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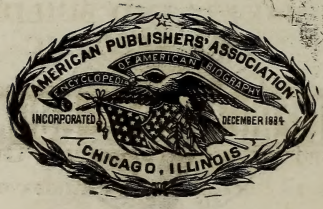
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THIRTY THOUSAND
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AMERICAN BLUE-BOOK
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AMERICAN PUBLISHERS' ASSOCIATION
OF AMERICA'S ENCYCLOPEDIA
INCORPORATED
DECEMBER 1884
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

HERRINGSHAW'S
AMERICAN BLUE-BOOK
OF BIOGRAPHY

PROMINENT AMERICANS OF 1914

THIRTY THOUSAND BIOGRAPHIES

An Accurate Biographical Record of Prominent Citizens in All Walks of Life Who Have Achieved Success in Their Chosen Vocations in the Various Civil, Industrial and Commercial Lines of Activity.

BUSINESS MEN, MERCHANTS, MANUFACTURERS, FINANCIERS, STATESMEN, LAWYERS, JURISTS, PHYSICIANS, EDUCATORS

FOUNDERS, MAKERS AND BUILDERS OF OUR GREAT REPUBLIC

As manifested in America's Great Institutions of Finance, Commerce and Trade, and its Unparalleled Progress in Education, Literature, Art, Science and in the Development of Our Nation in all lines of Human Endeavor.

Edited and Compiled Under the Supervision of

THOMAS WILLIAM HERRINGSHAW

Author of Home Occupations, Prominent Men and Women of the Day, Aids to Literary Success, Mulierology, Local and National Poets of America, Herringshaw's Encyclopedia of American Biography of the Nineteenth Century, Herringshaw's Library of American Biography, The American Statesman, Progressive Americans, Successful Americans, The American Blue Book and numerous other works.

One thing is forever good—
That one thing is success.
Ralph Waldo Emerson.

PUBLISHED ANNUALLY UNDER THE AUSPICES OF

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PREFACE

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THE main purpose of Herringshaw's AMERICAN BLUE BOOK of Biography is to present in one volume and in condensed form, a standard work of Biographical Reference, giving appropriate notices of all those who are identified in any capacity with the various phases of our National Activity and Progress.

It is the first attempt to give in a single handy volume in Dictionary form and without mystifying abbreviations, the biographic life stories of thirty thousand persons selected from one hundred millions of citizens, men who lead in American thought and action, and who direct the affairs, the industries and the intellectual progress of this great commonwealth of ours.

The work contains a concise Alphabetical Record of America's Business Men, Merchants, Manufacturers, and Builders, Financiers, Lawyers and Jurists, Physicians, Clergymen, Educators and other Progressive Citizens who hold positions of trust and honor in their chosen vocations in the various lines of human effort.

These representative Citizens of character and influence, by their enterprise and thrift, by their activity and sagacity in business, and by their zeal in educational, social and public matters, have contributed vastly to the moral, spiritual and material prosperity of the community in which they live.

As builders and Merchants, they have erected buildings and illumined the marts of trade; in the field of

Science and Medicine they have obtained great prominence; in the arena of Statesmanship they have produced men of thought and men of action; while at the Bar and in the administration of Justice they have shown erudition and wisdom. As Clergymen, Educators and Lecturers they have occupied high places; and as Artists, Musicians, Composers and Authors they have contributed profusely to social life.

Of many men more might have been written. But where not enough has been said, the fault must be attributed to the indifference of the person mostly interested. The editor is only too pleased to receive Data to the end that each and everyone may receive due recognition and an authentic record.

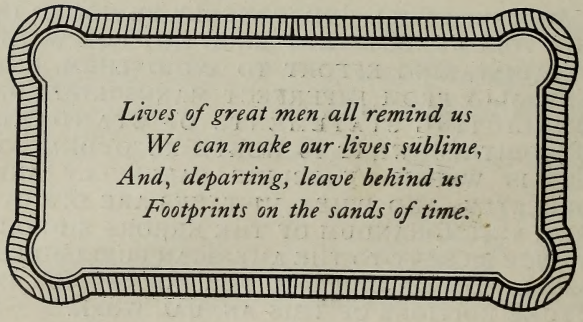
We feel confident that this authentic collection of America's foremost leaders of Life and Thought will be an invaluable acquisition to current Literature, and will meet with a hearty welcome at the hands of an intelligent public.

With such continued and courteous co-operation and support our best efforts will be directed in making Herringshaw's AMERICAN BLUE BOOK of Biography more and more complete from year to year.

THOMAS WILLIAM HERRINGSHAW.

Publishers' Note

MISTAKES WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE FOUND IN THIS VOLUME, BUT THEY EXIST NOT FOR WANT OF PAINSTAKING EFFORT TO AVOID THEM, BUT GENERALLY FROM IMPERFECT MANUSCRIPTS OR CONFLICTING STATEMENTS OF STANDARD AUTHORITIES. WHAT IS WORTH RECORDING AT ALL, IS WORTH RECORDING CAREFULLY AND CORRECTLY; AND WHEN MISTAKES ARE DISCOVERED, A MEMORANDUM OF THE ERRORS SHOULD AT ONCE BE SENT TO THE AMERICAN PUBLISHERS' ASSOCIATION OF CHICAGO, FOR CORRECTION IN FUTURE EDITIONS OF THIS ANNUAL WORK.


Lives of great men all remind us
We can make our lives sublime,
And, departing, leave behind us
Footprints on the sands of time.

Aas, Carl C., physician of Woodford, Wis. In 1875 he graduated from the Bennett college of eclectic medicine and surgery of Chicago, Ill. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor and is still actively engaged in the practice of his profession.

Aaron, Eugene M., physician and surgeon of 557 Fifth ave., New York City. He is a licentiate of the Royal college of physicians of London, Eng., and he has attained prominence in the practice of medicine in New York.

Abarbanell, Jacob Ralph, lawyer, editor and author of New York City, where he was born Dec. 6, 1852. He is editor of the New York Family Story Paper. He is the author of Monte Cristo and His Wife and other works.

Abbatt, Agnes Dean, landscape painter of Westchester, N.Y., was born June 23, 1847, in New York City. She has made a specialty of rural scenes in Westchester county, N.Y.

Abbatt, William, publisher and author of Westchester, N.Y., was born Nov. 16, 1851, in New York City. He is the editor and publisher of The Magazine of History; and is the author of The Crisis of the Revolution and other works.

Abbe, Cleveland, meteorologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 3, 1838, in New York City. Since 1871 he has been connected with the United States weather bureau;and is editor of the MonthlyWeather Review.

Abbe, Robert, surgeon and lecturer of New York City,where he was born April 31, 1851. Since 1898 he has been lecturer on surgery at the Columbia medical school.

Abbey, Everett L., educator and author of Kingsville, Ohio, was born Oct. 10, 1855, in Mayfield. He is superintendent of schools. He is the author of a book on The Passion Play.

Abbey, Henry, banker and poet of Rondout, N.Y., where he was born July 11, 1842. In 1895 he was president of the National bank of Kingston, N.Y. He is the author of Poems of Henry Abbey and other works.

Abbot,Alice Balch, author of East Orange, N.J., was born on Feb. 11, 1867, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1893 she has been contributor of short stories to the St. Nicholas Magazine; and is the author of A Frigate's Namesake.

Abbot, Charles Greeley, director of Washington, D.C., was born May 31, 1872, in Wilton, N.H. Since 1907 he has been director of the Smithsonian astrophysical observatory.

Abbot, Edwin Hale, lawyer and railway official of 14 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 6, 1834, in Beverly, Mass. He is president of the Wisconsin Central Railroad.

Abbot, George Maurice, librarian and author of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born Aug. 14, 1846. Since 1863 he has been connected with the Library company of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Bibliography of the Civil War in the United States and other works.

Abbot, Henry Larcom, civil engineer and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1831, in Beverly, Mass. In 1865 he was brevetted a brigadier-general; in 1880 was made lieutenant-colonel of engineers and was retired in 1895.

Abbot, William L., banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 29, 1852, in Columbus, Ohio. He was chairman of Carnegie, Phipps and company and is now president of the Iron City Trust company.

Abbot, Willis John, journalist and author of Chicago, Ill., was born March 16, 1863, in New Haven, Conn. He edited the New York Journal in 1896-98. He is the author of Blue Jackets of 1776 and other works.

Abbott, Alexander Crever, physician and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 26, 1860, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the board of health of Philadelphia. He is the author of The Principles of Bacteriology.

Abbott, Allen C., banker of Valparaiso, Neb., was born on Feb. 14, 1867, in Montour, Iowa. He is president of the Valparaiso State bank.

Abbott, Asa T., military professor of Faribault, Minn., was born in 1842 in Sidney, Maine. He was a union soldier in the civil war. In 1885 he was appointed military commandant of Shattuck military school.

Abbott, Carroll Waite, physician and surgeon of Waterville, Maine, was born Aug. 27, 1855, in Rumford, Maine. He has been president of the board of education and mayor of his city.

Abbott, Charles Conrad, physician, naturalist and author of Trenton, N. J., where he was born June 4, 1843. He is the author of The Stone Age in New Jersey.

Abbott, Edwin M., lawyer and poet of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born on June 4, 1877. He is president of the Sagamore club of Philadelphia. He is the author of The Man Without the Hoe and other poems.

Abbott, Eleanor Hallowell, author and poet of Cambridge, Mass., where she was born on Sept. 22, 1872. She is the author of The Sick-a-Bed Lady and other works.

Abbott, Ernest Hamlin, clergyman and author of 287 Fourth ave., New York City, was born in 1870 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Religious Life in America and other works.

Abbott, Frank Frost, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born March 27, 1860, in Redding, Conn. Since 1891 he has been instructor of Latin at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Repetition in Latin and other works.

Abbott, Fred Hull, lawyer and author of Crystal Falls, Mich., was born Oct. 8, 1866, in Madison, N.Y. He is the author of Abbott's Michigan Practice and Forms.

Abbott, Frederick Wallace, physician and author of Taunton, Mass., was born March 5, 1861, in Dover, N. H. Since 1886 he has practiced medicine in Taunton. He is the author of Limitation of the Family and other works.

Abbott, George Birch, lawyer of 96 Joralemon st., Brooklyn, N.Y.,was born Sept. 27, 1850, in Brookfield, Vt. In 1906 he was elected judge of the supreme court of New York.

Abbott, Gordon, banker of the Old Colony Trust company, Boston, Mass.,was born Jan. 18, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Massachusetts Electric company.

Abbott, Grafton St. Loe, lawyer and capitalist of 84 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 14, 1856, in Lowell, Mass. He is vice-president of the Fidelity Trading and Commercial company.

Abbott, Howard Strickland, lawyer and author of Minneapolis,Minn., was born Sept. 15, 1863, in Farmington, Minn. Since 1898 he has been master in chancery. He is the author of Cases of Private Corporations and other works.

Abbott, Ira Anson, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Albuquerque, N.M., was born July 20, 1845, in Barnard, Vt. He served in the civil war. Since 1904 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of New Mexico.

Abbott, James, publisher of 33 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 2, 1861, in New York City. He is connected with the Century company.

Abbott, James Francis, educator and zoologist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 27, 1876, in Greeley, Col. Since 1904 he has been assistant professor of zoology in the Washington university.

Abbott,Lyman, lawyer, clergyman, journalist and author of New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Roxbury, Mass. He is the editor of the Illustrated Christian Weekly, and of The Outlook. He is the author of Christianity and Social Problems and other works.

Abbott, Nathan, educator of 515 West One Hundred and Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born July 11, 1854, in Norridgewock, Maine. He is professor of law at Columbia university.

Abbott, Samuel Appleton Browne, lawyer and statesman of 84 State st., Boston,Mass., was born March 6, 1846, in Lowell, Mass. He was nominee for lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts.

Abbott, W. Herbert, merchant and capitalist of 145 South st., Boston, Mass., was born July 14, 1866, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Grey Clark and Engle company.

Abbott, William Martin, lawyer and director of 58 Sutter st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 17, 1872, in San Francisco, Cal. He received the degree of B. L. from Hastings college of law. For three years he was a member of the California national guard. In 1898-1902 he was deputy attorney-general for the United Railroads of San Francisco. He is a director of the United Railroads and numerous other railroad corporations.

Abdy, Mrs. Rowena Meeks, artist of Monterey, Cal., was born April 24, 1877, of American parents, in Vienna, Austria. She was a pupil of Arthur F. Mathews of San Francisco; and is a member of the San Francisco sketch club.

Abegg, Walter, banker of Blakesburg, Iowa, was born Feb. 10, 1868, in Blakesburg, Iowa. He is cashier of the Blakesburg Savings bank.

Abel, Frederick, business president of 909 North Sixth st., St.Louis, Mo.,was born July 4, 1842, in Denmark. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Abel and Gerhard Plumbing company.

Abel,John J., physician and author of Baltimore,Md., was born May 19, 1857, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1893 he has been professor of pharmacy at the Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of Researches on Animal Tissues and Fluids.

Abele,Ludwig Herman, physician and surgeon of 209 State st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 6, 1865, in Germany. He is professor of ophthalmology in the Post-Graduate medical school.

Abeles, Julius David, business president of Commercial building, St. Louis,Mo.,was born Nov. 20, 1848, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Commercial Building company and other corporations.

Abeles,Samuel Charles,stock and bond broker of National Bank of Commerce building, St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 15, 1875, in St. Louis, Mo. He is senior member of the firm of Samuel C. Abeles and company.

Abell, Edith, musician and vocalist of Boston, Mass., where she was born Dec. 25, 1846. In 1868 she made her debut in Philadelphia as Arline in the Bohemian Girl. She prepares pupils for the concert and operatic stage.

Abell, John Taylor, business man of 218 West Fifty-ninth st.,NewYorkCity,was born Dec. 29, 1867, in Rockport, Ohio. He is general manager of the Curtiss-Blaisdell company.

Abell, Walter W., publisher and millionaire of Baltimore, Md., where he was born. He is connected with the Baltimore Sun, which publication was founded by his family.

Abercrombie, Daniel Putnam, banker of Turners Falls, Mass., was born Jan. 21, 1844, in Lunenburg,Mass. He is president of Croker National bank.

Abercrombie, David T., merchant and manufacturer of 57 Reade st., New York City, was born June 6, 1867, in Baltimore,Md. He is president of the Abercrombie and Fitch company, outfitters for sportsmen.

Abercrombie, John William, educator, college president and statesman of University, Ala.,was born May 17, 1866, in St.Clair county, Ala. In 1898-1902 he was state superintendent of education for Alabama. Since 1902 he has been president of the university of Alabama.

Abercrombie, Robert Gardner, merchant and banker of Irvington, N.Y.,was born Aug. 14, 1869, in New York City. Since 1907 he has been president of the Irvington National bank.

Abernethy, Alonzo, soldier, educator and college president of Des Moines, Iowa, was born April 14,1836, in Sandusky county,Ohio. In 1876 he served as president of the university of Chicago; and in 1881-1902 was principal of Cedar Valley seminary of Osage, Iowa. He is the author of Under Territorial Government and other works.

Abernethy,Arthur Talmage, educator, clergyman, founder and author of Rutherford college, N.C., was born on Oct. 10, 1872, in Burke county, N.C. He is the author of Mechanics and Practice of the Electric Telegraph and other works.

Abernethy, William Ellis, educator, college president and author of Rutherford college, N. C., where he was born May 28, 1860. He has been president of Rutherford college since 1894. He is the author of a volume of lectures.

Abert, William Stone, lawyer and author of Washington,D.C., where he was born July 27, 1845. He is a prominent lawyer of Washington, and compiled The Laws of the District of Columbia.

Able, A. H., naval officer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born about 1830 in Pennsylvania. In 1897-99 was president of the engineer examining board at Philadelphia,Pa.

Able, George Dudley, manufacturer of St. Louis, Mo.,was born Feb. 25, 1861, in Oxford, Mass. He has been mayor of Water Valley. Since 1909 he has been president of the Mellon and Storm Manufacturing company.

Abney, John Rutledge, lawyer of 27 William st., New York City, was born in 1850 in Edgefield county, S.C. He is president of the board of trustees of the New York Polyclinic medical school and hospital.

Abraham, Arthur L., banker of Watson, Ill., was born in 1873 in Watson. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is president and owner of the Bank of Watson; and has been postmaster of this city.

Abrahams, Armistead Lattimore, banker of Denver, Col., was born Jan. 14, 1878, in Brazoria county, Texas. He is vice-president of the Continental Trust company.

Abrahamson,Laurentius G., clergyman and author of Chicago, Ill., was born March 2, 1856, in Sweden. He is president of the board of directors of the Augustana hospital, Chicago. He is the author of Jubel Album.

Abrams, Albert, educator, physician and author of 246 Powell st., San Francisco Cal., was born Dec. 8, 1863, in San Francisco, Cal. He is president of the Emanuel Sisterhood Polyclinic. He is author of Diseases of the Heart and other works.

Abrams, Charles Westlake, banker of 40 Exchange place,New York City, was born on Sept. 17, 1849, in Albany, N. Y. He is treasurer of the Funding Company of America.

Abrams, Leroy, educator, botanist and author of Leland Stanford university, Cal., was born Oct.1,1874, in Sheffield,Iowa. Since 1904 he has been a professor of botany in the Leland Stanford university. He is author of The Flora of Los Angeles and Vicinity.

Absolom, James H., business president of 4108 Easton ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born on March 4,1856,in London,England. He is president of the Absolom Dry Goods company.

Acheson, Alexander Mahon, railway official of Dallas,Texas, was born July 20,1858. He was educated at the Washington and Jefferson college, and entered railroad work in 1880 as rodman. He became assistant engineer to the Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway of Texas, in 1906 was resident engineer of that road at Dallas, in 1906-09 he was division superintendent and since 1909 has been chief engineer.

Acheson,Edward Goodrich,electrician, manufacturer and inventor of Niagara Falls, N. Y., was born March 9, 1856, in Washington, Pa. He is the inventor of carborundum.

Acheson, Ernest Francis, journalist, publisher and statesman of Washington, Pa., where he was born Sept. 19, 1855. In 1895-1909 he was a member of congress. Since 1879 he has been editor of the Washington Observer.

Acker, Charles Ernest, manufacturer and inventor of Ossining,N.Y.,was born March 19, 1868, in Bourbon,Ind. He is the inventor of the Acker Process and other patents relating to chemical and electro-chemical industries.

Acker,Charles Livingston, capitalist of 200 Broadway,New York City, was born in 1872 in New York City. He is treasurer of the Manhattan Mortgage company and other corporations.

Acker, Franklin, merchant and millionaire of New York City, where he was born Feb. 16, 1853. He is a director of the David D. Acker company of New York City and other corporations.

Acker, Milo M., lawyer and capitalist of Hornell,N.Y., was born Oct.3,1853, in Hartsville, N.Y. He was police justice of Hornell for two years. He is a director of the First National bank.

Acker, Thomas Jefferson, physician and surgeon of Croton-on-Hudson,N.Y., was born on July 27, 1837, in Ossining, N.Y. In 1893-95 was president of the Westchester county medical association.

Acker, William H., banker of Richmond, Mich., was born Oct. 27, 1851, in Portage, N. Y. He is president of the Richmond bank.

Ackerman, Ernest Robinson, manufacturer of Ulster county, N.Y.,was born June 17, 1863, in New York City. Since 1891 he has been president of the Lawrence Cement company, whose works extend four miles on the

Rondout creek in Ulster county, requiring the services of one thousand men.

Ackerson, Fred M., lawyer and jurist of Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born June 6, 1866, in Somerset,N.Y. For four years he was justice of the peace, and for three years was a member of the board of education of his city.

Ackerman, Leopold, business president of 610 Washington ave, St.Louis,Mo.,was born March 8,1863,in Germany. He is president of the Sonnefeld Millinery company.

Ackerman, Louis, merchant of 623 North Broadway,St.Louis,Mo.,was born Feb.9,1865, in Germany. He is president of the Louis Ackerman Millinery company.

Ackert, Charles H., railroad president of 925 Railway Exchange, Chicago,Ill.,was born Feb. 19, 1856, in Dutchess county, N. Y. In 1909-10 he was vice-president of the Chicago and Alton railroad.

Ackley, Lemuel M., journalist, lawyer and author of Chicago,Ill., was born Nov.22,1857, in Allegheny,Pa. He edited the third edition of Brandt on Suretyship.

Acklin, Graff M., manufacturer and commissioner of Toledo, Ohio, was born July 30, 1851, in Aberdeen,Ohio. He has been a member of the tax commission.

Acton, Osborn H., farmer and banker of Lovell, Okla., was born in 1858 in Holt county, Mo. He has been a member of the state legislature. He is president of the First State bank.

Adair, Irvine James, banker of Bellingham, Wash., was born Sept.21,1852, in LaGrange, Tenn. He is president of the Northwestern National bank.

Adair, John A. M., banker and congressman of Portland, Ind., where he was born Dec. 22, 1863. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress. He is president of the First National bank of Portland.

Adaire, Alexander, business president of 1414 East Palmer st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born May 7,1834,in Philadelphia. He is president of the Philadelphia Lumber Exchange.

Adam, Alexander Bruce, merchant of Chicago, Ill., was born July 2,1839, in Scotland. In 1884 his firm was founded as Edson Keith and company; and since 1897 he has been president of that corporation.

Adam, Frank, business president of 916 Pine st., St.Louis, Mo., was born Feb.2,1838, in Germany. He is president of the Frank Adam Electric company.

Adams, Alton Dermont, electrical engineer and scientist of Worcester, Mass., was born June 28, 1864, in Biddeford, Maine. Since 1895 he has been a consulting engineer of Worcester; and has made original researches in the cost of gas and electrical supply.

Adams, Alva, merchant and statesman of Pueblo, Col., was born on May 14, 1850, in Iowa county. He was governor of Colorado in 1887-89 and 1897-99.

Adams, Andy, miner and author of Colorado Springs, Col., was born May 3, 1859, in Whitney county, Ind. He now devotes his time to literature. He is the author of The Log of a Cowboy and other works.

Adams, Arthur, financier of 50 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 20, 1877, in Quincy,Mass. He is vice-president of the Old Colony Trust company.

Adams, Arthur Lincoln, civil engineer and author of San Francisco,Cal., was born Sept. 15,1864, near Greensburg,Ind. Since 1896 he has been a consulting hydraulic engineer of Oakland. He is the author of numerous Monographs and scientific articles.

Adams, Asael Edward, banker of Youngstown, Ohio, was born Oct.25,1866, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Adams, Augustus C., railway official of Portland,Ore., was born Feb.6,1866, in Everest, Kan. He entered railway service in 1883 as a machinist apprentice to the Missouri Pacific railway; and has since been machinist, roundhouse foreman, division foreman and master mechanic; and since 1911 has been superintendent of motive power to the Spokane, Portland and Seattle railway, Oregon Trunk railway, Oregon Electric railway and the United railways.

Adams,Bristow, editor, illustrator and artist of Washington, D. C., where he was born Nov. 11, 1875. He illustrated four volumes of government fur seal reports from life sketches. In 1903 he was one of the founders of Washington Life, of which he is managing editor.

Adams, Benjamin Terry, cotton factor of 409 College st., Macon,Ga., was born Feb.14, 1857, in Dooly county,Ga. He is senior member of the B.T.Adams company; and president of the Adams Grocery company.

Adams, Brooks, lawyer and author of Boston,Mass., was born June 24,1848, in Quincy, Mass. For some years he practiced law in Boston. He is the author of The Gold Standard and other works.

Adams, Charles, physician and surgeon of Reliance building, Chicago, Ill., was born on Nov.29,1847, in Northhamptonshire,England. He was educated in Milwaukee, Wis.; and in 1862 became a bookkeeper to his father in the live stock business in Chicago. In 1869 he became a student in the Hahnemann college until 1872, spending a year in that institution as house surgeon. After studying a year in London, he practiced medicine in Chicago until 1896, since which time his practice has been confined exclusively to surgery. He has been professor of surgical pathology in the Hahnemann medical college; and professor of the principles and practice of surgery in the Chicago homeopathic college. For nearly fifteen years he was surgeon-major of the first Illinois infantry; and in 1908-13 was surgeon-general of the state of Illinois.

Adams, Charles Albert, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born May 28, 1846, in Buffalo, N. Y. He has the reputation of being the best drill-master in the navy.

Adams, Charles Christopher, curator and scientist of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born July 23, 1873, in Clinton, Ill. Since 1903 he has been curator of the university of Michigan.

Adams, Charles Collard, editor and author of Cromwell, Conn., was born June 22, 1836, in Washington, D. C. He is the author of Middletown Upper Houses and other works.

Adams, Charles Darwin, educator of Hanover, N.H., was born Oct.21, 1856, in Keene, N. H. Since 1893 he has been professor of Greek at Dartmouth college.

Adams, Charles Follen, soldier, merchant and author of Roxbury,Mass.,was born April 21, 1842, in Dorchester, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Leedle Yawcob Strauss and other poems.

Adams, Charles Francis, soldier, railroad president and author of Boston,Mass., where he was born May 27, 1833. He was an officer in the Union army during the civil war; and subsequently an expert in railway science and president of the Union Pacific railway. He is president of the Massachusetts Historical society. He is the author of Notes on Railway Accidents and other works.

Adams, Charles Francis, 2d, lawyer and trustee of 50 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug.2,1866, in Quincy,Mass. He is vice-president of the Massachusetts Hospital Life Insurance company.

Adams, Charles Frederick, educator and entomologist and author of South Lincoln, Mass., was born April 4, 1877, in Atherton, Mo. Since 1905 he has been professor of entomology in the university of Arkansas. He is the author of several monographs.

Adams, Charles Josiah, clergyman, lecturer, author and poet of Rossville, N. Y., was born Oct. 31, 1850, in New Lisbon, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been rector of St. Luke's church of Rossville. He is the author of Is Man Alone Immortal and other works.

Adams, Charles Richards, architect and founder of Chicago, Ill., was born May 25, 1841, in England. Since 1881 he has been in practice as an architect in Chicago; and in 1897 he was one of the founders of the Chicago architects' business association, of which he is secretary.

Adams, Clarendon E., soldier, farmer and statesman of Nebraska, was born Dec. 21, 1846, in Monroe, Wis. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Nebraska Bankers' association; and in 1898 was a candidate for congress.

Adams, Comfort Avery, educator, electrical engineer, scientist and author of Cambridge,Mass., was born Nov.1,1868, in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1902-06 he was consulting engineer for Stone and Webster of Boston; and since 1906 has been consulting engineer of the American Tool and Machine company.

Adams, Cyrus Cornelius, journalist, lecturer and author of New York City, was born Jan. 7, 1849, in Naperville, Ill. Since 1884 he has been on the editorial staff of the New York Sun. He is the author of Elementary Commercial Geography.

Adams, Cyrus Hall, merchant and financier of 140 West Van Buren st., Chicago,Ill., was born Feb. 21, 1849, in Rockbridge county, Va. In 1883 he was head of the firm of Cyrus H. Adams and company. He is a governing member of the Chicago art institute.

Adams, David T., millionaire of Duluth, Minn. He is the owner of extensive pine and mineral lands, with offices in Duluth.

Adams, Edgar J. lawyer and statesman of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Aug.6, 1866, in Branch county, Mich. In 1897-99 he was a state representative.

Adams, Edward Brinley, lawyer and librarian of Cambridge, Mass., was born May 6, 1871, in Waltham, Mass. He has been librarian of the Social Law library; and is now librarian of the Law library of Harvard university.

Adams, Edward Dean, banker and scientist of New York City,was born April 9,1846, in Boston, Mass. He has been president, director and trustee of many railroads, scientific and art organizations. He was the author and executor of plans for the reorganization of the Central railroad of New Jersey and other roads.

Adams, Edward LeGrand, journalist and diplomat of Stockholm, Sweden, was born Jan. 3, 1851, in Clarence, N. Y. Since 1902 he has been a representative in the United States diplomatic service; and is now secretary of the United States legation and also consul general, with headquarters at Stockholm, Sweden.

Adams, Eldridge L., lawyer and business president of Rochester, N.Y., was born Sept. 16, 1866, in Canandaigua, N. Y. For eight years he was chairman of the municipal civil service commission of Rochester. He is president of the Manufacturers' Commercial company of New York City.

Adams, Elmer Bragg, lawyer and jurist of St.Louis,Mo.,was born Oct.27, 1842, in Pomfret, Vt. In 1895 he became United States judge for the eastern district of Missouri; and since 1905 has been United States circuit judge.

Adams, Elmer Ellsworth, editor and capitalist of Fergus Falls, Minn., was born in 1861 in Waterbury, Vt. He is president of the Fergus Land company. He has been a state representative.

Adams,Francis Colburn, author of Charleston, S. C., was born in 1850. He is the author of Manuel Pereira, or the Sovereign Rule of South Carolina and other works.

Adams, Francis Joseph, physician and surgeon of Great Falls, Mont., was born Dec. 16, 1859, in Fort Crook, Cal. In 1882-87 he was assistant surgeon in the United States army; and is surgeon-general of the Spanish war veterans. He is now a major and surgeon of the first Montana volunteer infantry. He is a member of the state board of medical examiners for Montana; and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Adams, Frank Yale, educator and college president of Tucson, Ariz., was born July 1,

1867, in Whitney's Point,N.Y. In 1893-97 he was superintendent of schools at St. Johnsville, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been president of the university of Arizona.

Adams, Frederick Upham, civil engineer and inventor of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 10, 1859, in Boston, Mass. In 1900 he constructed experimental passenger trains for the Baltimore and Ohio railway, which broke all speed records. He is the author of Atmospheric Resistance and Its Relation to the Speed of Railway Trains and other works.

Adams, George, soldier, merchant and banker of Wheeling, W. Va., was born Sept. 13, 1834, in Baltimore, Md. During the civil war he attained the rank of colonel. In 1864 he organized the First National bank of Wheeling; and has been president of the Wheeling library association.

Adams, George Barker, banker of Adams, Mass., was born Jan.27,1860, in Adams,Mass. He is president of the Adams Co-operative bank.

Adams, George Burton, educator and author of New Haven,Conn., was born June 3, 1851, in Fairfield, Vt. He is an historical writer; and professor of history at Yale university. He is the author of Civilization During the Middle Ages and other works.

Adams,George Everett, lawyer and statesman of South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 18, 1840, in Keene, N.H. In 1880 he was state senator for a term of five years; and he has been a member of congress.

Adams, George Irving, geologist and scientist of Washington, D. C., was born Aug. 17, 1870, in Lena, Ill. Since 1901 he has been assistant geologist in the United States geological survey.

Adams, Harry Carlton, capitalist of 224 South Third st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 21, 1854, in Philadelphia,Pa. He is vice-president of the Westmoreland Coal company.

Adams, Henry, educator, historian and author of Washington, D. C., was born Feb. 16, 1838, in Boston, Mass. He is an historian and political biographer. He is the author of Life of John Randolph and other works.

Adams, Henry Carter, political economist and author of Washington,D.C., was born in 1851 in Davenport,Iowa. He is the author of Public Debts, an Essay on the Science of Finance and other works.

Adams, Henry Sherman, editor of 152 Montague st., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Aug. 1, 1864, in Wethersfield, Conn. Since 1897 he has been managing editor of the Brooklyn Life; and is a director of the Brooklyn Life Publishing company.

Adams, Herbert, sculptor and artist of New York City, was born in 1858 in West Concord,Vt. He is a member of the National academy of design; and a noted sculptor of New York City.

Adams, Herbert Henry, railroad president of Kansas City, Mo., was born Aug. 13, 1876, in Detroit,Mich. Since 1912 he has been president of the Kansas City Terminal railroad.

Adams, James Alonzo, soldier, clergyman, journalist and author of 708 East Fortieth st., Chicago, Ill., was born in Ashland county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. Since 1903 he has been editor-in-chief of The Advance. He is the author of Colonel Hungerford's Daughter and other works.

Adams, James Barton, soldier, author and poet of Denver,Col., was born April 17, 1843, in Jefferson county, Ohio. He served in the civil war; and in 1873-77 served in the Indian wars. He is the author of Breezy Western Verse.

Adams, James Dexter, naval officer of 98 Columbia st., Albany, N. Y., was born about 1840, in New York. In 1868 he graduated from the Naval academy; and in 1873 was promoted to lieutenant. In 1894 he was commissioned lieutenant commander; and in 1899 was promoted to commander.

Adams, James Forster Alleyne, naval surgeon and author of Pittsfield,Mass., was born March 20, 1844, in Boston, Mass. In 1864-65 he was acting assistant-surgeon in the United States navy. He is the author of Cremation and Burial and other works.

Adams, James Meade, journalist, poet and author of Nashville,Tenn., was born June 26, 1862, in Nashua, N. H. In 1889-99 he was editorial writer and editor of the Nashville Daily Telegraph. He is the author of Pioneering in Cuba.

Adams, Jay Elmer, land proprietor of San Antonio, Texas, was born March 30, 1862, near Osceola, Iowa. He developed Laurel Heights, a suburb of San Antonio; and is also the owner of about ten thousand acres in Texas and Mexico.

Adams, Jedidiah Howe, physician and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 19, 1866, in Union Springs, N. Y. He is editor of the University Medical Magazine. He is the author of Life of D. Hayes Agnew and other works.

Adams, Mrs. Jennie Kelley, educator and founder of Woburn, Mass., where she was born Oct.30, 1852. She was one of the founders of the Woburn home for aged women; and of the Warren academy free industrial school. Since 1888 she has been a member of the school board of Woburn.

Adams, Jewett W., capitalist and statesman of Carson City, Nev., was born Aug. 6, 1835, in Vermont. He has been superintendent of the United States mint at Carson City,Nev. In 1882-86 he was governor of Nevada.

Adams, John Coleman, clergyman and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 25, 1849, in Malden, Mass. He is the author of The Leisure of God and other works.

Adams, John J., lawyer and congressman of New York, was born Sept. 16, 1848, in Canada. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Adams, John Quincy, clergyman of Auburn, N. Y., was born on Aug. 8, 1849, in Ogden, N. Y. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Rochester university; and attend-

ed the Auburn theological seminary. In 1884-95 he was pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian church of San Francisco; and in 1895-98 was chaplain of the Clifton Springs sanitarium. Since 1907 he has been assistant professor and librarian of the Auburn theological seminary. In 1889 he founded the Boys' brigade in the United States army; and in 1890-94 was president of its national organization.

Adams, John Quincy, founder of Brookville, Ind., was born in 1848, in Lancaster, N. H. He was a charter member of the Society of the Sons of the American Revolution; and secretary-general of the order of Founders and Patriots of America.

Adams, John W., farmer, geologist and mineralogist of Kentucky, was born Sept. 4, 1844, near Whitesburg, Ky. He is a noted mineralogist and geologist of Kentucky.

Adams, John Wesley, clergyman and poet of Methuen, Mass., was born May 23, 1832. He has been president of the trustees of the Conference seminary and female college. In 1889 he retired from active service.

Adams, John William, educator, veterinary surgeon and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Nov. 8, 1862, in Middleton, Miss. Since 1896 he has been professor of veterinary surgery and obstetrics at the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Textbook on Horseshoeing and other works.

Adams, Maude, actress of Ronsonkoma, N. Y., was born Nov. 11, 1872, in Salt Lake City, Utah. She has attained success in Little Minister. Her real name is Kiskadden.

Adams,Maxwell, educator, chemist and author of Carson City, Nev., was born Feb. 28, 1869, in St.George, W. Va. Since 1906 he has been professor of chemistry in the university of Nevada. He is author of Products of Steam and Destructive Distillation of California Pines.

Adams, Melvin Ohio, lawyer and banker of 635 Tremont building, Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 7, 1850, in Ashburnham, Mass. In 1895-1906 he was United States attorney. He is president of the Boston, Revere Beach and Lynn railway.

Adams, Milton Butler, army officer of Grand Rapids, Mich.,was born April 11, 1845, in Beaver Falls, Pa. Since 1865 he has been an officer of the corps of engineers of United States army.

Adams, Milward, theatrical manager of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 6, 1857, in Lexington,Ky. In 1881 he assumed the sole management of Central Music hall. Since 1887 he has had the management of the Chicago auditorium.

Adams, Morgan, musician, dentist, physician and author of Sardis, Miss., was born Nov. 11, 1834, in Fayette, Tenn. He has been president of the board of health at Sardis. He is the author of a number of essays.

Adams, Nellie E., educator and poet of Exeter, N. H., was born July 12, 1864, in Exeter, N. H. She is the author of a volume of poems entitled Blossoms.

Adams, Oscar Fay, author and poet of 9 Willow st., Boston, Mass., was born in Worcester, Mass. He is the author of Post-Laureate Idyls and Other Poems.

Adams, Otis Hervey, educator of Leicester, Mass.,was born May 27, 1853, in Pewaukee, Wis. He is the author of numerous reports and monographs on medical subjects.

Adams, Robert Chamblet, author and poet of Boston, Mass.. was born about 1839 in Boston, Mass. He is the author of History of England in Rhyme and other works.

Adams, Samuel Herbert, educator and artist of Auburn, N.Y., was born Jan. 25, 1858, in West Concord, Vt. He designed one of the doors in the new Congressional library of Washington, D. C. He is an instructor in the Pratt institute of Brooklyn.

Adams, Samuel Hopkins, journalist and author of Auburn, N.Y., was born on Jan. 26, 1871, in Dunkirk, N. Y. He is a contributor to McClure's Magazine and other periodicals. He is the author of The Great American Fraud and other works.

Adams, Samuel M., clergyman, jurist and statesman of Calera, Ala., was born Dec. 10, 1853, in Dallas county, Ala. In 1898-1904 he was probate judge for Chilton county, Ala. He is now pastor of the Baptist church at Calera; and is also president of the Citizen's bank of Calera.

Adams, Samuel Shugert, physician and pediatrist of Washington,D.C., where he was born July 12, 1853. He is a professor of the theory and practice of medicine at Georgetown university.

Adams, Smith, merchant and genealogist of Milltown, Maine, was born April 22, 1828, in Newburyport, Mass. He is a clockmaker of Milltown. He is the author of the Genealogy and History of the Newbury-Adams Family.

Adams, Suzanne, vocalist of London, England, was born in 1873 in Cambridge, Mass. For five seasons she was engaged at Covent garden as operatic singer; and has successfully toured the United States.

Adams, Thomas Brooks, banker, broker and statesman of New York City, was born Oct. 24, 1852, in Santiago de Cuba. In 1879-84 he was a member of the New York stock exchange. He is now secretary, treasurer and director of the American Oil Engine company.

Adams, Thomas Sewall, educator and author of Madison,Wis., was born Dec.29,1873, in Baltimore,Md. Since 1901 he has been professor of political economy at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Taxation in Maryland and Labor Problems.

Adams, Wade Hampton, banker and farmer of Royse,Texas, was born Feb. 17, 1864, in Texas. He is vice-president of the First State bank of Royse.

Adams, Walter Sydney, astronomer and scientist of Mt. Wilson, Cal., was born Dec. 20, 1876, in Syria. Since 1904 he has been assistant observer in the solar observatory on Mt. Wilson, Cal.

Adams, Washington Irving Lincoln, banker of 135 West Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1865, in New York City. He is president of the Montclair Trust company and other corporations.

Adams, William Crittenden, real estate operator and financier of 100 Broadway, New York City, was born April 11, 1863, in San Francisco. He is vice-president of the United States Savings bank.

Adams, William C. T., educator, clergyman and college president of Highland college, Kans., was born on July 6, 1869, in Vernon county, Wis. Since 1909 he has been president of Highland college.

Adams, William Forbes, clergyman and bishop of Easton, Md., was born Jan. 2, 1833, in Ireland. He was ordained priest in 1860. Since 1887 has been a bishop in the Protestant Episcopal church.

Adams, William J., banker and physician of Robert Lee, Tenn., was born Feb. 1, 1871, in Cotton Gin, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Adams, William L., banker of Hoquiam, Wash., was born May 27, 1860, in Berwick, Pa. He has been county commissioner and county assessor in Texas. He has been president of the Washington state bankers' association. He is president of the First National bank of Hoquiam; and president of the Keystone Timber company.

Adamson, Alfred, naval officer of Lynn, Mass., was born Sept. 19, 1836, in Brownville, N.Y. In 1861 he entered the United States navy, in 1879 became chief engineer, and subsequently rear admiral.

Adamson, Charles, lawyer, manufacturer and founder of Cedartown, Ga., was born March 17, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1896 and 1904 he was a delegate from Georgia to the republican national conventions. In 1907 he was president of the Southern association of hosiery yarn spinners.

Adamson, Penrhyn Stanley, illustrator, artist and author of New York City, was born March 19, 1877, in Scotland. He has done drawing for Life, Judge, Scribner's and Harper's. He is the author of College Girls.

Adamson, William Charles, lawyer, jurist and congressman of Carrollton, Ga., was born Aug. 13, 1854, in Bowdon, Ga. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Addams, Jane, lecturer, reformer and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Sep. 6, 1860, in Cedarville, Ill. She is a well known writer and lecturer on social settlement work, and on social and political reforms. She is the author of Democracy and Social Ethics and other works.

Addicks, George B., clergyman and college president of Warrenton, Mo., was born Sept. 9, 1854, in Hampton, Ill. For five years he filled the chair of practical and historical theology in the Central Wesleyan college, of which institution he has been president since 1896.

Addington, Keene Hardwood, lawyer and author of 105 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 3, 1874, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1890 he has practiced law in Chicago, Ill. He is part author of the Supplements of the Annotated Statutes of Illinois.

Addison, Daniel Dulany, clergyman and author of Brookline, Mass., was born March 11, 1863, in Wheeling, W. Va. Since 1895 he has been rector of the All Saints church of Brookline. He is the author of Lucy Larcom, Life, Letters and Diary, and other works.

Addison, Gardner Foster, capitalist and statesman of 523 North Tacoma ave., Tacoma, Wash., was born Jan. 28, 1837, in Belchertown, Mass. He is president of the Consolidated Lumber company. In 1899-1905 he was United States senator.

Addison, Mrs. Julia DeWolf, artist and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Feb. 24, 1866, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Classic Myths in Art and other works.

Ade, George, journalist and author of Brooks, Ind., was born Feb. 9, 1866, in Kentland, Ind. For many years he was on the staff of the Chicago Daily News. He is the author of Artie, a Story of the Streets and Town and other works.

Adee, Alvey Augustus, secretary of state of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 27, 1842, in Astoria, N.Y. Since 1886 he has been United States secretary of state.

Adee, George A., lawyer of Westchester, New York City, was born in 1847 in New York City. Since 1870 he has been chiefly engaged with estate work and realty interests, trustee's and administrator's duties.

Adee, Philip Henry, lawyer of 45 Pine st., New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1851, in Westchester, N. Y. He is vice-president of the Country club of Westchester.

Adkins, Benjamin Conklin, contractor of 5185 Von Versen ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 24, 1863, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been president of the American water works association. He is contractor for the City Construction company.

Adkinson, Mrs. Mary Osburn, temperance reformer of New Orleans, La., was born July 28, 1843, in Rush county, Ind. She has been superintendent of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union in the state of Louisiana. She is matron of the New Orleans university.

Adkisson, Huston Davis, farmer and banker of Napton, Mo., was born June 18, 1866, in Napton, Mo. He is president of the Napton Stock bank.

Adler, Cyrus, librarian, archaeologist and author of 2041 North Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 13, 1863, in Van Buren, Ark. Since 1892 he has been librarian of the Smithsonian institution of Washington, D.C. He is the author of Told in the Coffee House, a book of Turkish Tales.

Adler, Felix, reformer and author of 152 West Seventy-seventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 13, 1851, in Germany. He is an ethical reformer of New York City, and established a new religious society called the

society of ethical culture. He is the author of Creed and Deed and other works.

Adler, Isaac, physician and author of 22 East Sixty-second st., New York City, was born April 6, 1849, in Germany. In 1892 was professor of clinical pathology at the New York Polyclinic medical school.

Adrian, Robert, lawyer and statesman of Brunswick, N. J., was born Dec. 17, 1853, in New Brunswick, N. J. He was president of the senate of New Jersey in 1891-93; and in 1890 was appointed prosecutor of the pleas of Middlesex county.

Adriance, John Sabin, chemist and author of New York City, where he was born Feb. 18, 1861. He has been professionally engaged as a chemist since 1882. He is the author of Chemical Calculations.

Adsit, Allen C., soldier, lawyer and jurist of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Feb. 20, 1837, in Rutland, N. Y. He served in the civil war. He was a state representative in 1871-72.

Adsit, Charles, banker of Hornell, N. Y., was born May 20, 1843, in Hornell, N. Y. He was the founder and has been the president of the New York state bankers' association; and has been mayor of his city. For thirty-five years he was cashier and since 1900 president of the First National bank of Hornell, N. Y.; and is also president of the Adsit Realty company and president of the Hornell Traction company.

Adsit, Charles C., broker and millionaire of Chicago, Ill., where he was born July 14, 1855. Since 1887 has been a dealer in stocks, bonds and investment securities.

Ady, George, soldier and railroad manager of Denver, Colo., was born Oct. 20, 1842, in Harrisville, Ohio. He served in the civil war as first lieutenant. Is now passenger agent of the Union Pacific Railroad company at Denver.

Agar, John Giraud, lawyer of 31 Nassau st., New York City, was born June 3, 1856, in New Orleans, La. He has received the degrees of A.M., Ph.D., LL.D. and LL.B. He served as lieutenant-commander and paymaster and also judge advocate on the staff of the captain of naval militia of New York. He has been assistant United States attorney for the southern district of New York; and a member of the New York City board of education. He has been vice-president of the national civil federation and president of the municipal art society and other institutions.

Agard, Isaac Merritt, educator and college president of Austin, Texas, was born Dec. 3, 1854, in Stafford, Conn. He was twice vice-president of Connecticut association of classical and high school teachers. He is now president of the Tillotson college.

Agard, William Augustus, manufacturer of Tolland, Conn., was born Dec. 13, 1848, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Savings Bank of Hartford.

Agassiz, Alexander, zoologist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 17, 1835, in Switzerland. He is the author of Exploration of Lake Titicaca and other works.

Agassiz, Rodolphe Louis, capitalist of 12 Ashburton pl., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 3, 1871, in Cambridge, Mass. He is vice-president of the Calumet and Hecla Mining company; president of the Ahmeek Mining company and president of the Isle Royale Copper company and other corporations. He is also director of the American Trust company, the Union stock yards of Chicago, the Walter Baker company and other corporations.

Agee, Alfred Whitman, lawyer and statesman of Nebraska, was born Nov. 18, 1850, in Morgan county, Tenn. In 1883-85 he was lieutenant-governor of Nebraska.

Agnew, Mrs. Lee, musician and author of New York City, was born Oct. 21, 1875, in Washington, D.C. Most of her life has been spent in New York City. She is the author of A Marriage Above Zero and other works.

Agnew, Walter D., educator, clergyman and college president of Cameron, Mo., was born Dec., 1873, in Littleton, Ill. In 1902-05 he was professor of English literature at the Missouri Wesleyan college; and since 1905 has been president of that institution.

Agnus, Felix, soldier and journalist of Baltimore, Md., was born on July 4, 1839, in France. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers. He is now editor and publisher of the Baltimore American.

Agramonte, Aristides, educator, physician and scientist of Ogden, Utah, was born June 3, 1869, in Camaguey, Cuba. In 1894-98 he was sanitary inspector and later assistant bacteriologist to the department of health of New York City.

Agramonte, Emilio, musician and composer of New York City, was born Nov. 28, 1844, in Cuba. During thirty years of active work in New York he has trained many good singers. He is the composer of numerous songs and sacred compositions.

Ahmann, Ignatius Mary, clergyman and author of Covington, Ky., was born in Prussia, Germany. He is the author of Forget-Me-Nots of Past and Present.

Ahrens, George H., oil producer of Jamestown, N.Y., was born in Sept., 1844, in New York City. Since 1870 he has been chiefly engaged in the oil business, now operating wells in Pennsylvania, Ohio and West Virginia.

Aigner, Martin, clergyman, founder and author of Franklin, Pa., was born May 3, 1862, in Munich, Bavaria. In 1890-1900 he was rector of Trinity church of Mount Holly, N.J. Since 1900 he has been rector of Saint John's church of Franklin, Pa.

Aiken, Alfred Lawrence, banker of Worcester, Mass., was born July 6, 1870, in Norwich, Conn. He has been president of the Massachusetts bankers' association. He is president of the Worcester National bank.

Aiken, E. Clarence, lawyer and public official of Auburn, N. Y., was born May 6, 1856,

in Scipio, N. Y. He has been mayor of Auburn.

Aiken, Frank Eugene, manager and actor of New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1840, in Boston, Mass. In 1871-73 he was the owner and manager of Aiken's theater of Chicago. He is now under the management of Charles Frohman.

Aiken, Wyatt, court reporter and statesman of Abbeville,S.C., was born Dec.14,1863. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Aikens, Andrew Jackson, manufacturer and journalist of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Oct. 31, 1830, in Barnard, Vt. He is editor-in-chief of the Evening Wisconsin.

Aikins, Herbert Austin, educator and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 1, 1867, in Toronto, Canada. He is the author of The Principles of Logic and other works.

Aikman, Walter Monteith, engraver and artist of 133 Macon st., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in 1857 in New York City. He received medals for engraving at the Paris exposition of 1889; at the World's Columbian exposition of 1893.

Ailes, Milton Everett, lawyer, banker and statesman of Washington, D. C., was born Aug. 19, 1867, in Shelby county, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Riggs National bank of Washington, D. C.

Ainey, William D. B., statesman of Montrose, Pa., was born on April 18, 1864, in New Milford, Pa. Since 1912 he has been a member of congress.

Ainsler, Samuel, banker and merchant of McGregor, Texas, was born in 1841 in Texas. He served in the civil war. He is president of the First National bank.

Ainslie, George, lawyer and congressman of Alameda, Cal., was born Oct. 30, 1838, near Boonville, Mo. He was editor of a newspaper in 1869-73; and was a member of congress from 1879-83.

Ainslie, James Stuart, clergyman and founder of Chicago, Ill., was born May 6, 1856, in Burlington, N. Y. In 1900 he organized the North Shore Congregational church, and has been its pastor ever since.

Ainsworth, Charles Franklin, lawyer of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Jan. 3, 1853, in Lisbon, N. Y. In 1898-1902 he was attorney-general of Arizona.

Ainsworth,Denforth E., lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1848, in Clayton, N. Y. In 1895-1904 he was deputy state superintendent of public instruction.

Ainsworth, Franklin Fessenden, publisher of 623 South Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 5, 1856, in Boston, Mass. He is treasurer of the Western theological seminary.

Ainsworth, Frederick Crayton, army surgeon of Washington, D. C., was born Sept. 11, 1852, in Woodstock, Vt. Since 1892 he has been chief of the record and pension office at Washington, D. C.; and in 1899 was given the rank of brigadier-general.

Ainsworth, Henry Albigence, banker and manufacturer of Moline, Ill., was born Sept. 28, 1833, in Williamstown, Vt. He was president of bureau of labor. He is president of the Moline Trust and Savings bank.

Aishton, Richard Henry, railroad president of Chicago, Ill., was born June 2, 1860, in Evanston, Ill. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Chicago and Northwestern railroad.

Aitkin, Charles William, physician and banker of Flemingsburg, Ky., was born Dec. 16, 1859, in Sherburne, Ky. He is president of the Fleming county National bank.

Aitken, David D., lawyer and statesman of Flint, Mich., was born Sept. 5, 1854, in Genesee county, Mich. He was a member of congress in 1893-97.

Aitken, John William, merchant and financier of 873 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1850, in New York City. He is senior member of the firm of Aitken, Son and company.

Aitken, Martin Inglis, banker of Lincoln, Neb., was born April 28, 1855, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He has been city treasurer and tax commissioner. He is now connected with the National Bank of Commerce.

Aitken, Peter, wood engraver and artist of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born June 16, 1858, in Canada. In 1893 he was awarded a medal at the World's Columbian exposition.

Aitken, Robert Ingersoll, sculptor and artist of 510 Park ave., New York City, was born on May 8, 1878, in San Francisco, Cal. Among his important works are the McKinley monument at Golden Gate park and the Bret Harte monument in San Francisco, Cal.

Aitken, Robert Grant, astronomer and author of Mt. Hamilton, Cal., was born Dec. 31, 1864, in Jackson, Cal. Since 1895 he has been astronomer at Lick Observatory.

Aitken, William Benford, lawyer and bank president of 312 West Seventy-eighth st.,New York City, was born in 1867 in New York City. He is president of The Bronx Savings bank.

Aiton, George Briggs, educator and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born June 15, 1856, in Nicollet county, Minn. Since 1893 he has been state inspector of high schools of Minnesota. He is the author of The Descriptive Speller and other works.

Aked, Charles Frederick, clergyman and author of New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1864, in England. Since 1907 he has been pastor of the Fifth Avenue Baptist church of New York City. He is the author of Changing Creeds and Social Struggles, and other works.

Akeley, Healy Cady, soldier and lumber merchant of Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 16, 1836, in Stowe, Vt. He served in the civil war. In 1866-81 was collector of customs for the district of Michigan. He is president of the H. C. Ackley Lumber company.

Akerman, Alfred, forest engineer of Athens, Ga., was born July 3, 1876, in Carters-

ville, Ga. He is professor of forest engineering in the university of Georgia.

Akers, Charles N., lawyer and public official of St. Paul, Minn. was born Dec. 4, 1848, in Morgan county, Ill. For many years he was prosecuting attorney, served as city councilman of Red Wing, and now practices law in St. Paul.

Akin, Robert W., banker of Anoka, Minn., was born Feb. 24, 1871, in Patterson, N. Y. He is president of the Minnesota Potato Starch company; and has been mayor of his city.

Akins, Thomas Jasper, banker and postmaster of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 14, 1852, in Cedar county, Mo. He is postmaster of St. Louis. He has delivered addresses on The Life and Service of Lincoln and other subjects.

Albee, Ernest, educator and author of Ithaca, N. Y., was born Aug. 8, 1865, in Langdon, N. H. He is assistant professor of philosophy at Cornell university. He is the author of History of English Utilitarianism.

Albee, Mrs. Helen Rickey, educator, craftsworker and author of Pequaket, N. H., was born March 15, 1864, in Dayton, Ohio. In 1897 she established the Abnakee rug industry at Pequaket, N.H.

Albee, John, author and poet of Washington, D. C., was born April 3, 1833, in Bellingham, Mass. He has been interested in agricultural work in Pequaket, N. H. He is the author of Literary Art and other works.

Albers, Homer, lawyer of 199 Washington st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 28, 1863, in Warsaw, Ill. He is a lecturer at the Boston university law school, and at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Albert, Aristides Elphonso Peter, clergyman, physician, journalist, college president, orator and author of New Orleans, was born Dec. 10, 1853, in St. Charles Parish, La. During 1884-1900 he was a member of every general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Albert, Henry, physician and scientist of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Oct. 11, 1878, in Walcott, Iowa. He has made original researches in the bacteriology and biology of the natural waters of Iowa. He is professor of pathology and bacteriology at the State university of Iowa.

Albert, J. Paris, farmer, stock raiser and banker of Jonesville, Va., was born Feb. 25, 1851, in Cregg county, Va. He is president of the People's National bank.

Albert, Leon Joseph, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 12, 1869, in Cape Girardeau, Mo. He attained the rank of major in the Missouri infantry. Since 1909 he has been treasurer of the Commercial Trust company.

Albertson, Charles Carroll, clergyman and author of Rochester, N. Y., was born Feb. 11, 1865, in Plainfield, Ind. Since 1904 he has been pastor of the Central Presbyterian church of Rochester. He is the author of Safe Counsel and Sweet Comfort and other works.

Albertson, Charles S., physician and obstetrician of Oswego, N.Y., was born Feb. 9, 1852, in Rush, N.Y. He has been president of the Erie county medical society.

Albertson, John Augustus, manufacturer of Westbury, Long Island, N. Y., was born near Roslyn, Long Island. He is director of the Nassau County bank and other corporations.

Albery, Faxon Franklin Duane, lawyer and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Dec. 3, 1848, in Franklin county, Ohio. Since 1886 he has been master in chancery. He is the author of Sketches of German Student Life and other works.

Albin, John H., railroad president of Concord, N.H., was born Oct. 17, 1843. Since 1903 he has been president of the Sullivan county railroad.

Albright, Evelyn May, educator and author of Ohio, was born May 1, 1880, in Sidney, Ohio. Since 1899 she has been an instructor in English at the Ohio Wesleyan university. She is the author of The Short Story, Its Principles and Structure.

Albright, Jacob Dissinger, physician, surgeon and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 29, 1870, in Lancaster county, Pa. He is the author of The General Practitioner as a Specialist and other works.

Albright, John Joseph, manufacturer and banker of 730 Ferry st., Buffalo, N. Y., was born Jan. 18, 1848, in Buchanan, Va. He is president of the Ontario Power company.

Alcorn, David Nicholas, physician, surgeon and aurist of Stevens Point, Wis., was born Oct. 19, 1856, in Warren county, Pa. He is proprietor of the Stevens Point eye and ear infirmary of Wisconsin.

Alden, Carlos Coolidge, lawyer and author of Buffalo, N. Y., was born June 4, 1866, in Wilmington, Ill. He is author of Abbott's Forms of Pleading and other works.

Alden, George Ira, mechanical engineer and manufacturer of Worcester, Mass., was born April 22, 1843, in Templeton, Mass. He has received the degrees of B. S. M. M. E., and in 1868-96 was head of the department of mechanical engineering. He has been chairman of the Worcester school committee, and president of the Worcester public education association. He is president of the Morton company and general manager of the Morton Grinding company of Worcester.

Alden, Henry Mills, journalist, author and poet of New York, was born Nov. 11, 1836, in Mount Tabor, Vt. Since 1869 he has been editor of Harper's Magazine. He is the author of the poem, The Ancient Lady of Sorrow, and of other works.

Alden, Isabella Macdonald, author of Palo Alta, Cal., was born Nov. 3, 1841, in Rochester, N. Y. She is the well-known author of a popular juvenile series called Pansy Books, embracing nearly sixty titles.

Alden, John, chemist and scientist of Lawrence, Mass., was born May 9, 1856, in Ran-

dolph, Mass. Since 1878 he has been chemist of the Pacific mills of Lawrence.

Alden, John Carver, musician and composer of Wollaston, Mass., was born Sept. 11, 1852, in Boston,Mass. Since 1899 he has been head of the piano department at the Quincy mansion school. He is the composer of pianoforte music, songs and anthems.

Alden, John Ferris, civil engineer and financier of Rochester, N. Y., was born March 19, 1852, in Cohoes, N. Y. He was principal assistant engineer of the Leighton Bridge and Iron works. He is president of the Rochester Securities company.

Alden, March, journalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 29, 1869, in Easton, Pa. Since 1891 he has been on the staff of the Philadelphia Press. He is the author of a volume upon the Philippines.

Alden, Raymond Macdonald, educator and author of Champaign, Ill., was born March 30, 1873, in New Hartford, Conn. He is the author of Rise of Formal Satire in England and other works.

Alden,William Clinton, educator, geologist and author of Washington, D. C., was born Sept. 27, 1871, in Mitchell, Iowa. Since 1901 has been assistant geologist in the United States geological survey. He is the author of Glacial Geology, published in the reports of the United States geological society.

Alderman, Edwin Anderson, educator, college president and author of University, Va., was born May 15, 1861, in Wilmington, N. C. In 1904 he became president of the university of Virginia. He is the author of Life of William Hooper, Signer of the Declaration and other works.

Alderman, L. R., educator and school superintendent of Portland, Ore., was born Oct. 29, 1872, in Dayton, Ore. He has been superintendent of schools in Eugene, Ore.; and state superintendent of public instruction at Salem. He is now city superintendent of schools for Portland, Ore.

Alderman, William N., physician, surgeon and banker of Athens, Ohio, was born Nov. 27, 1853, in Morgan county, Ohio. He is president of the Athens National bank.

Alderson, Victor Clifton, educator and college president of Golden, Col., was born June 4, 1863, in Plymouth,Mass. Since 1903 he has been president of the Colorado state school of mines.

Alderton.Henry Arnold, physician and surgeon of 142 Clinton st., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Dec. 28, 1863, in New York City. He is aural surgeon to the Brooklyn eye and ear hospital, the Kings county hospital, and the Bushwick hospital.

Aldis, Owen Franklin, lawyer and financier of Chicago,Ill., was born June 6, 1853, in St. Albans, Vt. He was the pioneer in building the first of the tall steel framework office buildings in Chicago. He is president of the University club.

Aldrich, Mrs. Auretta Roys, translator and author of Springfield,Mass., was born in 1829 in Fletcher, Vt. She directed the translation of Bertha Meyer's Education of the Child and other works. She is the author of Kindergarten Hand Book and other works.

Aldrich, Charles Henry, lawyer and public official of Chicago,Ill.,was born Aug. 28, 1850, in LaGrange county, Ind. In 1876-86 he practiced law in Fort Wayne,Ind., and since 1886 in Chicago.

Aldrich, Edgar, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Littleton, N. H., was born on Feb. 5, 1848, in Pittsburg, N. H. In 1885 he was a member and speaker of the New Hampshire legislature. Since 1891 he has been United States district judge.

Aldrich, Francis Frederick, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born Feb. 26, 1845. He has published a Digest of the Laws and Ordinances of the City of Philadelphia and other works.

Aldrich, G. F., banker and statesman of Helena,Ohio, was born Feb. 26, 1857, in Ohio. He is cashier of the Helena National bank; and has been a state representative and a state senator.

Aldrich, J.Frank, civil engineer and statesman of Chicago, Ill., was born April 6, 1853, in Two Rivers, Wis. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Aldrich, James, jurist and statesman of Barnwell, S. C., was born July 25, 1850, in Barnwell, S. C. He was a member of the South Carolina legislature in 1878-89.

Aldrich, John Merton, educator, zoologist and author of Moscow, Idaho, was born Jan. 28, 1866, in Olmstead county, Minn. He has written various papers on entomology, the principal one being A Catalogue of North American Diptera. Since 1893 he has been professor of zoology at the university of Idaho.

Aldrich, Mrs. Josephine Cables, philanthropist and author of Aldrich, Ala., was born June 23, 1844, in Litchfield, Conn. In 1882 she established the Occult Word in Rochester, N.Y. She is vice-president of the Woman's national industrial league.

Aldrich, Mrs. Julia Carter, educator and poet of Liverpool, Ohio, where she was born Jan. 28, 1834. She has written extensively on reformatory measures in the interest of humanity. She is the author of a volume of poems.

Aldrich, Leander Jefferson, clergyman, educator and college president of New Rockford, N.D., was born May 21, 1851, in Conklingsville, N.Y. He was president of the Union Christian college of Merom. Since 1904 he has been president of Phillips academy and business college.

Aldrich, Orlando Wesley, soldier, lawyer and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born March 30, 1840, in Clarence, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has filled the chair of professor of law in the Illinois Wesleyan university; and is also in the Ohio state university.

Aldrich, Nelson Wilmarth, merchant and statesman of Providence, R.I., was born Nov.

6, 1841, in Foster, R.I. In 1881-1909 he was United States senator from Rhode Island.

Aldrich, Perley Dunn, educator, vocalist and author of 1710 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 6, 1863, in Blackstone, Mass. He is director of the Central Congregational church choir of Philadelphia. He is the author of Vocal Economy and other works.

Aldrich, Richard, journalist and author of New York City, was born July 31, 1863, in Providence, R.I. Since 1902 he has been music critic on the New York Times.

Aldrich, Thomas Bell, educator and scientist of Detroit,Mich., was born June 10, 1859 at Port Jefferson, N. Y. In 1892-93 he was professor of physics and chemistry at the Lake View high school of Chicago. Since 1898 he has been research chemist to Parke, Davis and company.

Aldrich, Truman Heminway, mining engineer and financier of 1739 P st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 17, 1848, in Palmyra, N.Y. He has been a member of congress.

Aldrich, William Duane, civil engineer and state senator of Smithfield, R.I., where he was born Dec. 29, 1833. For some seventeen years he has been a member of the town councils of Smithfield and Lincoln.

Aldrich, William Farrington, financier and statesman of Aldrich, Ala., was born March 11, 1853, in Palmyra, N.Y. He has been a member of congress. He is editor and owner of the Birmingham Times.

Aldrich, William Sleeper, engineer, educator and author of Potsdam, N.Y., was born March 3, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was professor of electrical engineering in the university of Illinois. Since 1901 he has been director of the Thomas S. Clarkson memorial school of technology.

Aldridge, Frederick Thurston, banker of 40 Court st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 3, 1859, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Excelsior Hygienic Ice company.

Aldridge, George Washington, contractor of Rochester, N.Y., was born Dec. 28, 1856, in Michigan City, Ind. In 1894 he was mayor of Rochester. He resigned to become state superintendent of public works.

Alerding, Herman Joseph, clergyman, bishop and author of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born April 13, 1845, in Newport, Ky. He is the author of History of the Catholic Church in the Diocese of Vincennes and other works.

Aleshire, James Buchanan, army officer of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 31, 1856, in Gallipolis, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1907 he was appointed quartermaster-general in the United States army with the rank of brigadier-general.

Alexander, Archibald, educator, philosopher and author of New York City, was born Oct. 30, 1855, in New York City. He was a professor of philosophy at Columbia university. He is the author of Some Problems of Philosophy and other works.

Alexander, Charles Beatty, lawyer and capitalist of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1849, in New York City. He has received the degrees of A.B., LL.B., A.M., LL.D., and Litt.D. Since 1872 he has been in the continuous practice of law; and during the past forty years has been concerned in many of the largest litigations, and has attained eminence as an advisor of corporations and estates. He is director of the Equitable life insurance society of the United States and numerous other corporations. He has been a delegate to the national democratic conventions; and since 1913 has been regent of the university of the state of New York. He has delivered numerous addresses and is the author of Memoirs of Major William Ferguson and several legal treatises.

Alexander, Charles McCallon, evangelist and author of 158 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 24, 1867, in Maryville, Tenn. In 1902-07 he made an evangelistic tour of the world. He is the author of Alexander's Revival Hymns and other song books.

Alexander,Charles Tripler, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born May 3, 1833, in the Indian Territory. In 1856 he was appointed an assistant surgeon in the United States army; in 1891 was retired as colonel, and in 1904 was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general.

Alexander,Charlton Henry, lawyer and author of Mississippi, was born Nov. 12, 1858, in Kosciusko, Miss. He has been reporter of the supreme court of Mississippi. He is the author of a Mississippi Digest.

Alexander, De Alva Stanwood, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Buffalo, N.Y., was born July 17, 1846, in Richmond,Maine. He served in the civil war. In 1897-1909 he was a member of congress.

Alexander, DeWitt Clinton, banker and planter of Shaw,Miss., was born in Alabama. He is president of the First National bank.

Alexander, Eben, educator and diplomat of Chapel Hill, N. C., was born March 9, 1851, in Knoxville, Tenn. In 1886-93 he was professor of Greek at the university of North Carolina; and since 1900 has been dean of that institution.

Alexander, Edward Porter, soldier, educator, railroad president and author of Savannah, Ga., was born on May 26, 1835, in Washington, Ga. He served in the civil war, becoming brigadier-general of artillery. He is the author of Railroad Practice and other works.

Alexander, Esther Francis, artist and author of Florence, Italy, was born in 1845 in Massachusetts. She is the author of Christ's Folk in the Apennines and other works.

Alexander, Francesca, artist and author of Florence, Italy, was born about 1850 in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Story of Ida and other works.

Alexander, Frank J., merchant of 943 Hodiamont ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 1, 1878, in Piqua, Ohio. He is president of the Rosedale Feed company.

Alexander, George, educator and clergyman of New York City, was born Oct. 12,

1843, in West Charlton, N. Y. In 1870-83 he filled a pastorate in the East avenue Presbyterian church of Schenectady, N. Y. Since 1884 has been pastor of the University place Presbyterian church.

Alexander, Grace, journalist and author of Indianapolis, Ind., where she was born June 14, 1872. In 1891-1903 she was music critic and editorial writer on the Indianapolis News. She is the author of Judith.

Alexander, Gross, educator, clergyman and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born June 1, 1852, in Scottsville, Ky. He is professor of the New Testament, Greek and Exegesis in the Vanderbilt university of Nashville,Tenn. He is the author of The Beginnings of Methodism in the South.

Alexander, Hartley Burr, editor and author of Lincoln, Neb., where he was born April 9, 1873. He is the author of The Problem of Metaphysics and other works.

Alexander,Henry Martyn,director and millionaire of New York City, was born about 1868. He was a director of the Equitable life assurance society. He is a member of the New York City bar association.

Alexander, James Henry, millionaire of New York City, was born June 8, 1848, in New York. For many years he was interested in steamship lines to Havana and Mexico. He has now retired from active business.

Alexander, James Waddell, insurance president, orator and author of 24 Broad st., New York City, was born July 19, 1839, in Princeton,N.J. He was a member of the New York bar until 1866. He is president of the Equitable life insurance society of the United States.

Alexander, Jane Grace, banker, financier and philanthropist of Winchester,N.H., where she was born Oct. 26, 1848. She has been identified with the religious, educational, social and business affairs of her community for many years. She is cashier of the Winchester National bank.

Alexander, John King, lawyer and banker of First National Bank building, Salinas, Cal., was born Oct. 8, 1839, in Brandon, Miss. He has been district attorney and judge of the superior court. He has been president of the Salinas bar association. He is vice-president of the Salina Valley Savings bank and other corporations.

Alexander, John M., soldier, business man and statesman of Gallipolis, Ohio, was born May 17, 1841, in Delaware county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1883 he became mayor of Gallipolis, serving four terms.

Alexander, John White, painter and artist of 123 East Sixty-third st., New York City, was born Oct. 7, 1856, in Allegheny City, Pa. In 1897 he received a gold medal from the academy of fine arts in Philadelphia; and from the Paris exposition in 1900. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science.

Alexander, Joshua W., lawyer and statesman of Gallatin, Mo., was born Jan. 22, 1852, in Cincinnati,Ohio. He was a member of congress. Since 1875 he has practiced law in Gallatin.

Alexander, Lawrence Dade, stock broker of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born in Meade county, Ky. Since 1866 he has been engaged in the banking and stock exchange business.

Alexander, Leo, exporter and traveler of New York City, was born Feb. 12, 1861, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He is a successful exporter of agricultural machinery and senior member of Leo Alexander and company.

Alexander, Mrs. Matilda Greathouse, librarian and author of Mount Vernon, Ind., where she was born June 14, 1842. She was one of the founders of the Alexandrian public library of Mount Vernon, and is its assistant librarian. She is the author of Going West and other works.

Alexander, Milton, lawyer and banker of Altoona, Pa., was born in Williamsburg, Pa. He is vice-president of the Central Trust company.

Alexander, Samuel, surgeon of 68 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born April 2, 1858, in New York City. Since 1900 he has been professor of clinical surgery in the department of genito-urinary diseases at Cornell university medical college.

Alexander, Taliaferro, lawyer and statesman of Shreveport, La., was born March 17, 1847, in Catahoula Parish,La. In 1898 he was a member of the state constitutional convention of Louisiana.

Alexander,Walter Scott, lawyer and banker of McConnelsburg, Pa., was born March 13, 1847, in Wells Valley, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Alexander, William, life insurance official of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born in New York City. He is secretary of the Equitable life assurance society of the United States.

Alexander, William Dewitt, civil engineer, surveyor and author of Honolulu,H.I., where he was born April 2, 1833. Since 1872 he has been surveyor-general of the Hawaiian Islands. He is the author of A Brief History of the Hawaiian People and other works.

Alexander, William Gay, general manager and financier of San Jose, Cal., was born Feb. 25, 1867, in St. Louis, Mo. He was a member of the board of freeholders who framed the charter of the city of San Jose, Cal. He is now manager of the Sperry Flour company.

Alexander, William H., manufacturer of Beecher Falls, Vt., was born Nov. 24, 1836, in Tunbridge, Vt. In 1856-95 was with the Concord and Montreal railroad. Since 1895 he has been manager of the Beecher Falls company, furniture manufacturers.

Alexander, William Henry, educator and scientist of Galveston, Texas, was born Jan. 10, 1867, in Hopkins county, Texas. He has been professor of mathematics in the Baptist college of Decatur, Texas. He is an observer in the United States weather bureau. He is author of Hurricanes.

Alexander, William Leidy, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 9, 1842, in Iowa. In 1863 he became captain of the thirteenth regiment Iowa infantry; and in 1905 attained the rank of brigadier-general, and was retired.

Alexander, William McGinley, merchant and banker of Dry Run, Pa., was born June 6,1860, in that city. He is president of the Path Valley bank.

Aley,Robert Judson, educator, lecturer and author of Orono, Maine, was born May 11, 1863, in Coal City, Ind. Since 1891 he has been professor of mathematics in the Indiana university at Bloomington. He is the author of The Geometry of the Triangle Graphs and other works.

Alford, Thomas Greene, educator, mathematician and scientist of Lafayette,Ind., was born March 26, 1852, in Alfordsville, Ind. Since 1892 he has been professor of mathematics at Purdue university.

Alford, William Hays, lawyer and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 14, 1866, in Bowie county, Texas. In 1893 he was a representative from San Francisco to the California state legislature.

Alfred, Frank Edward, lawyer and jurist of Newport, Vt., was born Feb. 25, 1853, in Fairfax, Vt. For six years he was judge advocate-general for the state of Vermont. Since 1893 he has been judge of probate for Orleans district, with headquarters at Newport.

Alfriend, Edward Morrisson, dramatist and author of Richmond, Va., was born Oct. 25, 1843, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of A Woman's Ordeal and other works.

Alfriend, Thomas Lee, soldier, insurance president and financier of Richmond, Va., where he was born Feb. 19, 1843. He served in the civil war. Since 1865 he has been in the insurance business in Richmond.

Alger, George William, lawyer and author of 27 William st., New York City, was born in 1872 in Burlington, Vt. He is the author of Moral Overstrain.

Alger, Philip R., professor of Annapolis, Md., was born in Massachusetts. He is now stationed at the United States naval academy at Annapolis.

Alger, William E., consular officer of Tegucigalpa, Honduras. Since 1904 he has been consul at Tegucigalpa.

Alger, William S., banker of Villisca, Iowa, was born on April 20, 1837, in Sharon, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Adams county bank.

Alkire,Henry T., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Oregon, Mo., was born Sept. 6, 1854, in Platte county, Mo. He has been mayor and for three terms was city attorney of Oregon.

Allardice, Robert Edgar, educator, mathematician and scientist of Stanford university, Cal., was born March 2, 1862, in Scotland. Since 1892 he has been professor of mathematics at the Stanford university of California.

Allee, James Frank, merchant and statesman of Dover, Del., where he was born in 1857. In 1903 he was United States senator from Delaware. He is president of the Bay State Gas company and other corporations.

Allee, William S., physician and banker of Olean, Mo., was born Jan. 20, 1852, in Missouri. Since 1890 he has been president of the Miller County Exchange bank. He has been state senator.

Allen, Addison, lawyer, lecturer and author of New York City, where he was born Feb. 28, 1865. Since 1884 he has been a speaker in every presidential and numerous municipal campaigns in the interest of the republican party.

Allen, Alfred, miner, dramatist and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 8, 1866, in Alfred, N.Y. He is the author of The Heart of Don Vega and other works.

Allen, Alfred G., lawyer and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 23, 1867, near Wilmington, Ohio. Since 1911 he has been a member of congress.

Allen, Alfred Marston, lawyer of 303 Bell block, Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 21, 1860, in Glendale, Ohio. He has been president of the Cincinnati bar association; and for five years was president of the Glendale board of education.

Allen, Amos Lawrence, lawyer and congressman of Alfred, Maine, was born March 17, 1837, in Waterborough, Maine. He was a member of the Maine legislature in 1886-87; and has been a member of congress.

Allen, Andrew Aniel, railroad president of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 19, 1856, near Monmouth, Ill. In 1869 he entered the railroad service; has been general superintendent of the Wisconsin Central railroad; and general manager of the Chicago and Northern Pacific railroad. He was one of the directors of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition company. He is president and general manager of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railroad company.

Allen, Andrew Hussey, historian and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 6, 1855, in New York City. He is the author of The Historical Archives of the Department of State and other government publications.

Allen, Annie Story, author of New York City, was born in Manchester-by-the-Sea, Mass. She contributes to the New York magazines. She is the author of Merry Hearts.

Allen, Benjamin Leach, capitalist of 60 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 3, 1874, in Manchester, Mass. He is vice-president of the Knickerbocker Trust company.

Allen, Benjamin Thomas, lawyer and public official of Pearson, Ga., was born Feb. 23, 1852, near Thomasville, Ga., where Metcalf is now located. He practices his profession in Pearson; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community.

Allen, Bennett Mills, educator, embryologist and scientist of Madison, Wis., was born

July 4, 1877, in Greencastle, Ind. He has made original researches in the embryonic development of ovary and testis of mammals.

Allen, Calvin Francis, educator, civil engineer and author of West Roxbury, Mass., was born July 10, 1851, in Roxbury, Mass. He is professor of railroad engineering of the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Tables for Earthwork Computation and other works.

Allen, Charles Claflin, lawyer, founder and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 25, 1885, in St. Louis. He was one of the organizers and was president of the Civil service reform association of Missouri.

Allen, Charles Dexter, journalist, banker and author of Hartford, Conn., was born May 8, 1865, in Windsor Locks, Conn. For twenty years he was a member of many literary clubs and societies both here and abroad. Since 1898 he has been editor of In Lantern Land. He is the author of American Book Plates and other works.

Allen, Charles Elmer, educator, botanist and scientist of Madison, Wis., was born Oct. 4, 1872, in Horicon, Wis. He has made original researches on spindle formation in pollen-mother-cells of larch.

Allen, Charles Herbert, banker and statesman of 117 Wall st., New York City, was born April 15, 1848, in Lowell, Mass. He is vice-president of the American Sugar Refining company. He was the first American governor of Porto Rico.

Allen, Charles Julius, soldier and civil engineer of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 31, 1840, in Buffalo, N.Y. He served in the civil war. During the Spanish-American war he was brevetted brigadier-general.

Allen, Charles L., soldier, banker and statesman of Fayette, Ohio, was born Nov. 16, 1838, in Monroe county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He was postmaster of his city for fourteen years; and served as a state representative.

Allen, Charles Metcalf, educator, mechanical engineer and scientist of Worcester, Mass., was born Dec. 12, 1871, in Walpole, Mass. He has made a special study of water wheel flow recorders and similar mechanical contrivances. He is professor of mechanical engineering in Worcester university.

Allen, Chauncey Loomis, railway manager and engineer of Utica, N.Y., was born Jan. 16, 1870, in Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been engineer and manager of the Utica and Mohawk Valley Railroad company.

Allen, Clarence Emir, educator, lawyer and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 8, 1852, in Girard, Pa. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Allen, Clarence Eugene, physician and banker of Swanton, Vt., was born Jan. 23, 1856, in East Farnham, Canada. He is president of the Swanton Savings Bank and Trust company.

Allen, Clarence Jean, physician and business president of Winchester, Mass., was born July 24, 1853, in Pomfret, Vt. He has been president of the Winchester improvement association.

Allen, Clifford Butler, lawyer of 920 Wainwright building, St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 6, 1863, in St. Louis, Mo. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of captain. He is president of the St. Louis bar association.

Allen, Dewitt Clinton, lawyer and statesman of Liberty, Mo., was born Nov. 11, 1835, in Liberty, Mo. For eleven years he was a trustee of the William Jewell college. He is noted as a writer on legal and political topics.

Allen, Dudley Peter, surgeon of Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 25, 1852, in Kinsman, Ohio. He graduated from the Harvard medical school, and in 1883 began the practice of surgery in Cleveland. For twenty-three years he was a teacher of surgery in the medical department of the Western Reserve university, and is now professor emeritus. He has been president of the Ohio state medical society. He has been visiting surgeon to the Charity society hospital, chief of the surgical department of Lakeside hospital and consulting surgeon to the City hospital and other institutions.

Allen, E. Livingston, clergyman of Buchanan, N.Y., was born July 16, 1846, in Paterson, N.J. He has attained prominence as an eminent clergyman.

Allen, Edmund Thompson, lawyer and capitalist of 920 Wainwright building, St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 10, 1836, in Fairhaven, Mass. He is senior member of the law firm of E. T. and C. B. Allen.

Allen, Edward Archibald, educator and author of Columbia, Mo., was born Oct. 3, 1843, in Suffolk, Va. He was co-editor of The World's Best Orations, in ten volumes; and associate editor of The World's Best Essays. He is the author of a School Grammar of the English Language.

Allen, Edward P., soldier, lawyer and congressman of Ypsilanti, Mich., was born Oct. 28, 1839, in Sharon, Mich. He served in the civil war. He was alderman of Ypsilanti; and in 1887-1891 was a member of congress.

Allen, Edward Patrick, clergyman and bishop of 400 Government st., Mobile, Ala., was born March 17, 1853, in Lowell, Mass. He has received the degrees of A.M., A.B. and D.D.; and in 1885-97 was president of St. Mary's college of Emmitsburg Md. Since 1897 he has been bishop of Mobile.

Allen, Edwin West, scientist and author of 1923 Biltmore st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 28, 1864, in Amherst, Mass. He is assistant director in the office of experiment stations of the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of various papers on Agricultural Chemistry and other works.

Allen, Ethan, lawyer and author of New York City, was born May 12, 1832, in Manasqua, N.J. In 1896-98 he was president of the Cubian league of the United States. He is the author of Drama of the Revolution.

Allen, Eugene Thomas, educator and scientist of 1348 Euclid ave., Washington, D.C., was born April 2, 1864, in Athol, Mass. Since 1903 he has been engaged in the study of rock magmos in the Carnegie geophysical laboratory.

Allen, Eugene W., banker of Fostoria, Ohio, was born June 4, 1864, in Wolf Lake, Ind. He is vice-president of the Union National bank.

Allen, Francis Olcott, historian and author of Philadelphia,Pa., was born March 14, 1840, in Hartford, Conn. In 1866-1892 he was manager and president of a fire insurance business. He then retired and entered the work on historical lines of various kinds. He is the author of History of Enfield and other works.

Allen,Fred Hovey, clergyman, lecturer and author of 146 Central Park West, New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1845, in Lyme, N.H. He has filled pastorates in the Congregational church in Boston, Abington and Rockland, Mass. He is the author of Glimpses of Parisian Art and other works.

Allen, Frederick Innes, lawyer and lecturer of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Jan. 19, 1859, in Auburn, N.Y. In 1882-1901 he practiced patent law in Auburn. In 1901-07 he was United States commissioner of patents.

Allen, Frederic Sturges, lawyer and lexicographer of New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1861, in Norwalk, Conn. He was chief editor of the supplement of Webster's International Dictionary, published in 1900.

Allen, Gardner Weld, physician and author of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 19, 1856, in Bangor,Maine. He is the author of Our Navy and the Barbary Corsairs.

Alleman, Gellert, educator and scientist of Swarthmore, Pa., was born July 23, 1871, in Littletown, Pa. Since 1902 he has been professor of chemistry at Swarthmore college of Pennsylvania. He has made original researches on the chemistry of Portland cements.

Allen, George A., lawyer and statesman of Erie, Pa., was born Dec. 21, 1839, near Pulaski, Pa. In 1886 he was United States district attorney; and has been a member of congress.

Allen, George L., manufacturer and millionaire of St. Louis, where he was born. He is president of the Fulton Iron works.

Allen, George W., of 5861 Cabanne ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 31, 1852, in St. Louis,Mo. He has been mayor of his city.

Allen, George Murdock, journalist and publisher of Terre Haute, Ind., where he was born Aug. 26, 1853. In 1878-82 he was paymaster in the United States navy. Since 1883 he has published The Express of Terre Haute.

Allen, Gerard B., real estate dealer and millionaire of St. Louis, Mo. His father, the late Gerard B.Allen, was a successful real estate dealer of St. Louis; and left an estate worth several million dollars.

Allen, Glover Morrill, naturalist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 8, 1879, in Walpole, N.H. Since 1905 he has been editor of the American Naturalist of Boston. He is the author of The Birds of Massachusetts.

Allen, Grace Barton, educator and artist of New York City, was born in Richmond, Va. She is a water-color artist and a teacher in the New York school of applied design for women.

Allen, Henry Crosby, lawyer and congressman of Paterson, N.J., was born May 13, 1872, in Paterson, N.J. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Allen, Henry D., educator, lawyer and congressman of Morganfield, Ky., was born June 24, 1854, in Henderson county, Ky. He was county attorney for nine years; and in 1889-1903 was a member of congress.

Allen, Henry Francis, physician, surgeon and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 25, 1837, in Wales. He is the author of The Key of Industrial Co-operative Government and other works.

Allen, Heman Woods, merchant and banker of 300 Main st., Burlington, Vt., was born April 4, 1844, in Westford, Vt. He served in the civil war. He is vice-president of the Merchants' National bank.

Allen, Horace Newton, medical missionary, diplomat and author of Toledo, Ohio, was born April 23, 1858, in Delaware, Ohio. For several years he was medical missionary of the Presbyterian church in China. He is the author of Korean Tales and other works.

Allen, Isaac Leroy, soldier, manufacturer and champion of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 29, 1841, in New York City. He served in the civil war. He is a manufacturer of rope and cordage in Brooklyn.

Allen, James, soldier of Washington, was born Feb. 13, 1849, in Laporte, Ind. In 1868 he was a cadet in the military academy; and has since attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers.

Allen, James Henry, business president of 104 South Maine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 4, 1844, in Baldwin, Miss. He is president of the Allen West Commission company.

Allen, James Lane, educator and author of 66 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1849 in Kentucky. He was professor of Latin in West Virginia college. He is the author of Flute and Violin and other works.

Allen, Jesse C., educator, lawyer and author of Van Wert, Ohio, was born Jan. 31, 1832, in Muskingum county, Ohio. For nearly twenty years he was engaged in educational work. He is the author of Modern World View.

Allen, Mrs. Jessica Wolcott, journalist and author of Terryville, Conn., was born March 13, 1865, in Southington, Conn. She is a writer of short stories.

Allen,Joel Asaph, naturalist and author of New York City, was born July 19, 1838, in Springfield, Mass. Since 1885 he has been curator of ornithology and mammalogy in

the American Museum of Natural History. He is the author of History of North American Pinnipeds and other works.

Allen, John Alpheus, chemist and author of Alliance, Ohio, was born Oct. 19, 1863, in Hebron, Maine. Since 1892 he has been assistant in the Herbarian of Harvard university. He is the author of Tables for Iron Analysis.

Allen, John Frederick, pharmacist and capitalist of Corvallis, Ore., was born April 27, 1875, in Corvallis, Ore. He is president of the Garrow Lumber company.

Allen, John Jervis, banker of Monaca, Pa., was born on Feb. 22, 1859, in Ireland. He is president of the Aliquippa National bank of Pennsylvania.

Allen, John Mills, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Tupelo, Miss., was born July 8, 1847, in Tishomingo county, Miss. He served in the civil war. In 1885-1901 he was a member of congress.

Allen, John Robert, educator and author of Georgetown, Texas, was born in Iredell county, N.C. Since 1892 he has been professor of mental and moral philosophy in the Southwestern university at Georgetown. He is the author of Man, Money and the Bible and other works.

Allen, John S., physician, pharmacist and banker of Keithsburg, Ill., was born Nov. 23, 1851, in Galesburg, Ill. He is president of the Citizens' State bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Allen, John Thomas, banker of Fargo, Okla., was born Aug. 6, 1875, in Humphreys, Mo. He is president of the Stock Exchange bank.

Allen, Joseph Holmes, lawyer and banker of Pocahontas, Iowa, was born Nov. 12, 1870, in Marshall county, Iowa. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is president of the First National bank.

Allen, Kenneth, civil engineer and author of 17 Battery place, New York City, was born April 6, 1857, in New Bedford, Mass. He is the author of Sewage Sludge.

Allen, Lemuel, lawyer and statesman of Reno, Nev., was born April 12, 1839, in Harrison county, Ohio. He is a prominent member of the democratic party; is a successful lawyer and rancher. For twelve years he was prosecuting attorney for the state of Nevada; and for many years has served with distinction in the Nevada legislature.

Allen, Lyman Whitney, clergyman, author and poet of Newark, N.J., was born Nov. 19, 1854, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1880 he has been in the Presbyterian ministry; and is now pastor of the South Park Presbyterian church. He is the author of Abraham Lincoln, the Star of Sangamon and other works.

Allen, Nathan H., musician and composer of Hartford, Conn., was born in 1848 in Marion, Mass. He became a teacher and organist at Hartford. He is the author of Church Music, Songs and Part-Songs.

Allen, Robert G., banker of Birmingham, Ala., was born Oct. 19, 1864, in Louisburg, N.C. For eight years he was section director of the United States climate and crop service in the United States weather bureau. He is president of the First National bank of Louisburg, N.C.

Allen, Stephen Haley, lawyer and jurist of Topeka, Kans., was born March 19, 1847, in Pleasanton, Kans. In 1892-99 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Kansas.

Allen, Thomas, painter and artist of 12 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 19, 1849, in St. Louis, Mo. He was president of the Paint and Clay club of Boston.

Allen, Victor M., publisher of Petersburg, N.Y., was born July 14, 1870, in Petersburg, N.Y. He is engaged in the publishing business with the Macmillan company.

Allen, Willard S., business man and genealogist of Boston, Mass., was born May 12, 1841, in Eastford, Conn. He was a member of the Boston school board for fifteen years. He is the author of Genealogy of the Allen Family.

Allen, William, lawyer of 51 East Sixty-fifth st., New York City, was born in Claremont, Va. He is a referee in bankruptcy for the southern district of New York.

Allen, William Alonzo, pioneer, dentist and inventor of Billings, Mont., was born Sept. 2, 1848, in Summerfield, Ohio. He was a national delegate of the prohibition party in 1892-1900. He is an expert in scientific dentistry.

Allen, William Frederick, civil engineer, meteorologist and author of 75 Church st., New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1846, in Bordertown, N.J. He is editor of the Official Railway Guide and secretary of the American Railway association. He is the author of Standard Times in North America.

Allen, William Harvey, educator, scientist and author of 261 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 9, 1874, in LeRoy, Minn. He was an instructor in the university of Pennsylvania. He is secretary of the bureau of municipal research of New York City. He is the author of efficient Democracy.

Allen, William Herschell, naval officer of Washington, D. C., was born about 1850, in New York. In 1899 he was promoted to lieutenant-commander; and was connected with the bureau of equipment.

Allen, William R., lumberman and statesman of the state of Montana, was born July 25, 1871, in Montana. He is a successful lumberman; has been a member of the state legislature; and served as lieutenant-governor of his state.

Allen, William Vincent, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Madison, Neb., was born Jan. 28, 1847, in Medway, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1893-1901 he was United States senator.

Allen, Willis Boyd, editor and author of Boston, Mass., was born July 9, 1855, in Kittery Point, Maine. He has been editor of the Cottage Hearth and other magazines. He is the author of thirty-five books for young people.

Alling, Arthur Nathaniel, physician, oculist and author of New Haven, Conn., where he was born July 1, 1862. He is the author of Diseases of the Eye.

Alling, John Wesley, lawyer and banker of 32 Church st., New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 24, 1841, in Orange, Conn. He is president of the Security Insurance company.

Allinson, Francis Greenleaf, educator and author of 163 George st., Providence, R. I., was born in 1856 in Burlington, N.J. Since 1898 he has been professor of philology in Brown university. He is the author of Greek Prose Composition.

Allis, Charles, manufacturer of 903 Railway Exchange, Chicago, Ill., was born May 4, 1853, in Milwaukee, Wis. He has been president of the Milwaukee Art society. He has been president of the Allis-Chalmers company and is now a director. He is president of the Chicago Belting company; vice-president and director of the First Savings and Trust company; director of the First National bank; and director of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance company and other corporations.

Allis, Edward Phelps, manufacturer and scientist of Menton, France, was born Sept. 14, 1851, in Milwaukee, Wis. He has received the degrees of C. E. and LL. D. In 1885 he established the Lake laboratory in Milwaukee, Wis., which in 1893 was transferred to Menton, France, where it is known as the Allis research laboratory. Since 1871 he has been a member of the firm of Edward P. Allis and company of Milwaukee, Wis; and since 1899 has been vice-president of that corporation. He is the author of numerous monographs on zoological and kindred subjects.

Allison, George Robert, banker of Rockwell City, Iowa, was born Aug. 3, 1842, in Oriskany, N.Y. He is president of the Rockwell City Savings bank.

Allison, Harry Hearten, railway official of Mexico, was born Oct. 6, 1867, in Knoxville, Tenn. He has been chief dispatcher, chief clerk and stenographer; and is now superintendent of the National Lines of Mexico.

Allison, Henry Austin, banker of Good Hope, Ill., was born in 1849 in Ohio. He is president of the Bank of Good Hope.

Allison, John C., lumber merchant and banker of White, S. D., was born March 13, 1853, in Wisconsin. He has been a state senator. He is president of the First National bank.

Allison, John Phifer, merchant of Concord, N.C., was born Aug. 22, 1848, in Concord. N.C. He is president of the Cabaruss Land, Lumber and Mining company and other corporations.

Allison, Robert, manufacturer of Port Carbon, Pa., was born Dec. 25, 1827, in England. He was sole proprietor of the Franklin Iron Works until 1901, when he disposed of that business.

Allman, Herbert D., merchant and manufacturer of Bristol, Pa., was born Jan. 30, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Lewis Chase Wall Paper company.

Allport, Frank, physician and surgeon of 7 West Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb.22,1856, in Watertown,N.Y. He has been national chairman of the committee on conservation of vision of the American Medical association; and oculist and aurist to the Chicago board of education. He is professor of ophthalmology and otology in the Northwestern university. He is president of the Chicago Ophthalmology society. He is eye and ear surgeon to St. Luke's hospital and oculist to many railroads.

Allread, James Isaac, lawyer and jurist of Columbus, Ohio, was born Sept. 29, 1858, in Dart county, Ohio. He is judge of the court of common pleas of the state of Ohio.

Allwardt, Henry Augustus, clergyman and author of Watertown, Wis., was born March 2, 1840, in Germany. Since 1874 he has been a pastor of the Lutheran church. He is the author of a Testimony Against the False Doctrine of Predestination.

Allyn, Eunice Eloise Gibbs, artist, author and poet of Dubuque, Iowa, was born near Cleveland, Ohio. She has been the Washington correspondent of the Chicago Inter-Ocean. She is the author of A Thousand Smiles and other works.

Almy, Francis, merchant of 427 Delaware ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 28, 1858, in New Bedford, Mass. Since 1905 he has been a co-partner in the Diamond Shading Film company of Buffalo.

Almy, Frank Fayette, educator of Grinnell, Iowa, was born Jan. 12, 1866, in Little Compton, R.I. Since 1893 he has been a professor of physics in Iowa college.

Almy, Frederic, lawyer and composer of Buffalo,N.Y., was born Nov. 28, 1858, in New Bedford, Mass. He is joint author of libretto of two comic operas, entitled Trilby and Orpheus and Eurydice.

Alness, Arne L., banker of Scandinavian Bank building, St. Paul, Minn., was born on Jan. 22, 1845, in Norway. He is president of the Scandinavian American bank.

Aloe, Louis P., merchant of 513 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 20, 1867, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the A. S. Aloe company. He is president of the National Association of Surgical and Optical Dealers.

Alpers, William Charles, scientist and author of 495 Columbus ave., New York City, was born July 7, 1851, in Germany. Since 1893 he has been engaged as a pharmacist; and is the president of the Alpers Chemical company. He is the author of The Pharmacist at Work and other works.

Alschuler, Samuel, lawyer and statesman of Chicago, Ill., where he was born Nov. 20, 1859. In 1893-96 he was a member of the state commission of claims. He has been governor of Illinois.

Alsgood, J. Fred, lawyer of 231 Broadway, New York City, was born April 26, 1883, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Laicos Bowling club.

Alt, Gustav Adolph, physician, surgeon and founder of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 13, 1851, in Baden. In 1883 he founded and edited the American Journal of Ophthalmology. He is now professor of ophthalmology in the St.Louis university.

Alter, Mark, lawyer and jurist of New York City, where he was born June 29, 1869. He is identified with the public affairs of his city and state.

Altham, George J., aeronaut and inventor of Boston, Mass., was born May 27, 1863, in Fall River, Mass. He invented the Altham Fuel, made of asphalt and peat, now extensively used in Boston and other cities.

Althaus, Edward, soldier, educator and author of New York City, was born May 3, 1849, in Germany. In 1870 he was second lieutenant in the Franco-German war. He is a member of the Modern Language Association of America. He is the author of the Grammar School Word-Book and Etymology.

Altheimer, Benjamin, bond and stock broker of 207 Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born March 6, 1850, in Darmstadt, Germany. He is president of the Altheimer and Rawlings Investment company.

Altman, Benjamin, merchant and millionaire of New York City, where he was born July 11, 1843. He succeeded to his father's dry goods business, which in 1876 he located in the present quarters on Eighteenth street and Sixth avenue.

Altman, Henry, merchant and statesman of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Aug. 12, 1854, in Rochester, N.Y. He has been president of the Buffalo Republican league; and has always taken an active part in all movements of a public character in that city.

Alton, Charles Delancey, physician and author of Hartford, Conn., was born May 9, 1845, in Kenosha, Wis. Since 1878 he has been medical referee for the United States of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance company of Hartford. He is the author of The Therapeutic Value of Mountain Forests.

Altsheler, Joseph Alexander, journalist and author of New York City, was born April 29, 1862, in Three Springs, Ky. Since leaving college he has been connected with the Louisville Courier Journal and the New York World. He is the author of The Rainbow of Gold and The Hidden Mine and other works.

Alvord, Henry Clay, clergyman and genealogist of South Weymouth, Mass., was born April 30, 1854. Since 1886 he has been pastor of the Old South church. He is the author of Descendants of Jonathan Gillet.

Alvord, John F., manufacturer and banker of Torrington, Conn., was born May 9, 1861, in Torrington, Conn. He is president of the Excelsior Needle company.

Alvord, John Watson, civil engineer and builder of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 25, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He designed the sewer system of Lake View and Cicero of Illinois in 1890-93. He is the author of a number of engineering papers and published reports.

Alway, Frederick James, educator and scientist of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 26, 1874, in Waterford, Canada. He has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. Since 1913 he has been chief of the division of soils in the university of Minnesota. He has made valuable researches in the reduction of nitro compounds on various soils.

Alwood, William Bradford, entomologist, botanist and scientist of Charlottsville, Va., was born Aug. 11, 1859, in Delta, Ohio. In 1907 he was made chief of the enological laboratory in the bureau of chemistry of the United States department of agriculture.

Amacker, Walter Kent, banker of Kentwood, La., was born Nov. 19, 1882, in Kentwood, La. He is cashier of the Kentwood bank; and has been treasurer of his city.

Amann, Eugene Charles, banker of Prairie du Chien, Wis., was born Aug. 20, 1879, in Lansing, Iowa. He is cashier of the Crawford County bank.

Amateis, Louis, sculptor and artist of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 13, 1855, in Italy. He has executed from life busts of prominent men; and designed two bronze doors and several statues for the capitol

Amberg, Emil, physician and surgeon of 270 Woodward ave., Detroit, Mich. He received a thorough education, graduated with the degree of M.D., and has attained success in the practice of medicine. He is a member of several medical associations and societies; and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Amberg, William A., manufacturer, founder and inventor of 1400 Fulton st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 6, 1847, in Bavaria. In 1868 he invented a system of flat letter filing now in universal use; and founded the town of Amberg, Wis.

Ambler, Benjamin Mason, lawyer of Parkersburg, W.Va., was born Jan. 14, 1850, in Winchester, Va. He has been city attorney and president of the West Virginia Bar association.

Ambler, Charles Henry, educator of Ashland, Va., was born Aug. 12, 1876 in New Mattamoros, Ohio. He has been high sheriff of his county; and is chairman of the school board of his city.

Ambler, Henry S., farmer and statesman of Austerlitz, N.Y., was born in 1836 in New York City. In 1898-1906 he was a member of the New York state senate. He is a breeder of stock on the farm formerly owned by his father in Austerlitz.

Ambler, William Eglin, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 18, 1845, in Medina, Ohio. In 1868-91 he practiced law in Pentwater, Mich.; and was a member of the state senate.

Amblers, Mrs. Sara Ellmaker, writer and author of Lancaster, Pa., was born Oct. 26, 1866, near Lancaster, Pa. She is the author of The Dear Old Home.

Ambrose, George W., lawyer and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born Oct. 5, 1836, in Detroit, Mich. He began the practice of law

in Ann Arbor, Mich. In 1876 he was elected a member of the Nebraska state senate.

Ambrose, Paul, musician, organist and composer of Trenton, N.J., was born Oct. 11, 1868, in Canada. He is professor of music at the State Normal school. He is the composer of numerous sacred and secular songs and other works.

Amend, Edward Bernard, lawyer and jurist of 38 West Seventy-fourth st., New York City, where he was born June 2, 1858. Since 1892 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York, his present term expiring in 1917.

Ames, Adelbert, soldier and statesman of Lowell, Mass., was born Oct. 31, 1835, in Rockland, Maine. During the civil war he was brevetted major-general; and was appointed brigadier-general of the United States volunteers during the Spanish-American war.

Ames, Butler, soldier, mechanical engineer and congressman of Lowell, Mass., where he was born Aug. 22, 1871. During the Spanish-American war he was lieutenant and adjutant of the sixth regiment Massachusetts volunteers. Since 1896 he has been agent of the Wamesit Power company of Lowell.

Ames, Charles Bismark, lawyer and banker of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Aug. 1, 1870, in Macon, Miss. He is president of the Union Trust company and other corporations.

Ames, Charles Wilberforce, publisher and founder of 44 West Third st., St. Paul, Minn., was born June 30, 1855, in Minneapolis, Minn. He was the originator and one of the most active founders of the St. Paul Institute of Arts and Sciences. He is secretary, general manager and vice-president of the West Publishing company.

Ames, Edwin Ayres, manufacturer and financier of 116 Elizabeth st., New York City, was born Jan. 28, 1866, in Woodbridge, N.J. He is head of the firm of Ostermoor and company.

Ames, Edwin G., lumberman and banker of Walker building, Seattle, Wash., was born July 2, 1856, in East Machias, Maine. In 1881 he went to Washington and became business manager of the Puget Mill company of Seattle and its associated companies. He is vice-president of the Seattle National bank and a director and trustee of various corporations. He is also president of the Pacific Lumber Inspection Bureau.

Ames, Edward Scribner, clergyman of 5722 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 21, 1870, in Eau Claire, Wis. Since 1900 he has been instructor in philosophy at the University of Chicago.

Ames, Mrs. Fanny B., reformer and sociologist of Boston, Mass., was born June 14, 1840, in Canandaigua, N.Y. She has been the president of the Children's Aid society of Pennsylvania. She is a member of the Boston school committee.

Ames, Frank Darwin, business president of 26 West Thirty-first st., New York City, was born Sept. 22, 1868, in Hazelton, Pa. He is president of the Terminal Realty company and other corporations.

Ames, Frederick Lothrop, financier of Ames Building, Boston, Mass., was born July 23, 1876, in North Easton, Mass. He is a director of the Old Colony trust company and other corporations.

Ames, Henry Semple, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born on March 4, 1863, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the Mississippi Valley Trust company.

Ames, Herman Vandenburg, educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 7, 1865, in Lacaster, Mass. Since 1907 he has been dean of the graduate school in the University of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Proposed Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

Ames, Hobart, manufacturer and financier of Ames Building, Boston, Mass., was born in August, 1865, in North Easton, Mass. He is president of the Oliver Ames and Sons corporation.

Ames, John C., merchant, banker and government official of Streator, Ill., was born July 17, 1852, in LaSalle County, Ill. He organized the J. C. Ames Lumber company, of which he is still president. Since 1898 he has been United States marshal of the northern district of Illinois.

Ames, Joseph Sweetman, educator and author of 225 West Preston st., Baltimore, Md., was born July 3, 1864, in Manchester, Vt. He is professor of physics at Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of Theory of Physics and other works.

Ames, Lucia True, author of Boston, Mass., was born May 5, 1856, in Boscawen, N.H. For many years she conducted numerous large adult classes in Boston, giving studies in nineteenth century thought. She is the author of Great Thoughts for Little Thinkers and other works.

Ames, Oakes, botanist and scientist of North Easton, Mass., where he was born Sept. 26, 1874. Since 1899 he has been assistant director of the botanical gardens of Harvard university. He has made original researches on the hybridization of plants.

Ames, Oliver, manufacturer, financier and banker of Ames Building, Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 21, 1864, in North Easton, Mass. He is president of the Ames Plow company.

Ames, William Hadwen, banker and capitalist of Ames building, Boston, Mass., was born in Boston, Mass. He is president of the H. M. Myers company.

Ames, William T., banker of Woodbridge, N.J., was born in 1869 in Woodbridge, N.J. He is president of the First National bank.

Amick, Thomas Cicero, educator and college president of Liberty, N.C., was born Feb. 14, 1869, in Mount Pleasant, N.C. For many years he was a teacher of Greek and Latin at the Ingram institute of Virginia. He is now president of Liberty Normal college.

Amidon, Charles Fremont, lawyer and jurist of Fargo, N.D., was born Aug. 7, 1856, in Clymer, N.Y. In 1893 he was a member of

the commission to revise the codes and statutes of North Dakota. Since 1896 he has been United States judge for the district of North Dakota.

Amiger, William Thomas, educator, clergyman and college president of Louisville, Ky., was born July 16, 1870, in Culpeper, Va. He was educated at the state normal school at Geneseo, N.Y.; attended the Lincoln university of Oxford, Pa.; studied in the Newton theological seminary of Newton Center, Mass., and has received the degrees of B.A., M.A. and D.D. In 1903-08 he was pastor of the Third Baptist church of Springfield, Mass., and since 1908 has been president of the state university of Kentucky.

Ammidon, Daniel Clark, merchant and bank director of 31 South Frederick st., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 28, 1857, in South Reading, Mass. He has been police commissioner of his city. He is president of Ammidon and company.

Ammidown, Edward Holmes, merchant and author of New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1833, in Southbridge, Mass. He has been director of the Importers' and Traders' bank. He is the author of Historical Collections.

Ammon, John H., soldier and publisher of New York City, was born Feb. 29, 1840, in Auburn, N.Y. He served in the civil war, becoming lieutenant-colonel. He is manager of the wholesale department of Harper and Brothers, publishers.

Ammons, E. N., statesman of Denver, Col. He is governor of Colorado for the term of 1913-15.

Amory, Arthur, merchant and founder of 48 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 6, 1841, in Boston, Mass. In 1891 he became senior partner in the firm of Amory, Browne and company. He founded the Indian Head mills of Alabama and was its first president.

Amory, Charles Walter, manufacturer and financier of Ames building, Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 16, 1842, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Amoskeag Manufacturing company.

Amory, Harcourt, business president of 40 Water st., Boston, Mass. He is treasurer and director of the Indian Head mills of Alabama.

Amory, John James, manufacturer and financier of Morris Heights, New York City, was born in 1856 in Fond du Lac, Wis. He is president of the Charles L. Seabury and company.

Amos, Jacob, merchant and banker of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Dec. 1, 1853, in Syracuse, N.Y. He has been mayor of his city. He is vice-president of the Third National bank.

Amos, William Frederick, physician, surgeon and author of Portland, Ore., was born Sept. 3, 1869, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of Monographs on Anæsthesia and other medical subjects.

Amweg, Frederick James, chief engineer and manager of 333 Turk st., San Francisco, Cal. He is chief engineer and manager of the American-Hawaiian Engineering and Construction company.

Amsler, John Charles, manufacturer and banker of Hempstead, Texas, was born March 30, 1864, in Austin county, Texas. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Amundson, Albert, banker of Lake Andes, S.D., was born Sept. 20, 1866, in Oconomowoc, Wis. He is president of the Lakeside State bank.

Amundson, Albert C., physician and banker of Cambridge, Wis., was born April 1, 1855, in Albion, Wis. He is president of the Bank of Cambridge.

Anderegg, Frederick, educator, mathematician and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born June 11, 1852, in Switzerland. He is the author of Algebra Tablets and Exercises in Geometry and other works.

Anders, Amanuel James, lawyer and banker of 302 Second ave., North Oelwein, Iowa, was born Oct. 11, 1849, in New Philadelphia, Ohio. He has been secretary of state. He is president of the Aetna State bank.

Anders, Howard S., physician and surgeon of 115 South Twentieth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 12, 1866, in Norritonville, Pa. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from the Central high school of Philadelphia, and the degree of M.D. from the university of Pennsylvania. In 1894-96 he was instructor in clinical medicine, in 1897-99 was lecturer and since 1899 has been professor of physical diagnosis in the medico-chirurgical college of Philadelphia. He is also physician to the Samaritan and Philadelphia General hospitals.

Anders, James Meschter, physician, surgeon and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 22, 1854, in Montgomery county, Pa. He is professor of theory, practice of medicine and clinical medicine of the Medico-Chirurgical college. He is author of House Plants as Sanitary Agents and other works.

Anders, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer and jurist of Olympia, Wash., was born April 4, 1838, in Bloomville, Ohio. Since 1889 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Washington.

Anderson, Abel, clergyman of Montevideo, Minn., was born Dec. 6, 1847, in Albion, Wis. In 1888-99 he filled the chair of ancient and modern languages in the Windom institute; and was school inspector for a number of years.

Anderson, Abraham Archibald, portrait painter and artist of New York City, was born in 1847 in New Jersey. He has painted portraits of Governor Morgan, Thomas A. Edison and other prominent men. He is honorary president of the American art association of Paris, France.

Anderson, Adolph K., banker and merchant of Round Rock, Texas, was born Jan. 13, 1868, in Sweden. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Anderson, Albert, journalist and publisher of Clearbrook, Minn., was born Dec. 23, 1875, in Red Wing, Minn. He was one of the or-

ganizers of Clearwater county,Minn. In 1902 he became postmaster of Olberg; and is editor and publisher of the Olberg Journal, now changed to the Clearbrook Journal. In 1910 the Olberg postoffice was moved to the new railway site and its name changed to Clearbrook, of which he is still postmaster. He was one of the organizers of the Clearbrook Lumber company, of which he is a director.

Anderson, Albert Barnes, lawyer and jurist of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born Feb. 10, 1857, near Zionsville, Ind. In 1886-90 he was prosecuting attorney of Montgomery county. Since 1902 he has been judge of the United States district court for the district of Indiana.

Anderson, Alden, merchant and statesman of Suisun, Cal. In 1903-07 he was lieutenant-governor of the state of California. He is proprietor of the Alden Anderson Fruit company.

Anderson, Alexander Pierce, botanist and inventor of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 22, 1862, in Red Wing, Minn. He is the inventor of new processes of treating cereal grains and starch materials; and has taken out several patents.

Anderson, Alfred Horace, railroad president of Seattle, Wash., was born in 1858 in La Crosse, Wis. Since 1889 he has been president of the Peninsular railroad.

Anderson, C.L., soldier, lawyer and congressman of Koscuiski, Miss., was born March 15, 1845, in Noxubee county, Miss. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Anderson, Carl C., congressman of Fostoria, Ohio, was born Dec. 2, 1877, in Bluffton, Ohio. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Anderson, Charles Lee, banker of Ardmore, Okla., was born April 25, 1864, in Corinth, Miss. He is vice-president of the Ardmore Loan and Trust company.

Anderson, Charles M., soldier, lawyer and congressman of Greenville, Ohio, was born Jan. 5, 1845, in Juniata county, Pa. He served throughout the civil war. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Anderson, Charles Palmerston, clergyman and bishop of 1612 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 8, 1865, in Canada. In 1891-1900 he was rector of Grace church of Oak Park,Ill. Since 1890 he has been bishop coadjutor of Chicago. He is the author of Letters to Laymen.

Anderson, David Minott, paper manufacturer and capitalist of Watertown, N.Y., was born Oct. 9, 1855, in Harrison, N.Y. He is president of the Taggarts Paper company.

Anderson, Edward D., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 22, 1868, in Tennessee. In 1891 he was second lieutenant in the fourth cavalry. He is now captain in the twelfth cavalry United States army.

Anderson, Edward Lowell, soldier, lawyer and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, where he was born Oct. 4, 1842. He served in the civil war as first lieutenant and captain in the fifty-second regiment Ohio volunteer infantry. He is the author of Northern Ballads and other works.

Anderson, Edward Pretot, litterateur and author of New York City, was born in 1855 in New York. He is the author of The Ashmeads and other works.

Anderson, Edwin A., naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born about 1850 in North Carolina. In 1894-95 he had charge of the branch hydrographic office at New Orleans; and was promoted to lieutenant. In 1900 he was commanding the Nanshan.

Anderson, Edwin Hatfield, librarian and bibliographer of New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1861, in Zionsville, Ind. In 1906-08 he was director of the New York state library and library school. Since 1908 he has been assistant director of the New York public library.

Anderson, Emil C., railway official of Denver, Col., was born Oct. 9, 1874, in Ludvika, Sweden. He graduated from the Crane Technical high school of Chicago. He entered railway service in 1874, was draftsman to the Chicago, Lake Shore and Eastern railway, the Quincy, Omaha and Kansas City railroad, and the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad, of which latter road he was chief draftsman in 1905-10. Since 1910 he has been mechanical engineer of the Colorado and Southern railway.

Anderson, Frederick Paul, educator and mechanical engineer of Lexington, Ky., was born Feb. 10, 1867, in South Bend, Ind. Since 1891 he has been professor and dean of the College of mechanical and electrical engineering in the state university of Kentucky.

Anderson, Frederick W., banker of Taylorville, Ill., was born Sept. 19, 1866, in Taylorville, Ill. He is president of the First National bank of Taylorville.

Anderson, Galusha, clergyman, educator, college president and author of Newton Center, Mass., was born March 7, 1832, in North Bergen, N.Y. For eight years he was president of the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Story of a Border City During the Civil War.

Anderson, George B., diplomat of Antiqua, West Indies. Since 1905 he has been United States consul at Antiqua, West Indies.

Anderson, George Bradley, merchant and founder of Canandaigua, N.Y., was born April 18, 1841, in Canandaigua, N.Y. In 1866-71 he was a partner in Squires, Anderson and company, dry goods merchants; and since 1871 has been in business for himself as sole proprietor. For forty-seven consecutive years he has been conducting a dry goods and carpet business in Canandaigua, and in 1900 built his present store.

Anderson, George Everett, diplomat and author of Brazil, was born Aug. 20, 1869, in Bloomington, Ill. Since 1906 he has been United States consul-general at Rio de Janeiro. He is the author of American Trade in China.

Anderson, George Gray, consulting civil engineer of 624 First National Bank building, Denver, Col., was born April 20, 1858, in Aberdeen, Scotland. He studied mathematics and physics in the university of Aberdeen. In 1883 he was assistant engineer to the Northern Colorado Irrigation company; and he became chief engineer of that company and other corporations. In 1890-96 he constructed the Iliff and Platte Valley canal and Loveland reservoir; and in 1896-97 built the Rio Grande dam at Del Norte. Since 1909 he has been consulting engineer to various corporations. He has been president of the American society of civil engineers; and has contributed articles on Irrigation and kindred subjects to various engineering and technical journals.

Anderson, George Kerr, stock broker and capitalist of 240 Fourth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 15, 1868, in Franklin, Pa. He is vice-president of the Carleton Realty company.

Anderson, George Lucius, soldier, mathematician and author of Washington, D.C. was born April 9, 1849, in Delafield, Wis. In 1903 he was a member of the United States ordnance board of New York City. He is the author of Handbook for Electricians in the Management and Care of the Machinery of United States Sea Coast Fortifications and other works.

Anderson, George Robert, banker of Jewell, Iowa, was born March 22, 1853, in Sweden. He is president of the Security Savings bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Anderson, George Smith, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 10, 1849, in Bernardsville, N.J. He was superintendent of the Yellowstone national park for seven years; and is now colonel of the first cavalry.

Anderson, Harry Reuben, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 20, 1844, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He was captain in the sixth regiment United States volunteer infantry, becoming major in 1901; and was subsequently retired as brigadier-general of the United States army.

Anderson, Henry J., banker of Alamogordo, N.M., was born in 1844 in New York City. He is president of the First National bank.

Anderson, Homer, manufacturer of Peekskill, N.Y., was born Jan. 18, 1846, in Muskingum county, Ohio. He served in the civil war as corporal. He is president of the Anderson-McCutcheon company, and president of the Phaeton Heater company, both engaged in making the Anderson patent heaters in Peekskill, N.Y. He has been president of the board of water commissioners, a member of the board of education, and is past commander of his post of the Grand Army of the Republic.

Anderson, Hugh C., lawyer, banker and statesman of Jackson, Tenn., was born Feb. 2, 1851, in McNairy county, Tenn. He was mayor of Jackson for sixteen years. He is president of the Peoples Savings bank of Jackson.

Anderson, James Baxton, lawyer and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born Feb. 23, 1859. Since 1890 he has been a member of the select council.

Anderson, James Buchanan, clergyman, banker and author of Tampa, Fla., was born June 4, 1858, in Baltimore, Md. He has been president and cashier of banks; and was inspector-general, now retired.

Anderson, James H., public official of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Feb. 11, 1857, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He has been a printer and journalist, a school-teacher, lecturer and author. Since 1909 he has been United States marshal for Utah.

Anderson, James Hamilton, soldier, lawyer and founder of Keokuk, Iowa, was born May 30, 1842, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was vice-president and manager of the Keokuk and Northwestern railroad; and he built the original street railway. He is president of the Keokuk school board.

Anderson, James House, lawyer, banker and statesman of Marion, Ohio, where he was born March 16, 1833. He has been mayor; and was United States consul at Hamburg.

Anderson, Jefferson Randolph, railroad president of Savannah, Ga., was born Sept. 4, 1861, in Savannah, Ga. Since 1905 he has been president of the Savannah and Statesboro railroad.

Anderson, John Crawford, lawyer and jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born on Aug. 5, 1853, in Green county, Ala. In 1895-1904 he was circuit judge of the first judicial district of Alabama. Since 1904 he has been associate justice of Alabama.

Anderson, John Fromen, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Maine. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Anderson, John W., lawyer and public official of Richmond, Va., was born April 1, 1834, in Maryland. He was enrolling clerk of the Confederate States senate; and for many years was deputy clerk of Hustings and chancery courts of Richmond.

Anderson, Joseph J., educator, business man and public official of Salem, Ohio, was born Nov. 23, 1865, in Lehi, Utah. He has been principal of the S. S. academy of Richfield; and was county superintendent of schools for Wayne county. He is special agent for the continental Life Insurance company.

Anderson, Joseph Reid, educator and manufacturer of Richmond, Va., where he was born Feb. 22, 1851. He was assistant professor in the Virginia military institute. He is proprietor of the Enterprise Cooperage works of Virginia.

Anderson, Joseph W., railroad president of Stewartstown, Pa., was born Feb. 5, 1837, in York county, Pa. Since 1895 he has been president of the Stewartstown railroad.

Anderson, Karl, illustrator and artist of 67 West Ninety-fourth st., New York City, was born Jan. 13, 1874, in Oxford, Ohio. He is an illustrator for Scribner's Magazine, Collier's Weekly and other publications.

Anderson, Larz, diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 15, 1856, in Paris, France. In 1891 he was appointed to the United States diplomatic service. In 1893 he became first secretary of the United States embassy at Rome.

Anderson, Lorenzo E., banker and broker of 710 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born in New York City. He has been vice-president of the Mercantile Trust company.

Anderson, Marion T., soldier of New York City, was born Nov. 13, 1839, in Clarksburg, Ind. He served as a union soldier during the civil war; and attained the rank of colonel.

Anderson, Mary, actress of New York City, was born July 28, 1859, in Sacramento, Cal. She was a favorite actress in the principal cities of the United States; and has now retired from the stage.

Anderson, Melville Best, educator, translator and critic of Menlo Park, Cal., was born March 28, 1851, in Kalamazoo, Mich. He is a professor of English literature in the Stanford university of California; and is the translator of Victor Hugo's William Shakespeare and other works.

Anderson, Norton Brock, lawyer and statesman of Platte City, Mo., was born Jan. 8, 1843, in Todd county, Ky. In 1889-93 he was a member of the Missouri state senate.

Anderson, P.B., banker and diplomat of Caibarien, Cuba, was born March 27, 1868, in Sweden. He graduated with the degree of B.A. from the Ohio Wesleyan university; and became city solicitor of Kane, Pa. In 1899 he was appointed deputy collector of customs at Caibarien, Cuba: became collector of customs and captain of the port; and since 1903 has been American consular agent. He is a member of the firm of Zarraga and company, bankers and sugar producers; president of the electric company; and president of the chamber of commerce of his city.

Anderson, Rabmus Bjorn, journalist, educator, diplomat and author of Madison, Wis., was born Jan. 12, 1846, in Albion, Wis. He has filled the chair of Scandinavian languages and literature in the university of Wisconsin; and there founded a Scandinavian library. He has lectured extensively on the subject of Norse literature and mythology. For four years he was United States minister to Denmark. He has contributed to Johnston's Universal Encyclopedia, the British Britannica and Chamber's Encyclopedia; and edited the Norrona library, in sixteen volumes. Since 1898 he has been editor and publisher of Amerika, a weekly Norwegian paper. He is the author of Norse Mythology; America Not Discovered by Columbus; Echoes from Mist Land; History of the Literature of the Scandinavian North; Viking Tales of the Law; and other works and several books in Norwegian.

Anderson, Robert L., railroad president of Ocalo, Fla.,was born Dec. 11, 1856, in Mayfield, Ky. He is president of the Live Oak and Gulf railroad.

Anderson, Robert S., banker, physician and surgeon of 115 South Main st., Princeton, Ind., was born July 24, 1861, in Princeton, Ind. He is surgeon to the Southern railway.

Anderson, Stonewall, clergyman, educator and college president of Conway, Ark., was born March 7, 1864, in Phillips county, Ark. For eight years he was a pastor. Since 1902 he has been president of Hendrix college of Conway.

Anderson, Sydney, statesman of Lanesboro, Minn., was born Sept. 17, 1880, in Goodhue county, Minn. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1911 he has been a member of congress.

Anderson, Thomas Calvo, merchant and attorney-general of Agana, Guam, was born Dec. 21, 1874, in Manila, P.I. He has been island attorney of Guam. He is now attorney-general, registrar of lands, registrar mercantile for an indefinite term.

Anderson, Thomas Davis, clergyman and author of Albany,N.Y., was born on Feb. 26, 1853, in Boston, Mass. Since 1877 he has been a clergyman of the Baptist church. He is author of Memorial of E.G.Robinson and several published sermons.

Anderson, Thomas H., educator, lawyer, diplomat and jurist of Washington, D.C., was born June 6, 1848, in Belmont county, Ohio. In 1899-1901 he was United States district attorney at Washington. Since 1901 he has been associate justice of the supreme court for the District of Columbia.

Anderson, Thomas Jefferson, soldier, civil engineer and statesman of Houston, Texas, was born May 29, 1839, in Atwater, Ohio. He served in the civil war, and was brevetted colonel. He is now assistant general passenger agent of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railway.

Anderson, Warren Edward, physician and author of Pensacola, Fla., was born Feb. 16, 1857, in Mariana, Fla. In 1893-95 he was vice-president of the board of commissioners of Pensacola. He is the author of a number of articles on Federal Control of Public Health.

Anderson, William, banker of Jewell, Iowa, was born April 8, 1852, in London, Canada. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and is president of the Jewell State bank.

Anderson, William, clergyman of Wheeling, W.Va., was born April 29, 1864, in England. He was a local preacher in the Wesleyan Methodist church in England. He is now one of the foremost clergymen of the south in the Methodist Episcopal church.

Anderson, William A., lawyer and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born about 1835 in Botetourt county, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1901 and 1902 he was a member of the Virginia state constitutional convention. Since 1901 he has been attorney-general for the state of Virginia.

Anderson, William Belleville, manufacturer of Dayton, Ohio, was born Jan. 30, 1856, in Centerville, Ohio. He was the first president of the Dayton Fan and Motor company.

Since 1877 he has been secretary of the Buckeye Iron and Brass Works.

Anderson, William Christine, pharmacist and scientist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 8, 1865, in Keyport, N.J. He has been dean of the Brooklyn college of pharmacy. He has been president of the New York state pharmaceutical association.

Anderson, William E.J., educator, founder and college president of Trinidad, Col., was born July 24, 1861, in Denver, Col. In 1888 he established the Colorado state college of business, chartered by the state, and now known as the Trinidad business college.

Anderson, William Franklin, clergyman and author of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born April 22, 1860, in Morgantown, W.Va. Since 1897 he has been a member of the board of managers of the missionary society of the Methodist Episcopal church. He is the author of The Compulsion of Love.

Anderson, William O., ice manufacturer and banker of Vernon, Texas, was born Sept. 5, 1866, in Ireland. He is vice-president of the Waggoner National bank.

Anderson,Winslow, physician, surgeon and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1860 in Middleboro, Mass. In 1900-04 he was surgeon-general of the national guard of California. He is the author of Mineral Springs and Health Resorts of California.

Anderson, Woodford Dulaney, educator and author of 124 East Sixteenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 10, 1870, in Quincy, Ill. Since 1903 he has been teacher at the Washington Irving high school.

Anderton, Ralph L.,Jr., railroad official of Englewood, N.J., was born Jan. 31, 1846, in New York City. He is a director of the Broadway and Seventh Avenue Railroad company and other corporations.

Andrade, Cipriano, naval officer of New York City, was born Sept. 1, 1840, in Tampico, Mexico. He served in the civil war, and afterward was in active service as an engineer in the navy, attaining the rank of rear admiral; and was retired in 1901.

Andreasen, Matthias N., clergyman and orator of Sioux City, Iowa, was born May 2, 1871, in Denmark. He was editor of the Free Church Messenger; and founded the West Virginia News.

Andreen, Gustav Albert, educator, college president and author of Rock Island, Ill., was born March 13, 1864, in Porter, Ind. Since 1901 he has been president of the Augustana college. He is the author of Studies in the German Idyl and other works.

Andrews, Addison Fletcher, journalist, musician, composer and author of 37 West Thirty-second st., New York, was born April 2, 1857, in Cavendish, Vt. He was assistant manager of Carnegie hall and the Symphony orchestra; and founded the Manuscript society of New York City. He is the author of Dartsmouth Songs and other works.

Andrews,Alexander Boyd, soldier and railroad president of Raleigh, N.C., was born on July 23, 1841, in Franklin county, N.C. In 1867-75 he was superintendent of the Raleigh and Gaston Railway company. He is now vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Andrews, Alexander Boyd, lawyer and author of Raleigh, N.C., was born Feb. 2, 1873, in Henderson, N.C. He is one of the compilers of the North Carolina Court Calendar for 1895-97.

Andrews, Alfred Hinsdale, merchant and manufacturer of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 25, 1838, in New Britain, Conn. Since 1865 he has been an extensive manufacturer and dealer in school furniture and school supplies; and is now president of the A. H. Andrews company.

Andrews, Avery DeLano, lawyer and capitalist of Land Title building, Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 4, 1864, in Massena, N.Y. He is vice-president of the General Asphalt company.

Andrews, Champe Seabury, soldier, lawyer, merchant and author of New York City, was born May 13, 1875, in Yazoo, Miss. In 1898-99 he was captain of the third regiment infantry United States volunteers. He is president and director of the A. B. Andrews company.

Andrews, Charles Edgar, Jr., banker of New Bethlehem, Pa., was born June 22, 1881, in New Bethlehem, Pa. He graduated from Harvard college with the degree of A.B. He is a trustee of the state normal school of Clarion, Pa.; and a prominent Mason and Knight Templar. He is president of the Lincoln Investment company; president of the Olean National bank; president of the Sligo National bank; and also vice-president and stockholder in various other financial and industrial corporations.

Andrews, Charles Lee, stock broker of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1858, in Baltimore, Md. He is a member of the firm of De Coppet and Doremus.

Andrews, Charles McLean, educator and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 22, 1863, in Wethersfield, Conn. Since 1887 he has been associate professor of history in Bryn Mawr college. He is the author of River Towns of Connecticut, and other works.

Andrews, Clement Walker, educator and librarian of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 13, 1858, in Salem, Mass. In 1889-95 he was librarian of the Massachusetts institute of technology. Since 1895 he has been librarian of the John Crerar library of Chicago.

Andrews, Constant A., banker of New York City, where he was born Feb. 25, 1844. He is president of the United States Savings bank and other corporations.

Andrews, Edward Williamson, banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Jan. 15, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the Seattle National bank.

Andrews, Edward Wyllys, surgeon and author of 32 North State st., Chicago, Ill., where he was born March 25, 1856. Since 1889 he has been United States surgeon to the bureau of pensions. He is surgeon-in-

chief of the Cook county hospital and other Chicago hospitals. He is first lieutenant in the United States army medical reserve corps. He is the author of Surgery of the Stomach; Surgery of the Neck; Surgery of Hernia; and other works.

Andrews, Elisha Benjamin, educator, college president and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born Jan. 10, 1844, in Hinsdale, N.H. He was president of Brown university in 1889-98. He is the author of Institutes of General History and other works.

Andrews, Eliza Frances, educator, journalist, lecturer and author of Montgomery, Ala., was born Aug. 10, 1840, in Washington, Ga. In 1885-97 she was professor at the Wesleyan college of Macon. She is the author of A Family Secret and other works.

Andrews, Ernest E., oil producer and miner of Dawson, Klondike, was born June 20, 1861, in Olean, N.Y. For many years he was in the oil business in New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and West Virginia. He is the manager and part owner of The Pacific Coast Mining company.

Andrews, Ethan Allen, educator, naturalist and author of 821 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md.,was born on Sept. 10, 1859,in New York City. Since 1892 he has been associate editor of the American Naturalist. He is the author of valuable biological monographs.

Andrews, Eugene Douglas, lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 6, 1872, in Vicksburg, Miss. He has been counsel for the commercial telegraphers' union of America.

Andrews, Eugene Merritt, banker of Union, N.Y., was born Sept., 1843, in Collinsville, Conn. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Andrews, Firman La Fayette, banker and lumberman of New Bethlehem, Pa., was born Aug. 8, 1855, in New Bethlehem, Pa. He has been a member of the town council and school board; and is a prominent Mason, Knight Templar and Shriner. He is president of the First National bank of New Bethlehem; president of the Andrews Real Estate company; and president of the C. E. Andrews Lumber company. He is vice-president of the Gladys and Alpena Railway company; and vice-president and director in various other financial and industrial corporations.

Andrews, Frank DeWette, librarian and antiquarian of Vineland, N.J., was born Aug. 1, 1847, in Southington, Conn. He has an extensive collection of autograph letters and documents, and a library of Americana. He is secretary and librarian of the Vineland Historical and Antiquarian society.

Andrews, Frank Mills, architect of 1 Madison ave., New York City, was born Jan. 28, 1867, in Des Moines, Iowa. He is president of the Greeley Square Hotel company of New York City; and vice-president and director of various corporations.

Andrews, George, soldier and genealogist of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 26, 1850, in Providence, R.I. In 1876-98 he was second lieutenant and captain in the twenty-fifth regiment U. S. infantry. Since 1898 he has been adjutant-general. He is author of Genealogy of the Andrews of Taunton and Stoughton, Mass.

Andrews, George Arthur, educator, clergyman and author of Andover, Mass., was born May 22, 1870, in Springfield, Mass. He was instructor in mathematics in the English high school of Worcester, Mass. He is the author of Complete Geometrical Figures.

Andrews, George Whitefield, clergyman and college president of Talladega, Ala., was born Feb. 4, 1833, in Wayne, Ohio. In 1875 he became a professor of theology and dean of the theological department of Talladega college, and since 1896 has been president.

Andrews,Harvey T.,lawyer and statesman of New York City was born June 28, 1867, in Tarrytown, N.Y. In 1898-1903 he was assistant appraiser for the port of New York.

Andrews, Henry C., educator,lawyer,banker and statesman of Kearney, Neb.,was born Oct. 19, 1845, in Nova Scotia. For nearly a quarter of a century he was a member of the school board of Kearney; and for the past fifteen years has been president of the City National bank.

Andrews, Henry Franklin, soldier, lawyer, statesman and genealogist of Exira,Iowa,was born June 27,1844,in Lovell,Maine. He served in the civil war. He has been state senator. He is the author of The Andrews Family and other works.

Andrews, Henry Hersey,lawyer and founder of Union, W.Va., was born April 29, 1858, in Boston, Mass. In 1889 he organized the Monroe light infantry, named later the Andrew Guard, West Virginia militia, and was commissioned captain.

Andrews, Hiram Bertrand, civil engineer and author of Boston,Mass., was born Oct.7, 1867, in Stetson, Maine. He is a noted civil engineer of Boston. He is the author of Handbook for Street Railway Engineers.

Andrews,Horace, civil engineer of 125 Lancaster st., Albany, N.Y., was born March 19, 1852, in New Haven, Conn. For fifteen years he was a member of the Albany board of health; and since 1900 has been a consulting engineer.

Andrews, Horace Ellsworth, railway official of Grand Central Terminal, New York City,was born in 1863 in Cleveland,Ohio. He is president of the New York state railways.

Andrews, J. Sherlock, lawyer of 111 St. Paul st.,Rochester,N.Y.,was born Oct.5,1846, in Rochester,N.Y. He was engaged in the practice of law until 1900, when he retired.

Andrews, Jacob Robinson, manufacturer and banker of Bath, Maine, was born in Bridgewater, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Andrews, James Ernest, journalist, biologist and entomologist of San Bernardino,Cal., was born Sept. 10, 1868, in Crawford county, Pa. He is a successful newspaper writer and a noted scientist.

Andrews, James P., lawyer and author of Hartford, Conn., was born on Oct. 23, 1854,in East Windsor, Conn. He has been special prosecuting attorney; and is reporter of judicial decisions. He is the editor of the Connecticut Index Digest.

Andrews, John F., banker of Los Angeles, Cal. He entered the banking business in 1878 in Creston,Iowa; then for twelve years in Kansas; and since 1896 has been engaged in the banking business in Los Angeles; and is now cashier of the German-American Savings bank.

Andrews, John Van Cleve, lawyer, merchant and banker of Kansas City, Kan., was born May 5, 1842, near Dayton, Ohio. He is president of the Merchants' bank.

Andrews, Launcelot Winchester, educator and author of Davenport, Iowa, was born June 13, 1856, in Canada. Since 1885 he has been professor of chemistry in the collegiate and pharmacy department of the university of Iowa. He is the author of An Introduction to the Study of Qualitative Analysis.

Andrews, Lorrin, lawyer and public official of Hawaii, was born July 29, 1870, on Staten Island, N. Y. In 1902-05 he was president of the Young Men's Republican Club of Hawaii, of which he was also the organizer.

Andrews, Martin Reguster, soldier, educator and author of Marietta, Ohio, was born April 6, 1842, in Meigs, Ohio. During the civil war he attained the rank of second lieutenant and adjutant of the forty-third battalion Ohio volunteer infantry. He is the author of History of Washington County and other works.

Andrews, Mrs. Mary Raymond Shipman, author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born about 1864 in New York City. She is the author of Vive L'Empereur and other works.

Andrews, Newton Lloyd, educator and college president of Hamilton, N.Y., was born Aug. 14, 1841, in Fabius, N.Y. In 1890-95 he was acting president of Colgate university. Since 1895 he has been professor of Greek and lecturer on the history of art in that institution of learning.

Andrews, Randal T., merchant and statesman of Thomaston, Conn., was born May 18, 1831, in Thomaston. He served as a representative in the Connecticut state legislature.

Andrews, Robert Day, designer and architect of Boston, Mass., was born March 5, 1857, in Hartford, Conn He is senior member of the firm of Andrews, Jaques and Rantoul, prominent architects.

Andrews, Roy Chapman, educator and naturalist of the American Museum of Natural History, New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1884, in Beloit, Wis. He received the degree of A.B. from Beloit college, and the degree of A.M. from Columbia university. In 1913 he was naturalist on the Barden Alaska expedition. Since 1906 he has been connected with the American Museum of Natural History of New York City, and is now assistant curator of mammalogy in that institution.

Andrews, Samuel Harwell, merchant and banker of Jackson, Ala., was born Jan. 26, 1864, in Chambers county, Ala. He served as town councilman. He is president of the Jackson Veneer company.

Andrews, William E., educator and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born near Oskaloosa, Iowa. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress, and was appointed auditor for the United States Treasury Department in 1897.

Andrews, William Given, educator, clergyman,theologian and author of Guilford,Conn., was born Oct. 8, 1835, in Kent, Conn. He is president of the trustees of the State Historical Museum. He is the author of Published Addresses and other works.

Andrews, William H., farmer, merchant, railroad president and statesman of Albuquerque, N.M., was born on Jan. 14, 1842, in Youngsville, Va. He has been a member of congress.

Andrews, William H., lawyer of Portland, Conn., was born April 18, 1849, in New Haven, Conn. He is now one of the foremost lawyers of Portland.

Andrews, William Loring, merchant and author of New York City, where he was born Sept. 9, 1837. He is a director of the Continental Insurance company. He is the author of A Trio of French Engravers and other works.

Andrews, William Page, author of Salem, Mass., was born Nov. 22, 1848, in Framingham, Mass. He is the author of Jones Very and other works.

Andrews, William Shankland, lawyer and jurist of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Sept. 25, 1858, in Syracuse, N.Y. In 1899 he became justice of the supreme court of the state of New York for the fifth district.

Andridge, Andrew Adelbert, clergyman, lecturer and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 20, 1863, in Hillsdale, Mich. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Wisconsin Church History.

Andrus, Charles Lewis, lawyer and banker of Stamford, N.Y., was born Dec. 10, 1889, in Roxbury, N.Y. He is vice-president of the National bank.

Andrus, Frank Melville, lawyer and banker of Roxbury, N.Y., was born Feb. 8, 1861, in Roxbury, N.Y. He is president of the National bank.

Andrus, John Emory, manufacturer and statesman of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Feb. 16, 1841, in Pleasantville, N.Y. He has received the degree of A.B. and LL.D. He taught school in New Jersey for four years. He has been president of New York Pharmacal association; and vice-president of the Ocean Grove association. For eight years he was a member of congress and has been mayor of his city. He is now president of the Palisade Manufacturing company and treasurer of the Arlington Chemical company.

Andrus, Wesley P., soldier, educator and statesman of Cedar Springs, Mich., was born Feb. 19, 1834, in Potter, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been mayor of Cedar Springs; and in 1877 he was a member of the Michigan state senate.

Andruss, Elias Van Arsdale, soldier of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born on Dec. 18, 1839, in Newark, N.J. In 1902 he was retired as brigadier-general in the United States army.

Angell, Edward L., architect of New York City,was born March 11, 1847, in Providence, R.I. He was the architect of the medical pavilion of the Flower hospital of New York City and other large buildings.

Angell, Frank Stanleigh, lawyer of 5 Nassau st., New York City, was born in 1870 in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1894-97 he was assistant corporation counsel for Brooklyn.

Angell, James Rowland, educator, psychologist and author of Chicago, was born May 8, 1869, in Burlington, Vt. He is the author of Psychology.

Angellotti, Frank M., lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 4, 1861, in San Rafael, Cal. In 1902-10 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of California.

Anglin, Margaret Mary, actress of 25 West Forty-second st., New York City, was born April 3, 1876, in Ottawa, Canada. She has taken leading roles with the late Richard Mansfield and others.

Anibal, Lee S., lawyer of Northville,N.Y., was born in 1851 in Benson, N.Y. He is identified with the various local, financial and educational institutions.

Anibal, Robert P., jurist of Johnstown, N. Y., was born Feb. 22, 1845, in Benson, N.Y. He has been judge and surrogate of Fulton county.

Ankeny, Levi, banker and statesman of Walla Walla, Wash., was born Aug. 1, 1844, near St. Joseph, Mo. He was the first mayor of Lewiston, Idaho; and has been president of seven banks in Oregon and Washington.

Ansberry, Timothy Thomas, lawyer and statesman of Defiance, Ohio, where he was born Dec. 24, 1871. He was a member of congress in 1907-11.

Ansel,Martin Frederick,lawyer and statesman of Columbia, S. C., was born Dec. 12, 1850, in Charleston, S. C. In 1907-09 he was a representative in the South Carolina state legislature. Since 1907 he has been governor of South Carolina.

Ansley, Hudson, lawyer and capitalist of Salamanca, N. Y., was born Jan. 15, 1838, in Erie county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Salamanca Veneer Panel company.

Anson, Adrian C., business man and champion baseball player of Chicago,Ill.,was born April 17, 1852, in Marshalltown, Iowa. For twenty-two years he was captain and manager of the National League baseball club. Since 1905 he has been city clerk.

Anspacher, Louis Kaufman, lecturer, dramatist and author of Tuckahoe, N. Y., was born March 1, 1878, in Cincinnati,Ohio. He is the author of The Embarrassment of Riches and other dramas.

Anstice, Henry, clergyman of 281 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 7, 1841, in New York City. He is secretary of the general convention of the protestant episcopal church.

Anthoine, Isaiah Gilman, physician, surgeon and scientist of Nashua,N.H., was born March 25, 1846, in Windham, Maine. He has been president of the Center District Medical society.

Anthony, Alfred Williams,clergyman,theologian and author of Lewiston, Maine, was born Jan. 13, 1860, in Providence, R. I. Since 1890 he has been professor of new testament exegesis at the Cobb divinity school. He is the author of An Introduction to the Life of Jesus and other works.

Anthony, Mrs. Augusta, lecturer, author and poet, was born on May 25,1844, in Rockland, Mass. Many of her poems have been set to music.

Anthony, Augustus Pope, banker of West Palm Beach, Fla., was born June 4, 1876, in Washington,Ga. Since 1909 he has been president of the bank of Palm Beach.

Anthony, Cyrus A., soldier, lawyer and jurist, was born April 29, 1839, in Hackettstown, N. J. He served in the civil war, rising from private to captain. He was judge of the twenty-ninth circuit in 1886-98.

Anthony, Daniel Read, journalist, publisher and statesman of Leavenworth, Kans., where he was born Aug. 22, 1870. He was a member of Congress in 1907-11. He has always been engaged in practical newspaper work; and is manager of the Leavenworth Daily Times.

Anthony, Gardner Chace, educator, founder and author of Tufts college, Mass., was born April 24, 1856, in Providence, R. I. In 1887 he founded the Rhode Island Technical Drawing school. He is the author of Elements of Mechanical Drawing and other works.

Anthony, George A., druggist and banker of Kewanee, Ill., was born Nov. 10, 1852, in Providence, Ill. He is president of the Kewanee National bank.

Anthony, Richard Allard, capitalist of 125 West Fifty-eighth st., New York City, was born May 24, 1861, in New York City. He is vice-president of the Boonton Iron and Steel company.

Anthony, Silas Reed, banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Manchester street railway.

Antin, Mary, author of Boston, Mass., was born June 13, 1883, in Russia. She is the author of From Plotzk to Boston.

Antisdale, Edwin Sawyer, physician, oculist and inventor of Chicago, Ill., was born May 17, 1861, in Manchester, N. Y. He was assistant surgeon of the Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary. In 1902 he was grant-

ed a United States patent on a book rest.

Antisdale,Louis Marlin,journalist and publisher of Rochester, N. Y., was born Oct. 27, 1869, in Marion, N.Y. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from the university of Rochester. He has been deputy collector of internal revenue. He has been reporter and business manager of the Rochester Herald; and since 1898 has been editor-in-chief and part owner of that publication.

Antony, Edwin LeRoy, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Cameron,Texas, was born Jan. 5,1852,near Waynesboro, Ga. He was a member of congress.

Antrim, Mrs. Minna Thomas, author of Wyncote, Pa., was born on Oct. 13, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of Naked Truths and Veiled Allusions and other works.

Apgar, Austin Craig, educator, naturalist and author of Trenton, N.J., was born Aug. 4, 1838, in Peapack, N.J. He is a member of the council of education. He is the author of Geographical Hand Book and other works.

Apgar, Harry DeWitt, banker of South Grand st., Monroe, La., was born on June 7, 1865, in Califon, N.J. He is president of the Central Immigration Real Estate and Loan company.

Apland, Martin, banker of Bergen, N.D., was born Dec. 4, 1879, in Cambridge, Iowa. He is president of the First State bank.

Aplin, Henry Harrison, soldier, merchant and statesman of West Bay City, Mich., was born April 15, 1841, in Thetford, Mich. During the civil war he attained the rank of second lieutenant. For many years he was postmaster; and in 1901-03 was a member of congress.

Appel, John Bridge, educator and lawyer of 104 Montgomery st., Newburgh, N.Y., was born Dec. 9, 1866. He is the author of Mary of Bethany and other works.

Appel, Peter, state officer of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born Nov. 22, 1881, at Green River, Wyo. He is secretary of the State Dental Board of Wyoming.

Appenzellar, Paul, banker and broker of 44 Pine st., New York City, was born in 1875 in Chambersburg, Pa. He is a member of the banking firm of Swartwout and Appenzellar.

Apple, Henry Harbaugh, clergyman and college president of Lancaster, Pa., was born Nov. 8, 1869, in Mercersburg, Pa. He has filled pastorates in the Reformed Church at Philadelphia and York, Pa. Since 1909 he has been president of the Franklin and Marshall college.

Apple, Joseph Henry, educator and college president of Frederick, Md., was born in 1865 in Rimersburg, Pa. Since 1893 he has been president of the Hood college.

Appleby, Stephen C.M., banker of Tacoma, Wash., was born July 20, 1869, in Ontario, Canada. He is cashier of the Pacific National bank.

Appleby, William Remson, metallurgist and scientist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Feb. 11, 1865, in Hoboken, N.J. Since 1900 he has been professor of metallurgy and dean of the school of mines at the University of Minnesota.

Applegarth,William F.,merchant and banker of Cambridge, Md., was born in 1842 in Golden Hill, Md. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' National bank; and has been a representative and a member of the state senate.

Applegate, Edwin Ruthven, banker of Verona, Mo., was born Jan. 3, 1841, in Brown county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Applegate, John Stilwell, lawyer, banker and statesman of Red Bank, N.J., was born on Aug. 6, 1837, in Middletown, N.J. He has been superintendent of public schools; a member of the New Jersey state senate; and a member of the New Jersey state republican executive committee. He has been president of the Monmouth Bar association; and president of the Monmouth County Historical association. For ten years in 1875-86 he was president of the Second National bank of his city. Is the author of Early Courts and Lawyers of Monmouth County, N.J.

Appler,A.Benjamin, railway official of Watervleit, N.Y., was born July 17, 1871, in Union Bridge, Md. He was a graduate of the Maryland Institute of Baltimore, and in 1890 entered railway service. He has been machinist, in 1897-1900 was draftsman to the Richmond locomotive works, was draftsman to the Delaware and Hudson company and to the Erie railway. He subsequently became chief draftsman to the T.H.Symington company, and since 1905 has been chief draftsman to the Delaware and Hudson company.

Appleton, Daniel, soldier and publisher of New York City, where he was born Feb. 24, 1852. In 1879 he was admitted into the partnership with D. Appleton and company. He is a director of the American Book company.

Appleton, Francis Henry, agriculturist and statesman of Boston, Mass., where he was born June 17, 1847. He was president of the Peabody Institute and of the American Forestry association.

Appleton, Francis Randall, merchant of 21 Maiden Lane, New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1854, in New York. He is vice-president and a director of the Waltham Watch company and other corporations.

Appleton, Frederick Hunt, lawyer and banker of Bangor, Maine, was born Jan. 14, 1844, in Bangor, Maine. He is president of the Bangor Savings bank.

Appleton, Henry Cozzens, publisher of New York City, where he was born June 7, 1863. He is connected with the firm of D.Appleton and company.

Appleton, James Waldingfield, merchant of 21 Maiden Lane, New York City, was born on June 4, 1867, in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Robins and Appleton.

Appleton, John Howard, educator and author of Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 3, 1844, in Portland, Maine. Since 1868 he has

been a professor of chemistry in Brown university. He is the author of The Young Chemist and other works.

Appleton, R. Ross, banker and financier of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1853 in Beaver county, Pa. He was republican member of the Civil Service Commission under Mayor McClellan. He is president of the Fourteenth Street bank.

Appleton, William Hyde, educator and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born June 10, 1842, in Portland, Maine. Since 1872 he has been professor of Greek at Swarthmore college of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Greek Poets in English verse.

Appleton, William Worthen, publisher and founder of New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1845, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was one of the founders of the New York Free Library. He is a director in the American Book company.

Apsley, Lewis Dewart, manufacturer and statesman of Hudson, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1852, in Northumberland, Pa. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress. He is president and treasurer of the Apsley Rubber company.

Apthorp, William Foster, author of Boston, Mass., where he was born Oct. 24, 1848. He is a musical and dramatic critic on the Evening Transcript of Boston. He is the author of Musicians and Music Lovers and Other Essays.

Arbeely, Abraham Joseph, physician and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1852 in Syria. He was a founder and publisher of Kawkab America. He is the author of A Complete Self Teaching Manual of the Arabic and English Languages.

Arbuckle, Howard Bell, educator, chemist and scientist of Decatur, Ga., was born Oct. 5, 1870, in Lewisburg, W. Va. Since 1898 he has been in the department of chemistry and biology at the Agnes Scott college.

Arbuckle, John, importer and manufacturer of 71 Water st., New York City, was born about 1835 in Allegheny City, Pa. He is head of the firm of Arbuckle Brothers.

Arbuckle, John Chalmers, soldier, educator and clergyman of Lancaster, Ohio, was born July 27, 1847, in Glasgow, Scotland. For over a quarter of a century he has been a clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal church. He is now district superintendent of the Lancaster District of the Ohio Annual Conference.

Archambault, Adelard, lawyer and statesman of Woonsocket, R.I., was born in 1864, in St. Paul l'Hermite, Quebec, Canada. In 1891 he was admitted to the bar of Rhode Island, was a representative in the state legislature, lieutenant-governor of Rhode Island; and for two terms was mayor of his city.

Archbald, Robert Wodrow, lawyer and jurist of Scranton, Pa., was born Sept. 10, 1848, in Carbondale, Pa. Since 1901 he has been United States District Judge for the middle district.

Archbold, George, chemist of New York City, was born May 4, 1848, in Scotland. Since 1881 he has devoted his attention principally to the manufacture of starch in which he has made important investigations.

Archbold, John Dustin, oil refiner of 26 Broadway, New York City, was born July 26, 1848, in Leesburg, Ohio. He has been chief proprietor and president of the Acme Oil company. He is now vice-president of the Standard Oil company.

Archer, Oscar A., banker and accountant of North Adams, Mass., was born Sept. 3, 1829, in Livonia, N.Y. He is president of the Hoosac Savings bank.

Archibald, Andrew Webster, clergyman and author of Newton Center, Mass., was born April 10, 1851, in New Kingston, N.Y. He was one of the trustees of the Iowa college; and president of the Iowa congregational home missionary society. He is author of The Bible Verified and other works.

Archibold, James F.J., journalist, war correspondent and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 22, 1869, in New York City. He was with the Russian army as war correspondent for Collier's Weekly. He is the author of Blue Shirt and Khaki and other works.

Archinard, Paul Emile, physician and bacteriologist of New Orleans, La., where he was born June 4, 1859. In 1896-98 he was president of the Louisiana state medical association. He now gives his time chiefly to laboratory work and treatment of nervous diseases.

Arctander, John W., lawyer and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born in 1849 in Stockholm, Sweden. In 1885 he was a member of the commission which drafted the present penal code of the state of Minnesota. He is the author of Practical Handbook of Laws of Minnesota, published in Norwegian and Swedish.

Arden, Edwin Hunter Pendleton, actor, dramatist and author of 60 West Seventy-fifth st., New York City, was born Feb. 13, 1864, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been a reporter and theatrical manager. Since 1882 he has been an actor with various companies. He is the author of Barred Out and other works.

Ardery, Mrs. Mary D., physician and scientist of Knoxville, Iowa, was born Oct. 8, 1842, in Carrollton, Ky. She has been vice-president of the Marion county medical society; and of the state society Iowa medical women.

Ardrey, Herbert Downs, banker of Traders State bank, Dallas, Texas, was born Aug. 23, 1877, in Dallas, Texas. He is president of the Traders' State bank.

Ardrey, James Howard, banker of Dallas, Texas, was born on Sept. 14, 1875, in Dallas, Texas. He is cashier of the City National bank.

Arend, Francis J., manufacturer of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1866, in Trenton, N.J. He entered the centrifugal separator business, and later in the de-

velopment of the steam turbine; and is now treasurer of the DeLaval Separator company; and president of the DeLaval Manufacturing company. He is also president of the Jersey Shore Realty company,and a director of various corporations.

Arends, Katharine, physician of 251 West Ninety-seventh st., New York City,was born Jan. 24, 1871, in Berlin, Germany. She graduated from the New York medical college and hospital for women; and took post-graduate courses in various institutions. She has been assistant anæsthetist in the Laura Franklin free hospital for children; and clinical assistant in the New York ophthalmic hospital and in the women's medical college and hospital of New York City.

Arendt,Morton, electrical engineer and scientist of Columbia university,New York City, was born March 24, 1877, in Cincinnati,Ohio. He was educated at the college City of New York and from Columbia received the degree of E.E. In 1902-05 he was lecturer, in 1905-10 instructor and since 1910 assistant professor of electrical engineering at Columbia university. He has made valuable researches in storage batteries. He is the author of Design of Electric Generators and other monographs.

Arens, Franz Xavier, musician and composer of New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1857, in Germany. He was president of the Metropolitan school of music at Indianapolis, Indiana. In 1900 he founded the New York people's symphony concerts, of which he is now conductor. He is the author of The Troubadour.

Arentz, Albert, metallurgist and inventor of Alameda, Cal., was born March 14, 1840, in Germany. He invented and patented the modern lead-well or siphon tap for lead blast furnaces; and has contributed valuable technical papers to the Transactions of the American institute of mining engineers.

Argall,Philip,chemist and scientist of Denver, Col., was born Aug. 27, 1854, in Belfast, Ireland. Since 1901 he has been a consulting mining and metallurgical engineer of Denver. He has made special researches in the mineral industry.

Arkell, William J., journalist and publisher of New York City, was born March 26, 1856, in Canajoharie, N.Y. He is publisher of Judge, Leslie's Weekly and Demorest's Family Magazine.

Armbruster,Sara Dary,journalist and philanthropist of Philadelphia, Pa., where she was born Sept. 29, 1862. She originated in Philadelphia the woman's exchange. She is proprietor of The Woman's Journal.

Armfield,Wyatt Jackson,farmer and banker of High Point, N.C., was born Nov. 25, 1843, near High Point, N.C. He is president of the First National bank.

Armin, Charles E., lawyer, jurist and poet of Waukesha, Wis., was born Dec. 27, 1853, in De Kalb, N.Y. He has been district attorney of Waukesha county, Wis.; and for many years has been municipal judge. He is the author of a volume of poems.

Armin, Edward Alexander, merchant and banker of Flatonia, Texas, was born Dec. 10, 1855, in Mounton, Texas. He is president of the First National bank; and is vice-president of the Flatonia State bank.

Armour, Andrew W., banker of Kansas City, was born Jan. 27, 1829, in Stockbridge, N. Y. In 1878 he became president of the Armour Brothers Banking company.

Armour, Jonathan Ogden, merchant and capitalist of 137 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 11, 1863, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since the death of his father in 1901 he has been president of Armour and company; and is a director of the Milwaukee and St. Paul railway and other corporations.

Armour, Michael Cochrane, merchant and railroad president of 134 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 11, 1851, in Auburn, N.Y. He is resident partner in the firm of Rogers, Brown and company.

Arms, Edward Wright, civil engineer, inventor and geneaologist of Troy, N.Y., was born Dec. 4, 1845, in Troy, N.Y. For forty-two years he has been connected with the manufacture of civil engineers' and surveyors' instruments. He is the author of a Genealogical Record of the Arms Family.

Armsby, Henry Prentiss, chemist, physiologist and author of State College, Pa., was born Sept. 21, 1853, in Northbridge, Mass. In 1889-1907 he was director of the Pennsylvania agricultural experiment station. He is the author of Manual of Cattle Feeding and other works.

Armstrong,Andrew Campbell,educator and author of Middletown, Conn., was born Aug. 22, 1860, in New York City. Since 1888 he has been professor of philosophy in the Wesleyan university. He is the author of an English Translation of Falckenberg's History of Modern Philosophy.

Armstrong, David Maitland, artist of 61 Washington square,New York City,was born June 12, 1836, near Newburgh, N.Y. For four years he was United States consul general for Italy.

Armstrong,DeWitt C.,banker of 119 North Broadway, Albert Lea, Minn., was born Nov. 15, 1868, in Milan, Ohio. He is president of the Albert Lea State bank.

Armstrong, Edwin N., railroad president of Peoria, Ill., was born Sept. 19, 1845, at Nashua, N.H. Since 1904 he has been president of the Toledo, Peoria and Western railroad.

Armstrong,Francis Dow, farmer and banker of Letts, Ind., was born March 15, 1847, in Decatur county, Ind. He is president of the First National bank of Westport.

Armstrong, George Buchanan, publisher and founder of Chicago, Ill., was born about 1854 in Baltimore,Md. In 1886 he organized and was vice-president of the Huron National bank. He is now editor and proprietor of the Chicago Piano Trade.

Armstrong, James, lawyer of 74 East Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born July 4, 1834, in town of Candor, N.Y. He is now senior member of the firm of Armstrong, Brown and Boland. He is counsel and director of the New York and New England Railroad company and other corporations.

Armstrong, John H., real estate broker and financier of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 30, 1861, in Ireland. He served two terms in the Pittsburgh city council. He is president of the North Avenue Stair company.

Armstrong, LeRoy, journalist and author of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born May 13, 1854, in Plymouth, Ind. For many years he was connected with the daily newspapers of Chicago. He is now one of the proprietors of the Democrat of Lafayette, Ind. He is the author of An Indiana Man and other works.

Armstrong, Philander Banister, financier and insurance president of New York City, was born Feb. 3, 1847, in Brookville, Ind. He holds the presidency of three different fire insurance companies in New York City.

Armstrong,Robert Allen, educator and author of Morganstown, W.Va., was born Sept. 23, 1860, in Frenchtown, W.Va. Since 1903 he has been at the head of the English department in the West Virginia university. He is the author of Geography of West Virginia and other works.

Armstrong, Robert B., journalist and government official of Washington, D. C., was born Aug. 19, 1873, in Polk City, Iowa. In 1901 he was engaged by the New York Herald as chief of its Chicago bureau. In 1903 he became assistant secretary of the United States treasury.

Armstrong, Samuel Treat, physician and army surgeon of New York City, was born Nov. 2, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1898-1901 he was major and brigade surgeon in the United States army.

Armstrong,Theodore,manufacturer of 1312 North Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1844 in New York City. He is president of the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing company at Philadelphia.

Armstrong, William H., army officer, importer and manufacturer of Indianapolis, Ind., was born May 14, 1844, near Carlisle, England. He has been mayor of Indianapolis; and president of the board of trustees of the state normal school.

Armstrong, William H., educator and army officer of Washington, D.C., was born May 16, 1874, in Scotland. In 1900 he was superintendent of schools in Porto Rico. In 1902 he was appointed a lieutenant in the United States army.

Armstrong, William Jackson, lecturer, government official and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1841 in Warren county, Ohio. In 1870 he was inspector-general of the United States consulates in Europe. He is the author of Russia and Nihilists and other works.

Armstrong, Willis R., banker of 1432 Culebra ave., Colorado Springs, Col., was born Dec. 11, 1876, in Orient, Iowa. He is cashier of the Colorado Springs National bank.

Armstrong-Hopkins, George Franklin, clergyman, missionary, evangelist and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born March 25, 1855, in Farmington, Del. In 1884-86 he was a pastor at Hurlock, Md. He is now a conference evangelist; and the author of Not How Much But How Well and other works.

Armstrong-Hopkins, Mrs. Saleni, physician and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Jan. 21, 1855, in Canada. In 1887-89 she conducted a private hospital in Bombay, India. She is the author of Motto and Resolutions of A Little Girl and other works.

Arndt, Walter Tallmadge, editor and author of 20 Vesey st., New York City, was born on Oct. 11, 1873, in Depere, Wis. Since 1905 he has been on the editorial staff of the Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Arneill, James Rae, physician and author of Denver, Col., was born March 6, 1869, in Depere, Wis. Since 1904 he has been professor of medicine at the University of Colorado. He is the author of Clinical Diagnosis and Urinalysis.

Arnell, Charles Jonathan, consul at Tokyo, Japan, was born July 1,1881, at sea of American parents. He has been Spanish translator and librarian in the Philippine civil service; became vice and deputy consul-general at Mukden; and since 1909 has been Japanese secretary and interpreter with rank of first secretary to the embassy of Japan.

Arner, Albert Levi, civil engineer and statistician of Monessen,Pa.,was born Jan.8,1859, in Ridgeway,Mich. Since 1905 he was health commissioner for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Since 1905 he has been registrar of vital statistics.

Arney, Wallace H., banker and farmer of R. F. D. 1, Marshalltown, Iowa, was born in 1862 in Iowa. He is president of the Albion Savings bank of Albion; and has been a representative in the state legislature.

Arnim,Edward Alexander, banker and merchant of Flatonia, Texas, was born Dec. 10, 1855, in Moulton, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Arnold, Allen, banker and broker of 85 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born March 16, 1858, in Perth Amboy, N. J. He is head of the Allen Arnold company.

Arnold,Bion Joseph, electrical engineer and inventor of 105 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born on Aug. 14, 1861, in Casnovia, Mich. In 1906-07 he was president of the Western Society of Engineers. He is consulting engineer and president of the Arnold company.

Arnold, Charles Loudon, clergyman and founder of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 14, 1854, in Louisville, Ky. He was the founder of the Arnold homes for the aged and hospital for incurables, and the author of Cosmos, the Soul and God; a monastic interpretation of the facts of science.

Arnold, Conway Hillyer, naval officer of Washington, D. C., was born about 1840 in

New York City. In 1898 he was lighthouse inspector and was promoted to commander.

Arnold, Ernst Hermann, physician and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 11, 1865, in Germany. He is president of the New Haven Normal school of gymnastics. He is the author of Elementary Apparatus Work and other works.

Arnold, Henry, manufacturer and banker of 2932 Dickson st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 30, 1840, in Darmstadt, Germany. He is vice-president of the Lowell bank.

Arnold, Herbert A., physician, surgeon and author of Ardmore,Pa., was born Aug. 4, 1857, in Norristown, Pa. During the Spanish-American war he was surgeon in the Pennsylvania volunteer cavalry; and since has been treasurer of the association of military surgeons of the United States. He is the author of Monographs and valuable articles contributed to medical journals.

Arnold, Howard Payson, lawyer, lecturer and author of Pasadena, Cal., was born Oct. 12, 1831, in Boston, Mass. For several years he traveled in foreign countries as a correspondent and lecturer. He is the author of European Mosaic and other works.

Arnold, James Newell, publisher and author of Providence,R.I., was born Aug.3, 1844, in Craston, R.I. He is the author of Rhode Island Vital Records, in twenty-one volumes.

Arnold, Jasper Henry, lawyer and jurist of Yatesville, Texas, was born May 9, 1869, in Brazos county, Texas. Under his administration as mayor of Yatesville he built the beautiful stone public school. He is now judge of the fifty-second judicial district.

Arnold, John Himes, educator and librarian of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 4, 1839, in Portsmouth, R.I. For several years he was a teacher in the public schools of Rhode Island. Since 1872 he has been librarian of Harvard law school.

Arnold, Julean H., diplomat of Tamsui, Formosa, Japan. Since 1906 he has been consul at Tamsui.

Arnold, Marshall, educator, lawyer and statesman of Benton, Mo., was born Oct. 21, 1845, in St. Francois county, Mo. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Arnold, Newton Darling, corporation treasurer of Providence, R.I., was born Dec. 9, 1843, in Millville, Mass. He is treasurer and general manager of the Rumford Chemical works.

Arnold, Ralph, geologist,paleontologist and scientist of LosAngeles, Cal., was born April 14, 1875, in Marshalltown, Iowa. He has made original researches on the paleontology and petroleum resources of the Pacific coast of North America.

Arnold, Richard, musician and violinist of New York City, was born Jan. 10, 1845, in Prussia. In 1896 he was made vice-president of the New York Philharmonic society.

Arnold, Robert Russel, banker of Mexico, Mo., was born April 24, 1840, in Boone county, Mo. He is president of the First National bank.

Arnold, Thomas H., journalist, lecturer and poet of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 26, 1857, in New Orleans, La. For several years he was one of the owners and manager of the Western Golfer.

Arnold,WarrenO.,manufacturer and statesman of Gloucester, R.I., was born June 3, 1839, in Coventry, R.I. In 1887-91 and 1895-97 he was a member of congress. He is a manufacturer of woolens.

Arnold,WilliamHendrick, lawyer and banker of Texarkana,Ark., was born Feb. 15, 1861, in Lisbon, Ark. Since 1883 he has practiced law in Texarkana. He has been president of the Arkansas state bar association, for ten years was president of the school board, a school director for sixteen years, and has been mayor of his city. He is vice-president of the State Savings and Trust company and of the State National bank.

Arnold,WilliamCarlisle, lawyer and statesman of DuBois, was born July 15, 1851, in Luthersburg, Pa. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Arnold, William R., educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 14, 1872, in Syria. Since 1903 he has been Hitchcock professor of Hebrew language and literature at the Andover theological seminary. He is the author of Ancient Babylonian Temple Records.

Arnold-Strothotte Maurice, musician and composer of New York City, was born Jan. 19, 1865, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the editor for the Cosmopolitan Music company. He is the author of American Plantation Dances and other songs and valses.

Aronson,Rudolph,manager and composer of New York City, was born about 1860 in Russia. He was the projector and builder of the Casino with the first roof garden in America. He is the composer of nearly two hundred pieces for the orchestra.

Aronson, Maurice, musician, pianist and critic of Chicago,Ill., was born June 24, 1869, in Russia. In 1896-1900 he was pianist for the Chicago conservatory of music. He has contributed compositions to standard musical publications.

Aronstam, Noah E., physician, surgeon and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Feb. 18, 1873, in Russia. For several years he was professor of dermatology in the Michigan college of medicine. He is the author of two medical works.

Arnstein, Albert, lawyer of 415 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 26, 1856, in New York City. He is a director of the Westinghouse Automatic Air and Steam Coupler company.

Arrasmith, James Murray, soldier of Manila, P.I., was born in Iowa. In 1899 he was major and chief of commissary of subsistence of volunteers. He is now major of the fifteenth regiment United States infantry.

Arrick, Clifford, broker and dealer in securities of 127 Talbott building, Indianapolis, Ind., was born Jan. 5, 1865, in St. Clairsville, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-Amer-

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ican war. He is engaged in private brokerage business.

Arrowsmith, Eusebius Walling, lawyer and public official of Freehold, N. J., was born Oct. 3, 1869, in New York City. He is a successful lawyer of Freehold and makes a specialty of criminal law.

Arter, Frank Asbury, retired oil merchant and capitalist of Scofield building, Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 8, 1841. He engaged in the oil business in 1866, and has now retired. He has made large donations to educational and charitable objects. He is a director of the First National bank of his city.

Arthur, Alfred, musician, founder and composer of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 8, 1844, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1873 he founded the Cleveland vocal society. He is now director of the Cleveland school of music. He is the author of Progressive Vocal Studies and other works.

Arthur, Chester A., capitalist of Edge Plain, Colorado Springs, Col., was born July 25, 1864, in New York. He is a member of the Psi Upsilon fraternity of Columbia university.

Arthur, Daniel Houston, physician of state hospital, Gowanda, New York, was born Sept. 26, 1861, in Ashland, Ohio. He is physician superintendent of the Gowanda state homœopathic hospital.

Arthur, Jesse, lawyer and jurist of Battle Creek, Mich., was born Jan. 14, 1846, in Kershaw county, S.C. He established a free scholarship to the American medical missionary college of Battle Creek, of which institution he prepared the charter and entire plant upon which it is now being operated.

Arthur, Joseph Charles, botanist and author of Lafayette, Ind., was born Jan. 11, 1850, in Lowville, N. Y. Since 1887 he has been professor of vegetable physiology and pathology in Purdue university. He is author of Living Plants and Their Properties.

Arthur, William Henry, lawyer, librarian and author, 155 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 27, 1868, in Ireland. In 1891 he became librarian of the Ashland block law library of Chicago. He is the author of The Municipal Code of Chicago.

Arthurs, W. C., business president of Mount Vernon, Ill. He is president of the Mount Vernon Car Manufacturing Company; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

Artingstall, Samuel George, civil engineer of 13 South Hamilton ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 25, 1845, in Manchester, England. He is chief engineer of the sanitary board.

Asay, William Cooper, lawyer of 79 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 28, 1857. He has been prosecuting attorney of Chicago.

Asbury, Al Edgar, soldier, banker and business man of Higginsville, Mo., was born Aug. 16, 1836, in Virginia. During the civil war he was a captain in the confederate states army. For twenty-five years he has been president of the American bank.

Ash, Robert Henry, physician and surgeon of 115 Main st., Canastota, N.Y., was born Aug. 20, 1857, in Ohio, Herkimer county, N. Y. He graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons of Buffalo and from the Hahnemann medical college of Chicago. He is now president of the board of trustees of Canastota and Port Leyden; and has been health officer of the village of Wampsville, N.Y.

Ashbrook, William A., banker of Johnstown, Ohio, was born July 1, 1867, in Johnstown, Ohio. He has been mayor of his city; and in 1907-13 he was a member of congress. He is cashier of the Citizens' bank.

Ashburn, Jesse Anderson, farmer, clergyman and statesman of Ashburn, N.C., was born Dec. 21, 1861, near Pilot Mountain, N. C. In 1896 he was a member of the North Carolina state senate.

Ashby, Thomas Almond, physician, surgeon, founder and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 18, 1848, in Warren county, Va. In 1882 he founded the woman's medical college of Baltimore. He is the author of Diseases of Women and other works.

Ashcraft, Edwin M., lawyer of The Temple, Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 27, 1848, in Virginia. He is now the senior member of the firm of Ashcraft and Ashcraft.

Ashcroft, Joseph, manufacturer and capitalist of 461 Main st., Poplar Bluff, Mo., was born May 14, 1874, in Pittstown, N.J. He is president and general manager of the Bimel-Ashcroft Manufacturing company.

Ashe, Samuel A'Court, lawyer, journalist, historian and author of Raleigh, N.C., was born Sept. 13, 1840, near Wilmington, N.C. He has been postmaster of Raleigh; and was chairman of the state democratic executive committee. He is editor-in-chief of The Biographical History of North Carolina.

Ashe, William Willard, forester and scientist of Raleigh, N.C., was born June 2, 1872, in Raleigh, N.C. Since 1902 he has been in charge of forest investigations in the North Carolina state geological survey.

Ashhurst, Richard Lewis, soldier, lawyer, historian and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 5, 1838, in Naples, Italy. He served in the civil war, and was brevetted captain. He is the author of History of the Shakespeare Society.

Ashhurst, William Henry, capitalist of 2210 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Huntington Valley golf club.

Ashley, Charles Sumner, merchant and public official of New Bedford, Mass., was born Sept. 5, 1858, in New Bedford, Mass. In 1893-96 he was postmaster of his city; and has served nearly twenty years as mayor.

Ashley, George Hall, educator and geologist of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 9, 1866, in Rochester, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been assistant geologist to the United States geological survey.

Ashley, Harrison Everett, chemist, ceramist and scientist of East Liverpool, Ohio, was born Aug. 2, 1876, in New Bedford, Mass.

Since 1905 he has been chemical engineer of the Homer Laughlin China company.

Ashley, J. J., physician of Meadowbrook Rest, East Chatham, N.Y. He is a successful physician and a member of several medical and scientific societies.

Ashley, Roscoe Lewis, educator and author of Pasadena, Cal., was born June 22, 1872, in Rochester, N.Y. He is the author of The American Federal State and other works.

Ashley, William James, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 25, 1860,in England. Since 1892 he has been professor of economic history at Harvard university. He is the author of James and Philip Van Artevelde and other works.

Ashman,William N.,lawyer,jurist and orator of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born. During the civil war he served as solicitor for the United States sanitary commission. He has been assistant city solicitor of Philadelphia. Since 1878 he has been judge of the orphans' court.

Ashmead, Henry Graham, lawyer and author of Chester, Pa., was born June 30, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was local editor of the Chester Evening News and other newspapers. He is the author of History of Delaware County and other works.

Ashmore, Otis, educator, lecturer, astronomer and author of Savannah, Ga., was born March 6, 1853, in Lincoln county, Ga. For ten years he was a scientific teacher in the Savannah high school. Since 1896 he has been superintendent of schools of that city. He is the author of Grier's Almanac and other works.

Ashmore,Sidney Gillespie,educator and author of Schenectady, N.Y., was born on April 15, 1852, in London. Since 1881 he has been professor of Latin at Union college. He is the editor of Terences Adelphoe in Macmillan's classical series; and the author of The Classics and Modern Training and other works.

Ashton, Amos Turner, clergyman of Hyde Park, New York, was born in 1849 in Providence, R.I. Since 1902 he has been arch deacon of Dutchess Brown university.

Ashton, Laurence, physician and author of Dallas, Texas, was born in 1847 in Virginia. He is the author of Puerperal Septicaemia.

Ashton, William Easterly, physician and author of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born June 5, 1859. He is professor of gynecology at the Medico chirurgical college of Philadelphia. He is the author of Practice of Gynecology.

Ashurst, Henry Fountain, statesman of Prescott, Ariz., was born on Sept. 13, 1874, in Winnemucca, Nev. He is United States senator for term ending in 1917.

Ashurst, John, librarian of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born Dec. 31, 1865. For several years he was in the railroad service, and with the Maryland Steel company. Since 1900 he has been librarian of the Mercantile library.

Ashworth, Lewis Jackson, banker and real estate dealer of Huntington,W.Va., was born Nov. 7, 1851. He is president of the Twentieth Street bank.

Askew, James Henry, merchant and banker of Artesia, N.M., was born Oct. 17, 1858, in Columbia county, Ark. He is vice-president of the State National bank.

Aspinwall, Mrs. Alica Towne, litterateur and author of Boston, Mass., was born in Brookline, Mass. She is the author of Short Stories for Short People and other works.

Aspinwall, J. Lawrence, designer and architect of New York City, where he was born June 3, 1854. He designed the Second stock exchange, Stony Wold sanitarium and numerous office and apartment buildings.

Aspinwall, John, mechanical engineer of Newburgh, N.Y., was born Oct. 15, 1858, in Paris, France. He is president of the Fabrikoid company. He is also president of the Newburgh tuberculosis sanatorium.

Aspinwall, John A., clergyman and millionaire of Washington, D.C. He is an eminent clergyman and identified with the social and business affairs of Washington.

Aspinwall, Joseph, lawyer and jurist of 673 Lafayette ave.,Brooklyn,N.Y. Since 1907 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York at Brooklyn.

Aspinwall, William Billings, educator of Loudonville, N.Y., was born Nov. 13, 1874, in Loudonville,N.Y. Since 1906 he has been professor of mathematics in the State Normal college at Albany.

Astor, John Jacob, capitalist, engineer and inventor of 23 West Twenty-sixth st., New York City, was born July 13, 1864, at Ferncliff, near Rhinebeck-on-Hudson, N. Y. He built the St. Regis and Knickerbocker hotels. He is the author of A Romance of the Future and other works.

Astor, William Waldorf, millionaire, diplomat and author of England,was born Mar. 31, 1848, in New York City. He was a representative in the New York state legislature in 1878; and was a state senator. He is the proprietor of the Pall Mall Gazette of London. He is the author of Valentino, a story of Rome, and other works.

Aswell, James Benjamin, educator and statesman of Natchitoches,La., was born Dec. 23, 1869, in Jackson Parish, La. He has been state superintendent of public instruction. Since 1913 he has been a member of congress.

Atchinson, Mrs. Rena A. Michaels, educator and author of Chicago,Ill. For several years she was dean of women at the Northwestern university at Evanston. She is the author of Potiphar's House and other works.

Atchison,Hugh Dowling, clergyman of Dubuque, Iowa, was born Nov. 15, 1864, in Belvidere, Ill. Since 1900 he has been pastor of St.Luke's Methodist Episcopal church at Dubuque.

Atchison, Wilbur Fisk, clergyman of 1746 West One Hundred and Third st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 9, 1858, in Savanna, Ill. Since 1888 he has served in churches in Chicago, Aurora and Joliet.

Atherton, Mrs. Gertrude Franklin, author of New York City, was born Oct. 30, 1857, in San Francisco,Cal. She is the author of What Dreams May Come and other works.

Atherton, Gibson, lawyer and statesman of Newark, Ohio, was born Jan. 19, 1831, in Licking county, Ohio. In 1860 he was mayor. He has been a member of congress.

Atherton, Percy Lee, composer of Boston, Mass., where he was born Sept. 25, 1871. He is author of an Opera Comique, in one act, The Maharaja; and of numerous works in chamber music and many songs.

Atherton,Thomas Henry,lawyer and banker of 36 West River st., Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was born July 14, 1853, in Wyoming, Pa. He is vice-president and counsel of the Second National bank.

Atkins, Edwin F., merchant and bank director of 10 Broad st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1850 in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Soledad Sugar company.

Atkins, Francis Higginson, soldier, army surgeon and author of Las Vegas, N.M., was born April 15, 1843, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1873-84 he was surgeon in the United States army. He is the author of Joseph Atkins and other works.

Atkins, Harry T., manufacturer and financier of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born March 26, 1849. He is president of the Deer Creek Manufacturing company.

Atkins, James, clergyman, college president and author of Waynesville, N. C., was born April 18, 1850, in Knoxville,Tenn. Since 1896 he has been Sunday school editor of the Methodist Episcopal Church South of Nashville.

Atkins, Smith Dykins, soldier, lawyer and journalist of Freeport, Ill., was born June 9, 1835, in Horsehead, N. Y. During the civil war he attained the rank of brigadier-general. He was postmaster of Freeport for thirty years.

Atkins, Thomas Astley, lawyer, jurist and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born on April 8, 1839, in Tompkinsville, N. Y. For nearly half a century he has been a member of the Palisade boat club. He is vice-president of the Yonkers historical association. He is the author of Yonkers in the Rebellion and other works.

Atkinson, Clarence T., lawyer,lecturer and author of Camden, N. J., was born Dec. 23, 1863, in Columbus, N.J. He has contributed numerous articles to Law Literature and The Periodical Press.

Atkinson, Fred Washington, educator, college president and author of Brooklyn,N.Y., was born May 23, 1865, in Reading, Mass. He was the first general superintendent of the Philippine Islands. He is the author of The Philippine Islands.

Atkinson,George Francis, botanist and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Jan. 26, 1854, in Raisinville, Mich. Since 1896 he has been professor of botany of the experiment station at Cornell university. He is author of Biology of Ferns and other works.

Atkinson, George Wesley, lawyer, jurist, statesman, author and poet of Washington, D.C.,was born June 29,1845, in Virginia, now West Virginia. He has received the degrees of B.A., A.M., Ph.D., LL.B., LL.D. and D.C. L. He is regarded by the people of West Virginia as one of the state's ablest men. He has been a successful lawyer, was United States marshal of West Virginia, a member of congress, governor of West Virginia, and for four years was United States district attorney for West Virginia. Since 1905 he has been associate justice of the United States court of claims at Washington,D.C. He is the author of seven different books, all of which have been popular and have had a large sale; and he has recently published a volume of original poems entitled Chips and Whitstones.

Atkinson, Gordon T., banker and physician of Crisfield,Md., was born Dec. 28, 1846, Somerset county, Md. He is president of the Marine bank.

Atkinson, Henry Morrell, capitalist of Atlanta, Ga., was born Nov. 13,1862, in Brookline, Mass. He established the Title Guarantee and Trust company, of which he is president. He is chairman of the board of directors of the Georgia Railway and Electric company.

Atkinson, Ozias Benedict, physician and banker of Florence, Texas, was born April 22, 1868, in Florence, Texas. He is president of the Florence State bank.

Atkinson, Spencer R., lawyer and jurist of 618 Piedmont ave., Atlanta, Ga. He was chairman of the railroad commission of Georgia. He is associate justice of the state supreme court.

Atkinson, Louis E., physician, lawyer, broker and statesman of Mifflintown, Pa., was born April 16, 1841, in Juniata county, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1883-93 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Juniata Valley National bank.

Atkinson, William Bittle, physician and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 21, 1832, in Haverford, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Physicians and Surgeons of the United States and other works.

Atkinson, William Elrie, lawyer and college president of Little Rock, Ark., was born July 24, 1852, in Shelby county, Ala. He was one of the leading spirits in founding the Ouachita Baptist college at Arkadelphia, of which institution he is now president.

Atkinson,William Patterson, educator and author of Jersey City, N.J., was born Feb. 5, 1869, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1899 he has been head of the English department at the high school of Jersey City. He edited an edition of George Eliot's Silas Marner.

Atkinson, William T., banker of 514 Kansas ave., Kansas City, Kans., was born July 9, 1848, in London, England. He is president of the Armourdale State Bank of Commerce.

Atkinson, William Walker, journalist and

author of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 5, 1862, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1901 he has been editor of New Thought of Chicago. He is the author of Nuggets of New Thoughts and other works.

Atmar, Lynne P., banker of Groveton, Texas, was born on Dec. 26, 1876, in Pennington, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Atterbury, Anson Phelps, clergyman and author of 145 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born June 18, 1854, in New York. He is pastor of the Park Presbyterian church. He is the author of Islam.

Atterbury, William Wallace, railway official and capitalist of Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1866, in New Albany,Ind. He is vice-president of the Pennsylvania railroad.

Attila, Louis, athlete and founder of New York City, was born on July 2, 1854, in Germany. In 1894 he established in New York ity the largest and best equipped athletic studio in America.

Attwood, William Rix, clergyman and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born in 1860 in London,England. Since 1895 he has been rector of All Saint's church. He is the author of Through Five Countries and other works.

Atwater, Francis, journalist, publisher and author of Meriden, Conn., was born Dec. 3, 1858, in Plymouth, Conn. He built an electric road from Meriden to Southington. He is the owner of the New Britain Daily News; and the author of the Histories of Plymouth and Kent.

Atwell, Charles Beach, educator, botanist and scientist of Evanston,Ill., was born April 11, 1855, in Theresa, N.Y. Since 1880 he has been connected with the Northwestern university.

Atwell,ValedoCummings,rancher and banker of Oelrichs, S.D., was born March 13, 1874, in Endfield Center, N.H. He is president of the Atwell bank.

Atwell, William Hawley, lawyer and orator of Dallas, Texas, was born June 19, 1869, in Sparta, Wis. He has been secretary of the state republican league; and of the national committeemen league. Since 1898 he has been United States district attorney for northern district of Texas.

Atwell, William P., diplomat of Ghent, Belgium. Since 1906 he has been United States consul at Ghent.

Atwill,EdwardRobert, clergyman and bishop of Kansas City, Mo., was born Feb. 18, 1840, in Red Hook, N.Y. He has been rector of the Trinity church at Toledo, Ohio. Since 1890 he has been bishop of West Missouri.

Atwood, Charles Edwin, physician and expert of New York City, was born July 21, 1861, in Shoreman, Vt. For several years he was associate editor of the American Journal of Insanity. Since 1892 he has been physician in charge of the male department of the Bloomingdale asylum.

Atwood, Clarence Leon, banker of Security bank, St. Cloud, Minn., was born on Aug. 11, 1859, in Buffalo Heart Grove, Ill. He is president of the Security State bank. He has been president of the city council.

Atwood, Ethel, musician of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 12, 1870, in Fairfield, Maine. She organized the Fadette ladies' orchestra.

Atwood, Frederick M., business manager and public official of Taunton, Mass., where he was born Feb. 24, 1866. For many years he was secretary of the republican city committee of Taunton. He is assistant manager of the Huber-Hodgman Printing Press company.

Atwood, George Edward, educator and author of Newburg, N.Y., was born Nov. 8, 1852, in Hartford, N.Y. He is the author of Standard School Algebra and other works.

Atwood,GeorgeHenry, lumberman and capitalist of Stillwater, Minn., was born Nov. 5, 1861, in Waterville, Maine. He is president and treasurer of the Atwood and Jones Manufacturing company.

Atwood, Harrison Henry, architect and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 26, 1865, in North Londonderry, Vt. He was a member of congress. He has erected many buildings in and about Boston.

Atwood, Isaac Morgan, clergyman, college president and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born March 24, 1838, in Pembroke, N.Y. He was editor of the Boston Universalist and of the Christian Leader. He is author of Have We Outgrown Christianity and other works.

Atwood, James Arthur, banker and manufacturer of 20 Market Square, Providence, R.I., was born May 18, 1864, in Wauregan, Conn. He is president of the Windham County National bank.

Atwood, John Harrison, lawyer and banker of Kansas City, Mo., was born Sept. 12, 1860, in Phillipston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Manufacturers' National bank. He has been city attorney.

Atwood, John Warren, physician and surgeon of Matteawan, N.Y., was born Sept. 14, 1862, in Marion, N.Y. He has attained prominence in his profession.

Atwood, Louis Kossuth, farmer, educator, lawyer and banker of Jackson, Miss., was born Dec. 15, 1851, in Wilcox county, Ala. He has been a state representative. He is president of the American Trust and Savings bank of his city.

Auch, John F., railroad official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 18, 1858, in Pennsylvania. He is now vice-president of the Philadelphia and Reading railroad.

Auchincloss, Hugh Dudley, merchant and capitalist of 22 William st., New York City. He is president of the Port Inglis Terminal company.

Auchincloss, John Winthrop, merchant of 32 William st., New York City. He received the degree Ph.B from the Sheffield scientific school. Since 1873 he has been engaged in business; and is a member of the firm of Auchincloss Brothers of New York City. He is a director of the Illinois Central Railroad

company and various other railroad and industrial corporations.

Auchincloss, William Stuart, civil engineer and author of Atlantic Highlands, N.J., was born March 19, 1842, in New York City. He is the author of the Line and Valve Motions and other works.

Auchy, George, chemist and scientist of Pennsylvania, was born April 23, 1862, in Pottstown, Pa. He was chemist to the Nashua Iron and Steel company. Since 1897 he has been chemist to the Keystone Saw works.

Audenried, Charles Young, lawyer and jurist of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born Dec. 9, 1863. He was secretary and treasurer of the Macungie Iron company. Since 1896 he has been judge of the court of common pleas.

Audsley, George Ashdown, architect and author of New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1838, in Scotland. He has published Color in Dress and other works.

Auer, Harry Anton, lawyer and author of Washington, D. C., where he was born May 10, 1878. He is the author of The North Country.

Auerbach, Joseph Smith, lawyer and capitalist of 32 Nassau st., New York City. He is a member of the law firm of Davies, Stone and Auerbach.

Auger, Edward Victor, health official of 562 Park place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born on Oct. 25, 1869, in Cambridgeport, Mass. Since 1902 he has been in second division, department of health, borough of Brooklyn.

Augur, George Jacob, physician, surgeon and scientist of Oakland, Cal., was born Oct. 1, 1853, in West Haven, Conn. In 1882-98 he was attending physician of the Fabiola hospital of Oakland, Cal. He has been a member of the international Hahnemannian association.

Augustin, George, journalist, author and poet of 141 Ellis place, New Orleans, La., was born Feb. 22, 1866. He is librarian of the Orleans Parish medical society, official stenographer of the United States board of pension examiners at New Orleans, and manager of the Augustin Medical Book agency. He is the author of Romances of New Orleans, The Haunted Bridal Chamber, The History of Yellow Fever and various other prose works and poems.

Augustin, James M., journalist and author of New Orleans, La., was born March 31, 1858, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of History of the Catholic Church in Louisiana and other works.

Aull, Elbert H., lawyer, journalist and author of Newberry county, S. C., where he was born Aug. 18, 1857. Since 1886 he has been editor and owner of the Newberry Herald News. He is the author of School History of South Carolina.

Aulls, Samuel D., educator, lawyer and author of Elmira, N.Y., was born April 9, 1875, in Wheeler, N.Y. He is the general counsel for the Listed Securities company of New York. He is the author of Aulls' Quizzer on the Code.

Aulsbrook, Martin Edmond, manufacturer and banker of Sturgis, Mich., was born Feb. 2, 1853, in Plainfield, Ill. He is president of the Citizens' State bank. He has been president of his city.

Auman, William, soldier and brigadier-general of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Oct. 17, 1838, in Berks county, Pa. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of the United States army, now retired.

Auringer, Obediah Cyrus, clergyman, author and poet of Forestport, N.Y., was born June 4, 1849, in Glens Falls, N.Y. He served in the United States marine corps on the flagship Worcester in the tropics. Since 1889 he has been a Presbyterian minister. He is the author of Scythe and Sword and other works.

Aus, Gunvald, consulting engineer of 11 East Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born June 1, 1861, in Norway. Since 1900 he has been consulting engineer of the United States custom house at New York City.

Austen, Willard, librarian and bibliographer of Mount Vernon, Iowa, was born about 1860. He is assistant librarian in the Cornell university.

Austin, Bernard Nelson, railroad official of 135 Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 9, 1856, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1897 he has been general passenger agent of the Baltimore and Ohio railway.

Austin, Charles S., farmer, physician and surgeon of Carrollton, Mo., was born Nov. 10, 1862, in Carroll county, Mo. He has been coroner and health officer of Carroll county; and a member of the city and county boards of health. He is engaged in agricultural pursuits.

Austin, Eugene K., broker of 13 William st., New York City, was born in 1872. He is colonel in the New York national guard.

Austin, Frank R., banker of Tuckerton, N.J., was born March 2, 1857, in Tuckerton, N.J. He is president of the Tuckerton bank. He has been mayor of his city.

Austin, George Curtis, lawyer, statesman and author of New York City, was born July 19, 1863, in Saluria, Pa. For several years he was instructor in the New York law school. He is the author of Dwight Method of Legal Instruction.

Austin, Harry Sprong, lawyer of 1 Madison ave., New York City, was born Sept. 16, 1881, in Sharon Springs, N.Y. He is now trial counsel of the law department of the Travelers' Insurance company of Hartford.

Austin, Henry, lawyer, jurist and author of Boston, Mass., where he was born Dec. 21, 1858. He is an associate justice of the municipal court. He is the author of The Law Concerning Farms and other works.

Austin, John Osborne, merchant, genealogist and author of Providence, R.I., where he was born Dec. 28, 1849. For the past twenty-five years he has been engaged in genealogical and literary work; and is a life member of the Rhode Island historical society. He is

the author of The Genealogical Dictionary of Rhode Island and other works.

Austin, Louis Winslow, physician and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 30, 1867, in Orwell, Vt. Since 1904 he has been connected with the bureau of standards. He is the author of Physical Measurement.

Austin, Martha W., litterateur and author of New Orleans, La., was born in New Orleans, La. She is the author of Veronica and other works.

Austin, Mrs. Mary Hunter, educator, author and poet of Carmel-by-the-Sea,Cal.,was born Sept. 9, 1868, in Carlinville, Ill. In 1900 she taught in the Los Angeles normal school. She is the author of The Land of Little Rain and other works.

Austin, Oscar Phelps, journalist and author of Washington,D.C.,was born in 1845 in Illinois. Since 1898 he has been chief of the bureau of statistics in the treasury department at Washington. He is the author of Uncle Sam's Secrets and other works.

Austin,Richard Loper,banker of 116 South Third st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 28, 1859. He is vice-president of the Girard National bank.

Austin, Richard Wilson, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Knoxville,Tenn., was born Aug. 26, 1857, in Decatur, Ala. For eight years he was United States marshal for the eastern district of Tennessee. He was a member of congress.

Austin,W.C., state printer of Topeka,Kan., was born Dec. 20, 1872, in Cottonwood Falls, Kan. He is owner of the Chase County Leader of Cottonwood Falls. He is now state printer for Kansas.

Austin, W.L., manufacturer and millionaire of Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Burnham, Williams and company, locomotive builders of Philadelphia; and is a director in various industrial corporations.

Austin, Walter Dumas, banker of Rockwall, Texas, was born June 26,1858, in North Carolina. He is cashier of the Citizens' National bank.

Austin,William Harvey, lawyer and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Oct. 22, 1859, in Binghamton, N.Y. He has been city attorney. In 1894 he was state senator.

Austrian,Joseph,merchant of Crystal Falls, Mich., was born on Sept. 15, 1833, in Bavaria. In 1882 his vast interests were consolidated under the name of Lake Michigan and Lake Superior Transportation company. He is secretary and treasurer of the Mastodian Iron company.

Auxier, Edward E., farmer, stockman and banker of Verdon, Neb., was born April 28, 1864, in John county, Ky. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Auzias de Turenne, Raymond, banker of Seattle, Wash., was born in 1861 in Grenoble, France. He is vice-president of the Bank for Savings.

Avary, Mrs. Myrta Lockett, journalist, author and poet of Atlanta, Ga., was born in Halifax, Va. In 1897-1903 she was on the editorial staff of the Christian Herald of New York City. She is the author of A Virginian Girl in the Civil War and other works.

Avellanus, Arcadius, linguist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 6, 1851, in Hungary. Since 1894 he has been editor and publisher of the Latin Herald of Philadelphia. He is author of Medulla and several works in Latin.

Averill, George Carpenter, banker of Brattleboro,Vt., was born Oct. 28, 1857, in Thomaston, Conn. He is president of the Vermont National bank.

Averill, Mrs. Maria Brown, physician of 3220 G st., San Diego, Cal., was born Feb. 23, 1834, in Milbourne, Canada. She was in the practice of medicine in Chicago in 1887-89, and since that time in San Diego. She has been vice-president of the California state homeopathic society, and is chairman of the local advisory board.

Averitt, Kirby Gladstone, physician and surgeon of Cedar Creek,N.C.,was born March 10, 1870, in Stedman, N.C. He has attained success in the practice of medicine.

Avery, Alexander R., lawyer of Port Huron, Mich., was born Nov. 14, in Canada. In 1881 he was elected great commander of the order of the Knights of Maccabees.

Avery, Alida Cornelia, educator, physician and suffragist of San Jose, Cal., was born June 11, 1833, in Sherburne, N.Y. She was resident physician and professor of physiology and hygiene in Vassar college. She has been president of the Colorado state suffrage association.

Avery, Alphonso Calhoun, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Morgantown, N.C., where he was born Sept. 11, 1837. During the civil war he was major and assistant adjutant-general. In 1888-96 he was associate justice of the supreme court of North Carolina.

Avery, Carlos, educator and publisher of Hutchinson, Minn., was born Jan. 25, 1868, in Minooka, Ill. He has been president of the board of education and mayor of his city. He is president of the free public library.

Avery, Catherine Hitchcock, educator, author and founder of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 13, 1844, in Monroe, Mich. She was founder of the western reserve chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution. She is a member of the library board of Cleveland.

Avery, Elroy McKendree, educator, soldier and journalist of Cleveland, Ohio, was born July 14, 1844, in Erie, Mich. For the past twenty-five years he has given most of his time to the preparation of a Popular History of the United States and Its People. He is the author of Avery's Elements of Chemistry and other works.

Avery, Franklin Capen, banker of Fort Collins, Col., was born April 8, 1849, in Ledyard, N.Y. He has been president of the First National bank, now retired.

Avery,Henry A.,lawyer and jurist of Lake City, Col., was born Dec. 8, 1847, in Huron

county, Ohio. He has been trustee and attorney for the town of Lake City; and has served as mayor of his city.

Avery, John Campbell, lawyer and jurist of Pensacola, Fla., where he was born May 4, 1851. He began the practice of law in 1873; and was judge of the criminal court of record.

Avery, Moses Nathan, banker of Spring and Fourth sts., Los Angeles, Cal., was born in 1855 in Michigan. He is president of the German Savings bank.

Avery, Rachel Foster, suffragist of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Dec. 30, 1858, in Pittsburgh, Pa. She is at head of almost every movement of the National woman suffrage association.

Avery,Robert, soldier,lawyer,railroad president and author of 26 Court st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 22, 1839, in Tunkhannock, Pa. During the civil war he served as captain to brevet major-general; and was retired as lieutenant-colonel in the United States army.

Avery, Samuel, educator, biologist and scientist of Lincoln, Neb., was born May 21, 1861, in Olympia, Wash. Since 1905 he has been chemist and director of the chemistry laboratory in the university of Nebraska.

Avery, Samuel, educator, chemist and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born April 19, 1865, in Lamoille, Ill. Since 1902 he has been professor of agricultural chemistry and chemist to the Nebraska university experiment station. He is part author of Nicholson and Avery's Exercises in Chemistry.

Aves, Henry Damerel, clergyman and bishop of Monterey, Mexico, was born July 10, 1853, in Huron county, Ohio. In 1892-1904 he was rector of Christ church at Houston, Texas. Since he has been protestant episcopal bishop of Mexico.

Avey, Oliver Hammond, physician and banker of Payette, Idaho, was born Dec. 31, 1867, in Logan, Ohio. He has been president of the board of education. He is president of the Payette National bank; and president of the Payette Valley Land and Orchard company.

Avis, Samuel Breshear, lawyer and statesman of Charleston, W. Va., was born Feb. 19, 1872, in Harrisonburg, Va. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1913 he has been a member of congress.

Avram, Mois H., consulting mechanical engineer of University Heights,N.Y., was born Sept. 21, 1880, in Buzen, Roumania. He is lecturer of the electric engineering and assistant professor of the engineering department of New York university.

Axline, George A., educator and college president of Albion, Idaho, was born Sept. 22, 1871, in Fairfield, Iowa. Since 1904 he has been president of the state normal school at Albion. In 1906-07 he was president of the Idaho state teachers' association.

Axline, William Andrew, educator and superintendent of Fultonham, Ohio, where he was born Aug. 18, 1846. He has been superintendent and principal of Roseville, South Zanesville, White Cottage and Fultonham schools of Ohio.

Axtell, Decatur, civil engineer and railroad, president of Richmond,Va.,was born on Feb. 8, 1848, in Elyria, Ohio. He was vice-president of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railway company; and chairman of the board of directors of the Toledo and Ohio Central. He is a member of the American society of civil engineers; and of the Virginia historical society.

Axtell, John Thomas, physician and surgeon of Newton, Kan., was born on Aug. 11, 1856, in Roseville, Ill. For many years he filled the chair of orthopedic surgery in the college of physicians and surgeons of the university of Kansas City. He is the proprietor of the Axtell hospital and training school for nurses of Newton.

Ayars, Emerson Winfield, physician, surgeon and public official of Allegany county, N.Y., was born Aug. 21, 1866, in Dodge Center, Minn. He is a member of several medical associations and scientific societies; and is president of the Allegany county medical society.

Ayer, Charles Fanning, financier of 1004 Oliver building, Boston, Mass. He is a director of the Eliot National bank.

Ayer, Clarence Walter, educator and librarian of Cambridge, Mass., was born May 29, 1862, in Haverhill, Mass. He was instructor in English at Volkmann school for boys in Boston. Since 1904 he has been librarian of the public library at Cambridge.

Ayer, Edward Everett, manufacturer and capitalist of 80 East Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1841 in Harvard, Ill. He was president of the Field Columbian museum; and is a life member of the American historical association. He is a director in the Field Columbian museum, Newberry library, art institute and the Chicago historical society. He owns one of the finest private libraries in the United States.

Ayer, Francis Wayland, business man and banker of 300 Chestnut st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born Feb. 4, 1848, in Lee, Mass. He is president of the Merchants National bank; president of the Keystone Type foundry; and director in various other corporations.

Ayer.Franklin Deming, clergyman and author of Concord, N.H., was born Dec.19, 1832, in St. Johnsbury, Vt. Since 1887 he has been moderator of the general association of New Hampshire. He is the author of History of the First Church of Concord and several published sermons.

Ayer, Frederick Fanning, lawyer, trustee, donor and poet of 5 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 12, 1851, in Lowell, Mass. He graduated from Harvard college with the degree of A.B., and studied law in the Harvard law school. Since his father's death in 1878 he has managed the great properties of the Ayer estate. He presented the Ayer memorial library to the town of Ayer,Mass. He is a large stockholder in the New York Tribune association and other cor-

porations. He is the author of Bell and Wing, a volume of twelve hundred and sixty pages of verse.

Ayer, Joseph Cullen, clergyman, lecturer and author of 4427 Osage ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 7, 1866, in Newton, Mass. In 1891 he was a lecturer on canon law in the Episcopal theological school of Cambridge, Mass. He is author of The World's Orators and other works.

Ayer, Mary Allette, compiler and author of Haverhill, Mass., was born Sept. 11, 1859, in Hampstead, N.H. She is the editor and compiler of Joys of Friendship and other works.

Ayer, Richard S., soldier and statesman of Virginia, was born Oct. 9, 1829, in Waldo county, Maine. During the civil war he was promoted to captain. In 1869-71 he was a member of congress.

Ayer, W.M., railway official, manufacturer and banker of Oakland, Maine, was born in 1856 in Bangor, Maine. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. He is president of the Cascade Savings bank.

Ayers, Edward Augustus, physician and author of New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1855, in Jacksonville, Ill. He has been professor of obstetrics in the New York polyclinic medical school and hospital. He is a member of the Felborn academy of medicine. He is the author of Physical Diagnosis in Obstetrics and other works.

Ayers, Howard, educator and author of 15 West Second st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born on May 21, 1861, in Olympia, Wash. He has been president of the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of The Vertebrate Ear.

Ayers, Winfield, surgeon of 616 Madison ave., New York City, was born in 1864 in Oakham, Mass. He is adjunct professor of genito-urinary diseases in the New York post-graduate medical school.

Aylesworth, Barton Orville, clergyman, lecturer, college president and author of Fort Collins, Col., was born Sept. 5, 1860, in Athens, Ill. Since 1899 he has been president of the Colorado agricultural college. He is the author of Thirteen and Twelve Others and other works.

Aylesworth, Nicholas John, clergyman and author of Auburn, N.Y., was born Jan. 15, 1843, in Lake county, Ill. He established churches in Angola and Fort Wayne, Ind.; and in Syracuse and Auburn, N.Y. He is the author of The Moral and Spiritual Aspect of Baptism.

Aylsworth, William Prince, clergyman, theologian and college president of Lincoln, Neb., was born Dec. 12, 1844, in Cuba, Ill. He was president of the Fairfield college; and is now president of the Cotner university of Lincoln. He is author of The Growing Miracle.

Aylward, James F., lawyer and statesman of Cambridge, Mass., where he was born Aug. 4, 1862. In 1896-1902 he was alderman; and was made president of the board.

Ayres, Alfred, actor and author of New York City, was born Feb. 26, 1850, in Montrose, Ohio. He is the author of the Verbalist and other works.

Ayres, Brown, educator and college president of Knoxville, Tenn., was born May 25, 1856, in Memphis, Tenn. Since 1904 he has been president of the university of Tennessee.

Ayres, Burt Wilmot, educator and dean of Upland, Ind., was born Dec.29, 1865, in Hartford City, Ind. He is professor of philosophy and dean of Taylor university.

Ayres, Charles Thomas, farmer and banker of Osceola, Iowa, was born in September, 1847, in Ohio. He is president of the Osceola National bank.

Ayres, Edwin B., banker of Huntington, Ind., was born Aug. 28, 1845, in Huntington, Ind. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Huntington County bank.

Ayres, Franklin Herman, educator and author of Kansas City, Mo., was born Aug. 11, 1863, at Homer Station, Ill. He is the author of Laboratory Exercises in Elementary Physics.

Ayres, Irvin W., educator and lawyer of New York City, was born in 1880 in California. He has been librarian and instructor of public speaking in the university of Nevada. He now represents important financial matters in New York City.

Ayres, George Frederick, educator, college president and author of St.Charles,Mo., was born May 17, 1865, in Hannibal, Mo. Since he has been president of the Lindenwood female college. He is the author of Present Day Attitudes Toward the Bible.

Ayres, Horace, forester, geologist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 20, 1856, in Allamuchy, N.J. He has been forest expert of the bureau of forestry in the United States department of agriculture. He is now superintendent of the Kimberly Exploration company.

Ayres, Joseph Gerrick, soldier and naval surgeon of Port Jervis,N.Y., was born about 1840 in New Hampshire. He had charge of the naval hospital at Boston,Mass.; and was medical inspector in 1895. He became medical director in 1898 and was retired in 1901.

Ayres, Milan Church, journalist and author of Newton Highlands, Mass., was born May 17, 1850, in Lewiston, Ill. Since 1890 he has been editor of the Boston Daily Advertiser. He is the author of Phillips Brooks in Boston.

Ayres, Philip Wheelock, educator and author of Concord, N.H., was born on May 26, 1861, in Winterset, Iowa. Since 1898 he has been superintendent of the summer school in philanthropic work of New York charity organization society. He is the author of Historical Reviews and various Monographs.

Ayres, Samuel Gardiner, librarian and author of Madison, N.J., was born April 25, 1865, in Peru, N.Y. Since 1888 he has been librarian of the Drew theological seminary at Madison. He is the author of Drew Theological Seminary Record and other works.

Ayres, Samuel Loring Percival, naval officer of 1420 Master st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born about 1840 in Connecticut. He was president of the naval engineering examining board; and in 1897 was retired from active duty.

Ayres, Stephen Cooper, soldier, oculist and aurist of 4 West Seventh st.,Cincinnati,Ohio, was born in June, 1840, in Troy, Ind. He became assistant surgeon in the United States volunteers; and in 1865 was brevetted captain.

Ayres, Steven Beckwith, author and statesman of 1123 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1861, in Fort Dodge, Iowa. In 1911-13 he was a member of congress. He is the author of several books.

Babb, Cyrus Cates, civil engineer and author of Augusta, Maine, was born June 18, 1867, in Portland, Maine. He was engineer in the United States reclamation service. He is now chief engineer of the Maine state water storage commission.

Babb, George W., fire insurance manager of 38 Pine st., New York City, was born on Oct. 17, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He was president of the New York board of underwriters in 1907-09; and in 1911-12 was president of the national board of fire underwriters. He became general attorney and financial agent of the Northern Assurance company of London; and since 1896 has been manager of the New England department of that corporation.

Babb, Washington Irving, lawyer, manufacturer, jurist and statesman of Aurora, Ill., was born Oct. 2, 1844, in Des Moines county, Iowa. In 1884-85 he was a member of the Iowa state legislature; in 1890-95 was judge of the second judicial district of Iowa; and in 1897-1906 was regent of the state university of Iowa. He is president of the Western Wheeled Scraper company of Aurora, president of the Inland Fuel company and president of the Western Iowa Development company. He is also vice-president of the Old Second National bank of Aurora and other corporations.

Babbitt,Eugene Howard, educator and author of New Preston, Conn., was born May 8, 1859, in Bridgewater, Conn. Since 1877 he has been engaged in educational work. He is the author of College Words and Phrases.

Babbitt, Frank Cole, educator and author of Hartford, Conn., was born June 4, 1867, in Bridgewater, Conn. Since 1899 he has been professor of Greek at Trinity college of Hartford. He is the author of Greek Grammar.

Babbitt, Mrs. Juliette M., writer and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1840 in Hancock county, Ill. In 1879-91 she was the Washington representative of the New York Mirror.

Babbitt, Otis H., physician and surgeon of 178 Genesee st., Auburn, N.Y., was born on March 19, 1854, in Otsego,N.Y. He was graduated with the degree of M.D. from the Homeopathic medical school of Otsego. For seven years he was a teacher in the public schools. For fourteen years he practiced as physician and surgeon in Cooperstown, and since 1896 in Auburn. He has been president of the board of education, and president of the village of Cooperstown.

Babbott, Frank Lusk, merchant, manufacturer and author of 346 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 14, 1854, in Waterville, N.Y. In 1883-1901 he was director and officer of the Chelsea jute mills; and director of various other corporations. He is the author of Classic English Odes and other works.

Babcock, Mrs. Bernie, editor, author and poet of Little Rock, Ark., was born April 28, 1868, in Unionville, Ohio. For many years she was a book review editor. She is the author of The Daughter of a Republican and other works.

Babcock, Charles Almanzo, educator, scientist and author of New York City, was born in 1849. He has filled the chair of science in the New York state normal school; and has been superintendent of schools in Oil City, Pa. He is the originator and founder of Bird Day in the schools of America.

Babcock, Charles W., quarry owner and banker of Kasota, Minn., was born July 12, 1856, in Kasota, Minn. He is president of the First State bank.

Babcock, Earle Jay, educator, chemist and author of Grand Forks, N.D., was born June 11, 1865, in St. Charles, Minn. He was state geologist of North Dakota from the organization of the survey until 1902. He is dean of the school of mines and is professor of chemistry and metallurgy at the state university of North Dakota.

Babcock, Mrs. Elnora Monroe, litterateur and woman suffragist of New York City,was born Jan. 11, 1852, in Columbus,Pa. She was president of the Dunkirk club of the state of New York. She is superintendent of the press work of the national suffrage association.

Babcock, Mrs. Emma Whitcomb, litterateur and author of Adams, N.Y., was born April 24, 1849, in Adams, N.Y. She has done considerable work as a book reviewer. She is the author of Household Hints and other works.

Babcock,Ernest Brown, educator of Berkeley, Cal., was born July 10, 1877, in Edgerton, Wis. He received the degree of B.S. from the university of California. In 1907-09 he was assistant professor and in 1909-13 was agr. educ., and since 1913 professor of genetics in the university of California. He has made valuable researches on the nature and origin of certain forms of Juglans Californica Wats.

Babcock,Eugene Jeffrey, clergyman of 258 Vine st., Lockport, N.Y., was born April 2, 1850, in Painted Post, N.Y. He is now vicar of Christ church, Lockport, N.Y.

Babcock, George Henry, capitalist of Watertown, N.Y., was born Oct. 25, 1852, in Watertown, N.Y. He is a trustee of the House

of Good Samaratan hospital; and a trustee and vice-president of the Roswell P. Flower Memorial Library. He is president of the H. H. Babcock company; vice-president of the Watertown Savings bank; and a director in various other financial and industrial corporations.

Babcock,George Washington, clergyman of Germantown, Pa., was born Aug. 11, 1862, in Cape May, N.J. He now fills the pulpit of St. Stephen's Methodist Episcopal church in Germantown.

Babcock, Harmon Seeley, educator, lawyer and author of East Providence, R.I., was born April 11, 1849, in Lebanon, N.Y. He was superintendent of public schools of East Providence, R.I. He is the author of two volumes of poems entitled Trifles.

Babcock, Herbert N., lawyer of Elmira, N. N., was born Aug. 4, 1870, in Caton, N.Y. He has been city judge of Elmira; and is a civil service examiner for the state of New York.

Babcock, Isaac H., banker and manufacturer of Lockport, N.Y., was born Sept. 20, 1830, in Rensselaerville, N.Y. He is president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings bank.

Babcock, Kendric Charles, educator, college president and author of Urbana, Ill., was born Sept. 8, 1864, in South Brookfield, N.Y. In 1903-10 he was president of the University of Arizona. Since 1913 he has been dean of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences in the University of Illinois.

Babcock, Paul, soldier and merchant of New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1841, in New York City. Since 1880 he has been president of the Standard Oil company of New Jersey; of the Soule and Fleming Manufacturing company; and of the Liebig Manufacturing company.

Babcock, Robert Hall, physician and author of Chicago, was born July 26, 1851, in Watertown, N.Y. Since 1883 he has practiced medicine in Chicago. He is the author of Diseases of the Lungs.

Babcock,Stephen Eldredge, engineer of Utica, N.Y., was born in Troy, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been chief engineer of the Mohawk River Improvement.

Babcock, Stephen Moulton, educator and inventor of Madison, Wis., was born Oct. 22, 1843, in Bridgewater, N.Y. He is emeritus professor of agricultural chemistry in the university of Wisconsin. In 1890 he invented the Babcock milk test.

Babcock,Washington Irving, civil engineer and naval architect of 17 State st., New York City, was born Sept. 26, 1858, in Stonington, Conn. In 1889-1900 he was manager and president of the Chicago Ship Building company.

Babcock, William Henry, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 1, 1849, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1873 he has practiced law in Georgetown, D.C. He is the author of Lord Stirling's Stand and other works.

Babcock, Winnifred Eaton, author of New York City, was born in 1879 in Japan. She is the author of The Old Jinriksha and other works.

Babin, Hosea John, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 15, 1842, in Canada. He served in the civil war in the United States navy as assistant surgeon; and was given the rank of rear admiral. He was retired in 1904.

Babson, Roger Ward, statistician and author of Wellesley Hills, Mass., was born on July 6, 1875, in Gloucester, Mass. He is president of Babson's statistical organizations. He is author of Business Barometers and other works.

Babson, William Arthur, lawyer and author of New York City, was born in 1889 in Brooklyn,N.Y. He is author of The Birds of Princeton and Vicinity.

Bach, Albert, lawyer and author of New York City, was born Dec. 28, 1854, in New York City. In 1893-98 he was special counsel for New York City. He is author of Justification of the Taking of Life by Physicians Under Certain Conditions and other works.

Bach, J. Maurice, musician and composer of Henderson, Ky., was born May 7, 1856, in Switzerland. He composed four operas, entitled Laredo, Marguerita, Alhamer and The Politicians. He is a teacher of piano, organ and theory.

Bach, Robert Bach, lawyer of 601 Ocean ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 15, 1851, in Brooklyn. He has been engaged in the general practice of law since 1874.

Bache, Edmund William, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York. In 1898-99 he was major and chief of commissary of subsistence of the United States army.

Bache, Jules Semon, banker and broker of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 9, 1861, in New York City. He is senior member of the firm of J. S. Bache and company.

Bache, Leopold Semon, banker and broker of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 12, 1865, in New York. He is a member of the firm of J. S. Bache and company.

Bachelder,Nahum Josiah, agriculturist and statesman of Concord, N.H., was born Sept. 3, 1854, in Andover, N.H. For many years he has been prominently identified with the business and public welfare of his state. In 1902-04 he served as governor of the state of New Hampshire.

Bacheller, Addison Irving, journalist, author and poet of Sound Beach, Conn., was born Sept. 26, 1859, in Pierpont, N.Y. He has been actively connected with the New York Press for many years. He is the author of The Master of Silence and other works.

Bachman, Alexander, musician and composer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 2, 1836, in Germany. For many years he has been principal of the Northwestern musical institute of Philadelphia. He is the author of considerable church music.

Bachman, Charles W., physician of Reading, Pa., was born in 1856 in Reading, Pa.

Since 1881 he has practiced medicine; and has been president of the Reading medical association.

Bachman, Frank Henry, banker and broker of 121 South Fifth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 25, 1868, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is governor of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Bachman, Max, sculptor and artist of New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1862, in Germany. One of his more important works are the four figures which support the cornice of the World building in New York City.

Bachman, Reuben K., educator, merchant and statesman of Durham,Pa.,was born Aug. 6, 1834, in Williams, Pa. He was in the mercantile and milling business at Durham, Pa. In 1879-81 he was a member of congress.

Back, Ernest Adna, entomologist and scientist of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born Oct. 7, 1880, in Northampton, Mass. He received the degrees of B.S. and Ph.D. from the Massachusetts college; and in 1904-06 was instructor in entomology and in 1906-07 of botany in that institution. In 1907-09 he was field agent in the Bureau of Entomology in the United States Department of Agriculture; in 1909-10 in field charge of Whitefly investigations; and in 1910-12 entomologist of Virginia crops and pest commissioner. Since 1912 he has been expert in field charge and special dispersing agent, fruit-fly investigations and control work, Hawaiian Islands, in the Bureau of Entomology of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Back, Roscius Harlow, lawyer and jurist of Vancouver,Wash., was born May 28,1865, in Union Corn. He is judge of the superior court.

Backenstoe,Martin J., physician and banker of Emaus, Pa., was born Oct. 9, 1867, in Emaus, Pa. He is president of Emaus National bank and a director of other corporations.

Backus, Charles H., banker of Hampshire, Ill., was born June 9, 1856, in Chaplin,Conn. He is president of the State bank of Hampshire.

Backus, Edward Wellington, lumberman, manufacturer and banker of 602 Andrus building, Minneapolis, Minn., was born Dec. 1, 1860, in Jamestown, N.Y. He was educated at the university of Minnesota. In 1882 he entered the employment of Lee and McCulloch, lumbermen of Minneapolis; and was given an interest in its successor, the firm of Lee and Backus, then the E. W. Backus Lumber company and since 1900 the Backus Brooks company, of which he is president. He organized the International Lumber company, the Minnesota and Ontario Power company and other corporations, and is president of these companies and also of various other corporations.

Backus, James Bayard, lawyer and founder of New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1853, in Schenectady, N.Y. He was one of the seven original founders of the Society of Mayflower Descendants.

Backus, John E., banker of Jamaica, N.Y., was born Sept. 25, 1846, in Newtown, L.I. He is president of the Queen's County Trust company.

Backus, Manson Franklin, banker and financier of Whatcom, Wash., was born May 11, 1853, in South Livonia, N.Y. He was one of the organizers of the Washington National bank at Seattle; and in 1900 became its president. In 1896 he organized the banking house of Graves and Backus and is now its president.

Bacon, Albert Williamson, naval officer of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born Jan. 5, 1841. in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war; and in 1866 was assistant paymaster. He was retired in 1903 with the rank of rear admiral.

Bacon, Alexander Samuel, lawyer and lecturer of 37 Liberty st., New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1853, in Jackson, Mich. He was an assemblyman in the New York legislature in 1887. He is a director and vice-president of the Webster Piano company and other corporations.

Bacon, Alice Mabel, educator, journalist and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 26, 1858, in New Haven, Conn. In 1888-89 she taught in Tokyo, Japan. She is the author of Japanese Girls and Women and other works.

Bacon, Augustus Octavius, statesman of Macon, Ga., was born Oct. 20,1839, in Bryan county, Ga. In 1871 he was a member of the Georgia house of representatives and served fourteen years. Since 1895 he has been United States senator.

Bacon, Benjamin Wisner, clergyman and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Jan. 15, 1860, in Litchfield, Conn. In 1881 he graduated from Yale university; and since that time has filled the chair of New Testament criticism and interpretation in his alma mater. He is the author of Genesis of Genesis and other works.

Bacon,Charles W.,lawyer of 154 Nassau st., New York City, was born March 4, 1856, in Natick, Mass. He has been assistant United States attorney for the Southern District of New York.

Bacon, Edward Payson, merchant and financier of Milwaukee, Wis., was born May 16, 1834, in Reading, Schuyler county, N.Y. He was a member of the Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce and in 1891 was elected its president.

Bacon, Edward Munroe, journalist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 20, 1844, in Providence, R.I. In 1897-1900 he was editor of Time and the Hour. He is the author of Bacon's Dictionary of Boston and other works.

Bacon, Edward Rathbone, lawyer and financier of 2 New st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1846, in New York City. He is vice-president of the Baltimore and Ohio Southwestern Railroad company.

Bacon, Ernest, banker, land and loan broker of 306 Globe building,Minneapolis,Minn., was born Aug. 13, 1851, in Princeton, Ill. He

is president of the Bacon-Filkins Land company.

Bacon, Florence R., journalist, author and poet of Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 25, 1867, in Portland, Maine. She is society editor of the Daily Times of Minneapolis; and the author of Midsummer Mist and Indian Legends.

Bacon, Frederick Hampton, lawyer and author of St. Louis,Mo., was born May 5, 1849, in Niles, Mich. He is the author of a law treatise entitled Benefit Societies and Life Insurance.

Bacon, George Allen, government official and author of Washington, D. C., was born April 4, 1830, in Wellfleet, Mass. Since 1881 he has been corresponding clerk of the Department of Agriculture. He is the author of A Life Sketch of Edward S. Wheeler.

Bacon, Henry, soldier, artist and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1840, in Haverhill, Mass. He served in the civil war; and was wounded. His best painting is Boston Boys and General Gage. He is author of A Parisian Year and other works.

Bacon,Henry, lawyer and statesman of Goshen, N. Y., was born March 14, 1846, in Brooklyn, N. Y. Since 1866 he has practiced law. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Bacon,John Harwood,soldier, diplomat and author of Portland, Maine, was born Nov. 6, 1875, in Portland, Maine. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1901-03 he was United States vice-consul general at Hong Kong. He is the author of The Pursuit of Phyllis.

Bacon,John Mosby, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 17, 1844, in Kentucky. He served in the Spanish-American war; and attained the rank of brigadier-general of the United States volunteers.

Bacon, Josephine Dodge Daskam, author and poet of Pleasantville, N. Y., was born Feb. 17, 1876, in Stamford, Conn. She is the author of Smith College Stories and other works.

Bacon, Louis, banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1872 in Boston,Mass. He is a member of the firm of Edgerly and Crocker.

Bacon, Mrs. Mary Schell Hoke, writer and author of Noroton Heights, Conn., was born Nov. 20, 1870, in Atchison, Kans. She is the author of The Soul of a Woman and other works.

Bacon, Robert, diplomat of U. S. embassy, Paris, France, was born ? ? ? He is a director of the Fulton Chain Railway company and other corporations. He is now ambassador to France.

Bacon, Selden, lawyer and author of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1861, in New Haven, Conn. In 1883-94 he practiced law in Minneapolis,Minn;and sinec has practiced law in New York City. He is the author of Equity Pleadings and Procedure.

Bacon, Walter Marshall, corporation official of 64 Stanhope st., Boston, Mass., was born April 15, 1854, in Newton, Mass. He is president of the American Tool and Machine company.

Bacon, William Post Hawes, manufacturer of New York City, was born March 14, 1864, in New York City. He is president of the Francis Bacon Piano company and a director of other corporations.

Bade,William Frederic, educator and archæologist of Berkeley, Cal., was born Jan. 22, 1871, in Carver, Minn. Since 1902 he has been professor of Semitic languages at the Pacific theological seminary. He is a writer of archæological subjects and other works.

Badeaux, Thomas A., lawyer and statesman of Thibodeaux, La., was born July 2, 1848, in Thibodeaux, La. He has been president of the Catholic Knights of America. He was a delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1898.

Bader, Gallus J., banker of Indiana Harbor,Ind., was born Nov. 2, 1864, in La Porte, Ind. He is president of the Indiana Harbor State bank; president of the First National bank of East Chicago, Ind.; president of the First State bank of Tolleston,Ind.; president of the Tolleston Lumber and Coal company; and vice-president and director in various other financial and industrial corporations.

Badger, Charles Johnston, captain of Annapolis,Md., was born Aug. 6, 1853. Since 1907 he has been captain of the United States navy.

Badger, DeWitt Clinton, educator, lawyer and jurist of Columbus, Ohio., was born Aug. 7, 1858, in Madison, Ohio. For several years he was common pleas judge. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Badger, Rodney Taylor, banker of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Oct. 8, 1872, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He is president of the Citizens' State bank of Bingham.

Badgley, Sidney Rose, architect and banker of 6110 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born May 28, 1850, in Ontario, Canada. He is a member of the Cleveland chamber of commerce and the American institution of architects. He is president of the Harrison Investment company; and vice-president of the Equity Savings and Loan company of his city.

Badham, Henry Lee, coal operator and banker of Birmingham, Ala., was born in October, 1864, in North Carolina. He is president and treasurer of the Bessemer Coal, Iron and Land company.

Baekeland, Leo Hendrik,educator, inventor, scientist and author of Yonkers, N. Y., was born Nov. 14, 1863, in Belgium. Since 1890 he has been a consulting and manufacturing chemist. He is the inventor of a water developing dry plate. He is the author of numerous monographs on original chemical research work.

Baensch, Emil, lawyer, lecturer, jurist and statesman of Manitowoc,Wis., was born June 12, 1857, in Manitowoc, Wis. In 1894-98 he

was lieutenant-governor. He has been president of the Wisconsin Press association.

Baer, Eugene W., silk manufacturer of 261 South Third st., Lehighton, Pa., was born Sept. 9, 1867, in Paterson, N. J. He is president and treasurer of The Baer company.

Baer,George Frederick, soldier, lawyer and railroad president of Reading terminal, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 26, 1842, in Somerset county, Pa. He served in the civil war, and was detailed as adjutant-general of the second brigade. Since 1868 he has practiced law in Reading; and is counsel for the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad company.

Baer, Mrs. Libbie C. Riley, author and poet of Appleton, Wis., was born Nov. 18, 1849, near Bethel, Ohio. She has been department president of the Woman's Relief Corps. She is the author of In the Land of Fancy and other works.

Baer, William Jacob, painter, artist and founder of 226 Central Park South, New York City, was born Jan. 29, 1860, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was one of the founders of the American Society of Miniature Painters in 1899. He is instructor of drawing from antique at the Copper Union Art schools.

Baerer, Henry, sculptor and artist of College Point, N.Y., was born March 22, 1837, in Prussia. One of his most noted works is the Beethoven memorial in Central park of New York City.

Baerresen, Harald William, designer and architect of Louisville, Ky., was born June 1, 1846, in Denmark. He served as Danish vice-consul for two years. Since 1871 he has practiced architecture in Louisville.

Baetjer, Edwin George, lawyer and financier of Continental building, Baltimore, Md., was born June 25, 1869, in Baltimore, Md. He is a member of the firm of Venable, Baetjer and Howard of Baltimore.

Bagby,Albert Morris, musician and author of 18 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born April 29, 1859, in Rushville, Ill. He is the author of A Weimar Idyll and other works.

Bagby, John Hampden Chamberlayne, educator and scientist of Hampden-Sidney college, Va., was born July 20, 1867, in Middleburg, Va. Since 1892 he has been professor of physics and astronomy at the Hampden-Sidney college.

Bagg, Clara B., musician and pianist of New York City, where she was born Sept. 26, 1861. She has appeared with success in concerts in Brooklyn and New York City.

Bagg,Lyman Hotchkiss, journalist and author of Springfield, Mass., where he was born Dec. 24,1846. He is the author of Four Years at Yale and other works.

Bagg, Rufus Mather, educator, geologist and scientist of Appleton, Wis., was born April 19, 1869, in West Springfield, Mass. He was honorary mineralogist to the Paris exposition. Since 1903 he has been professor of geology and curator of Lawrence college.

Bagley, William Chandler, educator, psychologist, scientist and author of Urbana, Ill., was born March 15, 1874, in Detroit, Mich. He is director of the school of education in the University of Illinois. He is the author of The Education Process and other works.

Baier,Victor, musician, organist and founder of Jersey City, N.J., was born July 25, 1861, in New York City. In 1879-1903 he was superintendent of music in the Hasbrouck Institute. He founded the American Guild of Organists.

Bailey,Alden Lee,manufacturer and banker of St. Johnsbury, Vt., was born May 31, 1845, in Compton, Province of Quebec, Canada. He is president of the Citizen's Savings Bank and Trust company.

Bailey, Mrs. Alice Ward, author and poet of Amherst,Mass.,where she was born April 30, 1857. She is the author of Flower Fancies in verse; and Mark Heffron, a novel.

Bailey, Benjamin Franklin, physician and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born June 22, 1860, in Littleton, N.H. He has been president of the National Homeopathic society and other medical societies. He is the author of Present Status of Paedology.

Bailey, Caroline Sherwin, litterateur and author of 118 East Twenty-eighth st., New York City, was born Oct. 25, 1877, in Hoosick Falls, N.Y. She is the author of For the Children's Hour and other works.

Bailey, Clarence Mitchell, soldier of 2404 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 26, 1841, in New York City. He served in the civil war, and attained the rank of captain. Since 1904 he has held the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army, is now retired.

Bailey, DeWitt, lawyer of 102 Wilson st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 3, 1873, in New York City. He is a director of the Development Company of Cuba and other corporations.

Bailey, Edgar Henry Summerfield, educator and author of Lawrence, Kans., was born Sept. 17, 1848, in Middlefield, Conn. Since 1883 he has been professor of chemistry at the university of Kansas. He is the author of Guide to Qualitative Chemical Analysis.

Bailey, Edward, banker and manufacturer of Harrisburg, Pa., was born Oct. 19, 1861, in Harrisburg, Pa. He is president of the Harrisburg National bank and other corporations.

Bailey, Edward Gray, banker of Eufaula, Okla., was born Dec. 29, 1873, in Gainesville, Texas. He is a prominent Mason, Knight of Honor, Odd Fellow and Modern Woodman; and a member of other fraternal orders. He is a director and cashier of the Eufaula National bank of his city.

Bailey, Everett H., banker of St. Paul, Minn., was born in Jamestown, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Bailey, Mrs. Florence Merriam, litterateur and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 8, 1863, in Locust Grove, N.Y. She is the author of Birds Through an Opera Glass and other works.

Bailey, Frank, banker of 175 Remsen st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 5, 1865, in Chatham, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Title Guarantee and Trust company.

Bailey, Frank Harvey, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born June, 1851, at Elk Creek, Pa. Since 1904 he has been commander of the United States navy.

Bailey, Frederick Randolph, physician and author of Elizabeth,N.J., where he was born Oct. 26, 1871. Since 1896 he has practiced medicine. He is the author of Textbook of Histology and other works.

Bailey, George Washington, capitalist of North American building, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1840, in Gloucester county, N.J. He is president of the Overlook Cemetery company and a director of other corporations.

Bailey, Harry Lee, soldier of Fort Logan, Col., was born Oct. 4, 1854, in Dalton, Ohio. He served in the Bannock Indian war, and was brevetted first lieutenant. He is now major of the second United States infantry.

Bailey, Hollis Russell, lawyer and genealogist of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 24, 1852, in North Andover, Mass. He is secretary of the Bailey-Bayley Family association; and author of The Bailey Genealogy.

Bailey, James Robinson, educator, chemist and scientist of Austin, Texas, was born Dec. 11, 1868, in Houston, Texas. Since 1901 he has been adjunct professor of chemistry in the Texas academy.

Bailey, John M., lawyer and statesman of Albany, N.Y., was born Aug. 24, 1838, in Bethlehem, N.Y. He has been assistant district attorney of Albany county; and collector of internal revenue for several years. In 1874-77 he was a member of congress.

Bailey, John Tyley, lawyer and banker of Albion, Okla., was born Dec. 20, 1868, in England. He graduated with the degree of B.A. from the university of Iowa. In 1892-1903 he practiced law in Chicago; and in 1903-04 was city attorney of Charles City, Iowa. He has organized several banks; and since 1910 has been president of the First State bank of Albion, Okla. He is also president of the Albion Park and Improvement association; and a member of the American Forestry association and other societies.

Bailey, Joseph Weldon, lawyer and statesman of Gainesville, Texas, was born Oct. 6, 1863, in Copiah county, Miss. In 1891-1901 he was a member of congress. Since 1907 he has been United States senator.

Bailey, Joshua L., merchant and philanthropist of 32 South Fifteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 27, 1826, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was one of the founders and for eighteen years president of the Philadelphia society for organizing charities. He is senior member of the dry goods commission house of Joshua L. Bailey and company of Philadelphia and New York City.

Bailey, Leon Orlando, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born June 21, 1857 in Wellsboro, Pa. For several years he was first assistant attorney-general for the state of Indiana. Since 1902 he has been engaged in the practice of law.

Bailey, Liberty Hyde, educator, lecturer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 15, 1858, in South Haven, Mich. He is now director of the New York State College of Agriculture at Cornell university and was appointed by President Roosevelt as chairman of the commission on country life. He is the author of Annals of Horticulture; Plant Breeding; Principles of Agriculture; Cyclopedia of American Horticulture, in four volumes; Cyclopedia of American Agriculture, in four volumes; and numerous other horticultural works.

Bailey, Marie Louise, musician and composer of New York City, was born Oct. 24, 1876, in Nashville, Tenn. She first appeared in Carnegie hall of New York City, with the Damrosch orchestra.

Bailey, Mark, educator and author of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born Aug. 19, 1867, in Petaluma, Cal. Since 1899 he has been professor of ancient languages at Whitworth college of Tacoma, Washington. He is the author of The Latin Verb and Its Uses and other works.

Bailey, Meredith, stockbroker of 302 Stock Exchange building, Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 11, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is engaged in business as a stockbroker.

Bailey, Nelson, banker of Wells River,Vt., was born Oct. 4, 1863, in Newbury, Vt. Since 1893 he has been cashier of the National bank of Newbury.

Bailey, Pearce, physician and author of 60 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born July 12, 1865, in New York. He is a specialist on diseases of the mind and the nervous system; and is the author of Accident and Injury, their Relation to Disease.

Bailey, Robert Albert, planter and banker of Franklin, Tenn., was born Sept. 11, 1849, in Franklin, Tenn. He is president of the Harpeth National bank of Franklin.

Bailey, Mrs. Sara Lord, elocutionist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 9, 1856, in England. In 1888 she graduated from the Boston School of Oratory. She is the author of a book on elocution entitled Work and Art.

Bailey, Thomas Jefferson, editor, clergyman and author of Jackson,Miss., was born Nov. 26, 1853, in Holmes county, Miss. He has been president of the Mississippi Baptist state convention. He is editor and general manager of the Baptist Record; and the author of The Modern Dance and other works.

Bailey, Thomas Pearce, educator and author of Vicksburg, Miss., was born Aug. 18, 1867, in Georgetown, S.C. Since 1887 he has been engaged in educational work. He is the author of Love and Law.

Bailey, Vernon, naturalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 21, 1863, in Manchester, Mich. He is chief field naturalist in the United States biological sur-

vey. He is the author of Spermophiles of Mississippi and other works.

Bailey, Warren Worth, journalist and statesman of Johnstown, Pa., was born Jan. 8, 1865, in Hendricks county, Ind. He is the publisher of The Daily Democrat. Since 1913 he has been a member of congress.

Bailey, William Henry, lawyer, legislator and author of Houston, Texas, was born Jan. 22, 1831, in Pasquotank county, N.C. Since 1882 he was a member of the North Carolina state legislature. He is the author of The Effects of Civil War upon the Rights of Persons and Property and other works.

Bailey, William Whitman, botanist and author of 6 Cushing st., Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 22, 1843, in West Point, N.Y. In 1877-1906 he was professor of botany at the Brown university. He is the author of New England Wild Flowers and Their Seasons and other works.

Bailey, Willis J., farmer and statesman of Atchison, Kans., was born Oct. 12, 1854, in Carroll county, Ill. He was a member of the Kansas State Board of Agriculture. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Baily, William, physician and surgeon of Fayette, Mo., was born Nov. 3, 1833, in Bridgeport, Ky. During the civil war he was surgeon of the Ninth Kentucky cavalry. Since 1874 he has been professor of the principles and practice of medicine in the hospital college of medicine at Central university.

Bain, Charles Wesley, educator and author of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born June 24, 1864, in Portsmouth, Va. Since 1898 he has been professor of ancient languages at the South Carolina college. He is the author of Bain's First Latin Book.

Bain, Frederick, stock broker of 309 Stock Exchange building, Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 20, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is engaged in business as a stock broker.

Bain, George Grantham, journalist and business man of 32 Union Square, New York City, was born Jan. 7, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. He is owner and manager of Bain's News Service.

Bain, Robert Edward Mather, business man and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 9, 1858, in Chicago, Ill. In 1881-83 he was a member of the Missouri state legislature. He is general southwest agent of the White Star line of steamers.

Bain, Samuel McCutcheon, educator, botanist and scientist of Eagleville, Tenn., where he was born Jan. 14, 1869. He has made valuable researches on the Flora of Tennessee. Since 1901 he has been professor of botany at the university of Tennessee.

Bain, William, banker of Albany, Ore., was born Jan. 17, 1862, in Canada. He is president of the Albany State bank.

Bainbridge, William Seaman, physician and surgeon of 34 Gramercy Park, New York City, was born Feb. 17, 1870, in Providence, R.I. He is now surgeon and gynecologist to the New York skin and cancer hospital. He was a volunteer surgeon during the Spanish-American war. In 1907 he was honorary president of the Heidelberg congress on cancer.

Baines, Miller, Mrs. Minnie Willis, lecturer, author and poet of Springfield, Ohio, was born in 1845 in Lebanon, N. H. She is the author of The Silent Land and other works.

Baird, George Washington, civil engineer, naval officer, inventor and author of Washington, D.C., where he was born April 22, 1843. He served in the civil war. He is the inventor of a distiller for making fresh water from sea water. He is the author of The Absorption of Gases by Water and other works.

Baird, James Henry, banker and merchant of Dover, Ark., was born in 1863, in Alabama. He is president of the Bank of Dover.

Baird, William Raimond, lawyer and patent specialist of 63 West Eighty-third st., New York City, was born April 24, 1858, in Philadelphia. He is a director in many corporations.

Bake, Oliver Morton, banker of Hamilton, Ohio, was born Oct. 6, 1865, in Indianada. He is president of the Miami Valley National bank.

Baker, A. George, physician, surgeon and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 2, 1857, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is the author of the History of the Germans of America and other works.

Baker, Albert Allison, lawyer and statesman of 49 Westminster st., Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 26, 1862, in Providence, R.I. He has been president of the Rhode Island Bar association. He has been a member of the state legislature; and since 1906 has been city solicitor.

Baker, Albert Rufus, physician and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 24, 1858, in Salem, Pa. In 1885-96 he was editor of the Cleveland Medical Gazette. He is the author of Coughs, Colds and Catarrh.

Baker, Alfred B., clergyman of Princeton, N.J., was born Aug. 11, 1836, in Matteawan, N.J. Since 1888 he has been dean of the Convocation of New Brunswick.

Baker, Alfred L., banker and broker of 141 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 30, 1859, in Boston, Mass. In 1886-96 he practiced law in Chicago; and since that time he has been engaged in stocks and bonds; and also been a member of the New York Stock Exchange. For three years in 1898-1900 he was president of the Chicago Stock Exchange. He is now vice-president of the National City bank. He has been president of the Merchants' club and for five years was president of the Onwentsia club.

Baker, Andrew J., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Centerville, Iowa, was born June 6, 1832, in Marshall county, W.Va. During the civil war he was a lieutenant in the seventeenth regiment Iowa infantry.

Baker, Arthur Latham, educator, lawyer, mathematician and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 7, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1901 he has been head of the mathematics department at the Manual Training

high school. He is the author of Graphic Algebra and other works.

Baker, Archibald McEachern, surgeon and gynecologist of Charleston, S.C., was born in 1862, in Red Banks, N.C. He is president of the Baker Sanatorium; and clinical professor of abdominal surgery and gynecology.

Baker, Bernard Nadal, retired banker of 10 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born May 11, 1854, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Baltimore Trust company.

Baker, Mrs. Bertha Kunz, dramatic reader, author and poet of New Brighton, N.Y., was born in Erie, Pa. She is the author of Art in Education of the Emotions and other works.

Baker, Charles, soldier, banker and financier of New York City, where he was born Dec. 25, 1867. He has been auditor of the State Trust company; and of the Atlantic Trust company. He is a member of the Old Guard Veteran association of the twenty-third regiment.

Baker, Charles Adkins, lawyer of 294 Mannattan ave., New York City, was born May 6, 1878, in Easthampton, Mass. He is director and counsel for the Harlem Contracting company; and other corporations.

Baker, Charles Francis, lawyer and capitalist of Fitchburg, Mass., was born Dec. 4, 1850, in Lunenburg, Mass. He is a member of the law firm of Baker and Baker.

Baker, Charles Fuller, educator, zoologist and scientist of Claremont, Cal., was born March 22, 1872, in Lansing, Mich. Since 1904 he has been chief of the department of botany at the estacion agronomica at Santiago de las Vegas, Cuba.

Baker, Charles Hinckley, civil engineer of 100 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 30, 1864, in Chicago, Ill. He has been resident engineer of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad and other railroad companies. In 1890-95 he was engaged as a civil engineer and contractor; and built the Third Street and Suburban railway of Seattle, Wash.; and built also the Spokane and Montrose Electric railway. He is president of the Alabama Interstate Power company.

Baker, Charles Warrington, physician and surgeon of New York City, was born Feb. 12, 1854, in Sedalia, Ohio. He has been president of the Cedar County Medical society of Iowa. He is a member of several medical and scientific societies.

Baker, Charles Whiting, journalist and author of 505 Pearl st., New York City, was born Jan. 17, 1865, in Johnson, Vt. He is the managing editor of the Engineering News; and the author of Monopolies and the People.

Baker, Mrs. Cornelia, author and poet of 216 East Superior st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 16, 1855, in Jackson county, Ohio. She is the author of Young People in Old Places; and The Court Jester.

Baker, De Forrest, physician and professor of Medicine of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 17, 1851, in Columbia, Ohio. He is a member of the leading medical associations and scientific societies.

Baker, Enos Pomeroy, clergyman and college president of Modesto, Cal., was born Dec. 20, 1856, in West Bloomfield, N.Y. He was president of the Presbyterian college of the southwest.

Baker,Eugene, physician, surgeon and lecturer of Ithaca, N.Y., was born April 16, 1853, at Denton Corners, N.Y. He has been health officer and alderman of Ithaca. He is a noted lecturer at Cornell university.

Baker, Ezra Henry, banker of Ames building, Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 6, 1859, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Mattapan Deposit and Trust company; vice-president of Simpson's Patent Dry Dock company; and a trustee of the South Boston Savings bank. He is also a director of the Central Vermont Railway company and other corporations. He is treasurer of Radcliffe college; and a trustee of the Massachusetts Homeopathic hospital.

Baker, Fisher A., lawyer and capitalist of 2 Wall st., New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1837, in Dedham, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is a director of the British-American Insurance company and other corporations.

Baker, Francis E., lawyer and jurist of Goshen, Ind., where he was born Oct. 20, 1860. In 1879-82 he was literary editor of the University Chronicle. Since 1902 he has been circuit judge of the United States Circuit court.

Baker, Frank, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Washington, D.C., was born May 11, 1840, in Melmore, Ohio. In 1865-87 he practiced law in Chicago. Since 1887 he has been judge of the Circuit court of Cook county.

Baker, Frank Collins, zoologist and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 14, 1867 in Warren, R.I. In 1894 he was curator of zoology at the Field Columbian museum of Chicago; and since has been curator of the Chicago academy of sciences. He is the author of A Naturalist in Mexico and other works.

Baker, Frank M., railroad commissioner of Owego, N.Y., where he was born March 26, 1846. He is a property owner in Owego and president of the Champion Wagon company.

Baker, Franklin Thomas, educator and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Sept. 12, 1864, in Hagerstown, Md. Since 1893 he has been professor of English at the Teachers' college of Columbian university. He is the author of Course of Study in English and other works.

Baker, George Augustus, lawyer and author of New York City, was born in 1849. He is the author of The Bad Habits of Good Society.

Baker,George Bramwell, banker of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1866, in Warsaw, Ind. He is a member of the firm of Baker, Ayling and company.

Baker, George Comstock, lawyer and genealogist of Comstock, N.Y., where he was born April 29, 1868. He was deputy attorney-general of the state of New York. He is the author of A Genealogy of the Baker Family.

Baker, George Fales, physician and capitalist of 421 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 14, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is director of National Bank of Northern Liberties and other corporations.

Baker, George Fisher, banker and capitalist of 2 Wall st., New York City, was born March 27, 1840, in Troy, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank and a director of various corporations.

Baker, George Hall, lecturer and librarian of New York City, was born April 23, 1850, in Ashland, Mass. In 1899-99 he was librarian-in-chief of the Columbia college library. He is editor-in-chief of Cosmos Collections, in ten volumes.

Baker, George Pierce, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 4, 1866, in Providence, R.I. He is an instructor at Harvard university; the author of Principles of Argumentation; and editor of Elizabethian Plays.

Baker, George Titus, civil engineer, manager and statesman of Davenport, Iowa, was born July 9, 1857, in Iowa county, Iowa. As chief engineer he built the high bridges at Muscatine and Clinton, Iowa; and at Winona, Minn. He is now chief engineer and manager of the Tri-City Construction company.

Baker, Henry Brooks, surgeon and farmer of Holland, Mich., was born Dec. 29, 1837, in Brattleboro, Vt. In 1873 he became secretary of the Michigan state board of health; and president of the American Public Health association. He has devoted much time to studies relative to the causation of diphtheria, typhoid fever, cholera and pneumonia.

Baker, Henry G., lawyer and jurist of Cleveland, Ohio, where he was born Sept. 22, 1857. In 1878-88 he was a justice of the peace; and was probate judge for Defiance county.

Baker, Herman H., lawyer of New York City, N.Y., was born in Richfield, N.Y. He is a director of the Brooklyn Union Coal company.

Baker, Henry Moore, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Bow, N.H., where he was born Jan. 11, 1841. For several years he was in the treasury department of the United States government at Washington, D.C. He was judge advocate-general of the national guard of New Hampshire, with the rank of brigadier-general. He is the owner of the valuable water power at Bow Mills.

Baker, Ira Osborn, educator and author of Urbana, Ill., was born Sept. 23, 1853, in Linton, Ind. Since 1882 he has been professor of civil engineering at the university of Illinois. He is the author of Treatise on Masonry Construction and other works.

Baker, J. N., banker of Rockwood, Tenn., was born in 1859 in DeKalb county, Ala. He is president of the Rockwood Bank and Trust company.

Baker, J. Thompson, business man and statesman of Wildwood, N.J., was born in Union county, Pa. With his brothers he founded the city of Wildwood; and is president of the Wildwood Title and Trust company. Since 1913 he has been a member of congress.

Baker, James Barnes, civil engineer and architect of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1864 in Elizabeth, N.J. He erected the Bank of Commerce, Chamber of Commerce, United Charities and other important buildings in New York City and elsewhere.

Baker, James Heaton, soldier, educator, journalist and government official of Mankato, Minn., was born May 6, 1829, in Monroe, Ohio. During the civil war he served as colonel, and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He has been secretary of the state of Minnesota.

Baker, James Hutchins, educator and college president of Boulder, Col. Since 1892 he has been president of the university of Colorado.

Baker, James Thompson, educator and clergyman of Clifton, Tenn., was born July 2, 1874, in Wallaceton, Ky. In 1898 he was vice-president of the Mount Hope college. Since 1906 he has been president of the Frank Hughes college.

Baker, Jesse D., banker of Dover, Ohio, was born Oct. 10, 1850, in Canal Dover, Ohio. He is cashier of the Exchange bank.

Baker, John Daniel, merchant of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Oct. 31, 1864, in Red Banks, N.C. He is president of the Baker and Holmes company.

Baker, John H., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Goshen, Ind., was born Feb. 28, 1832, in Parma, N.Y. In 1875-81 he was a member of congress. In 1892-1902 he was judge of the United States district court of Indiana.

Baker, Mrs. Julia Keim Wetherill, journalist and author of New Orleans, La., was born July 18, 1858, in Woodville, Miss. For many years she has been literary critic and editorial writer of the New Orleans Times-Democrat. She is the author of a novel entitled Wings.

Baker, Lewis C., clergyman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1831 in Matteawan, N.J. Since 1901 he has been chaplain of Christ Church hospital.

Baker, Louise R., author and poet of Germantown, Md., was born in New Windsor, Md. She is the author of Cis Martin and other works.

Baker, Moses Nelson, journalist and author of 220 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1864, in Enosburgh, Vt. He is associate editor of the Engineering News of New York City; and the author of Sewage Purification in America and other works.

Baker, Nelson H., clergyman of Buffalo, N. Y., was born in 1850 in Buffalo, N.Y. He is also superintendent of the Working Boys' home of the Sacred Heart.

Baker, Newton Diehl, lawyer of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 3, 1871, in Martinsburg, W.Va. In 1912 he became mayor of Cleveland.

Baker, Orville Dewey, lawyer and author

of Augusta, Maine, was born Dec. 23, 1847, in Augusta, Maine. He has been attorney-general of the state of Maine.

Baker, Purley A., clergyman and superintendent of Westerville, Ohio, was born April 10, 1858, in Jackson county, Ohio. He is general superintendent of the Anti-Saloon league of America.

Baker, Ray Stannard, litterateur and author of Amherst, Mass., was born April 17, in Lansing, Mich. He is now associate editor of McClurg's magazine; and is the author of Boy's Book of Inventions and other works.

Baker, Raymond Roy, banker of Fort Bidwell, Cal., was born Feb. 23, 1877, in Texas. He is secretary and cashier of the Bank of Bidwell.

Baker,Robert, economist and statesman of 68 William st., New York City, was born in 1862 in England. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress. He is a prominent member of the Single Tax league.

Baker, Robert Breckenridge, merchant and statesman of 29 Broadway, New York City, was born January 31, 1867, in England; while his parents were residing temporarily abroad. He is president of the Sterling Coal company; and president of the Baker Transportation company and other corporations. In 1895-99 he was aide-de-camp on the staff of Governor Hostings, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel.

Baker,Samuel Henry, lawyer and mine examiner of 306 Cooper building, Denver, Col., was born Sept. 26, 1856, in Camillus, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.B., and A. M. In 1877-81 he was principal of the Minnesota academy of Owatonna, and in 1881-84 of the Canon City public school of Colorado. Since 1884 he has practiced law in Canon City and Denver, and since 1897 has been general manager of a mining company. He is also a mine examiner and oil expert.

Baker, Smith, physician, neurologist and scientist of Whitesboro, N.Y., was born Sept. 25, 1850, in Marcy, N.Y. He has been lecturer on the preservation of health at the Colgate university.

Baker,Stephen, banker of 40 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 12, 1859, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He is president of the Manhattan company.

Baker, Tarkington, soldier, journalist and author of 3452 North Meridian st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Aug. 6, 1878, in Vincennes, Ind. In 1898-99 he served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of The Yard.

Baker, Thomas O., educator of 437 Hancock st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 31, 1859, in New Paris, Ohio. Since 1901 he has been principal of a public school in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1913 he became president of the New York Schoolmasters' club.

Baker,Thomas Stockham, educator and author of Port Deposit, Md., was born March 23, 1871, in Aberdeen, Md. Since 1900 he has been a lecturer on modern German literature at Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore. He is the author of Lenau and Young Germany in America.

Baker, Virginia, educator and author of Warren, R.I., was born Dec. 24, 1859, in Warren, R.I. She is a teacher in the public schools of Warren. She is the author of History of Warren in the War of the Revolution and other works.

Baker,Wendell, champion runner of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 19, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. During his preparation for college and subsequently until his graduation, he distinguished himself by winning twenty-one championships at university and intercollegiate meetings.

Baker,William, educator, lawyer and statesman of Lincoln, Kans., was born April 29, 1831, in Washington county, Pa. In 1891-97 he was a member of congress. For many years he has been engaged in farming and stock raising.

Baker,William A., physician of Islip, N.Y., was born Dec. 22, 1858, in Bloomingburgh, N. Y. Since 1890 he has been health officer of the town of Islip.

Baker, William Benjamin, merchant and statesman of Aberdeen, Md., where he was born July 22, 1840. In 1872 he commenced fruit packing and has engaged in that business ever since. He was a member of congress.

Baker, William Bliss, painter and artist of New York City, where he was born in 1859. In 1879 he took first prize in the antique school of the academy. One of his recent paintings exhibited at the National academy is In the Old Pasture.

Baker,William Edgar, engineer of 105 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born Oct. 18, 1856, in Springfield, Mass. He is a trustee of the Lafayette college. In 1877 he engaged in general engineering practice; has filled numerous high positions; was general manager and chief engineer of the Metropolitan West Side Elevated railroad of Chicago, Ill.; and general superintendent of the Manhattan Elevated railway of New York City. He is now senior member of W. E. Baker and company, consulting engineers of New York City.

Baker, William L., banker of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born April 9, 1860, in Nelson, N.Y. He is president of the Minnehaha National bank.

Baker, William Ray, banker of Colville, Wash., was born Aug. 20, 1876, in Hastings, Minn. Since 1909 he has been secretary and treasurer of the American Investment company.

Baker, William Stanley, banker and broker of 121 South Fifth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 22, 1881, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the firm of W. S. Baker and company.

Bakewell, Allan Campbell, manufacturer and financier of 527 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born June 16, 1847, in Allegheny county, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Sprague Electric company.

Bakke, Dyre Bertelson, banker of Thief River Falls, Minn., was born Dec. 6, 1854, in Norway. He is president of the Holt State bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Balbach, Edward, metallurgist and inventor of Newark, N.J., was born on July 4, 1839, in Germany. In 1864 he obtained letters patent for a new desilverizing process for argentiferous lead, which was afterward known as the Balbach process. He invented the water jacket used for smelting and refining furnaces.

Balbach, Leopold, metallurgist and founder of Omaha, Neb., was born March 17, 1847, in Germany. He founded and incorporated the Omaha Smelting and Refining company; and also established similar works in Chicago and Denver.

Balbridge, William S., merchant and banker of Farmersburg, Ind., was born March 3, 1858, in Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Balch, Albert Franklin, banker of Marshalltown, Iowa, was born April 11, 1855, in Littleton, N.H. He is president of the Marshalltown State bank.

Balch, Alfred William, physician, surgeon and scientist of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 27, 1873, in East Saginaw, Mich. He has received the degrees of Ph.G., and M.D., and has been instructor and assistant professor in the Harvard medical school. In 1901-04 he was assistant surgeon and in 1904-09 passed assistant surgeon in the United States navy. Since 1912 he has been professor of medical chemistry and toxicology in medical school of Tufts college. He is the author of several scientific works.

Balch, Allan Christopher, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 13, 1864, in Valley Falls, N.Y. He is vice-president of the San Joaquin Light and Power corporation; and a stockholder and director in a score of other corporations.

Balch, Edwin Swift, lawyer and author of 1412 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born about 1853. He is the author of Mountain Exploration and other works.

Balch, Galusha B., physician, genealogist and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Feb. 6, 1839, in Plattsburgh, N.Y. During the civil war he was assistant surgeon in the ninety-eighth regiment of the New York volunteers. He is superintendent of the Westchester County society. He is the author of The Balch Genealogy.

Balch, Joseph, national bank examiner of 270 Benefit st., Providence, R.I., was born July 16, 1860, in Providence, R.I. Since 1904 he has been bank examiner.

Balch, Thomas Willing, lawyer and author of 1412 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born about 1855. He is the author of Some Facts about Alsace and Lorraine and other works.

Balcom, Bayles Greenwood, banker of Fullerton, Cal., was born in 1847 in Rhode Island. He served in the civil war. He is president of the First National bank.

Balcom, R. Wilfred, chemist and scientist of the Custom House, Nashville, Tenn., was born Nov. 18, 1877, in Morden, Nova Scotia. He received the degree of S.B. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and the degree of Ph.D. from the University of Heidelberg. In 1907-11 he was assistant chemist in the bureau of chemistry in the United States department of agriculture; and since 1911 has been chief of the United States food and drug inspection laboratory at Nashville. He has made valuable investigations connected with the enforcement of the food and drugs act of 1906.

Balbridge, William H., banker of Escondido, Cal., was born in 1850 in Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Baldwin, Alvin T., treasurer and director of 185 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1866, in Rochester, N.Y. He is treasurer of the Walpole Rubber company, the Massachusetts Chemical company and many others; and is a director of the Atlantic National bank of Providence, R.I., of the Traders National bank of Lowell, Mass., and of the New England Casualty company of Boston, Mass.

Baldwin, Charles Sears, educator and author of New Haven, Conn., was born March 21, 1867, in New York City. He is assistant professor of rhetoric at Yale university; and is the author of The Inflections and Specimens of Prose Description and other works.

Baldwin, Daniel Pratt, lawyer, capitalist, lecturer and author of Logansport, Ind., was born March 22, 1837, in Madison county, N. Y. He was judge of the circuit court of Indiana; and in 1880-86 was attorney-general. He is the author of A Lawyer's Readings in the Evidences of Christianity and other works.

Baldwin, David Candee, soldier, merchant, banker and statesman of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 18, 1836, in Elyria, Ohio. He has been connected with the Historical Society of Cleveland, as incorporator and trustee; and is the donor of a fine archaeological collection from American and foreign sources.

Baldwin, Dwight Major, soldier and business president of Red Wing, Minn., was born in Woodbridge, Conn. In 1862-63 he was commissioned captain of Company A of the Minnesota state militia; and served with distinction in the civil war.

Baldwin, Edward Robinson, physician and scientist of Saranac Lake, N.Y., was born Sept. 8, 1864, in Cromwell, Conn. He has been president of the Climatological association.

Baldwin, Evelyn Briggs, educator, explorer and author of 37 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born July 22, 1862, in Springfield, Mo. Since 1892 he has been observer in the United States weather bureau. He is author of Search for the North Pole.

Baldwin, Foy Spencer, educator and author of 688 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born July 6, 1870, in Charlotte, Mich. Since 1895 he has been professor of economics at the Boston university. He is the author of History of Mining Legislation in England.

Baldwin,Francis Everitt, manufacturer and lawyer of Elmira, N.Y., was born Aug. 30, 1856, in Otego, N.Y. He is president of the Thatcher Manufacturing company.

Baldwin, Frederick Amos, pathologist and scientist of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 14, 1877, in Kalamazoo, Mich. Since 1904 he has been assistant city bacteriologist and pathologist of St. Louis.

Baldwin, Frederick W., lawyer, statesman and author of Barton, Vt., was born Sept. 29, 1848, in Lowell, Vt. In 1884-96 he was a member of the state committee. Since 1896 he has been a trustee of the incorporated village of Barton; and vice-president of the Barton Savings bank.

Baldwin,George Frederick, banker and broker of 2937 Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 27, 1853, in Boston, Mass. He retired from business in 1899.

Baldwin,George Thompson,merchant, banker and jurist of Klamath, Ore., was born Jan. 21, 1856, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been vice-president of the First National bank of Klamath Falls; and secretary of the Klamath Light and Water company.

Baldwin, George Van Nest, lawyer of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born Jan. 23, 1838, in New York City. He is vice-president and trustee of the northern dispensary.

Baldwin, James, educator and author of 100 Washington Square, New York City, was born Dec. 15, 1841, in Hamilton county, Ind. He was editor of Harper's magazine; and of the school books of the American Book company. He is the author of The Story of Siegfried and other works.

Baldwin, James Fairchild, surgeon and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Feb. 12, 1850, in Orangeville, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been surgeon and chief of staff at the Grant hospital of Columbus, Ohio. He is the author of Operative Gynecology and other medical monographs.

Baldwin,James Francis, manufacturer and bank director of Manchester, N.H., was born July 12, 1843, in Nashua, N.H. He is superintendent of the United States Bobbin and Shuttle company.

Baldwin, James Mark, educator and author of Paris, France, was born Jan. 12, 1861, in Columbia, S.C. He has been president of the American Psychological association. He is the author of Handbook of Psychology and other works.

Baldwin, Jared Grover, lawyer of 33 Wall st., New York City, was born June 2, 1864, in New York City. He is a member of the firm of McCarty and Baldwin, lawyers.

Baldwin,Jesse A., lawyer of Oak Park, Ill., was born Aug. 9, 1854, in Greenwood, Ill. He is a member of firm of Jesse A. and Henry R. Baldwin.

Baldwin,Joseph Clark, manufacturer, merchant and financier of 17 Battery place, New York City, was born March 19, 1838, in New Haven, Conn. He is president of the American Dyewood company.

Baldwin, Joseph Clark, Jr., merchant of 84 William st., New York City, was born April 23, 1871, in New York City. He is vice-president, treasurer and director of the American Dyewood company.

Baldwin,LeRoy Wilbur,banker of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 31, 1864, in Rutland, Vt. He is president of the Empire Trust company.

Baldwin,Mahlon F.,educator, physician and author of Marion, Ind., was born Nov. 2, 1856, in Jonesboro, Ind. He published Baldwin's Historical Map of the American Revolutionary War. He is city councilman of the fifth ward of Marion.

Baldwin, Mason L., banker of Penn Yan, N.Y., was born May 21, 1826. He is president of the Baldwin Bank of Penn Yan.

Baldwin, Roger S., lawyer of 27 Pine st., New York City, was born Nov. 26, 1873, in New York City. He is a director of the Union Typewriter company and other corporations.

Baldwin, Samuel Prentiss, lawyer, geologist and scientist of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 26, 1868, in Cleveland, Ohio. He made valuable researches in geology, geography and natural history, especially on the geology of Lake Champlain.

Baldwin, Simeon Eben, lawyer, jurist and statesman of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 5, 1840, in New Haven,Conn. He was professor of constitutional law in Yale university; and has been associate judge of the supreme court of errors of Connecticut. He has been president of the American Bar association; president of the American Social Science association; and president of the International Law association. He has served as governor of his state; and is the author of Modern Political Institutions.

Baldwin, Stephen Charles, lawyer of 190 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 21, 1864, in Foo Chow, China. During his professional career he has been engaged as a trial counsel in the courts.

Baldwin, Theodore Anderson, soldier of Washington, D.C. He served throughout the civil war; and became major. During the Spanish-American war he attained the rank of brigadier-general of United States volunteers.

Baldwin,William Ashbridge, railroad president of Hyannis, Mass., was born June 28, 1835, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1893 he has been president of the Cleveland and Marietta railway.

Baldwin, William Delevan, manufacturer and capitalist of 17 Battery place, New York City, was born Sept. 5, 1856, in Auburn, N. Y. He is president of the Otis Elevator company.

Baldwin, William Henry, civil engineer of Yonkers, N.Y., was born March 10, 1842, in Nashua, N.H. During the civil war he was captain in the first regiment New York volunteers. He has been civil engineer of the Yonkers water works.

Baldwin,William James, mechanical engineer and author of 61 Park Row, New York City, was born June 14, 1844, on shipboard; and his birth recorded at Waterford,Ireland.

During the civil war he did special work in naval construction. He is consulting engineer in steam and electrical installations and power houses. He is the author of Steam Heating for Buildings and other works.

Baldwin, William Wright, railroad president of Burlington, Iowa, was born Sept. 28, 1845, in Keosauqua, Iowa. He is president of the St.Louis, Keokuk and Northwestern railroad; and of the Chicago, Burlington and Kansas City railway.

Baldwin, William Wright, railroad official of Burlington, Iowa, was born Sept. 28, 1845, in Keosauqua, Iowa. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.

Baldy, John Montgomery, physician and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 16, 1860, in Danville, Pa. He is consulting surgeon of the Frederick Douglas hospital; and is the author of American Text-Book of Gynecology.

Bales, George Edward, lawyer and banker of Wilton, N. H., was born Sept. 14, 1862, in Wilton, N. H. He is president of the Wilton Telephone company.

Balke, Julius, manufacturer and founder of New York City, was born March 30, 1830, in Germany. In 1879 the New York billiard manufacturer, W. H. Collender, joined his corporation; and their business has since been conducted as the Brunswick-Balke-Collender company.

Ball, A. Brayton, physician of 42 West Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born Feb. 10, 1840, in New York City. He is emeritus professor of clinical medicine in Columbia university.

Ball, Byron D., lawyer and statesman of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born July 19, 1844, in Rochester, N.Y. He built a block of stores in Grand Rapids and was interested in other enterprises.

Ball, David C., cotton dealer of New York City, was born Aug. 22, 1857, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president and director of the Ball-Warren Commission company of St. Louis.

Ball, Elmer Darwin, educator, entomologist and scientist of Logan,Utah., was born Sept. 21, 1870, in Athens, Vt. Since 1907 he has been director of the Utah experimental station.

Ball, Farlin Q., soldier, lawyer, jurist and author of Oak Park, Ill., was born March 28, 1838, in Ohio. During the civil war he attained the rank of major. Since 1896 he has been judge of the superior court of Cook county. He is the author of The Law of National Banks.

Ball, Francis Kingsley, editor and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Nov. 29, 1863, in Mercer county, Pa. He has been a teacher of English composition at Oberlin academy. He is joint editor of the New Hudson Shakespeare.

Ball, Frederick Samuel, lawyer and capitalist of Montgomery, Ala., was born Feb. 14, 1866, in Portsmouth, Ohio. He is president of the Monogram Hardwood company.

Ball, James Moores, physician and ophthalmologist of 4500 Olive st., St. Louis,Mo., was born Sept. 4, 1862, in West Union,Iowa. He received his medical degree from the Iowa State university; and studied in New York City and abroad. He has made a specialty of diseases of the eye. In 1894-1910 he was professor of ophthalmology in the St.Louis College of physicians and surgeons; and since 1910 has been dean and professor of ophthalmology in the American Medical college. He is the author of Ball's Modern Ophthalmology; and Andreas Vesalius, the Reformer of Anatomy.

Ball, John, farmer and banker of Farmersville, Ill., was born Oct. 19, 1842, in South Wales. He is president of the Farmersville bank.

Ball, Jonas Thomas, banker of Toluca,Ill., was born Feb. 6, 1853, in Lacon, Ill. He has been a farmer, grain dealer and served as a state representative. He is president of the People's bank of his city.

Ball, Josiah Warren, dentist of Boston,Mass., was born June 28, 1841, in Holden,Mass. His practice in Boston has become very extended and high class.

Ball, Le Roy D., lawyer of 290 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 17, 1875, in Tallahassee, Fla. He has been assistant corporation counsel of the City of New York.

Ball, Lewis Heisler, physician and statesman of Marshalltown, Del., was born Sept. 21, 1861, near Stanton,Del. He has been state treasurer of Delaware. He has been a member of congress and United States senator.

Ball, Michael Valentine, physician, surgeon and author of Warren,Pa.,where he was born Feb. 14, 1868. Since 1898 he has been practicing as a specialist in eye and ear diseases. He is the author of Essentials of Bacteriology.

Ball, Thomas H., lawyer and statesman of Houston, Texas., was born Jan. 14, 1859, in Huntsville, Texas. He has been president of the law class in the University of Virginia. In 1897-1905 he was a member of congress.

Ballagh, James Curtis, educator and author of Baltimore, Md., was born in 1866 in Brownsburg, Va. Since 1895 he has been associate professor of American history at Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore. He is the author of White Servitude in the Colony of Virginia and other works.

Ballantine, William Gay, educator and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1848, in Washington, D. C. Since 1897 he has been professor in the International Young Men's Christian Association Training school. He is the author of Inductive Logic.

Ballentine, Robert F., brewer and banker of 134 Cedar st., New York City, was born Jan. 3, 1836, in Albany, N. Y. He is president of the P. Ballentine and Sons.

Ballard, Addison, educator, clergyman and author of Pittsfield, Mass., was born Oct. 18, 1822, in Framingham,Mass. He is the author of Teaching a Fine Art and other works.

Ballard, Asa N., soldier, educator, physician and surgeon of Birmingham, Ala., was born Oct. 17, 1842, in Wilmington,Ohio. Dur-

ing the civil war he was lieutenant. For many years he was superintendent of public schools in Ohio, Illinois and Indiana.

Ballard, George Grey, clergyman of Fredonia,N.Y., was born July 17, 1842, in Downpatrick, Ireland. He is examining chaplain to the bishop of western New York.

Ballard, Harlan Hoge, educator, librarian and author of Pittsfield,Mass., was born May 26, 1853, in Athens, Ohio. In 1875 he founded the Agassiz association for the study of nature, which has over one thousand branches. Since 1888 he has been librarian of the Berkshire athenaeum. He is the author of Three Kingdoms and other works.

Ballard, Tilghman Ethan, clergyman and author of Logansport, Ind., was born Nov. 11, 1850, in Boone county, Ind. In 1887-98 he was engaged in writing and publishing law books. He was the principal founder of the Ballard Publishing company.

Balliet, Letson, mining engineer and financier of Tonopah, Nev., was born May 17, 1873, in Iowa. He is president of the Balliet Engineering and Machine company.

Ballinger, William Lincoln, physician and author of 31 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 26, 1861, in Economy, Ind. Since 1895 he has practiced otology in Chicago. He is the author of Otology and Laryngology.

Ballin,Hugo,artist of 1416 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born in March, 1879, in New York City. In 1906 he received the president's medal from the Architectural league of New York.

Ballinger, Richard Achilles, lawyer, jurist and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 9, 1858, in Boonesboro, Iowa. He has been judge of the superior court for Jefferson county. He is the author of Ballinger on Community Property and other works.

Ballou, Daniel R., soldier, lawyer and legislator of Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 6, 1837, in Smithfield, R.I. During the civil war he was promoted to lieutenant. He has been president of the board of aldermen of his city.

Ballou,Hosea Starr, banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb.9,1857, in North Orange, Mass. He is a member of the banking firm of H. S. Ballou and company.

Ballou,William Hosea, journalist, scientist and author of 48 West Twentieth st., New York City, was born Sept. 30, 1857, in Hannibal, N.Y. He has been president of the Pocantico Waterworks company; and was editor of the New York Weekly Dispatch. He is the author of A Ride on a Cyclone and other works.

Baltz, William N., statesman of Millstadt, Ill., was born Feb. 5, 1860, in Millstadt, Ill. Since 1913 he has been a member of congress.

Bamford, Mary Ellen, litterateur and author of 621 E. Fifteenth st., East Oakland, Cal., was born in Healdsburg, Cal. She is the author of My Land and Water Friends and other works.

Bamford, William Brokaw, civil engineer of 1123 Broadway,New York City, was born in Trenton, N.J. Since 1902 he has been general manager for Eidlitz and McKenzie, architects.

Bancroft, Edgar Addison, lawyer and author of 134 S. LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 20, 1857, in Galesburg, Ill. He is vice-president and general solicitor of the Chicago and Western Indiana Railroad company. He is the author of The Chicago Strike of 1894-95.

Bancroft, Frank Watts, educator and scientist of San Francisco, Cal., where he was born Oct. 18, 1871. Since 1900 he has been instructor of physiology at the university of California.

Bancroft,Frederic, historian and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 30, 1860, in Galesburg, Ill. Since 1888 he has been chief of the bureau of rolls and library. He is the author of Life of William H. Seward and other works.

Bancroft,George Walter, banker of Orange, Texas, was born May 9, 1867, in Wakefield, England. He is president of the Orange National bank.

Bancroft, Jessie Hubbell, scientist and author of 500 Park ave., New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1867, in Winona, Minn. She is the author of School Gymnastics.

Bancroft, John, financier and capitalist of Wilmington, Del., was born Jan. 11, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been a member of the Delaware state legislature and chairman of the Delaware state tuberculosis commission. He is secretary and general manager of the Joseph Bancroft and Sons company; manager of the Wilmington Savings Funds society; and a trustee of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance company.

Bancroft, Levi Horace, lawyer and statesman of Richland Center, Wis.,was born Dec. 26, 1860. He has been a member of the state legislature and attorney-general of Wisconsin.

Bancroft,MiltonHerbert, artist of 145West Fifty-fifth st.,New York City, was born Jan. 1, 1867, in Newton, Mass. He has been an instructor at the Pennsylvania academy of fine arts.

Bancroft,Wilder Dwight, educator, chemist and author of 7 East ave., Ithaca, N.Y., was born Oct. 1, 1867, in Middletown, R.I. Since 1896 he has been editor of the Journal of Physical Chemistry. He is the author of The Phase Rule.

Bancroft, William Amos, athlete, soldier, lawyer and mayor of 101 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born on April 26, 1855, in Groton, Mass. During the Spanish-American war he was appointed brigadier-general of United States volunteers. Since 1899 he has been president of the Boston Elevated Railway company.

Bancroft, William H., railroad official of 1207 East South Temple st., Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Oct. 20, 1840, in Newburg, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been vice-president of the San Pedro, Los Angeles and Salt Lake railroad.

Bandelier, Adolph Francis Alphonse, archæologist and author of 521 W. 158th st.,

New York City, was born Aug. 6, 1840, in Berne, Switzerland. He is the author of The Art of War and Mode of Warfare and other works.

Bandy, Robert Wilson, banker of Gleason, Tenn.,was born on Aug. 12, 1861, in Gleason, Tenn. For twenty years he was engaged in the practice of medicine. He has been a delegate to state and national democratic conventions; and is president of the board of directors of the Masonic male and female institute. He is vice-president of the Golman Improvement company and other corporations.

Banes, Charles H., soldier and author of Philadelphia, Pa.,where he was born Oct. 24, 1831. During the civil war he attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is the author of History of the Philadelphia Brigade.

Bang, John Kendrick, journalist and author of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born May 27, 1862, in Yonkers,N.Y. For several years he has been president of the Halstead school of Yonkers. He is author of Three Weeks in Politics and other works.

Bangs, Frederick Augustus. lawyer of 800 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born on April 3, 1865, at Lacon, Ill. Since 1901 he has been president of West Chicago board of park commissioners.

Bangs, Hal Crumpton, lawyer and director of 76 West Monroe st.,Chicago, Ill.,was born Oct. 8, 1879, in Chatsworth, Ill. He is a director of the United States Industrial Alcohol company.

Bangs, Joseph Edward, educator, lecturer and author of North LaSalle st., Chicago,Ill., was born in 1857 in Bureau county, Ill. He is the author of A Manual to United States History and other works.

Banigan, Joseph, manufacturer of Woonsocket, R.I., was born June 7, 1839, in Ireland. He organized the Woonsocket Rubber company in 1866; and has been its president and general manager ever since.

Banker, Howard James, scientist and author of Green Castle, Mich., was born April 19, 1866, in Schaghticoke, N.Y. He is the author of the Bancker or Banker Families of America.

Bankhead,John Hollis, farmer, soldier and statesman of Fayette, Ala., was born Sept. 13, 1842, in Moscow, Ala. In 1887-1907 he was a member of congress. Is now a member of the United States senate.

Banks, Alexander French, railroad president of 72 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill.,was born Jan. 31, 1861, in Crawford county, Ind. Since 1900 he has been president of the Elgin, Joliet and Eastern railway.

Banks, Charles, a planter and banker of Mound Bayou, Miss., was born on March 25, 1873, in Clarkesdale, Miss. He was educated at the Southland college of Arkansas, and Rush university of Mississippi. Since 1889 he has been a successful merchant in his native town; has been supervisor of United States census. He has been a delegate to the republican national convention; and organized and is cashier of the Bank of Mound Bayou,Miss. He has been vice-president of the national business league; and is now president of the Mississippi business league. He has been a delegate to every republican national convention since 1900.

Banks, Charles Eugene, journalist, lawyer and poet of Montera, Wash., was born April 3, 1852, in Clinton county, Iowa. He is city editor of the Register-Gazette of Rockford, Illinois; and the author of Quiet Music and other works.

Banks,Edgar James, lecturer, diplomat and author of Toledo, Ohio, was born May 23, 1866, in Sunderland, Mass. In 1903 he was private secretary to the American minister to Turkey. He is the author of Jonah in Fact and Fancy and other works.

Banks, Elizabeth, journalist and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born about 1870 in Wisconsin. She is the author of Campaigns of Curiosity and other works.

Banks,Louis Albert, clergyman and author of Delaware,Ohio, was born Nov. 12, 1855, in Corvallis, Oregon. He is the author of John and His Friends and other works.

Banks, Mary Ross, litterateur and author of Macon, Ga., was born March 4, 1846, in Macon, Ga. Her literary fame was attained principally through her book entitled Bright Days on the Old Plantation.

Banks, Maud, actress of New York City, was born about 1850. In 1886 she made her first appearance at Portsmouth, N.H., in the character of Parthenia in Ingomar.

Banks,Mrs. Nancy Huston, litterateur and author of New York City. She is the author of Oldfield and other works.

Bankson,Lloyd,naval constructor of League Island Navy Yard, Pa., was born on Nov. 15, 1857, in Philadelphia,Pa. Since 1896 he has been naval instructor of the United States navy.

Bannard, Henry Clay, merchant and manufacturer of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec.21, 1844, in New York City. He has been president of the Chicago club; and is a member of the Chicago historical society. In 1869 he was admitted to the bar of Illinois, but never practiced. He has always been engaged in the mercantile and manufacturing business; and since 1899 has been president and treasurer of the United Breweries company of Chicago.

Bannard,Otto Tremont,banker of 26 Broad st., New York City, was born April 28, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has received the degrees of B.A. and LL.B. He was commissioner of the board of education of New York City under Mayor Strong; and has been vice-president of the Charity organization society. He is president of the New York Trust company; and a director of the Niagara Fire Insurance company and other corporations.

Banning, Archibald Tanner, physician and surgeon of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born May 15, 1854, in New York City. Since 1903 he has been health officer of the city of Mount Vernon.

Banning,Ephraim, lawyer of 685 Washington boul., Chicago, Ill., was born July 21, 1849, in McDonough county, Ill. He is a specialist in the practice of patent law. He has been chairman of the Chicago Bar Association.

Banning, Kendall, editor and author of 44 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1879, in New York City. He was a graduate with the degree of A.B. of Dartmouth college, and is editor of the Dartmouth Magazine and class poet. Since 1903 he has been managing editor and associate-editor System of Chicago. He enlisted in the New York national guard, has served as officer in the third Ohio infantry and in the fourteenth New York infantry. He is the author of Songs of the Love Unending and numerous other works.

Bannister, Amos, clergyman of 7 Church st., Beaver Falls, Pa., was born in 1859 in Manchester, England. He is pastor of St. Mary's church of Beaver Falls.

Bannister, Edward M., painter and artist of Providence, R.I., was born in 1833 in St. Andrews, New Brunswick. His fine picture Under the Oaks was awarded a first-class medal at the Centennial exhibition of 1876.

Bannister,Henry Martyn, physician of 828 Judson ave., Evanston, Ill., was born July 25, 1844, in Cazenovia, N.Y. He was co-editor with Dr. G. S. Jewell, of the Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases, which they had established.

Bannon, Henry Towne, lawyer and statesman of Portsmouth, Ohio, where he was born June 5, 1867. He was a member of congress.

Banta, J. Edward, educator of Binghamton, N.Y., was born in 1855 in Corbettsville, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been principal of schools of Binghamton.

Banta, Theodore M., actuary and genealogist of New York City, was born Nov. 23, 1834, in New York City. Since 1858 he has been connected with the New York Life Insurance company. He is the author of Genealogies of the Sayre and Banta Families.

Banwell, W. H., banker of Arapahoe, Neb., was born Nov. 6, 1876, in Ohio. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank.

Barbe, Waitman, educator and author of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Nov.19, 1863, near Morgantown. For several years he has been a member of the board of regents of the state normal schools of West Virginia. He is the author of Ashes and Incense and other works.

Barber, Albert Nelson, banker and real estate dealer of Esmond, S.D., was born May 16, 1858, in Davis Junction, Ill. He is president of the Esmond State bank.

Barber,Charles Williams, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New Jersey. In 1901 he attained the rank of first lieutenant in the eleventh regiment United States infantry.

Barber,Donn, designer and architect of New York City, was born Oct. 19, 1871, in Washington,D.C. Among his more important structures are the National Park Bank building and Lotos club in New York City.

Barber, Edwin Atlee, archæologist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 13, 1851, in Baltimore, Md. In 1879-85 he was postmaster of West Philadelphia. He is now director of the Pennsylvania museum; and is the author of Pottery and Porcelain of the United States and other works.

Barber,George Franklin, architect and writer of Knoxville, Tenn., was born July 30, 1854, in DeKalb, Ill. He is a writer on architectural subjects.

Barber, Gershom Morse, soldier, educator, lawyer and jurist of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 2, 1823, in Cayuga county, N.Y. During the civil war he attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1875-85 he served on the bench of the court of common pleas.

Barber, Grove Ettinger, soldier and educator of Omaha, Neb., was born Nov. 1, 1843 in Freedom, Ohio. Since 1882 he has been professor of Latin in the university of Nebraska.

Barber, Henry H., merchant and banker of Milford, N.H., was born on Dec. 16, 1852, in Nashua, N.H. He is president of the Souhegan National bank.

Barber, Hiram, lawyer and statesman of 167 West Washington St., Chicago, Ill., was born March 24, 1835, in Warren county, N.Y. He was assistant attorney general of the State of Wisconsin. In 1879-81 he was a member of Congress.

Barber, Isaac Ambrose, physician, banker and statesman of Easton, Md., was born Jan. 26, 1852, near Salem, N.J. He was a member of the Maryland State Legislature. He has been president of the Farmers and Merchants' National bank of Easton.

Barber, John Childs, manufacturer and inventor of St. Paul, Minn., was born Dec. 12, 1844, in St. Lawrence county, N.Y. In 1885-97 he was a master car builder for the Northern Pacific Railway company. He is the inventor of various railroad appliances.

Barber, John Jay, soldier, lawyer and artist of New York City, was born Sept. 21, 1840, in Sandusky, Ohio. In 1871 he opened a studio in Columbus, O., and devoted himself at first to landscapes, delineating scenes in the Muskingum Valley.

Barber,Laird Howard, educator, lawyer and statesman, Mauch Chunk, Pa., was born Oct. 25, 1848, near Mifflinburg, Pa. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Barber, Merrit, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born in Vermont. During the civil war he was brevetted major of volunteers. Since 1901 he has been brigadier-general of volunteers in the United States army.

Barber, Ohio Columbus, president of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born April 20, 1841, in Middlebury, Ohio. In 1891 he founded the town of Barberton, Ohio. He is president of the Ohio Tube Company of Warren; and of the Barberton Belt Line Railroad company.

Barber,Thomas Henry, army officer of New York City, was born in England. He served

in the United States army in command of the United States forces in Hawaii. In 1899 he was made brigadier-general of the United States volunteers.

Barber, William Alonzo, merchant, manufacturer and banker of Warrens, Wis., was born Jan. 11, 1843, in Saratoga county, N.Y. He is president of the General Store company and other corporations.

Barber,William Gilbreth,lawyer and banker of San Marcos, Texas, was born May 1, 1868, in Hays county, Texas. He is president and director of the State Bank and Trust company and other corporations.

Barbey, John, banker, maltster and brewer of 430 Court st., Reading, Pa., was born October, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Keystone National bank.

Barbour, Mrs. A. Maynard, author of 244 Townsend st., Roxbury, Mass., was born in New York. She is the author of Told in the Rockies and other works.

Barbour, Alfred Loring, capitalist of West Newton, Mass., was born April 24, 1837, in Cambridge, Mass. He is president of the Columbian Cooperative bank.

Barbour,Ashburn K., lawyer and librarian of Montana, was born Jan. 7, 1856, in Falmouth, Ky. He is librarian of the state supreme court and of the law department of the Montana state library.

Barbour, Clarence Augustus, clergyman of 151 Saratoga ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born on April 21, 1867, in Hartford, Conn. Since 1891 he has been pastor of the Lake Avenue Baptist Church of Rochester.

Barbour, Erwin Hinckley, educator, geologist and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born near Oxford, Ohio. Since 1891 he has been professor of geology at the university of Nebraska, and also state geologist. He is the author of numerous monographs.

Barbour,George Harrison, manufacturer of Detroit, Mich., was born June 26, 1845, in Collinsville, Conn. In 1888 he was president of the city council of Detroit. He is president and general manager of the Michigan Stove company.

Barbour, John Baxter, stock broker of 336 Fourth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 16, 1862, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1911 he has been president of the Pittsburgh Stock Exchange.

Barbour, Ralph Henry, author of Cambridge, Mass., where he was born Nov. 13, 1870. He is the contributor of poems and short stories to magazines; and is the author of Phyllis in Bohemia and other works.

Barbour, William, manufacturer, banker and capitalist of 96 Franklin st., New York City, was born in New York City. He is president of the Barbour Brothers company.

Barchfeld, Andrew Jackson, physician and statesman of 106 Eighteenth st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 18, 1863, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1905-09 and since 1913 he has been a member of congress.

Barclay, Andrew Charles, capitalist of 507 Witherspoon building, Philadelphia, Pa.,was born Nov. 24, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Board of Ministerial Relief for Disabled Ministers.

Barclay, Charles James, naval officer of Puget Sound, Wash., was born Sept. 8, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1903 he was rear admiral. He is now commandant of the Navy Yard at Puget Sound.

Barclay, Shepard, lawyer and jurist of 214 North Sixth st., St. Louis, Mo., where he was born Nov. 3, 1847. He was judge of the supreme court and in 1897 he was chief justice.

Barclay, William Franklin, physician and inventor of Jacksonville, Pa., was born Feb. 13, 1842, in Jacksonville, Pa. In 1893 he discovered and applied gold compounds, in which he successfully combined gold with bromine, mercury, arsenic and other metals.

Barclay,William Kennedy, stock broker of 339 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 23, 1869, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange.

Bard, Darsie Campbell, mining engineer of Butte, Mont., was born June 15, 1878, in Hannibal, Mo. He received the degree of A. B., from Harvard university. He is professor of theology and minerology in the Montana State School of Mines. He is contributor to the technical press.

Bard, George W., merchant of 27 South Ninth st., Reading, Pa., was born in 1841 in Lancaster county, Pa. He is a director of the Penn National bank; and other corporations.

Bard, Thomas Robert, lawyer and statesman of Hueneme, Cal.,was born Dec. 8, 1841, in Chambersburg, Pa. In 1900-03 he was United States senator. He is largely interested in lands and the development of the oil industry in Southern Califoria.

Bardeen, Charles William, soldier, educator, publisher and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Aug. 28, 1847, in Groton, Mass. For many years he was engaged in educational work; and was director of the National Educational association. He is the author of Manual of School Law and other works.

Barden, William Jones, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born in Connecticut. In 1903.he attained the rank of captain.

Bardon, Thomas, educator, civil engineer, manufacturer and banker of Ashland, Wis., was born Oct. 22, 1848, in Maysville, Ky. He is president of the Chamber of Commerce and various other corporations.

Bardwell, Darwin L., educator and school superintendent of 500 Park ave., New York City,was born March 30, 1860, in Shelburne, Mass. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M., from Amherst college. In 1884-85 he was a classical teacher in Greenwich Academy and in 1890-98 was head of the science department of the State Normal school at Cortland, N.Y. He has since been a lecturer and conductor of teachers' institutes, and in 1899-1902 was superintendent of schools for Binghamton. Since 1909 he has been district superintendent of high schools of New York City. In 1908 he was president of the New York State Teachers' association.

Bargamin, Russell, lawyer of Crozet, Va., was born May 26, 1876, in Richmond, Va. He is manager of the Crozet Cooperage company and other corporations.

Barger, Samuel F., lawyer, financier and founder of New York City, where he was born, Oct. 19, 1832. He was one of the founders of Casino and reading room at Newport. He is a director of the Central Railroad company and other business corporations.

Barham, John A., educator, lawyer and statesman of SantaRosa, Cal., was born July 17, 1844, in Missouri. In 1895-1901 he was a member of congress.

Baright,Marie Louise, educator and elocutionist of New York City, was born Aug. 12, 1864, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. She has been professor of elocution and English literature at the State Normal schools of West Chester, Pa.

Barhite, John Albert, lawyer and jurist of Rochester, N.Y., was born June 11, 1857, in Auburn, N.Y. He is special county judge.

Barker,Albert Smith,naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born March 31, 1843, in Hanson, Mass. Since 1903 he has been commander-in-chief of the North Atlantic Fleet.

Barker, Cyrus I., manufacturer and banker of Lewiston, Maine, was born in 1827 in Bridgeton, Maine. He is president of the Peoples' Savings bank.

Barker, Mrs. Ellen Blackmer, litterateur and author of West Springfield, Pa., was born in West Springfield, Pa. She is the author of The Bishop's Conversion and other works.

Barker, George Frederic, educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 14, 1835, in Charlestown,Mass. For several years he has edited the Annual Record of Progress in Physics published in the Smithsonian Reports. He is the author of Correlation of Vital and Physical Forces and other works.

Barker, H. W., manufacturer and statesman of Sparta,Wis.,was born March 18,1860, in Leon, Wis. He has been mayor of Elbon Lake, Minn., and has been state senator for four years.

Barker, John Henry, merchant and banker of Ukiah, Cal., was born Dec. 15, 1853, in St. Johns, N. B. He is president of the Savings bank of Mendocino county.

Barker, Justin MacKay, banker of Atkins, Ark., was born July 13, 1869, in Wellsville, Mo. He has been president of the Arkansas State Bankers' association. He is cashier of the Bank of Atkins.

Barker, Lewellys Franklin, educator and author of 1035 N. Calvert st.,Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 16, 1867, in Canada. He is head of the department of anatomy at the university of Chicago; and is the author of The Nervous System and Its Constituent Neurones.

Barker, Lorenzo Abel, soldier, journalist, author and publisher of Reed City, Mich., was born Aug. 16, 1839, in Naples, N.Y. He served through the civil war and was promoted sergeant. He has twice been a presidential elector from Michigan; and served as postmaster of his city. He is the editor and proprietor of the Reed City Clarion. He is the author and historian of his company D from 1861-1865.

Barker, Reuben H. W., farmer, soldier and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 31,1846, in Iredell county, N.C. He has been justice of the peace;and in 1896 he was a member of the North Carolina state senate.

Barker,Theodore Gallard,soldier and statesman of Charleston, S.C., where he was born Aug. 24, 1832. During the civil war he attained the rank of major in General Hampton's cavalry division.

Barker, Wharton, financier, economist and publisher of 316 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 1, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1880 he has been a trustee of the university of Pennsylvania.

Barkley,Alben William, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Paducah, Ky., was born Nov. 24, 1877, in Graves county, Ky. He has been judge of his county. Since 1913 he has been a member of congress.

Barkley, Henry L., educator and bishop of Portland, Oregon, was born March 19, 1858, in Adams county, Ind. He served for two terms as a representative in the Oregon legislature. He is now bishop of the Pacific coast district of the United Brethern church at Woodburn.

Barkley, James Henry, soldier of Detroit, Mich., was born in Kentucky. In 1877-91 he was colonel of the fifth regiment. He is now senior brigadier-general in the service.

Barlow, Charles Augustus, physician, surgeon and statesman of Spencer, W. Va., was born June 29, 1874, in Beverley, W. Va. He has received the degrees of B.S. and M.D. He has been surgeon for the Wheeling Steel and Iron Company and other corporations. He is now superintendent of the Second Hospital for the Insane; and surgeon for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad company. Since 1911 he has been a member of the West Virginia state legislature.

Barlow, Charles Averill, merchant, farmer and statesman of San Luis, Cal., was born March 17, 1858, in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Barlow, Henry C., railroad president of 10 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 15, 1850, in Niles, Mich. Since 1894 he has been president of the Evansville and Terre Haute railroad.

Barlow, Milton Theodore, banker of Omaha, Neb., was born Jan. 31, 1844, in Greencastle, Ind. He is president of the United States National bank.

Barlow, Peter Townsend, lawyer and jurist of 11 William st., New York City, was born June 21, 1857, in New York City. He is a city magistrate of New York City.

Barlow, Walter Jarvis, physician of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 22, 1868, in Ossining, N.Y. He has practiced medicine in New York and Los Angeles, Cal.; and is now dean and professor of clinical medicine in the Los Angeles department of the university of California.

Barnabee, Henry Clay, singer and actor of New York City, was born Nov. 11, 1843, in Portsmouth, N.H. For nineteen years he was a member of the Church of the Unity Quartette of Boston, Mass. In 1870 he organized the Barnabee Operetta company.

Barnard, Charles, journalist and author of Darien, Conn., was born Feb. 13, 1838, in Boston, Mass. He has been editor of the world's work department of the Century Magazine. He is the author of The Tone Masters and other works.

Barnard,Edward Chester, civil engineer of Washington, D.C.,was born Nov. 13, 1863, in New York City. He is geographer in charge of the Rocky Mountain Division of Topography of the United States Geological Survey.

Barnard,Edward Emerson,astronomer, scientist and author of Williams Bay, Wis., was was born Dec. 16, 1857, in Nashville, Tenn. Since 1883 he has had charge of the astronomical observatory.

Barnard,Frederick, pioneer and law printer of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 3, 1836, in Somersetshire, England. He has been president of the Typothetae; and is a member of the Chicago Historical Society.

Barnard, George Grey, sculptor of Paris, France, was born May 24,1863, in Bellefonte, Pa. His works include Brotherly Love; and the God Pan, in Central Park of New York City.

Barnard,Harry Everett, chemist and state official of 5543 University ave., Indianapolis, Ind., was born on Nov. 14, 1874, in Dunbarton, N.H. He is state food and drug commissioner of Indiana.

Barnard,Henry Clay, lawyer and business president of Indianapolis,Ind.,was born Dec. 21, 1844, in New York City. He was general manager and vice-president of the N. K. Fairbank company of Chicago. Since 1899 he has been president and treasurer of the United Breweries company.

Barnard, Job, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Washington, D.C., was born June 8, 1844, in Porter county, Ind. During the civil war he attained the rank of first sergeant. He is now associate justice of the supreme court of the District of Columbia.

Barnard, William O., statesman of New Castle, Ind., was born Oct. 25,1852, in Union county, Ind. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Barnard, William Stebbins, naturalist, inventor and author of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 28, 1849, in Canton, Ill. He has made inventions of corn and cotton harvesters; and also of means and appliances for the destruction of injurious insects.

Barnd,Franklin Pierce, physician and banker of Hegins, Pa., was born Sept. 18, 1867, in Hegins, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Hegins.

Barnes, Albert Abraham, government official of New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1837, in Utica, N.Y. He is connected with the money order division of the New York City Postoffice.

Barnes,Albert Asro,manufacturer and banker of 286 Barnes ave., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Feb. 14, 1839, in Stockbridge, Vt. He is vice-president of the Columbia National bank.

Barnes, Albert Crane, lawyer and jurist of 155 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 28, 1853, in Addison, Vt. In 1879-83 he was connected with the United States General Land Office. Since 1906 he has been judge of the superior court of Cook county.

Barnes, Albert Edmund, soldier and clergyman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 30, 1873, in Iowa. During the civil war he was second lieutenant.

Barnes, Albert Mallard, treasurer of Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1848 in Lancaster, Mass. He is treasurer and general manager of the Cambridge Gas Light company.

Barnes, Almont, soldier, lawyer, diplomat and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 14, 1835, in Turin, N.Y. For many years he was assistant clerk in the United States house of representatives. He is the editor and author of various works published by the government and himself, including Agriculture of South America.

Barnes, Andrew Stewart, soldier and public official of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 11, 1849, in Connellville, Pa. He has been superintendent of water works for the H. C. Frick Coke company and the American Guarantee company. He is now engaged in the railway postal service of the United States government.

Barnes, Annie Marie, journalist and author of Columbia, S.C., where she was born May 28, 1857. For many years she edited and published a juvenile paper. She is the author of Some Lowly Lives and other works.

Barnes, Arthur Herman, journalist, publisher and author of Eagle Grove, Iowa, was born on July 14, 1847, in Bristol, Ill. He has been a member of the Eagle Grove city council; and of the school board. He is now editor, publisher and proprietor of the Eagle.

Barnes,Carl, educator and scientist of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Feb. 19, 1856, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has published many books on experiments in physics.

Barnes,Cassius McDonald, soldier, lawyer, banker and statesman of Guthrie, Okla., was born Aug. 25, 1845, in New York. In 1897-1901 he was governor of Oklahoma, and has been mayor. He is now president of the Logan County bank of the City of Guthrie.

Barnes, Clifford Webster, clergyman and educator of 7 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1864 in Corry, Pa. In 1898-99 he was director of the student christian movement in Paris; and at the same time was acting president of the American Art association at Paris. Since 1900 he has been president and professor of sociology at the Illinois college of Jacksonville.

Barnes, D. C., lawyer and banker of Murfreesboro, N.C., was born Nov. 26, 1875, in Murfreesboro, N.C. He is president of the Peoples' bank; and has been a state representative and a state senator.

Barnes, Earl, lecturer and author of 3640

Chestnut st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born July 15, 1861, in Marysville, N.Y. He was professor of education at Stanford university of California. He is the author of Studies in Education and other works.

Barnes, Edwin H., business man and poet of Marathon, N.Y., was born May 13, 1849, in Marathon, N.Y. For eleven years he was postmaster of his native city. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled A Wild Bouquet.

Barnes, Gilbert Stevens, banker of New York City, was born Dec. 7, 1853, in Marion, Conn. He is president of the Tottenville National bank.

Barnes, Harry Lee, physician and surgeon of Wallum Lake, R.I., was born Aug. 10, 1877, in Adams, Mass. In 1905-13 he was resident physician and superintendent of the Rhode Island state sanatorium; and since 1910 has been secretary and treasurer of the American Sanatorium association. In 1910-12 he was president of the Burrillville Anti-Tuberculosis association.

Barnes, Henry Burr, business man, publisher and founder of New York City, where he was born Dec. 14, 1845. He founded the Barnes Carriage company of New York City. Since 1896 he has been senior partner in the firm of A. S. Barnes and company.

Barnes, Jacob B., journalist and publisher of Peoria, Ill., was born July 11, 1839, in Freeport, Ill. He is the editor and owner of the Peoria Journal, one of the leading newspapers of the west.

Barnes, James, journalist and author of New York City, was born Sept. 19, 1866, in Annapolis, Md. He has been assistant editor of Harper's Weekly. He is the author of For King or Country and other works.

Barnes, John, lawyer and jurist of Madison, Wis., was born July 26, 1859, in Manitowoc county, Wis. Since 1908 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Wisconsin.

Barnes,John Beaumont,soldier, lawyer and jurist of Lincoln, Neb., was born Aug. 26, 1846, in Trumbull, Ohio. During the civil war he served in battery E, first Ohio volunteer light artillery. Since 1904 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court.

Barnes,John Richard, merchant and banker of Kaysville, Utah, was born July 28, 1833, in England. He is president of the Barnes Banking company and other corporations.

Barnes, John Sanford, lawyer and banker of 10 East Seventy-ninth st.,New York City, was born May 12, 1836, in West Point, N.Y. He is a member of the banking firm of J. S. Kennedy and company.

Barnes,Lemuel Call, clergyman and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Nov. 6, 1854, in Kirtland, Ohio. Since 1879 he has been a member of the American Baptist missionary union. He is the author of Two Thousand Years of Missions Before Carey and several monographs.

Barnes, Noble Price, physician, surgeon and author of 611 Maryland ave., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 16, 1871, in Holmes county, Ohio. In 1900 he was one of the organizers of the American Therapeutic society; and was its secretary for five years. He is the author of The Evolution of Medicine and other works.

Barnes, Phineas, civil engineer and constructor of Pittsburgh,Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1842, in Portland, Maine. For some time he has been associated with the American Iron and Steel works of Pittsburgh. He is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers.

Barnes, Rufus Alexander, chemist and geologist of 1018 South Fifth st., Bozeman, Mont., was born Dec. 17, 1883, in Elkhorn, Wis. He received the degree of A. B. from the University of Wisconsin. In 1908-09 he was instructor in chemistry in Rose; and in 1909-10 was assistant in the University of Wisconsin. In 1910-12 he was instructor and since 1912 assistant professor of chemistry and geology in the Montana state college at Bozeman. He is a member of the Chemical society; and has contributed to technical journals.

Barnes, Stephen Goodyear, educator, clergyman, author and poet of St. Johnsbury, Vt., was born April 2, 1853, in Perth Amboy, N.J. In 1873-91 he was professor of English literature in Iowa college. He is the author of Voices of Faith and Love.

Barnes, Thurlow Weed, business man and negotiator of New York City, was born June 28, 1853, in Albany, N.Y. In 1898 he drew, negotiated and secured from the Imperial Chinese government the concessions for the railway from the city of Canton to the city of Hankow. He is interested in a new company for building airships and other corporations.

Barnes, Visscher Vere, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Zion, Ill., was born Feb. 11, 1851, in Rensselaer, N.Y. For several years he was county judge of Kingsbury county, S.D.; and was a member of the Dakota house of representatives. He is now judge of the city court of Zion.

Barnes,William, educator, lawyer and jurist of Nantucket Island,Mass.,was born May 26, 1824, in Pompey, N.Y. For many years he was special counsel for the bank department of the state of New York. He is a specialist on insurance law; and one of the foremost lawyers of the state of New York at Albany.

Barnes, William, journalist, publisher and statesman of Albany, N.Y., was born Nov. 17, 1866, in Albany, N.Y.; and is the youngest son of William Barnes, the celebrated lawyer of Albany, N.Y. He is the editor of the Albany Evening Journal; and contributed extensively to current literature. The Evening Journal is published every evening except Sunday; and also issues a semi-weekly edition. It is one of the foremost journals in the state of New York; and always advocates the principles of the republican party. It is published by the Journal Pub-

lishing company, of which he is one of the largest individual stockholders. He has been chairman of the executive committee of the republican state convention of New York. Since 1899 he has been surveyor of customs for the port of Albany, N.Y.

Barneson, John, capitalist of 310 Sansome st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 1, 1862, in Scotland. He is president of the General Pipe Line company and other corporations.

Barnet, Edward Henry, clergyman, journalist and author of Richmond, Va., was born Oct. 8, 1840, in Montgomery county, Va. For ten years he has been editor of the Presbyterian Quarterly. He is the author of a work entitled Life's Golden Lamp.

Barnet, Mrs. Evelyn Scott Snead, litterateur and author of Louisville,Ky., where she was born. She has been literary editor of the Louisville Courier-Journal; and for several years was president of Louisville Author's club. She is the author of Mrs. Delire's Euchre Party and other works.

Barnett, George, navy official of Washington, D.C. Since 1905 he has been lieutenant-colonel of the United States marine corps.

Barnett, Hyman L., lawyer of 132 Nassau st., New York City, was born May 17, 1877, in Sinna, Russia. Since 1899 he has particularly practiced real estate and commercial law.

Barnett,Jacob Allen, lumber merchant and banker of Baldwin, La., was born March 1, 1876, in Centreville, La. For nearly ten years he was engaged in the sugar business; and is now secretary and treasurer of the Baldvin Lumber company. He is also president of the Centreville bank; and a director and stockholder of the Louisiana Red Cypress company and other corporations.

Barnett,James, soldier, merchant and banker of Cleveland,Ohio, was born June 21, 1821, in Cherry Valley, N.Y. During the civil war he attained the rank of brigadier-general. He has been president of the First National bank of Cleveland.

Barnett, James Dunlop, lawyer, jurist and banker of Montgomery City, Mo., was born in 1858 in Montgomery county, Mo. He is president of the Montgomery county bank; and has been probate judge.

Barnett, James Foote, capitalist of 637 Michigan Trust building, Grand Rapids, Mich., was born in 1869 in Grand Rapids, Mich. He is president of the Fosbaugh Lumber company.

Barnett, Orville M.,lawyer and statesman of Sedalia, Mo., was born Aug. 14, 1870, in Greensburg, Mo. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and is president of the public library of his city.

Barnett, Samuel, journalist and author of Washington, Ga., where he was born March 6, 1824. In 1872 he was secretary of the Georgia State Agricultural society. He is the author of Interest Table and other works.

Barnett,Samuel Jackson, educator and scientist of New Orleans, La., was born Dec. 14, 1873, in Kansas. Since 1905 he has been professor of physics at the Tulane university.

Barnett, William Edward, railroad official of New Haven,Conn., was born Feb. 20, 1845. In 1900-04 he was third vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad.

Barney, Everett H., manufacturer and inventor of Farmington, Mass , was born Dec. 7, 1835, in Farmingham, Mass. The Barney and Bates skates have a world-wide reputation.

Barney, Fred Elisha, loan and insurance broker and banker of 207 Central ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 10, 1859, in Swanton, Vt. He is senior member of the firm of Barney and Barney.

Barney, George Deverell, physician and surgeon of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 19, 1865, in Darien, Conn. He discovered a new treatment for consumption.

Barney, Lewis Tappan, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York City. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general and major-general of volunteers.

Barney, Milo Wells, banker of Swanton, Vt., was born Jan. 14, 1866, in East Brookfield, Mass. He is vice-president and treasurer of the Swanton Savings Bank and Trust company.

Barney, Samuel Stebbins, educator, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Washington, D. C., was born Jan. 31, 1846, in Hartford, Wis. In 1895-1903 he was a member of congress. Since 1905 he has been associate judge of the United States court of claims.

Barnhart, Henry A., publisher and statesman of Rochester, Ind., was born Sept. 11, 1858, in Twelve Mile, Ind. Since 1913 he has been a member of congress. He is president of the Rochester Telephone company.

Barnhart, John Hendley, journalist and botanist of Bronx Park, New York City, was born Oct. 4, 1871, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and M.D. He has visited nearly all sections of the United States, Canada and Europe; and attended the international botanical congresses at Vienna and Brussels as a delegate from the New York botanical garden. In 1907-12 he was librarian and since 1913 bibliographer of the New York botanical garden, and also editor of its botanical publications.

Barnum,Charlotte Cynthia, educator, mathematician and author of Washington, D. C., was born May 17, 1860, in Phillipston, Mass. In 1881-96 she taught in the public schools, at Smith college and in Carleton college. Since 1901 she has been computer for the coast and geodetic survey.

Barnum, William H., lawyer and jurist of 39 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 15, 1840, in Onondaga county, N.Y. He has been judge of the circuit court of Cook county.

Barnum, William Milo, banker of 62 Cedar st., New York City, was born Jan. 25, 1856, in Lime Rock, Conn. He is a member of the firm of Harvey Fiske and Sons.

Barnwell, James Gaston, librarian and bibliographer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 13, 1833, in Ireland. In 1863-87 he was connected with the Philadelphia mercantile library. Since 1887 he has been librarian of the Philadelphia library.

Barnwell, William, banker of Columbia, S. C., was born March 7, 1862, in Fort Motte, S.C. Since 1908 he has been president of the State bank and other corporations.

Barousse, Homer, merchant, planter and statesman of Church Point, La., where he was born Sept. 25, 1850. He has been president of the Church Point Gin company; and is also an extensive land owner in Arcadia and St. Landry parishes. He is president of the Commercial bank.

Barr, Albert J., journalist and government official of Pittsburgh, Pa., where he was born Jan. 12, 1851. In 1892 he was a commissioner to the World's Fair. He is president of the Post Publishing company and editor-in-chief of the paper.

Barr, Mrs. Amelia Edith, author of Cornwall-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born March 29, 1831, in England. She is the author of Jan Vedder's Wife and other works.

Barr, Berzelius Laennec, soldier, lawyer, college president and author of Tremont City Ohio, where he was born Sept, 29, 1846. For twelve years he was president of the Western normal university. He is the author of Outlines on Oral Grammar Teaching and other works.

Barr, Charles Elisha, educator and scientist of Albion, Mich., was born April 8, 1860, in Watertown, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been president of the Bay View summer university.

Barr, Frank, railroad official of Winchester, Mass., was born Dec. 2, 1851, in Nashua, N.H. In 1903-12 he was third vice-president of the Boston and Maine railroad.

Barr, Granville, Walter, physician, lecturer and author of Keokuk, Iowa, was born Oct. 25, 1860, in Medway, Ohio. Since 1902 he has been editor and proprietor of the Keokuk Standard. He is the author of Shacklett and other works.

Barr, James M., railroad president of Norfolk, Va., was born Oct. 11, 1856, in Ohio. Since 1904 he has been president and general manager of the Seaboard Air Line railroad.

Barr, John Henry, educator, mechanical engineer and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born June 19, 1861, in Terre Haute, Ind. He is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. He is the author of Kinematics of Machinery and other works.

Barr, John J., banker and fruit grower of Micanopy, Fla., was born May 7, 1844, in South Carolina. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Micanopy Banking company.

Barr, Robert, educator, journalist and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Sept. 16, 1850, in Glasgow, Scotland. For many years he was on the staff of the Detroit Free Press. He is the author of In a Steamer Chair and other works.

Barr, Thomas C., capitalist of Wellsboro, Pa., was born Feb. 2, 1858, in Wellsboro, Pa. He organized and put in operation the omnibus general of Philadelphia. Since 1893 he has been president of the New Jersey Traction company.

Barr, Thomas Turner, banker of 26 Court st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 25, 1833, in New Castle, Del. He is a director of the Home Life Insurance company.

Barr, William John, lawyer and banker of 601 South Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 5, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president and director of the Southwestern National bank.

Barr, William Milton, banker of Sanger, Cal., was born in 1859 in Iowa. He is manager of the First National bank.

Barr, William Wilson, clergyman and editor of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 11, 1832, near Washington, Pa. In 1860-80 he was editor of the Evangelical Repository; and since has been editor of the Christian Instructor.

Barrell, Finley, broker of 304 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1864, in Chicago. He is a member of the firm of Finley Barrell and company.

Barrell, Harry Ferdinand, lawyer and politician of Warwick, N.Y., where he was born Dec. 6, 1858. He has been a democratic delegate to several state conventions.

Barret, Thomas Charles, lawyer and statesman of Shreveport, La., was born March 30, 1860. He has been state senator; and lieutenant-governor of Louisiana.

Barrett, Charles Raymond, litterateur and author of 6203 Madison ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 17, 1874, in Saratoga Springs, N.Y. He is the author of Short Story Writing.

Barrett, Charles Simon, farmer, educator and horticulturist of Union City, Ga., was born Jan. 28, 1866, in Pike county, Ga. For many years he was engaged in general farming and teaching; became president of the Georgia Farmers' union; and since 1906 has been national president of the Farmers' union, having received the unanimous election seven times. He is a member of the Country Life commission; and is the author of Mission, History and Times of the Farmers' Union.

Barrett, Clarence Tynan, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New Jersey. During the civil war he was brevetted major of volunteers.

Barrett, Flavius L., soldier, lawyer, statesman and jurist of Henrietta, Texas, was born Oct. 22, 1835, in Giles county, Tenn. During the civil war he was captain in the Texas cavalry Confederate States army. He has been chief of police and superintendent of public schools at Henrietta, Texas. He is now county judge.

Barrett, Franklin Ripley, banker of 169 State st., Portland, Maine, was born Jan. 21, 1835, in Portland, Maine. He is president of the Portland Savings bank.

Barrett, Harrison D., spiritualist and author of Boston, Mass., was born April 26, 1863, in Canaan, Maine. Since 1897 he has been editor of the Banner and Light, the oldest spiritualist paper in existence. He is the author of Life Work of Cora L. V. Richmond.

Barrett, James Timothy, general contractor of Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 10, 1870, in Ireland. In 1905-06 he was a member of the Massachusetts legislature.

Barrett, Jay Amos, librarian, historian and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born June 25, 1865, in Nunda, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been librarian of the Nebraska State Historical society; and secretary and treasurer of the Nebraska State University Alumnae association. He is the author of Revolution of Ordinance and other works.

Barrett, John, journalist, diplomat and author of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 28, 1866, in Grafton, Vt. He has been United States minister to Argentina. He is now United States minister to Pamana. He is the author of Admiral George Dewey and other works.

Barrett, John Davenport, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Connecticut. In 1892 he attained the rank of first lieutenant. He is now a major in the artillery corps.

Barrett, John Erigena, journalist, statesman, author and poet of Scranton, Pa., was born May 10, 1849, in Ireland. Since 1884 he has been publisher of the Scranton Truth. He is the author of Love and Labor and other works.

Barrett, John James, stock broker of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born May, 1876, in Galt, Ont. He formed the brokerage house of Barrett, Rodewald and company.

Barrett, John P., sailor, electrician and inventor of 4400 Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1837 in Auburn, N.Y. He was the inventor of the fire signal joker, police patrol system, and introduced the first underground electric service. In 1897 he was retired on a pension as consulting electrician.

Barrett, Luther Gustavus, clergyman and educator of Jackson, Miss., was born Dec. 5, 1838, in Watertown, Mass. He has been professor in the Shaw university of Raleigh, N. C. He is now president of Jackson college.

Barrett, Otis Warren, botanist, entomologist and author of Washington, D. C., was born April 18. 1872, in Clarendon, Vt. Since 1901 he has been entomologist and botanist in the Porto Rico agricultural experiment station. He is the author of The Changa or Mole Cricket in Porto Rico and other works.

Barrett, Reginald, organist and composer of 1947 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1861, in London, England. He was the composer of The Lights Beyond; The Holy Gates; Round the Year and the Song of the Jester.

Barrett, Richard Cornelius, educator and author of Waverly, Iowa, was born Oct. 1, 1858, in Waverly, Iowa. In 1895 he was president of the Iowa State Teachers' association. He is the author of The Government of Iowa.

Barrett, Richard Fay, insurance president and banker of Concord, Mass., was born Aug. 4, 1848, in Concord, Mass. He is president and treasurer of the Middlese Mutual Fire Insurance company; and vice-president of the Concord National bank. In 1891-92 he was a state representative; has served from private to captain in the Massachusetts militia; and in 1887-89 was colonel on the staff of Governor Ames.

Barrett, Robert S., journalist and publisher of Alexandria, Va., was born March 30, 1877, in Richmond, Va. He was editor and publisher of the Mexico City Daily Record in 1904-07. He is now editor of the Alexandria Gazette, established in 1874, and the oldest daily newspaper in America. He is district deputy of the grand exalted ruler of Elks for Virginia, West.

Barrett, Stephen Melvil, educator and author of Norman, Okla., was born March 3, 1865, in Nebraska City, Neb. He has been city and county superintendent of schools in Missouri; is a successful lecturer; and professor of science and teaching in the University of Oklahoma. He is the author of Barrett's Practical Pedagogy and other works.

Barrett, Theodore Harvey, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York. In 1862 he became captain of the ninth regiment Minnesota volunteer infantry; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Barrett, William Oliver, banker and merchant of Lexington, Miss., was born Dec. 12, 1870, in Edwards, Miss. He is president of the Bank of Lexington.

Barricklow, Joseph P., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Arcola, Ill., was born Feb. 7, 1867, in Rising Sun, Ind. During the Spanish-American war he was captain in the fourth regiment Illinois volunteer infantry.

Barringer, Daniel Moreau, lawyer, geologist and scientist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 25, 1860, in Raleigh, N.C. Since 1891 he has been a consulting and mining engineer of Philadelphia.

Barringer, Paul Brandon, educator, physician and author of Blacksburg, Va., was born Feb. 13, 1857, in Concord, N.C. He has been president of the Medical Society of Virginia. He is the author of The American Negro, His Past and Future; and various other articles of the race problem.

Barroll, Henry C., banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 14, 1868, in Missouri. He is president of Barroll and company.

Barron, Elwyn Alfred, journalist and dramatist of 107 Waverly Place, New York City, was born March 6, 1855, in Lima, N.Y. Since 1879 he has been a Chicago journalist on the editorial staff of the Inter Ocean. He is the author of The Viking and other plays.

Barron, John Coaner, surgeon and capitalist of Reading, Pa., was born Nov. 2, 1837, in Woodbridge, N.J. He was surgeon-general of the first division of the New York nation-

al guard, with the rank of colonel. He is president of the Carpenter steel works.

Barron, Leonard, horticulturist and author of Garden City, Long Island, N.Y., was born Sept. 29, 1868, in London, England. He is the author of Lawns and How to Make Them and other works.

Barron, Walter J., inventor of Meadville, Pa., was born June 27, 1846, in Meadville, Pa. In 1888 he invented the universal typewriter, and subsequently perfected the Densmore and Barron typewriters.

Barron, William Washington, banker of Rotan, Texas, was born April 25, 1876, in Hamilton county, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Barrow, Charles A., physician and banker of New Straitsville, Ohio, was born March 21, 1865, in England. He is president of the Martin Bank company.

Barrow, Elizabeth N., litterateur and author of Skaneateles, N. Y., where she was born in 1869. She is the author of The Fortune of War and other works.

Barrow, Herbert C., merchant and banker of Blackstone, Va., was born March 13, 1866, in Brunswick county, Va. He is president of the First National bank and other corporations.

Barrows, Charles Henry, lawyer and author of Springfield,Mass., where he was born Aug. 4, 1853. He is the author of The Personality of Jesus.

Barrows, Franklin William, physician zoologist and scientist of Buffalo, N. Y., was born Jan. 24, 1863, in Springfield,Ill. In 1888-1903 he was instructor of science at the Central high school of Buffalo, N. Y.

Barrows, John Otis, clergyman, author and poet of Mansfield, Conn., was born Aug. 4, 1833, in Mansfield, Conn. He is the author of On Horseback in Cappadocia and other works.

Barrows, Mrs. Katharine Isabel Hayes, editor and author of Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y., was born April 17, 1845, in Irasburg, Vt. For twenty years she was editor of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections. She is the author of The Shaybacks in Camp and other works.

Barrows, Morton, lawyer and author of St. Paul,Minn., was born June 14, 1856, in Reading, Mass. He is the author of Barrows on Negligence.

Barrows, Stanley H.,lumber manufacturer and banker of Park Ridge, Ill., was born in 1883 in Chicago, Ill. He is the sole owner of the Park Ridge Lumber and Coal company.

Barrows, Walter Bradford, educator, entomologist and scientist of Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 10, 1855, in Wellesley Hills, Mass. Since 1894 he has been professor of zoology and physiology at the Michigan Agricultural college.

Barrows, William N.,capitalist of 100 Morningside ave., New York City, was born June 2, 1848, in Philadelphia. He s vice-president of the New Jersey and Hudson River Railway and Ferry company and other corporations.

Barry, Edward Buttevant, naval officer of New York City, where he was born Oct. 20, 1849. In 1909 he attained the rank of rear admiral. He is now supervisor of naval auxiliaries.

Barry, Ethelred Breeze, illustrator, artist and author of Arlington Heights, Mass., was born Feb. 26, 1870, in Portsmouth, N.H. He is an illustrator of children's books. He is the author of Little Tong's Mission and other works.

Barry, F. G., soldier, lawyer and statesman of West Point, Miss., was born Jan. 15, 1845, in Woodbury, Tenn. He served in the civil war. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Barry, Frederick, educator and composer of Ayer, Mass., was born February, 1876, in Lynn, Mass. He is the composer of The Alcayde and other works.

Barry, J. Edward, business man of Cambridge, Mass., was born Sept. 18, 1874. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is now mayor of his city.

Barry, James Henry, journalist and publisher of 1122 Mission st., San Francisco,Cal., was born Feb. 15, 1856, in New York. He has been editor and publisher of The Star, a weekly newspaper, one of the first papers to advocate single tax and direct legislation through initiative and referendum. He is a member of the Merchants association and of the San Francisco Literary society.

Barry, John Daniel, journalist and author of 55 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Dec. 31, 1866, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of A Daughter of Thespis and other works.

Barry,Patrick Thomas, journalist and publisher of 6600 Yale ave.,Chicago,Ill., was born in 1847 in Ireland. He has been a member of the Illinois state legislature. He is vice-president of the American Irish Historical society of the United States.

Barry,Thomas Henry,soldier of West Point, N.Y., was born Oct. 13, 1855, in New York City. He attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States volunteers during the Spanish-American war.

Barry, Richard, journalist and author of 39 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 10, 1881, in Eau Claire, Wis. He was correspondent in the Russo-Japanese war. He is the author of Port Arthur and other works.

Barrymore, Ethel, actress of 46 East Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1879, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the daughter of the late Maurice Drew. She has played in leading roles with Henry Irving.

Barse, George R, painter and artist of Katonah, N.Y., was born in 1861 in Detroit, Mich. In 1896 he painted eight panels for the government in the library of congress.

Barstow, George Eames, manufacturer, founder and statesman of Barstow, Texas, was born Nov. 19, 1849, in Providence, R. I. For fourteen years he was a member of the

school board, being the president thereof during his last year of service.

Bartch, George Washington, educator, lawyer and jurist of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 15, 1849, in Dushore,Pa. In 1896-1906 he was a member of the state supreme court of Utah. He resigned his office as chief justice in 1906 and organized the law firm of Bartch and Bagley at Salt Lake City.

Barth, Charles George, stock broker of 153 LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 19, 1840, in Ohio. He is now president of the American Angora Goat and Live Stock company and other corporations.

Barth, William, railroad builder and capitalist of Denver, Col., was born in 1829 in Germany. He took an active part in building the South Park railroad; and the Denver, Texas and Gulf railroad. For ten years he was president of the City National bank of Denver.

Bartholdt, Richard, journalist and statesman of St.Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 2, 1865, in Germany. In 1893-1911 he was a member of congress. He was president of the Interparliamentary union; and is now president of the arbitration group in congress.

Bartholomew, Charles L., journalist, cartoonist, artist and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Feb. 10, 1869, in Chariton, Iowa. He is the illustrator of Child's Book and other works.

Bartholomew, Edward F., educator, college president and author of Rock Island,Ill., was born March 24, 1846, in Sunbury,Pa. In 1884-87 he was president of the Carthage college of Illinois. He is the author of Outlines of English Literature and other works.

Bartholomew, George Kellam, educator, founder and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 4, 1835, in Hartford, Vt. He was the founder and president of the Bartholomew English and Classical school of Cincinnati. He is the author of A Latin Grammar and Graded Lessons in Latin and other works.

Bartholomew, Miles Marshall, inventor of Vienna, Ohio, was born Feb. 3, 1844, in Vienna,Ohio. He invented a typewriter; and took out his first patent in 1879.

Bartholomew, Pliny Webster, lawyer and jurist of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Aug. 4, 1840, in Cabotville, Mass. He has been commissioner for New York and Connecticut in Indiana; and a trustee of the American college of Indiana. He was judge of the superior court in 1892-96; and again became judge of the superior court in 1908, and is now serving term ending in 1914.

Bartine, Horace F., soldier, lawyer, journalist and statesman of Washington, D. C., was born March 21, 1848, in New York City. He served in the civil war. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress. He is now editor of The Bimetallist of Washington.

Bartlett, A. Eugene, clergyman, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., where he was born Dec. 13, 1873. He has been secretary of the Boston Ministers' association. He is the author of Thought Bits.

Bartlett, Adolphus Clay, merchant and founder of 303 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 22, 1844, in Stratford, N. Y. Since 1904 he has been president of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett and company, wholesale hardware merchants.

Bartlett, Albert Leroy, educator, lecturer and author of Haverhill,Mass., where he was born June 1, 1851. In 1872-88 he was engaged in high school educational work; and was superintendent of public instruction. He is the author of First Steps in English and other works.

Bartlett, Alice Eloise, author and poet of 1796 Vinewood ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Sept. 24, 1848, in Delavan, Wis. She is the author of Until the Daybreak and other works.

Bartlett, Charles L., manufacturer and selling agent of 15 Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 13, 1853, in Fishkill, N.Y. He is president of the Orangeine Chemical company.

Bartlett, Charles Lafayette, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Macon, Ga., was born Jan. 31, 1853, in Monticello,Ga. He has been judge of the superior court of Macon. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Bartlett, Clarence, lecturer and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., where he was born May 22, 1858. He is the author of Farrington Clinical Materia Medica.

Bartlett, Dana Webster, clergyman and author of 510 Vignes st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 27, 1860, in Bangor, Maine. He is the author of The Better City and other works.

Bartlett, Edward Theodore, lawyer and jurist of New York City, was born in Skaneateles, N. Y. In 1894-1907 he was associate justice of the court of appeals of New York.

Bartlett, Edwin Julius, educator and scientist of Hanover, N. H., was born Feb. 16, 1851, in Hudson,Ohio. He has published many papers on medical subjects.

Bartlett, Eugene M., lawyer of 195 Bryant st., Buffalo, N. Y., was born in 1855 in Warsaw, N.Y. He is a director of the Daniel Gilmour Door company.

Bartlett, Frank L., banker of Olean, N.Y., was born in December, 1858, in Belfast, N.Y. Since 1879 he has been engaged in the banking business; and since 1895 has been president of the Exchange National bank of Olean.

Bartlett, Frank Leslie, chemist, metallurgist and author of 944 Sherman ave., Denver, Col., was born March 2, 1853, in Hanover, Maine. He is the author of Minerals of New England and other works.

Bartlett, Frank W., naval officer and author of Washington, D. C., was born in 1856 in Boston, Mass. In 1901 he was promoted to lieutenant commander. He is the author of Mechanical Drawing.

Bartlett, Franklin West, educator and clergyman of Salem, Mass., was born Aug. 30, 1843, in Towanda, Pa. He is the author of the American Missionary Hymn.

Bartlett,Frederick Orin, journalist and au-

thor of Cambridge, Mass., was born July 2, 1876, in Haverhill, Mass. He is the author of Mistress Dorothy and other works.

Bartlett, George A., lawyer and statesman of Reno, Nev., was born Nov. 30, 1869, in San Francisco,Cal. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Bartlett, George Anson, banker of Holliston, Mass., was born July 2, 1835, in Berlin, Mass. He served in the civil war.

Bartlett, Homer Lyman, physician and author of 635 Flatbush ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 17, 1830, in Jericho, Vt. He has been consulting physician of the Kings county hospital. He is the author of Sketches and Legends of Long Island and other works.

Bartlett, John P., lawyer of 41 Park Row, New York City, was born June 4, 1858, in Canton, Conn. He is a member of the United States supreme court bar and sundry United States circuit courts.

Bartlett, John R., organizer of 2 Wall st., New York City, was born May 17, 1839, in Fredericton, New Brunswick. He is vice-president and treasurer of the Macoupin railroad and other corporations.

Bartlett, Paul Wayland, sculptor and artist of 229 East Twentieth st.,New York City, was born in 1865 in New Haven, Conn. His principal works are the equestrian statue of General McClelland at Philadelphia,and statue of General Joseph Warren at Boston.

Bartlett, Stephen Long, importer and banker of 68 India st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1858 in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Puritan Trust company.

Bartlett, Thomas Edward, contractor and genealogist of Worcester, Mass., was born April 17, 1838, in Smithfield, R.I. He is the author of Genealogy of the Bartletts.

Bartlett, Willard, lawyer and jurist of 21 Pierrepont st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 14, 1846, in Uxbridge, Mass. In 1884 he became justice of the supreme court of New York for the second district.

Bartlett, William Chambers, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York City. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers. In 1892 he was retired from the United States army.

Bartley, Elias Hudson, educator, chemist and author of 65 South Portland ave.,Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 6, 1849, in Bartley, N.J. He has been president of the American society of public analysts; and is a member of the leading medical scientific societies of America. He is the author of Textbook of Medical and Pharmaceutical Chemistry and other works.

Bartley, Patrick, lawyer and banker of Bloomington,Wis., was born Jan. 19, 1841, in Ireland. He is president of the Woodhouse and Bartley bank.

Barto, William Allen, banker of Thompson, Mont., was born Aug. 23, 1871, in Sauk Centre, Minn. He is president of the First National bank.

Bartol, William Cyrus, educator, astronomist and author of Lewisburg, Pa., was born Nov. 24, 1847, in Huntingdon, Pa. In 1887 he superintended the erection of the Bucknell astronomical observatory; and was then made its director. He is the author of Solid Geometry and other works.

Barton, Alexander Campbell, farmer, carpenter, lecturer, inventor, statesman and author of Danville, Ill., was born May 1, 1851, in Jamestown, Va. He is the inventor of a fire escape and an automatic railway switch. He is the author of Life and Labors of Jesse Harper.

Barton, Mrs. Anna, pastor and poet of Paw Paw, Mich., was born Oct. 26, 1842, in Western New York. She is the author of For Friendship's Sake, a volume of poems.

Barton, Clara, philanthropist and author of Glen Echo, Md., was born in 1830 in North Oxford, Mass. She founded a free school at Bordentown, N.J. She is the author of History of the Red Cross and other works.

Barton, Edmund Mills, soldier and librarian of 262 Salisbury st., Worcester, Mass., where he was born Sept. 27, 1838. Since 1883 he has been librarian of the American antiquarian society.

Barton, Enos M., president of 4920 Greenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec.2,1842, in Lorraine, N.Y. He is president of the Western Electric company.

Barton, George Aaron, educator, theologian and author of Bryn Mawr,Pa.,was born Nov. 12, 1859, in Canada. Since 1879 he has been an acknowledged minister of the Society of Friends. He is the author of Sketch of Semitic Origins and other works.

Barton, George De Forest, real estate of 122 West Seventy-fourth st., New York City, was born March 23, 1841, in New York. He has been president and treasurer of the Real Estate exchange.

Barton, George Estes, chemical engineer and scientist of Chicago, Ill., was born May 9, 1871, in Worthington, Mass. Since 1896 he has been chief chemist to the Whitall Tatum company.

Barton, George Hunt, geologist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born July 8, 1852, in Sudbury, Mass. He is professor of geology in the Boston university. He is the author of Outline of Elementary Lithology.

Barton, Guy Conger, banker and capitalist of South Omaha,Neb.,was born July 1, 1839, in Carlisle, Ohio. In 1869-81 he was a stock raiser. In 1892 he was president of the Omaha and Grant Smelting company. He is president of the South Omaha National bank.

Barton,Henry Woodbridge, painter and artist of New York City, was born Nov.28,1858, in Hudson, N.Y. He has had no regular instruction in art, but began to exhibit in the academy of design in 1878. He exhibited in the royal academy of London in 1884.

Barton, Hubbard Alonzo, educator, jonrnalist and poet of Newport,N.H., was born May 12, 1842, in Croydon, N.H. For many years he was superintendent of schools. In 1879 he became the editor and senior proprietor of the New Hampshire Argus and Spectator.

Barton, James Levi, missionary and author of 14 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born

Sept. 23, 1855, in Charlotte, Vt. He has been a missionary in Turkey; and president of Euphrates college. He is the author of The Missionary and His Critics and other works.

Barton, Robert H., soldier, educator and statesman of Moscow, Idaho, was born Feb. 1, 1842, in Oakfield, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the board of regents of Idaho university; sheriff of Latah county; and department commander of the grand army of the republic. He is now postmaster.

Barton, Robert McKinney, lawyer and jurist of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Nov.26, 1851, in Greenville, Tenn. In 1893-95 he was a member of the Tennessee state senate. Since 1896 he has been judge of the court of chancery appeals of Tennessee.

Barton, Robert T., lawyer and banker of Winchester, Va., was born Nov. 24, 1842, in Winchester, Va. He served as a confederate soldier,became a successful lawyer; and was president of the Virginia state bar association. He has been mayor of his city; and a member of the Virginia state legislature. He edited the Virginia Colonial Decisions; and is the author of Barton's Law Practice and of Barton's Chancery Practice. He is president of the National bank of Winchester.

Barton, Samuel Marx, educator and author of Sewanee, Tenn., was born May 9, 1859, in Winchester, Va. He is the author of Elementary Treatise on the Theory of Equations and other works.

Barton, Silas Reynolds, statesman of Grand Island, Neb., was born May 21, 1872, in New London, Iowa. He has been state insurance commissioner. Since 1913 he has been a member of congress.

Barton, William Eleazer, clergyman and author of Oak Park, Ill., was born June 28, 1861, in Sublette, Ill. He is the author of Life in the Hills in Kentucky.

Bartscher, Hugo W., physician and medical scientist of 829 Bremen ave., St. Louis, Mo., where he was born May 10, 1859. For many years he was professor of histology and bacteriology at the Beaumont hospital medical college of that city; and was president of the North St. Louis medical society. He is the author of Missouri's pure food laws. He is the chairman of the united pure food commission.

Baruch, Simon, physician, surgeon and author of 51 West Seventieth st., New York City, was born July 29, 1840, in Germany. He is the originator and active propagandist of free municipal cleansing baths, many of which have been built in New York City. He is the author of Uses of Water in Modern Medicine and other works.

Barus, Carl, physicist and author of 30 Elmgrove ave., Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 19, 1856, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1895 he has filled the chair of physics in Brown university. He is the author of numerous scientific monographs and papers.

Barwell,John W.,manufacturer,banker and author of 326 Julian st., Waukegan, Ill., was born Nov. 2, 1854, in Leicester, England. He is president of the Waukegan National bank; and manufacturer of Blatchford's calf meal. He has been president of the civil service commission; and is president of the Lake county tuberculosis institute. He is the authr of Revelation and Science, a pamphlet.

Barwig, Charles, merchant and statesman of Milwaukee,Wis., was born March 19,1837, in Germany. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Barzee, Clark Louis, educator, college president and poet of Drain, Ore., was born Jan. 5, 1864, in Marion county, Ore. He founded and was president of the Mineral Spring college of Sodaville, Ore. For several years he was editor of the Oregon School Journal. He is the author of a work entitled X-Rays on the Public Schools.

Barzen,Matthias,banker and miller of Thief River Falls,Minn.,was born in January,1864, in Germany. He is vice-president of the First State bank.

Bascom, Florence, educator, geologist and author of Bryn Mawr,Pa., was born in Williamstown, Mass. She is associate editor of the American Geologist; and a member of numerous societies of geology and science. She is the author of The Crystalline Rocks of Cecil County, Md., and other works.

Bascom, Joseph Dayton, manufacturer and financier of 805 North Main st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 2, 1849, in St. Louis, Mo. He is secretary and treasurer of the Broderick and Bascom Rope company.

Bascom,Robert O., lawyer of Fort Edward, N.Y., was born Nov. 18, 1855, in Orwell, Vt. He has been district attorney of Washington county, N.Y.

Bash, Appleton, educator and clergyman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 21, 1862, in Indiana county, Pa. In 1893 he was associate president of the Beaver college.

Bashore, Harvey Brown, physician and author of West Fairview, Pa., where he was born July 31, 1864. He is the author of Outlines of Rural Hygiene.

Bashford, Herbert, author and poet of San Jose, Cal., was born in 1871 in Sioux City, Iowa. He is the author of Northwest Nature Stories and other works.

Bashford,James Whitford, clergyman, bishop, author and college president of Peking, China, was born May 25, 1849, in Fayette, Wis. He has been president of the Ohio Wesleyan university at Delavan. He is the author of Science of Religions and other works.

Bashford,Robert McKee, lawyer and statesman of Madison, Wis., was born Dec.31,1845, in Fayette, Wis. He has been mayor of his city; and in 1892-96 he was a member of the Wisconsin state senate. Since 1893 he has been professor in the law school of the state university of Wisconsin.

Baskerville, Charles, educator, chemist and author of New York City, was born June 18, 1870, in Noxubee county, Miss. Since 1900 he has been professor of chemistry at the uni-

versity of North Carolina. He is the author of School Chemistry and other works.

Baskett, James Newton, zoologist and author of Mexico, Mo., was born Nov. 1, 1849, in Nicholas county,Ky. He has been engaged as a civil engineer; and is a writer of natural history. He is the author of The Story of the Birds and other works.

Baskette, Gideon Hicks, soldier, journalist and author of 150 North Fourth ave., Nashville, Tenn., was born March 11, 1845, in Rutherford county,Tenn. He served throughout the civil war. Since 1884 he has been editor of the Nashville Banner. He is president of the Carnegie public library.

Bass, Edgar Wales, soldier, mathematician and author of Bar Harbor, Maine, was born Oct. 30, 1843, in Prairie du Chien, Wis. He served in the civil war; and was retired after thirty-six years of service as colonel in the United States army. He is the author of Introduction to the Differential Calculus and other works.

Bass, John H., soldier, manufacturer and banker of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Nov. 9, 1835, in Salem, Ky. He served in the civil war. He established the old Fort Wayne Machine works; and in 1869 founded the St. Louis Car Wheel company, of which he was president. He is president of the Old National bank of Fort Wayne.

Bass, Josiah Luster, merchant and banker of Rome, Ga., was born Feb. 20, 1853, in De Kalb county, Tenn. He is vice-president of the American Bank and Trust company.

Bass, Robert Perkins, lawyer and statesman of Peterboro, N.H., was born Sept. 1, 1873, in Chicago, Ill. In 1908 he was elected to the state senate. Since 1906 he has been forestry commissioner of New Hampshire.

Bass, William C., clergyman and college president of Augusta,Ga.,where he was born Jan. 13, 1831. In 1874 he became president of the Wesleyan female college of Georgia.

Basselin, Theodore B., retired lumberman of Croghan, N.Y., was born March 24, 1851, in Germany. He is president of the J. E. Haberer Furniture company and other corporations.

Bassett, Mrs. Adelaide Florence, author of Boston, Mass., where she was born Sept. 24, 1845. She is the author of Hive Hall and other works.

Bassett,Edward Murray,lawyer and statesman of 277 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 7, 1863, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been a member of the Brooklyn school board. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Bassett, George Massa, manufacturer of 114 Foster st., Worcester, Mass., was born Nov. 3, 1864, in Worcester, Mass. He is head of the firm of Johnson and Bassett.

Bassett, J. Anthony, educator and author of Otsego, N.Y., was born Dec. 26, 1850, in Denmark, N.Y. For twelve years he was in charge of the departments of science and mathematics in the old Gouveneur Wesleyan seminary. He has been president of the Otsego county principals' conference. He is the author of Longitude and Time.

Bassett, John Spencer, educator and author of Northampton, Mass., was born Sept. 10, 1867, in Tarborough, N.C. Since 1893 he has been professor of history in Trinity college at Durham, N.C. He is the author of the Constitutional Beginnings of North Carolina and other works.

Bassett, Thomas J., educator, clergyman, college president and author of West LaFayette, Ind., was born Aug. 9, 1848, in Yates county, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been president of the upper Iowa university at Fayette. He is the author of History of Greencastle, Ind.

Bassett, William Garry, banker and lawyer of 59 Main st., Northampton, Mass., was born Jan. 31, 1843, in North Haven, Conn. He is vice-president of the First National bank; and has been judge of the probate court.

Bassford,William Kipp, musician and composer of East Orange, N.J., was born April 23, 1839, in New York City. After many concert tours as a pianist through the United States he became organist at Calvary church of East Orange.

Baston, Frederick Orin, educator and banker of Natick, Mass., was born Jan. 14, 1852, in Bridgeton, Maine. For six years he was a member of the Natick school board; and since 1891 has been a trustee of the Morse institute. He has been principal of the high schools at Natick and Wellesley. Since 1889 he has been treasurer of the Natick Five Cents Saving bank.

Batchelder, Edgar Willis, railway official of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Aug. 31, 1852, in Pembroke, N.Y. In 1870 he entered railway service as a telegraph operator to the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad, and in 1873-79 was chief dispatcher of the Chicago division at Milwaukee. He has been train dispatcher, assistant superintendent and superintendent of various railroads. In 1895-1901 he was in private business. He subsequently became superintendent of the Meadville division of the Erie railroad, and since 1913 has been assistant general manager of that road.

Batchelder,George Washington, lawyer and statesman of Faribault,Minn., was born Feb. 18, 1826, in Danville, Vt. He has been mayor of Faribault; and in 1881-95 he was chairman of the city board of education.

Batchelder, Henry M., banker of Salem, Mass.,was born Feb. 11, 1852, in Salem,Mass. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Batchelder, John C., musician and composer of Detroit, Mich., was born in 1852 in Topsham, Vt. He is a teacher of the organ and piano in the Detroit conservatory; and is organist of St. Paul's Episcopal church.

Batcheller, George Clinton, manufacturer of 130 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1834, in Grafton, Mass. He is a member of the firm of George C. Batcheller and company, corsets and feminine attire manufacturer at Bridgeport, Conn.

Batcheller, Mrs.Tryphosa Bates, musician,

singer and author of North Brookfield,Mass., where she was born April 4, 1878. She has sung before president Roosevelt and members of the royal families in Europe. She is the author of Glimpses of Italian Court Life.

Batchelor, Georgia, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born July 3, 1836, in Southbury, Conn. Since 1897 he has been editor of the Christian Register of Boston. He is the author of Social Equilibrium and Other Problems.

Bateman, Cephas Caleb, chaplain United States army of Fort Bavard, N.M., was born May 16, 1857, in Ionia county, Mich. He served with distinction in the Spanish-American war. Since 1905 he has been chaplain of the United States sanitarium at Fort Bavard.

Bateman, James Rice, manufacturer of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born June 26, 1867, in New York City. He is director of the Colonial Roofing company.

Bates, Alexander Berry, naval officer of Binghamton, N.Y., was born Nov. 25, 1842, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He served in the civil war. During the Spanish-American war he was chief engineer of the United States battleship Texas; and in 1903 was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Bates, Arlo, educator and author of 4 Otis place, Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 16, 1850, in East Machias, Maine. He is professor of English literature in Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Talks on Writing English and other works.

Bates, Arthur Laban, lawyer and statesman of Meadville, Pa., was born June 6,1859, in Meadville, Pa. He has been a member of congress. He is director of the First National bank of Meadville.

Bates, Charles Austin, journalist and author of New York City, was born April 18, 1866, in Indianapolis, Ind. He is now principally engaged in the promotion as president of the Knickerbocker syndicate. He is the author of Good Advertising and other works.

Bates, Charlotte Fiske, author and poet of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 30, 1838, in New York City. She edited the Longfellow Birthday Book and other works; also assisted Longfellow in compiling his Poems of Places. She is the author of Risk and Other Poems.

Bates, David H., government official, telegrapher and author of New York City, was born July 3, 1843, in Steubenville, Ohio. He has been a superintendent and vice-president of the Western Union Telegraph company. He is now vice-president of the Gamewell Fire Alarm Telegraph company. He is the author of Lincoln in the Telegraph Office.

Bates, Dewey, painter and artist of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born in 1851. He was a student in the ecole des beaux arts in Paris and as a pupil of Gerome. His pictures are to be seen at all the principal exhibitions.

Bates, Edwin P., railway official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 19, 1861. He entered railway service in 1882, and was with the Pennsylvania company, the Allegheny Valley railway and other roads as special agent and freight agent. In 1903-12 he was general freight agent and since 1912 has been assistant freight traffic manager of the Pennsylvania railroad.

Bates, Frank Greene, educator, historian and author of Alfred, N.Y., was born Sept. 22, 1868, at Shawomet Beach, R.I. He is professor of history and political science in the Alfred university. He is the author of Rhode Island and the Formation of the Union.

Bates, George W., banker of Portland,Ore., born in 1851 in Iowa. He is president of the banking firm of George W. Bates and company.

Bates.Henry Clay, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Iloilo, P.I., was born Jan. 29, 1843, in Derby, Vt. In 1890-1900 he was lieutenant-governor of Vermont. Since 1901 he has been judge of the court of appeals in the Philippine Islands.

Bates, Herbert, educator, author and poet of Northport, Long Island, N.Y., was born June 29, 1868, in Hyde Park, Mass. He was a member of the faculty of the university of Nebraska. He is now a teacher in the manual training high school of Brooklyn. He is the author of Songs of Exile, a volume of poems; and editor of the school editions of Coleridge's Ancient Mariner and other works.

Bates, Hervey, Jr., manufacturer and capitalist of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Oct. 1, 1858, in Indianapolis, Ind. He is president of the American Hominy company.

Bates, John Coalter, soldier of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 26, 1842, in St. Charles county, Mo. During the civil war he was brevetted major and lieutenant-colonel. In 1901 he became a brigadier-general of volunteers in the United States army, serving in the Philippines.

Bates,John Grenville, broker of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 30,1880, in New York City. He is a member of the New York stock exchange.

Bates, John Lewis, lawyer, lieutenant-governor and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 18, 1859, in Easton,Mass. In 1894-99 he was a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives, and was speaker in the house. In 1903-04 he was governor of Massachusetts.

Bates. John Mallory, clergyman and author of Red Cloud,Neb., was born Jan.3,1846, in Wallingford, Conn. He has been president of the Nebraska ornithologists' union. He is the author of The Ledges of Nebraska.

Bates. Katherine Lee, educator, author and poet of Wellesley, Mass., was born Aug. 12, 1859, in Falmouth, Mass. She is the editor of several volumes in the Student's Series of English Classics; and the author of studies in The English Religious Drama and other works.

Bates, Lloyd, banker of Portland, Ore., was born May 25, 1887, in Portland, Ore. He is vice-president of the firm of George W. Bates and company.

Bates, Sturgis Goodwin, railroad official of Riverton, Ky., was born July 17, 1868. Since 1901 he has been vice-president of the Eastern Kentucky railroad.

Bates, Theodore Cornelius, retired manufacturer and financier of North Brookfield, Mass.,was born June 4,1843, in North Brookfield, Mass. He has been a state representative.

Bates, Thomas Towar, banker of 44 Pine st., New York City, was born Feb. 10, 1874, in Jersey City, N.J. He is vice-president of the Madison Trust company.

Bates, William Oscar, journalist, dramatist and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born on Sept. 19, 1852, in Harrisburg, Ind. He has been connected with the Indianapolis News-Journal, the St. Paul Pioneer Press,the New York World and the New York Commercial Advertiser. He is the author of Our Foreign Correspondent and other works.

Bateson, John C., physician, lecturer, founder and author of Scranton,Pa.,was born July 25, 1854, in Iowa. He is the founder of an organization known as the united christians. He is a member of the American medical association and various other medical associations.

Bathrick, Ellsworth R., statesman of Akron, Ohio, was born Jan. 6, 1863, in Oakland county, Mich. In 1911-13 he was a member of congress.

Batman, Ira C., lawyer of Bloomington, Ind., was born Jan. 20, 1862, in Lawrence county, Ind. He has been city attorney; and a member of the sixty-fourth general assembly of Indiana.

Batman, Levi Gordon, clergyman and theologian of Youngstown, Ohio, was born May 16, 1869, in Bedford, Ind. He is president of Christ mission settlement.

Batten, George, business president of 381 Fourth ave., New York City, was born June 19, 1854, in Gloucester county, N.J. He was a member of the first regiment of the Pennsylvania national guard, and served in the Pittsburg riots. He is president of the George Batten company, advertising agents. He has been president of the New Jersey audubon society; and has contributed extensively to sportsmen's journals.

Batten, Samuel Zane, clergyman and author of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Aug. 10, 1859, in Swedesboro, N.J. He was one of the founders of the brotherhood of the kingdom; and was its editorial secretary. He is the author of Prophets True and False and other works.

Battershall, Fletcher W., lawyer and author of Albany, N.Y., was born in 1866 in Ravenswood, N.Y. He is author of A Daughter of the World; and Mists.

Battershall, Walton Wesley, clergyman and author of Albany,N.Y., was born Jan. 8, 1840, in Troy, N.Y. Since 1874 he has been rector of St. Peter's church. He is the author of Interpretations of Life and Religion.

Batterson, James Goodwin, capitalist of 76 William st., New York City, was born Aug. 30, 1858, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Hartford Investment corporation.

Battle, Burrill Bunn, soldier, statesman and jurist of Little Rock,Ark., was born July, 24, 1838, in Hinds county, Miss. He served in the civil war. Since 1885 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Arkansas.

Battle, George Gordon, lawyer of 37 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct. 26, 1868, in North Carolina. For five years he was a member of the seventh regiment national guard. He has been assistant district attorney;and is now engaged in the general practice of law.

Battle, Henry Wilson, lawyer and clergyman of Charlottesville, Va., was born July 19, 1856, in Tuskegee, Ala. In 1892 he became pastor of the Baptist church in Petersburg, Va.

Battle, Herbert Bemerton, chemist, manufacturer and author of 103 South Court st., Montgomery, N.C., was born May 29, 1862, in Chapel Hill, N.C. Since 1906 he has been president of the Battle Laboratory corporation at Montgomery. He is the author of Chemical Conversion Tables.

Battle, Kemp Plummer, lawyer, educator, college president and author of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born Dec. 19, 1831, in Franklin county, N.C. He has been state treasurer of North Carolina. He is the author of History of the Supreme Court of North Carolina and other works.

Battle, Thomas Hall, banker, lawyer and manufacturer of Rocky Mount,N.C.,was born Aug. 2, 1860, in Raleigh, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Rocky Mount; and has been mayor of his city.

Bauder, Levi F., lawyer and poet of Cleveland, Ohio, where he was born Jan. 28, 1840. He served as justice of the peace in Cleveland. He is the author of Passing Fancies, a volume of poems.

Bauer, George Neander, educator, mathematician and author of 1115 East River road, Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 8, 1872, in Jordan, Minn. He was engaged as instructor of mathematics in the University of Iowa. He is the author of The Positions of Fifty-six Neighboring Stars and other works.

Bauer, Jacob, farmer and banker of Sardinia,Ohio,was born July 29, 1859, in Georgetown, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank of his city; has served as democratic trustee of his township; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community.

Bauer, Louis Agricola, educator, scientist and author of Washington,D.C., was born Jan. 26, 1865, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been president of the Philosophical society of Washington. He was editor-in-chief of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospherical Electricity. He is the author of numerous scientific monographs.

Bauerberg, Paul John, physician of 57 Ashburton ave., Yonkers, N.Y., was born in 1872 in the city of Krasnoyarsk, Siberia, Russia.

He has been a delegate to the conventions of 1902, 1903 and 1904.

Baugh, Daniel, manufacturer and financier of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 22, 1836, in Chester county, Pa. He is president of the Cedartown company; president of school of design for women of Philadelphia; and president of the Art club of Philadelphia.

Baum, Henry Mason, clergyman, lecturer, editor and author of Richmond, N.Y., was born Feb. 24, 1848, in East Schuyler, N.Y. For ten years he was editor of the Church Review. He is the founder and editor of Monumental Records, published in New York City. He is the author of a work on Canon Law.

Baum,Lyman Frank, journalist, playwright and author of Chicago, Ill., was born May 15, 1856, in Chittenango, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been editor of the Show Window of Chicago. He is the author of Mother Goose in Prose and other works.

Baum, Sylvan, banker of Montgomery, Ala., was born March 4, 1880, in Montgomery, Ala. He is vice-president of the New Farley National bank.

Baumann, Gustav, hotel proprietor of New York City, was born in 1853 in St. Gall, Switzerland. In 1875-81 he resided in London, and since then in the United States. He became a partner and manager of Kinsley's, then the leading restaurant of Chicago; and subsequently with H. M. Kinsley and Baumann, proprietors of the Holland House of New York City. He is now president of the Beau-Lito company, operating the New Biltmore hotel at Forty-third st. and Madison ave., New York City.

Baumgardt, Bernhard Richard, lecturer and astronomist of southern California, was born May 19, 1862, in Liverpool, England. Since 1894 he has been secretary of the Southern California academy of sciences.

Baumgarten, Paul, merchant of 174 West Ninety-fifth st., New York City, was born March 6, 1865, in Hamburg, Germany. He is a member of the firm of Baumgarten, Rustman and company, coffee merchants.

Baumgarten, William, manufacturer and decorator of New York City, was born June 26, 1845, in Germany. He has executed the interior decorations of many notable residences; and has introduced in this country a new art of making Gobelin tapestries.

Baumgartner, Paul E., banker of Winona, Minn., was born April 8, 1862, in Crown City, Minn. He is cashier of the Winona Deposit bank.

Bausch, Adolph, manufacturer and banker of Farmingdale, N.Y., was born Aug. 8, 1864, in New York City. He is president of the First National bank.

Bausch, Edward, manufacturer, inventor and author of 281 East ave., Rochester, N. Y., was born Sept. 26, 1854. He is a member of the firm of Bausch and Lomb of Rochester, manufacturers of scientific and optical apparatus. He is the inventor of several scientific devices; and the author of Manipulation of the Miscroscope.

Bauslin, David Henry, clergyman, theologian and author of Springfield, Ohio, was born Jan. 21, 1853, in Winchester, Va. He has been editor of the Lutheran World. He is the author of Is the Ministry an Attractive Vocation.

Baxendale, Mrs. Esther Minerva, educator, lecturer and author of Brockton,Mass., where she was born Nov. 4, 1846. She taught in the schools of Massachusetts for seven years; and is an extensive traveler and lecturer. She is author of Yours With All My Heart.

Baxley, Isaac Rieman, author and poet of Baltimore, Md., where he was born in 1850. He is the author of The Temple of Alanthur and other works.

Baxter, George Strong, contractor and lumber merchant of 15 William st., New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1845, in New York City. Since 1895 he has been engaged in the lumber and railroad contracting business.

Baxter, Irving Franklin, lawyer and jurist of Omaha, Neb., was born Jan. 11, 1863, in Liverpool, N.Y. Since 1887 he has practiced law in Omaha, Neb. In 1893 he was elected county judge of Douglas county, Neb.

Baxter,JamesPhinney, merchant, artist, author and philanthropist of Portland, Maine, was born March 23, 1831, in Gorham, Maine. He built and presented to Portland its magnificent public library building. He has served as mayor of Portland. He is the author of George Cleeve of Casco Bay and other works.

Baxter, Robert W., railway official of Seattle, Wash., was born in Scotland. He entered railway service as a messenger boy with Union Pacific railway, and has since been telegraph operator, train despatcher, chief train despatcher, trainmaster, assistant superintendent and superintendent of various divisions of that road. He has since been superintendent of various railroads. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Alaska Steamship company and of the Copper River and North Western railway.

Bayles, George James, lecturer and author of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1869, in Irving-on-Hudson, N.Y. He is secretary of the Civil Church Press of New York City. He is the author of Church Book of Laws.

Bayles,James Copper, soldier, lecturer, journalist and author of New York City, where he was born July 3, 1845. In 1870 he became editor of the Iron Age; and in 1874 established the Metal Worker. He is the author of the first standard American work on the Mechanics of Hygiene and other works.

Bayless, Earle Grantham, banker of Claremore, Okla., was born July 2, 1883, in Cassville, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Claremore.

Bayless, Morris F., banker of Stratford, Okla., was born on July 11, 1883, in Berry county, Mo. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Bayley, William Shirley, geologist and author of Urbana, Ill., was born Nov. 10, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1886 he has been

associate editor of the American Naturalist; and is professor of geology at Colby college. He is the author of Reports on the Geology of the Lake Superior Iron Districts.

Baylies,Edwin, lawyer and author of Johnstown, N.Y., was born Aug. 23, 1840, in Clinton, N.Y. He has been president and postmaster of Johnstown. He is now city attorney and president of the Johnstown public library. He is the author of Questions and Answers for Law Students and other works.

Baylies,Walter Cabot,merchant of 48 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born on Aug. 13, 1862, in Taunton, Mass. He is vice-president of the Boston Railroad Holding company.

Bayliss, Major William, architect and government official of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 8, 1848, in Canada. Since 1882 he has been superintendent of hospital construction in the office of the surgeon-general of the army.

Baylor, Frances Courtenay, litterateur and author of Fayetteville, Ark., was born Jan. 20, 1848, in Fayetteville, Arkansas. She is author of The Perfect Treasure and other works.

Baylor, George, soldier, lawyer and author of Charleston, W.Va., was born in Virginia. He is a lawyer of Charleston, W.Va. He was in the civil war. He is the author of Bull Run, or Four Years in the Army of Northern Virginia.

Bayne, Daniel Kerfoot, merchant and capitalist of 105 Front st., New York City, was born Jan. 16, 1849, in Virginia. He is president of the Trenton Potteries company.

Bayne, Howard R., lawyer and author of 67 Wall st., New York City, was born May 11, 1851, in Winchester, Va. Since 1882 he has practiced law in New York City. He is the author of Travels of Ego and Alter; and edited Converses Indexes.

Bayne, Paul, banker of 59 Wall st., New York City, was born June 25, 1874, in Belfast, Ireland. He is a member of the firm of Bayne, Ring and company.

Bayne,Samuel Gamble,manufacturer, banker, founder and author of 18 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 11, 1844, in Ulster, Ireland. Since 1883 he has been president of the Seaboard National bank of New York City and other corporations. He is the author of Pith of Astronomy and other works.

Baynes, Ernest Harold, lecturer and writer of Meriden, N.H., was born May 1, 1868, in Calcutta, India. He is president of the Meriden Humane society.

Beach, Mrs. Amy Marcy Cheney, musician and composer of 28 Commonwealth ave.,Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 5, 1867, in Henniker, N.H. She is a concert-pianist. She is the author of Songs of the Sea and other works.

Beach, Charles Fisk, clergyman, journalist and author of 95 Rue des Petis, Paris,France, was born Sept. 5, 1827, in Hunter, N.Y. In 1874-95 he was editor and publisher of the National Presbyterian and Expositor. He is the author of Commentaries on the Law of Trust and Trustees.

Beach, Charles Lewis, educator of Storrs, Conn., was born April 6, 1866, in Whitewater, Wis. He has been professor of dairy husbandry; and since 1908 has been president of Connecticut agricultural college.

Beach,David Nelson, clergyman and author of Bangor, Maine, was born Nov. 30, 1848, in South Orange, N.J. He is the author of The Newer Religious Thinking and other works.

Beach, Edward Stevens, lawyer of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born May 19, 1857, in New Britain, Conn. He is a director of several manufacturing companies.

Beach,Frederic Converse, photographer, editor and founder of 361 Broadway, New York City, was born March 27, 1848, in New York City. He was the founder of the Camera club; and one of the founders of American Amateur Photographer. Since 1902 he has been editor-in-chief of Encyclopaedia Americana.

Beach, Harlan Page, educator and author of 346 Willow st., New Haven, Conn., was born April 4, 1854. He is author and editor of numerous works.

Beach,Harrison L., editor and publisher of San Antonio, Texas, was born Jan. 12, 1863, in Dubuque, Iowa. He is editor and publisher of the San Antonio Light.

Beach,Henry Harris Aubrey, physician and surgeon of 28 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 18, 1843, in Middletown, Conn. Since 1872 he has been surgeon in the Massachusetts general hospital. He is now clinical instructor in surgery at Harvard university.

Beach,Henry M.,publisher of 36 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Jan. 8, 1867, in Boonton, N.J. He is treasurer and director of The American Queen Publishing company and other corporations.

Beach,John Newton,merchant,of,320 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1837, in Lodi, N.Y. Since 1879 he has been a member of the present firm of Tefft, Weller and company. He is president of the Drygoods Chronicle Publishing association.

Beach, John W., educator and clergyman of Trumbull, Conn., was born Dec. 26, 1825, in Trumbull, Conn. In 1885-87 he was president of the Wesleyan university. He is now presiding elder of the Methodist church.

Beach, Rex Ellingwood, author and playwright of 259 West Seventieth st., New York City, was born Sept.1,1877, in Atwood, Mich. He is the author of Pardners and other works.

Beach, Samuel Henry, banker of 105 South James st., Rome, N.Y., was born Aug. 27, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Rome Savings bank.

Beach, Seth Curtis, clergyman and author of Watertown, Mass., was born Aug. 8, 1837, in Marion, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been president of the Unitarian ministerial union. He is the author of Daughters of the Puritans.

Beach, Spencer Ambrose, educator, horticulturist, scientist and author of Ames,Iowa, was born in 1860 in Summer Hill, N.Y. He

is a member of the American association for the advancement of science. He is the author of The Apples of New York.

Beach, William D., army officer of Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., was born June 18, 1856, in New York City. Since 1906 he has been a major in the United States army.

Beach,William Harrison, soldier, educator, historian and author of Milwaukee,Wis., was born Oct. 8, 1835, in Seneca Falls, N.Y. In 1880 he was president of the Wisconsin teachers' association. He is the author of History of the First New York Lincoln Cavalry.

Beachy, Frank Pierce, capitalist of Carleton, Neb., was born Aug. 17, 1859, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Beadle, Samuel Alfred, educator, lawyer and author of Jackson, Miss., was born Aug. 17, 1857, in Atlanta, Ga. He has always been interested in literary pursuits; and has contributed extensively to current publications. He is the author of Sketches from Life to Dixie and other works.

Beadle, William Henry Harrison, soldier, statesman, educator and college president of Madison,S.D., was born Jan. 1, 1838, in Howard, Ind. He served in the civil war, and was brevetted brigadier-general. He is the author of the Provisions on Education in the State Constitution and other works.

Beal, Foster Ellenborough Lascelles, biologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 9, 1840, in South Groton, Mass. In 1876-82 he was professor of civil engineering in the Iowa agricultural college. He is the author of Birds of Iowa and other works.

Beal,James Hartley, pharmaceutical chemist and author of Scio, Ohio, was born Sept. 23, 1861, in New Philadelphia, Ohio. He was a member of the Ohio state legislature and the author of the Beal local option law. In 1904-05 he was president of the American conference pharmaceutical faculties. He has been acting president of Scio college; and editor of the Midland Druggist. He is the author of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Arithmetic and other works.

Beal, Junius Emery, publisher and capitalist of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Feb. 23, 1860, in Port Huron, Mich. He is editor and publisher of the Ann Arbor Courier.

Beal, Thaddeus Reynolds, engineer and operator of 1 West One Hundred and Twenty-first st., New York City, was born June 28, 1870, in New York City. He has been superintendent of the Central Union Gas company and director of other corporations.

Beal, Thomas Prince, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 27, 1849, in Charlestown, Mass. He is president of the Second National bank.

Beal, Walter Henry, chemist, scientist, editor and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 9, 1867, in Old Church, Va. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science.

Beale, Charles Willing, author of Washington, D,C., was born Dec. 9, 1845, in Washington, D.C. He is the author of The Ghost of Guir House and other works.

Beale,Joseph Grant, banker and statesman of Leechburg, Pa., was born March 26, 1839, in Allegheny county, Pa. He has been president of the Leechburg Banking company. He has been a member of congress.

Beale, Joseph Henry, educator, lawyer and author of 29 Chauncey st., Cambridge,Mass., was born Oct. 12, 1861, in Dorchester, Mass. He is the author of Cases on Criminal Law and other works.

Beale, Mrs. Maria Taylor, artist and author of Richmond, Va., was born on Jan. 30, 1849, in Richmond, Va. She is the author of Jack O'Doon and other works.

Beale,Truxton, traveler, ranch manager and diplomat of 28 Jackson place, Washington, D.C., was born March 6, 1856, in San Francisco, Cal. He was a member of the Anti-Chinese commission. He is a member of the Asiatic society; and has written articles on international questions for the North American Review, Forum and Cosmopolitan.

Beale, William Gerrish, lawyer of 40 East Burton place, Chicago,Ill., was born Sept. 10, 1854, in Winthrop, Maine. He has been corporation counsel of Chicago, and president of the Chicago board of education.

Beall,Jack, lawyer and statesman of Waxahachie, Texas, was born Oct. 25, 1856, in Ellis county, Texas. For three years he was a member of the Texas state legislature; and served four years in the state senate. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Beall, Mrs. Mary Stevens, historian and author of 2116 P st., Washington, D.C., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1895 she has been secretary of the Columbia historical society. She is the author of The Military and Private Secretaries of George Washington and other works.

Beals,John D., lawyer of 333 West Eighty-fourth st., New York City, was born Dec. 8, 1868, in Herkimer county, N.Y. He is president of the Washington Heights tax-payers' association.

Bean, Charles D., lawyer and jurist of Geneva, N.Y., was born April 21, 1863, in Marion, N.Y. He has received the degrees of Ph. B., A.M., and LL.D. He then toured Europe and has since practiced law in Geneva. He served two terms as judge of the Ontario county court of sessions. He has been president of the board of trustees of the Endymion preparatory school; and is a member of the Geneva chamber of commerce and various societies. He is the author of a History of Geneva.

Bean,Irving M., soldier and banker of New York City, was born April 27, 1838, in Essex county, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of provost marshal. Since 1867 he has been president of the Northwestern Iron company.

Bean, Robert Bennett, educator and author of New Orleans, La., was born March 24, 1874, in Pleasant Hill,Va. He is associate professor of Tulane university. He is the author of Filipino Types and other works.

Bean, Robert Sharp, lawyer and jurist of Portland, Ore., was born Nov. 28, 1854, in Yambill county, Ore. Since 1890 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of Oregon.

Bean, Tarleton Hoffman, curator and author of Albany, N.Y., was born Oct. 8, 1846, in Bainbridge, Pa. He is the author of The Fishes of Pennsylvania and other works.

Bean, William Heeber, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. In 1902 he attained the rank of major.

Beard, Adelia Belle, educator, illustrator, artist and author of Flushing, Long Island, N.Y., was born in Painesville, Ohio. With her sister Lina Beard, she is the author and illustrator of American Girl's Handy Book and other works.

Beard, Augustus Field, clergyman of New York City, was born in South Norwalk,Conn. He is secretary and editor of the American missionary association of New York.

Beard, Cyrus, lawyer and jurist of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born Aug. 13, 1850, in Venango county, Pa. Since 1904 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Wyoming.

Beard,Daniel Carter, illustrator, artist and author of 87 Bowne ave., Flushing,N.Y., was born June 21, 1850, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated as a civil engineer, and made detailed maps of most of the cities, towns and villages east of the Mississippi river. He illustrated Mark Twain's Yankee in King Arthur's Court and other books. For seven years he was instructor in illustrating at the woman's school of applied design. He is the founder of the boy scouts of America and is known as the father of the boy scouts. He is the author of The American Boys' Handy Book; The Jack of All Trades; Dan Beard's Book of Animals; Out-Door Handy Book; Field and Forest Handy Book and other works.

Beard, Edward Ewing, lawyer of Lebanon, Tenn., was born Aug. 27, 1850, in Princeton, Ky. He is president of the American National bank of Lebanon.

Beard, James Carter, lawyer and artist of 2413 Milan st., New Orleans, La., was born June 6, 1837, in Cincinnati,Ohio. He has made spirited drawings of birds and animals, which are to be found in the best illustrated books and periodicals of the day.

Beard, James Thom, civil engineer, inventor and author of 815 Sunset ave., Scranton, Pa., was born Oct. 19, 1855, in Brooklyn,N.Y. He invented the Beard-Mackie sight indicator for testing for gas in mines. He is the author of The Ventilation of Mines and other works.

Beard, W. D., lawyer and jurist of Memphis, Tenn. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Tennessee.

Beard, William Henry, designer and inventor of Richmond, Mass., was born Oct. 12, 1839, in Richmond, Mass. The Beard hydraulic shield was used in the construction of the great railway tunnel under the St. Clair river at Port Huron and Sarnia, between the United States and Canada. He is the designer of many other inventions.

Beard, Wolcott Le Clear, civil engineer and author of New York City, was born Nov. 10, 1868, in New York City. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Sand and Cactus.

Beardsley, Albert R., manufacturer and banker of 115 Franklin st., Elkhart, Ind., was born in November,1847, in Dayton, Ohio. He has been city treasurer and a member of the city council; served as state representative and state senator; and was a member of governor's mount and Durbin's staffs with rank of colonel. He was engaged in mercantile business for ten years; and in the manufacturing business for thirty years; and is now vice-president of the First National bank.

Beardsley,Arthur, engineer of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Nov. 1, 1843, in Esophus, N.Y. In 1872-98 he was professor of civil engineering in the Swarthmore college. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Beardsley,Isaac Haight, clergyman and author of Harpersfield, N.Y., was born Oct. 1, 1831, in North Harpersfield, N.Y. During the civil war he was a chaplain in the union army. He is the author of The True Sabbath and other works.

Beardsley, Samuel A., lawyer of 54 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 1, 1856, in Utica, N.Y. He has been special city judge of Utica. He has been director of various corporations.

Beasley,Elias M., banker and physician of Coal Creek, Tenn., was born Sept. 11, 1868, in Hazlehurst, Miss. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Coal Creek.

Beasley, John T., banker of Terre Haute, Ind., was born May 29, 1860, in Indiana. He is president of the United States Trust company.

Beasley, Truman Cross, banker and merchant of Chillicothe, Mo., was born Sept. 16, 1855, in Jasper county, Mo. He is president of the First National bank.

Beates, Henry, physician and scientist of 260 South Sixteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 20, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the state board of medical examiners of Philadelphia. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science.

Beath, Robert Burns, soldier and insurance president of 747 North Fortieth st., Philadelphia,Pa.,was born Jan. 26, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war, and was commissioned lieutenant-colonel. He is the author of History of the Grand Army of the Republic and other works.

Beatley,Mrs. Clara Bancroft, educator, lecturer and author of 11 Wabon st., Roxbury, Mass., was born Jan. 12, 1858, in Shirley, Mass. Since 1893 she has been director of the children's mission and the Boston equal suffrage association. She is the author of Joys Beyond Joy and other works.

Beaton, David, clergyman, college president, lecturer and author of Janesville, Wis., was born in 1848 in Scotland. Since 1891 he has been pastor of the Lincoln Park Congregational church of Chicago. He is the author of Cyrus the Magician and other works.

Beattie, Hamlin, manufacturer and banker of Greenville, S.C., was born May 6, 1835, in Greenville, S.C. In 1859 he established the mercantile house of H. Beattie and company. In 1872 he organized and became president of the National bank of Greenville.

Beattie,James A., educator, clergyman and college president of 421 South Fifteenth st., Lincoln, Neb., was born on May 11, 1845, in Ohio. In 1896-1900 he was president of the state normal school of Nebraska. Since 1904 he has been vice-chancellor and professor of economics and sociology at Cotner university of Lincoln.

Beatty, Arthur, educator and author of 1824 Vilas st., Madison, Wis., was born on March 6, 1869, in Canada. He is the author of Verse Form.

Beatty, Charle Lee, real estate and grain dealer, banker of Pine Bluffs, Wyo.,was born Aug. 11, 1869, in Moravia, Iowa. He is president of the Pine Bluff State bank and other corporations.

Beaty,Elston, merchant and banker of Califon, N.J., was born Sept. 30, 1865, in Anthony, N.J. He is president of the Califon National bank.

Beatty,James H., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Boise City, Idaho, was born in Lancaster, Ohio. He was a member of the Idaho territorial legislature. Since 1891 he has been United States district judge for the district of Idaho.

Beatty, John, soldier, banker, statesman and author of 49 Lexington ave., Columbus, Ohio,was born Sept. 16, 1828, near Sandusky, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1867-73 he was a member of congress.

Beatty, John Wesley,artist and director of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 8, 1851, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1896 he has been director of fine arts in the Carnegie institute of Pittsburgh, Pa. One of his best known paintings is Return to Labor.

Beatty,Robert Chetwood, lawyer of 43 Cedar st., New York City, was born May 18, 1872, in New York City. He has been master in chancery of the United States circuit court for the southern district of New York.

Beatty, William Henry, lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb.18,1838, in Lucas county, Ohio. In 1864-75 he was judge of the district court of Nevada. Since 1889 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of California.

Beauchamp, James K., lawyer and jurist of Kansas City, Mo.,was born April 22, 1859, in Viola, Del. For three years he was probate judge of Garfield county. Since 1902 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma.

Beauchamp,Jennie B., reformer and author of Houston, Texas, was born July 9, 1833, in Nelson county, Ky. In 1883 she was state president of the Texas Woman's Christian temperance union. She is the author of Maplehurst and other works.

Beauchamp,Lou J., journalist, lecturer and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan.14, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1877 he has been principally engaged as a temperance lecturer. He is the author of This, That and the Other, and other works.

Beauchamp, William Martin, clergyman, archæologist and author of 121 Mark ave., Syracuse, N.Y., was born March 25, 1830, in Coldenham, N.Y. Since 1889 he has been director of the Orion historical society. He is the author of Iroquois Trail and other works.

Beaudry, Louis Napoleon, clergyman and author of Montreal, Canada, was born Aug. 11, 1833, in Highgate, Vt. He is now professor of theology in Wesleyan theological college of Montreal. He is the author of Army and Prison Experiences With the Fifth New York Cavalry.

Beaumont, Henry Francis, soldier, journalist and author of Manila, P.I.,was born Sept. 8, 1878, in Nashville, Tenn. He served in the Spanish-American war. He founded the Manila American, the first newspaper published in English in the Philippine Islands. He is the author of Forgotten Pages in Tennessee History and other works.

Beaupre, Arthur M., lawyer and diplomat of Buenos Ayres, Argentine Republic, was born July 29, 1853, in Oswego,Ill. Since 1904 he has been envoy extraordinary to the Argentine Republic.

Beauregard, Rene O., lawyer and jurist of New Orleans, La., was born in Louisiana. He has been associate judge of the state court of appeals of Louisiana.

Beaux, Cecillia, painter and artist of Gloucester, Mass., was born in 1863 in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1900 she received a gold medal at the Paris exposition. She is an associate of the national academy of design.

Beaven, Thomas Daniel, clergyman and bishop of Springfield, Mass.,was born March, 1849, in Springfield, Mass. In 1892 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Springfield.

Beaver, John Addams, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Bellefonte, Pa.,was born Oct. 21, 1837, in Millerstown, Pa. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general. In 1895-1906 he was judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania.

Bechtel, George Martin, banker of Davenport, Iowa, was born April 1, 1868, in Missouri. He is president of the Independent Baking company.

Bechtel, Oliver P., lawyer and banker of Pottsville, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1842, in Northumberland county, Pa. He has been a member of the senate of Pennsylvania. He is president of the Merchants' National bank of Pottsville.

Bechtold,Frederick William, banker of Bellaire, Mich., was born on Sept. 15, 1845, in

Liege, Belgium. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Bellaire State bank.

Beck, Carl, surgeon and author of 373 Sixty-first st., New York City, was born April 4, 1856, in Germany. He is president of St. Mark's hospital and other medical societies. He is the author of Manual of Surgical Asepsis and other works.

Beck, James M., lawyer and orator of 55 Wall st., New York City, was born July 9, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. For four years he was United States attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania. In 1902 he negotiated the purchase of the Philadelphia Ledger and the merging of it with the Philadelphia Times; and is part owner of the Ledger company.

Beck, Johann H., musician and composer of 2278 East Fifty-fifth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 12, 1856, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is director of the Beck violin school; and is also conductor of the Cleveland symphony orchestra.

Beck, Leonora, educator, author and poet of Atlanta, Ga., was born in Georgia. For five years she was president of the capitol female college of Atlanta. She is the author of a work of Prose and Verse.

Beck, Marcus W., lawyer and jurist of Atlanta, Ga. He is an associate justice of the state supreme court of Georgia.

Beck, Otto Walter, lecturer, artist and author of 409 Washington ave., Brooklyn,N.Y., was born March 11, 1864, in Dayton, Ohio. He was the winner of the national competition in designs for mural decoration of the vestibule of the city hall in Cincinnati. He is the author of Art Principles in Portrait Photography.

Beck, Robert McCandlass, lieutenant of Washington, D.C., was born May 9, 1879, in Westminster, Md. Since 1901 he has held the rank of first lieutenant of cavalry in the United States army.

Beck,William Henry, army officer of Washington, D.C., was born June 29, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1905 he was brevetted brigadier-general United States army; and was retired at his own request.

Becker, James Cox, musician and composer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Dec. 20, 1831, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now a music publisher of Philadelphia; and managing editor of the Musical Clipper.

Becker, Charles W., clergyman and author of St. Francis, Wis., was born Aug. 8, 1851, in Germany. He is the author of various religious compositions.

Becker, George Ferdinand, geologist and author of Washington, D.C.,was born Jan. 5, 1847, in New York City. In 1899 he was on General MacArthur's staff in campaign in the Philippine Islands. He is the author of Geology of the Comstock Lode.

Becker, Thomas Levan, surveyor, conveyancer and banker of Newmanstown, Pa., was born Oct. 15, 1855, in Milbach, Pa. He is president of the Lebanon National bank.

Becker, Tracy Chayfield, lawyer and author of Buffalo, N.Y.,was born Feb. 14, 1855, in Cohoes, N.Y. He is lecturer on criminal law and medical jurisprudence at the law department of the university of Buffalo. He is co-author of Witthaus and Becker's Medical Jurisprudence and other works.

Becker, Washington, lawyer, banker and founder of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Feb. 22, 1847, in South Worcester, Mass. He organized and was president of the West Side Street Railway system of Milwaukee. In 1894 he became president of the Wisconsin Marine Fire Insurance Company bank of Milwaukee.

Beckett, Wesley Wilbur, physician and founder of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 31, 1857, in Forest Grove, Ore. He was one of the founders of the Idylwild sanatarium in San Jacinto mountains.

Beckham, John Crepps Wickliffe, lawyer and statesman of Frankfort, Ka., was born Aug. 5, 1869, near Bardstown, Ky. In 1898-99 he was a member of the Kentucky state legislature. In 1900-07 he was governor of Kentucky.

Beckley, John Newton, educator, lawyer and railroad president of Rochester, N.Y., was born Dec. 30, 1848, in Claredon, N.Y. In 1892 he became president of the Street Railroad association of the state of New York at Rochester. He is president of the Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo Railway company.

Beckner, William Morgan, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Winchester, Ky., was born June 19, 1841, in Nicholas county, Ky. In 1890 he was a member of the constitutional convention. In 1894-95 he was a member of congress.

Beckwith, Charles D., manufacturer and statesman of Paterson, N.J.,was born Oct.23, 1838, in Saratoga, N.Y. In 1889-91 he was a member of Congress. He is engaged in iron manufacturing in Paterson; and served as alderman and mayor four years each.

Beckwith, Charles Minngerode, educator, clergyman, bishop and author of Anniston, Ala.,was born June 3, 1851, in Prince George county, Va. In 1902 he was consecrated protestant Episcopal bishop of Alabama. He is the author of The Trinity Course of Church Instruction and other works.

Beckwith, Clarence Augustine, clergyman, educator, theologian and author of 20 North Ashland boulevard, Chicago, Ill., was born July 21, 1849, in Charlemont, Mass. Since 1905 he has been professor of theology at the theological seminary. He is the author of Realties of Christian Theology.

Beckwith, James Carroll, painter and artist of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 23, 1852, in Hannabal, Mo. In 1878 he opened a studio in New York City. His works include Judith, portraits at the New York academy of design, and the Falconer.

Beckwith, John P., railroad official of St. Augustine, Fla. Since 1896 he has been vice-president of the Florida East Coast railroad.

Becsey, Roland, lawyer of Call Building, San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 11, 1879,

in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1910 he has been assistant district attorney for San Francisco county. He is a prominent member of the republican party, is a member of the Masonic order and various other clubs and societies.

Beddall, Edward F., lawyer and insurance president of 84 William st., New York City, was born May 1, 1839, in county of Essex, England. In 1895 he was president of the Tariff association of New York; and in 1896 was president of the New York board of fire underwriters. He has been president of St. George's society. Since 1893 he has been president of the Queen's Insurance company of America.

Bedell, Frederic, educator, physicist, electrician and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born April 12, 1868, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is general secretary of the American association for the advancement of science, and is associate editor of the Physical Review. He is the author of Alternating Currents and other works.

Bedford, Alexander Marshall, retired farmer and banker of Savannah, Mo., was born March 30, 1828, in Breckenridge county. Ky, He is president of the State bank of Savannah.

Bedford, Edward Thomas, capitalist of 26 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 19, 1849, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the New York Glucose company and other corporations.

Bedford, Salathiel B., banker of Rushmore, Minn., was born Oct. 10, 1857, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Rushmore State bank. He has been mayor of his city.

Bedlow, Henry, capitalist, author and poet of Newport, R.I., was born Dec. 21, 1821, in New York City. In 1875-77 he was mayor of his city. He is the author of The White Tsar and Other Poems.

Beebe, Brooks Ford, physician and proprietor of Glenway ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in 1850 in Ohio. In 1880-1910 he was a teacher in the medical college of Ohio, the last ten years as professor of mental diseases. Since 1900 he has been proprietor of the Grandview sanitarium. He is the author of numerous monographs and papers along medical lines.

Beebe, Charles William, ornithologist, scientist and author of New York zoological park, New York City, was born July 29,1877, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science. With his wife he is the author of Two Bird Lovers in Mexico and other works.

Beebe, George M., journalist, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1836, in New Vernon, N.Y. He was president of the democratic state convention at Syracuse and Utica. In 1875-79 he was a member of congress.

Beebe,. Henry E., physician and banker of Sidney, Ohio, was born July 24, 1849, in Carey, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Beebe, Isaac Hopkinson Bronson, soldier of St. Paul, Minn., was born April 24, 1844, in Cleveland, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1890 he had charge of the United States manufacturing census report for St. Paul, Minn.

Beebe, Katherine, educator and author of 1404 Asbury ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Jan. 3, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1884 she has been engaged in kindergarten work. She is the author of First School Year and other works.

Beebe, Marcus P., banker of Ipswich, S.D., was born June 23, 1854, in Sandusky, N.Y. He is president of the Bank of Ipswich.

Beebe, Milton Earl, designer and architect of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 27, 1840, in Cassadaga, N.Y. In 1881 he was mayor of Buffalo. He is one of the leading architects of the city of Buffalo and has built and designed many of the most important buildings in that city.

Beebe,Nathaniel Whitman, banker and lumber merchant of Hampton, Iowa, was born Jan. 9, 1851, in Adeline, Ill. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank; and has been a state representative.

Beeber,Dimner, jurist, lawyer and financier of 1201 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 8, 1854, in Muncy,Pa. He is president and director of the Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust company of Philadelphia.

Beecher, Fary Buchanan, educator, lawyer and jurist of Atlanta, N.Y., was born June 2, 1856, in Steuben county, N.Y. He has been principal of the Atlanta union free school and for five years was justice of the peace.

Beehler, William Henry, naval officer of Annapolis, Md., was born April 2, 1848. He is United States naval officer. He is the author of the Cruise of the Brooklyn and many magazine articles.

Beekman,Charles Keller,lawyer of 52 William st., New York City, was born in 1868 in Milburn, N.J. He is a member of the firm of Philbin, Beekman and Menkin.

Beem, David Enoch, lawyer and retired banker of Spencer, Ind., was born June 24, 1837, in Spencer, Ind. He has been a member of the firm of Beem, Peden & company. He served in the civil war.

Beer, William, mining engineer and librarian of 2003 Carondelet st., New Orleans, La., was born in 1849 in Plymouth, England. He has been librarian of the Topeka public library; and since 1891 has been librarian of the Howard memorial library.

Beers, Henry Augustin, educator and author of 65 York square, New Haven, Conn., was born July 2, 1847, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is professor of English literature at the Yale university. He is author of The Ways of Yale and other works.

Beers, Robert Welsted, clergyman and author of Easton, Pa., was born Dec. 3, 1860, in Easton, Pa. He is the author of The Mormon Puzzle.

Beers, Wayland Lewis, clergyman and theologian of Youngstown, Ohio, was born Dec. 15, 1867, in Montana, N.J. He has been pastor of the Unitarian church at New Castle, Pa.; and is now minister of the First Unitarian church.

Beesley, Walker Worth, physician, surgeon and banker of Bokoshe, Okla., was born Nov. 30, 1879, in Paris, Texas. He is president of the State Exchange bank.

Beeson, Jasper Luther, educator and chemist of Keener, Ala., was born Aug. 31, 1867, in Keener, Ala. He was elected professor of agricultural chemistry in the Audubon sugar school of New Orleans.

Beeson, John Wesley, educator and college president of Keener, Ala., was born March 31, 1866, in Keener, Ala. He has been president of the Arcadia college of Louisiana. Since 1903 he has been president of the Meridian woman's college and conservatory of music.

Beglinger, Fredolin, lawyer and jurist of Oshkosh, Wis., was born Sept. 3, 1863, in Switzerland. Since 1911 he has been county judge.

Behan, William J., merchant and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born in 1840 in New Orleans, La. He served throughout the civil war; attained the rank of general; and became president of the society of the army of Northern Virginia. He has been a member of the state senate; was mayor of his city; and is now postmaster of New Orleans.

Behrends, Bernard M., banker and merchant of Juneau, Alaska, was born Feb. 6, 1862, in Germany. He has been treasurer of Juneau since its incorporation. He was manager of the Sitka Trading company; and since 1891 has been in the general mercantile and banking business for himself, having the oldest bank in Alaska.

Behring, Fred H., railway official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 23, 1867, in St. Louis, Mo. He entered railway service in 1880 with the Virginia and Tennessee Air Line, has since filled various positions with southern railroads, and since 1912 has been assistant general freight agent of the Southern railway at St. Louis.

Behrman, Martin, mayor of New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 14, 1864, in New York City. He has been president of the Louisiana state board of assessors; in 1898 was a member of the Louisiana state constitutional convention; and in 1904-05 was state auditor. Since 1906 he has been mayor of New Orleans, is now serving his third term ending in 1915; and is known as the "School Mayor."

Behymer, L. E., musical and theatrical manager of 705 Auditorium theatre, Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 5, 1862, near Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated at the Northwest Normal school of Stanberry, Mo. In 1884-86 he was territorial commissioner of Hyde county, Dakota; and since 1886 has lived in Los Angeles, Cal. He is manager of the Auditorium theatre, the L. A. Symphony orchestra and the Woman's Symphony orchestra. In 1908 he was elected an officer of the French academy; and six months later received the decoration of The Palms.

Beich, Paul Frank, manufacturing confectioner and banker of Bloomington, Ill., was born May 22, 1864, in Wehlau, Germany. He has served as president of the Bloomington Business Men's association. He is vice-president of the German American bank.

Beidler, Jacob Atlee, merchant and statesman of Willoughby, Ohio, was born Nov. 2, 1852, near Valley Forge, Pa. He has been a member of congress.

Bein, Morris, lawyer and civil engineer of Washington, D.C., was born April 17, 1859, in New York City. Since 1902 he has been supervising engineer in charge of land and legal matters.

Beitler, Abraham M., lawyer of 1615 Poplar st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 8, 1853, in Philadelphia. He is now a member of the law firm of Dickson, Beitler and McCouch.

Belasco, David, actor, dramatist and author of New York City, was born in 1862 in San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of Zara and other plays.

Belden, Charles Dwight, soldier, physician, statesman and author of Kiowa, Okla., was born on Feb. 16, 1845, in Boonton, N.J. He served in the civil war, attained the rank of department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for Arizona. He is the author of Orations and Addresses and other works.

Belden, Henry Melvin, educator and author of Columbus, Mo., was born Oct. 3, 1865, in Wilton, Conn. Since 1906 he has been professor of English language and literature at the University of Missouri. He is the author of Anglo-Saxon Prose.

Belden, Mrs. Jessie Van Zile, genealogist and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born on Nov. 13, 1857, in Troy, N.Y. She has been state regent of the daughters of the American revolution. She is the author of Fate at the Door and other works.

Belding, Alvah Norton, manufacturer and capitalist of Rockville, Conn., was born on March 7, 1838, in Ashfield, Mass. He has been a member of the state legislature. He is president of the Belding Land and Improvement company and other corporations.

Beldin, Milo Merrick, merchant and capitalist of 528 Broadway, New York City, was born April 3, 1833, in Ashland, Mass. He is treasurer of the Belding Brothers and company.

Belford, Joseph McCrum, educator, lawyer and statesman of Riverhead, New York, was born Aug. 5, 1852, in Mifflingtown, Pa. He has been a member of congress.

Belknap, Charles Eugene, soldier and statesman of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Oct. 17, 1846, in Massena, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain.

He has been a member of congress; and has been mayor of his city.

Belknap, Charles H., lawyer and jurist of New York City, was born in 1842 in New York City. In 1873-75 he was justice of the Nevada state supreme court, and again in 1880-1903.

Belknap, Edwin Star, lawyer, actor, dramatist and author of 421 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1891 he has been a public reader and playwright. He is the author of Put to the Test and other pantomimes.

Belknap, Waldron Phoenix, banker of 176 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1873, in New York City. He is president of the Bond and Mortgage Guarantee company.

Bell, Alexander Graham, inventor, scientist and author of 1331 Connecticut ave., Washington, D.C., was born March 3, 1847, in Edinburgh, Scotland. In 1876 he invented the telephone. He is president of the American association to promote the teaching of speech of the deaf.

Bell, Charles Christian, soldier, merchant and banker of Boonville, Mo., was born Aug. 30, 1848, in Germany. He served in the civil war. He organized the international apple shippers' association and became known as the apple king of Missouri. He has been mayor of Boonville.

Bell, Charles K., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Fort Worth, Texas, was born April 18, 1853, in Chattanooga, Tenn. He has been district attorney, state senator and district judge of Texas. He has been a member of congress.

Bell, Charles Webster, statesman of Pasadena, Cal., was born June 11, 1857, in Albany, N.Y. He has been a member of the California state senate; and in 1913 became a member of congress.

Bell, Clark, lawyer, journalist and author of 39 Broadway, New York City, was born March 12, 1832, in Rodman, N.Y. He has been president of the medico-legal society. He is author of Bell's Medico-Legal Studies.

Bell,David Cooper, merchant, manufacturer and banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born June 22, 1841, in West Almond, N.Y. In 1884 he organized the David C. Cooper Investment company, of which he is still president. He has been treasurer of Hennepin county, Minn.

Bell, Digby, singer and actor of 1476 Lexington ave., New York City, was born in 1849 in Milwaukee, Wis. He played in leading baritone roles of comic opera; and has starred as Mr. Pitt in The Education of Mr. Pitt.

Bell, Edward A., painter and artist of 226 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1861, in New York City. One of his best paintings is Their First Sorrow.

Bell, Edward Theodore, banker of Paterson, N.J., was born March 26, 1843, in Stanhope, N.J. He is president of the Paterson and Passaic Gas and Electric company.

Bell, George Huston, physician and surgeon of 40 East Forty-first st., New York City, was born Aug. 10, 1866, in Mount Sidney, Va. He was educated at the Augusta military institute, and graduated from the university of Virginia with the degree of M.D. He is senior assistant surgeon to the New York eye and ear infirmary; and is a member of the leading medical and scientific societies.

Bell, Gordon Knox, lawyer of 22 William st., New York City, was born Feb. 19, 1871, in New York City. He is now a member of the district and city committees in twenty-ninth assembly district.

Bell, Henry Gough, educator and agronomist of Postal Telegraph building, Chicago, Ill., was born May 24, 1880, in Orangeville, Ontario, Canada. He received the degree of B.S.A. from the university of Toronto. In 1907-10 he was assistant professor of farm crops in the Iowa state university; and in 1910-11 was professor of agronomy in the university of Maine. Since 1911 he has been agronomist to the middle west soil improvement committee of the national fertilizer association at Chicago. He is the author of Facts on Fertility, The Potato, Alfalfa Production and other Monographs.

Bell,Hill McCelland, educator, college president and author of 1091 Twenty-sixth st., Des Moines, Iowa, was born June 19, 1860, in Licking county, Ohio. He is president of the Drake university. He is author of Outlines of Child's Study and other works.

Bell,Isaac, merchant, banker and diplomat of New York City, was born Nov. 16, 1846, in New York City. In 1885 he was appointed United States minister at the Hague, Netherlands.

Bell,James Dana, lawyer and jurist of Exeter, N.H., was born Aug. 30, 1840, in Exeter, N.H. He was a member of the constitutional convention of South Carolina; and has served as a judge of the probate court.

Bell, James Franklin, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 9, 1856, in Shelbyville, Ky. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1907 he was made major-general.

Bell, James Montgomery, soldier of 1071 Ocean ave., New London, Conn., was born Oct. 1, 1837, in Williamsburg, Pa. He served in the civil war; and in many Indian wars. During the Spanish-American war he became brigadier-general of volunteers; and was retired in 1902.

Bell, James Stroud, miller of Minneapolis, Minn., was born June 30, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1889 he has been president of Washburn-Crosby company, flour manufacturers of Minneapolis and various other cities. He is also president of the Royal Milling company and a director of the Northwestern National bank and various other financial and industrial corporations.

Bell,John C., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Montrose, Col., was born Dec. 11, 1851, in

Grundy county, Tenn. In 1888 he was elected judge of the seventh judicial district of Colorado. He has been a member of congress.

Bell, John T., soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born in Iowa. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Civil War Stories.

Bell, Joseph, soldier, educator, clergyman and author of Galesburg, Ill., was born Oct. 30, 1844, in Sharon, Ohio. Since 1880 he has been engaged in the ministry. He has lectured on Army Life and other subjects.

Bell, Lilian, journalist and author of Tarrytown, N.Y., was born in 1867 in Kentucky. She is the author of the Love Affairs of an Old Maid and other works.

Bell, Louis, educator, lecturer and author of 120 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 5, 1854, in Chester, N.H. He has taken up twenty-five patents. He is the author of the Electric Railway and other works.

Bell, M. E., architect of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 20, 1847, in Chester, N.H. He is supervising architect of United States treasury.

Bell,Mrs. Mary Adelaide Fuller, litterateur and author of 156 Galena st., Aurora, Ill., was born Jan. 1, 1863, in Bellefontaine, Ohio. She is the author of Victor in Buzzland and other works.

Bell, Nicholas Montgomery, merchant of 4442 West Pine boulevard, St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 2, 1846, in Lincoln county, Mo. Since 1869 he has been engaged in the tobacco business. He negotiated the general postal treaties of the United States with foreign countries.

Bell, Ola Walter, soldier and army officer of Manila, P.I., was born May 13, 1871, in Glendale, Mich. He is now captain of the seventh cavalry in the Philippine Islands.

Bell, Robert Allen, accountant, mine owner and president of Winston, Ky., was born Aug. 30, 1853, in Scott county, Ky. He is president of the East Pacific Mining company of Winston.

Bell,Theodore Arlington,lawyer and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 25, 1872, in Vallejo, Cal. He has been district attorney of his county; and in 1903-05 was a member of congress.

Bell, Thomas Montgomery, soldier and statesman of Gainesville, Ga., was born Oct. 1, 1837, in Williamsburg, Pa. He served in the civil war; and in 1901 was retired as brigadier-general in the United States army.

Bell, William Melvin, clergyman, bishop and author of 227 West Fifty-seventh st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 12, 1860, in Whitley county, Ind. He has been bishop of the church of the united brethren in Christ of Los Angeles, Cal. He is the author of The Love of God and other works.

Bellamy, Mrs. Blanche Wilder, journalist and author of Brooklyn, N.Y. She is vice-president of the Brooklyn hospital training school for nurses. She is the author of Twelve English Poets.

Bellamy, Edward, reformer and author of Chicopee Falls, Mass., was born March 26, 1850, in Chicopee Falls, Mass. He is a social reformer whose utopian theories are embodied in the tale Looking Backward. He is the author of Six to One and other works.

Bellamy, John Dillard, lawyer, statesman and author of Wilmington, N.C., was born March 24, 1854, in Wilmington, N.C. He has been a member of the state senate, and has been city attorney; in 1899-1903 he was a member of congress.

Bellamy, Orlando Rollin, educator and poet of Vevay, Ind., was born Aug. 10, 1856, in Vevay, Ind. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Songs by the Wayside.

Bellamy, Russell, surgeon and physician of 20 West Thirtieth st., New York City, was born Feb. 12, 1871, in Wilmington, N.C. He is a successful physician.

Bellamy, William, author and poet of 130 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 25, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of a Century of Charades and other works.

Bellamy,William James Harriss, physician and surgeon of 209 Orange ave., Wilmington, N.C., was born Sept. 16, 1844, in Wilmington, N.C. He is chief state examiner for many fraternal societies and life insurance companies.

Belland, Richard O., banker of 73 Broadway, Fargo, N.D., was born May 13, 1867, in Norway. He is cashier of the Scandinavian American bank.

Bellas, Henry Hobart, soldier, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 30, 1846, in Ebensburg, Pa. In 1890 he was retired as captain of cavalry. He is the author of several genealogical and historical publications.

Bellows, George Wesley, artist of 146 East Nineteenth st., New York City, was born in 1882 in Columbus, Ohio. He is honorary life member of the National Arts club.

Belmont, August, banker of 23 Nassau st., New York City, was born Feb. 18, 1853, in New York City. He is head of the firm of August Belmont and company, the American representatives of the Rothschild bank abroad.

Belmont, Oliver Hazard Parry, financier and statesman of 1 Madison ave., New York City, was born Nov. 12, 1858, in New York City; and is a son of the late August Belmont. He graduated from the United States naval academy. He was formerly a member of the banking firm of August Belmont and company, and is now a director of the Night and Day bank. He was a member of the national democratic convention of 1901; and was a member of congress in 1901-03.

Belmont, Perry, lawyer and capitalist of 580 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 28, 1851, in New York City. He has been United States minister to Spain. In 1881-87 he was a member of congress.

Belt, E. C., banker of Oelwein, Iowa, was born May 3, 1840, in Indiana. He is president of the Iowa Savings bank.

Belt, William Lee, merchant and bank director of Eufaula, Okla., was born April 8, 1877, in Fort Smith, Ark. He is a director of the First National bank of Canada.

Beltzhoover, Frank Eckels, lawyer and statesman of Carlisle, Pa., was born Nov. 6, 1841, in Cumberland county, Pa. Since 1864 he has practised law. In 1874-77 he was district attorney.

Belzner, Theodore, civil engineer and city surveyor of 56 Sutton place, New York City, was born Feb. 4, 1879, in New York City. Since 1907 he has been inspector of steel and steel construction for Blackwell's Island bridge.

Beman, Solon Spencer, architect of 606 South Michigan boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 1, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He designed all the buildings that compose the town of Pullman, Ill., and various buildings in Peoria and Chicago.

Beman, Wooster Woodruff, mathematician and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born May 28, 1850, in Southington, Conn. Since 1887 he has been professor of mathematics in the university of Michigan. He is the author of Higher Arithmetic and other works.

Bemis, Edward Webster, educator, statistician, author of 4500 Beacon st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 7, 1860, in Springfield, Mass. In 1892-95 he was professor of economics in the university of Chicago. He is the author of Municipal Monopolies and other works.

Bemiss, Samuel Merrifield, physician, surgeon and author of New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 15, 1821, in Nelson county, Ky. He was a surgeon in the confederate army. In 1866 he became professor in the university of Louisiana. He is the editor of the New Orleans Medical and Surgical Journal.

Bender, Fred. P., physician and surgeon of Caro, Mich., was born Aug. 9, 1874, in Caresco, Mich. He is president of the Tuscola County Medical association; and mayor of his city.

Bender, Harry Hamilton, fiscal supervisor of 129 South Lake ave., Albany, N.Y., was born June 9, 1862, in Albany, N.Y. He is now president of the Bender hygienic laboratory of Albany.

Bender, Henry, farmer and banker of Chapel, W.Va., was born Aug. 5, 1840, in Baltimore, Md. He is president and director of the Farmers' Bank and Trust company.

Bender, John I., banker and manufacturer of Burnsville, W.Va., was born Dec. 11, 1870, in Chapel, W.Va. He is president of the Burnsville Exchange bank; and other corporations.

Bender, John S., civil engineer and lawyer of Stark county, Ind., was born Jan. 26, 1827, in Carlisle, Pa. In 1896 he was nominated by the populists as a candidate for congress. He is the author of A Hoosier's Experience in Europe and other works.

Bender, Prosper, physician and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1844 in Quebec, Canada. Since 1883 he has practiced his profession in Boston. He is the author of Old and New Canada; and Literary Sheaves.

Benecke, Louis, lawyer and statesman of Brunswick, Mo., was born May 1, 1843, in Brunswick, Germany. He served in the civil war. He is a director of the First National bank of Brunswick. For four years he was a member of the state senate, for thirty-eight years was president of the Brunswick board of education, and for fourteen years was mayor of his city. For four years he was president of the federal soldiers' home at St. James.

Benedict, A. L., physician of 156 West Chippewa st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born-in 1865 in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been vice-president of the medical academy of medicine.

Benedict,Mrs. Anne Kendrick, lecturer and author of 5 Centre st., Cambridge, Mass., was born April 26, 1851, in Rochester, N.Y. She is the author of My Wonder Story and other works.

Benedict, Cleveland Keith, clergyman and dean of Sewanee, Tenn., was born March 24, 1864, in Marietta, Ga. He is dean of the theological department of the university of the south.

Benedict, Durlin Serenus, educator, clergyman and author of Sawtelle, Cal., was born May 15, 1857, in Poynette, Wis. He was admitted to the bar. He has been editor and publisher of several papers in Wisconsin.

Benedict,Elias Cornelius, banker and stock broker of 80 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1834, in Somers, N.Y. He is president of the Commercial Acetylene company; and other corporations.

Benedict, Francis Gano, educator and author of Vila st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 3, 1870, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the Middletown Scientific association. He is the author of Elementary Organic Analysis and other works.

Benedict, Frank Lee, author and poet of St. Albans, W.Va., was born July 6, 1834, in Alexander, N.Y. He is the author of Miss Van Kortland; The Price She Paid and other works.

Benedict,George H., engraver and inventor of 711 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 12, 1857, in Warsaw, N.Y. He is the inventor of the measuring scale used by all photo-engravers and electrotypers.

Benedict, Henry Harper, capitalist of 280 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1844, in German Flats, N.Y. He is president of the Remington standard typewriter.

Benedict, James Hoyt, banker and financier of Norwalk, Conn., was born Aug. 1, 1830, in Norwalk, Conn. In 1854-63 he was a paper manufacturer. In 1882 he joined the firm of E. C. Benedict; and retired in 1892.

Benedict, James Sackett, diplomat of St. Johns, Newfoundland, was born March 5, 1856, in Aurelius, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been American consul at St. Johns, Newfoundland.

Benedict, Legrand Lockwood, banker financier, was born Aug. 24, 1855, in New York

City. Since 1877 he has been connected with the New York stock exchange. In 1893 he formed the firm of L. L. Benedict and company.

Benedict, Lemuel Coleman, stock broker of 7 Wall st., New York City, was born June 30, 1867, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of Benedict, Drysdale and company.

Benedict,Robert Dewey, lawyer and author of 146 William st., Burlington, Vt., was born Oct. 3, 1828, in Burlington, Vt. In 1851 he began the practice of law in New York City. He has been a director of the Long Island Historical society; a trustee of the Adelphi college of Brooklyn and president of the Brooklyn Society of Vermonters. He is the author of a book of ten volumes.

Benedict,Wayland Richardson,educator and author of 5 Center st., Cambridge,Mass., was born Jan. 9, 1848, in Rochester, N.Y. Since 1875 he has been professor of philosophy at the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of Nervous System and Consciousness and other works.

Bengough, Mrs. Eliza Armstrong, author of Kiamesha Lake, N.Y., was born in Frederick county, Md. She is the author of The Tea-cup Club and other works.

Benham, Frank N., banker and manufacturer of Bridgeport, Conn., was born Dec. 18, 1846, in Derby, Vt. He is vice-president of the First Bridgeport National bank.

Benham, William Monroe, lawyer of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 18, 1866, in Auburn, N.Y. He is a successful lawyer.

Benjamin, Charles Henry, educator and mechanical engineer of Lafayette, Ind., was born Aug. 29, 1856, in Patten, Maine. Since 1889 he has been professor of mechanical engineering at the Case school of applied science. He is the author of Notes on Heat and Steam and various other works.

Benjamin, Dowling, physician and author of Camden, N.J., was born Jan. 23, 1849, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the medical society. He is the author of Contagion and other works.

Benjamin, George Hillard, consulting engineer, patent expert and solicitor of 66 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1852, in New York City. He has received the degrees of M.D., C.E., E.E. and Ph.D. For thirty years he was engaged as consulting engineer for various iron, steel, glass, copper and other manufacturing industries; and as consulting engineer to the United States and foreign governments on high explosives. He is treasurer of the Connecticut Mill Supply company, the Connecticut Development company and other corporations.

Benjamin, Marcus, editor and author of 1703 O st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 17, 1857, in San Francisco, Cal. In 1882 he became editor of the American Pharmacist. In 1883-85 he was chemist at the government laboratory in New York City. He is now connected, as editor, with the United States national museum of Washington, D.C.

Benjamin, Park, lawyer scientist and author of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born May 11, 1849, in New York City. He is a New York lawyer whose specialty is patent law and electricity.

Benjamin, Reuben Moore, lawyer, jurist and author of Bloomington, Ill., was born June 29, 1833, in Chatham Center, N.Y. In 1874-92 he was dean of the Illinois Western university. He is the author of Principles of Contract; Principles of Sales; and other works.

Benjamin, Samuel Greene Wheeler, diplomat, artist and author of Burlington, Vt., was born Feb. 13, 1837, in Argos, Greece. In 1883-85 he was United States minister and consul-general to Persia. He is the author of Art in America; The Atlantic Island; and other works.

Benjamin, Walter Romeyn, journalist and antiquarian of Guilford, Conn., was born Sept. 24, 1854, in Guilford, Conn. In 1887 he established the Collector; and in 1897 was historian of the Sons of the American Revolution.

Benner,George Jacob, educator, lawyer and statesman of Gettysburg,Pa., was born April 13, 1859, in Gettysburg, Pa. In 1881 he was admitted to the Adams county bar. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Benner,Raymond C., chemical engineer and scientist of Fremont, Ohio, was born May 13, 1877, in Minneapolis, Minn. He was educated at the university of Minnesota and the university of Wisconsin, and has received the degrees of B.S., B.A., M.A. and Ph.D. In 1906-11 he was professor of chemistry in the university of Arizona; and in 1911-13 was professor of electro-chemistry in the university of Pittsburgh. In 1911-13 he also had charge of the Pittsburgh smoke investigation. He is now research chemist for the National Carbon company of Fremont. He is the author of Rapid Electrolytic Methods of Analysis and about fifty other papers on kindred subjects in scientific and standard publications.

Bennett, Robert Ames, surveyor and author of 5080 Tennyson st., Denver, Col., was born Feb. 3, 1870, in Denver, Col. He has been surveyor of the board of public works of Denver. He is the author of Out of the Depth and other works.

Bennett,William B., lawyer and statesman of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Nov. 9, 1870, at Port Jervis, N.Y. He has been justice of the municipal court of New York City; and he has been a member of congress.

Bennett,William Stiles, lawyer and statesman of 415 Ft. Washington ave., of New York City, was born Nov. 9, 1870, in Port Jervis, N.Y. In 1892 he was admitted to the bar; and was official reporter of the board of supervisors of Orange county, N.Y. In 1905-11 he was a representative from New York.

Bennett, Alfred Allen, educator and author of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Nov. 30,

1850, in Milford, N.H. Since 1885 he has been professor of chemistry at the Iowa state college. He is the author of Inorganic Chemistry, in two volumes.

Bennett, Alfred Silas, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Portland, Ore., was born June 10, 1854, in Dubuque, Iowa. He has been a state representative; and served as circuit judge.

Bennett,Burton Ellsworth, lawyer and public official of New York City, was born April 17, 1865, in North Brookfield, N.M. He was senior editor of the Cornell Daily Sun. In 1895-98 he was attorney for the United States for the district of Alaska.

Bennett, Carl Kent, banker of Owatonna, Minn., was born Oct. 6, 1868, in Owatonna, Minn. He is president of the Perfection Churn company.

Bennett, Charles Edward, manufacturer and banker of Montoursville, Pa., was born Aug. 1, 1858, in Montoursville, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Montoursville.

Bennett, Charles Edwin, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born April 6, 1858, in Providence, R.I. Since 1892 he has been professor of latin at Cornell university. He is the author of A Latin Grammar; A Latin Composition; and other works.

Bennett, Charles Emmett, banker of Ticonderoga, N.Y., was born June 1, 1844, in Ticonderoga, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Bennett, Charles Goodwin, librarian and statesman of 1090 Gates ave., Brooklyn,N.Y., was born Dec. 11, 1863, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was admitted to the bar. Since 1900 he has been secretary of the United States senate.

Bennett, Darwin Herman, merchant, banker and public official of Bridport, Vt., was born May 18, 1853, in Bridport, Vt. Since 1875 he has been a dealer in general merchandise, postmaster of his city and for the past twenty-five years treasurer of the town. Since 1894 he has been vice-president of the National bank of Middlebury, Vt.

Bennett, Earl William, soldier, civil engineer and lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born July 22, 1872, in Beda, Ky. He has served in the United States army as a private and is now first lieutenant of the twenty-fifth infantry of the United States army.

Bennett, Frank Marion, naval officer and author of Cassopolis, Mich., was born May 7, 1857, in Marcellus, Mich. He attained the rank of lieutenant-commander in 1901. He is the author of The Steam Navy of the United States; and The Monitor and the Navy Under Steam.

Bennett, Fred A., state bank examiner of Manning, Iowa, was born March 1, 1869, in Worcester county,Mass. He is the state bank examiner of Iowa.

Bennett, Guy Brown, banker of Owatonna, Minn., was born Oct. 27, 1871, in Owatonna, Minn. He is cashier of the National Farmers' bank.

Bennett,Harry Wiggin, banker of 15 Broad st., New York City, was born Feb. 6, 1866, in Alton Bay, N.H. He is president of the E. H. Bennett Biscuit company.

Bennett, Henry Holcomb, illustrator, artist and author of Chillicothe, Ohio, was born Dec. 5, 1863, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is a writer of army stories and is the author of The Animal Paint Book.

Bennett, Ida D., litterateur and author of Coldwater, Mich., was born Jan. 3, 1860, in Coldwater, Mich. She is the author of The Flower Garden and other works.

Bennett, Isaiah, soldier, physician and surgeon of Wilsonville, Neb., was born in 1832 in Madison county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He was captain of company I, thirty-third regiment Ohio state guard.

Bennett, James Gordon, journalist of 120 Champs Elysses, Paris,France, was born May 10, 1841, in New York City. He became proprietor of the New York Herald upon the death of his father.

Bennett, James Levi, lawyer and jurist of 170 Broadway, New York City, was born April 8, 1849, in Durhamville, N.Y. In 1874 he began the practice of law and became judge of the supreme court of New York. He is now judge of appeals of New York.

Bennett, James R., clergyman, missionary and author of Worthington, Ind., was born May 26, 1845, in Lawrence county, Ind. He is the author of Twentieth Century Letter to the Baptist Brotherhood.

Bennett, John, journalist, planter, lecturer and illustrator of Charleston, S.C., was born May 17, 1865, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is the author of Master Skylark and other works.

Bennett, John Wilson, physician, surgeon and public official of Long Branch, N.J., was born Jan. 15, 1864, in Eldora, N.J. He has been president of the Long Branch city board of health since 1890; and in 1903-04 he was president of the new state board of New Jersey. He is now director in the New York and Monmouth Park Steamboat company.

Bennett, Joseph, lawyer and statesman of Bridgton, Maine, was born May 26, 1840, in Bridgton, Maine. In 1880 he was a member of the Massachusetts state house of representatives; and in 1881-82 and 1891-92 was a member of the state senate.

Bennett,Joseph Bentley, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Greenup, Ky., was born April 21, 1859, in Greenup county, Ky. In 1894 he became county judge for Greenup county. In 1905-09 he was a member of congress.

Bennett, Leonard Loomis, banker of Owatonna, Minn., was born Oct. 7, 1839, in Plainfield, Ill. He is president of the National Farmers' bank.

Bennett, Lines, banker of Mechanicsville, Iowa, was born Nov. 18, 1850, in Indiana. He is president of the Helmer and Gortner State bank.

Bennett, Louis, lawyer and banker of Weston, W.Va., was born Nov. 27, 1849, in Weston, W.Va. He is president of the Weston

Electric Light, Power and Water company of Weston.

Bennett, Richard, lawyer, statesman and jurist of Neihart, Mont., was born Dec. 4, 1851, in Ontario, Canada. He was probate judge of Grand Forks county; and was alderman of that city for six years.

Bennett, Risden T., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Wadesboro, N.C., was born June 18, 1840, in Anson county, N.C. He served in the civil war and became colonel of the fourteenth North Carolina troops. He was judge of the superior court in 1880.

Bennett, Robert Ames, lawyer, public official and author of Denver, Col., was born Feb. 3, 1870, in Denver, Col. Since 1901 he has been surveyor for the board of public works of Denver. He is the author of Thyra; and For the White Christ.

Bennett, W. Perry, physician of Crestline, Ohio, was born April 8, 1854, in Ohio. He is an eminent physician of Crestline.

Bennett, William George, farmer, lawyer and jurist of Weston, W.Va., was born Jan. 7, 1847, in Weston, W.Va. He was judge of the eleventh circuit court of West Virginia for sixteen years. In 1900 was judge for the court of appeals.

Bennett, William Harper, business man of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1860 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is engaged in the real estate business; and was the originator of the district chapter of the Knights of Columbus.

Bennett, William Zebina, educator, chemist and author of Wooster, Ohio, was born Feb. 25, 1856, in Montpelier, Vt. Since 1886 he has been professor of chemistry and physics in the university of Wooster. He is the author of Plant Analysis; and numerous contributions to scientific literature.

Benny, Allan, lawyer and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 12, 1867, in Brooklyn, N.Y.

Benoist, Lee, banker, now of 208 Carondelet st., New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 25, 1878, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1906 he has been engaged in the private banking business in St. Louis, Mo., making a specialty of corporation finance. He is also a director of the St. Louis Merchants' Bridge and Terminal Railway company, the Kansas City Home Telephone company and various other corporations.

Benoliel, Sol D., electro-chemical engineer of 4443 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 1, 1874, in New York City. He is general manager of the International Chemical company of Camden, N.J.

Benny, Allan, lawyer and statesman of Bayonne, N.J., was born July 12, 1867, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1889 he has practiced law with success in New Jersey; and in 1900-04 was city attorney of Bayonne. In 1897-1900 he was a member of the New Jersey state legislature.

Bensel, John Anderson, designer and civil engineer of New York City, was born Aug. 16, 1863, in New York City. He has designed various piers and water front structures along the Delaware river. In 1898 he was appointed engineer-in-chief of the department of docks and ferries in New York City.

Bensel, Walter, physician of 135 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born Jan. 22, 1869, in New York City. Since 1907 he has been sanitary superintendent of the City of New York.

Benson, Blackwood Ketcham, soldier, educator and author of Austin, Texas, was born May 12, 1845, in Edgefield District, S.C. He served in the civil war. He was general southern agent for the introduction of school books. He is the author of Who Goes There, Old Squire and other works.

Benson, Charles B., lawyer and genealogist of Hudson, N.Y., was born July 11, 1866, in Valatie, N.Y. He is a member of the New York historical society and various other societies and associations. He has been vice-president of Rutgers college. He is the author of Van Deusen Genealogy, The Family of Best in America of Holland descent and other works.

Benson, E. S., railroad official of Chicago, Ill., was born May 25, 1855, in Worcester, Mass. Since 1912 he has been comptroller of the Chicago and Alton railroad.

Benson, Eugene, artist and author of New York City, was born in 1837 in Hyde Park, N.Y. Some of his best known pictures are Cloud Towers; Strayed Masker and various others. He is the author of Gaspara Stampa; The Story of Her Life; and Art and Nature in Italy.

Benson, Frank Weston, painter and artist of 12 St. Botolph st., Boston, Mass., was born March 24, 1862, in Salem, Mass. He received a silver medal and two gold medals. He is an associate of the national academy.

Benson, Harry Kreitzer, scientist and author of Seattle, Wash., was born Jan. 3, 1877, in Lebanon, Pa. He is the author of Industrial Chemistry for Engineering Students.

Benson, Henry C., clergyman and author of Xenia, Ohio, was born in 1815 in Xenia, Ohio. In 1868 he became editor of the California Advocate. He was a missionary among the Choctaw Indians; and is the author of a book called Life Among the Choctaws.

Benson, J. R., banker of Myrtle Point, Ore., was born Nov. 21, 1847, in Canada. He is president of the Coquille Manufacturing and Mercantile company.

Benson, John W., banker and merchant of Heron Lake, Minn., was born March 15, 1849, in Dixmont, Maine. He is president of the First National bank.

Benton, Otis L., banker of Oberlin, Kan., was born July 31, 1866, in Pottawatomie county, Kansas. He is vice-president of the First State bank of Dresden.

Benson, Richard Dale, insurance official and capitalist of 510 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 6, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1890 he has been president of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance company.

Bent, Allen H., business man, genealogist, of Boston, Mass., was born June 5, 1867, in Gardner, Mass. He is engaged in business at Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Bent Family.

Bent, Charles Leslie, chair manufacturer and bank officer of Gardner, Mass., was born Oct. 23, 1860, in Gardner, Mass. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Bent,George P., manufacturer of 214 South Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 16, 1854, in Dundee, Ill. He is the manufacturer of Crown Pianos and organs known throughout America.

Bent, Samuel Arthur, educator, journalist and lawyer of Boston, Mass., was born July 1, 1841, in Boston, Mass. In 1878-83 he was superintendent of schools at Nashua, N.H., and at Clinton, Mass. He is the author of Familiar Short Sayings of Great Men; and other works.

Bentley, Edward M., lawyer and engineer of 52 William st., New York City, was born July 31, 1858, in Ellenville, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been a member of the law firm of Betts, Sheffield, Bentley and Betts.

Bentley, Edwin, physician and surgeon of Little Rock, Ark., was born July 3, 1824, in Connecticut. He served in the civil war as a post-surgeon. He was professor of surgery in the industrial university of Arkansas.

Bentley, Edwin Edward, banker of La Crosse, Wis., was born Oct. 22, 1843, in Schoharie county, N.Y. Since 1894 he was president of the Batavian National bank of La Crosse, until he retired in 1911.

Bentley, Frank, merchant and financier of 606 Tampa st., Tampa, Fla., was born Jan. 1, 1864, in Sidney, Iowa. He is president of the Bentley-Gray Dry Goods company.

Bentley, Gordon Mansir, educator and entomologist of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Sept. 23, 1876, in Great Barrington, Mass. He received the degrees of B.S.A. and A.M. from Cornell college. Since 1908 he has been assistant professor of entomology in the university of Tennessee. Since 1909 he has been state entomologist of Tennessee.

Bentley, William Burdelle, educator and scientist of Athens, Ohio, was born Aug. 8, 1866, in Maple Valley, N.Y. In 1894-1900 he was associate professor at the university of Arkansas; and since 1900 has been professor of chemistry in the Ohio university at Athens.

Bentley, William Frederick, educator and director of Galesburg, Ill., was born Sept. 12, 1859, in Lenox, Ohio. He is director of the Knox conservatory of music.

Bentley, Wilson Alwyn, musician, lecturer, scientist and author of Jericho,Vt., was born Feb. 9, 1865, in Jericho, Vt. He is the author of Studies of Frost and Ice Crystals and various monographs relating to these studies.

Benton, Allen Richardson, educator and college president of Alliance, Ohio, was born Oct. 1, 1822, in Cayuga county, N.Y. He has been president of Alliance college of Ohio; organized and became first chancellor of the university of Nebraska.

Benton, Angelo Ames, clergyman and author of Foxburg, Pa., was born in 1837 in Crete. In 1887-94 he was professor of dogmatic theology at the university of the south, He is the author of The Church Cyclopedia and other works.

Benton, Frank, agriculturist, inventor and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 5, 1852, in Coldwater, Mich. He is the inventor of a transport cage for sending queen bees long distances by mail. He is the author of The Honey Bee and other works.

Benton, George Alden, lawyer and jurist of Rochester, N.Y., was born May 7, 1848, in Tolland, Conn. He is the justice of the New York supreme court for the term of 1907-08.

Benton, Guy Potter, clergyman, lecturer educator and college president of Burlington, Vt., was born May 26, 1865, in Kenton, Ohio. In 1890-05 he was superintendent of schools in Fort Scott, Kan.; and was assistant superintendent of public instruction in Kansas. In 1899-1902 he was president of the upper Iowa university.

Benton, Joel, journalist, lecturer and author of Amenia, N.Y., was born May 29, 1832, in Amenia, N.Y. He is the author of Emerson as a Poet; In the Poe Circle and other works.

Benton, Josiah Henry, lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 4, 1843, in Addison, Vt. In 1894 he was a lecturer on corporations and railroads at the Boston university law school. He is the author of Samuel Slade Benton, his Ancestors and Descendants and other works.

Benton, Maecenas E., lawyer and statesman of Neosho, Mo., was born Jan. 29, 1849, in Obion county, Tenn. In 1885-89 he was attorney of the United States; and was a delegate to the national democratic convention held in Chicago in 1896.

Benton, Maurice Erickson, secretary of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 27, 1865, in Sudlersville, Md. He is assistant secretary of The Land Title and Trust company.

Benton, Otis L., banker of Washington, D. C., was born July 31, 1866, in Pottawatomie county, Kan. In 1896 he was chairman of the republican senatorial committee; and was a delegate from Kansas to the Chicago national republican convention of 1898. He has organized several banks in Kansas; and is president of the Benton and Smith Investment company and the Benton and Steel Telephone company.

Berard,Augusta Blanche, educator and author of Hackensack, N.J., was born on Oct. 29, 1824, in West Point, N.J. She is the author of the School History of the United States and other works.

Berard, Eugene Michel, lawyer of 55 Liberty st., New York City, was born July 27, 1855, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is director and treasurer of the Eastern Kentucky Coal Lands corporation.

Berens, Matthias J., merchant and banker of Shakopee,Minn., was born March 17,1846, in Germany. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Berenson, Bernhard, critic, historian and author of Florence, Italy, was born June 26, 1865, in Russia. He is the author of Venetian Painters of the Renaissance and other works.

Beresford, Alexander Morrison, lawyer of Boulder, Col., was born Jan. 5, 1858, in Jefferson county, Ohio. He is a member of the law firm of Beresford and Simpson.

Beretta,John King,banker of Laredo,Texas, was born Nov. 5, 1861, in Fort Smith, Ark. He is president of the Laredo National bank.

Berg Albert, banker of Spooner, Minn.,was born June 25, 1861, in Center City,Minn. He is president of the Security State bank.

Berg, Charles I., architect of Windsor Arcade, New York City, was born in 1856 in Philadelphia. He is secretary of The Gramercy company.

Berg, Ernst Julius, electrical engineer and author of Schenectady, N.Y., was born Jan., 1871, in Sweden. Since 1893 he has been electrical engineer of the General Electric company of Schenectady, N.Y. He is the author of Alternating Current Phenomena and other works.

Berg, Louis de Coppet, architect, civil engineer and author of New York City, was born in 1856. He is the author of a work on Safe Building.

Berg,Walter Gilman, civil engineer and author of New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1858, in New York City. He is chief engineer of the Lehigh Valley railroad. He is the author of Buildings and Structures of American Railroads and other works.

Bergen, Mrs. Fanny Dickerson, educator and author of Mansfield,Ohio, was born Feb. 4, 1846, in Mansfield, Ohio. She has dramatized Longfellow's poem of Miles Standish. She is the author of Glimpses at the Plant World and other works.

Bergen, Fred G., banker of Summerfield, Kan., was born June 13, 1865, Galesburg, Ill. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank of Seneca.

Bergen,Joseph Young, educator and author of North Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 22, 1851, in Red Beach, Maine. In 1887 he became a teacher of physics in the Boston Latin school; and then a teacher of biology in the Boston English high school. He is the author of Elements of Botany; and joint author, with his wife, of A Primer of Darwinism and Organic Revolution.

Bergen, Tunus G.,lawyer of 160 Broadway, New York City,was born May,1848,in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been president of the board of education of Brooklyn, and state commissioner of charities. He has been president of the board of trustees of the Brooklyn Heights seminary; and president of the Holland society of New York. He is president of The Bogota City Railway company of South America and other corporations.

Bergengren, Mrs. Anna Farquhar, journalist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 23, 1865, in Brookville, Ind. She has been foreign correspondent to the Boston Transcript. She is the author of A Singer's Heart and other works.

Bergengren,Ralph Wilhelm, journalist, cartoonist and author of 98 Chestnut st., Boston, Mass., was born March 22, 1871, in Gloucester, Mass. He is now art critic on the Boston Advertiser. He is the author of In Case of Need.

Berger, Edward William, zoologist, entomologist and author of Gainesville,Fla., was born Nov. 29, 1869, in Middleburg, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been entomologist at the experiment station at Gainesville. He is the author of Physiology and Histology of Cubomedusea and other works.

Berger, Jacob, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 2, 1862, in Austria. He is vice-president of the City National bank.

Berger, Victor L., educator, journalist and author of 344 Sixth ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Feb. 28, 1860, in Austria-Hungary. He has been a leader and pioneer organizer of socialists. He is the author of Socialism and other works.

Berger,Wilhelm, musician and composer of Berlin, N.H., was born Aug. 9, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He is a well known piano teacher and composer.

Berger, William Bart, banker of Denver, Col., was born May 1, 1872, in Denver, Col. He is cashier of the Colorado National bank.

Bergey, David Hendricks, physician, scientist and author of 206 South Fifty-third, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 27, 1860, in Montgomery county, Pa. Since 1903 he has been assistant professor of bacteriology in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Handbook of Practical Hygiene and other works.

Bergey,Henry Wilson,publisher and statesman of Lansdale,Pa., was born Jan.18, 1875. He is editor of the News-Republican. He is manager of the Lansdale military band and president of the musicians' union. He served six years in the Pennsylvania national guard; and is now a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature.

Bergh, Louis de Coppet, civil engineer, architect and author of 189 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1856, in New York City. He has been architect of numerous buildings in New York City and elsewhere. He is the author of Safe Building, in two volumes.

Bergholz, Leo Allen, diplomat of Beirut, Syria, was born in 1857 in Burlington, Vt. He is consul-general at Beirut, Syria.

Bergin, Alfred, clergyman and author of Lindsborg, Kan., was born April 24, 1866, in Sweden. Since 1905 he has been editor of the Literary Helper and the Kansas Lutheran. He is the author of The Laws of the Westgoths and other works.

Berkey, Charles Peter, educator, geologist and scientist of New York City, was born March 25, 1867, in Goshen, Ind. He was

geologist on the state surveys of Minnesota and New York; and consulting geologist for the New York City board of power and water supply.

Berkley, Henry J., physician and author of 1305 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born July 17, 1860, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1889 he has been a practicing physician of Baltimore. He is the author of Treatise on Mental Diseases.

Berkowitz, Henry, rabbi and author of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 18, 1857, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He was the founder of the society for the prevention of cruelty to children and animals in Alabama. He is the author of Bible Ethics and other works.

Berlin, Alfred Franklin, archæologist and author of Allentown, Pa., was born Jan. 28, 1848, in Cherryville, Pa. He is the author of section six of The East Allegheny Section in Prehistoric Implements and numerous archaelogical papers.

Berlin, Frederick, lawyer of 410 Central Bank building, Oakland, Cal., was born Aug. 1, 1848, Beverly, Randolph county, W. Va. He received the degree of LL.B. from the university of West Virginia. Since 1871 he has practiced law, first with his father in Harrisburg; and since 1875 in California and for thirty years in San Francisco. He is president of the Interlocking Stone Company and a director of numerous corporations.

Berliner, Emile, engineer and inventor of Washington, D.C., was born May 20, 1851, in Hanover, Germany. He is the inventor of the Victor talking machine, for which he was awarded the John Scott medal by the Franklin institute of Philadelphia.

Bernard, Reuben Frank, soldier of Washington,D.C., was born in Tennessee. In 1855-96 he served in the United States army, and was made brigadier-general.

Bernet, John J., railroad official of Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 9, 1868. Since 1912 he has been assistant vice-president of the New York Central railroad.

Berninghaus, Julius Arnold, banker of 305 West Seventh st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 5, 1878, in St. Louis, Mo. He is cashier of the Central National bank.

Bernstein, Herman, translator, author and poet of 489 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 21, 1876, in Germany. He is the author of In the Gates of Israel and other works.

Berri,William, merchant and banker of 321 Fulton st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 12, 1848, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Review Publishing company and director of the National City bank.

Berry, A. Moore, lawyer and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 5, 1849, in Greenville, S.C. For twelve years he was law reporter of the court of appeals in St. Louis; and during that time prepared and published twenty-eight volumes of Missouri appeal reports.

Berry, Campbell P., statesman of Wheatland, Cal., was born Nov. 7, 1834, in Jackson county, Ala. In 1869-77 he was a representative in the state legislature. In 1879-88 he was a member of congress.

Berry, Charles Roser, railway official of 704 North Seventh st., St. Joseph, Mo., was born Feb. 27, 1864, in Collins county, Texas. He entered railway service in 1879 with the Kansas City, St. Joseph and Council Bluffs railroad, and has since filled various positions with different railroads. Since 1910 he has been assistant to vice-president of the Chicago, Great Western railroad at St. Joseph.

Berry, Edward Sidney, lawyer of 46 Cedar street, New York City, was born Dec.3,1866, in Titusville, Pa. He is attorney of the Aetna Life Insurance company.

Berry, George Alexander, railroad official of Pensacola, Fla., was born Dec. 8, 1873, in Norwalk, Conn. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Gulf, Florida and Alabama railroad.

Berry, George Ricker, educator and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born Oct. 15, 1865, in West Sumner, Maine. Since 1898 he has been professor of Semitic languages at the Colgate university. He is the author of New Lexicon of the New Testament and other works.

Berry, James Morgan, banker of Tulsa, Okla., was born Dec. 27, 1861, in Giles county, Tenn. He is vice-president of the Central National bank.

Berry,John, lawyer and statesman of Sandusky, Ohio, was born April 26, 1833, in Crawford county, Ohio. He has been prosecuting attorney for Wyandot county. In 1873-75 he was a member of congress.

Berry,Joseph Flintoft,clergyman and bishop of 455 Franklin street, Buffalo, N.Y., was born May 13, 1856, in Canada. In 1890-94 he was editor of the Epworth Herald. Since 1904 he has been president of the Epworth league.

Berry,Micajah Franklin, banker and planter of Pachuta, Miss., was born in 1826 in Anderson county, S.C. He is president of the Bank of Pachuta. He served in the civil war.

Berry, Robert Francis, banker of Festus, Mo., was born Nov. 27, 1877, in Hamatite, Mo. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Festus.

Berry,Robert Mallory,naval officer of Pendleton, Ky., was born Jan. 28, 1846, in Henry county, Ky. Since 1903 he has been commandant of several navy yards;and in 1906-07 was commandant of the Norfolk navy yard.

Berry, W. H., lawyer and banker of Indianola, Iowa, was born Oct. 23, 1849, in Illinois. He is president of the Worth Savings bank; and has been a state senator.

Berry, Wilbur Fisk, clergyman, educator and college president of Waterville, Maine, was born Nov. 24, 1851, in Camden, Maine. Since 1902 he has been president of the

Maine Wesleyan seminary and woman's college.

Berry, William Franklin, railroad official of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 2, 1844, at Biddeford, Maine. Since 1895 he has been second vice-president of Boston and Maine railroad.

Berry, William James Courtland, lawyer and librarian of New York City, was born May 28, 1847, in Jersey City, N.J. For over twenty-seven years he was librarian of the New York bar association. He served as an officer in the eighth regiment New York infantry; and is now captain of the old guard.

Berryhill, James Guest, lawyer, railroad official and statesman of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Nov. 5, 1852, in Iowa City, Iowa. He is vice-president of Brown-Camp Hardware company; and has been a state representative.

Berryman,Clifford Kennedy, cartoonist and author of 1754 Euclid st., Washington, D.C., was born April 2, 1869, in Versailles, Ky. In 1891 he began his career as an artist for the Washington Post; and became cartoonist for that publication. He is the author of Berryman's Cartoons.

Berryman, Jerome Woods, banker and statesman of Ashland, Kan., was born on March 12, 1870, in Arcadia, Mo. He has been councilman and mayor of his city; and has served two terms as a representative in the Kansas state legislature. He is president of Stockgrowers' National bank of Ashland.

Berton, F. Everett, banker of Canal Dover, Ohio, was born Jan. 5, 1878, in Coshocton county, Ohio.. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Bertram,George Webb, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Manhattan, Kan., was born March 21, 1847, in Salem, Mass. He served in the civil war. In 1890-94 he was judge of the seventeenth judicial court of Kansas.

Berwald, William, musician and composer of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Dec. 26, 1864, in Mecklenburg, Germany. Since 1903 he has been master of music in Syracuse university of New York. He is the author of several compositions.

Berwind, Edward Julius, financier of 1 Broadway, New York City, was born June 17, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the New York and Porto Rico Steamship company.

Berwind, John E., capitalist of 1 Broadway, New York City. He is vice-president of the Havanna Coal company.

Besler, William G., railroad official of New York City, was born on March 30, 1864, in Galesburg, Ill. Since 1903 he has been vice-president of the Central railroad of New Jersey.

Bessey, Charles Edwin, botanist and author of 1507 R st., Lincoln, Neb., was born May 21, 1845, in Milton, Ohio. He is author of Geography of Iowa and other works.

Best, Eva, dramatist, author and poet of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 19, 1851, in Cincinnati, Ohio. She is author of dramas entitled An American Princess and other works.

Best, Lyman Austin, educator and lecturer of New York City, was born Aug. 20, 1862, in Hornell, N.Y. In 1903-07 he was president of the Brooklyn teachers' association; and president of the Interborough council of teachers of New York City for three years.

Bestor, Orson Porter, clergyman and missionary of Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 16, 1844, in Suffield, Conn. Since 1899 he has filled pastorates in the Baptist church in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1889-95 he was recording secretary of the Wisconsin Baptist state convention.

Bethard, A. D., railroad official of Dallas, Texas, was born Oct. 24, 1855, in Bushnell, Ill. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas railroad.

Bethrens, Ludwig Philip, banker of Redwood City, Cal., was born Aug. 24, 1860, in Shasta county, Cal. He is cashier of the First National bank of San Mateo county.

Bethune, Mrs. Louise B., architect of New York City, was born July 21, 1856, in Waterloo, N.Y. Since 1881 she has been an architect; and was the first woman to enter the architectural profession.

Bethune, Robert Armour, designer and architect of Buffalo, N.Y., was born June 7, 1855, in Canada. Among the more important buildings designed by him are the old seventy-fourth regiment armory; Lafayette hotel; the east Buffalo live stock exchange of Buffalo and various other buildings.

Betten, Rev. Francis S., S. J., educator and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born April 16, 1863, in Wocklum, Westphalia, Germany.. He is the author of The Roman Index of Forbidden Books.

Betts, B. Franklin, educator and gynecologist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 1, 1845, in Warminster, Pa. He is consulting gynecologist to the Hahnemann medical college hospital and to the woman's homeopathic hospital of Philadelphia.

Betts, Craven Langstroth, author and poet of 14 Timpson place, New York City, was born April 23, 1843, in New Brunswick. He is the author of Songs from Beranger and other works.

Betts, Fred, lawyer and statesman of Pueblo, Col., was born Oct. 15, 1859, in Hillsdale county, Mich. In 1888-92 he served as state senator. He is now engaged in preparation of a historical work.

Betts, George Whitefield, soldier and manufacturer of New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1842, in Norwalk, Conn. He served in the civil war. He is a manufacturer of paints, varnishes and brushes; and a director of F. W. Devoe and C. T. Raynolds company of New York City, established in 1754.

Betts, James A., educator, lawyer, banker and jurist of Kingston, N.Y., was born on March 18, 1853, in Broadalin, N.Y. In 1898-1912 he was justice of the supreme court of

New York for the third district. He is president of the Kingston Savings bank.

Betts, John Frederic, stock and bond broker of 319 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 9, 1871, in Louisville, Ky. He was educated in the university of Louisville, Ky. In 1902 he was a partner in the stock and bond brokerage firm of Drummond, Betts and company; and since then has been in business for himself. He is a member of the St. Louis stock exchange. He is a director of the American Locomotive Equipment company and a director of the St. Louis, Lakewood and Grant Park railway.

Beugler, Edwin James, civil engineer of 10 Bridge st., New York City, was born Feb.28, 1869, in Williamsport, Pa. Since 1905 he has been civil enginer of Westinghouse, Church, Kerr and company.

Beutenmuller, William, orator, entomologist and author of New York City, was born March 31, 1864, in Hoboken, N.J. Since 1889 he has been curator in the department of entomology at the American museum of natural history in New York City. He is the author of Butterflies and other works.

Beutgen, Peter John, missionary and author of Laredo, Texas, was born Oct. 7, 1861, in Tecumseh, Canada. He built the Ursulian convent in Laredo; and also built St. Peter's church in the same place. He is the author of Our Lady of Guadalupe.

Beutner,Victor, designer and civil engineer of Columbia, Pa., was born June 28, 1870, in Prussia. Since 1902 he has been in business for himself;and has built the new pipe mills of the Susquehanna Iron and Steel company at Columbia, Pa.

Bevan, Arthur Dean, physician and surgeon of 100 State st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1861 in Chicago, Ill. He is president and surgeon of the Presbyterian hospital.

Bevans, William, banker and stockman of Menard, Texas, was born Sept. 26, 1860, in Texas. He is president of the Bank of Menard; and director of other corporations.

Beveridge,Albert Jeremiah, lawyer, orator, statesman and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Oct. 6, 1862, in Highland county, Ohio, in 1905-11 he was a member of the United States senate from Indiana. He is the author of The Russian Advance.

Beveridge, John Lourie, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Hollywood, Cal.,was born July 6, 1824, in Greenwich, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He was sheriff of Cook county; and in 1870 was state senator.

Bevins, Philip Denison, educator, journalist of Louisville, Ky., was born Feb. 3, 1862, in Pike county, Ky. He was one of the organizers of the first teachers' associations in his county; and has been instrumental in the enactment of better educational laws in the Kentucky state legislature.

Beyea, James Louis, physician of 235 Second ave., New York City, was born July 28, 1837, in Goshen, N.Y. He received his degree of M.D. from the homeopathic medical college of New York, and since 1880 has been engaged in the practice of medicines in New York City. In 1861 he enlisted in the seventh regiment New York state militia; in 1862 he went to California by steamer; and went to Mexico in 1864. For over twenty-five years he has been a member of the New York and California national guards, having, after an absence of fourteen years, rejoined the same New York regiment, and holds a medal for long and faithful service. He has traveled extensively in Europe.

Beyer, Charles William Henry, banker of Grinnell, Iowa, was born Dec. 17, 1843, in Greifswald, Prussia. He is a member of C. W. H. Beyer company, bankers.

Beyer, Harold LeGrand, lawyer and banker of Grinnell, Iowa, was born Oct. 24, 1875, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Interior Telephone company.

Beyer, George Eugene, educator, biologist and author of New Orleans, La., was born Sept. 9, 1861, in Dresden, Germany. In 1883-95 he was curator of Tulane museum of New Orleans, La. He is the author of Life Histories of Certain Snakes and other works.

Beyer, Gustav, merchant and entomologist of 511 East One Hundred and Seventeenth st., New York City, was born July 5, 1840, in Saxony. He is widely known as an eminent entomologist; and owns one of the largest collections of American beetles.

Bibber,Randall Doyle, physician and banker of Bath, Maine, was born Sept. 1, 1845, in Brunswick, Maine. He is vice-president of the Marine National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Bibbins, Arthur Barneveld, educator, geologist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 6, 1860, in Hanover, Mich. Since 1892 he has been curator and head of the department of geology and mineralogy in the woman's college of Baltimore.

Bibbins,Mrs. Ruthella Mary, educator, historian and author of Frederick, Md., was born about 1860 in Frederick, Md. For several years she was a fellow in history at Bryn Mawr college. She is the author of Mammy 'Mongst the Wild Nations of Europe and other works.

Bible, George Potter, educator and lecturer of Bellefonte, Pa., was born on Feb. 26, 1858, in Bellefonte, Pa. He is known in his state as one of the most gifted institute instructors, having lectured in nearly every institution in the state.

Bice, Edward Sampson, banker of Marquette, Mich., was born on Oct. 27, 1870, in Dodgeville, Wis. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Bickford, Erskine Frank, retired manufacturer and capitalist of Malden, Mass., was born in 1840 in Woodstock, Conn. He served in the civil war. He has been superintendent of the Boston Rubber Shoe company.

Bickford, George Luther, banker of Bowbells, N.D., was born June 14, 1874, in Wilson, N.Y. He is president of the First State bank.

Bickford, Levi Francis, clergyman, college president and poet of Brownwood, Texas, was born on Jan. 9, 1840, in Hartford, Ind. For many years he has filled the chair of mathematics and metaphysics in the Daniel Baker college of Brownwood. He is now president of Glen Rose collegiate institute of Texas.

Bickham, Warren Stone, surgeon and author of 440 Riverside Drive, New York City, was born Aug. 23, 1861, in Shreveport, La. He is surgeon of the Manhattan state hospital. He is the author of Textbook of Operative Surgery.

Bickmore, Albert H., investment banker of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1869, in Martinsville, Maine. He is senior member of the firm of A. H. Bickmore and company, bankers; and president of the Union Securities company and other corporations. He is a member of the republican party; and a member of the Union League and various other clubs and societies.

Bickmore, Albert Smith, ethnologist and author of West Sixty-fourth st., New York City, was born March 1, 1839, in St. George, Maine. Since 1885 he has been curator of the American museum of natural history. He is the author of Travels in the East Indiana Archipelago and other works.

Bicknell, Albion Harris, painter and artist of Turner, Maine, was born March 18, 1837, in Turner, Maine. His historical paintings, such as Lincoln at Gettysburg and the Battle of Lexington, have a national reputation, and are among the most important and meritorious paintings yet produced by an American artist.

Bicknell, Frank Martin, writer and author of Malden, Mass., was born Jan. 24, 1854, in Melrose, Mass. He has written stories for St. Nicholas, Harper's Young People, Youth's Companion, Outing and the New York Evening Post. He is the author of The City of Stories and other works.

Bicknell, Thomas Williams, educator, journalist, statesman, founder and author of 207 Doyle ave., Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 6, 1834, in Barryington, R.I. In 1875-86 he was founder, editor and publisher of the New England Journal of Education. In 1860 he was a member of the Rhode Island state legislature.

Biddle, Anthony Joseph Drexel, journalist, publisher and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 1, 1874, in West Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of A Dual Role and Other Stories and other works.

Biddle, Craig, soldier, author and jurist of 2033 Pine street, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1823, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war. Since 1875 he has been presiding judge of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia.

Biddle, David Harmony, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New Jersey. In 1900 he was first lieutenant in the Philippine cavalry squadron; and attained the rank of captain. Since 1901 he has been first lieutenant in the sixth cavalry.

Biddle, Henry Chalmers, educator, chemist and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Oct. 4, 1869, in Kirkwood, Ill. He is a contributor on educational topics to several papers and journals. He is the author of The Vegetable Alkaloids and several translations.

Biddle, Henry Williams, stock broker of 326 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 7, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is director of the Central National bank; and other corporations.

Biddle, Jacob Albert, clergyman, college president and author of Portland, Ore., was born Dec. 24, 1854, in Rochester, Ohio. He has been president of the Philomath college of Oregon. He is the author of Social Regeneration.

Biddle, James, soldier of Berkeley Springs, W. Va., was born Dec. 11, 1832, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general of United States volunteers; and was retired as colonel in the United States army.

Biddle, William Baxter, railroad official of 332 South Michigan blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 12, 1856, in Beloit, Wis. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad.

Biddle, William Phillips, navy official of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. He is lieutenant-colonel of the United States marine corps.

Biechele, Joseph, manufacturer and capitalist of Canton, Ohio, was born March 19, 1833, in Baden, Germany. He is president of the Tyson count ice cream machines.

Biederman, Edward Julius, musician, organist and composer of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Nov. 8, 1849, in Milwaukee, Wis. For thirty-three years he has been a teacher. He is the author of a number of anthems, vocal duets and solos.

Bielman, Charles Frederick, transportation official of Detroit, Mich., was born April 20, 1859, in Detroit, Mich. For six years he was professor on a steamer; and since 1886 has been secretary and traffic manager for the White Star line steamers. Since 1892 he has also been secretary and treasurer of the Stewart Transportation company. He has held the contract with the United States for delivering mail to passing boats at Detroit ever since that service was established fifteen years ago. In 1905-06 he was president of the Detroit board of commerce, of which he was a charter member.

Bien, Morris, topographer and author of 1130 Lamont st., Washington, D.C., was born April 17, 1859, in New York City. He is supervising engineer and counsel of United States reclamation service. He is the author of Code of Irrigation and Water Laws.

Bierbaum, Christopher Henry, consulting engineer of Prudential building, Buffalo, N. Y., was born in 1864 in Iowa. He is president of the Molyneux Mailing Machine company and other corporations.

Bierbower, Austin, educator, lawyer and author of 60 West Washington street, Chicago, Ill., was born on Shelly's Island, Pa. He

has been European correspondent for the Chicago Tribune and the Cincinnati Times-Star. He is the author of Principles of a System of Philosophy and other works.

Bierce,Ambrose, soldier, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1842 in Ohio. He served in the civil war and was brevetted major. He is the author of In the Midst of Life and other works.

Bierer, Andrew Gregg Curtin, lawyer and jurist of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Oct. 24, 1862, in Uniontown, Pa. He has been city attorney of Garden City, Kan. In 1893 he was appointed by President Cleveland associate justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma Territory.

Biery, James S., educator, lawyer, statesman and author of Allentown, Pa., was born March 2, 1839, in Venango county, Pa. In 1880 he wrote an extended resume of the history of tariff legislation of his country from 1789 down. He is the author of Treatise on Political Economic Questions.

Bieser, Charles W., banker of Dayton,Ohio, was born in 1867 in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is vice-president of the First Savings and Banking company.

Bigelow,Dana Williams, clergyman of Utica, N.Y., was born Nov. 7, 1843, in Waterville, N.Y. He is pastor of the Memorial Presbyterian church of Utica.

Bigelow, Edgar Alton, educator, farmer, business president and statesman of St.Paul, Minn., was born March 8, 1863, in Zumbrota, Minn. He has been president of the Zumbrota Farmers'Mercantile and Elevator company since its inception. In 1897 he was elected president of the Minnesota Farmers' Elevator association.

Bigelow,Edith Evelyn,author of New York City, was born Dec. 23, 1861, in New York City. She is the author of DiplomaticDisenchantments and other works.

Bigelow, Edward Fuller, scientist, educator, lecturer and author of Sound Beach,Conn., was born Jan. 14, 1860, in Colchester, Conn. He is the editor of the department of nature and science of the St.Nicholas Magazine. He is the author of Bigelow's Descriptive Plant Analysis and other works.

Bigelow, Frank Barna, litterateur and librarian of New York City, was born Feb. 7, 1869, in Amherst, Mass. Since 1895 he has been librarian of the New York society library. He is a life member of the American library association and has contributed extensively to bibliographical literature.

Bigelow, Frank Hagar, clergyman, scientist and author of 1625 Massachusetts ave., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 28, 1851, in Concord, Mass. Since 1891 he has been professor of meteorology in the United States weather bureau in Washington. He is the author of Internal Cloud Report and other works.

Bigelow, Frank Lewis, manufacturer and bank director of New Haven,Conn., was born Sept. 21, 1862, in New Haven, Conn. On the death of his father in 1891 he became president of the H. B. Bigelow works. He is also president of the National Pipebending company; a director of the Merchant's National bank and other corporations.

Bigelow, John, journalist and author of 21 Gramercy Park, New York City, was born Nov. 25, 1817, in Malden, N.Y. He has been United States minister to France. He is the author of Life of Benjamin Franklin and other works.

Bigelow, John, army officer and author of Highland Falls-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born May 12, 1854, in New York City. He is the author of Principles of Strategy and other works.

Bigelow, Joseph Smith, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Webster and Atlas National bank.

Bigelow, Maurice Alpheus, biologist, educator and author of New York City, was born Dec. 8, 1872, in Milford Center, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been editor of the Nature Study Review. He is the author of The Teaching of Zoology in the Secondary School.

Bigelow, Melville Madison, lawyer, jurist, author and poet of 200 Brattle st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 2, 1846, in Eaton Rapids, Mich. He is the author of English Procedure in the Norman Period and other works.

Bigelow, Poultney, litterateur and author of Malden-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born Sept. 10, 1855, in New York. He is the author of The German Emperor and His Eastern Neighbors and other works.

Bigelow, Robert Payne, zoologist and author of 3 Spruce st., Boston, Mass., was born July 10, 1863, in Baldwinsville, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been an instructor of biology and since 1895 librarian of the Massachusetts institute of technology.

Bigelow, Willard Dell, chemist of Washington, D.C., was born May 31, 1866, in Gardner, Kans. He is now chief of the division of foods in the department of agriculture.

Biggs, Herman Michael, physician and scientist of 113 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 29, 1859, in Trumansburg, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been chief medical officer of the bacteriological laboratory in the health department of New York City.

Biggs, James Crawford, jurist of Durham, N.C. was born Aug. 29, 1872, in Oxford, N.C. He has been mayor of Oxford; and a member of the legislature. He is judge of the superior court for the ninth judicial district of North Carolina.

Biggs, John Dawson, planter, lumberman and banker of Williamson, N.C., was born June 3, 1878, in Williamson, N.C. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Bignell, Mrs. Effie Molt, litterateur and author of 135 College ave., New Brunswick, N.J., was born in 1855 in Burlington, Vt.

She is the author of Rest a While and other works.

Bigney, Sidney Osborne, manufacturer and capitalist of Attleboro, Mass., was born Nov. 4, 1854, in Wentworth, N.S. He is president of the Bristol Manufacturing company.

Bignon, Fleming Grantland Du, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Milledgeville, Ga., was born July 25, 1853, in Milledgeville, Ga. He has been county judge; and a member of the state senate.

Bikle, Henry Wolf, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 20, 1877, in Gettysburg, Pa. He is the author of The Constitutional Power of Congress Over the Territory of the United States and other works.

Bikle, Philip Melanchthon, educator and author of Gettysburg, Pa., was born Dec. 1, 1844, in Smithsburg, Md. Since 1874 he has been professor of Latin and since 1879 dean of Pennsylvania college.

Bilgram, Hugo, machinist and author of 1235 Garden st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 13, 1847, in Germany. He is the author of Slide Valve Gears and other works.

Bilicke, Albert C., capitalist of South Pasadena, Cal., was born June 22, 1861, in Coos county, Ore. Since 1893 he has been president of the Hollenbeck hotel of Los Angeles.

Bill, Benezet Hough, lawyer, jurist and banker of Rockville, Conn., was born Feb. 26, 1829, in New Milford, Pa. For twenty-four years he was state's attorney for Tolland county; and is now judge of the Rockville city court. He is president of the savings bank of Rockville.

Bill, Charles Alfred, broker of 38 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1871, in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Mann, Bill and Ware.

Bill, Fred Adelbert, railway official of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 12, 1850, in Hartsgrove, Ohio. In 1868 he entered transportation service on the Mississippi river steamers; and in 1873 engaged with the Diamond Jo line steamers, and has filled positions from clerk to general passenger and freight agent in that company. In 1893-1902 he was auditor, local treasurer and general passenger and freight agent of the Hot Springs railroad of Arkansas. Since 1904 he has been treasurer, purchasing agent and general passenger and freight agent of the Minneapolis and Rainy River railway, with headquarters at Minneapolis, Minn.

Billings, Charles DeGraf, banker of Seymour, Ind., was born Feb. 1, 1874, in Seymour, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Billings, Charles Ethan, banker and manufacturer of 86 Buckingham st., Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 5, 1835, in Weathersfield, Vt. He is president of Billings and Spencer company and other corporations.

Billings, Cornelius Kingsley Garrison, business president and capitalist of 921 Madison ave., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1862, in Saratoga Springs, N.Y. In 1887 he succeeded his father as president of the People's Gas Light and Coke company of Chicago.

Billings, Edward Everett, civil engineer and author of 105 Mission st., Santa Barbara, Cal., was born May 29, 1855, in New York City. In 1878 he retired from his profession and became interested in mining and stock raising in Montana. He is the author of Marking the Boundary and other works.

Billings, Frank, physician, surgeon and author of 122 South Michigan boul., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1854 in Highland, Wis. He is dean of Rush medical college and has been president of the American medical association. He is the author of Your Book of Medicine.

Billings, Frank Seaver, pathologist, founder and author of Sharon, Mass., was born Jan. 15, 1845, in Boston, Mass. In 1886 he founded the pathological institute of the university of Nebraska. He is the author of Relation of Animal Diseases to Public Health and other works.

Billings, Frederick Horatio, educator and scientist of Lawrence, Kan., was born May 26, 1869, in Chicago, Ill. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.B. In 1901-07 he was professor of botany in Louisiana. In 1907-13 he was assistant professor of botany and bacteriology in the university of Kansas, and since 1913 professor. He is the author of several scientific works.

Billings, Frederick Murray, manufacturer of 17 Battery Place, New York City, was born June 1, 1855, in London, England. He is secretary, treasurer and director of the Warren Chemical and Manufacturing company.

Billings, George Herrick, metallurgist and inventor of 393 Dorchester ave., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 8, 1845, in Taunton, Mass. He has invented improved forms of machinery for the manufacture of iron and steel.

Billings, Jeremiah Blood, real estate dealer and banker of Alma, Neb., was born May 2, 1846, in Amsterdam, N.Y. He is president of the Alma State bank.

Billings, Luther G., naval officer of Chappaqua, N.Y., was born in Remsen, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1866 he was promoted to pay director and was retired in 1898.

Billings, Oliver Chandler, broker of 10 Wall st., New York City, was born in 1871 in New York City. He is a member of the firm of John H. Davis and company, brokers.

Billingsley, Nathan B., railroad president of Lisbon, Ohio, was born Oct. 9, 1850, in Columbiana county, Ohio. He is president of the Pittsburgh, Lisbon and Western railroad.

Billingsley, William Newton, educator and college president of Spencer, Tenn., was born on Nov. 9, 1853, near Pikeville, Tenn. Since 1889 he has been president of Burritt college.

Billups, Richard A., lawyer of Cordell, Okla., was born April 24, 1878, in Jefferson, Miss.

He is vice-president of the Cordell Gin and Milling company.

Bindley, John, banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1846 in Pittsburgh. He is president of the Duquesne National bank.

Bing, Simeon H., college president of Rio Grande, Ohio, was born Feb. 1, 1876, in Gallia county, Ohio. He is president of the Rio Grande college.

Bingham, David Judson, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born May 16, 1831, in Massena, N.Y. Since 1854 he has been in the United States army and in 1904 he became brigadier-general.

Bingham,George Hutchins, lawyer and jurist of Manchester, N.H., was born Aug. 19, 1864, in Littleton, N.H. Since 1902 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of New Hampshire.

Bingham, Jennie M., litterateur and author of New York City, was born March 16, 1859, in Fulton, N.Y. She is the author of Annals of the Round Table and other works.

Bingham, Joel Foote, educator, clergyman and author of Hartford, Conn., was born on Oct. 11, 1827, in Andover, Conn. He is the author of Mediaeval Myth and other works.

Bingham, Robert Worth, lawyer and jurist of Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 8, 1871, in Orange county, N.C. He has been county attorney, mayor of his city and chancellor of the Jefferson circuit court. He is president of the Kentucky children's home society and president of the board of children's guardians. He is vice-president of the Danville Water company and vice-president of Louisville Carriage company.

Bingham, Theodore Alfred, soldier of Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born May 14, 1858, in Andover, Conn. In 1904 he was promoted brigadier-general in United States army.

Binkley, Christian Kreider, educator and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 6, 1870, near Millersville, Pa. Since 1900 he has been teacher of English literature at Cogswell polytechnic college. He is author of Sonnets and Songs for a House of Days and other works.

Binney, Harold, lawyer of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born in 1867 in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Binney, Brickenstein and Ogden, patent lawyers.

Binney, Henry P., banker of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 21, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is engaged in banking.

Binney, William Greene, conchologist and author of Burlington, N.J., was born in 1833 in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Bibliography of North American Conchology and other works.

Binnie, John Fairbairn, surgeon and author of 612 East Forty-seventh st., Kansas City, Mo., was born April 22, 1863, in Scotland. He is the author of Manual of Operative Surgery.

Binns,Charles Fergus, ceramist and author of Alfred, N.Y., was born Oct. 4, 1857, in England. He has been president of the American ceramic society. He is the author of Ceramic Technology and other works.

Bioren,John S., banker of 717 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 29, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of Merchants' Union Trust Company and other corporations.

Birch, James H., lawyer and jurist of Clinton, Mo. He was associate justice of the state supreme court for twelve years.

Bird,Abraham C.,railroad official of Compton, Cal., was born March 4, 1843, in Pike county, Ill. In 1906 he resigned from railroad work. He is now president of the Compton chamber of commerce.

Bird,Andrew Jackson, merchant and banker of Jonesboro, Ga., was born on Jan. 21, 1886, in Metter, Ga. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Bird, Mrs. Anna M. Pennock, educator, psychologist and author of Toledo, Ohio, was born in Drumore, Pa. In 1894 she began teaching psychology in Toledo, Ohio. She is the author of Creative Forces in the Vegetable, Animal and Human World.

Bird, Arthur, musician and composer of Berlin, Germany, was born July 23, 1856, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1886 he conducted a musical festival in Milwaukee, Wis. He is the author of the comic opera Daphne.

Bird, Charles, soldier of 1200 Delaware ave., Wilmington, Del., was born June 17, 1838, in Wilmington, Del. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers.

Bird, Claire B., lawyer of Wausau, Wis., was born Oct. 27, 1868, in Jefferson, Wis. He received a common school and academic education; and has attained success in the practice of law. In 1896 he was elected city attorney and is now president of the Wisconsin state bar association.

Bird, Eli, farmer and banker of Holly, Mich., was born April 15, 1849, in Clarkston, Mich. He is president of the First State and Savings bank.

Bird, Harlan Page, lumberman and banker of Wausaukee, Wis., was born in 1842 in Bradford county, Pa. He is president of the Wausaukee state bank. Since 1902 he has been a state senator.

Bird, Joseph, banker of 644 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1838 in New York City. He is president of the Manhattan savings institution.

Bird, Peter C., banker and farmer of Romulus, Mich., was born Jan. 21, 1841, in Romulus, Mich. He served in the civil war; and has been supervisor of Romulus township.

Bird, Winfield Austin Scott, agriculturist, lawyer and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born Aug. 31, 1855, in Addison, Pa. For eight years he was city attorney. He was a member of the state legislature.

Birdsall, Benjamin P., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Clarion, Iowa, was born Oct. 26, 1858, in Weyauwega, Wis. He has been

district judge and in 1903-09 he was a member of congress.

Birdsall, George W., engineer of 21 Park Row, New York City, was born in 1836 in New York City. He is chief engineer of the department of water supply.

Birdsall, William Wilfred, educator and college president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 5, 1854, in Richmond, Ind. Since 1903 he has been principal of the Philadelphia high school for girls.

Birdseye, Clarence Frank, lawyer and author of 31 Liberty st., New York City, was born June 6, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Birdseye's Revised Statutes and other works.

Birdseye, George, author and poet of New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1844, in New York City. He is the author of Woman and the War and other works.

Birdseye, Thomas Shelton, banker of Derby, Conn., was born Oct. 11, 1840, in Huntington, Conn. He is secretary and treasurer of the Derby savings bank.

Birge, Edward Asahel, educator, college president and zoologist of Madison,Wis., was born Sept. 7, 1851, in Troy, N.Y. He is professor of zoology in the university of Wisconsin; and was acting president in 1900-02.

Birkhimer, William Edward, soldier and jurist of 1320 Nineteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born March 1, 1848, in Somerset, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1899 he was associate justice in the supreme court of Manila, P.I.

Birkinbine, John, consulting engineer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 16, 1844, in Berks county, Pa. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Engineers' club of Philadelphia.

Birkle, Henry Wolf, lawyer, lecturer and author of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born Oct. 20, 1877, in Gettysburg, Pa. He was a lecturer on law in the Bryn Mawr college. He is the author of The Constitutional Power of Congress Over Territory of the United States.

Birkmire, William Harvey, architect, civil engineer and author of 396 Broadway, New York City, was born June 25, 1860, in Falls of Schuylkill, Philadelphia, Pa. He was architect for the Central bank and other buildings. He is the author of The Planning and Construction of High Office Buildings and other works.

Birney,Arthur Alexis, lawyer of 602 Eleventh st., Washington, D.C., was born May 28, 1852, in Paris,France. He has been United States district attorney. He is a member of the firm of Birney and Woodward.

Birney, Lauress J., educator and dean of 72 Mount Vernon st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 11, 1871, in Dennison, Ohio. In 1898-1910 he was in the pastorate. He is dean of the school of theology.

Birney,William Verplanck, portrait painter and artist of New York City, was born in 1858 in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1904 he received a bronze medal at the Louisiana purchase exposition at St. Louis.

Bisbee, Frederick A.,clergyman, author and poet of Arlington Heights, Mass., was born Feb. 28, 1855, in Nunda, N.Y. He is a clergyman of the Universalist church of Philadelphia; and editor of the Christian Leader.

Bisbee, Horatio, lawyer of 318 West Beaver st., Jacksonville, Fla., was born May 1, 1839, in Canton, Maine. He has been a member of congress. He is senior partner in the law firm of Bisbee and Bedell.

Bisbee, William Henry, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born January, 1840, in Rhode Island. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He was retired in 1902.

Bischoff, Henry, lawyer and jurist of 180 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born Aug. 16, 1852, in New York City. Since 1896 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of New York. He is senior member of the firm of Bischoff and company.

Bishop, Arch Lee, lawyer and banker of Bartlett, Neb., was born July 29, 1866, in Nova Scotia. He served four terms as county attorney for Wheeler county. He organized and incorporated the Bartlett state bank, and since 1906 has been its president. He is also stockholder in the City National bank of Omaha.

Bishop, Clayton Henry, banker of Centerburg,Ohio, was born June 11, 1860, in Mount Liberty, Ohio. He is president of the Centerburg Savings Bank company.

Bishop, Emily Montague, educator, lecturer and author of 600 West One Hundred and Ninety-second st., New York City, was born Nov. 3, 1858, in Forestville, N.Y. She is the author of Health and Self-Expression and other works.

Bishop, Harry Gore, soldier of Fort Stevens, Ore., was born in Michigan. In 1901 he attained the rank of captain in the United States army.

Bishop, Henry Alfred, manufacturer of Bridgeport, Conn., was born Dec. 4, 1860, in Bridgeport, Conn. He is vice-president of the Pacific iron works and other corporations.

Bishop, Henry Fred, banker of Martin, N. D., was born Aug. 12, 1880, in Faribault, Minn. He is cashier of the Tri-County state bank.

Bishop, Herbert Martin, physician of 2627 Hover st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 15, 1844, in New London, Conn. He served as assistant surgeon during the civil war. He has been president of the California state homeopathic society.

Bishop, Irving Prescott, educator and author of Chautauqua,N.Y., was born Nov. 18, 1849, in Burlington Flats, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been instructor in the New York state summer institute at Chautauqua, N.Y. He is the author of Salt Fields of Western New York and other works.

Bishop, John Asa, banker and founder of Petersburg, Fla., was born June 11, 1856, in

Newbern, N.C. He established and became president of the State bank of Petersburg, Fla.

Bishop, John Remsen, educator and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Sept. 17, 1860, in New Brunswick, N.J. Since 1904 he has been principal at the Eastern high school of Detroit, Mich. He is the author of Virgil's Georgius Edited for Sight Reading, and other works.

Bishop, John Soast, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 23, 1834, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He is the author of Chronological History of the War.

Bishop, Joseph Bucklin, author of Ancon, Canal Zone, Panama, was born Sept. 5,1847, in East Providence, R.I. He is the author of Cheap Money Experiments and other works.

Bishop, Judson Wade, soldier, civil engineer and capitalist of 193 Macubine st., St. Paul, Minn., was born June 24, 1831, in Evansville, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He is president of the St. Paul Trust company of Minnesota.

Bishop, Louis Faugeres, physician and author of 54 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born March 14, 1864, in Brunswick, N.J. He was clinical professor of heart and circulatory diseases at Fordham university school of medicine of New York City. He is the author of Heart Disease and Blood Pressure and other works.

Bishop, Percy Poe, soldier and army officer of Washington, D.C., was born May 28,1877, in Powell, Tenn. He served in the Spanish-American war and is now captain of artillery in the United States army.

Bishop, Richard Henry, business president and government official of Jacksonville, Fla., was born May 6, 1845, in Flemingsburg, Ky. He was president of the school board of Covington, Ky.; and was private secretary to the governor of Ohio.

Bishop, Roswell P., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Ludington, Mich., was born Jan. 6, 1843, in Sidney, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He was a member of the Michigan state legislature and in 1895-1907 he was a member of congress.

Bishop, Seth Scott, physician, surgeon and author of 31 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 7, 1852, in Fond du Lac, Wis. He is honorary president of the Silver Cross hospital of Joliet. He is the author of Diseases of the Nose, Throat and Ear and other works.

Bishop, William Henry, educator and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Jan. 7, 1847, in Hartford, Conn. He is professor in Yale university. He is the author of Fish and Men in the Maine Islands and other works.

Bishop, William Henry, educator, lawyer and author of Spencer,W.Va., was born Dec. 14, 1860, in Murrayville, W.Va. He has been mayor of his city. He is the author of Bishop's Municipal Code Cases and Forms.

Bishop, William Samuel, clergyman and educator of Sewanee, Tenn., was born Aug. 26, 1865, in Northampton, Mass. He is professor of systematic divinity and mental philosophy in the university of the south.

Bishop, William Thomas, soldier, physician and surgeon of Harrisburg, Pa., was born Nov. 11, 1840, in Hummelstown, Pa. During the civil war he served in Pennsylvania regiment and attained the rank of second lieutenant. Then for ten years he was engaged principally in the banking business. Since 1879 he has practiced medicine in Harrisburg, Pa.; and in 1886-1910 was medical examiner for the Pennsylvania Railroad company. He has been president of the American electro-therapeutic association; president of the Harrisburg pathological society; and president of the Dauphin county medical society. He was surgeon of his post, Grand Army of the Republic; and became post commander.

Bishopp, Fred Corry, educator and scientist of Dallas,Texas, was born Jan. 14, 1844, in Virginia Dale, Col. In 1904-08 he was special field agent in the bureau of etymology in the United States department of agriculture; and since 1908 has been agent and expert at Dallas. He is the author of Cotton Insect Pests and other works.

Bispham, David S., singer and composer of 44 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Jan. 5, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a noted concert singer and dramatic baritone.

Bispham, Harrison Augustus, navy officer of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 10, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now executive officer of the United States steamer Pennsylvania.

Bissell, Charles Chauncey, banker of Suffield, Conn., was born Aug. 18, 1867, in Suffield, Conn. He is a member of the firm of L. B. Bissell Brother and company, dealers in leaf tobacco.

Bissell, Edwin Cone, clergyman and author of Hartford, Conn., was born March 2, 1832, in Schoharie, N.Y. Since 1881 he has been professor of Hebrew in Hartford theological seminary. He is the author of Analysis of the Codes and other works.

Bissell, George Edwin, sculptor and artist of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born Feb. 16, 1839, in New Preston, Conn. He served in the civil war. His best known statues are of Abraham Lincoln and Colonel Chatfield.

Bissell, George Welton, educator and scientist of East Lansing,Mich., was born July 14, 1866, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been a professor of mechanical engineering.

Bissell, John William, educator, clergyman and college president of Waterloo, Iowa, was born Aug. 4, 1843, in Prescott, Canada. In 1874-99 he was president of the Upper Iowa university. Since 1904 he has been superin-

tendent of the Cedar Falls district of the Upper Iowa conference.

Bissell, Mary Taylor, physician and author of 99 Madison ave.,New York City, was born about 1855 in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is author of Household Hygiene and other works.

Bittenbender, Henry Clay, journalist, lawyer and reformer of Lincoln, Neb., was born June 19, 1851, in Afton, Pa. He has been secretary of the prohibition party of Nebraska. He is the editor of the New Republic of Lincoln, Nebraska.

Bitter, Karl Theodore Francis, sculptor and artist of 44 West Seventy-seventh st., New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1867, in Vienna, Austria. The sculpture on the liberal arts building of the World's Columbian exposition was executed by him.

Bitting, Mrs. Katherine Golden, educator and micro-analyst of 1739 H st., Washington, D.C., was born April 29, 1869, in Stratford, Canada. She received the degrees of B.S. and M.S. from Purdue university. In 1890-93 she was assistant botanist in the Indiana experiment station; and in 1893-1901 was instructor in biology and in 1901-04 assistant professor of biology and in 1901-04 assistant professor of biology in Purdue university. In 1907-08 she was micro-analyst in the bureau of chemistry of the United States department of agriculture; and since 1913 has been micro-analyst to tne national canners' research laboratory at Washington, D.C.

Bitting, William Coleman, clergyman and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 5, 1857, in Hanover county, Va. He is author of Earthly Blooms from Heavenly Stems and other works. He is rector of the Second Baptist church.

Bittinger, Frank E., merchant and banker of Mystic, Iowa, was born Feb. 10, 1867, in Palo, Ill. He is president of the Mystic Industrial Savings bank.

Bittinger, John Lawrence,journalist,statesman, diplomat of St. Joseph, Mo., was born Nov. 28, 1833, near Chambersburg, Pa. He has been a member of the Missouri state legislature; and consul-general at Montreal. Since 1860 he has been the editor and owner of the Herald of St. Joseph.

Bittinger, Lucy Forney, educator and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Aug. 29, 1859, in Cleveland, Ohio. She is the author of History of the Forney Family of Hanover and other works.

Bivens, J. D., merchant, lawyer and statesman of Ridge Falls, S.C., was born in 1863, in Delmar, S.C. He has been a representative and a member of the South Carolina state senate.

Bixby, Ammi Leander, editor, journalist, author and poet of 1535 South Twenty-first st., Lincoln, Neb., was born April 21, 1856, in Potsdam, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been on the editorial staff of the Nebraska State Journal. He is the author of Driftwood and other works.

Bixby, Frederick Louis, irrigation engineer of Stage College,N.M., was born July 1,1880, in Moorehead, Minn. He received the degrees of B.S. and C.E. from the university of California. In 1909 he was office engineer in the office of experiment stations in Washington, D.C.; and since 1910 has been irrigation engineer in charge of irrigation investigations in New Mexico for the United States department of agriculture. He is also professor of civil and irrigation engineering in the New Mexico college of agriculture and mechanic arts; and irrigation engineer in the experiment station of the New Mexico agricultural college. He is joint author of Storage of Water for Irrigation Purposes.

Bixby, George H., banker of Long Beach, Cal., was born July 4, 1864. He is president of the Long Beach Savings Bank and Trust company; and owner of the hotel Virginia.

Bixby, James Thompson, clergyman and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born July 30, 1843, in Barre, Mass. Since 1870 he has filled important pastorates in the Unitarian church. He is the author of Religion and Science in Allies and other works.

Bixby, Jotham, capitalist of Long Beach, Cal., was born Jan. 20, 1831, in Norridgewock, Maine. He is president of the Bixby Land company and other corporations.

Bixby, Samuel M., manufacturer of Haverhill, N.H., was born May 27, 1833, in Haverhill, N.H. He has made his name famous as manufacturer of shoe blacking.

Bixby, William Herbert, civil, mechanical and military engineer of Washington, D.C., was born Dec.27,1849, in Charlestown, Mass. He was educated at the Massachusetts institute of technology; attended the United States military academy, the French national school of bridges and highways and the United States engineer school of application. Since 1873 he has served in all grades in the United States engineers corps from lieutenant in 1873 to lieutenant-colonel in 1904. In 1879-81 he was engaged in special military duties in Europe; and in 1873-1903 was engaged in numerous duties and special work on bridges, river, harbor, lighthouse and fortifications. In 1908-10 he was president of the Mississippi river commission. In 1910-13 he was brigadier-general and chief of engineers United States army.

Bixby, William Keeney, capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 2, 1857, in Adrian, Mich. He is president of the Lacede Gas company.

Bjerregaard, Carl Henry Andrew, librarian lecturer and author of New York public library, Astor branch, New York City, was born May 24, 1845, in Denmark. Since 1879 he has been librarian of the Astor library. He is author of Mysticism and Nature Worship, in two volumes, and other works.

Bjorge, Christian E.,banker of Lake Park, Minn., was born Oct.6, 1850, in Norway. He is president of the First National bank.

Bjornson, Gunnar B., publisher and statesman of Minnesota, Minn., was born Aug. 17,

1872, in Iceland. Since 1900 he has been publisher and proprietor of the Minnesota Mascot. He is prominent in republican politics; and is now a representative in the state legislature.

Blabon, Joseph W., railroad official of 122 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 27, 1858, in Farmington, Maine. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Chicago Great Western railroad.

Black, Alexander, journalist and author of 30 West Thirty-third st., New York City, was born Feb. 7, 1859, in New York City. He is literary editor of the Brooklyn Times. He is the author of The Story of Ohio and other works.

Black, Charles Clarke, lawyer, jurist and author of 15 Exchange place, Jersey City, N.J., was born July 29, 1856, in Mount Holly, N.J. In 1907 he was appointed circuit judge of New Jersey. He is the author of Proof and Pleadings in Accident Cases and other works.

Black, Ebenezer Charlton, educator and author of 50 Kirtland st., Cambridge, Mass., was born June 18, 1861, in Liddesdale, Scotland. In 1875-82 he attended the Edinburgh university, and in 1902 received the degree of LL.D. from Glasgow university. In 1893-1907 he was director of the language and literature department of the New England conservatory of music; and since 1900 has been professor of English literature in the Boston university. He is the author of Early Songs and Lyrics; A Shakespeare Handbook; and other works.

Black, Edward Sanderson, lawyer, lecturer, orator and statesman of Newark, N.J., was born March 6, 1856, in Newark, N.J. In 1880 he organized and was made president of the first presidential voters' association; for three years was a republican leader of the old thirteenth ward of Newark; and president of the executive committee.

Black, H. Crawford, coal operator of Baltimore, Md., was born in Cumberland, Md. He is president of the Union Mining company.

Black, Harry St. Francis, business president of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1863, in Cobourg, Ontario, Canada. He is president of the United States Realty and Improvement company and a director of various corporations.

Black, Henry Campbell, lawyer and author of 2516 Fourteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 17, 1860, in Ossining, N.Y. Since 1888 he has followed legal literature as a profession in Washington. He is the author of Constitutional Law and other works.

Black, Hugh, clergyman, educator and author of New York City, was born March 26, 1869, in Scotland. In 1904 he was a delegate to the international congress of arts and sciences at St. Louis. He is the author of The Dream of Youth and other works.

Black, James C. C., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Louisville, Ky., was born May 9, 1842, in Stamping Ground, Ky. He served in the Kentucky cavalry confederate army during the civil war. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Black, James Fred, clergyman and author of Eldora, Iowa, was born Nov. 20, 1858, in Mill Village, Nova Scotia. He has been secretary of the Algona district conference for five years. He is author of The Bible Way.

Black, James Rush, physician, surgeon and author of Newark, Ohio, was born March 3, 1827, in Glasgow, Scotland. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. He is the author of Ten Laws of Health.

Black, John Charles, lawyer, soldier and statesman of 1314 Connecticut ave., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 27, 1839, in Lexington, Miss. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1893-1895 he was a member of congress from Illinois.

Black, John Clarke, banker and capitalist of 218 La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 3, 1837, in Middlebury, Vt. He is president of the Chicago Continental bank and other corporations.

Black, John Fisher, soldier and broker of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 23, 1841, in New Orleans, La. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant. In 1869 he was engaged in the cotton brokerage business.

Black, Joseph S., soldier, farmer, merchant and bishop of Washington, D.C., was born July 14, 1836, in Ireland. He served in the Indian wars from private to major. For over thirty years he has been bishop of the Mormon church.

Black, Mrs. Margaret Potter, author and poet of Chicago, Ill., was born May 20, 1881, in Chicago, Ill. She is the author of A Social Lion and other works.

Black, Samuel Charles, clergyman and lecturer of 2120 Collinwood ave., Toledo, Ohio, was born Sept. 6, 1869, in Monticello, Iowa. He is pastor of the Collinwood Avenue Presbyterian church. He is the author of Plain Answers to Religious Questions Modern Men Are Asking.

Black, Samuel Luccock, lawyer and jurist of Columbus, Ohio, was born Dec. 22, 1859, in Kimbolton, Ohio. He is judge of the probate court; and has been mayor of his city.

Black, Samuel W., lawyer, jurist and governor of Lincoln, Neb., was born in Pennsylvania. He has been associate justice; and in 1861-67 he was governor of Nebraska.

Black, Warren Columbus, clergyman, journalist and author of Tupelo, Miss., was born May 24, 1848, in Copiah County, Miss. In 1861-65 he was in the confederate army during the civil war. He then became a clergyman in the Methodist Episcopal church south; and for two years was editor and publisher of the New Orleans Christian Advocate. He is a successful lecturer and the

author of his Man Immortal and other works.

Black, William Henry, clergyman, college president and author of Marshall, Mo., was born March 19, 1854, in Centerville, Ind. Since 1890 he has been president of the Missouri Valley college of Marshall, Mo. He is the author of God, Our Father and other works.

Black, William Murray, civil engineer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 8, 1855, in Lancaster, Pa. Since 1899 he has been major of the corps of engineers in the United States army. He is author of the Improvement of Harbors and other works.

Black, Willis Lyman, publisher and banker of Elgin, Ill., was born in Elgin, Ill. He is first vice-president of the First National bank of Elgin.

Black, Winifred, journalist and author of Denver, Col., was born Oct. 14, 1869, in Chilton, Wis. She is the author of The Little Boy Who Lived on the Hill.

Blackader, Alexander Dougall, physician and scientist of Montreal, Canada, was born June 19, 1847, in Montreal, Canada. He was educated at the McGill university. and is a graduate in arts and medicine, with honors in natural science. He also attended Saint Thomas' hospital of London, England. Since 1881 he has been a lecturer on the diseases of children, and since 1891 has been professor of pharmacology and therapeutics at McGill university. He is also physician to the Montreal general hospital; is senior physician to the children's memorial hospital; and still practices medicine in Montreal, Canada.

Blackall, Christopher Rubey, editor, clergyman and author of 1710 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 18, 1830, in Albany, N.Y. He served in the civil war as assistant surgeon. He is the author of Our Sunday School Work and How to Do It and other works.

Blackall, Clarence Howard, designer and architect of 20 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 3, 1857, in New York City. He was the architect of Tremont Temple and of the Colonial Theatre of Boston.

Blackburn, Daniel Asa, lecturer and clergyman of New York City, was born Sept. 24, 1864, in Greenville, Tenn. He is pastor of the Church of Strangers in New York City.

Blackburn, Edmond Spencer, lawyer and statesman of Wilkesboro, N.C., was born Sept. 22, 1868, in Watauga county, N.C. He has been a member of the North Carolina state legislature.

Blackburn, George Andrew, clergyman and founder of Columbia, S.C., was born Oct. 16, 1861, in Green county, Tenn. Since 1887 he has been pastor of the Second Presbyterian church of Columbia. In 1892 he founded the Columbia Presbyterian high school.

Blackburn, William Alexander, banker of Bruce, Wis., was born March 23, 1877, in Ottowa, Canada. He is president of the Chippewa Valley Telephone company of Bruce and other corporations.

Blacklock, Henry, clergyman of 347 State st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in England. Since 1905 he has been curator of St. Peter's church of Brooklyn.

Blackman, William Fremont, educator and author of Winter Park, Fla., was born Sept. 26, 1855, in North Pritcher, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been professor of sociology at Yale college. He is the author of The Territory of Hawaii, a Sociological Study.

Blackmer, Henry M., lawyer and capitalist of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born July 25, 1869, in Worcester, Mass. He is president of the Cripple Creek Central Railway company.

Blackmore, Henry Spencer, patent attorney, chemist and inventor of Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born March 10, 1868, in Yonkers, N.Y. He has been vice-president of Black-Ford Utility Oil company. He is consulting chemist to the health department of the state of New York.

Blackstone, Harriet, portrait painter of Glencoe, Ill., was born in New Hartford, N. Y. She was a pupil in the Julian Academy of Paris. She is a member of the Chicago society of arts, American woman's art association of Paris, and a member of the society international arts and letters of Paris.

Blackwell, Alice Stone, journalist, publisher and author of 585 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 14, 1857, in Orange, N.J. She is recording secretary of the National American woman's suffrage association. She is the author of a book of translations of Armenian poems.

Blackwell, Elizabeth, physician and author of New York City, was born Feb. 3, 1821, in Bristol, England. She organized the woman's medical college of the New York infirmary. She is author of Laws of Life and other works.

Blackwell, Fred Alfred, railroad president of Spirit Lake, Idaho, was born Dec. 23, 1852. Since 1907 he has been president of the Idaho and Washington Northern railroad.

Blackwell, James Shannon, educator of 415 West Chestnut st., Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 30, 1844, in Kentucky. He has been professor of languages and has been chairman of the university of Missouri. He is author of German Prefixes and Suffixes and other works.

Blackwell, Robert Emory, educator, college president and author of Ashland, Va., was born Nov. 14, 1854, in Warrenton, Va. He is president of the Randolph-Macon college of Ashland. He is the author of Were the Ancients Acquainted with America?

Blackwood, Alexander Leslie, physician, surgeon and author of 34 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 28, 1852, in Quebec, Canada. Since 1888 he has practiced in Chicago. He is the author of Diseases of Heart and Lung and other medical works.

Blades, Lemuel Showell, physician and banker of Elizabeth City, N.C., was born Sept. 9, 1866, in Maryland. He is vice-president of the First National bank and has been president of the Chamber of Commerce.

Blaine, George W., business president and banker of North East, Pa., was born March 6, 1849, in North East, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of North East, president of the Blaine-Mackay-Lee company, president of the Merchant Mills and Coal company, president of the North East Cider Works company, and president of the American Beauty Stove company of Erie. He is the owner of the Blaine Grape Juice company of North East, Pa.; and president of the North East Cemetery association. He is president of the Erie county horticultural society.

Blaine, Harry Gordon, physician, educator and author of Toledo, Ohio, was born Nov. 25, 1858, in Wheeling, W.Va. He has been professor of the diseases of the mind and nervous system in the Toledo medical college. He is author of The Physician and other works.

Blair, Albert G., railroad official of Toledo, Ohio, was born Jan., 1844, in Syracuse, N. Y. In 1896-99 he was president of the Wheeling and Lake Erie railroad.

Blair, Andrew Alexander, chemist and author of 406 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 20, 1848, in Woodford county, Ky. He is the author of The Chemical Analysis of Iron and other works.

Blair, Charles A., lawyer and jurist of Lansing, Mich., was born April 10, 1854, in Jackson, Mich. Since 1904 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Michigan.

Blair, Chauncey J., banker of 134 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 6, 1845, in Michigan City, Ind. He is vice-president of the Corn Exchange National bank.

Blair,Clinton Ledyard, banker of 24 Broad st., New York City, was born July 16, 1867, in Belvidere, N.J. He is president of the Sussex Realty company.

Blair, DeWitt Clinton, banker of 24 Broad st., New York City, was born in 1833 in Blairstown, N.J. He is senior member of the firm of Blair and company, and a director of corporations.

Blair, Francis Grant, state superintendent of public instruction of Springfield, Ill., was born in October, 1864, in Nashville, Ill. He graduated from the Illinois State Normal university, received the degree of B.S. from Swarthmore college, and the degree of LL.B. from Colgate's university. He has been a teacher, principal and superintendent of schools in Illinois and Buffalo, N.Y.; and supervisor of the training department in the Eastern Illinois normal school. Since 1906 he has been superintendent of public instruction for the state of Illinois.

Blair, Henry Augustus, banker and financier of 2735 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July, 1852, in Michigan City, Ind. He is vice-president of the Merchants' National bank of Chicago.

Blair, Henry William, soldier, statesman and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 6, 1834, in Campton, N.H. He served in the civil war as lieutenant-colonel. He has been a member of the state legislature. He is the author of The Temperance Movement.

Blair, James A., banker of 24 Broad st., New York City, was born in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Blair and company.

Blair, John Halsey, banker of Des Moines, Iowa, was born July 6, 1863, in New Jersey. He is vice-president of the Des Moines National bank.

Blair, John McConnell,merchant and banker of Blairs Mills, Pa., was born Oct. 9, 1850, in Blair's Mills, Pa. He is president of the J. M. Blair company and other corporations.

Blair, Joseph Paxton, educator, mathematician and lawyer of New Orleans, La., was born Dec. 5, 1859, in Columbus, Miss. He has been professor of mathematics in the Tulane university of New Orleans, La.

Blair, Lewis Jackson, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Blair, Robert W., lawyer of Topeka, Kan., was born March 17, 1865, in Doylestown, Pa. He is general attorney for the Union Pacific Railway company, and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

Blair, W. F., merchant and banker of Van Wert, Iowa, where he was born Aug. 24, 1862. Since 1900 he has been president of the bank of Van Wert.

Blair, Watson Franklin, financier and capitalist of 720 Rush st., Chicago, Ill.,was born Jan. 29, 1854, in Michigan City, Ind. He is a director of the Chicago Corn Exchange National bank. He is first vice-president of the Field museum of natural history.

Blair,William Allen, educator, lecturer and author of Winston-Salem, N.C., was born June 4, 1860, in High Point, N.C. Since 1890 he has been president of the People's National bank of Winston. He is the author of The History of Banking in North Carolina and other works.

Blaisdell, Albert Franklin, physician and author of Winchester, Mass., was born Aug. 31, 1860, in Southampton, Mass. He has been physician to the Rhode Island hospital. He is the author of Study of the English Classics, and other works.

Blaisdell, Alfred, lawyer and statesman of Minot, N.D., was born in 1875 in Fairmont, Minn. In 1907-1908 he was secretary of state of North Dakota.

Blaisdell, James Arnold, educator, clergyman and college president of Claremont,Cal., was born Dec. 15, 1867. He is president of Pomona college.

Blaisdell, Mary Frances, educator and author of West Medford, Mass.,was born April 20, 1874, in Manchester, N.H. Since 1896 she

has been an instructor in the schools of Brockton and Medford, Mass. She is the author of The Child-Life Primer, and other works.

Blaisdell, Thomas C., college president of Alma, Mich., was born in 1867 in Oil City, Pa. He is now president of Alma college. He is the author of Composition—Rhetoric.

Blaisdell, Walter Stilson, coal operator, merchant and banker of Punxsutawney, Pa., was born May 21, 1866, in Macomb, Ill. He is vice-president of the Punxsutawney National bank, and a director of other corporations.

Blake, Charles Dupee, organist, musician and composer of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 13, 1847, in Walpole, Mass. He is a church organist at Boston. He is the author of Christmas Carols and Songs.

Blake, Clarence John, physician and otologist of 226 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 23, 1843, in Boston, Mass. He was educated at Harvard and in Vienna. In 1871-88 he was instructor, in 1888-1913 professor of otology at Harvard medical school, and since 1913 emeritus professor. He has been president of the otological society, president of the physical educational association and president of the ninth international otological congress. Since 1871 he has been aural surgeon to the Massachusetts charitable eye and ear infirmary. He has made valuable researches in acoustics and telephony.

Blake, Ebenezer Nelson, banker of Arlington, Mass., was born Feb. 9, 1831, in Arlington, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Blake, Francis, inventor and capitalist of Auburndale, Mass., was born Dec. 25, 1850, in Needham, Mass. He is a director of the American Bell Telephone company. He is the inventor of the Blake transmitter.

Blake, Henry Nichols, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Milton, Mass., was born June 5, 1838, in Boston, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. In 1889-93 he was chief justice of Montana. He is the author of Three Years in the Army.

Blake, Henry Spring, stockbroker of 33 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born May 8, 1871, in Boston, Mass. He is partner of the firm of Curtis and Sanger.

Blake, Henry W., technical journalist of 114 Liberty st., New York City, was born in New Haven, Conn. Since 1894 he has been editor-in-chief of the Street Railway Journal.

Blake, James Henry, lecturer, zoologist, naturalist, scientist and artist of 18 Prentiss st., Cambridge, Mass., was born July 8, 1845, in Boston, Mas. He has been president of the Cambridge Art Circle, and a member of the Boston society of natural history.

Blake, James Vila, clergyman and poet of 122 North Ashland boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 21, 1842, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been pastor of the Church of All Souls at Evanston. He is the author of Manual Training and Education and other works.

Blake, John Bapst, surgeon and scientist of 161 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born April 4, 1866, in Boston, Mass. He is instructor in surgery at the Harvard medical school. He is part author of the Case Teaching in Surgery.

Blake, John Clarence, physician and otologist of 226 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 23, 1843, in Boston, Mass. He graduated with the degree of M.D. from the medical school of Harvard university, and also from the medical department of the university of Vienna. He has always practiced in his native city; and became professor of otology in the medical school of Harvard university, and is now emeritus professor of otology in that institution. In 1879-82 he was editor of the American Journal of Otology. He has been president of the American otological society; and president of the ninth otological international congress. He is part author of Operative Otology and numerous papers on Acoustics and Otology.

Blake, John D., merchant, railroad president and capitalist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 16, 1833, in Marlboro, Vt. Since 1872 he has been at the head of the Chattanooga Iron company, and since 1892 he has been president of the West Virginia, Pineville and Tennessee railroad.

Blake, John Walter, banker of Waco, Tex., was born Aug. 6, 1858, in Leon county, Tex. He is president of the Metropolitan Street Railway company and other corporations.

Blake, Joseph Augustus, physician, author and poet of 601 Madison ave., New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1864, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1903 he has been professor of surgery in the college of physicians and surgeons of Columbia university. He is the author of On The Wing and other works.

Blake, Mrs. Lillie Devereux, reformer and author of 104 West Eighty-fourth st., New York City, was born Aug. 12, 1833, in Raleigh, N.C. She is the author of Fettered For Life; A Daring Experiment; Woman's Place To-day; and other works.

Blake, William Payne, lawyer of 27 Kilby st., Boston, Mass., was born July 23, 1846, in Dorchester, Mass. He has devoted himself principally to the law of wills and trusts, and the care of trust property.

Blakeley, Archibald, soldier and lawyer of Pittsburg, Pa., was born July 16, 1827, in Butler county, Pa. He served as colonel in the civil war. He has been district attorney of Butler county.

Blakelock, Ralph Albert, artist of New York City, was born Oct. 15, 1847, in New York City. He has painted landscapes, Indian figures and moonlight scenes. Some of his works are: Moonlight; The Indian Fisherman; A Landscape; and other works.

Blakely, Charles Franklin, printer and founder of Danielsville, Conn., was born July 8, 1845, in Danielsville, Conn. He has been

vice-president of the Blakely Printing company.

Blakeney, Albert Alexander, manufacturer and statesman of Franklinville, Md., was born Sept. 28, 1850, in Sherwood, Md. In 1901-03 he was a representative from Maryland. He is a director of the Bel Air and Havre de Grace Railroad company.

Blakeslee, Albert Francis, educator, botanist, scientist and author of Storrs, Conn., was born Nov. 9, 1874, in Geneseo, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been professor of botany at Harvard university. He is the author of Sexual Reproduction in the Muccrinae and other medical works.

Blakeslee, Francis Durein, clergyman, college president and lecturer of Binghamton, N.Y., was born in Vestal, N.Y. He has received the degrees of D.D., Litt.D., A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. He has traveled and studied abroad, and has filled important pastorates. He has been president of the Iowa Wesleyan university, and in 1900-08 was president of the Cazenovia seminary of New York. Since 1898 he has been superintendent of the Binghamton district anti-saloon league; and is a noted lecturer and platform speaker.

Blakslee, Asa Packer, railroad president of Mauch Chunk, Pa., was born Nov. 13, 1854, in Mauch Chunk, Pa. Since 1899 he has been president of the Mauch Chunk Switch Back railroad.

Blalock,Alfred C., merchant and banker of Jonesboro, Ga., was born Oct. 18, 1852, in Fairburn, Ga. He is president of the bank of Jonesboro; and he has been mayor of his city; and has been state senator.

Blanchard,Amy Ella, educator and author of Bailey Island, Maine, was born June 28, 1856, in Baltimore, Md. Some of her works are: Twenty Little Maidens; Taking a Stand; the Blanchard Library for Girls; and other works.

Blanchard, Charles A., educator and college president of Wheaton, Ill., was born Nov. 8, 1848, in Galesburg, Ill. He has been president of the Illinois Christian association; and is now president of the Wheaton college.

Blanchard, Clarence John, statistician of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 4, 1863, in Canada. He was deputy state oil inspector of Iowa; and chief of the irrigation section of the census bureau in 1900. He is a lecturer on The Great West and The Great American Desert. Since 1903 he has been statistician in the United States reclamation service.

Blanchard, George A., public official of Moultonboro, N.H., was born Oct. 16, 1863, in Sandwich, N.H. He is proprietor of The Homestead; and for six terms has been chairman of the board of selectmen. He is a member of the board of education; and also commissioner of Carroll county.

Blanchard, Gilbert Willard, banker of 178 Bennington ave., Passaic, N.J., was born in 1855, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Newark Springs Mattress company.

Blanchard,Helen Augusta,inventor of Portland, Maine, was born in Portland, Maine. In 1873 she invented the over-seam of the long stitch. She has recently invented the new Blanchard machine for hat-lining.

Blanchard, Herbert Hancock, lawyer and business president of Springfield, Vt., was born Jan. 22, 1868, in Berlin, Vt. He is president of the St. Johnsbury Gas company and other corporations.

Blanchard, James Armstrong, lawyer and jurist of 11 East Ninety-second st., New York City, was born Aug. 16, 1845, in Jefferson county, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York.

Blanchard, James H., lawyer and prohibitionist of 91 Temple Blk., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 6, 1847, in Niles, Mich. In 1906 he was the prohibition candidate for governor of California.

Blank, James Theodore, banker of Coopersburg, Pa., was born Jan. 15, 1852, in Upper Saucon, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Coopersburg.

Blanchard, Nathaniel Whitson, farmer and statesman of Staffords, Miss., was born on Aug. 19, 1849, in Hinds county, Miss. He has been a member of the Mississippi state legislature.

Blanchard, Newton Crain, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Shreveport, La., was born Jan. 29, 1849, in Rapids Parish, La. In 1893-97 he was a member of United States senate. Since 1898 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Louisiana.

Blanchard,Samuel Gray, educator and clergyman of Sandusky, Ohio, was born Oct. 25, 1840, in Sandusky, Ohio. He has been editor of several publications. Since 1868 he has been a clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Blanchet, John Baptiste, clergyman, composer and author of 1833 Van Pelt st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 23, 1856, in St. Anne, Ill. Since 1895 he has been rector of various churches in the diocese of New York. He is the author of For His Sake and other works.

Bland, Charles Clelland, soldier and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 3, 1837, in Hartford, Ky. He has been judge of the circuit court of Missouri. He is a judge of St. Louis court of appeals.

Bland, Robert Linn, journalist, author and lawyer of Jane Lew, W.Va., was born June 2, 1868, in Jane Lew, W.Va. He has been vice-president of the West Virginia editorial association. He is the author of Mountain Memoirs, a local work of biographies.

Bland, Thomas A., physician, surgeon, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born May 21, 1830, in Bloomfield, Ind. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. He has been president of the eclectic medical society of the District of Columbia. He is the author of How to Get Well and How to Keep Well and other works.

Blanden, Charles Granger, banker, author and poet of 140 West Van Buren st., Chica

go, Ill., was born Jan. 19, 1857, in Marengo, Ill. He has been mayor of Fort Dodge, Iowa. He is secretary of the Rialto company of Chicago. He is author of Tancred's Daughter and other poems.

Blandy, Charles, lawyer and jurist of New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1847, in Ireland. He has been assistant to the supreme judge of the state of New York.

Blanke, Cyrus Frederick, merchant and founder of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 24, 1861, in Marine, Ill. He is the founder and president of one of the largest coffee houses in the west. He is director of the Jefferson bank of St. Louis, Mo.

Blankinship, Joseph William, educator of Bozeman, Mont., was born Feb. 23, 1862, in Glasgow, Ill. Since 1905 he has been botanist of the Montana agricultural experiment station.

Blanton, Lindsay Hughes, clergyman and college president of Danville, Ky., was born Jan. 29, 1832, in Cumberland county, Va. He served in the civil war as chaplain. Since 1880 he has been chancellor of the Central university at Richmond.

Blanton, William Lafayette, lawyer and statesman of Gainesville, Texas, was born Dec. 28, 1851, in Unionville, Tenn. He has been city attorney of Gainesville, Texas. He has been a member of the Texas state legislature.

Blasdale, Henry, banker of Boston, Mass., was born June 18, 1836, in Paris, France. He is treasurer of the Five Cents Savings bank.

Blashfield, Edwin Howland, painter of 48 Central Park, New York City, was born Dec. 15,1848, in New York City. Some of his paintings are: A Roman Emperor; The Fencing Lesson; Angel with the Flaming Sword; and The Graduate.

Blatchley,Willis Stanley,geologist and naturalist of 1558 Park ave., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Oct. 6, 1859, in North Madison, Conn. Since 1894 he has been state geologist of Indiana. He is the author of Gleanings from Nature and other works.

Blatt,William Moses, lawyer, librarian and author of Boston, Mass., was born April 29, 1876, in Orange, N.J. He has been librarian of the Boston university law school. He is the author of Leading and Important Cases in Massachusetts Common Law.

Blauvelt, Augustus, clergyman and author of Jersey City, N.J., was born April 7, 1832, in Covert, N.Y. He is a clergyman of the Dutch Reformed church of New Jersey. He is the author of The Kingdom of Satan and The Present Religious Crisis.

Blauvet, Lillian Evans, musician and opera singer of 744 Kenmore place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 16, 1873, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1901 she received the order of St. Cecilia. She is the only English speaking person.

Blayney, Francis Stockton, clergyman, lecturer, college president, founder and author of Abilene, Kan., was born July 31, 1856, in Iberia, Ohio. He was president of the university of Omaha. Since 1890 he has been pastor of the First Presbyterian church. He is the author of Monographs on Philosophy and other works.

Bleakie, Robert, manufacturer and banker of Hyde Park, Mass., was born Aug. 1, 1833, in Scotland. He has been vice-president of the Massachusetts tariff reform league; and chairman of the board of selectmen. Since 1875 he has been president and general manager of Robert Bleakie and company; and is also president of the Hyde Park Savings bank and various other corporations.

Blease, Coleman Livingston, lawyer and statesman of Columbia, S.C., was born in October, 1868, in Newberry county, S.C. He has been a representative and state senator in the South Carolina state legislature; and served three terms as city attorney. Since 1911 he has been governor of the state of South Carolina.

Bledsoe, Benjamin Franklin, judge of San Bernardino, Cal., was born Feb. 8, 1874, in San Bernardino, Cal. Since 1900 he has been judge of the superior court for San Bernardino county.

Bleecker, John Van Benthuysen, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 16, 1847, in Glen Cove, N.Y. In 1905 he was promoted to the rank of rear-admiral.

Blenk, James Hubert, educator, college president and archbishop of 1205 Esplanade ave., New Orleans, La., was born Aug.6, 1856, in Bavaria. In 1890-96 he was president of the Jefferson college convent of Louisiana. Since 1906 he has been archbishop of New Orleans.

Bleistein, George, journalist of Buffalo, N. Y., was born Dec. 6, 1861, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1885 he has been president of the Courier company.

Blessing,James Henry,manufacturer of Albany, N.Y., was born on Sept. 14, 1837, in Guilderland, N.Y. He is president of the Albany Steam Trap company.

Blethen, Alden Joseph, editor and publisher of Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 27, 1846, in Knox, Maine. He is editor and publisher of The Daily Times.

Blewett, Benjamin Turner, educator and college president of Jennings, Mo., was born Sept. 17, 1820, in Bowling Green, Ky. He was president of Bracken college in 1861-71; and since 1871 he has had charge of the St. Louis seminary.

Blish, George William, elocutionist and founder of Boston, Mass., was born March 1, 1837, in Rome, Ill. He is the founder of the Blish school of elocution of Boston.

Bliss, Archibald M., merchant, railroad president and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 25, 1837, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been a member of congress; and is president of Bushwick Railroad company.

Bliss, Cornelius Newton, merchant of 117 Duane st., New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1833, in Fall River, Mass. He was president of the protective tariff league. In 1897-98 he was secretary of the interior.

Bliss, Daniel, missionary and author of Beiret, Syria, was born Aug. 17, 1823, in Georgia, Vt. Since 1864 he has been president of the Protestant college at Beyrout, Syria. He is the author of Mental Philosophy and other works.

Bliss, Delos, manufacturer and inventor of Truxton, N.Y., was born Jan. 26, 1841, in Truxton, N.Y. He invented nearly all the advance improvements in the manufacture of boxes. He is vice-president of the firm of Dodge and Bliss.

Bliss, Don Alphonso, lawyer of San Antonio, Texas, was born Dec. 14, 1854, in Artesia, Miss. He has been judge of the fifteenth judicial district of Texas.

Bliss, Edwin Munsell, clergyman, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 12, 1848, in Turkey. He is associate editor of the New York Independent. He is the author of Turkey and Armenian Atrocities and other works.

Bliss, Eugene Frederick, educator and author of 450 East Fifth st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 31, 1836, in Granville, N.Y. In 1863-79 he was a teacher. He is the author of In Memory of Elizabeth Haven Appleton and other works.

Bliss,Frederick Jones, explorer and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born Jan. 22, 1859, in Syria. He is explorer to the Palestine exploration fund. He is the author of A Mound of Many Cities and other works.

Bliss,Louis Denton,civil engineer and founder of Takoma Park, D.C., was born July 31, 1871, in Newburgh, N.Y. He is founder and president of the Bliss electrical school.

Bliss,Tasker Howard, soldier of 1843 Kaloransa Road, Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 31, 1853, in Lewisburg, Pa. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army. Since 1903 he has been president of the army war college at Washington.

Bliss,Walter Phelps,capitalist of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born March 10, 1870, in New York City. He is vice-president of the Second Avenue Railroad company and other corporations.

Bliss, Ward R., lawyer, journalist, statesman and author of Chester, Pa., was born Dec. 15, 1855, in Lewisburg, Pa. He has been a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature; and since 1881 he has been editor of the Weekly Reporter of Chester, Pa. He is author of Digest of the Special Laws Relating to Delaware County and other works.

Bliss, William Dwight Porter, clergyman, lecturer and author of 80 Bible House, New York City, was born in 1856 in Constantinople, Italy. In 1899 he founded and was elected president of the National social reform union. He is author of A Handbook of Socialism and other works.

Bliss, William Henry, lawyer of 62 Cedar st., New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1844, in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. He has been vice-president of the St. Paul and Duluth Railroad company.

Bliss, William Julian Albert, educator and author of 1017 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born in 1867 in Washington, D.C. He is a professor at the Johns Hopkins university. He is part author of A Manual of Experiments in Physics.

Bloch, Joseph C., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 24, 1856, in Hungary. He has been a member of the Ohio house of representatives. In 1897-1903 he was judge of Cuyahoga county court of insolvency.

Blochman, Lucien A., banker and business president of San Diego, Cal., was born on Nov. 9, 1865, in San Francisco, Cal. He started the Blochman Banking company in 1893, and has always been its cashier. He is president of the New Pedrara Onyx company and various other corporations. For over twelve years he was a member of the California national guard; and became captain of the Wheelman rifles during the Spanish-American war. He has been alderman of his city; and a member of various city, county and state congressional conventions.

Block, Frank E., merchant, manufacturer and banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born Sept. 15, 1844, in Troy, Mo. He is president of the Frank E. Block company; and served in the civil war.

Block, Louis James, educator, author and poet of Oak Park, Ill., was born in 1851 in Austria. Since 1895 he has been principal of the John Marshall high school of Chicago. He is a member of the Cliff Dwellers and other clubs. He is the author of Dramatic Sketches and Poems; The New World and Other Verse; Capriccios; Many Moods and Many Minds; and The World's Triumph.

Block, Rudolph, journalist and author of New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1870, in New York City. Since 1888 he has been a journalist of New York City. He is the author of Children of Men.

Block, Williard T., capitalist of 100 Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 6, 1853, in Columbia, Pa. He has been president of the Chicago and Southwestern railway.

Blocker, William Francis, capitalist of Fort Smith, Ark., was born May 14, 1862, in Texas. He has been city attorney. He is vice-president of the Fort Smith Bank and Trust company.

Blodgett,Charles Erastus,banker of Marshfield, Wis., was born June 8, 1860, in Hartford, Wis. He is president of the Dorchester State bank of Dorchester.

Blodgett, Edward Everett, lawyer of 70 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 22, 1865, in Boston, Mass. Since 1890 he has been engaged in the practice of law. He is a director of the First National bank of Boston, Boston Insurance company, Coastwise Transportation company and various other financial and industrial corporations.

Blodgett,John Taggard, lawyer, statesman and jurist of 145 Loyd ave., Providence, R.I., was born May 16, 1869, in Belmont, Mass.

He has been a member of the Rhode Island state legislature. Since 1900 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island.

Blodgett, Mrs. Mabel Louise, author of West Newton, Mass., was born on April 8, 1869, in Bangor, Maine. She is the author of In Poppy Land and other works.

Blodgett, Rufus, banker and statesman of Long Branch, N.J., was born Oct. 9, 1834, in Dorchester, N.H. He has been a member of the New Jersey state legislature. In 1887-93 he was United States senator. He is president of the First National bank.

Blodgett, Wells Howard, railway official of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1839 in Downer's Grove, Ill. He was educated at the Illinois institute of Wheaton. He served in the civil war, attained the rank of colonel and received a congressional medal of honor for distinguished gallantry. He entered the railway service in 1873 as assistant attorney of the St. Louis, Kansas City and Northern railroad, and in 1874-79 was its general attorney. He has since been general counsel and general solicitor to the Wabash railroad, was its vice-president and general counsel in 1901-11; since 1911 has been general counsel for the receivers of that road.

Bloede, Victor Gustav, chemist and banker of Station D., Baltimore, Md., was born March 14, 1849, in Dresden, Germany. He is vice-president of the West Baltimore Savings bank.

Blome, R.H.H., educator of Flagstaff, Ariz., was born Nov. 3, 1854, in Germany. He received the degree of Ph.D. from the university of Jena, Germany. For nine years he taught psychology and pedagogy in the Tempe normal school of Arizona. For the past four years he has been a teacher of psychology and pedagogy and principal of the northern Arizona normal school at Flagstaff.

Blomeyer, Edward Franklin, railroad official of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Feb. 20, 1863, in Farmington, Mo. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Tennessee, Alabama and Georgia railroad.

Blood, Sylvester Lawton, stock broker of 66 Broadway, New York City, was born June, 1844, in Ballston Spa, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of S. L. Blood and company.

Bloodgood, Freeman H., educator, lecturer and author of Vinton, Iowa, was born July 17, 1867, in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. He has been superintendent of schools of Vinton, Iowa; and was president of the Iowa state teachers' association. He is the author of a textbook entitled Civil Government and School Law.

Blooher, C. F., statesman of St. Joseph, Mo. He has ben a member of congress.

Bloom, J. George, railroad president of Mill Creek, Okla., was born Nov. 25, 1867. Since 1907 he has been president of the Southern Ballast company.

Bloom, Jacob E., soldier, lawyer and founder of Iloilo, P.I., was born April 21, 1851, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He served in the Sioux Indian campaign and in the Spanish-American war. Since 1901 he has held the rank of captain commissary in the United States army.

Bloomer, Millard J., editor and author of 150 Nassau st., New York City, was born on Feb. 6, 1870, in New York City. He is president of the Harlem patriotic society and president of the American civic alliance.

Bloomfield, Charles C., merchant and banker of Jackson, Mich., was born on Dec. 26, 1843, in Sandstone, Mich. He is president of the Union Trust and Savings bank.

Bloomfield, Ira Jackson, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Ohio. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Bloomfield, Maurice, educator and author of 861 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 23, 1855, in Austria. He is the author of Cerberus and other works.

Bloomingdale, Charles, journalist, publisher and author of 5221 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 16, 1868, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been editor of Footlights and Stageland. He is the author of A Failure and other works.

Bloomingdale, Emanuel Watson, capitalist of 100 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 25, 1852, in Rome, N.Y. He is president of the Pavonia Trading company.

Bloss, Henry D., banker of Dickey, N.D., was born Aug. 30, 1861, in England. He is president of Farmers and Merchants' State bank.

Blossom, Henry Martyn, insurance agent and author of New York City, was born on May 10, 1866, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of The Documents in Evidence and other works.

Blount, Ainsworth Emery, agriculturist, horticulturist and author of Santa Fe, N.M., was born on Feb. 6, 1831, near Chattanooga, Tenn. He served in the civil war. He is a professor of agriculture and horticulture in the New Mexico agricultural college. He is the author of Agriculture for the Farmer.

Blount, Fernand Moreno, architect of Pensacola, Fla., was born July 1, 1882, in Pensacola, Fla. He is the leading architect of West Florida.

Blount, Henry Fitch, manufacturer and banker of Washington, D.C., was born May 1, 1829, in Ontario county, N.Y. He is a director of the emergency hospital. Since 1860 he has been an agricultural implement manufacturer. For twenty-six years he lived in Evansville, Ind.; and since 1888 in Washington, D.C. He is president of the Blount Plow works of Evansville, Ind.; vice-president of the American Security and Trust company of Washington, D.C.; and is identified with various other corporations.

Blount, Thomas W., banker and general trader of Roper, N.C., was born on Jan. 28, 1856, in Washington county, N.C. He is pres-

ident of the Bank of Roper; and has been a state representative.

Blount, William Alexander, lawyer, financier and statesman of Pensacola, Fla., was born Oct. 25, 1851, in Clarke county, Ala. He is president of the J. A. Chaffin and company; and has been a state senator.

Bloxham, William D., statesman of Tallahassee, Fla., was born on July 9, 1835, in Leon county, Fla. In 1870 he was elected lieutenant-governor. In 1881-85 and 1901 he was again governor of Florida.

Blue, John, railroad president of Aberdeen, N.C., was born Aug. 4, 1845, in Cumberland county, N.C. Since 1890 he has been president of the Aberdeen and Rockfish railroad.

Blue, Victor, naval officer of Marion, S.C., was born Dec. 6, 1865. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained rank of lieutenant in 1899.

Bluem, Gustave Edward, merchant and banker of Lima, Ohio, was born on Feb. 22, 1860, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is president of the Lima Trust company.

Blum, Isaac, banker and merchant of 624 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on March 5, 1849, in Strasburg, France. He is president of the Fairmount Park and Haddington Railway company and other corporations.

Blum, Nicholas, clergyman of Techny, Ill., was born in March, 1857, in Lammersdorf, Germany. He became procurator-general and then assistant to the general, and is now second superior-general of the fathers of the society of the divine word, a society composed of about six hundred priests.

Blumenfeld, Ralph David, journalist of 8 Shoe Lane, London, England, was born in 1864, in Watertown, Wis. He has been editor of the Evening Telegram of New York City, London correspondent of the New York Herald, and news editor of the Daily Mail. He is now chairman, managing director and editor of the London Daily Express.

Blumenschein, Ernest L., illustrator and author of 246 Fulton st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1874, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is instructor of painting and illustration at the art students' league, New York.

Blumenthal, Hugo, banker and broker of 5 Nassau st., New York City, was born Feb. 7, 1862, in New York City. He is a director of the Hungarian-American bank.

Blun, Henry, banker of 14 East Oglethorpe ave., Savannah, Ga., was born May 20, 1833, in Worms, Germany. He is president of the Germania bank; and served in the civil war.

Blunt, Stanhope English, army officer of Springfield, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1850, in Boston, Mass. In 1872-1912 he was first lieutenant in the fourteenth regiment United States infantry. For ten years he commanded the Rock Island arsenal; and since 1907 has commanded the Springfield arsenal. He is the author of Firing Regulations for Small Arms.

Bly, George Manton, farmer and banker of Crofton, Neb., was born in Wisconsin. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Blydenburgh, Charles Edward, engineer of mines, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Rawlins, Wyo., was born on March 19, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been city attorney and president of the city council of Rawlins, Wyo. In 1898 he was nominated a justice of the supreme court of Wyoming.

Blythe, Joseph William, lawyer of Burlington, Iowa, was born Jan. 16, 1850, in Cranburg, N. J. He is general counsel for the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad company.

Board, Joseph, merchant of Chester, N.Y., was born Nov. 9, 1842, in Chester, N.Y. He is director of the Watertown Water, Light and Power company of Watertown, S.D.

Boardman, Arthur Edwin, civil engineer and railroad president of Brevard, N.C., was born March 20, 1850, in Macon, Ga. Since 1894 he has been president of the Hendersonville and Brevard railway.

Boardman, George Nye, clergyman, educator and author of 18 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born Dec. 23, 1825, in Pittsford, Vt. Since 1893 he has been a professor emeritus in the Chicago theological seminary. He is the author of Regeneration and other works.

Boardman, Harry L., educator and college president of McMinnville, Ore., was born on June 23, 1866, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1895 he has been president of McMinnville college of Oregon.

Boardman, Horace Prentiss, educator and civil engineer of Reno, Nev., was born Jan. 21, 1869, in Menasha, Wis. In 1897-1901 he was assistant engineer to the Chicago and Alton Railroad company, and then became assistant engineer of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad, bridge and building department. In 1901-06 he was superintendent and engineer of the Savage Instruction company and the Fitzsimons and Cornell Construction company. He then became engineer in charge of branch projects with the Sanitary District of Chicago. Since 1907 he has been professor of civil engineering in the university of Nevada.

Boardman, Samuel Lane, journalist and author of Bangor, Maine, was born March 30, 1836, in Bloomfield, Maine. He is the author of Agricultural Bibliography of Maine and other works.

Boardman, Samuel Ward, clergyman of Bloomfield, N.J., was born Aug. 31, 1830, in Pittsford, Vt. He is the oldest living honorary alumnus of Dartmouth college. In 1889-1901 he was president of Maryville college of Tennessee.

Boardman, William F. J., merchant, manufacturer and genealogist of Wethersfield, Conn., was born Dec. 12, 1828, in Wethersfield, Conn. He is the author of The Boardman Genealogy and other works.

Boardman, William E., clergyman and author. He is the author of The Higher Christian Life.

Boardman, Aleck, jurist and statesman of Shreveport, La., was born Dec. 10, 1839, in Yazoo City, Miss. Since 1881 he has been

United States district judge. He has been a member of congress.

Boas, Emil Leopold, general manager of 45 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 15, 1854, in Goerlitz, Germany. He is president of the Atlas Line Steamship company and since 1892 he has been general manager of the Hamburg-American line.

Boas, Franz, anthropologist and author of New York City, was born July 9, 1858, in Germany. In 1901 he became curator of the American museum of natural history. He is the author of The Central Eskimo.

Boatman, J. Austin, clergyman and author of Fairfield, Ky., was born Feb. 7, 1848, in Jessamine county, Ky. He is now filling a pastorate at Fairfield. He is the author of The Holy Mother and other works.

Boatwright,Frederic William, educator, college president and author of Richmond, Va., was born Jan. 28, 1868, in White Sulphur Springs, W.Va. Since 1895 he has been president of Richmond college. He is the author of Syllabi French and German Literature.

Boatwright,Hannibal O., banker of Bryan, Texas, was born Jan. 14, 1858, in Marion, S. C. He is president of the bank of Bryan and other corporations.

Bobb, Dwight St. John, lawyer, lecturer and scientist of 76 West Monroe st.,Chicago, Ill., was born July 19, 1876, in Dakota, Ill. Since 1906 he has been lecturer on municipal corporations in the John Marshall law school.

Bobbs, William Conrad, publisher of 18 University Square, Indianapolis, Ind., was born Jan. 25, 1861, in Montgomery county, Ohio. He is at the head of the firm of Bobbs, Merrill and company.

Bocher, Maxime, educator, mathematician and author of 48 Buckingham, Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 28, 1887, in Boston, Mass. Since 1896 he has been one of the editors of Annals of Mathematics. He is the author of several works in German.

Bodecker, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm, educator, dentist and author of Berlin, Germany, was born July 6, 1846, in Hanover, Germany. He has been professor of dental embryology at the university of Buffalo. He is the author of The Anatomy and Pathology of the Teeth.

Bodine, Donaldson, educator of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born Dec. 13, 1866. Since 1893 he has been professor of geology and zoology in Wabash college at Crawfordsville.

Bodine, Robert N., educator, lawyer and statesman of Paris, Mo., was born Dec. 17, 1837, in Monroe county, Mo. He has twice been a member of the Missouri state legislature. He has been prosecuting attorney.

Bodine, Samuel Taylor, corporation official of Broad and Arch sts., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 23, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is first vice-president and general manager of the United Gas Improvement company and a director of other corporations.

Bodine, William Budd, clergyman and college president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 10, 1841, in Burlington county, N.J. He has been president of the Kenyon college of Ohio. He is rector of the church of the Savior of Philadelphia.

Bodinson,Frederick Perry, banker and druggist of Baker City, Ore., was born Dec. 29, 1871, in Galva, Ill. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Bodley, Oliver Clayton, banker of 500 Kansas ave., Kansas City, Kan., was born in 1865, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Kansas State bank.

Body, Charles William Edmund, educator, theologian and author of 4 Chelsea Square, New York City, was born on Oct. 4, 1851, in England. Since 1894 he has been professor of testament literature and interpretation at the general theological seminary at New York City. He is the author of The Permanent Value of Genesis.

Boedecker, George August Wilhelm, merchant, author and poet of Pueblo, Col., was born Jan. 18, 1840, in Germany. He has been justice of the peace in Kansas. He is the author of a volume of poems and other works.

Boehne, John W., statesman of Evansville, Ind., was born Oct. 28, 1856, in Vanderburg, Ind. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Boen, Haldor E., educator and statesman of Fergus Falls, Minn., was born Jan. 2, 1851, in Norway. In 1892 he was chairman of the first congressional committee of the peoples' party in the seventh district. He has been a member of congress.

Boeschen, Herman Christopher, merchant and banker of Cole Camp, Mo., was born April 8, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the Peoples' bank.

Boettcher, Claude Kedzie, banker of Denver, Col., was born June 10, 1875, in Colorado. He is vice-president of the Denver Stock Yards bank.

Bogardus, Abraham, photographer and inventor of New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1822, in Fishkill, N.Y. He has devised numerous improvements in the preparation of solutions, processes and apparatus.

Bogart, Ernest Ludlow, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born March 16, 1870, in Yonkers,N.Y. Since 1900 he has been assistant professor of economics and sociology in the Princeton university. He is the author of The Housing of the Working People in Yonkers.

Bogart, John, consulting engineer and author of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1836, in Albany, N.Y. He has been lieutenant-colonel and chief engineer of the New York national guard. He is the author of Papers and Discussion.

Bogart, Joseph H., banker and physician of Roslyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 11, 1846, in Roslyn. He is president of the bank of Hempstead Harbor.

Bogert, Edward Strong, surgeon and soldier of Washington, D.C., was born May 7, 1836, in Geneva, N.Y. In 1861 he was assistant surgeon in the United States navy; and in 1906 he was advanced to the rank of rear admiral.

Bogert, George H., painter and artist of 204 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was

born in 1861 in New York City. In 1900 he received a bronze medal at the Paris exposition. He is an associate member of the national academy.

Bogert, Marston Taylor, educator and scientist of 422 West One Hundred and Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born April 18, 1868, in Flushing, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been professor of organic chemistry in Columbia university. He was one of the founders of the Chemists' club of New York City. He is a contributor to the School of Mines Quarterly and to the Journal of the American Chemist's Society.

Bogert, Walter Lawrence, musician of Flushing, N.Y., was born Dec. 7, 1864, in Flushing, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been lecturer on music for the New York City board of education.

Boggs, Carroll Curtis, lawyer and jurist of Fairfield, Ill., was born Oct. 19, 1843, in Fairfield, Ill. In 1873-77 he was states' attorney of Wayne county. Since 1897 he has been an associate justice on the state supreme court of Illinois.

Boggs, George Towar, railroad official of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 19, 1861, in Chicago, Ill. He is vice-president, assistant secretary and treasurer of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad and other railroads.

Boggs, Julius E., lawyer, railroad president and statesman of Pickens, S.C., was born Feb. 14, 1854, in Pickens county, S.C. He has been a member of the South Carolina state legislature. Since 1890 he has been president of the Pickens railroad.

Boggs, Sara E., translator and author of Seal Harbor, Maine, was born Nov. 27, 1843, in Lewistown, Pa. She translated Little Countess; The Mistress of Ibichstein; and other works. She is the author of Sandpeep.

Boggs, William Ellison, soldier, educator and clergyman of 400 Spring st., Atlanta, Ga., was born May 12, 1838, in India. In 1861 he served in the civil war. Since 1888 he has been chancellor in the university of Georgia.

Boggs, William Robertson, soldier and educator and architect of Winston, N.C., was born March 18, 1829, in Augusta, Ga. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Bogle, Walter Scott, merchant of 303 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 3, 1852, in Dover, N.H. He is president of the W. S. Bogle Coal and Mining company.

Bogue, George Marquis, capitalist of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 21, 1842, in Norfolk, N.Y. He has been a member of the Illinois state legislature. In 1889-1890 he was president of the Chicago real estate board.

Bogue, Virgil Gay, civil engineer of 15 William st., New York City, was born July 20, 1846, in Norfolk, N.Y. He has been consulting engineer of the department of public works in New York City.

Bohmer, John George, educator and college president of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 9, 1848, in Rich Fountain, Mo. He is president and proprietor of the Jones commercial college of St. Louis, which is one of the leading institutions of its kind west of the Mississippi.

Bohn, Frank P., physician and banker of Newberry, Mich., was born July 14, 1866, in Indiana. He is president of the Newberry State bank.

Bohon, George, banker of Harrodsburg, Ky., was born July 4, 1849, in Kentucky. He is president of the Mercer National bank; and has been county treasurer.

Bohrer, George Henry, banker of Third and Walnut st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born March 1, 1850, in Cincinnati, Ohio. For twenty years he was connected with the German Banking company; and since 1893 has been president of the German-National bank of Cincinnati. He is also president of the George A. Bohrer Brewing company of Lafayette, Ind.; and a director in various corporations.

Bohri, F. J., banker and merchant of Fountain City, Wis., was born Aug. 20, 1870, in Fountain City, Wis. He is president of the First State bank of Fountain City He has been a member of the state legislature.

Boies, Horace, lawyer and governor of Waterloo, Iowa, was born Dec. 7, 1827, in Aurora, N.Y. He has been a member of the New York state assembly. In 1890-94 he was the thirteenth governor of Iowa.

Boise, Otis Bardwell, musician and composer of Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 13, 1845, in Oberlin, Ohio. He has been an organist and teacher in New York and Ohio. He is the author of Symphonies and Overtures; and Music and Its Masters.

Boise, Reuben, lawyer and jurist of Portland, Ore. In 1860-80 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Oregon; and has been twice chief justice.

Boisot, Louis, lawyer and author of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 23, 1856, in Dubuque, Iowa. He is trust officer of the First Trust and Savings bank. He is the author of By-Laws of Private Corporations and other works.

Boit, Robert Apthorp, business president and capitalist of 40 Kilby st., Boston, Mass., was born April 29, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He has been president of the Boston board of fire underwriters, president of the Boston associated board of trade, president of the Boston metropolitan improvement league and president of the Boston dispensary. He is a director of the Old Boston National bank, the Chicopee Manufacturing company, the New England Casualty company and various other corporations.

Bok, Edward William, journalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 9, 1863, in Holland. He is editor of the Ladies' Home Journal of Philadelphia. He is the author of The Young Man in Business and other works.

Boland, William A., financier of 31 Nassau st., New York City, was born Jan. 1, 1848, at Grass Lake, Mich. He is president of several western interurban roads.

Bolard, Jacob, banker of Cambridge Springs, Pa., was born June 5, 1837, in Pennsylvania.

He is president of the First National bank.

Boldt, George C., proprietor and capitalist of 6 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City. He is president of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel company and other corporations.

Boldt, Herman Johannes, physician, surgeon and inventor of 39 East Sixty-first st., New York City, was born June 24, 1856, in Berlin, Germany. He is the inventor of various gynecological instruments. He has been president of the German medical society of New York.

Bolduan, Charles Frederick, physician and author of 601 West One Hundred Thirty-fifth st., New York City, was born May 7, 1873, in Germany. He is now bacteriologist in the health department of New York City. He is the author of Immune Sera.

Boles, Thomas, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Clarksville, Ark., was born July 16, 1837, in Clarksville, Ark. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has been judge of the fourth judicial district of Arkansas.

Bolinger, Henry Clay, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. In 1861 he served in the civil war as captain; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Bollen, F. L., lawyer and statesman of Crofton, Neb., was born Jan. 18, 1875, in Wells, Minn. Since 1913 he has been a member of the Nebraska state legislature; is chairman of the committee on judiciary; and has been speaker pro tem. of the house.

Boller, Alfred Pancoast, engineer and author of 149 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 23, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Practical Treatise on the Construction of Iron Highway Bridges; and Report on Thames River Bridge.

Bolles, Albert Sidney, educator, journalist and lawyer of Haverport, Pa., was born March 8, 1846, in Montville, Conn. He is professor in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Chapters in Political Economy and other works.

Bolles, Edwin Cortlandt, clergyman, lecturer and microscopist of Tufts college, Mass., was born Sept. 19, 1836, in Hartford, Conn. He has been professor of microscopy in the St. Lawrence university of Canton, N.Y.; and since 1870 has lectured in Tufts college.

Bolles, Joshua Augustus, journalist and author of New Milford, Conn., was born May 26, 1856, in Waterford, Conn. He is the editor and proprietor of the Gazette of New Milford. He is the author of The Country Editor of To-day; and Country Journalism as an Art.

Bolley, Henry Luke, educator and scientist of Fargo, N.D., was born Feb. 1, 1865, in Manchester, Ind. Since 1890 he has been professor of botany and zoology in the North Dakota agricultural college.

Bollinger, A. C., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Waterloo, Ill., was born Nov. 22, 1870, in Steeleville, Ill. He has been a member of the Illinois state senate; has been a presidential elector; and served as county judge. He is now a master in chancery; and president of the First National bank of Waterloo.

Bollinger, James W., lawyer of Davenport, Iowa, was born in Geneseo, Ill. In 1897-1910 he was judge of the district court. He is president of the Pig Iron company and other corporations.

Bollman, Henry Clyde, banker of Vera, Okla., was born June 27, 1889, in Meadville, Mo. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank.

Bolster, Norris Dayton, merchant and banker of South Paris, Maine, was born May 22, 1850, in Rumford, Maine. He is president of the South Paris Savings bank.

Bolster, William Wheeler, lawyer, statesman and author of Auburn, Maine, was born July 6, 1823, in Rumford, Maine. He has been a member of the state senate; and has been mayor of Auburn. He is the author of Digest of the Law of Tax Titles and other works.

Bolter, Leon Maynard, banker of Grand Rapids, Minn., was born Jan. 28, 1873, in South Amherst, Mass. He is president of the First State bank of Bovey.

Bolton, Benjamin Meade, physician and bacteriologist of 1116 Connecticut ave., Washington, D.C., was born April 7, 1857, in Richmond, Va. Since 1897 he has been connected with the bureau of animal industry as an expert in experimental therapeutics.

Bolton, Channing Moore, soldier and civil engineer of Richmond City, Va., was born Jan. 24, 1843, in Richmond, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1887-88 he was president and manager of the Richmond City railroad.

Bolton, Charles Knowles, librarian and author of 10 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 14, 1867, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is librarian of the Boston Athenaeum library. He is the author of Gossiping Guide to Harvard and other works.

Bolton, Edwin Bradford, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Mississippi. In 1891 he was captain; in 1900 he was major; and is now colonel in the fourth infantry.

Bolton, Mrs. Ethel Stanwood, genealogist and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1873 in Massachusetts. She is the author of History of the Stanwood Family.

Bolton, Frederick Elmer, educator and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born May 9, 1866, in Tomah, Wis. Since 1901 he has been head of the department of education in the state university of Iowa. He is author of The Secondary School System of Germany.

Bolton, Herbert Eugene, educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born July 20, 1870, in Wilton, Wis. He is the author of Guide to Materials for United States History in the Archives of Mexico and other works.

Bolton, James Henry, federal official and financier of Sioux City, Iowa, was born Jan. 20, 1846, in Cleveland, Ohio. For six years he was engaged in the practice of law; and since 1878 has been actively engaged in politics. He has been a member of the Iowa state legislature; for nearly thirty years was deputy clerk of the United States court; and

since about 1900 has been surveyor of United States custom for the port of Sioux City.

Bolton, Reginald Pelham, consulting engineer and author of 55 Liberty st., New York City, was born 1856, in London, England. He has traveled extensively in foreign countries designing and erecting machinery for mines and shipyards; and since 1904 has been engaged as a consulting expert engineer in New York City. He is the author of Motive Powers; Elevator Service; Building for Profit and numerous monographs.

Bolton, Mrs. Sarah Knowles, author and poet of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 15, 1841, in Farmington, Conn. She is the author of Famous Givers and Their Gifts and many other works.

Boltwood, Henry L., educator and author of Evanston, Ill., was born Jan. 17, 1831, in Amherst, Mass. He is principal of the township high school of Evanston, Ill. He is the author of several school books.

Bolza, Oskar, educator of Chicago, Ill., was born May 12, 1857, in Bergzabern, Germany. Since 1894 he has been professor of mathematics in the university of Chicago.

Bomar, David J., lawyer of Fort Worth, Texas, was born March 28, 1861, in Paris, Tenn. He is director and general counsel of the Abeline and Southern railway.

Bombaugh, Charles Carroll, physician and author of 6 South Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 10, 1828, in Harrisburg, Pa. He served in the civil war as a medical officer. He is the author of Gleanings for the Curious and other works.

Bombiano, Mrs. Sophia V., litterateur and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in 1835 in Cincinnati, Ohio. She is the author of Italian Explorers in Africa; and A Short History of the Italian Waldenses.

Bomer, John O'Neill, banker and lumberman of Brownsville, Tenn., was born Sept. 25, 1865, in Tennessee. He is president of Brownsville bank and other corporations.

Bonacum, Thomas, clergyman and bishop of Lincoln, Neb., was born Jan. 29, 1847, in Ireland. In 1887 he was consecrated first Roman Catholic bishop of Lincoln, Neb.

Bonaparte, Charles Joseph, lawyer and statesman of 216 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born June 9, 1851, in Baltimore, Md. In 1905 he was secretary of the navy; and in 1906 he was attorney-general of the United States. He is president of the national municipal league.

Bonbright, Daniel, educator, college president and author of 2040 Sheridan road, Evanston, Ill., was born about 1830. In 1900 he became president of the Northwestern university at Evanston.

Bond, Charles H., business manager and president of 67 Endicott st., Boston, Mass., was born at Sangus, Mass. He is president and general manager of Wait and Bond.

Bond, Charles Sumner, physician of Richmond, Ind., was born in 1856 in Webster, Ill. He is a teacher in the Indiana medical college; and is health officer of Richmond.

Bond, Mrs. Clara W., librarian of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born in Wyoming. Since 1905 she has been state librarian of the state library at Cheyenne.

Bond, Edward Austin, surveyor and civil engineer of Albany, N.Y., was born April 22, 1849, in Dexter, Mich. He has been chief engineer of the Carthage and Adirondack railroad. Since 1898 he has been state engineer and surveyor of New York.

Bond, Elizabeth Powell, educator and author of 6300 Greene st., Germantown, Pa., was born Jan. 25, 1841, in Clinton, N.Y. Since 1890 she has been dean of Swarthmore college of Pennsylvania. She is the author of Words by the Way and other works.

Bond, George Hopkins, lawyer of Syracuse N.Y., was born Aug. 10, 1873, in Syracuse, N.Y. He has received the degrees of Ph.B., Ph.M. and LL.B. Since 1897 he has been engaged in the practice of law; and is a director in various business corporations. He has been state inheritance tax appraiser for his county and is now district attorney for term ending in 1914.

Bond, Henry, retired business man and statesman of 6 Tyler st., Brattleboro, Vt., was born July 7, 1856, in Ware, Mass. In 1891-1900 he was assistant manager of the American Radiator company; and in 1901-05 was chairman of the operating board of that company in Chicago, Ill. He has been a member of the Massachusetts state legislature. He has been president of the Chicago Baptist social union, president of the Massachusetts Baptist missionary society, president of the Northern Baptist convention and president of the Vermont Baptist state convention.

Bond, Holdsworth Wheeler, physician, surgeon and gynecologist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 29, 1867, in Port Republic, Md. He has been instructor of anatomy at the Marion Sims college of medicine. Since 1906 he has been health commissioner.

Bond, Paul Stanley, army officer of Washington, D.C., was born April 18, 1879, in New York City. Since 1907 he has been captain in the corps of engineers of the United States army.

Bond, Robert Fuller, merchant and banker of Flippin, Ark., was born April 29, 1871, in Haynesville, La. He is president of the Marion county bank.

Bone, Scott Cardelle, editor, publisher and bank director of Seattle, Wash., was born Feb. 15, 1860, in Shelby county, Ind. He is now editor-in-chief of the Seattle Post-Intelligencer.

Bonebrake, George Henry, soldier, lawyer, merchant and banker of Los Angeles, Cal. He won brevet as lieutenant-colonel in the civil war. He is president of the Los Angeles National bank and other banks.

Bonebrake, Parkison I., banker and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born in Eaton, Ohio. For twenty-five years he was president of the Central National bank. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Boney,Thomas Jefferson,accountant, banker and treasurer of Miami, Texas, was born July 24, 1881, in Temple, Texas. He has been bookkeeper and assistant cashier of the banking house of Lee and company at Miami. He is county treasurer for Roberts county.

Bonham, Milledge Luke, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in South Carolina. He served in the Spanish-American war; and in 1901 he attained the rank of second lieutenant of the twenty-ninth regiment of the United States volunteer infantry.

Bonnar, John Duncan, physician, lecturer and author of Buffalo, N.Y., was born May 7, 1852, in Canada. He is the author of James Turnbull or Pioneer Life in Canada.

Bonnell,Henry H., author and poet of Philadelphia,Pa., was born July 14, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Charlotte Bronte; George Eliot; Jane Austen; Studies in Their Works; and Gloria.

Bonner, Geraldine, critic and author of 101 East Seventy-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1870 on Staten island, N.Y. She has been dramatic critic for the San Francisco Argonaut. She is the author of Hard Pan and other works.

Bonner, Thomas Hubbard, banker of Palacios, Texas, was born Jan. 15, 1868, in Rusk, Texas. He is president of the State Guaranty Bank and Trust company.

Bonnifield, M. S., lawyer and jurist of Carson City, Nev., was born Sept. 14, 1833, in Randolph county, W.Va. In 1895 he was an associate justice of the state supreme court of Nevada; and in 1899-1900 was chief justice.

Bonsal, Stephen, journalist, diplomat and author of 7 West Forty-third street, New York City, was born in 1863 in Virginia. He has been a special correspondent of the New York Herald. He is the author of Morocco As It Is and other works.

Bonsall,Edward Horne, lawyer and philanthropist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 19, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the northern branch of the Young Men's Christian association.

Bonta, Rosselas A., banker of Syracuse, N. Y., was born Feb. 4, 1837, in Syracuse. He is president of the Onondaga County Savings bank of Syracuse.

Bonynge, Robert W., lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 8, 1868, in New York City. He has been a member of the Colorado state legislature.

Boody, Charles A.,banker of 137 Joralemon st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 23, 1870, in Brooklyn. Since 1907 he has been president of the People's Trust company.

Boody, David Augustus, banker and railroad president of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 13, 1837, in Jackson,Maine. He has been mayor of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Louisiana and Northwestern railroad; and vice-president of the Sprague National bank.

Boogher, Jesse L., merchant and philanthropist of Mount Pleasant, Md., was born March 8, 1833, in Mount Pleasant, Md. For twenty-five years he was president of the Methodist orphans' home association.

Booher, Charles F., lawyer and statesman of Savannah, Mo., was born Jan. 31, 1848, in East Groveland, N.Y. Since 1871 he has been engaged in the practice of law. For six years he was prosecuting attorney; and for six years was mayor of his city. In 1880 he was a presidential elector; and since 1907 has been a member of congress.

Book, George Milton, naval officer of 211 East Elmira st., San Antonio, Texas, was born in Pennsylvania. He served in sea service and on shore duty; and in 1900 he retired with the rank of rear admiral.

Book,John William, clergyman and author of Cannelton, Ind., was born Oct. 21, 1850, in Clark county, Ind. He has been dean of the Cannelton district of Indiana. He is the author of Short Line to the Roman Catholic Church and other works.

Bookman, Samuel, educator and scientist of New York City, was born Dec. 11, 1869, in New York City. Since 1903 he has been physiological chemist at Mount Sinai hospital of New York City. He has made valuable researches in physiological chemistry.

Bookwalter, John Wesley, farmer, manufacturer, traveler and author of Springfield, Ohio, was born in 1839 in Rob Roy, Ind. He received the degree of LL.D. from Wittenberg college. He has visited about all the countries of the world and studied their institutions. He is one of the largest farm owners in Kansas and Nebraska; and is the manufacturer of the Leffel turbine water wheel and the Bookwalter steam engine. He is the author of Rural Versus Urban; Siberia and Central Asia; If Not Silver,What?; Canyon and Crater; and other works.

Bookwalter, Lewis, clergyman and college president and author of Toledo, Iowa., was born Sept. 18, 1846, near Hallsville, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been president of Western college at Toledo, Iowa. He is the author of The Family, or the Home and the Training of Children.

Boone,Andrew R.,lawyer, jurist and statesman of Louisville, Ky., was born April 4, 1831, in Davidson county, Tenn. In 1854-58 he was a county judge. He has been a member of congress.

Boone, Edwin, banker of Reading, Pa., was born Jan. 14, 1846, in Exeter township, Berks county, Pa. Since 1901 he has been vice-president of the National Union bank of Reading.

Boone, Henry Burnham, lawyer and author of Charlotteville, Va., was born May 8, 1872, in Fall River, Mass. He is the author of Eastover Courthouse and other works.

Boone,Richard Gause,educator, college president and author of 2314 Haste st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 9, 1849, in Spiceland, Ind. Since 1899 he has been superintendent of public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Education in the United States; and other works.

Boone, T. W. M., lawyer and banker of Fort Smith, Ark., was born March 17, 1860, in La-

fayette county, Miss. He is president of the American National bank.

Boone, William Judson, educator, college president and author of Caldwell, Idaho, was born Nov. 3, 1860, in Canonsburg, Pa. For twenty-three years he has been president of the college of Idaho. He is the author of History of Idaho and Spring Blossoms.

Booraem, John Francis, engineer of 1 Madison ave., New York City, was born in 1869 in Jersey City, N.J. He is secretary, treasurer and engineer of the American Enameled Brick and Tile company.

Booraem, John Van Vorst, draftsman and consulting engineer of 204 Lincoln place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 30, 1838. He is vice-president of the American Enameled Brick and Tile company of New York. He is the author of International Energy.

Booth,Addonnas Everett, educator and college president of Cary, N.C., was born Oct. 26, 1868, in Cary, N.C. He has filled numerous educational positions from the district school to a college presidency.

Booth, Andrew Bradford, soldier, business man and public official of New Orleans, La., was born May 4, 1844, in Scott county, Ky. He served in the civil war; and has been commander of the united confederate veterans for the state of Louisiana.

Booth, Charles Edwin, manufacturer, genealogist and author of New York City, was born July 24, 1849, in Springfield, Mass. He is president of the Seaboard Refrigerator company. In 1901 he visited Australia and New Zealand in a trip around the world. He is interested in the early history of New England; and is the author of One Branch of the Booth Family; and is an occasional contributor to genealogical journals. He compiled and edited a Manual of the Gas Engine, a Dictionary of Mechanical and Technical Terms, and Principles of Mechanical Refrigeration.

Booth, Edward M., banker of Marietta, Ohio, was born May 20, 1845, in Marietta, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Booth, Fenton Whitlock, lawyer and jurist of 2115 Bancroft place, Washington,D.C., was born May 12, 1869, in Marshall, Ill. Since 1905 he has been a justice of the United States court of claims.

Booth, Hiram Evans, lawyer and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Oct. 25, 1860, near Postville, Iowa. In 1885-87 he was manager and part owner of the Carson Critic. He has been a member of the Utah state senate; and since 1906 United States attorney for Utah. Since 1909 he has been judge advocate-general on the governor's staff. He is president of the Herald Publishing company, publishers of the Salt Lake Herald Republican.

Booth, James E., banker of 33 State st., Rochester, N.Y., was born Dec. 1826, in New York City. He is president of the Monroe County Savings bank.

Booth, Mary Ann, educator and microscopist of 60 Dartmouth st., Springfield, Mass., was born Sept. 8, 1843, in Longmeadow,Mass. She has a well equipped laboratory, received honors at the New Orleans exposition and a medal at the St. Louis exposition. She has crossed the continent no less than a dozen times; and has delivered many lectures illustrated with stereoptican slides, before scientific societies.

Booth, Mrs. Maud Ballington, missionary and author of 34 West Twenty-eighth st., New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1865, in Limpfield, Surrey, England. She is the author of Branded and other works.

Booth, Walter Sherman, educator, lawyer, publisher and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born Sept. 28, 1827, in Bridgewater,Conn. He has been court commissioner and city and ward justice of Rochester, N.Y. He is the author of Justice's Manual and other works.

Booth, William A., banker of Prineville, Ore., was born Sept. 6, 1849, in Iowa. He is president of the Crook County bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Booth, William Vernon, business president of 143 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 22, 1856, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of A. Booth company, packers and canners.

Boothby, Frederic Eleazer, railroad official of 238 St. John st., Portland,Maine, was born Dec. 3, 1845, in Norway, Maine. He is general passenger and ticket agent of the Maine Central railroad.

Boothman, M. M., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Bryan, Ohio, was born Oct. 16, 1846, in Williams county, Ohio. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Booth-Tucker, Frederick Saint George De Latour, evangelist and author of New York City, was born March 21, 1853, in the East Indies. Since 1896 he has been commander of the Salvation army in the United States. He is the author of The Life of Katherine Booth and other works.

Booze, William S., physician and statesman of Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 9, 1862, in Baltimore, Md. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress. He is president of the League of Republican clubs of Maryland.

Bope, Henry P., corporation official and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 19, 1858, in Lancaster, Ohio. He is first vice-president and general manager of the Carnegie Steel company.

Bopp, Charles W., banker of Hawkeye, Iowa, was born March 23, 1868, in Hawkeye, Iowa. He is president of the National bank of Hawkeye.

Borah, William Edgar, lawyer and statesman of Boise, Idaho, was born June 29, 1865, in Fairfield, Ill. In 1907-13 he was a member of the United States senate.

Borchers,Charles Martin, lawyer and statesman of Decatur, Ill., was born Nov. 18, 1869, in Lockville, Ohio. He has been mayor of his city; and in 1913 became a member of congress.

Borden, George Pennington, soldier of 330 West Ninety-fifth st., New York City, was born April 24, 1844, in Ft. Wayne, Ind. He

served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Borden, Gerald Mark, capitalist of New York City, was born in 1875. His father was the founder of Borden's Condensed Milk company.

Borden, Henry Lee, manufacturer of Chicago, Ill., was born about 1837 in Texas. He is president of the New York Condensed Milk company.

Borden, James Bean, banker and broker of 119 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 18, 1877, in New Jersey. He is a member of the firm of Borden and Knobland, bankers.

Borden, William Cline, army surgeon and author of 1801 California ave., Washington, D.C., was born May 19, 1858, in Watertown, N.Y. He served in the Spanish-American war; and in 1901 he became major and surgeon in the United States army. He is the author of Use of the Roentgen Ray by the Medical Department of the United States in the War with Spain and other works.

Borders, Joseph H., business man, publisher and author of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Oct. 4, 1858, in Lawrence county, Ky. He aided in building several towns in Oklahoma. He is the author of Queen of Appalachia.

Boreman, Jacob Smith, journalist, lawyer and jurist of Ogden, Utah, was born Aug. 4, 1831, in Middletown, W.Va. He has been a member of the Kansas state legislature. In 1873 he was appointed an associate justice of the United States court for the territory of Utah.

Borg, Sidney Cecil, banker of 20 Nassau st., New York City, was born June 21, 1874, in New York City. He is senior member of the firm of Simon Borg and company, bankers.

Borglum, John Gutson De La Mothe, sculptor and artist of 166 East Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born March 25, 1867, in Idaho. He was sculptor for the work on the cathedral of St. John the Divine.

Borie, Beauvean, banker and broker of 1035 Spruce, st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 9, 1846, in Philadelphia. Since 1900 he has been president of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Boring, William Alciphron, architect of 32 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 9, 1859, in Carlinville, Ill. He was designer of the United States immigrant station on Ellis island, N.Y.

Borland, John, banker of Imlay City, Mich., was born Jan. 30, 1832, in Scotland. He is president of the Lapeer County bank.

Borland, William Patterson, statesman of Kansas City, Mo. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Born, Conrad Christian, capitalist of Columbus, Ohio, was born May 1, 1870, in Columbus, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been vice-president of the Hoster-Columbus Associated Brewers' company. He is a trustee of the Children's hospital; and a member of the city sinking fund board.

Borowski, Felix, educator, lecturer and composer of 624 South Michigan boul., Chicago, Ill., was born March 10, 1872, in England. He is the composer of piano, violin and orchestra music; and has written a book of songs.

Borsheim, Ole B., banker of Blair, Wis., was born May 5, 1869, in Iowa. He is president of the Trumpealeau Valley State bank and other banks.

Borusky, Fred, educator, farmer and statesman of Wales, N.D., was born Jan. 15, 1862, in Collins Center, Erie county, N.Y. He was educated in the Chamberlain institute, Gowanda academy, and Oberlin and Hillsdale colleges. In 1886 he engaged in teaching in North Dakota and is now a successful farmer. He has been president of the school board, a justice of the peace and is now a representative in the state legislature.

Bosbyshell, Oliver Christian, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 3, 1839, in Vicksburg, Miss. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of acting assistant adjutant-general and major. In 1889-94 he was superintendent of the United States mint at Philadelphia.

Bosler, Frank C., banker of Carlisle, Pa., was born May 1, 1869, in Carlisle, Pa. He graduated from Harvard college with the degree of A.B., from Dickinson college with the degree of A.M. and from the Dickinson law school with the degree of LL.B. He is president of the Carlisle Deposit bank. He is also president of the Diamond Cattle company, president of the Rock Creek Conservation company and president of the Rock Creek Irrigation company, all in Wyoming. He is also a director of the Carlisle Gas and Water company and other corporations.

Bosler, Herman E., banker of 1111 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born July 29, 1861, in Carlisle, Pa. Is secretary and treasurer of the Fidelity and Deposit company.

Bosley, Frederick Andrew, educator and artist of 102 Fenway studios, Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 24, 1881, in Lebanon, N.H. He is instructor of painting at the school of the museum of fine arts of Boston, in which institution he studied and is the holder of the 1906 and 1907 Paige traveling scholarship.

Bosson, Albert Davis, lawyer and banker of Chelsea, Mass., was born on Nov. 8, 1853, in Chelsea, Mass. He was educated at the Phillips Exeter academy, and received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Brown university. He studied law in the Boston university law school. He was one of the originators of the Winnisimmet National bank of Chelsea, of which he was president in 1898-1904. Since 1890 has been president of the County Savings bank; and is also president of the Hood Rubber company and of the Boston and Lockport Block company. Since 1892 he has been justice of the police court of Chelsea; and has been mayor of his city.

Boston, Charles Anderson, lawyer and author of Baltimore, Md., was born on Aug. 31, 1863, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of

articles on Medical Laws and Privileged Communications.

Boston, Leonard Napoleon, physician, lecturer and author of 1819 Chestnut st.,Philadelphia, Pa., was born on March 18, 1871, in Town Hill, Pa. He is the author of Textbook of Clinical Diagnosis of Laboratory Methods and other works.

Bostwick, Charles Francis, lawyer and author of 2 Rector st.,New York City,was born Oct. 10, 1866, in Westchester county,N.Y. He is author of Bostwick's Lawyer's Manual.

Bostwick, Frederick, librarian and genealogist of 144 Grove st., New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 15, 1852, in New Haven, Conn. For thirty-six years he was connected with the Yale college and Harvard college printing offices; and has been president of the Christian Endeavor union and the Chautauqua union of New Haven. He is librarian of the New Haven colony historical society; and registrar of the Connecticut society sons of the American revolution. He assisted in the preparation of the Loomis, Whitman, Dickerman, Winchester and other genealogies.

Bostwick,Harry Rice, capitalist of 57 Post st., San Francisco, Cal.,was born Oct.7, 1870, in Detroit, Mich. He is president of the firm of Jesse, Moore-Hunt and company.

Boswell,Charles James,physician and banker of Mounds, Ill., was born Oct. 10, 1876, in Mt. Pleasant, Ill. He is president of the First State bank of Mounds; and has been mayor of his city.

Boswell, Foster Partridge, educator and psychologist of Geneva, N.Y., was born Feb. 14, 1879, in Rochester, N.Y. He received the degrees of A.B., A.M., and Ph.D. from Hobart and Harvard. Since 1908 he has been assistant professor of psychology and since 1911 professor of psychology and education at Hobart college.

Bosworth, C. H., railroad official of 138 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1858 in Marietta, Ohio. In 1900-02 he was president of the Illinois Southern railroad.

Bosworth,Charles Wilder,lawyer and banker of Springfield, Mass., was born Aug. 28, 1871, in Springfield, Mass. He is president of the Union Trust company.

Bosworth,Edward Increase, clergyman and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born on Jan. 10, 1861, in Dundee, Ill. Since 1903 he has been dean of the Oberlin theological seminary. He is author of Studies in the Acts and Epistles and other works.

Bosworth, Edwin Mahlon, mining and mechanical engineer of Pittsburg, Pa., was born Dec. 8, 1880, in Pittsburg, Pa. He is vice-president and treasurer of the Amsler Engineering company of Pittsburg.

Bosworth, Francke Huntington, physician and author of 41 Park ave., New York City, was born Jan. 25, 1843, in Marietta, Ohio. He is professor of diseases of the throat at Bellevue hospital medical college. He is the author of Handbook of Diseases of the Throat and Nose and other works.

Bosworth, G. M., railroad official of Montreal, Canada, was born Jan. 27, 1858, in Ogdensburg, N.Y. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Canadian Pacific railroad.

Bosworth, William G., lawyer and banker of 192 Broadway, New York City, was born March 21, 1866, in Champlain, N.Y. He is president of the New England Mortgage Security company and other corporations.

Bosworth,William Welles, architect of 527 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1869 in Marietta, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Jerome Verde Copper company.

Bothfeld, Henry Edmund, real estate and trustee of estates of 101 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born March 4, 1859, in New York City. He is a trustee of the Newton Savings bank.

Botkin, Jeremiah Dunham, clergyman and statesman of Winfield, Kan., was born April 24, 1849, in Logan county, Ill. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Botsford, George Willis, educator and author of Mount Vernon,N.Y.,was born in 1862 in West Union, Iowa. Since 1895 he has been instructor of history of Greece and Rome at Harvard university. He is the author of The Development of the Athenian Constitution and other works.

Bottom,Norphie Ernest,journalist and publisher, lecturer, author and poet of Deshler, Neb., was born Nov. 14, 1869, in Anna, Ill. He is publisher and proprietor of the Chronicle. His poems have been given a place in Local and National Poets of America.

Botty, Henry C., lawyer and jurist of 140 Nassau st., New York City, was born Dec. 27, 1854, in New York City. In 1895 he was appointed chief justice of the city court of New York City.

Boudeman, Dallas, lawyer of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born Jan. 20, 1846, in Valley Township, Pa. Since 1903 he has been Michigan attorney for the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway company; and is a director of other corporations.

Boudinot, Jane J., historian and author of 136 East Sixteenth st., New York City, was born in Newark, N.J. She is second vice-president of the Colonial Dames of America. She is the author of Life and Letters of Elias Boundinot.

Boughton, Mrs. Martha Arnold, educator and author of 364 East Twenty-first st.,Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 18, 1857, in Corunna, Mich. She is the author of Memoir of John Motte Arnold and other works.

Boughton, Willis, educator and author of 227 East Seventeenth st., Brooklyn,N.Y., was born April 17, 1854, in Victor, N.Y. Since 1892 he has filled the chair of rhetoric and English literature in the Ohio university. He is the author of Mythology in Art and other works.

Boulton, Howard, stock broker of 44 Pine st., New York City, was born June 6, 1886, in Orange, N.J. He is a member of the New York stock exchange.

Franklin, Bound, lawyer and statesman of Milton, Pa., was born in 1829 in Milton, Pa. He has been a state senator; and in 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Bourgeois, Charles A., planter, lawyer and statesman of Killona, La., was born Aug. 1, 1853, in New Orleans, La. Since 1879 he has represented the parish of St. Charles in the general assembly of the Louisiana state legislature.

Bourn,Augustus Osborn, manufacturer and ex-governor of Providence,R.I., was born Oct. 1, 1834, in Providence, R.I. He is treasurer of the Bourn Rubber company. He has been governor of Rhode Island.

Bourne, Frederick Gilbert, capitalist and manufacturer of 149 Broadway, New York City. He is a director of the Singer Manufacturing company and other corporations.

Bourne, Henry Eldridge, educator and author of 2180 Cornell road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born April 13, 1862, in East Hamburg, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been professor of history at the college for women of the Western Reserve university. He is the author of The Teaching of History and Civics.

Bourne, Jonathan, statesman and capitalist of Portland, Ore., was born Feb. 23, 1855, in New Bedford, Mass. He is president of the national progressive republican league. In 1907-13 he was a member of congress.

Bourscheidt, Peter Joseph, business president of Peoria, Ill., was born Feb. 27, 1855, in Germany. He is president of the widows' and orphans' fund of Springfield, Ill.

Boutell,Henry Sherman, lawyer and statesman of 205 La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 14, 1856, in Boston, Mass. He has been a member of the Illinois state legislature; and in 1899-1911 was a member of congress.

Bouton, Charles Leonard, educator and scientist of 5 Avon st., Cambridge, Mass., was born April 25, 1869, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1904 he has been assistant professor of mathematics in Harvard college.

Bouton, Emily St. J., journalist and author of 2139 Glenwood ave., Toledo,Ohio, was born in New Canaan, Conn. Since 1877 she has been on the editorial staff of the Toledo Blade. She is the author of a volume entitled Health and Beauty.

Bouton,Jol n Bell, journalist and author of New York City, was born March 15, 1830, in Concord, N.H. He was one of the editors of the Journal of Commerce of New York City. He is the author of Loved and Lost and other works.

Bouton, Thomas J., banker of North Billings, Mont., was born Sept. 6, 1863, in Jackson, Mich. He is president of the Billings Loan and Title company.

Bouve, Mrs. Pauline Carrington, journalist, author and poet of 64 Prospect ave., Winthrop Beach, Mass., was born in Little Rock, Ark. She is the author of Their Shadows Before and other works.

Bouve,Walter L.,lawyer of 113 Dexonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1849, in Boston. In 1898 and 1899 he was a member of the Massachusetts senate. He is captain of company K, fifth Massachusetts infantry.

Bouvet,Jeanne Marie, educator and author of Chicago, Ill., was born May 2, 1864, in France. She is a teacher in the Wendell Phillips high school. She is the author of Topical Outlines in French Art and other works.

Bouvet, Marie Marguerite, author of Reading, Pa., was born Feb. 14, 1865, in New Orleans, La. She is the author of Sweet William and other stories.

Bouvier, John Vernon, Jr., lawyer of 140 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 12, 1865, in Torresdale, Pa. He is counsel for the Travelers' Insurance company and other corporations.

Bovaird, David, physician and scientist of 50 West Fifty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1867, in Coulterville, Pa. He is visiting physician to the Seaside hospital of St. John's guild.

Bovard, Freeman Daily, educator, journalist and mathematician of 7 City Hall ave., San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 9, 1851, in Alpha, Ind. He is a Methodist clergyman; has been a presiding elder of the San Francisco district; and a delegate several times to the general conference. Since 1900 he has been editor of the California Christian Advocate.

Bovard,George Finley, educator, clergyman and college president of 801 West Thirty-fourth st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 8, 1856, in Alpha, Ind. Since 1903 he has been president of the university of southern California.

Bovin, Ludwig, musician and composer of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Feb. 17, 1850, in Switzerland. Since 1887 he has been the director of chorus and orchestra at Canisius college. His published works include four masses and other sacred music.

Boving, Charles Brasee,clergyman and college president of Fulton, Mo., was born Nov. 26, 1871, in Harrisonville, Mo. He has filled various pastorates in the Presbyterian church, in 1899-1904 in Webb City and in 1905-11 in Hannibal, Mo. In 1907-08 he was president of the Missouri Christian endeavor union. Since 1911 he has been president of Westminster college.

Bowden, Henry Mountfort, clergyman of South Egremont, Mass., was born Feb.3,1861, in Walden,N.Y. Since 1905 he has been scribe of the Berkshire south association.

Bowditch, Alfred, trustee and capitalist of 20 State st., Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Provident Institution for Savings.

Bowditch, Charles Pickering, trustee and capitalist of 28 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 30, 1842, in Boston, Mass. He is a trustee of the real estate associates.

Bowditch, Henry Pickering, soldier, physician and educator of Boston, Mass., was born April 4, 1840, in Boston, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. In 1876 he was professor of physiology at Harvard medical school.

Bowdle, Stanley E., lawyer and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 4, 1868. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Bowdoin, George Sullivan, banker of 23 Wall st., New York City, was born in New York City. He is a director of the New York Central and Hudson River Railroad company and various other corporations.

Bowdoin, Temple, banker of 23 Wall st., New York City, was born July 24, 1863, in Irvington, N.Y. He is director of the Niagara Development company and other corporations.

Bowdoin, William Goodrich, journalist and author of 130 Fulton st., New York City, was born Sept.4,1860, in South Hadley Falls, Mass. Since 1903 he has been associate editor of the Independent, in charge of the art department. He is the author of A Step across the Gulf to Cuba and other works.

Bowen, A. O., statesman of Providence, R. I. In 1883-84 he was governor of Rhode Island.

Bowen, Asa B.,physician, surgeon and banker of Maquoketa, Iowa, was born April 12, 1842, in Eastford, Conn. He is president of the Farmers' Trust and Savings bank.

Bowen, Andrew Jackson, merchant, lawyer and statesman of Willimantic, Conn., was born April 16, 1845, in Eastford, Conn. He has served in the Connecticut state legislature. Since 1895 he has been judge of the police court.

Bowen, Benjamin Lester, educator and author of 775 East Broad st., Columbus, Ohio, was born July 5, 1860, in Phili, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been professor of romance languages in the Ohio state university. He is the author of First Italian Reading and other works.

Bowen, Christopher Columbus, lawyer and statesman of Charleston, S.C., was born Jan. 3, 1832, in Rhode Island. In 1867-71 he was a member of congress.

Bowen, Clarence Winthrop, publisher and author of 130 Fulton st., New York City,was born May 22, 1852, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the publisher of the Independent. He is the author of Boundary Disputes of Connecticut and other works.

Bowen, Frank Page, banker of Centralia, Kan., was born Aug. 27, 1852, in Maysville. Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Bowen, George, retired lawyer and banker of Batavia, N.Y., was born Sept. 28, 1831, in Shelby, N.Y. He was counsel to the New York state insurance department. He is president of the Holland Purchase Insurance company.

Bowen, Henry, soldier, farmer and statesman of Tazewell, Va., was born Dec. 26,1841, in Maiden Spring, Va. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the state legislature. In 1883-85 and 1887-89 he was a member of congress.

Bowen, Herbert Wolcott, lawyer, diplomat and author of Woodstock, Conn., was born Feb. 29, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been consul-general at Barcelona, Spain; and has been United States minister to Persia and Venezuela. He is the author of Losing Ground and other works.

Bowen, J.E., clergyman and genealogist of Westport, N.Y. He is the author of The Bowen Genealogy.

Bowen, John, banker and coal operator of Windsor, Mo., was born Dec. 13, 1858, in England. He is president of the First National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Bowen,John Wesley Edward,educator, college president and author of Atlanta, Ga., was born Dec. 3, 1855, in New Orleans, La. He is president of the Gammon theological seminary. He is the editor of the Steward Missionary Magazine. He is the author of National Sermons and other works.

Bowen, Robert Adger, author of 504 West One Hundred and Forty-third st., New York City, was born in Charleston, S.C. He is the author of Uncharted Seas.

Bowen, William Manuel Perez, lawyer and statesman of Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 8, 1864, in Attleboro, Mass. He has been a representative in the Rhode Island general assembly; and in 1909 he became a member of the state senate.

Bower, Charles William, banker of Trumansburg, N.Y., was born May 9, 1882, in Ulysses, N.Y. He is cashier and a director of the State bank of Trumansburg.

Bower,George M.,banker of Hillsdale,Kan., was born Aug.17, 1831, in Mesopotamia,Ohio. He is president of the State bank.

Bower, George Rosengarten, manufacturer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 1, 1866, in Germantown, Philadelphia. Since 1906 he has been president of the Henry Bower Chemical Manufacturing company.

Bower, William Horton, educator, lawyer and statesman of Yadkin Valley, N.C., was born June 6, 1850, in Wilkes county, N.C. He has been a member of the North Carolina state legislature; and has been a state senator. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Bowerman, George Franklin, librarian of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 8, 1868, in Farmington, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been librarian of the public library of the District of Columbia. He is the compiler of Selected Bibliography of the religious denominations of the United States.

Bowerman, Guy E.,banker of St. Anthony, Idaho, was born Oct. 8, 1866, in Coldwater, Mich. He is president of the First National bank and other corporations; and has been mayor of his city.

Bowerman,Richard Neville,soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Maryland. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Bowers, Alphonso Benjamin, lawyer and inventor of New York City, was born Sept. 25, 1830, in West Baldwin, Maine. He invented the hydraulic dredging transportation and filling.

Bowers,Eaton Jackson, lawyer and statesman of Gulfport, Miss., was born June 17, 1865, in Canton, Miss. He has been a rep-

resentative and member of the Mississippi state senate. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Bowers, Edward Augustus, lawyer of New Haven, Conn., was born Aug.2, 1857, in Hartford, Conn. In 1895 he was assistant comptroller of the United States treasury.

Bowers, George Meade, government official of Washington, D.C., was born Sept.13, 1863, in Gerrardstown, W.Va. In 1898 he was appointed United States commissioner of fish and fisheries. He has been president of the American fisheries society.

Bowers, Robert Hood, musician, composer and author of 550 West One Hundred Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born May 24, 1877, in Chambersburg, Pa. He is the composer of Rubes and Rosies and other works.

Bowers, William Wallace, soldier and statesman of San Diego, Cal., was born Oct. 20, 1834, in Whitestown, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the California state senate. In 1891-97 he was a member of congress.

Bowersock, Justin DeWitt, statesman and banker of Lawrence, Kan., was born in 1842 in Columbiana county, Ohio. He is president of the Lawrence National bank. He has been a member of congress; and mayor of his city.

Bowersox, Charles A., lawyer and banker of Bryan, Ohio, was born Oct. 16, 1846, in St. Joseph township, Ohio. He is president of the Edgerton State Bank company.

Bowes, Frank B., railroad official of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 29, 1862, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Illinois Central railroad.

Bowes, Watson Wallis, manufacturer of Newton Upper Falls, Mass., was born Aug. 1, 1861, in Dartmouth, Nova Scotia. He is now assistant treasurer and business manager of the manufactory of the Gamewell Fire Alarm Telegraph company of New York.

Bowie, Albert S., merchant and banker of Star, S.C., was born Dec. 30, 1863, in Anderson, S.C. He is president and director of Bank of Star.

Bowie, James, banker of Russell Springs, Kan., was born July 17, 1868, in Bushnell, Ill. He is president of the Russell Springs State bank.

Bowie, Sydney Johnston, lawyer and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born July 26, 1865, in Talladega county, Ala. In 1903-07 he was a representative in congress.

Bowker, Julius A., farmer and banker of Le Raysville, Pa., was born March 7, 1851, in Pike, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Le Raysville.

Bowker, Richard Rogers, journalist and author of 298 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1848 in Salem, Mass. He is editor of the Publisher's Weekly and other papers. He is the author of Work and Wealth and other works.

Bowker, William Henry, manufacturer and financier of 43 Chatham st., Boston, Mass., was born July 3, 1850, in Natick, Mass. He is a director of the American Agricultural Chemical company.

Bowlby, Henry L., civil engineer of Salem, Ore., was born Dec. 31, 1879, in Crete, Neb. He was educated at Doane college, the university of Nebraska and the United States military academy, and has received the degrees of A.B. and C.E. He was a teacher in the university of Washington. In 1909-11 he was state highway commissioner of Washington; and is now state highway engineer of Oregon. He is an executive officer in the Pacific highway association of North America.

Bowler, Robert Pendleton, lawyer of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Jan. 25, 1871, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is a director of the Keokee Coal and Coke company and other corporations.

Bowles, Francis Tiffany, civil engineer and naval architect of Quincy, Mass., was born Oct. 7, 1858, in Springfield, Mass. He has been chief instructor in the United States navy. He is president of the Fox River Ship and Engine company.

Bowles, Pinckney Downie, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Evergreen, Ala., was born July 7, 1835, in Edgefield, S.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1887-98 he was judge of probate.

Bowles, Samuel, journalist, publisher and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Oct. 15, 1851, in Springfield, Mass. He is the editor and proprietor of the Springfield Republican.

Bowling, James M., merchant and banker of Hughesville, Md., was born April 16, 1859, in Maryland. He is president of the Hughesville Savings bank.

Bowman, Alpheus Henry, soldier of 1905 Kalorama road, Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 28, 1842, in Loudon county, Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general of the United States army; and in 1903 he was retired.

Bowman, Charles L., publisher of 225 Fifth ave., New York City, was born April 10,1853, in Virginia. He is president of the Union library association.

Bowman, Clellan Asbury, educator and college president of Lafayette, Ore., was born Aug. 29, 1861, in Dauphin, Pa. He was president of the Lafayette seminary of Oregon. Since 1897 he has been president of the Albright collegiate institute.

Bowman, Denis Evarts, lawyer and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 10, 1871, in Sidney, Me. He is the author of Course of Study for Common School and other works.

Bowman, Edward Morris, musician and author of New York City, was born July 18, 1848, in Barnard, Vt. He is director and organist of the temple choir of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Harmony and other works.

Bowman, Ernest W., banker of Palmyra, Pa., was born Aug. 14, 1871, in Tylersburg, Pa. He is vice-president and cashier of the Palmyra bank of Palmyra.

Bowman, Henry Denison, banker of Las Cruces, N.M., was born March 13, 1860, in Minneapolis, Minn. For three years he was

receiver in the United States land office at Las Cruces. Since 1910 he has been president of the Bowman Bank and Trust company. He is also president of the Southwestern Abstract and Title company; and vice-president for New Mexico of the American bankers' association.

Bowman, James Clinton, banker, lumberman and oil producer of Tionesta, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1847, near Newmansville, Pa. He has been cashier of the Citizens' National bank of Tionesta.

Bowman, John Brady, educator of 605 West State st., Alliance, Ohio, was born Oct. 5, 1865, in Robertsville, Ohio. Since 1902 he has been professor of pedagogy and principal of the normal department of Mount Union college.

Bowman, Oliver G., banker of Hillsboro, Texas, was born June 4, 1856, in Clinton, La. He is president of the Malone bank of Malone.

Bowman, Selwyn Zadock, a lawyer and statesman of Somerville, Mass., was born May 11, 1840, in Charlestown, Mass. He has been a member of the Massachusetts state house of representatives; and was a state senator. In 1879-83 he was a member of congress.

Bowman, Thomas, merchant and statesman of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born May 25, 1848, in Wiscasset, Maine. He was elected mayor of Council Bluffs in 1882. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Bowne, Borden Parker, educator and author of 380 Longwood ave., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 14, 1847, in Leonardville, N. J. He was professor of philosophy in the Boston university. He is the author of The Philosophy of Herbert Spencer and other works.

Bowne, Samuel W., manufacturer of 411 Pearl st., New York, was born Jan. 3, 1842, in Montgomery, N.Y. He is president of the Cold Process company of New York and a director of other corporations.

Bownocker, John Adams, educator and geologist of Columbus, Ohio, was born March 11, 1865, in St. Paul, Ohio. He is professor of inorganic geology in the state university of Ohio; and is state geologist of Ohio.

Bowyer, Scott Peak, business man of Taylorville, Ill., was born Nov. 29, 1881, in Morgan county, Ill. He is president of the city library.

Boyce, Henry Archinard, lawyer, cotton planter and capitalist of Boyce, La., was born Feb. 12, 1836, in Louisiana. He served in the civil war. He has large cotton interests in Louisiana.

Boyce, James, clergyman, educator and college president of Due West, S.C., was born Jan. 25, 1860, in Gaston county, N.C. Since 1899 he has been president of the Due West female college of South Carolina.

Boyce, William D., journalist, publisher and founder of 112 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 16, 1858, in Allegheny county, Pa. He established a newspaper ready print business in Chicago in 1896; and subsequently established the Saturday Blade. He bought the Chicago Ledger; and later established Boyce's Monthly, now the Woman's World. He is president of the Marseilles Land and Water Power company; and is the owner of the Boyce office building of Chicago. He is the author of Books of Travel on South America, Africa and Colonies of the United States.

Boyce, William Henry, lawyer and jurist of Dover, Del., was born Nov. 28, 1855, in Sussex county, Del. In 1897 he was appointed secretary of the state of Delaware; and in the same year became an associate judge of the supreme court of Delaware.

Boyd, Andrew Hunter, lawyer and jurist of Cumberland, Md., was born July 15, 1849, in Winchester, Va. Since 1893 he has been an associate judge of the court of appeals of Maryland.

Boyd, Byron, statesman of Augusta, Maine, was born Aug. 31, 1864, in Linneus, Maine. He has been prominently identified with the public and business affairs of Maine. He is secretary of state for the state of Maine.

Boyd, David Knickerbocker, architect of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 5, 1872, in Philadelphia. He is vice-president of the Philadelphia chapter American institute of architects.

Boyd, David Ross, educator and college president of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born July 31, 1853, in Coshocton, Ohio. In 1890-1900 he was director of the national educational association. Since 1892 he has been president of the university of Oklahoma.

Boyd, Ellen Wright, educator and author of Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 8, 1833, in Winsted, Conn. She is principal emeritus of the St. Albany school of New York. She is the author of Outlines of Religion Instruction and other works.

Boyd, George Washington, railroad official of 401 Broad street station, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 1, 1849, in Indianapolis, Ind. Since 1903 he has been general passenger agent of the Pennsylvania railroad.

Boyd, Jackson, lawyer, statesman and author of Greencastle, Ind., was born March 28, 1861, in Putnam county, Ind. He has been a representative in the Indiana state legislature. He is the author of The Future of the Race and other works.

Boyd, James, lawyer, railroad president and philanthropist of Norristown, Pa., was born March 29, 1851, in Fayette county, Pa. Since 1856 he has been counsel for the Reading Railroad company; and he is president of the Stony Creek and Pennsylvania railroad and various other corporations.

Boyd, James, educator, lawyer and jurist of Rapid City, S.D., was born in August, 1856, in Montague, N.Y. For two years he has been state's attorney; and for six years he has been county judge; and has held various positions of trust and honor.

Boyd, James Edmund, lawyer and jurist of Greensboro, N.C., was born Feb. 14, 1845, in

Alamance county, N.C. Since 1900 he has been judge of the United States court for the western district of North Carolina.

Boyd, James Harrington, lawyer and statesman of Toledo, Ohio, was born Dec. 7, 1862, in Keene, Ohio. He attended Wooster university of Ohio; and in 1886 graduated from Princeton college. He was professor of mathematics in the university of Chicago; since 1904 has practiced law in Toledo; and in 1908 was democratic candidate for judge of the circuit court. He is especially known as the author and leading promoter of the Ohio Workmen's Compensation Law.

Boyd, James N., banker of Richmond, Va., was born May 28, 1850, in Richmond, Va. He was educated at the Roger Martin school of his native city. He served as second sergeant, company F, first Virginia volunteer regiment. He is president of the Planters' National bank, president of the James N. Boyd and company, incorporated, and vice-president of the Virginia Trust company of Richmond.

Boyd, James P., lawyer, journalist and author of 336 Cherry st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 20, 1836, in Lancaster county, Pa. He has been managing editor of the People's Journal. He is the author of Lives of Grant, Sheridan, Sherman and Emperor William I and other works.

Boyd, John Frank, lawyer and statesman of Neligh, Neb., was born Aug. 8, 1853, in Connellsville, Pa. In 1888-1896 he was county attorney. He has been a member of congress.

Boyd, John Wesley, business man and manufacturer of Webb City, Mo., was born Oct. 13, 1857, in Granby, Mo. He is senior member of the Boyd and Gunning Mill and Elevator company.

Boyd, Joseph Fulton, soldier of Washington, D.C. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general of United States volunteers.

Boyd, Kate Parker, painter and artist of New York City, was born Oct. 23, 1836, in New York City. She won a number of medals and prizes in the centennial exposition in Philadelphia. She writes and draws for the American Garden.

Boyd, Robert M., Jr., lawyer of 203 Broadway, New York City, was born May 5, 1863, in Montclair, N.J. In 1901-03 he was a member of the house of assemby of New Jersey. He is a director and counsel of the Montclair Trust company.

Boyd, Romaine, lawyer of Ensley, Ala., was born in 1873 in Selma, Ala. In 1902-08 he was city attorney of Ensley.

Boyd, Thomas Duckett, educator and college president of Baton Rouge, La., was born Jan. 20, 1854, in Wytheville, Va. He has been president of the state normal school at Natchitoches, La.; and since 1896 he has been president of the Louisiana state university.

Boyd, Truman Osborne, physician and surgeon of Twin Falls, Idaho, was born Sept. 26, 1869, in Coshocton, Ohio. He is the owner of a private hospital.

Boyd, Trustin B., merchant and president of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 25, 1854, in Indianapolis, Ind. He has been president of the St. Louis exposition. He is senior member of the firm of T. B. Boyd Furnishing Goods company.

Boyd, Walter Blair, merchant and banker of Warrenton, N.C., was born Nov. 8, 1859, in North Carolina. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Boyd, William Alexander, physician of Macon, Ga., was born July 12, 1874, in Germanton, N.C. He received the degrees of B.S. and M.D. from the George Washington university. In 1911-13 he was assistant superintendent of the Westport sanitarium of Westport, Conn. He is first lieutenant in the medical reserve corps, United States army. He now practices his profession in Macon, limited to diseases of the mind and of the nervous system.

Boyd, William Goddin, stock broker of 400 Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born June 22, 1853, in Richmond, Ky. He is vice-president and treasurer of the Brown Bond and Stock company.

Boyden, Albert Augustus, editor of 226 East Fifteenth st., New York City, was born April 10, 1875, in Sheffield, Ill. Since 1907 he has been managing editor of the American Magazine.

Boyden, Charles A., banker of Brattleboro, Vt., was born March 19, 1875, in Brattleboro, Vt. He is secretary and treasurer of the Brattleboro Trust company.

Boyden, Roland William, lawyer and banker of 60 State st., Beverley, Mass. He is president of the Beverley Savings bank.

Boyer, Benjamin M., lawyer and statesman of Montgomery, Pa., was born Jan. 22, 1823, in Montgomery county, Pa. He has been district attorney for his native county. In 1865-69 he was a member of congress.

Boyer, Charles Clinton, educator, clergyman and author of Kutztown, Pa., was born Aug. 6, 1860, in Lewiston, Pa. Since 1898 he has been professor of pedagogy in the state normal school of Kutztown, Pa. He is the author of Concrete Psychology and other works.

Boyer, Solomon B., lawyer and jurist of Sunbury, Pa., was born on Jan. 4, 1829, in Northumberland county, Pa. He has been mayor of Sunbury, Pa. He is the author of Boyer's Criminal Digest.

Boyesen, Algernon, journalist and author of New York City, was born Oct. 13, 1881, in New York City. He has been managing editor of the Cosmopolitan Magazine. He is the author of the play entitled A Passion in the Suburb.

Boykin, Edgar H., merchant and banker of River Junction, Fla., was born April 10, 1873, in Chattahoochee, Fla. He is president of the Gadsden County bank.

Boykin, Samuel, banker of Brooks, Ga., was born Jan. 25, 1877, in Brooks, Ga. He is president of the Brooks bank.

Boyland,George Halsted, physician and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 19, 1845, in Cincinnati, Ohio. During the Franco-Prussian war of 1870-71 he served in the surgical corps of the French army. He is the author of Six Months Under the Red Cross With the French Army.

Boyle, John James, sculptor and artist of 251 West Fifty-first street, New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1851, in New York City. He is a teacher in the public art schools of New York City; and a member of the architectural league of New York.

Boyle, Samuel A., Jr., banker of Philadelphia, Pa.,was born in 1876 in Memphis,Tenn. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Boyle, Thomas S., banker of 2442 South Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 12, 1869, in Ireland. He is president of the American bank.

Boyle, Virginia Frazer, author and poet of 1045 Unoin ave., Memphis, Tenn., was born near Chattanooga, Tenn. She is the author of The Other Side, an historical poem; and Brokenburne, a Southern Auntie's War Tale.

Boyle, Wilbur Fisk, lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 20, 1840, in Brooke county, W.Va. He is a member of the law firm of Boyle and Priest. He has been judge of the St. Louis circuit court.

Boyle, William Henry, soldier and educator of Montclair, N.J.,was born Nov. 13, 1836, in Bay Ridge, N.Y. He served in the battle of San Juan Hill, Cuba,and was recommended brevet for distinguished service. Since 1902 he has been professor of military science and tactics at the Montclair military academy of New Jersey.

Boynton, C. T.,merchant and manufacturer of 217 La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1858 in West Stockbridge, Mass. He is director of the Bankers' National bank and various other corporations.

Boynton,Elias,educator, merchant and poet of Peterboro, N.H., was born Nov. 30, 1832, in Peterboro, N.H. He has been justice of the peace; and has been secretary of the American Boynton association.

Boynton, Frank David, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y.,was born April 29, 1863, in Potsdam, N.Y. He has been director of the Ithaca conservatory of music. He is the author of Plane and Solid Geometry and other works.

Boynton,George Rufus,artist of New York City, was born in 1870 in Pleasant Grove, Wis. He has painted portraits hanging in the New York stock exchange, Larchmont academy of medicine and in many private galleries and collections.

Boynton,Henry Walcott, educator and author of Bristol, R.I., was born on April 22, 1869, in Guilford, Conn. He has been head of the department of English literature at Phillips academy of Andover, Mass. He is the author of Life of Washington Irving and other works.

Boynton, Nathan Smith, soldier, merchant and founder of Port Huron, Mich., was born on June 23, 1837, in Port Huron, Mich. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He is the author of The History of the Maccabees and other works.

Boynton,Nehemiah, clergyman and author of 379 Washington ave., Brooklyn, N.Y.,was born Nov. 21, 1856, in Medford, Mass. He is pastor of the Clinton avenue Congregational church of Brooklyn. He is the author of Real Preaching.

Boynton,Washington Wallace, lawyer and jurist of Elyria, Ohio, was born on Jan. 27, 1833, in Russia. In 1867 he was elected to the supreme court of Ohio; and in 1881 he was chief justice.

Brabb, Marvil I., lumberman and banker of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 8, 1847, in Romeo, Mich. He has been president of the First National bank of Romeo; and is now president of the Romeo Savings bank. He is president of the Burt and Brabb Lumber company.

Brace, John Stuart, lumber manufacturer of Seattle, Wash., was born Aug. 19, 1861, in Canada. In 1900 he organized the Brace and Hergert Mill company, of which he is president. He is also president of the Lake Washington canal association.

Brace, Theodore, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Paris, Mo., was born on June 10, 1835, in Maryland. He has been a member of the Missouri state senate; and he was judge of the probate court. Since 1886 he has been a judge of the state supreme court of Missouri.

Bracken,Henry Martyn, physician and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born Feb. 27, 1854, in Noblestown, Pa. Since 1897 he has been secretary and executive officer of the Minnesota state board of health. He is the author of Infection and Disinfection.

Brackett, Alpheus L., government official, genealogist and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 16, 1849, in Industry, Maine. For twenty years he has been United States mail agent. He is the author of The Brackett Genealogy.

Brackett,Anna Callender, educator and author of New York City, was born May 21, 1836, in Boston, Mass. For twenty years she has been principal of a girls' private school in New York City. She is the author of The Education of American Girls and other works.

Brackett, Byron Briggs, educator, electrical engineer and scientist of Potsdam, N.Y., was born Aug. 13, 1865, in Ira, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been professor of physics and electrical engineering at the Thomas S.Clarkson memorial school of technology at Potsdam.

Brackett, Edward Augustus, sculptor and poet of Vassalborough, Maine, was born Oct. 1, 1819, in Vassalborough, Maine. He has produced portrait busts of Washington, Allston, Richard Henry Dana and other poets. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Twilight Hours.

Brackett, Elliott Gray, physician of 166 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born April

6, 1860, in Newton, Mass. He is now surgeon to the orthopedic department of the Massachusetts general hospital.

Brackett, Gustavus Benson, military engineer, pomologist and government official of Washington, D.C., was born March 24, 1827, in Unity, Maine. He served three years in the civil war as captain of engineers. He is chief of the division of pomology in the United States department of agriculture at Washington.

Brackett, J. Raymond, educator and litterateur of Boulder, Col., was born April 1, 1854, in Raymond, Maine. Since 1884 he has filled the chair of comparative and English literature in the university of Colorado. He is director of the graduate school.

Brackett, John Ely, physician of 1310 Rhode Island ave., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 31, 1846, in Rochester, Ind. Since 1890 he has been professor of medicine in Howard university.

Brackett, John Quincy Adams, lawyer, statesman and governor of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born June 8, 1842, in Bradford, N.H. He has been a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives. In 1887-90 he was lieutenant-governor.

Brackett, Walter M., portrait painter and artist of 154 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born June 14, 1823, in Unity, Maine. He has painted portraits of the first four secretaries of war of the war department at Washington.

Brackett, William Davis, manufacturer and banker of 608 Atlantic ave., Boston, Mass., was born June 9, 1840, in Derry, N.H. He is president of the Stoneham National bank. He served in the civil war.

Bradbury, Harry B., lawyer and author of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born April 10, 1863, in Athens, Pa. In early life he was a machinist, telegraph operator and newspaper man; and since 1893 has practiced law. He has been a representative in the New York state legislature; and is the author of a number of law books.

Bradbury, Joseph P., lawyer and jurist of Pomeroy, Ohio. He has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Ohio; and in 1900 he was chief justice.

Bradbury, William Frothingham, educator, inventor and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born May 17, 1829, in Westminster, Mass. He is the head master in the Cambridge Latin school. He is the author of Sight Arithmetic and of several mathematical text-books.

Braden, James Andrew, journalist and author of Akron, Ohio, was born July 10, 1872, in Greensburg, Ohio. Since 1890 he has been engaged in journalism. He is the author of Far Past the Frontier; Connecticut Boys in the Western Reserve; and other works.

Bradford, Charles, journalist and author of Richmond Hill, Long Island, N.Y., was born Feb. 7, 1862, in Detroit, Mich. He is the author of The Angler's Secret; The Determined Angler; The Wild Flowers; The Angler's Guide; and other works.

Bradford, Columbus, clergyman and author of Kinderpost, Mo., was born Oct. 7, 1860, in Licking, Mo. In 1912 he was candidate for congress on the progressive ticket. He is the author of The Sunday Newspaper.

Bradford, Edward Anthony, journalist and founder of 175 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 5, 1851, in New York City. Since 1874 he has been on the staff of the New York Times. He is the founder and editor of the Yale Record.

Bradford, Edward Green, lawyer and jurist of Wilmington, Del., was born in Maryland. Since 1897 he has been United States district judge for the district of Delaware.

Bradford, Edward Hickling, physician, surgeon and author of 133 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1848 in Boston. He is a member of the American medical association. He is the author of Treatise on Orthoepedic surgery.

Bradford, Edward Standish, retired manufacturer, banker and statesman of Springfield, Mass., was born Dec. 1, 1842, in North Providence, R.I. He is vice-president of the Union Trust company; and has been a state representative and a state senator.

Bradford, Ellen Knight, author and poet of Ypsilanti, Mich., was born in Ypsilanti, Mich. Among her best known poems are Over the Line; Wearing of the Blue; Elberon; Centennial; and Songs of Real Children.

Bradford, Gamaliel, lecturer and author of Wellesley Hills, Mass., was born Oct. 9, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He has been chairman of the Wellesley school board. He is the author of A Pageant of Life, poems and other works.

Bradford, Gamaliel, banker, political writer and author of 502 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 15, 1831, in Boston, Mass. He is a retired banker of Boston. He is the author of Lessons of Popular Government.

Bradford, Gamaliel, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Maine. He retired in 1906 with the rank of commander of the third squadron north Atlantic fleet.

Bradford, Ira B., lawyer and statesman of Augusta, Wis., was born June 24, 1851, in Fulton, Wis. He has been mayor of his city; and in 1880 he was a member of the Wisconsin state assembly.

Bradford, James Henry, clergyman and chaplain of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 24, 1836, in Grafton, Vt. He has been pastor in Hudson, Wis. For the past twenty-five years he has been chaplain-in-chief of the grand army of the republic at Washington, D.C.

Bradford, Royal Bird, naval officer of 1522 P st., Washington, D.C., was born July 22, 1844, in Turner, Maine. In 1889 he was commander; in 1899 he was captain; and in 1904 he became rear admiral in the United States navy.

Bradford, Taul, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born Jan. 20, 1835, in Mardisville, Ala. During the civil war he served in the confederate army. He has been a member of the Alabama state leg-

islature. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Bradford, Thomas Lindsley, physician and author of 1862 Frankford ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 6, 1847, in Francestown, N.H. He is the author of A Homoeopathic Bibliography of the United States from 1825 to 1891 and other works.

Bradlee, Henry G., electrical engineer and capitalist of 147 Milk st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the Stone and Webster management association.

Bradley,Charles, merchant and genealogist of Newark, N.J., was born Aug. 31, 1857. He is a director in the Newark City bank and the board of trade. In 1896 he was a delegate to the republican national convention.

Bradley, Charles Henry, educator of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1860, in Vermont. For twenty-five years he has been at the head of the farm and trades school on Thompson's island. He has been president of the Vermont association of Boston.

Bradley, Charles Trueworth, manufacturer and banker of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Jan. 5, 1818, in Haverhill, Mass. In 1843 he established a jobbing and manufacturing business in Milwaukee. He has been president of the Milwaukee National bank for more than twenty-five years.

Bradley, Charles Whiting, railway official of Richmond, Va., was born Sept. 13, 1836, in Newtown, Conn. In 1852 he entered railway service as telegraph operator on the Erie railroad, and has since filled various positions to traffic manager and superintendent. In 1899-1910 he was manager of the western New York car service association at Buffalo. Since 1911 he has been superintendent telegraphs of the Chesapeake and Ohio railway and the Chesapeake and Ohio Railway company of Indiana.

Bradley, Dan Freeman, educator, clergyman and college president of 2905 West Fourteenth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 17, 1857, in Bangkok, Siam. In 1892-1902 he was pastor of the First Congregational church of Grand Rapids, Mich. Since 1902 he has been president of the Iowa college.

Bradley, Edward Elias, manufacturer, financier and statesman of New Haven, Conn., was born Jan. 5, 1845, in New Haven, Conn. For fifty-two years he was connected with the New Haven Wheel company, and for twenty-seven years was president, retiring in 1904. He is also president of the News Publishing company, the New England Dairy company and other corporations. He has been a member of the state assembly and the state senate; and president of the Connecticut state park commission. He has been a prominent member of the Connecticut national guard; and has been paymaster-general and adjutant-general. He was president of the New Haven chamber of commerce; and since 1895 has been president of the defenders' monument association.

Bradley, George Beckwith, lawyer, banker, jurist and statesman of Corning, N.Y., was born Feb. 5, 1825, in Greene, N.Y. In 1872-73 he was a member of the New York state constitutional commission; and in 1874-77 was a member of the New York state senate. In 1884-97 he was justice of the supreme court of New York. During that time he was judge of the court of appeals for about four years. He is now president of the First National bank of his city.

Bradley,Henry Stiles, educator, clergyman and author of Worcester, Mass., was born March 22, 1869, in Jackson county, Ga. He has been vice-president of Emory college; and has been a clergyman of St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Christianity as Taught by Christ.

Bradley,James, soldier, clergyman, statesman and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 15, 1835, in Missouri. He served in the civil war as a private in Cockrell's brigade. He has been a member of the Missouri state legislature. He is the author of a work entitled Confederate Mail Carriers.

Bradley,John Edwin, educator, college president and author of Randolph, Mass., was born Aug. 8, 1839, in Lee, Mass. He has been principal of the high schools at Albany, N. Y.; and has been president of the Illinois college. He is the author of Science and Industry and other works.

Bradley,Joseph Harley, business president of 217 North Desplaines st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 30, 1844, in Racine, Wis. Since 1899 he has been president of the David Bradley Manufacturing company. He has been president of the Commercial club.

Bradley,Kenneth McPherson, educator, musician and author of 800 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1872, in Campbellsville, Ky. Since 1902 he has been director of the Bush temple of music. He is the author of Harmony and Analysis.

Bradley, Luther Daniels, journalist and cartoonist of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 29, 1853, in New Haven, Conn. He has been cartoonist on the Inter-Ocean; and since 1899 has been cartoonist on the Chicago Daily News.

Bradley, Luther Prentice, soldier of Prospect Hill, Tacoma, Wash., was born Dec. 8, 1822, in New Haven, Conn. He served in the civil war. He retired in 1886 with the rank of colonel.

Bradley, Mrs. Mary Emily Neely, author and poet of Easton, Md., was born Nov. 29, 1834, in Easton, Md. She is the author of a volume of poems entitled The Hidden Sweetness. Her most notable works are Douglass Farm; Story of a Summer and other works.

Bradley, Milton, manufacturer and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Nov. 8, 1836, in Vienna, Maine. He organized the Milton Bradley company of Springfield. He is the author of Color in the Kindergarten and other works.

Bradley, Nathaniel Lyman, manufacturer of Meriden, Conn., was born Dec. 27, 1829, in Cheshire, Conn. He is president of the Meriden Park company; and the Meriden hospital. He has been alderman and acting mayor of his city.

Bradley, Peter Butler, manufacturer and capitalist of 92 State st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the American Agricultural Chemical company.

Bradley, Thomas W., retired banker, manufacturer and statesman of Walden, N.Y., was born April 6, 1844. He is a member of congress. He served in the civil war.

Bradley, Walter Parke, educator and scientist of 256 College st., Middletown, Conn., was born July 7, 1862, in Lee, Mass. Since 1893 he has been professor of chemistry in Williams college. He has made valuable researches in organic chemistry.

Bradley,William Aspenwall, journalist and author of New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1838, in Hartford, Conn. He edited several volumes of belles lettres. He is the author of William Cullen Bryant in the English Men of Letters Series.

Bradley,William L., manufacturer of Cheshire, Conn., was born in 1826 in Chesire, Conn. In 1872 he organized the Bradley Fertilizer company.

Bradley, William O'Connell, lawyer and statesman of Louisville,Ky., was born March 18, 1847, near Lancaster,Ky. In 1895 he was governor of Kentucky. He has been a delegate at large to the republican national conventions of 1880. Since 1907 he has been United States senator.

Bradshaw,William Francis, Jr., lawyer and banker of Paducah, Ky., was born Sept. 17, 1878, in Paducah, Ky. He is president of the Mechanics' Trust and Savings bank.

Bradshaw, William Leonard, farmer and banker of Barnett, Mo., was born in 1858 in Morgan county, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Barnett.

Bradshaw,William Richard, journalist and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 14, 1851, in Ireland. In 1886-87 he was editor of the Literary Life of Chicago, Ill.; and in 1890-96 he was editor of the Decorator and Furnisher. He is author of The Goddess of Atvatabar.

Bradstreet, Edward Payson, lawyer and jurist of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 5, 1830, in Huron county, Ohio. He has been president of the Cincinnati workhouse commission; and has been common pleas judge.

Bradstreet, George Flint, capitalist of 67 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born April 3, 1854, in Bradford, Mass. He is president of the George F. Bradstreet company.

Bradstreet, Thomas Dudley, manufacturer and capitalist of Thomaston, Conn., was born Aug. 1, 1841, in Thomaston, Conn. He is president of the Thomaston Water company. He served in the civil war; and has been a representative and a member of the state senate.

Bradway, Charles Alvin, banker of Monson, Mass., was born May 6, 1868, in Ashland, Mass. He is treasurer of the Monson Savings bank.

Bradwell, Thomas, lawyer and jurist of 30 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 26, 1856, in Chicago, Ill. In 1887-1907 he was a justice of the peace in Chicago.

Brady, Cyrus Townsend, clergyman and author of Kansas City, Mo., was born Dec. 20, 1861, in Allegheny, Pa. He has been rector of Protestant Episcopal churches in Missouri and Colorado. He is the author of For Love of Country and other works.

Brady, Francis X., college president and author of Baltimore, Md., was born March 29, 1857, near Gettysburg, Pa. Since 1908 he has been president Loyola college of Baltimore. He is the author of The Holy Hour and other works.

Brady, Harry Kidwell, railway official of Cambridge, Ohio, was born Nov. 3, 1865, in Hancock, Md. He entered the railway service in 1881 as telegraph operator of the Baltimore and Ohio railway. In 1888-99 he was train dispatcher Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg; in 1899-1902 was assistant train master; in 1903-12 train master of the eastern division, and since 1912 superintendent of the Marietta division of the same road.

Brady, James Henry, business president and statesman of Pocatello, Idaho, was born June 12, 1862, in Indiana county, Ga. He graduated from the Olathe high school of Kansas and attended the state normal school of Leavenworth; and in 1895 moved to Idaho. He is president of the western development association and president of the James H. Brady Investment company. In 1909-11 he was governor of the state of Idaho; and in 1913-15 was United States senator. He is president of the Idaho children's home finding and aid society. He is also president of the Trans-Mississippi commercial congress; and honorary vice-president of the Panama-Pacific exposition.

Brady, Jasper Ewing, soldier and author of Washington,D.C., was born Sept. 12, 1866, in Pittsburg, Pa. In 1887-99 he served in the United States army. He is the author of Tales of the Telegraph; and On Secret Service.

Brady, John Green, missionary, manufacturer and statesman of Sitka, Alaska, was born June 15, 1849, in New York City. In 1897-1905 he was governor of the territory of Alaska. He is proprietor of a steam sawmill in Sitka.

Brady, John J., lawyer and jurist of 2395 Valentine ave.,New York City, was born Aug. 30, 1853, in New York City. In 1907 he was elected judge of the New York supreme court for term ending in 1920.

Brady, Paul T., financier of Palisade, N.J., was born Sept. 3, 1856, in Cooperstown, N. Y. In 1893-1910 he was a representative of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company. He is a director and treasurer of the Archbold-Brady company, the Corning Light and Power corporation and other corporations.

Bragaw, William, underwriter and financier of Washington, N.C., was born April 28, 1866, in Washington, N.C. He is president of the Bragaw Fertilizer company.

Bragdon, Charles Cushman, educator of 75 North Grand ave., Pasadena, Cal., was born Sept. 6, 1847, in Auburn, N.Y. He served in

the civil war. He has been teacher at the Dickinson seminary; and principal of the Lasell seminary for young women.

Bragdon,Claude Fayette, architect and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born Aug. 1, 1866, in Oberlin, Ohio. He has been winner of the president's medal of the architectural league of New York three times. He is the author of The Golden Person in the Heart and other works.

Bragg, Edward Stuyvesant, soldier, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Fond du Lac, Wis., was born Feb. 20, 1827, in Unadilla, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1877-87 he was a member of congress.

Bragg,William Chittenden, lawyer and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1845 in Missouri. He is the author of Digest of Missouri Court of Appeals and other works.

Brain, Belle Marvel, artist and author of 7 North Wendell ave., Schenectady, N.Y.,was born Aug. 4, 1859, in Springfield, Ohio. In 1878-95 she was supervisor of drawing at the Springfield public schools. She is the author of Fuel for Missionary Fires and other works.

Brain,Edwin Bell,builder and poet of Rock county, Neb., was born March 27, 1853, in London, England. For the past twenty years he has contributed both prose and verse to the periodical press. He is county treasurer for Rock county.

Brainard, Clarence E., capitalist of Payette, Idaho, was born Dec. 3, 1852, in Ohio. He is president of the young men's christian association. He is president of the Payette Timber and Milling company and other corporations.

Brainard, John Morgan, lawyer and banker of 122 Genesee st., Auburn, N.Y., was born Dec. 21, 1863, in Auburn. He is president of the Auburn Trust company.

Braine, Clinton Elgin, banker of 751 Fifth ave., New York City, was born March 16, 1867, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1885 he has been engaged in the banking business.

Braine, Robert Dyer, musician and author of Springfield, Ohio, was born May 20, 1861, in Springfield, Ohio. He is the author of Messages from Mars, of the Strange Revelations of the Telescope Plant.

Brainerd, Mrs. Eleanor Hoyt, journalist and author of 319 West Ninety-fifth st., New York City, was born in 1868 in Iowa City, Iowa. Since 1898 she has been on the staff of the New York Sun. She is the author of the Misdemeanors of Nancy and other works.

Brainerd, Ezra, educator and college president of Middlebury, Vt., was born Dec. 17, 1844, in St. Albans, Vt. He has been a commissioner to revise the school laws of Vermont. Since 1885 he has been president of Middlebury college.

Brainerd,Lyman Bushnell, insurance president of 114 Washington st.,Hartford, Conn., was born on March 27, 1856, in Colchester, Conn. He is president of the Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance company.

Brainerd, Samuel M., lawyer and statesman of Erie, Pa., was born Nov. 13, 1842, in Erie county, Pa. He has been district attorney of his county. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Braley, Henry King, lawyer and jurist of 151 Kilsyth rd., Boston, Mass., was born on March 17, 1850, in Rochester, Mass. He has been mayor of his city. Since 1902 he has been associate justice of the supreme judicial court of Massachusetts.

Braman,Benjamin,educator, journalist and microscopist of New York City, was born on Nov. 23, 1831, in Norton, Mass. He has been president of the New York microscopical society; and has edited the Journal of that society from its first issue.

Braman, Charles Martin, banker of Lorain, Ohio, was born March 5, 1869, in Carlisle, Ohio. He is the cashier of the Central Bank company.

Braman, Dwight, banker of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born March 6, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He is president and trustee of the Brookline Land company.

Branch,Anna Hempstead, author and poet of New London,Conn.,was born in New London, Conn. She won the first of the century prizes awarded to college graduates for the best poem with her The Road 'Twixt Heaven and Hell. She is author of Their Heart of the Road.

Branch, J. B., insurance president of 20 Market square, Providence, R.I., was born in 1851 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president and director of the Providence-Washington Insurance company.

Branch, James Ransom, coal operator and capitalist of Branchland, W.Va., was born Dec. 14, 1863, in Petersburg, Va. He is president of the Branchland Coal company and other corporations.

Branch, Mrs. Mary Lydia Bolles, author and poet of New London, Conn., was born June 13, 1840, in New London, Conn. She is best known by her poem The Petrified Fern. She is the author of The Kanter Girls and other works.

Branch, Oliver Ernesto, 934 Elm st., Manchester, N.H., was born on July 19, 1847, in Madison, Ohio. He is the author of College Journalism and other works.

Branch, Vernon Harris, banker and broker of Wichita, Kan., was born Feb. 3, 1863, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is the treasurer of the Wichita Perpetual Building and Loan association.

Branch, William A. B., soldier and statesman of Beaufort county, N.C., was born on Feb. 26, 1847, in Tallahassee, Fla. He served in the civil war. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Brand, Charles John, botanist and plant physiologist of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 24, 1879, in Lac-qui-Parle county, Minn. He is now in charge of the life history investigations of alfalfa and clover in the various states.

Brand, Horace L., mechanical engineer and publisher of 24 South Fifth ave., Chicago, was born Oct. 6, 1868, in Chicago, Ill. On the death of his father in 1897 the large or-

chards and vineyards of Brandsville came under his control, and he became president of that enterprise. Is now president, treasurer and general manager of Illinois Publishing company, publishers of the Illinois Staats-Zeitung, Chicagoer Presse, and Der Westen.

Brand, Robert A., railroad official of Wilmington, N.C., was born on Dec. 12, 1858, in Clarendon county, S.C. Since 1911 he has been fourth vice-president of the Atlantic Coast line.

Brandegee, Frank Bosworth, lawyer and statesman of New London, Conn., was born July 8, 1864, in New London, Conn. He has been a member of the United States senate. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Brandeis, Louis Dembitz, lawyer of 161 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass.,was born Nov. 13, 1856, in Louisville, Ky. He is a member of the firm of Brandeis, Dunbar and Nutter.

Brandenburg, Edwin Charles, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C.,was born in 1865 in the District of Columbia. He is the author of The Law on Bankruptcy and other works.

Brandon, Washington D.,lawyer and banker of Butler, Pa., was born Nov. 1, 1847, in Butler county, Pa. He is vice-president of the Guaranty Safe Deposit and Trust company.

Brandon,William Woodward,lawyer,statesman and adjutant general of Tuscaloosa, Ala., was born June 5, 1868, in Talladega, Ala. He served in the Spanish-American war as major; and since 1898 has been adjutant-general of the Alabama national guard.

Brandt, Carl Ludwig, soldier and artist of New York City, was born on Sept. 22, 1831, near Hamburg, Germany. In 1872 he became a member of the national academy of design. Among some of his works are The Fortune Teller, and Return From the Alps.

Brandt, Hermann Carl George, educator and author of Clinton, N.Y., was born Dec. 15, 1850, in Germany. Since 1883 has been professor of German at Hamilton college. He is the author of German Grammar for Schools and Colleges and other works.

Brandt, John Lincoln, clergyman, lecturer and author of 4526 Westminster place, St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 26, 1860, in Somerset, Ohio. He was president of the Brandtfolk Realty company; and president of the Brandt's Tours of the World. He is the author of Turning Points in Life and other works.

Brandt, Joseph Long, banker of Marietta, Pa., was born May 21, 1847, in Maytown,Pa. Since 1880 he has been cashier of the Exchange bank of Marietta.

Brann, Henry Athanasius, clergyman and author of 141 East Forty-third st.,New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1837, in Ireland. He is arch-diocesan censor of books. He is the author of Curious Questions and other works.

Branner, John Casper, educator, college president and scientist of Stanford university, Cal., was born July 4, 1850, in New Market, Tenn. He has received the degrees of B.S., Ph.D. and LL.D. In 1875-77 he was geologist to the interior geological survey of Brazil, and in 1883-85 was topographer to the Pennsylvania geological survey. Since 1891 he has been professor of geology, in 1899-1913 vice-president,and since 1913 president of the Stanford university of California. He has been state geologist of Arkansas and geologist to the United States geological survey. He is the author of Geology in Brazil, Geology of Arkansas and other works.

Brannon, Henry, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Weston, W.Va., was born on Nov. 26, 1837, in Winchester, Va. Since 1888 he has been judge of the state supreme court of West Virginia. He is the author of Treatise on the Rights and Privileges Guaranteed by the Fourteenth Amendment.

Brannt, William Theodore, soldier, journalist and author of 810 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 14, 1844, in Germany. He served in the civil war. He is the author of numerous works on techno-chemical subjects, the most noted of which are Metallic Alloys.

Bransford,Clifton Wood,banker of Owensboro, Ky., was born Jan. 24, 1858, in Owensboro, Ky. He is president of the Owensboro Banking company.

Branson, Eugene Cunningham, educator, college president and author of Athens, Ga., was born Aug. 6, 1861, in Morehead City, N.C. He is president of the state normal school of Georgia. He is the author of Methods of Teaching Arithmetic and other works.

Branson, Henry James, banker of Coatesville, Pa., was born Oct. 13, 1855, in Coatesville, Pa. He is president of the National bank of Chester Valley.

Brantingham,Charles Simonson, manufacturer of Rockford, Ill., was born Sept. 12, 1862, in Rockford, Ill. He is secretary, treasurer and director of Emerson-Brantingham company.

Brantley, William Gordon, lawyer and statesman of Brunswick, Ga., was born Sept. 18, 1860, in Blackshear, Ga. For eight years he was solicitor-general of the Brunswick circuit. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Brantly, Theodore, lawyer, educator and journalist of Helena, Mont., was born Feb. 12, 1851, in Lebanon, Tenn. For several years he was judge of the third district of Montana. Since 1898 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Montana.

Brantly, William Theophilus, lawyer and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 17, 1852, in Augusta, Ga. Since 1894 he has been reporter of the court of appeals of Maryland. He is the author of Law of Personal Property.

Brashear, John Alfred, educator and scientist of 1954 Perryville ave., Allegheny,Pa., was born 1840 in Brownsville, Pa. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Brastow, Lewis Orsmond, clergyman, educator and author of 146 Cottage st., New

Haven, Conn., was born March 23, 1834, in Brewer, Maine. Since 1885 he has been professor of practical theology in Yale divinity school. He is the author of Representative Modern Preachers and other works.

Braswell,Arthur G., banker of Scottsville, Ky., was born Jan. 26, 1885, in Tennessee. He is president of the First National bank.

Braswell, James Craig, banker, manufacturer and planter of Rocky Mount, N.C., was born in Battleboro, N.C., in 1860. For sixteen years he served on the city board of commissioners, and as a member of the school board. Since 1899 he has been president of the Planters' bank.

Bratenahl, George Carl Fitch, clergyman of 1730 Q st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1862 in Cleveland, Ohio. He is canon of the Washington cathedral and secretary of the third department of the Protestant Episcopal church.

Brattland, Gilbert Anderson, farmer and banker of Ambrose, N.D., was born Dec. 5, 1876, in Waseca, Minn. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank.

Bratton, John Walter, musician and composer of New York City, was born Jan. 21, 1867, in Wilmington, Del. He has composed over two hundred songs, the most notable of which are The Sunshine of Paradise Alley; and I Love You in the Same Old Way.

Bratton, Theodore Bubose, clergyman and bishop of Jackson, Miss., was born Nov. 11, 1862, in Winnsboro, S.C. In 1888-99 he was rector of the Church of the Advent at Spartanburg, S.C. Since 1903 he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of Mississippi.

Brawley, Espy Watts, farmer and banker of Mooresville, N.C., was born Feb. 15, 1867, in Mooresville, N.C. He is president of the Merchants' and Farmers' bank.

Brawley,William H., lawyer, soldier, jurist and statesman of Charleston, S.C., was born May 13, 1841, in Chester, S.C. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress. Since 1894 he has been United States district judge of South Carolina.

Braxton, Elliott M., lawyer and statesman of Fredericksburg, Va., was born Oct. 8, 1823, in Matthews county, Va. In 1871-73 he was a member of congress.

Bray, Frank Chapin, journalist and author of Chautauqua, N.Y., was born May 7, 1866, in Salineville, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been editor of all the Chatauqua publications. He is the author of Reading Journey Through Chautauqua.

Bray, John P., diplomat of Sydney, Australia, was born Feb. 14, 1859, in Henderson, Minn. Since 1908 he has been consul-general at Sydney.

Brayton, Alembert Winthrop, physician, naturalist and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born March 3, 1848, in Avon, N.Y. He is the author of Birds of Indiana and other works.

Brayton, Charles Ray, soldier and lawyer of Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 16, 1840, in Warwick, R.I. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general United States volunteers. Since 1891 he has been engaged in the practice of law.

Brayton, Israel, lawyer and banker of 23 South Main st., Fall River, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1874, in Fall River, Mass. He is vice-president of the B. McDurfee Safe Deposit and Trust company; and has been a representative in the state legislature.

Brazeau,Louis Wilfred,merchant and banker of Oconto, Wis., was born Aug. 26, 1859, in Canada. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank of Lena.

Brazelton, William Buchanon, merchant and financier of Waco, Texas, was born Jan. 26, 1857, in Winchester, Tenn. He is president of the Haskell Lumber company.

Brazer, Clarence Wilson, designer and architect of New York City, was born March 3, 1880, in Philadelphia, Pa. The floor plans of his design were incorporated in the new capitol building of Porto Rico at San Juan.

Brazza, Cora, litterateur and author of New Orleans, La.,was born in 1862 in Louisiana. She is the author of An American Idyl and other works.

Breasted,James Henry, educator, egyptologist and author of 5545 Lexington ave.,Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 27, 1865, in Rockford, Ill. Since 1905 he has been professor of egyptology and oriental history. He is the author of A New Chapter in the Life of Thutmose III and other works.

Breau, Jacques, advocate and statesman of Three Rivers, Quebec, Canada, where he was born June 9, 1860. He has received the degree of LL.B. In 1900 he became a member of the house of commons, and since 1907 has been solicitor-general of Canada.

Breaux, Joseph A.,soldier, lawyer and jurist of 1728 Canal st., New Orleans, La., was born in 1838 in Louisiana. He served in the civil war. Since 1890 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Louisiana.

Breazeale, Phanor, lawyer and statesman of Natchitoches, La., was born Dec. 29, 1858, in Louisiana. He has been a member of the Louisiana constitutional convention. In 1899-1907 he was a member of congress.

Breck, Samuel, soldier of 1651 Beacon st., Brookline, Mass., was born Feb. 25, 1854, in Middleborough, Mass. He served in the civil war and was made brigadier-general; and in 1893 was made colonel and assistant adjutant-general.

Breckinridge, Clifton Rhodes, banker and diplomat of Fort Smith, Ark.,was born Nov. 22, 1846, in Lexington, Ky. He served in the civil war. In 1883-1894 he was a member of congress. In 1894-97 he was United States minister to Russia. He is president of the Arkansas Valley Trust company.

Breckinridge, Joseph Cabell, soldier of 3 Irving st., Chevy Chase, Md., was born Jan. 4, 1842, in Baltimore, Md. He served in the civil war and became brigadier-general; and in 1898 was promoted to major-general of volunteers.

Breckinridge,Robert Jefferson,soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Louisville, Ky.,

was born in Sept., 1834. He served in the civil war. He has been judge of the court of common pleas; and was a member of the state senate of Kentucky.

Breckons, Joseph Allison, journalist and author of St. Clair, Pa., was born Nov. 27, 1857, in St. Clair, Pa. He is the author of Water Right Problems on Bear River.

Breed, David Riddle, clergyman and author of 123 Dithridge st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 10, 1848, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1885 he organized the church of the covenant in Chicago, and became its pastor. He is the author of Abraham, the Typical Life of Faith, and other works.

Breed, John Howard, business man and genealogist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 27, 1849. He is superintendent of the safe deposit vaults of the Real Estate Trust company of Philadelphia. He is the author of The Breed Family Record.

Breed, Robert Stanley, educator, biologist and scientist of 718 Park ave., Meadville, Pa., was born Oct. 17, 1877, in Brooklyn, Pa. Since 1902 he has been professor of biology and geology in Allegheny college of Meadville.

Breed, William Constable, lawyer of New York City, was born June 24, 1871, in Malone, N.Y. He is a graduate of Amherst college, and received the degree of LL.B. from the university of the state of New York. He is a member of the law firm of Breed, Abbott and Morgan; and a director of the Irving National Exchange bank.

Breen, Aloysius Andrew, educator, clergyman and college president of St.Marys,Kan., was born Sept. 1, 1867, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1907 he has been president of the St. Mary's college of Kansas.

Breen, William P., lawyer and banker of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Feb. 13, 1859, in Terre Haute, Ind. He is president of the People's Trust and Savings company.

Brefeld, G., merchant and banker of Aviston, Ill., was born July 4, 1853, in Germany. He has been postmaster. He is president of the Aviston bank.

Breidenbaugh, Edward Swoyer, educator, chemist and author of Gettysburg, Pa., was born Jan. 13, 1849, in Newville, Pa. In 1880-84 he was mineralogist of the Pennsylvania state board of agriculture. He is the author of Notes on Inorganic Chemistry and other works.

Breidenthal,Willard J., banker of 700 Central ave., Kansas City, Kan., was born Dec. 1, 1884, in Chetopa, Kan. He is cashier of the Riverview State Bank.

Breitwieser,Joseph Valentine, educator and author of Colorado Springs, Col., was born March 31, 1884, in Jasper, Ind. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., and Ph.D. He is a lecturer and researcher in psychology and education, and since 1911 has been professor of psychology and education in Colorado college. He is the author of Attention and Movement in Reactions, Psychological Experiments and other works.

Brelsford,Charles Henry, educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 11, 1853, in Bucks county, Pa. Since 1884 he has been supervisor of public schools of Philadelphia. He is the author of Columbia Series of Graded Spelling Books.

Brelsford, Homer Platt, lawyer and banker of Eastland, Texas, was born on Sept. 1, 1869, in Onarga, Ill. He has been a member of the Texas state legislature; and for three terms special justice of the court of civil appeals. He is president of the First State bank.

Breman, Dominic M., clergyman and poet of Buffalo, N.Y., was born about 1865 in Albany, N.Y. For several years he was an associate editor of the Union and Times of Buffalo. He is the author of Heart-Tones, poems.

Bremer, Alex Hugo Waldemar, musician and organizer of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Jan. 15, 1850, in Denmark. He has been president of the Musical Protection union. He organized the Musicians' Independent Cleveland club.

Bremicker, Charles, clergyman and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Aug. 16, 1862, in Germany. He is chief editor of Der Presbyterianer. He is the author of Life and Works of Vander Lippe, a noted clergyman of the Presbyterian church.

Bremner, Robert Gunn, soldier, journalist and statesman of Passaic,N.J., was born Dec. 17, 1874, in Scotland. He served in the Spanish-American war, is editor and proprietor of the Passaic Daily Herald; and in 1913 became a member of congress.

Bremner, William, railway official of 1721 West Lake st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 24, 1869, in Marshalltown, Iowa. He graduated with the degrees of C.E. and LL.B. from the university of Iowa. In 1909 he entered railway service with the Minneapolis and St. Louis railroad, of which road he is now general solicitor.

Breneman, Abram Adam, chemist, lecturer, inventor and author of 97 Water st., New York City, was born April 28, 1847, in Lancaster, Pa. He is the inventor of the Breneman process of rendering iron non-corrosive. He is part author of A Manual of Introductory Laboratory Practice.

Brennan, James Francis, author of Peterborough, N.H., was born March 31, 1853, in Peterborough,N.H. He is the author of many historical and controversal articles on Catholicism.

Brenner,John L.,business man and statesman of Dayton, Ohio, was born in 1832 in Wayne township, Ohio. Since 1874 he has been engaged in the leaf tobacco business. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Brenner, Victor David, sculptor and artist of 30 East Twentieth st., New York City, was born June 12, 1871, in Russia. He has works in the Metropolitan museum of art and in Luxembourg museum of New York City and many other places.

Brent, Charles Henry, clergyman, bishop and author of 253 Calle Nozeleda, Manila,

P.I., was born April 9, 1862, in Ontario,Canada. Since 1902 he has been Protestant Episcopal missionary bishop of the Philippine Islands. He is the author of With God in the World and other works.

Brentano, Theodore, lawyer and jurist of Chicago, Ill., was born March 29, 1854, in Kalamazoo, Mich. In 1888 he was assistant city attorney. Since 1891 he has been judge of the superior court of Cook county.

Brenton, Andrew T., physician and surgeon of Sac City, Iowa, was born Sept. 15, 1847, in Indianapolis, Ind. He has been president of the Sac county medical society for eighteen years; and is a member of several medical associations and scientific societies.

Bresee, Frank H., merchant and banker of Oneonta, N.Y., was born in 1864 in Hartwick, N.Y. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Breslich,Arthur Louis, clergyman and college president of Berea, Ohio, was born May 8, 1873, in Germany. He is president of the Baldwin-Wallace college.

Breton, Albert, banker of 620 Canal st., New Orleans, La., was born in 1863 in Paris, France. He is vice-president of the German-American National bank.

Brett, George Platt, business president of 66 Fifth Ave., New York City, was born in 1858 in London, England. He is president of the Macmillan company.

Brett, William Howard, librarian of Cleveland, Ohio, was born in 1846 in Braceville, Ohio. Since 1884 he has been librarian of the Public library at Cleveland.

Brett, William P., educator and college president of 761 Harrison Ave.,Boston,Mass., was born Nov. 26, 1852, in Boston, Mass. Since 1907 he has been professor of ethics and political economy in Boston college.

Bretz, F. K., railway official of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Aug. 4, 1872, in Newport, Pa. He is a graduate of Lafayette college. He entered railway service in 1888, and became a telegraph operator on the Pennsylvania railroad. He then became private secretary to the general manager of the West Virginia Central and Pittsburg railway, and later private secretary to the general counsel of the same road. In 1894-1902 he was general manager of the Dry Fork railroad; and since 1902 has been general manager of the Morgantown and Kingwood railroad. He is a member of the national geographical society.

Bretz, John L., educator, lawyer, jurist banker and statesman of Jasper, Ind., was born Sept. 21, 1852, near Huntingburg, Ind. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank of Jasper.

Brevoort, James Renwick, painter and artist of Yonkers,N.Y., was born July 20, 1832, in Westchester, N.Y. Since 1863 he has been a member of the National Academy of Design. Among some of his pictures are a Scene in Holland and Lake of Como.

Brewer, Abraham T., soldier, lawyer and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 20, 1841, in Monroe county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Ohio Corporations and other works.

Brewer, Daniel Chauncey, lawyer, author and poet of 40 Central St., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 14, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He has been a trustee, director and officer in public service and religious corporations. He is the author of numerous articles in International Law and other works.

Brewer, David Josiah, lawyer and jurist of 1923 Sixteenth St., Washington, D.C., was born June 20, 1837, in Smyrna, Asia Minor. He is associate justice of the United States supreme court.

Brewer, Earl, statesman of Jackson, Miss. He has been governor of Mississippi. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Brewer, Isaac W., physician and author of Taughannock Falls, N.Y., was born in Fort Leavenworth, Kan. He is the author of Rural Hygiene.

Brewer, John Hyatt, organist, musician and composer of 88 South Oxford St., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 18, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1881 he has been organist in the Lafayette Avenue Baptist church of Brooklyn. He is the composer of cantatas entitled The Holy Night and other works.

Brewer, John William, banker of Redmond, Ore., was born Nov. 24,1873, in Wasco county, Ore. In 1898 he was a member of the Washington volunteers. Since 1911 he has been president of the Redmond bank of commerce.

Brewer, Leigh Richmond, clergyman and bishop of Helena, Mont., was born Jan. 20, 1839, in Berkshire Vt. For eight years he was rector of Trinity church at Watertown. Since 1880 he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of Montana.

Brewer, Luther Albertus, journalist and publisher of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born Dec. 17, 1858, in Welsh Run, La. He has been state oil inspector of Iowa; and was a delegate at large to the republican national convention of 1912. He is the owner of the Evening Times and the Morning Republican; is a director in numerous institutions; and is the possessor of a fine collection of books.

Brewer, Thomas Howard, banker of Spokane,Wash., was born June 23, 1871, in Punxsutawney, Pa. He is president of the Genesee Exchange bank of Genesee, Idaho and other banks.

Brewer, Willis, soldier, journalist, statesman and author of Hayneville,Ala., was born in Alabama. He has been a member of the Alabama state legislature. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Brewster,Calvin George, business president and public official of Laredo,Texas, was born July 19, 1844, in Tiskilwa, Ill. Since 1906 he has been president of the school board. He is now United States marshal from the southern district of Texas.

Brewster, Charles, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York. He served in the civil war and was brevetted major of volunteers. In 1870 he was honorably dis-

charged from the United States army at his own request.

Brewster,Chauncy Bunce, clergyman, bishop and author of 98 Woodland st., Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 5, 1848, in Windham, Conn. In 1897 he was consecrated Protestant Episcopal bishop of Connecticut. He is the author of the Key of Life and other works.

Brewster,Eugene Valentine, editor and author of 26 Court st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 7, 1869, in Bay Shore, N.Y. Since 1911 he has been managing editor of the Motion Picture Story Magazine. He is president of the Brooklyn Grand Opera company.

Brewster, Flora Alzora, journalist, physician and surgeon of 1221 Madison ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 26, 1852, in Alfred, N.Y. She was the former physician in charge of the home for fallen women and of the female house of refuge of Baltimore. She is now the proprietor and surgeon in charge of the sanitarium.

Brewster,Francis Enoch, lawyer and banker of 214 West Washington Square, Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 17, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is first vice-president and director of the Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust company.

Brewster, George Thomas, educator and sculptor of Tottenville, N.Y., was born Feb. 24, 1862, in Kingston, Mass. He is instructor in modeling and anatomy at the Cooper university of New York.

Brewster, Henry Colvin, banker and congressman of 353 East ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born Sept. 7, 1845, in Rochester, N.Y. He has been president of the Chamber of Commerce and also of the Clearing House association. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Trader's National bank.

Brewster,James Henry, lawyer and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born April 6, 1856, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1903 he has been editor of the Michigan Law Review. He is the author of The Conveyance of Estates in Fee by Deed.

Brewster, John Allen, merchant and banker of Florence, Texas, was born Jan. 9, 1869, in Chambers county,Ala. He is president and manager of the Florence Mercantile company.

Brewster, Lyman Dennison, lawyer, statesman and jurist of Salisbury, Conn., was born July 31, 1842, in Salisbury, Conn. He has been a member of the state legislature. In 1870-74 he was judge of the court of common pleas.

Brewster, Wadsworth J., merchant, publisher, manufacturer and genealogist of Detroit, Mich., was born Feb. 10, 1846. He is the manager and proprietor of the Brewster-Bradford company, publishers and engravers. He is the author of Brewster Genealogical Charts and other works.

Brewster, William, manufacturer of 628 West Fourteenth st., New York City, was born June 2, 1866, in New York City. Since 1888 he has been a partner in the firm of Brewster and company, carriage manufacturers.

Brewster, William, ornithologist and author of 145 Bratlee st., Cambridge, Mass., was born July 5, 1851, in Wakefield, Mass. In 1876 he became president of the Nuttall Ornithological club of Cambridge. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Dreyfogel, Sylvanus Charles, clergyman, bishop and author of Reading, Pa., was born July 20, 1851, near Pleasantville, Pa. Since 1895 he has been president of the Evangelical school of theology. He is the author of Evangelical Landmarks.

Brice, Ashbel Greene, lawyer and banker of Chester, S.C., was born April 7, 1854, in Chester county, S.C. He is president of the Commercial bank of Chester.

Brice, John Jones, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 23, 1842, in Newark, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He was commandant of Mare island during the latter part of the Spanish-American war.

Brice, Philip Howard, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 31, 1872, in Philadelphia. He is a member of the board of managers of the Philadelphia city institute (free) library.

Bricher,Alfred Thompson, painter and artist of Newburyport, N.H., was born April 10, 1839, in Portsmouth, N.H. He was an associate member of the national academy of design. Among his more notable drawings are Sunset in October and the Maiden's Rock, Lake Pepin.

Brickey, Franklin W., Capitalist of Festus, Mo., was born July 16, 1844, in Brickeys, Mo. He is president of the Citizen's bank.

Bridewell, Lemuel Owens, soldier, lawyer and journalist of Beauregard, Miss., was born Nov. 2, 1829, in Port Gibson, Miss. He served in the civil war, and attained the rank of major. He is the author of several works.

Bridge, James Howard, journalist and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1858 in Manchester, England. Since 1897 he has been editor of the Overland Monthly. He is the author of A Fortnight in Heaven, and other works.

Bridge, Norman, physician and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 30, 1844, in Windsor,Vt. Since 1873 he has been a teacher in various chairs; and is now emeritus professor of medicine of Rush medical college. He has twice been president of the Chicago board of education. He is the author of The Penalties of Taste and Other Essays; Lectures on Tuberculosis; and fifty papers on medical and cognate subjects in medical journals and books.

Bridge, Thomas Wesley, banker of 18 East Main st., Orange, Mass., was born Dec. 11, 1860, in Orange, Mass. He is vice-president of the Orange Savings bank; and has been town treasurer.

Bridger, A. F., banker of Richland, Iowa, was born Nov. 16, 1853, in Mississippi. He is

cashier and manager of the Union State bank.

Bridges, Albert F., clergyman, journalist and author of Brazil, Ind., was born Aug. 22, 1853, in Poland, Ind. For nine years he was editor and owner of the Register of Brazil, Ind. He is the author of A History of Brazil and other works.

Bridges, Fidelia, painter and artist of Canaan, Conn., was born May 19, 1835, in Salem, Mass. She was elected an associate of the national academy of design in 1872. Her best known paintings are Blackberry Bushes; and Yellow Birds.

Bridges, James Robert, physician, surgeon and banker of Kahoka, Mo., was born Oct. 19, 1863, in New Haven, Mo. He is president of the Kahoka Savings bank.

Bridges, Robert, editor, author and poet of 153 Fifth ave., New York City, was born July 13, 1858, in Shippensburg, Pa. He was for many years literary critic of New York Life. He is the author of Overhead in Arcady and other works.

Bridgewater, Sam Chambers, banker and physician of Dixon Springs, Tenn., was born Feb. 4, 1856, in Tennessee. He is president of Dixon Springs bank.

Bridgman, Charles Torrey, merchant and banker of Flint, Mich., was born Dec. 6, 1845, in Huntsburg, Ohio. He is president of the Union Trust and Savings bank.

Bridgman, Frederic Arthur, painter and artist of 29 Avenue Daubigny, Paris, France, was born Nov. 10, 1847, in Tuskegee, Ala. In 1890 he opened a studio in Paris for the instruction of women students. His best known works are Funeral of a Mummy and The American Circus in Brittany.

Bridgman, George Henry, educator, clergyman and college president of 1495 Hewitt ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Aug. 2, 1841, in Ontario, Canada. He has been principal of the Wesleyan seminary at Lima, N.Y. Since 1883 he has been president of the Hamline university.

Bridgman, Herbert Lawrence, journalist, historian and explorer of 296 Washington st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 30, 1844, in Amherst, Mass. He is secretary of the Peary Arctic club; treasurer of the Arctic club and a founder of the American Alpine club.

Bridgman, Howard Allen, journalist, clergyman and author of 14 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 20, 1860, in Northampton, Mass. He has been principal of the high school of Granby, Mass; and in 1890 was ordained to the ministry. He is the author of Steps Christward.

Bridgman, Lewis Jesse, illustrator, author and artist of 42 Summit ave., Salem, Mass., was born Nov. 17, 1857, in Lawrence, Mass. In 1901-10 he was a member of the school board of Salem. He is the author and illustrator of Mother Wild Goose and other works.

Bridgman, Oliver Benedict, stock broker of 45 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct. 18, 1858, in Rochester, N.Y. He is a member of the New York stock exchange.

Bridgman, Raymond Landon, journalist and author of Auburndale, Mass., was born Sept. 26, 1848, in Amherst, Mass. He is the author of Ten Years of Massachusetts and other works.

Brier, Warren Judson, educator, lecturer and college president of 419 North Eleventh ave., Seattle, Wash., was born Nov. 22, 1850, in Baraboo, Wis. He has been president of the state normal school of River Falls, Wis. He is the author of A Soldier of Fortune and other works.

Brierly, Frank Felton, merchant and banker of Beaver Falls, Pa., was born Feb. 15, 1848, in Enfield, Mass. He is president of the Farmers' National bank of Beaver Falls.

Briesen, Arthur Von, soldier and lawyer of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born July 11, 1843, in Germany. During the civil war he was a sergeant in company B, first regiment New York volunteer engineers. In 1864-72 he was on the staff of the Scientific American. Since 1868 he has practiced law; and since 1888 has been senior member of the firm of Briesen and Knauth. Since 1890 he has been president of the Legal Aid society.

Briggs, Alexander B., banker, physician and surgeon of Ashaway, R.I., was born Nov. 12, 1859, in Ashaway, R.I. He is president of the Ashaway Savings bank.

Briggs, Andrew G., merchant and banker of Geneva, Ind., was born Jan. 31, 1860, in Findlay, Ohio. He is president of the bank of Geneva.

Briggs, Asa Gilbert, lawyer of St. Paul, Minn., was born Dec. 20, 1862, in Arcadia, Wis. He is general attorney for the Chicago Great Western Railroad company.

Briggs, Charles, merchant and capitalist of Calumet, Mich., was born in 1837 in Cincinnatus, N.Y. For twenty-four years he was engaged in the mercantile business in Calumet, retiring in 1908. He has been a member of the Michigan state legislature; and president of the board of education. He is president of the Superior and Pittsburgh Mining company; president of the Merchants and Miner's bank; president of the Calumet Gas company and other corporations.

Briggs, Charles Augustus, clergyman and author of 606 West One Hundred and Twenty-second st., New York City, was born Jan. 15, 1851, in New York City. Since 1875 he has been a professor at the Union Theological seminary. He is the author of Biblical Study and other works.

Briggs, Charles E., artist and poet of Brewster, Mass., was born Sept. 19, 1828, in Fairhaven, Mass. He is an artist in landscape and fruit painting.

Briggs, D. Luther, business man, public official and statesman of Middletown, Conn., was born Jan. 12, 1849, in Sackville, N.B. He has been justice of the peace; and mayor of his city. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Briggs, Frank Obadiah, soldier and statesman of 198 West State st., Trenton, N.J., was born Aug. 12, 1861, in Concord, N.H. He

was second lieutenant in the second regiment United States infantry; and has been mayor of his city. In 1907-13 he was a member of the United States senate.

Briggs, James F., lawyer and statesman of Manchester, N.H., was born Oct. 23, 1827, in England. In 1877-83 he was a member of congress.

Briggs,Le Baron Russell, educator and college president of 140 Brattle st., Cambridge, Mass.,was born Dec. 11, 1855, in Salem,Mass. He has been dean of Harvard college. Since 1903 he has been president of the Radcliffe college.

Briggs, Lyman James, physicist and scientist of 3208 Newark st., Washington, D.C., was born May 7, 1874, in Assyria, Mich. Since 1905 he has been physicist in charge of the physical laboratory in the government bureau of plant industry.

Briggs, Thomas Pearl, clergyman, author and poet of Boston, Mass., was born March 31, 1836, in Richland, Mich. He was for many years editor of a Boston publication. He is the author of Revelation and other works

Briggs, Waldo, physician, surgeon, founder and inventor of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 2, 1854, in Bowling Green, Ky. He founded the St. Louis college of physicians and surgeons. He devised the Briggs phimosis forceps and other useful surgical instruments.

Briggs, Warren Richard, architect and author of Bridgeport, Conn., was born June 6, 1850, in Malden, Mass. He is president of the American institute of architects. He is the author of Modern American School Buildings.

Brigham, Albert Perry, clergyman, geologist and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born June 12, 1855, in Perry, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been professor of geology in the Colgate university. He is the author of A Textbook of Geology and other works.

Brigham, Caleb L., banker of Hudson,Mass., was born March 12, 1858, in Marlboro, Mass. He is president of the Hudson board of trade and of the Hudson choral union.

Brigham, Clarence Saunders, librarian and author of 78 Elm st., Worcester, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1877, in Providence, R.I. Since 1900 he has been librarian of the Rhode Island historical society. He is the author of Memorial of Amos Perry and other works.

Brigham, Herbert Olin, librarian of Providence, R.I., was born Dec. 15, 1875, in Providence, R.I. He has been assistant librarian in Brown university. Since 1903 he has been state librarian of Rhode Island.

Brigham, John Leland, manufacturer and banker of Westboro, Mass., where he was born Sept. 11, 1855. He is president of the First National bank.

Brigham, Johnson, journalist, diplomat and librarian of Des Moines, Iowa, was born March 11, 1846, in Cherry Valley, N.Y. He has been United States consul to Aix la Chapelle. In 1899 he became state librarian of Iowa.

Brigham, Mrs. Sarah Jeannette, educator, illustrator and author of 17 Webster place, East Orange, N.J., was born March 5, 1835, in Manchester, N.Y. She is the author of Under Blue Skies and other works.

Brigham, William Hartwell, manufacturer and financier of 93 Lincoln st., Boston,Mass., was born Feb. 1, 1863, in Marlboro, Mass. He is president of the F. Brigham and Gregory company.

Brigham,Willard I. Tyler, lawyer and genealogist of Montpelier,Vt., was born May 31, 1859, in Montpelier, Vt. He is the historian of the Brigham and Tyler families' associations of the United States.

Bright, Albert Jesse, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Tennessee. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of first lieutenant in the second regiment United States infantry.

Bright,James Wilson, educator, philologist and author of 246 West Lanville st., Baltimore, Md. Since 1886 he has been associate editor of the Modern Language Notes. He is the author of The Gospel of Saint Luke in Anglo-Saxon, and other works.

Bright, Louis Victor, lawyer and banker of 160 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct., 1863, in Mobile, Ala. He is vice-president of the Lawyers' Title Insurance and Trust company.

Brightly, Frank Frederic, lawyer and author of 134 South Ninth st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born Feb. 26, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Brightly's Digest of New York Decisions and other works.

Brill, Abraham Ardens, physician of 55 Central Park West, New York City, was born in 1874 in Austria. He graduated from the New York university; and received his medical degree from the college of physicians and surgeons. He is chief of clinic of psychiatry in the College university of New York City. He is the author of many papers on Psychiatry, Neurology, and Normal and Abnormal Psychiatry; and makes a specialty of nervous and mental diseases.

Brill, George Reiter, illustrator, artist and author of Overbrook, Pa., was born Aug. 27, 1857, in Allegheny City, Pa. He is a member of the Art club of Philadelphia. He is the author of Rhymes of the Golden Age and other works.

Brill, Hascal Russell, lawyer, lecturer and jurist of 471 Laurel ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Aug. 10, 1846, in Canada. In 1872 he was elected judge of the probate court of Ramsey county; in 1875 judge of the court of common pleas; and since 1882 judge of the second judicial district.

Brimson, William George, railroad president of Texas City, Texas. Since 1911 he has been president of the Texas City Terminal company and Texas City Transportation company.

Brinckwirth, Louis, capitalist and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 22, 1855, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the German-American bank.

Brindley, John, lawyer and jurist of La Crosse, Wis., was born April 18, 1850, near Boscobel, Wis. He is county judge.

Brine, Mrs. Mary Dow, author and poet of 150 West Forty-seventh st., New York City, was born in New York City. She is the author of Bessie and Bee and other works.

Brink, Arthur Perry, business president of 711 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 11, 1855, in Stockbridge,Vt. He is president and general manager of the Brink's Chicago City Express company.

Brinker, William Hugh, lawyer and jurist of Santa Fe, N.M., was born Dec. 23, 1851, in Crawford county, Mo. He has been prosecuting attorney of Johnson county, Mo.; and in 1885 he was appointed an associate justice of the supreme court of the territory of New Mexico.

Brinkerhoff, William, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Bergen, N.J., was born July 19, 1843, in Jersey City, N.J. He served in the civil war. He has been mayor of Bergen, N. J. He has been a member of the state senate.

Brinley, Charles A., surveyor and manufacturer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 23, 1847, in Hartford, Conn. He was superintendent of the Midvale Steel company of Philadelphia. Since 1898 he has been managing director of the American Pulley company.

Brinsmade, John Chapin, educator and statesman of Washington, Conn., was born April 24, 1852, in Springfield, Mass. He has been a member of the Connecticut state senate. He is head master of The Gunnery school.

Brisbin, James A., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born May 23, 1837, in Boalsburgh, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier general.

Brisbin, John B., banker of Florence, Neb., was born Jan. 1, 1864, in Saratoga, N.Y. He is president of the bank of Florence.

Briscoe, Benjamin, manufacturer of 505 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1868 in Detroit. He is president of the Briscoe Manufacturing company.

Briscoe, Franklin Dulin, sculptor and artist of Baltimore, Md., was born April 20, 1844, in Baltimore, Md. His best known paintings are A Breezy Day off Dieppe and The Wreck of the Aspasia.

Briscoe, John Parran, lawyer and jurist of Prince Frederic, Md., was born Aug. 24, 1853, in Calvert county, Md. In 1890 he was appointed chief judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Maryland; and judge of the court of appeals for the term ending in 1907.

Bristol,Charles Lawrence, zoologist of University Heights, New York City, was born Sept. 29, 1859, in Ballston Spa, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been director of the annual zoological expeditions of the New York university to Bermuda.

Bristol, George Prentiss, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born June 21, 1856, in Clinton, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been professor of Greek in the Cornell university. He is the author of The Teaching of Greek in Secondary Schools.

Bristol, Mark Lambert, navy official of Washington, D.C. Since 1905 he has been lieutenant-commander of the United States navy.

Bristow, Frank L., musician and composer of Jacksonville, Ill., was born April 25, 1844, in Jacksonville, Ill. He has been president of the state teachers' association. He is the author of several singing books for classes; and two cantatas for ladies' voices, Rainbow and Pleiades.

Bristow, Henry, soldier, merchant and congressman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 5, 1840, in Asore Islands. He served in the civil war. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Bristow, Joseph Little, publisher, government official and statesman, was born in Salina, Kan., July 22, 1861, in Wolfe county, Ky. In 1905 he was appointed special Panama railroad commissioner. In 1909-13 he was a member of the United States senate.

Britt, Philip J., lawyer of 27 William st., New York City, was born in 1866 in New York City. In 1898-1902 he was counsel to the sheriff of New York, making a specialty of corporation and sheriff law. He has been assignee for the benefit of creditors of several banking and brokerage firms.

Brittain,John Sherrard,capitalist of Fourth and Jule sts., St. Joseph, Mo., was born Nov. 30, 1841, in Trenton,N.J. He is president and treasurer of the Brittain Investment company.

Britten, Fred Albert, contractor and statesman of 8 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 18, 1871, in Chicago, Ill. He has been alderman of his city; and in 1913 became a member of congress.

Brittingham, Thomas Evans, lumber manufacturer and capitalist of 640 North Henry st., Madison, Wis., was born May 18, 1860, in Hannibal,Mo. He is president of the Brittingham and Hixon Lumber company and other corporations.

Britton, Charles Walter, banker of Sioux City, Iowa, was born Feb. 22, 1874, in Madison, Neb. He is cashier of the Security National bank.

Britton. Everett Wilton, educator and scientist of Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 18, 1868, in Marlboro, Mass. In 1894-1901 he was horticulturist at the Connecticut agricultural experiment station. Since 1901 he has been Connecticut state entomologist.

Britton, Frank Hamilton, railway official and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 29, 1850, in Ovid, N.Y. He is president of the St. Louis Southern Railway company.

Britton, Nathaniel Lord, botanist and author of Bronx Park, New York City, was born Jan. 15, 1859, in Staten Island, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been director of the New York botanical garden. He is the author of the Flora of New Jersey and other works.

Britts, Mrs. Mattie Dyer, author and poet of New York City, was born in 1842 in New

York City. She is the author of Edward Lee and other works.

Brizzolara, James, lawyer and jurist of Fort Smith, Ark., was born Jan. 9, 1848, in Richmond, Va. He served as United States commissioner; and has been mayor of his city.

Broaddus, Elbridge, J., lawyer and jurist of Kansas City, Mo., was born in Madison county, Ky. In 1874-80 he was judge of the seventeenth judicial circuit; in 1892 was judge of the seventh judicial district; and has been mayor of Chillicothe, Mo. He is now presiding judge of Kansas City court of appeals.

Broadhurst, George H., dramatist and author of The Lambs, New York City. He is the author of What Happened to Jones and other plays.

Brobston, Edwin, real estate dealer of 216 West Forsythe st., Jacksonville, Fla., was born Nov. 17, 1863, in Madison, Ga. He is now head of the firm of Brobston and company. He is a director of various corporations.

Brock, James Ellison, banker of Fourth and Pine sts., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 4, 1862, in Richmond, Ky. He is vice-president of the Municipal Improvement Investment company.

Brock, James W., banker of Montpelier, Vt., was born May 11, 1839, in Barnet, Vt. He is president of the American Fidelity company and other corporations.

Brock, Sidney Gorham, journalist, lawyer and author of Macon, Mo., was born April 10, 1837, in Cleveland, Ohio. He has been mayor of his city. He is the author of The Hawaiian Islands and other works.

Brockett, Edward Judson, merchant and author of 163 Front st., New York City, was born March 7, 1833, in Essex, Conn. He is vice-president and treasurer of Battelle and Renwick.

Brockson, Franklin, lawyer and statesman of Clayton, Del., was born Aug. 6, 1865, near Clayton, Del. He has been a representative in the state assembly; and in 1913 became a member of congress.

Brockway, George Thomas, banker of Richfield, was born June 5, 1858, in Winfield, N. Y. He is president of the First National bank of Richfield Spa.

Brockway, Howard, musician and composer of 132 East Nineteenth st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1870, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Variations on an Original Theme.

Brodbeck, Andrew R., business man and statesman of Hanover, Pa., was born April 11, 1860, in Jefferson, Pa. He has been sheriff of his county. Since 1913 he has been a member of congress.

Brodel, Max, artist of Baltimore, Md., was born June 8, 1870, in Leipzig, Germany. He is a professor of art as applied to medicine in Johns Hopkins university.

Broderick, Bonaventure Finnbarr, clergyman and bishop of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 25, 1868, in Hartford, Conn. In 1896 he was ordained a Roman Catholic priest; in 1901 was created private chamberlain by Pope Leo; and in 1903-05 was auxiliary bishop of Havana, Cuba.

Broderick, Case, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Holton, Kan., was born Sept. 3, 1839, in Grant county, Ind. He served in the civil war. In 1884-88 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Idaho. In 1891-99 he was a member of congress.

Brodhead, Garland Carr, soldier, educator and geologist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 30, 1827, in Charlottesville, Va. He served in the civil war. He was assistant geologist for the state of Missouri; and in 1887-97 he lectured on geology in the university of Missouri.

Brodhead, J. Davis, lawyer and statesman of South Bethlehem, Pa., was born Jan. 12, 1859, in Easton, Pa. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Brodie, Alexander Oswald, soldier, civil engineer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 13, 1849, in Edwards, N.Y. In 1902 he was governor of Arizona. In 1905 he was appointed major and assistant chief of the record and pension office of the United States army.

Brodie, Henry G., capitalist of 84 State st., Boston, Mass. He is president and director of the Minneapolis General Electric company and also vice-president of various corporations.

Brodnax, Samuel Houston, farmer and banker of Walnutgrove, Ga., was born Nov. 27, 1844, in Newton county, Ga. He is president of the Brodnax Banking company; and served in the civil war.

Brokaw, Isaac Vail, merchant of New York City, was born Nov. 27, 1853, in New Brunswick, N.J. He is a partner of the firm of Brokaw Brothers.

Brokaw, William Bergen, real estate investments and capitalist of 100 Broadway, New York City, was born in Bound Brook, N.J. He is president of the Brokaw, New York and Suburban Realty company.

Bromberg, Frederic George, lawyer and statesman of Mobile, Ala., was born June 19, 1837, in New York City. In 1873-75 he was a member of congress. In 1906 he was president of the Alabama state bar association.

Bromwell, Jacob Henry, educator, lawyer and statesman of Wyoming, Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 11, 1847, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been assistant county solicitor of Hamilton county. In 1893-1903 he was a member of congress.

Bronsgeest, Alphonse, clergyman and domestic prelate of The Dalles, Ore. In 1876 he entered the Oregon missionary field, and in 1881 was made pastor of The Dalles and adjacent missions, covering two large counties, and built five churches. In 1908 he was made vicar-general of the Baker City diocese, and in 1910 was invested as domestic prelate.

Bronson, David, lumberman and banker of Stillwater, Minn., was born March 19, 1834,

in Anson, Maine. He is president of the Lumberman's National bank.

Bronson-Howard, George Fitzalan, journalist and author of Seventh ave. and Fifteenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 7, 1884, in Howard county, Md. He was correspondent for several papers during the Russian-Japanese war. He is the author of Scars on the Southern Seas and other works.

Bronson, H. A., lecturer, statesman and author of Grand Forks, N.D., was born Nov. 19, 1873, in Nunica, Mich. He is a member of the North Dakota state legislature. He is the author of Bronson on Fixtures and other works.

Bronson, Samuel L., lawyer, jurist and statesman of 112 Dwight st., New Haven, Conn., was born in 1834 in Waterbury, Conn. He graduated with the degree of B.A. from Yale college. Since 1860 he has practiced law in New Haven. He has been a member of the state legislature; and was the first judge of the New Haven county court of common pleas. In 1872-78 he was corporation counsel of New Haven; and in 1900 was the nominee of the democratic party for governor of Connecticut. On the death of his father in 1893 he retired from practice in order to manage the family estate.

Bronson, Thomas Bertrand, educator and author of Lawrenceville, N.J., was born Dec. 7, 1857, in Wyoming, Iowa. He is head of the modern language department at the Lawrenceville school. He is the author of Colloquial German and other works.

Bronson, Walter Cochrane, educator and author of 140 Morris ave., Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 17, 1862, in Roxbury, Mass. Since 1895 he has been professor of English literature at Brown university. He is the author of A Short History of American Literature.

Brooke, Alanson, farmer, educator, horticulturist and statesman of North Topeka, Kan., was born Nov. 29, 1847, in Lancaster, Ohio. He is president of the Western wholesale association. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Brooke, Brooke, Jr., iron and steel manufacturer, banker and capitalist of Birdsboro, Pa., was born July 5, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president and director of the Birdsboro Electric company and other corporations.

Brooke, Francis Key, clergyman and bishop of 427 West Ninth st., Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Nov. 2, 1852, in Gambier, Ohio. In 1893 he was consecrated missionary bishop of Oklahoma and Indian Territory.

Brooke, George Smith, banker of Spokane, Wash., was born Feb. 12, 1855, in Dubuque, Iowa. He is president of The Fidelity National bank of Spokane.

Brooke, John Rutter, soldier and military governor of Rosemont, Pa., was born July 21, 1838, near Pottstown, Pa. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of major-general. In 1898-99 he was military governor of Puerto Rico colony; and in 1899-1900 was governor of Cuba.

Brooke, Oscar Sherman, banker of Brownstown, Ind., was born Sept. 6, 1864, in Bartholomew county, Ind. He is president of the First National bank and has been county recorder.

Brooke, St. George Tucker, soldier, educator, lawyer and author of Charlestown, W. Va., was born July 22, 1844, in the university of Virginia. He served in the civil war. Since 1878 he has been professor of law at the college of law of the West Virginia university. He is the author of Common Law Practice and other works.

Brooke, Thomas Preston, musician and composer of 260 Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 7, 1859, in Leavenworth, Kan. Since 1893 he has conducted the Chicago marine band. Among his best known compositions are Columbia Guards March and March of the First.

Brooke-Rawle, William, soldier, lawyer author, of 211 South Sixth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 29, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. During the civil war he served as lieutenant and captain in the third Pennsylvania cavalry; and was brevetted major and lieutenant-colonel. He has been agent of the Penn estates in Pennsylvania; has been treasurer of the Philadelphia law association; and vice-president of the historical society of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Right Flank at Gettysburg; With Gregg in the Gettysburg Campaign; and Gregg's Cavalry Fight at Gettysburg.

Brooker, Charles Frederick, business president and statesman of Ansonia, Conn., was born March 4, 1847, in Litchfield, Conn. He has been a representative in the Connecticut state legislature and a member of the state senate. In 1893 he was the Connecticut commissioner to the Chicago world's fair exposition; and since 1900 has been a member of the republican national committee. In 1900 and 1904 he was delegate at large to the republican national convention. Since 1900 he has been president of the American Brass company; is also president of the Torrington Savings bank and other corporations.

Brookes, James Hall, clergyman and author of Pulaski, Tenn., was born Feb. 27, 1830, in Pulaski, Tenn. He is the author of How to be Saved and other works.

Brookings, Robert Somers, merchant and banker of Seventh and Spruce sts., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 22, 1850, in Cecil, Md. He is vice-president of the Union Trust company, and the St. Louis Savings Bank and Safe Deposit company. He is president of the Washington university.

Brookmire, James Hamill, broker of 315 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 3, 1869, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a member of the firm of Simon, Brookmire and Clifford.

Brooks, Alfred Hulse, civil engineer and geologist of Washington, D.C., was born July 18, 1871, in Ann Arbor, Mich. Since 1904 he has been connected with the United States geological survey.

Brooks, Alfred Mansfield, educator and author of Bloomington, Ind., was born July 19, 1870, in Saginaw, Mich. Since 1898 he has been professor of art at the Indiana university. He is the author of The Newell Fortune and other works.

Brooks, Amy, illustrator, artist and author of Hyde Park, Mass., was born in Chelsea, Mass. She is the author of Randy's Summer and other works.

Brooks, Bryant Butler, statesman, stockman and financier of Casper, Wyo., was born Feb. 5, 1861, in Bernardstown, Mass. In 1905-11 he was governor of Wyoming. He is president of the Coal Creek Coal company and other corporations.

Brooks, Byron Alden, inventor and author of Theresa, N.Y., was born Dec. 12, 1845, in Theresa, N.Y. He has invented four different kinds of typewriters, notably the Remington. He is the author of King Saul and other works.

Brooks, Caroline Shawk, sculptor and inventor of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 28, 1840, in Cincinnati, Ohio. She has executed portrait marbles of Emanuel Swedenberg, James A. Garfield and others.

Brooks, Edward, educator and author of Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 16, 1831, in Stony Point, N.Y. He has been superintendent of the public schools of Philadelphia; and in 1893 introduced the observation of flag day. He is the author of The Story of King Arthur and other works.

Brooks, Frank C., lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 12, 1853. Since 1898 he has been judge of the fourth judicial district court of Minnesota.

Brooks, Frank Hilliard, business president and banker of St. Johnsbury, Vt., was born Nov. 24, 1868, in St. Johnsbury, Vt. He is director of the First National bank of St. Johnsbury.

Brooks, Franklin Eli, statesman, lawyer and financier of Colorado Springs, Col., was born Nov. 19, 1860, in Sturbridge, Mass. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress. He is president of the San Luis Southern Railway company.

Brooks, Fred Emerson, author and poet of San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 5, 1850, in Waverly, N.Y. His life work has been on the lyceum platform in recitals from his own works. He is the author of Battle Ballads and other works.

Brooks, Geraldine, historian and author of Leominster, Mass., was born June 26, 1876, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of Dames and Daughters of Colonial Days and other works.

Brooks, Harvey J., banker of Deep River, Conn., was born Feb. 28, 1869, in Haddam Neck, Conn. He is president of the Deep River National bank.

Brooks, Henry Turner, physician and author of 40 East Forty-first st., New York City, was born Sept. 18, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1901 he has been professor of pathology in the New York postgraduate school. He is the author of Manual of Clinical Microscopy and Chemistry.

Brooks, Hildegard, litterateur and author of New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1875, in Dresden, Germany. She is the author of Without a Warrant; The Master of Caxton; and Daughters of Desperation.

Brooks, Isaac Watts, banker and statesman of Torrington, Conn., was born Nov. 8, 1838, in Goshen, Conn. He is president of the Brooks National bank; and has been a representative and a member of the state senate.

Brooks, Jabez, educator, college president and author of 1708 Laurel ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Sept. 18, 1823, in England. In 1861-69 he was president of Hamline university at Red Wing. He is the author of Attic Greek and other works.

Brooks, James Byron, lawyer and college dean of Syracuse, N.Y., was born June 27, 1839, in Rockingham, Vt. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., LL.B. and D.C.L. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. Since 1872 he has practiced law in Syracuse; and since 1895 has been dean of the college of law in Syracuse university. He has been alderman of his city, school commissioner and has held various other positions.

Brooks, John Graham, educator, lecturer and author of 8 Francis ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born July 19, 1846, in Acworth, N.H. He has been instructor and lecturer at Harvard college and the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Social Unrest.

Brooks, John Grant, physician and surgeon of Paducah, Ky., was born Oct. 5, 1840, in Montgomery county, Tenn. He has been president of the Kentucky state medical society. He is proprietor of Brooks infirmary.

Brooks, John M., soldier and educator of Lexington, Va., was born in 1820. He designed the ram Merrimac. He is professor emeritus of physics in the Virginia military institution at Lexington.

Brooks, John Pascal, educator and civil engineer and author of Potsdam, N.Y., was born Sept. 24, 1867, in Kittery, Maine. Since 1897 he has been professor of civil engineering at the state college of Kentucky. He is the author of Handbook for Surveyors.

Brooks, Louis J., journalist and publisher of Lexington, Tenn., was born Aug. 24, 1853, in Lexington, Tenn. He began his journalistic career in 1872. For many years he has been owner of the West Tennessee Whig.

Brooks, Pergy Willis, banker of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1869 in Augusta, Maine. He is senior member of the firm of P. W. Brooks and company.

Brooks, Raymond Cummings, clergyman of 1121 Eighth ave., Oakland, Cal., was born Sept. 26, 1869, in Tabor, Iowa. Since 1901 he is in the pastoral care of Mills college.

Brooks, Samuel Linus, merchant, capitalist and public official of Dallas, Ore., was born Nov. 8, 1830, in Burton, Ohio. He is an observer in the service of the weather bureau

in connection with the department of agriculture at The Dallas, Ore.

Brooks,Stratton Duluth, educator and author of Boston,Mass., was born Sept.10,1869, in Everett, Mo. He has been principal of the high school at Danville, Ill. He is the author of Composition and Rhetoric and a series of school readers.

Brooks, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer, banker and statesman of 1318 West Fourteenth st., Bedford, Ind., was born April 22,1857, in Indiana. He is president of the Bedford National bank; and has been a state senator.

Brooks, William Grant, educator and author of Saco, Maine, was born Feb. 26, 1869, in Saco, Maine. He has been chancellor in the knights of pythias;and is an odd fellow. He is the author of an illustrated volume of poems entitled Stories in Song and Other Poems.

Brooks, William Myron, educator, clergyman, college president and statesman of 810 North Bonnie Brae st., Los Angeles,Cal., was born March 5,1835,in Laporte, Ohio. In 1866-96 he was president of the Tabor college of Iowa. He is a clergyman of the Congregational church.

Brooks, William Penn, educator, botanist and college president of Amherst, Mass., was born Nov. 19, 1851, in Norwell, Mass. He has been professor of botany and agriculture in Japan. Since 1889 he has been professor of agriculture in the Massachusetts agricultural college at Amherst.

Brooks, William Robert, lecturer, astronomer and scientist of Geneva, N.Y., was born June 11, 1844, in Maidstone, England. He invented various improvements in astronomical, photographic and other scientific instruments. In 1888 he took charge of the Smith conservatory of Geneva.

Brookshire, Elijah Voorhees, farmer and statesman of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born Aug. 15, 1856, in Ladoga, Ind. He has been a member of the Indiana state legislature.

Broomall, John M., lawyer and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 19, 1816, in Upper Chichester, Pa. He served in the state legislature. In 1863-69 he was a member of congress.

Broome, Isaac, sculptor, artist and author of 345 South Olden avenue, Trenton, N.J., was born May 16, 1835, in Canada. He was special commissioner on ceramics at the Paris exposition of 1878. He is the author of The Brother and other works.

Broome, John L., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born March 8, 1824, in New York City. He served in the civil war, and at its close received the brevets of major and lieutenant-colonel for gallant and meritorious services.

Broome, Lewis Henry,soldier and architect of New York City, was born June 28, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He designed and erceted many of the finest buildings in New Jersey and New York.

Broomell, Isaac Norman, dentist and author of 302 North Fortieth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 25, 1858, in Chester county, Pa. Since 1898 he has been professor of dental histology and prosthetic dentistry at the Pennsylvania college of dental surgery. He is the author of Anatomy and Histology of the Mouth and Teeth.

Brophy, Truman William, physician and dean of 81 East Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 12, 1848, in Will county, Ill. He is dean of the Chicago college of dental surgery.

Brophy, William Henry, banker and manager of Bisbee, Ariz., was born Oct. 12, 1863, in Ireland. He is manager of the Copper Queen stores.

Bross, Ernest,editor and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept. 1, 1860, in Newaygo, Mich. In 1897-1904 he was managing editor of the Portland Oregonian; and since 1904 has been editor-in-chief of the Indianapolis Star. He is the author of various stories and poems.

Brotherton, Mrs. Alice Williams, poet of 1015 Locust st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in Cambridge, Ind. She is the author of Beyond the Veil; The Sailing of King Olaf; and What the Wind Told the Tree-Tops, prose and verse for children.

Broughton, William W., railroad official of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 20, 1858. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Pittsburg Coal company.

Brounoff, Platon,musician,composer,founder and author of 1829 Seventh ave., New York City, was born in Russia. Since 1891 he has been a teacher, lecturer, pianist, singer and conductor. He is the author of Our Idols and Ideals.

Broussard, L. O., banker of Abbeville, La., was born Feb. 22, 1869, in Abbeville, La. He is president of the Bank of Abbeville.

Broussard, Robert F., lawyer and statesman of New Iberia, La., was born Aug. 17, 1864, in Iberia, La. In 1892-96 he was district attorney of the nineteenth judicial district of Louisiana. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Broward, Napoleon Bonaparte, statesman of Jacksonville,Fla., was born April 19, 1857, in Duval county, Fla. He has been sheriff of Duval county; and in 1900 he was a member of the Florida state legislature. In 1905-09 he was governor of Florida.

Brower, George V., lawyer of 44 Court st., Brooklyn, was born in 1842 in Paterson, N. J. He is director and counsel of Kings County Trust company.

Brower,John M.,statesman of Mount Airy, N.C., was born July 19, 1845, in Greensborough, N.C. He has been a member of the state senate and a member of congress.

Brower, William, physician and banker of Spring City, Pa., was born Feb. 25, 1840, in Chester county, Pa. He is president of the National bank of Spring City and other corporations.

Brown, A. D., naval officer, clergyman and college president of Norwich,Conn., was born Sept. 2, 1843, in Batavia, N.Y. He is a re-

tired commander; and he is president of the Norwich university.

Brown, Abbie Farwell, translator, author and poet of 41 West Cedar st., Boston,Mass., was born in Boston, Mass. She is the author of The Books of Saints and Friendly Beasts; The Lonesomest Doll; and other works.

Brown, Addison, lawyer, jurist and author of 45 West Eighty-ninth st., New York City, was born Feb. 21, 1830, in West Newbury, Mass. In 1881-1901 he was United States district judge for the southern district of New York. He is the author of An Index-Digest, of his decisions and other works.

Brown, Agnes, painter and artist of Newburyport, Mass., was born in Newburyport, Mass. She paints landscapes, flowerpieces and animals in oil colors, her special forte being cats.

Brown, Alanson David, manufacturer and financier of 4616 Lindell boulevard, St. Louis, Mo., was born March 21, 1847, in Granville, N.Y. He is president of the Hamilton, Brown Shoe company.

Brown, Albert Frederic, architect and author of Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 8, 1862, in Southold, N.Y. Since 1880 he has been engaged as an architect in Providence. He is the author of Early Connecticut Houses.

Brown, Albert Oscar, banker and lawyer of 1008 Elm st., Manchester, N.H., was born July 18, 1853, in Northwood, N.H. He is president of the Amoskeag Savings bank.

Brown, Albert R., merchant, banker and manufacturer of Erwin, Tenn., was born July 7, 1863, in Knox county, Tenn. He is president of the Unicoi Banking and Trust company and other corporations.

Brown,Alexander, banker of 135 East Baltimore st., Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 25, 1858, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the Canton company.

Brown, Alexander E., civil engineer, manufacturer and inventor of 2626 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born May 14, 1852, in Cleveland, Ohio. He has secured several hundred patents on hoisting machinery. He is vice-president and general manager of the Brown Hoisting Machine Company of Cleveland.

Brown, Alexander Hanks, banker and broker of Fourth and Locust sts., St. Louis,Mo., was born May 7,1872, in Sherman,Texas. He is president of the Brown Bond and Stock company.

Brown, Alice, litterateur and author of Boston,Mass.,was born Dec.5, 1857, in Hampton Falls, N.H. She is writer on the staff of the Youth's Companion. She is the author of Fools of Nature, a novel, and other works.

Brown, Amos Peaslee, educator of 20 East Pennsylvania st., Germantown, Pa., was born December, 1864, in Germantown, Pa. He has received the degrees of B.S., E.M. and Ph.D. from the university of Pennsylvania. In 1887-89 he was assistant in the Pennsylvania theological survey. In 1889-93 he was instructor in mining and metallurgy,in 1892-98 was professor of geology and mineralogy, in 1895-1903 was assistant professor, and since 1903 has been professor in the university of Pennsylvania. In 1910 he was secretary of the philosophical society.

Brown,Anna Robertson, litterateur and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1873 in Pennsylvania. She is the author of Sir Mark; and The Black Lamb.

Brown, Armstead, lawyer and jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born June 6, 1875, in Talbottom, Ga. Since 1909 he has been associate judge of the city court of Montgomery.

Brown, Arthur Erwin, zoologist and scientist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 14, 1850, in Bucks county, Pa. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science. He has written various biological and zoological papers.

Brown, Arthur Judson, clergyman and author of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1856, in Holliston, Mass. Since 1895 he has been secretary of the Presbyterian board of foreign missions for New York. He is the author of The New Era in the Philippines and other works.

Brown, Arthur Lewis, lawyer and jurist of 36 Barnes st., Providence, R.I., was born Nov. 28, 1854, in Providence, R.I. Since 1896 he has been United States judge for the district of Rhode Island.

Brown, Arthur Newton, educator, librarian and translator of Washington,D.C., was born Oct. 20, 1857, in Terre Haute, Ind. He has been professor in United States naval academy. He is librarian of the United States naval academy.

Brown, Arthur R., lawyer and banker of Canton, S.D., was born Jan.29, 1859, in Ohio. Since 1885 he has been president of the Lincoln County bank.

Brown, Austin Haymond, journalist and manufacturer of Indianapolis, Ind., was born March 19, 1828, in Milroy, Ind. He has been proprietor of the State Sentinel of Indianapolis; and has been on city council. He is now connected with the Indianapolis Stove Company.

Brown, Bedford, physician and founder of Alexandria, Va., was born Jan. 1, 1825, in Caswell county, N.C. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. He has been president of the southern surgical and gynaecological association.

Brown,Bolton Colt, artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Nov. 27, 1864, in Dresden, N.Y. He is director and designer of art industries at Byrdcliffe, Ulster county.

Brown, Buckminster, surgeon and author of Boston, Mass., was born July 13, 1819, in Boston, Mass. He was the author of many technical treatises, including a full account of the instance of the double-hip displacement.

Brown, Calvin Luther, lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born April 26, 1854, in Goshen, N.H. Since 1899 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Minnesota.

Brown, Calvin Smith, educator and author of University, Miss., was born Feb. 13, 1866, in Obion county, Tenn. He is an instructor in English and comparative literature in the university of Colorado. He is the author of The Later English Drama.

Brown, Calvin Scott, educator, clergyman and college president of Salisbury, N.C., was born March 23, 1859, in Salisbury, N.C. He has been president of the Baptist state ministers' association. He is president of the Waters normal institute.

Brown, Charles Andrew, banker of Alpine, Texas, was born in 1860 in Virginia. He is president of the First National bank of Alpine and other banks.

Brown, Charles Arthur, sanitary engineer of 403 West Lake st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 17, 1866. Since 1904 he has been sanitary engineer to the American Steel and Wire company.

Brown, Charles Carroll, educator, civil engineer and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Oct. 4, 1856, in Austinburg, Ohio. He has been professor of civil engineering at the Rose polytechnic institute. He is editor of Municipal Engineering. He is the author of Report on Croton Water Shed of the City of New York.

Brown, Charles E., archaeologist of 1214 Chestnut st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Oct. 24, 1872, in Milwaukee. Since 1903 he has been secretary and curator of the Wisconsin archaelogical society.

Brown, Charles Elwood, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 4, 1834, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet brigadier-general. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Brown, Charles Francis, lawyer of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Sept. 12, 1844, in Newburgh, N.Y. He has been justice of the supreme court of the state of New York.

Brown, Charles H., lawyer and jurist of Belmont, N.Y., was born July 20, 1858, in West Winfield, N.Y. In 1900-07 he was United States attorney for the western district of New York. In 1907-11 he was justice of the supreme court of New York.

Brown, Charles Ira, educator, clergyman and college president of Findlay, Ohio, was born Dec. 11, 1861, in Woodbury, Pa. In 1888-1904 he was a minister of the church of God. Since 1904 he has been president of Findlay college.

Brown, Charles Lincoln, lawyer and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 6, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1894 he was a member of the select council. In 1896 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state senate.

Brown, Charles R., banker and broker of 170 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 3, 1869, in Simcoe, Ontario. He is vice-president of the Ramage Securities company.

Brown, Charles Reynolds, clergyman and author of Oakland, Cal., was born Oct. 1, 1862, in Bethany, W.Va. Since 1899 he has been special lecturer in ethics at Stanford university of California. He is the author of Two Parables and other works.

Brown, Charles Rufus, theologian and author of Newton Center, Mass., was born Feb. 22, 1849, in East Kingston, N.H. He has been professor of the old testament interpretation at Newton theological institution. Since 1886 he has been professor of Hebrew and of languages. He is the author of An Aramaic Method.

Brown, Charles Sumner, educator and scientist of 21 Garland ave., Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 23, 1860, in East Hampton, Conn. He has been professor of steam engineering in the Rose polytechnic institute at Terre Haute, Ind. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Brown, Charles Swing, banker of 1913 North Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 27, 1852, in Brown's Mills, N.J. He is president of the Broadway Savings Trust company.

Brown, Charles Walter, journalist, lecturer, librarian and author of Chicago, Ill., was born June 23, 1866, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1889-93 he was a special writer on the St. Louis Republic. He is a lecturer on historical and educational subjects. He is the author of John Paul Jones and other works.

Brown, Curtis, journalist and publisher of 6 Henrietta st., London, England, was born in 1866 in Lisle, N.Y. He is proprietor of the International Publishing bureau, of London and New York.

Brown, Daniel Russell, manufacturer, governor of Providence, R.I., was born March 28, 1848, in Bolton, Conn. In 1880-84 he was a member of the common council of Providence, R.I. In 1886 he was tendered the nomination of mayor, but declined; and two years later was elected presidential elector. In 1892-95 he was the thirty-ninth governor of Rhode Island. In 1870 he moved to Providence and took charge of the Mill Supply store of Cyrus White, which business he subsequently purchased. He is now president of the Brown Brothers company, general mill furnishers.

Brown, Duncan, soldier, clergyman and college president of Tarkio, Mo., was born June 6, 1844, in Hannibal, Mo. He has been president of the Highland university of Kansas; and is now president of the Brookfield college at Tarkio, Mo.

Brown, Edward A., banker and merchant of 274 Thames st., Newport, R.I., was born Oct. 22, 1859, in Little Compton, R.I. He is president of The Island Savings bank and other banks.

Brown, Edward Josiah, physician and surgeon of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 14, 1851, in Burke, Vt. In 1888 he was president of the Hennepin county medical society of Minnesota.

Brown, Edward L., railroad official of Denver, Col., was born on Jan. 3, 1864, in Iowa. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Denver and Rio Grande railroad.

Brown, Edward Nonphlet, railroad president of Mexico City, Mexico, was born March 23, 1862, in Barbour county, Ala. Since 1909

he has been president of the National railroads of Mexico.

Brown, Edward Osgood, lawyer and jurist of 155 North Clark st., Chicago,Ill., was born Aug. 5, 1847, in Salem, Mass. In 1903-05 he was judge of the circuit court of Cook county; and in 1905 he was judge of the appellate court of Illinois. He is the author of Legal Pamphlets and Monographs on Political and Historical Subjects.

Brown, Edwin, manufacturer and banker of Worcester, Mass., where he was born on March 24, 1844. He is vice-president of the Worcester Five Cents Savings bank; and has served in the civil war.

Brown, Edwin N., educator and author of Lansing, Mich., was born in 1860 in Lansing, Mich. He has been superintendent of schools in Michigan and Nebraska. He is the author of Treasury of Latin Gems and other works.

Brown, Eli Houston, lawyer of Scottsville, Ky., was born on May 3, 1875, in Owensboro, Ky. He is attorney for the New York Life Insurance company.

Brown, Eliphalet L., banker and retired farmer of Charleston, Mo., was born April 10, 1845, in Mississippi county, Mo. He is president of the Mississippi County bank.

Brown, Elisha Rhodes, banker of Dover, N. H., was born March 28, 1847, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Strafford Savings bank.

Brown, Emma Elizabeth, author and poet of 12 Copley Hall, Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 18, 1847, in Concord, N.H. She is author of Washington: Grant; Garfield; Wendell Holmes; Russell Lowell; A Hundred Years Ago, poems and other works.

Brown,Ernest E.,lawyer,banker and statesman of 419 Main st., Natchez, Miss., was born April 1, 1866, in Natchez, Miss. He is president of the Bank of Commerce; and has been a state representative.

Brown, Ernest William, educator and author of 116 Everett st., New Haven, Conn., was born on Nov. 29, 1866, in Hull, England. Since 1891 he has been professor of mathematics at Haverford college. He is the author of Treatise on the Lunar Theory and other works.

Brown, Everett J., lawyer and jurist of Oakland, Cal., was born on Dec. 14, 1876, in Yokohama, Japan. Since 1908 he has been judge of the superior court.

Brown, Fay Cliff, educator and investigator of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Nov. 23, 1881, in Washington, Ohio. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. He has filled positions in various schools and colleges, and is now assistant professor of physics in the university of Iowa. He is the author of papers on Nature of Light, Action in Selenium and on other scientific subjects published in the journals of the American chemical society and other publications.

Brown, Fletcher, clergyman and college president of Indianola, Iowa, was born Aug. 2, 1850, in Guernsey county, Ohio. Since 1892 he has been president of Simpson college.

Brown, Foster Vincent, lawyer and statesman of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Dec. 24, 1854, in White county, Tenn. In 1884 he was a delegate to the republican national convention. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Brown, Francis, educator and author of New York City, was born Dec. 26, 1849, in Hanover, N.H. Since 1890 he has been professor of Hebrew and cognate languages at the union theological seminary. He is the author of Assyriology and other works.

Brown, Francis Henry, physician, surgeon, founder and author of 28 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 8, 1835, in Boston,Mass. He served in the civil war as assistant surgeon. He is the founder of the children's hospital in Boston. He is the author of Harvard University in the War of 1861-65 and other works.

Brown, Frank, statesman and capitalist of Springfield, Md., was born Aug. 8, 1846, in Carroll county, Md. In 1892-96 he was governor of Maryland.

Brown, Frank Lampson, capitalist of Oakland, Cal., was born March 4, 1860, in Kenosha, Wis. Since 1903 he has been general manager of the Pacific Steel and Wire company.

Brown, Frank Llewellyn, retired banker of 247 New York ave., was born Oct. 16, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been cashier of the National bank of deposit and the Sprague National bank.

Brown, Frederick Harvey, mechanic and inventor of 110 Randolph st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 15, 1842, in Chicago, Ill. He has invented an automatic air brake; an electric safe lock; a rotary engine and other inventions.

Brown, Frederick Walworth, lawyer and author of 2124 P st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 31, 1875, at Ann Arbor, Mich. Since 1908 he has been examiner in the United States civil service.

Brown, George, naval officer of 860 N.D. Woodruff place, Indianapolis, Ind., was born June 19, 1835, in Indiana. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-commander. He retired in 1897 with the rank of rear-admiral.

Brown, George, colonel and retired surgeon-general of Atlanta, Ga., was born July 16, 1863, in Belton, S.C. He has been president of the American anti-tuberculosis league; and has been vice-president of the American congress on tuberculosis. He has been surgeon-general of the Georgia national guard; and medical director of the Pine Ridge sanatorium.

Brown, George Eugene, educator and college president of Midland, Iowa., was born May 18, 1867, in Mason City, Iowa. He has been teacher, county superintendent, editor and president of the Midland normal school. He is a well known writer on educational topics.

Brown, George Marion, banker of 46-48 North Broad st., Atlanta, Ga., was born in

Milledgeville, Ga. He is president of the Georgia Savings Bank and Trust company.

Brown, George McLaren, railway manager of London, England, was born Jan. 29, 1866, in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. In 1883 he entered railway service; in 1897 was appointed executive agent of the Canadian Pacific railway; and in 1905 was appointed general passenger agent of the Atlantic steamship services. In 1908 he became general traffic agent of the European business; and since 1910 has been European manager of the Canadian Pacific Railway company.

Brown, George Warren, manufacturer and bank director of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 21, 1853, in Granville, N.Y. He is head of the Brown Shoe company.

Brown, George Washington, manufacturer and financier of 205 Lincoln st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 30, 1841, in Northfield, Vt. He is director of the First National bank.

Brown, George Wiley, soldier and journalist of Huntington Park, Cal., was born Nov. 30, 1844, in Mamaroneck, N.Y. He served three years in a Wisconsin regiment during the civil war. He has been a member of the Arizona legislature. He is now editor of the Huntington Park Signal.

Brown, Glenn, architect and author of 806 Seventeenth St., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 13, 1854, in Fauquier county, Va. Since 1879 he has been engaged in architectural work. He is the author of A History of the United States Capitol.

Brown, Grace Mann, educator and author of 1821 Fifteenth St., Denver Colo., was born April 16, 1859, in Pippin, Wis. She is a student and teacher of occult philosophy. She is the author of Studies in Spiritual Harmony and other works.

Brown, Harry Fletcher, manager of Wilmington, Del., was born July 10, 1867, in Natick, Mass. He is vice-president of the DuPont-Fabricoid company.

Brown, Hartford Perry, merchant and banker of Hop Valley, R.I., was born Aug. 7, 1851, in Beaver county, Pa. For fifteen years he was a merchant and banker at Rochester; for ten years was president of the Electric Street railway company; and for many years was a director of the People's Fire Insurance company of Pittsburgh. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and was the author of the Pennsylvania School House Flag bill in 1899.

Brown, Helen Dawes, lecturer and author of Montclair, N.J., was born in Concord, Mass. She is a lecturer on English literature in New York City. She is the author of The Petrie Estate, a novel; Two College Girls and other works.

Brown, Henry B., college president of Valparaiso, Ind., was born Oct. 6, 1847, in Mt. Vernon, Ohio. In 1871 he graduated from the National Normal University of Lebanon, Ohio. In 1872 he was professor of mathematics in the Northwestern Normal School of Republic, Ohio. In 1873 he founded and became president of the Northern Indiana Normal School at Valparaiso, Ind. In 1901 the name of this institution was changed to Valparaiso college; and in 1904 to Valparaiso university. This institution has become well known throughout the United States; and has been a blessing to thousands who have taken advantage of the opportunity of securing higher education at a nominal cost.

Brown, Henry Kirke Bush, sculptor and artist of Albany, N.Y., was born April 21, 1857, in Ogdensburgh, N.Y. He has executed an equestrian statue of General John F. Reynolds, erected at Gettysburg, Pa., and a statue of Commodore Hull on the naval arch in New York City.

Brown, H. Martin, merchant, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Providence, R.I., was born April 28, 1850, in Bolton, Conn. In 1899, 1901 and 1902 he was a member of the Rhode Island general assembly. In 1899 he was elected treasurer and general manager of the U. S. Bobin and Shuttle company. He was a delegate at large to the national republican convention in 1904 and represented Rhode Island in the national bodies elected by that convention to notify Theodore Roosevelt of his nomination for president of the United States. He was also a presidential elector in 1908. In 1912 he was elected president of the Industrial Trust company, the largest bank in Rhode Island.

Brown, Henry William, educator and scientist of New Hampton, N.H., was born March 30, 1861, in Camden, Maine. Since 1888 he has filled the chair of psychology, ethics, and science in the New Hampton Literary institution of New Hampshire.

Brown, Herbert Padelford, banker of 45 Wall St., New York City, was born June 8, 1857, in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Walston H. Brown and Bros.

Brown, Herbert Pomeroy, banker of 2 Wall St., New York City, was born Oct. 21, 1876, in New York City. He is a member of the New York Stock exchange.

Brown, Hiram Chellis, author of Tilton, N. H., was born June 29, 1844, in Andover, N. H. He is the author of The Historical Bases of Religion, Primitive, Babylonian and Jewish.

Brown, Howard Nicholson, clergyman and author of 295 Beacon street, Boston, Mass., was born May 11, 1849, in Columbia, N.Y. In 1873-95 he filled a pastorate in Brookline. Since 1895 he has been pastor of King's Chapel at Boston. He is the author of Sunday Stories and other works.

Brown, Hugh Henry, lawyer of Tonopah, Nev., was born May 4, 1872, in Steubenville, Ohio. He received the degree of A.B. from Stanford university. In 1908 he was a delegate to the national republican convention. He has been president of the Nevada bar association. He is attorney for the Tonopah and Goldfield Railroad company, the Tonopah Mining company of Nevada and other corporations.

Brown, J. Eldred, educator and clergyman and author of New London, Conn., was born Jan. 4, 1861, in Newport, R.I. In 1896-1907 he was rector of Trinity at Norwich. Since 1907 he has been archdeacon of New London. He is the author of A Half Century of Parish Life, a historical sermon.

Brown, J. F, business man and statesman of Casa Grande,Ariz.,was born June 8, 1875, in Hartland, N.Y. He is United States commissioner and a member of the state senate. He is president of the Casa Grande valley water users' association.

Brown, James A., lawyer and financier of Fergus Falls, Minn., was born in New York City. He is president of the First National bank of Deer Creek, Minn.

Brown, James Elwyn, stock broker of 316 Fourth ave., Pittsburgh,Pa., was born March 17, 1873, in Kittanning, Pa. He is director of the Merchants' National bank of Kittanning.

Brown, James F., lawyer and banker of Charleston, W.Va., was born March 7, 1852, in Kanawha county, Va. He is vice-president of the Kanawha Valley bank of Charleston.

Brown, James Stanley, educator and college president of Joliet, Ill., was born in September, 1863, in Cumberland, Ohio. He has been principal and superintendent of various schools; president of the State Normal school at The Dalles, Oregon; and president of the secondary department of the national education association. He is now superintendent of the township high school of Joliet, Ill.; and is a member of the Illinois state board of education.

Brown, James Stewart, banker of Worcester, Mass., where he was born Sept. 12, 1837. He is treasurer and head of the Worcester Five Cents Savings bank; and served in the civil war.

Brown,James W.,manufacturer and statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 4, 1844, in Pittsburgh, Pa. All his life he has been connected with the iron and steel business at Pittsburgh. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Brown, Jeff D., banker of Gail, Texas, was born March 23, 1868, in Cumby, Texas. He is cashier of the Gail bank of Gail.

Brown, John A., lawyer and business president of 69 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 21, 1876, in Tannersville, N.Y. He is secretary, treasurer and director of the Barry Dock company; and president of the Cleveland-Schaefer company.

Brown, John B., lawyer and jurist of Monmouth, Ill., was born Oct. 24, 1864, in North Stonington, Conn. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Knox college. In 1897-1905 he was a master in chancery in the circuit court of Warren county, Ill.

Brown, John Brewer, lawyer and statesman of Centerville, Md., was born May 13, 1836, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served three terms as state senator. He has been a member of congress.

Brown, John Crosby, banker of 59 Wall st., New York City, was born May 22, 1838, in New York City. He is senior member of the banking house of Brown Brothers and company.

Brown, John Edwin, physician and educator of 1680 East Broad st., Columbus, Ohio, was born May 30, 1864, in Malta, Ohio. He is professor of diseases of the nose, throat and accessory cavities in the Starling-Ohio medical college.

Brown, John George, painter and artist of 51 West Tenth st.,New York City, was born Nov. 11, 1831, in Durham, England. For ten years he was president of the American water color society. Some of his best known works are His First Cigar and Curling in Central Park.

Brown, John Hamilton, inventor of 227 Cypress ave., Flushing, N.Y., was born July 28, 1837, in Liberty, Maine. In 1875 he conceived the idea of the segmental tube wire-wound gun, generally introduced in America and Europe.

Brown, John Howard, author, editor and biographical writer of Newtonville, Mass., was born Nov. 8, 1840, in Rhinebeck, N.Y. He is the author of American Naval Heroes. He has contributed historical and biographical articles to current magazines.

Brown, John Pinkney, editor and civil engineer of Connersville, Ind., was born Jan. 19, 1842, in Rising Sun, Ind. He is secretary and treasurer of the international society of arboriculture.

Brown, John R., soldier, manufacturer and statesman of Martinsville, Va., was born Jan. 14, 1842, in Franklin county, Va. He served in the civil war. He has been mayor of Martinsville. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress.

Brown, John Wesley, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Lee Valley, Tenn., was born Nov. 15, 1852, in Lee Valley, Tenn. In 1884-87 he was a member of the state senate.

Brown, John Wheeler, retired farmer and banker of Blue Mound, Ill., was born in 1838 in North Stonington, Conn. He is connected with J. W. Brown and company, bankers.

Brown, John Wilson, railroad president of Baltimore,Md., was born July 30, 1836. Since 1908 he has been president of the Maryland Electric Railroad company.

Brown,Joseph Addison,physician and banker of Silex, Mo., was born Nov. 7, 1858, in Blountville, Tenn. He is president of the Silex Savings bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Brown, Joseph E., banker of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Aug. 23, 1843, in Boston, Mass. He is director of the Canada Southern Railway company and other corporations.

Brown, Joseph Gill, banker of 105 South Dawson st., Raleigh, N.C., was born Nov. 5, 1854, in Raleigh, N.C. He is president of the Jefferson Standard Life Insurance company.

Brown, Joseph Mackey, statesman of Marietta, Ga., was born Dec. 28, 1851, in Canton, Ga. In 1909-11 he was governor of Georgia.

Brown, Julius L., lawyer and business president of Atlanta,Ga., was born May 31, 1848, in Canton, Ga. For a number of years he was president of the Georgia Mining, Manufacturing and Investment company. He is now master in chancery in the United States circuit court.

Brown, Justus Morris, army surgeon of Hackensack, N.J., was born Dec. 8, 1840, in Ohio. During the civil war he was assistant surgeon in the United States army. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Brown, Kate Louise, educator and author of 163 Massachusetts ave., Boston,Mass., was born May 8, 1857, in Adams, Mass. She has written many children's songs and music for kindergarten marching plays. She is the author of Little People and other works.

Brown, Katherine Holland, writer and author of Quincy, Ill., was born in Alton, Ill. She is the author of Dianne and other works.

Brown, Kenneth, journalist and author of Charlottesville, Va., was born March 9, 1868, in Chicago, Ill. He has been engaged in journalistic work on the Boston Herald, the New York Herald and the Baltimore News. He is part author of Eastover Court House and other works.

Brown, Lathrop, statesman of Long Island, N.Y., was born Feb. 26, 1883, in New York City. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Brown, Lewis Gove, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Brown, Lucius, lawyer and jurist of Norwich, Conn., was born May 5, 1846, in Griswold, Conn. He is judge of the city court of Norwich; and a director of the Merchants' National bank.

Brown, Lucius Polk, chemist and scientist of 818 Church st., Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 1, 1867, in Nashville, Tenn. In 1889 he graduated from the university of Virginia. Since 1893 he has been analytical chemist for Nashville; and since 1908 has been state food and drug commissioner for Tennessee. He is also president of the Brown laboratories of Nashville. He has been president of the association of American dairy food and drug officials; and has made extensive researches in chemistry and geology of phosphates.

Brown, Marshall, lawyer, jurist, author and poet of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 12, 1852, in Brownsdale, Pa. Since 1900 he has been judge of the court of common pleas of Allegheny. He is the author of Wit and Humor and other works.

Brown,Marshall Stewart, educator and author of 19 Fairview st., Yonkers, N.Y., was born Nov. 6, 1870, in Keene, N.H. He is the author of History of the Zeta Psi Fraternity and other works.

Brown, Martha McClellan, educator, lecturer and founder of 2216 Jefferson ave. (Norwood), Cincinnati,Ohio, was born April 16, 1838, in Baltimore, Md. In 1874 she organized the first woman's temperance association; and founded the national woman's Christian temperance union.

Brown, Melville C., lawyer and jurist of Juneau, Alaska. In 1901-02 he was judge of the United States district court of Alaska; and was also district judge of the United States court of appeals.

Brown, Milton, lawyer and statesman of Jackson, Tenn., was born May 12, 1854, in Raysville, Ind. He was vice-president of the medico-legal congress. He has been a member of the state senate.

Brown, Moreau Roberts, physician of 34 Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 26, 1853, in Galveston, Texas. He is professor of laryngology and rhinology in the Chicago polyclinic.

Brown, Norris, lawyer and statesman of Kearney, Neb., was born May 2, 1863, in Maquoketa, Iowa. In 1907-13 he was a member of the United States senate.

Brown, Obadiah Buren, educator, musician and composer of Framingham, Mass., was born July 2, 1829, in Washington, D.C. He was a teacher of music in the state normal schools at Salem, Bridgewater and Framingham, Mass. He is the author of several popular collections of school songs.

Brown, Orvon Graff, educator and college president of Germantown,Ohio,was born July 1, 1863, in Greensburg, Pa. He organized and procured the charter for Twin Valley college of Germantown, of which institution he has since been president.

Brown, Paul, retired manufacturer and banker of 317 Pine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 20, 1848, in El Dorado, Ark. He is head of the firm of Paul Brown and company.

Brown, Philip Greeley, real estate dealer and banker of 218 Middle st., Portland, Me., was born June 24, 1855, in Portland, Me. He is president of the Atwood Lead company.

Brown, Ray, illustrator and artist of New York City, was born July 16, 1865, in Groton, Conn. He is art director of Everybody's Magazine of New York City. He has illustrated a Book on Child's Songs and other works.

Brown, Reuben B.,retired farmer and fruit grower and banker of Smithsburg, Md., was born Nov. 11, 1843, in Smithsburg, Md. He is president of the Smithsburg bank.

Brown, Robert L., banker and merchant of Lavon, Texas, was born Jan. 19, 1874, in San Patricio, La. He is president of the First State bank of Wylie and other corporations.

Brown, Robert Ludington, physician and surgeon of 1352 Market st., Extension, Parkersburg, W.Va., was born Aug. 19, 1854, in Kingwood, Va. He has been captain and quartermaster in the regular army.

Brown, Rollo Walter, educator of 704 West Pike st.,Crawfordsville,Ind.,was born March 15, 1880, in Crooksville, Ohio. He is professor of rhetoric in Wabash college.

Brown, Rome G., lawyer and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born June 15, 1862, in Montpelier, Vt. He received the degree of

A.B. from Harvard in 1884. Since 1887 he has been engaged in the general practice of law of corporations, insurance and casualty, with special attention to the law of water rights. He has been president of the Minnesota state bar association, and is now chairman of the Minnesota state board of commissioners uniform laws. He is the author of Limitations of Federal Control of Water Powers and of Conservation of Water Powers.

Brown, Roscoe Conkling Ensign, editor of New York City, was born Aug. 23, 1867, in Scottsville, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been managing editor of the New York Tribune.

Brown,Roy Benton, manufacturer and capitalist of 185 First st., Troy, was born May 17, 1871, in Troy, N.Y. He is president of the Bob Roy Hosiery company and other corporations.

Brown, Mrs. Ruth Mowry, writer and author of Providence, R.I., was born June 16, 1867, in Providence, R.I. She is the author of Corner Stones of America and other works.

Brown, S. Lockwood, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Ohio. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Brown, Samuel Augustus, physician of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born June 25, 1848, in North Cove, N.C. He has been president of the South Dakota state medical society; and was the first president of the Sioux Valley medical association.

Brown,Samuel Horton, physician and dermatologist and author of 1901 Mt. Vernon ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 16, 1878, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been consulting dermatologist in the Methodist orphanage. He is the author of Eczema and Its Causes, Diagnosis and Treatment.

Brown, Samuel Newell, merchant, manufacturer and financier of 42 Pearl st., Boston, Mass., was born April 23, 1827, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Fairbanks company.

Brown, Seth W.,soldier, lawyer and statesman of Lebanon, Ohio, was born Jan. 4,1843, in Waynesville, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Brown,Stimson Joseph, educator and mathematician of Annapolis, Md., was born Sept. 17, 1854, in Penn Yan, N.Y. In 1898-1901 he was a director of the United States naval observatory and the nautical almanac.

Brown,Stirling W., banker of West Salem, Wis., was born July 12, 1856, in Wisconsin. He is president of the Wilton State bank.

Brown, Theodore Frelinghuysen, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Illinois. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Brown,Theron, clergyman, author and poet of 201 Columbus st., Boston, Mass., was born April 29, 1832, in Williamantic, Conn. For over a quarter of a century he has been one of the editors of the Youth's Companion. He is the author of a collection of poems entitled Life Songs.

Brown, Thomas Edwin, clergyman and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born in 1841, in District of Columbia. He is the author of Studies in Modern Socialism and Labor Problems.

Brown, Thomas Hays, manufacturer and banker of Sterling, Kan., was born July 13, 1845, in England. He is president of the Sterling Citizens' State bank.

Brown, Thomas Joshua, textile manufacturer and banker of Mount Joy,Pa.,was born Sept. 23, 1855, in Yorkshire, England. He is president of the First National bank of Mount Joy.

Brown, Thomas Wooldridge, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Memphis, Tenn., was born March 4, 1828, in Shelby county, Ky. He served in the Mexican and civil wars.

Brown, Tristram Delass, soldier, manufacturer,designer and inventor of Canandaigua, N.Y., was born Oct. 23, 1838, in Elba, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has designed and invented numerous articles made from sheet metal. He is superintendent of the Lisk company.

Brown, Vernon H., ocean steamship agent of 29 Broadway, New York City. He is agent for the Cunard line steamships.

Brown, W. C., railroad president of New York City, was born July 29, 1853, in Herkimer county, New York. Since 1909 he has been president of the New York Central lines.

Brown, Waldron Post, banker of 59 Wall st., New York City, was born in New York City. He is a member of Brown Brothers company, bankers.

Brown,Walston Hill, banker and financier of 45 Wall st., New York City, was born June 6, 1842, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1878 he has been a member of the New York stock exchange.

Brown, Walter Jackson, stock broker of 27 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 5, 1870, in Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Foote and French.

Brown, Walter Stephens, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Maine. In 1900 he became first lieutenant, and is now captain of the twenty-first regiment.

Brown, W. Kennedy, clergyman and college president of 2216 Jefferson ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 3, 1834, in Fayette county, Ohio. He has been president of the Cincinnati Wesleyan woman's college. He is now dean and president of the Twin Valley college and Ohio conservatory of music.

Brown,W. Robinson, manufacturer of Berlin, N.H., was born Jan. 17, 1875, in Portland, Maine. He is a director in the Berlin Mills company.

Brown, Webster Everett, lumberman and statesman of Rhinelander, Wis., was born July 16, 1851, in Peterboro, N.Y. Since 1875 he has been engaged in the lumber business at Rhinelander. In 1901-07 he was a member of congress.

Brown, William Adams, clergyman, theologian and author of 114 East Thirtieth st., New York City, was born Dec. 29, 1865, in New York City. Since 1892 he has been professor of systematic theology in the Union Theological Seminary. He is the author of Musical Instruments and Their Home and other works.

Brown, William Carey, soldier of New York City, was born in Minnesota. He served in the Spanish-American war; and is now major in the third United States cavalry.

Brown, William Garrott, lecturer, librarian and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 24, 1868, in Marion, Ala. In 1892 he was president of the Harvard Democratic Club; and has been active as a speaker and orator throughout Massachusetts. He is the author of Official Guide of Harvard University and other works.

Brown, William Henry, civil engineer and builder of 6372 Woodbine ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 29, 1836, in Lancaster county, Pa. Since 1874 he has been chief engineer of the Pennsylvania railroad. Among his chief works of construction is the magnificent Broad street station at Philadelphia.

Brown, William Horace, litterateur and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 7, 1855, in Logansport, Ind. Since 1900 he has been secretary of the Civic Federation of Chicago. He is the author of The Slaves of Folly and other works.

Brown, William Mason, landscape painter and artist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 14, 1826, in Troy, N.Y. His paintings have been exhibited in the various expositions for the past quarter of a century. He is an honorary member of various art institutes.

Brown, William Montgomery, clergyman, bishop and author of Little Rock, Ark., was born Nov. 6, 1855, near Orrville, Ohio Since 1898 he has been first bishop coadjutor and then bishop of Arkansas. He is the author of The Church for Americans.

Brown, William Perry, writer and author of Glenville, W.Va., was born in Glenville, W.Va. He is the author of A Sea Island Romance and other works.

Brown, William R., lawyer, jurist and statesman of El Reno, Okla., was born July 16, 1840, in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1895-99 he was judge of the probate court. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Brown, William Thurston, clergyman and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born Oct. 20, 1861, in Medusa, N.Y. He is pastor of the Plymouth church at Rochester. He is the author of The Real Religion of To-day.

Brown, Wilson C., banker and real estate dealer of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 14, 1847, in East Wilton, Maine. He is president of the First National bank of Lamberton, Minn.

Brownback, Joseph M., banker of Decatur, Ill., was born Oct. 16, 1853, in Shelbyville, Ill. He was a banker in Blue Mound. He is vice-president of the Millikin National bank of Decatur.

Browne, Arthur Wesley, educator and scientist of Cornell, N.Y., was born Nov. 24, 1877, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been professor of inorganic and analytical chemistry at Cornell university. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Browne, Causten, lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 9, 1828, in the District of Columbia. He is the author of Treatise on the Construction of the Statute of Frauds.

Browne, Charles Francis, landscape painter of 1543 Fifty-seventh st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 21, 1859, in Natick, Mass. He is an instructor and lecturer in painting at the art institute.

Browne, David G., banker of Fort Benton, Mont., was born Jan. 6, 1859, in Ireland. He is president of the Stockmen's National bank.

Browne, Edward Everts, lawyer and statesman of Waupaca, Wis., was born Feb. 16, 1868, in Waupaca, Wis. He has been prosecuting attorney of his county, and served two terms as a member of the state senate. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Browne, George Israel, clergyman of Harrisburg, Pa., was born March 19, 1866, in Brooklyn, Conn. In 1898-1906 he was rector of St. John's parish, Bellefonte, Pa.

Browne, George Waldo, lecturer author and poet of Manchester, N.H., was born Oct. 8, 1851, in Deerfield, N.H. He is the author of A Daughter of Maryland and other works.

Browne, Grant Hugh, financier of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born May 21, 1864, in Almond, N.Y. He is president of the Steel and Radiation, Ltd., of Toronto, Canada.

Browne, Jefferson Beale, lawyer and statesman of Key West, Fla., was born June 6, 1857, in Key West, Fla. He was surveyor, city attorney and postmaster. He has been president of the Florida state senate.

Browne, Maria J. B., educator, translator and author of Northampton, Mass., was born in Northampton, Mass. She translated into Spanish the Borrowed Bible, written by her sister. She is the author of Margaret and other works.

Browne, Paul, lawyer and capitalist of Rhinelander, Wis., was born Aug. 18, 1858, in Waupaca, Wis. He is president and director of the Oneida County Land and Abstract company.

Browne, Robert H., physician, abolitionist, statesman and author of Wichita, Kan., was born August, 1835, in New York City. He has been a member of the Missouri state senate. He is the author of Abraham Lincoln and the Men of His Time.

Browne, Sara H., author and poet of Boston, Mass., was born in Sunderland, Mass. She is the author of The Book for the Eldest Daughter and other works.

Browne, Stewart, banker of 170 Broadway, New York City, was born July 25, 1855, in Glasgow, Scotland. He is president of the Broadway Building company.

Browne, Thomas H. Bayly, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born in 1844 in Accomack, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1884 he was presidential elector of the Blaine ticket. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Browne, Thomas M., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Winchester,Ind.,was born April 19, 1829, in New Paris, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel and brigadier-general. In 1877-91 he was a member of congress.

Brown, William Hand, educator and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 31, 1828, in Baltimore, Md. He is editor of the Maryland Archives. He is the author of Maryland, the History of a Palatinate and other works.

Brownell, Charles Baldwin, railroad official of Natchez, Miss., was born July 1,1850, Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Natchez and Southern railroad.

Brownell, Clarence Ludlow, journalist and author of 551 College ave., Valparaiso, Ind., was born June 6, 1864, in Hartford, Conn. He is the author of Tales from Tokio.

Brownell, Everett Garnsey,noted physician of 139 West Sixty-ninth st., New York City. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state; and has held various positions of trust and honor.

Brownell, George Francis, railroad official of 50 Church st., New York City, was born June 5, 1861, in Des Moines, Iowa. Since 1904 he has been with the Erie railroad.

Brownell, William Crary, journalist and author of 153 Fifth st., New York City, was born in 1851 in New York City. He is the author of Newport and other works.

Browning, George Leslie, banker of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Dec. 19, 1885, in Varona, Mo. He is cashier of the Stock Yards State bank.

Browning, John Hull, merchant and railroad president of 199 Chambers st.,New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1842, in Orange, N. J. For twenty years he was a member of W. C. Browning and company, wholesale clothing merchants of New York City. Since 1876 he has been president of the Northern Railroad of New Jersey.

Browning, Joseph Milton, banker of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Dec. 9, 1869, in Verona, Mo. He is president of the Stock Yards State bank.

Browning, Philip Embury, educator, chemist and author of 23 Edgehill rd., New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 9, 1866, in Rhinebeck, N.Y. He is the author of An Introduction to the Rarer Elements. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Browning, Will E., banker of Lamar,Okla., was born Nov. 12, 1877, in Verona, Mo. He is vice-president and cashier of the Bank of Lamar.

Browning, William, physician, neurologist and author of 54 Lefferts st., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born July 7, 1855, in New London county, Conn. Since 1901 he has been professor of diseases of the mind and nervous system at the Long Island college hospital. He is the author of The Veins of the Brain and Its Envelopes and other works.

Browning, William Charles, merchant of New York City, was born Nov. 13, 1833, in New York City. In 1868 with partners he established the firm of Browning, King and company, their wholesale business being carried on in Chicago under the name of Henry W. King and company.

Brownscombe,Jennie Augusta, painter and artist of 96 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 10, 1850, in Honesdale, Pa. She exhibited at the national academy in 1876; and at the royal academy of London in 1900.

Brownson, Henry Francis, soldier, lawyer and author of Canton, Mass., was born Aug. 7, 1835, in Canton, Mass. He served as captain in the United States army for ten years. He is the author of Faith and Science and other works.

Brownson, Mary Wilson, educator and author of Washington, Pa., was born about 1865, in Washington, Pa. Since 1904 she has been professor of modern European history in the Pennsylvania college for women. She is the author of Old Testament Story and other works.

Brownson,Willard Herbert,soldier of Washington, D.C., was born July 8, 1845, in Lyons, N.Y. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1907 he has been chief of the bureau of navigation.

Brubaker, Albert P., educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 12, 1852, in Somerset, Pa. Since 1893 he has been lecturer on anatomy and physiology in the Drexel institute of Philadelphia. He is the author of Compend of Physiology.

Bruce, Alexander Campbell, designer and architect of 327 North boul., Atlanta, Ga., was born March 16, 1835, in Fredericksburg, Va. He has designed a number of court houses and public buildings in Knoxville, Tenn., prominent among them is the Chattanooga court house.

Bruce, Dwight Hall, journalist and author of 172 James st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born June 21, 1834, in Lenox, N.Y. He has twice been postmaster of Syracuse. He is the author of The Memorial History of the City of Syracuse.

Bruce,James E.,banker, lawyer and statesman of Atlantic, Iowa, was born April 14, 1860, in Brooklyn, Iowa. He is president of the Bruce Loan and Investment company; and has been a state senator.

Bruce, Matthew Linn, lawyer and jurist of 55 Liberty st., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1860, in Mercersburg, Pa. In 1906-07 he was justice of the supreme court of New York. He is president of the Republican club of New York City.

Bruce, Philip Alexander, historian and author of Norfolk,Va., was born March 7, 1856, in Charlotte county, Va. For many years he was corresponding secretary of the Virginia

historical society. He is the author of The Plantation Negro as a Freeman and other works.

Bruce, Wallace, diplomat, lecturer, author and poet of 267 Stuyvesant ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 10, 1844, in Hinsdale, N.Y. In 1868-93 he was United States consul at Edinburgh, Scotland. He is president of the Florida chautauqua. He is the author of The Land of Burns and other works.

Bruce, William George, publisher and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 17, 1856, in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1891 he founded and has even since been publisher of the American School Board Journal of Milwaukee. He is the author of American School Architecture and other works.

Bruce, William Herschel, educator, mathematician, college president and scientist of Denton, Texas, was born April 8, 1856, in Throup county, Ga. Since 1904 he has been chairman of the state board of examiners of Texas. He is a fellow of the Texas academy of science.

Bruckner, Henry, manufacturer and statesman of New York City, was born June 17, 1871, in New York City. He is president of Bruckner Brothers, manufacturers; and has been commissioner of public works. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Brudno, Ezra Selig, lawyer and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born May 28, 1877, in Lithuania. He is the author of The Fugitive and other works.

Bruere, Henry, educator of 32 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Jan. 15, 1882, in St. Charles, Mo. Since 1907 he has been director of the bureau of municipal research.

Brues, Charles Thomas, zoologist and scientist of Milwaukee, Wis., was born June 20, 1879, in Wheeling, W.Va. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science. He is the author of forty-one scientific contributions on insects.

Bruff, Lawrence L., army officer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 14, 1851, in Maryland. In 1900-04 he was assistant to the chief of ordnance of the United States army. He is the author of Notes on Machine and Rapid Fire Guns and other works.

Bruff, William Jenkins, manufacturer and financier of 299 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1854, in New York City. He is president of the Union Metallic Cartridge company.

Bruhl, Gustavus, physician and founder of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 31, 1826, in Prussia. He was one of the founders and first president of the Peter Claver society for the education of colored children. In 1871 he was state treasurer of Ohio.

Brumbach, Jefferson, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Ohio. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Brumback, Orville S., lawyer and business president of Toledo, Ohio, was born Dec. 2, 1855, in Delaware county, Ohio. He has been a representative in the Ohio state legislature. He is president of the Toledo public library.

Brumbach, Henry Boyer, clergyman, bishop and college president of Huntingdon, Pa., was born April 1, 1836, in Huntingdon, Pa. For many years he was president of Juniata college; and vice-president of the Union National bank. He is president of the Brethren's Publishing company.

Brumbaugh, Clement, lawyer and statesman of Columbus, Ohio, was born Feb. 28, 1863, near Greenville, Ohio. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Brumbaugh, Martin Grove, educator, college president, founder and author of 3324 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 4, 1862, in Huntington county, Pa. He was the first commissioner of education at Porto Rico; and was a member of the superior board of health. He is the author of Standard Readers, and other works.

Brumm, Charles N., soldier and statesman of Minersville, Pa., was born June 9, 1838, in Pottsville, Pa. He served throughout the civil war. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Bruncken, Ernest, horticulturist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 16, 1865, in Germany. He was secretary of the Wisconsin state forestry commission. He is the author of North American Forest and Forestry and other works.

Brundage, Albert Harrison, physician and toxicologist of 375 Gates ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 3, 1862, in Candor, N.Y. He is professor of toxicology in Marquette university.

Brundage, William Milton, clergyman and author of Stone Ridge, N.Y., was born Jan. 12, 1857, in Stone Ridge, N.Y. He established the first Unitarian society of New York, over which he has since presided. He is the author of Some Things for Which the Unitarian Church Stands.

Brundidge, Stephen, lawyer and statesman of Searcy, Arkansas, was born Jan. 1, 1857, in White county, Ark. He has been prosecuting attorney for the first judicial district of Arkansas. He has been a member of congress.

Brune, Rev. Fred John, clergyman and director of Alton, Iowa, was born Dec. 9, 1856, in Neuenkirchen, Oldenburg, Germany. He studied at St. Joseph's college of Dubuque; and at the St. Francis seminary, near Milwaukee. In 1892-1904 he was general president of the Catholic mutual protective society of Iowa; and since 1904 has been director of these societies. He is president of St. Boniface league of Iowa. He is rector of St. Mary's church of Alton, Iowa. He is the author of Mixed Marriages.

Bruner, James Dowden, college president of Murfreesboro, N.C., was born May 19, 1864, in Litchfield, Ky. He was professor of roman languages in the university of Illinois. He is now president of Chowan college.

Bruner, Lawrence, educator, entomologist and author of 2314 South Seventeenth st.,

Lincoln, Neb., was born in 1856 in Catasaqua, Pa. He is state entomologist of Nebraska. He is the author of Introduction to Study of Entomology and other works.

Bruner, Weston, educator and evangelist of Atlanta, Ga., was born Jan. 21, 1867, in Clarkson, Ky. Since 1910 he has been superintendent of the home mision board of the southern Baptist convention.

Brunner, Arnold William, architect, founder and author of 320 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 25, 1857, in New York City. He has been president of the architectural league. He is the author of Cottages and other works.

Brunner, John Hamilton, clergyman and college president of Nashville, Tenn., was born March 2, 1825, in Greeneville, Tenn. He has been president of the Hiwassee college of Tennessee. He has contributed valuable articles to current literature on various educational and religious topics.

Brunot, Felix R., business man and philanthropist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 7, 1820, in Newport, Ky. He was one of the founders and for many years the president of the Mercantile library of Pittsburgh City, Pa. He helped care for the sick and wounded soldiers during the civil war.

Bruns,Edwin George, broker of 7 Wall st., New York City, was born March 3, 1870, in New York. He has been a member of the New York stock exchange.

Bruns, Frederick John, college president and author of Alton, Iowa, was born Dec. 9, 1856, in Germany. In 1892-1904 he was general president of the Catholic mutual protective society of Iowa. He is now rector of Saint Mary's church of Alton.

Bruns, Henry Dickson, physician, oculist and author of 211 Camp st., New Orleans, La., was born in 1859 in Charleston, S.C. He is surgeon-in-charge of the eye department of the eye, ear, nose and throat hospital. He is the author of several medical monographs and other works.

Bruns, Robert Martin, physician of 1401 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born March 22, 1876, in New Orleans, La. He has been active in promoting state care for the insane.

Brunton, David William, consulting engineer of 865 Grant ave., Denver, Col., was born June 11, 1849, in Ayr, Ont., Canada. He has been president of the council of the American institute of mining engineers. In 1897 he received the Telford medal for civil engineers.

Brunton, William B., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. During the civil war he was brevetted captain for gallant conduct in the battle of Nashville. He resigned from the United States army in 1873.

Brush, Charles Eliphalet, designer and architect of Dixon, Ill., was born March 17, 1855, in Carbondale, Ill. He was superintendent of the construction of the United States marine hospital at Cairo, Ill.; the northern Illinois state normal school at Dekalb, Ill.; and the Lee county court house at Dixon, Ill.

Brush, Charles Francis, electrical engineer, inventor and scientist of 3725 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 17, 1849, in Euclid, Ohio. In 1869 he graduated with the degree of M.E. from the university of Michigan; and subsequently he received the degree of M.S. from that institution of learning. He has also received the degrees of Ph.D. and LL.D. from the Western reserve university; and the degree of LL.D. from Kenyon college. He was the inventor of commercial electric-arc-lighting. For this he was awarded the great Rumford medal by the academy of arts and science; and decorated by the French government. He is the founder of the Brush Electric company; is president and director of many large corporations; and is past president of the Euclid Avenue National bank of Cleveland, Ohio, and of the chamber of commerce. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science; a life member of the British association; and a member of many engineering and scientific societies.

Brush, Daniel Harmon, soldier, lawyer, banker and founder of Washington,D.C., was born April 25, 1813, in Vergennes, Vt. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers. He founded the town of Carbondale, Ill.

Brush, Edward N., physician, surgeon and author of Towson, Baltimore, Md., was born April 23, 1852, in Glenwood, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been asociate editor of the American Journal of Insanity; and since 1891 he has been physician-in-chief and medical superintendent of the Sheppard and Enoch Pratt hospital.

Brush, George DeForest, painter and artist of Dublin, N.H., was born Sept.28, 1855, in Shelbyville, Tenn. His principal works are The Artist and the Mother and Child.

Brush,George Jarvis, mineralogist and author of 14 Trumbull st., New Haven, Conn., was born Dec. 15, 1831, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been director of the Sheffield scientific school. He is the author of Manual of Determinative Mineralogy.

Brush, George Washington, soldier, physician, surgeon and statesman of 462 Ocean ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 4, 1842, in Huntington, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate.

Brush,Jacob Henry, banker of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born July 9, 1833, in North Salem, N.Y. He is president of the Santa Rosa National bank.

Bruske, August Frederich, clergyman and college president of Alma, Mich., was born March 27, 1847, in Prussia. He has been pastor of the Congregational church of Charlotte, Mich.; and pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Saginaw, Mich. Since 1891 he has been president of the Alma college of Michigan.

Brusletten, C. L., banker and statesman of Kenyon, Minn., was born Sept. 2, 1853, in Norway. He is president of the Citizens' State bank. He has been postmaster of his city; and has been a state representative.

Bruso, C. Frank, physician of 380 Main st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born in 1866 in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1887 he graduated from the university of Buffalo with the degree M.D. He is official medical examiner to the United States civil service commission; and has been major and brigade surgeon in United States army.

Bryan,Benjamin Butters, stock broker and grain commission merchant of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born on Oct. 11, 1862, in Savannah, Ga. He is a member of the firm of Logan and Bryan.

Bryan, Charles Page, lawyer, statesman and diplomat of American embassy, Tokyo, Japan, was born Oct. 2, 1855, in Chicago, Ill. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and was colonel on the military staffs of Governors Fifer, Oglesby and Altgeld. He has been United States minister to Brazil, Switzerland and Portugal.

Bryan, David C., physician and inventor of Salem, Ill., was born Aug. 7, 1861, in Salem, Ill. He is the inventor of the diagnostic film. He is the author of Studies in the Manufacture of Vegetable Glycerine and other works.

Bryan, Ella Howard, educator, author and poet of Dillon, Ga., was born in Savannah, Ga. She is the author of Behind the Veil.

Bryan, Elmer Burritt, educator and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born April 23, 1865, in Van Wert, Ohio. He has been general superintendent of education in Philippine Islands. Since 1905 he has been president of Franklin college of Indiana.

Bryan,Enoch Albert,educator, college president and author of Pullman, Wash., was born May 10, 1855, in Bloomington, Ind. He was president of the Vincennes university of Vincennes, Ind.; and since 1893 he has been president of the State college of Washington. He is the author of The Mark in Europe and America.

Bryan, Guy M., soldier and statesman of Dallas, Texas, was born June 12, 1821, in Missouri. He served in the military campaign of Texas in 1836. In 1857-59 he was a member of congress.

Bryan, Henry B., clergyman of Long Island, N.Y., was born Oct. 30, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1895 he has been canon of the Cathedral at Garden City, Long Island.

Bryan, James Everett, farmer, merchant, jurist and statesman of Moncure, N.C., was born Nov. 25, 1848, in Lockville, N.C. He has been judge of superior court of Chatham county, N.C. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Bryan, James Wesley, lawyer and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born March 11, 1874, in Lake Charles, La. He has been city attorney; and a member of the state senate. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Bryan, John Pendleton Kennedy, lawyer and politician of Charleston, S.C., was born Sept. 10, 1852, in Charleston, S.C. He has served as special counsel for the city of Charleston, S.C.

Bryan, Lewis Randolph, lawyer of Houston, Texas, was born Oct. 2, 1858, in Oyster Creek, Texas. In 1902 he was president of the Texas bar association.

Bryan,Mrs. Mary Edwards, journalist, author and poet of Clarkston, Ga., was born on May 17, 1849, near Tallahassee, Fla. She was editor of the Sunny South of Atlanta, Ga.; and has been president of the Georgia Women's press club. She is the author of Nan Haggard and other works.

Bryan,William Alanson, zoologist of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born Dec. 23, 1875, near New Sharon, Iowa. He is a trustee of the library of Hawaii. In 1907 he organized and was made president of the Pacific scientific institution, and has since travelled over one hundred thousand miles in the interest of the scientific survey of the Pacific. In 1903 he presented his private collection of ten thousand natural history specimens to the New Sharon high school of Hawaii. He is author of Key to Birds, Hawaiian Group.

Bryan, William Jennings, lawyer, journalist, statesman, candidate for the presidency of the United States of Lincoln, Neb., was born March 19, 1860, in Salem City, Ill. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress. In 1896 he was first nominated for the presidency, and again in 1900 and in 1908. He is the author of The First Battle and other works.

Bryan, William Lowe, educator and author of Bloomington, Ind., was born Nov. 11, 1860, near Bloomington, Ind. He was vice-president and since 1902 president of the Indiana university. He is author of Plato the Teacher and other works.

Bryan, William Shepard, lawyer and jurist of Baltimore, Md.,was born Dec. 23, 1859. In 1898 he was judge of the Maryland court of appeals for the eighth circuit.

Bryan, William Smith, journalist and autnor of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Jan. 8, 1846, in St. Charles county, Mo. He founded the Historical Publishing company of St. Louis, Mo. He is author of Pioneer Families of America and other works.

Bryant, Mrs. Anna Burnham, editor and author of Exeter, N.H., was born in Exeter, N.H. She is author of Fussbudget's Folks and other works.

Bryant,David E., lawyer and jurist of Dallas, Texas, was born Oct. 19, 1849, in LaRue county, Ky. Since 1890 he has been United States district judge for the eastern district of Texas.

Bryant,Frank Augustus,educator and physician of New York City, was born Oct. 18, 1851, in North Jackson, Pa. Since 1888 he has conducted the Bryant school for stammering.

Bryant, Franklin E., jurist and banker of Rochester, Ind., was born Jan. 19, 1874, in

Fulton county, Ind. He is president of the Indiana Bank and Trust company.

Bryant, Henry Grier, explorer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 7, 1859, in Allegheny, Pa. He has been president of the geographical society of Philadelphia, Pa. He is author of Report on the Peary Auxiliary Expedition.

Bryant, Henry Willis, business president and founder of 80 East Randolph st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 22, 1855, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1892 he has been president of the Bryant and Stratton business college.

Bryant, Joseph D., surgeon of 48 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1845 in Walworth county, Wis. In 1887-93 he was commissioner of the New York board of health; and in 1873-82 was surgeon to the seventy-first regiment New York national guard. For twenty years he was professor of anatomy at Bellevue hospital medical college; and since 1897 has been professor of surgery. He has been president of New York academy of medicine; president American medical association; and president of the New York state medical society. He is author of Bryant's Operative Surgery in two volumes and other works.

Bryant,Lorinda Munson, educator and author of 29 Spencer ave., Somerville, Mass., was born March 21, 1855, in Granville, Ohio. She has been principal of Montrose school at South Orange, N.J. She is author of Pictures and Their Painters and other works.

Bryant, Percy, alienist and neurologist of Rahway, N.J., was born April 19, 1862, in Charles City, Iowa. He has been assistant physician at Ward's Island insane asylum of New York City, assistant physician at the Buffalo state hospital and medical superintendent of the Manhattan state hospital of New York City. For five years he was assistant surgeon of the seventy-fourth regiment New York national guard.

Bryant, Sara Cone, educator, lecturer and author of South Framingham, Mass., was born Jan. 4, 1873, in Melrose, Mass. She has been a teacher of Englisn and a lecturer on poetry in Simmons college of Boston. She is the author of How to Tell Stories to Children and other works.

Bryant, Waldo Calvin, manufacturer and financier of Bridgeport, Conn., was born Dec. 17, 1863, in Winchendon, Mass. In 1884 he graduated with the degree of B.A. from the Worcester polytechnic institute. In 1889 he incorporated The Bryant Electric company, of which he is president, treasurer and general manager. He is also president of the Perkins Electric Switch Manufacturing company and vice-president of the Siemon Hard Rubber company. He is a thirty-second degree mason and a member of the Union league and other clubs.

Bryant,William McKendree, soldier of 140 West Swan ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 31, 1843, in Lake county, Ind. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of assistant adjutant-general of brigade. He is the author of The World Energy and Its Self-Conservatism and other works.

Bryant, William Sohler, physician of 57 West Fifty-third st., New York City, was born May 15, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He is now consulting otologist of the Manhattan state hospital.

Bryant, William W., educator, author and poet of Louisville, Ky., was born July 11, 1860, in Breathitt county, Ky. He has been treasurer and president of the board of education. His poems have been incorporated in Local and National Poets of America.

Bryant, Wilson J., lawyer of New York City, was born Aug. 4, 18—, in Saratoga, N. Y. He has been engaged in many important litigations in the New York state courts.

Bryce, James Paterson, soldier, designer, librarian and bibliographer of Springfield, Ill., was born Dec. 19, 1832, in Lanark, Scotland. He served in the civil war. Since 1887 he has been librarian of the public library of Springfield, Ill.

Bryce, Lloyd S., journalist, statesman and author of 12 North Washington square, New York City, was born Sept.20, 1851, in Flushing, N.Y. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress. He has been editor of the North American Review. He is the author of Paradise and other works.

Bryden, Adam Alexander, banker of Pittston, Pa., was born Jan. 9, 1840, in Kilkerran, Ayrshire, Scotland. Since 1878 he has been president of the Miners' Savings bank of Pittston.

Brydon, James Isham, bank cashier of Martinsville, Ill., was born Dec. 17, 1860, in Calhoun, Ky. He is cashier and director of First National bank of Martinsville.

Bryne, F. M., statesman of Pierre, S.D. In 1913 he became governor of South Dakota.

Bryson, Henry Knox, banker and farmer of Fayetteville, Tenn., was born Dec.20,1851, in Lincoln county, Tenn. Since 1893 he has been president of the First National bank of Fayetteville.

Bubb, John Wilson, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 26, 1843, in Danville, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Bubb,Nathaniel Burrow, banker and manufacturer of 108 West Fourth st., Williamsport, Pa., was born Sept. 4, 1851, in Williamsport, Pa. He is president of Burns Fire Brick company and a director of other corporations.

Buchanan, Andrew Hays, educator, civil engineer and author of Lebanon, Tenn., was born June 28, 1828, in Washington county, Ark. He was military topographical engineer during the civil war. Since 1869 he has been professor of mathematics and civil engineering in Cumberland university.

Buchanan, Charles Jay, secretary of 79 Chapel st., Albany, N.Y., was born Dec. 27, 1843, in New Berlin, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is a director of the Union Trust company; and secretary and trustee of the National Savings bank.

Buchanan,Frank, statesman of 2502 North Central Park ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 14, 1862, in Jefferson county, Ind. He has been international president of the bridge and structural iron workers' union. He has been a member of congress.

Buchanan, Henry C., journalist and librarian of Trenton, N.J., was born March 7,1851, in Bucks county, Pa. Until 1899 he was editor of the Times of Trenton, N.J.; and then became state librarian of New Jersey.

Buchanan, J. P., lawyer and statesman of Brenham, Texas, was born Aug. 30, 1867, in Midway, S.C. He has been justice of the peace, county attorney and district attorney; and served with distinction as a representative in the Texas state legislature.

Buchanan,James Anderson, soldier of 2210 Massachusetts ave., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 11, 1843, in Washington county, Md. In 1905 he was promoted from colonel to brigadier-general.

Buchanan, James Isaac, banker of 323 Fourth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 3, 1853, in Hamilton, Ontario. Since 1904 he has been president of the Pittsburgh Trust company and other corporations.

Buchanan, John Alexander, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born Oct. 7, 1843, in Smyth county, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress. He is associate judge of the supreme court of Virginia.

Buchanan, John Lee, educator and college president of Fayetteville,Ark., was born June 19, 1831, in Smyth county, Va. He has been state superintendent of public instruction of Virginia. In 1894-1902 he was president of the university of Arkansas.

Buchanan, John P., farmer and statesman of Nashville,Tenn., was born in 1847 in Tennessee. In 1891-93 he was governor of Tennessee.

Buchanan, Leonard B., electrical engineer of 84 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1873 in Woburn, Mass. He is vice-president and director of the General Electro Chemical company.

Buchanan, Roberdeau, civil engineer, genealogist and author of 2015 Q st., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 22, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1878 he has been connected with the nautical almanac and the United States naval observatory. He is the author of a Report on Bridge Construction and other works.

Buchanan, Thompson, soldier and journalist of 158 Waverly Place, New York City, was born June 21, 1877, in New York City. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is author of The Castle Comedy and other works.

Buchanan, Virginia, actress of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in 1846, in Cincinnati, Ohio. She has attained national fame as an actress in various roles.

Buchanan, Walter Solomon, college president of Normal, Ala., was born Feb. 8, 1882, in Troy, Ala. In 1909 he became president of the state agricultural and mechanical college.

Buchanan, William F., banker of Tucumcari, N.M., was born in 1860 in Alabama. He is president of International National bank of commerce.

Buchholz, Heinrich Ewald, journalist and author of 221 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 19, 1879, in Baltimore, Md. He has edited several Baltimore papers. He is the author of The Civil War and other works.

Buchner, Edward Franklin, educator, scientist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 3, 1868, in Paxton, Ill. Since 1908 he has been professor of philosophy and education in the Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of A Study of Kant's Psychology and other works.

Buchtel, Henry Augustus, clergyman and college president of University Park, Denver, Col., was born on Sept. 30, 1847, near Akron, Ohio. He has been a missionary in Bulgaria. In 1907-09 he was governor of Colorado.

Buck, Albert Henry, physician, surgeon, otologist and author of Hewlett, L.I., N.Y., was born Oct. 20, 1842, in New York City. He is the author of Diseases of the Ear and other works.

Buck, Anicetus William, banker of Ebensburg, Pa., was born March 15, 1858, in Carroll township, Cambria county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Carrolltown.

Buck, Beaumont Bonaparte, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Mississippi. In 1899 he became captain in the sixteenth infantry.

Buck, Benjamin F., publisher of 160 Fifth ave., New York City, was born on Sept. 30, 1865, in Lawrence, Kan. He is head of the publishing firm of B. F. Buck and company of New York City. He is vice-president of the Italian-American agriculture association; and a director of the advisory board of the national liberal immigration league. He was a delegate to the republican state convention of 1912 at Saratoga; and is vice-president of the republican league of clubs of the state of New York.

Buck, Carl Darling, educator and author of 5733 Lexington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 2, 1866, in Bucksport, Maine. Since 1892 he has been professor of Sanskrit and comparative philology at the university of Chicago. He is author of Hale-Buck Latin Grammar.

Buck, Cassius M., banker and statesman of Faribault, Minn., was born June 19, 1859, in Rockford, Minn. He is president of the bank of Dassel, Minn. He has been a state representative.

Buck, Charles Francis, lawyer, orator and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born on Nov. 5, 1841, in Germany. His oration on Life and Death of James A. Garfield received publication in all the leading newspapers of America. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Buck, Charles William, lawyer, jurist, diplomat and author of Louisville, Ky., was born March 17, 1849, in Vicksburg, Miss. In 1885-89 he was United States minister to Peru. He is the author of Under the Sun and other works.

Buck, Frank Henry, oil man and capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born on June 8, 1859, in Cortland county, N.Y. He has been president of the California fruit distributers of Sacramento and is a director in numerous corporations.

Buck, George Machan, lawyer and jurist of 193 Washington st., Atlanta, Ga., was born on Nov. 28, 1843, in Skaneateles, N.Y. For twelve years he was circuit judge of the ninth judicial circuit court of Michigan.

Buck, Gertrude, educator and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born July 14, 1871, in Kalamazoo, Mich. Since 1897 she has been an instructor of English at Vassar college. She is the author of A Course in Expository Writing and other works.

Buck, Hal Lee, real estate operator and banker of Conway, S.C., was born Nov. 5, 1872, in Bucksport, S.C. He is vice-president and director of Conway Savings bank.

Buck,Harold Winthrop, electrical engineer and inventor of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born May 7, 1873, in New York City. Since 1900 he has been electrical engineer of the Niagara Falls Power company and allied companies. He is the inventor of several mechanical and electrical devices.

Buck, Jirah Dewey, physician and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 20, 1838, in Fredonia, N.Y. He has been president of the American institute of homoeopathy. He is the author of Study of Man and other works.

Buck, John Ransom, lawyer and statesman of 50 State st., Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 6, 1836, in Glastonbury, Conn. In 1881-83 and 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Buck, Mrs. Lillie West-Brown, dramatic critic and author of 6814 Crescent ave., Chicago, Ill., was born on Oct. 11, 1860, in Burlington, Iowa. For many years she has been dramatic critic of the Chicago Daily News. She is the author of Some Players; Amie Leslie at the Fair and other critical works.

Buck, Philo Melvin, educator and editor of 1825 Pepper ave., Lincoln, Neb., was born on Feb. 18, 1877, in Morristown, N.J. He is professor of rhetoric at the university of Nebraska and associate editor of The Midwest Quarterly.

Buck,Samuel Henry, soldier, merchant and lawyer of New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1841, in Kentucky. He served in the civil war. He is senior member of the firm of Buck and Pratt.

Buckbee, Anna, educator and author of Lawrenceville, Pa., was born June 29, 1855, in Walton, N.Y. She has been superintendent of public schools of Potter county, Pa.; and since 1895 she has been a teacher of United States history in the southwestern state normal school at California. She is the author of The Fourth School Year.

Buckeley, Morgan Gardner, statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 21, 1837, in East Haddam, Conn. He has been mayor of his city. In 1889-93 he was governor of Connecticut. Since 1879 he has been president of the Aetna Life Insurance company.

Buckham, Matthew H., educator and college president of Burlington, Vt., was born in 1832 in England. In 1871 he was elected president of the university of Vermont. He is the author of Addresses and Sermons.

Buckingham, Perry Manville, banker of Barnwell, S.C., was born Nov. 6, 1862, in Barnwell, S.C. He is vice-president of the Bank of Western Carolina.

Buckland, Edward Grant, railroad official of New Haven, Conn., was born Dec.31, 1866, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad.

Buckles, Abraham Jay, lawyer and jurist of Fairfield, Cal., was born Aug. 2, 1846, in Muncie, Ind. He served four years in the civil war. Since 1884 he has been superior judge for Solano county.

Buckles, Joseph S., lawyer and statesman of Springfield, Ohio, was born July 29, 1819, in Springfield, Ohio. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1858 he was elected judge of the seventh judicial circuit; and served twelve years.

Buckley, Charles H., banker of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 6, 1858, in Delhi, N. Y. He is cashier of the Second National bank.

Buckley, Charles W., soldier and statesman of Montgomery, Ala., was born Feb. 18, 1835, in Unadilla, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1867-73 he was a member of congress. He is now postmaster of his city.

Buckley, Edmund, educator, lecturer and author of 1364 East Fifty-sixth st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 31, 1855, in England. Since 1904 he has been a docent in the university of Chicago. He was the editor of Universal Religion and other works.

Buckley, Edward, railroad president of Manistee, Mich., was born Aug. 8, 1842, in England. Since 1886 he has been president of the Manistee and Northeastern railroad.

Buckley, Edward Swift, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 30, 1858, in Philadelphia. He is treasurer of The Real Estate Trust company of Philadelphia.

Buckley, Ernest Robertson, educator, geologist and author of Rolla, Mo., was born Sept. 3, 1872, in Milbury, Mass. Since 1901 he has been state geologist of Missouri. He is the author of Building and other works.

Buckley, George Wright, clergyman and author of Battle Creek, Mich., was born May 26, 1850, in Battle Creek, Mich. He is the author of Pain Is Gain and other works.

Buckley, James Monroe, clergyman, journalist and author of 150 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 16, 1836, in Rahway, N.J. Since 1881 he has been editor of the New York Christian Advocate. He is the

author of Two Weeks in the Yosemite Valley and other works.

Buckley, John L., lawyer of Enterprise, Miss., was born Sept. 22, 1863, in Jasper county, Miss. He is now attorney for the Bank of Enterprise and various corporations.

Buckley, Morgan G., soldier, banker and statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 26, 1838, in East Haddam, Conn. He served in the civil war. In 1887 he became governor of Connecticut.

Bucklin, James W., lawyer and statesman of 634 North Fifth st., Grand Junction,Col., was born Nov. 13, 1856, in Big Rock, Ill. He has been county and city attorney. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Buckman, Clarence B., statesman of Little Falls, Minn., was born in 1851, near Newtown, Pa. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress from Minnesota.

Buckner, Simon Bolivar, lawyer, general and statesman of Munfordville,Ky.,was born April 1, 1823, in Hart county, Ky. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major-general. In 1887-91 he was governor of Kentucky.

Buckner, Thomas Aylette, insurance official of 346 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 18, 1865, in Bloomington, Ill. He is vice-president of the New York Life Insurance company.

Budd, Charles Henry, lawyer and banker of Montevideo, Minn., was born March 21, 1848, in Niagara county, N.Y. He is president of the Chippewa County State bank.

Budd, Charles Jay, artist and author of 37 West Twenty-second st., New York City, was born Feb. 14, 1859, in Schodack, N.Y. He is the author of Old Fables Modernized.

Budd, Henry, lawyer and author of 727 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 12, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Leading Cases on American Law of Real Property and other works.

Budd, J. D., physician, surgeon and statesman of Two Harbors, Minn., was born May 5, 1848, in Lancaster, Wis. He has been a member of the state legislature. He has been president of the Commercial club.

Budd, Ogden Doremus, broker of 68 Broad st., New York City, was born July 9, 1861, in New York. He is a member of the Consolidated stock exchange of New York.

Buehler, Huber Gray, clergyman, educator and author of Lakeville, Conn., was born Dec. 3, 1864, in Gettysburg, Pa. He is a teacher of Hotchkiss school. He is the author of Practical Exercises in English.

Buehler, Lytton Briggs, artist of 11 Main st., Gettysburg, Pa., was born Aug. 6, 1888, in Gettysburg, Pa. He studied in the Pennsylvania academy of fine arts, traveling, winning a scholarship to Europe. He has exhibited at the Paris salon and in annual exhibitions throughout the country.

Buehler, William George, naval officer of 124 South Seventieth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 25, 1837, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of rear-admiral in the United States navy, retiring from active service in 1899.

Buehrie, Robert Koch, educator and author of Lancaster, Pa., was born Sept. 24, 1840, in Germany. He has been superintendent of schools of Allentown, Reading and Lancaster, Pa. He is the author of Grammatical Praxis and other works.

Buel, Clarence Clough, journalist and author of 33 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born July 29, 1850, in Lanna, N. Y. Since 1881 he has been assistant editor of the Century magazine; and associate editor of the Century's War History.

Buel, James William, journalist, librarian and author of San Diego, Cal., was born Oct. 22, 1849, in Golconda, Ill. He is the author of Heroes of the Plains and other works.

Buell, Marcus Darius, educator, clergyman and author of 72 Mount Vernon st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 1, 1851, in Wayland, N.Y. Since 1889 he has been dean of the theological faculty of Boston university. He is the author of Studies in the Greek Text of the Gospel of Mark.

Buell, Richard Hooker, civil engineer and author of Cumberland, Md., was born Nov. 9, 1842, in Cumberland, Md. He is the author of The Cadet Engineer and other works.

Buffington, Adelbert Rinaldo, soldier and inventor of Madison, N.J., was born Nov. 22, 1837, in Wheeling, W.Va. He attained the rank of brigadier-general and chief of ordnance in the United States army. His inventions include magazine small arms, carriages and appurtenances for machine guns, for field artillery and for heavy ordnance; and introduced gas-drop forging furnaces at the national armory in Springfield, Mass.

Buffington,Eugene Jackson, business president and capitalist of 72 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 14, 1863, in Guyandotte, W.Va. Since 1899 he has been president of the Illinois Steel company.

Buffington, Joseph, lawyer and jurist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 5, 1855, in Kittanning,Pa. Since 1892 he has been United States judge for the western district of Pennsylvania.

Buffum, Austin W., soldier and banker of Tecumseh, Neb., was born Feb. 21, 1839, in Knox county, Ill. He is president of the Tecumseh National bank; and served in the civil war.

Buffum, Burt C., agriculturist and scientist of Denver, Col., was born April 7, 1868, in South Bend, Ind. He has been professor of agriculture and horticulture in the university of Wyoming. He is now professor of agriculture in the Colorado state agriculture college.

Buford, Elizabeth Burgess, educator, college president and founder of Nashville, Tenn., was born in 1860 in Cornersville, Tenn. She is the founder and president of Buford college; a director of the Shakespeare club; and secretary of the mother's congress. She is a member of the Tennessee

historical society; and a writer of prose and verse.

Buford, John Henry, lawyer and jurist of Guthrie, Okla., was born Feb. 29, 1852, in Parke county, Ind. He has been prosecuting attorney. He is now chief justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma at Guthrie.

Bugbee, Lucius Halen, educator and college president of Meadville, Pa., was born Nov. 25, 1830, in Gowanda, N.Y. In 1868-75 he was president of the Cincinnati Wesleyan college. He has been president of the Allegheny college at Meadville, Pa.

Bugg, Lelia Hardin, litterateur and author of Wichita, Kan., was born in Ironton, Mo. She is the author of The Correct Thing for Catholics; A Lady; and The Prodigal's Daughter.

Bugge, Hans, lawyer and author of Bellingham, Wash., was born April 19, 1868, in Norway. He has been prosecuting attorney; and in 1910 was a nominee for the supreme court of Washington. He is the author of numerous short stories.

Buhler, Eugene F., merchant and banker of 2343 Constance st., New Orleans, La., was born in 1840 in New Orleans, La. He is president of the Teutonia Bank and Trust company and other corporations.

Buist, John Robinson, educator, physician and surgeon of Nashville, Tenn., was born Feb. 13, 1834, in Charleston, S.C. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. He has been professor of surgery in the university of the south and at Vanderbilt university.

Bukey, Van Hartness, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Ohio. In 1861 he was a private in the eleventh regiment West Virginia infantry; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Bulfinch,Ellen Susan, artist and author of Farmington, Mass., was born Oct. 11, 1844, in Farmington, Mass. She is the author of The Life and Letters of Her Grandfather, Charles Bulfinch, the Pioneer of American Architects.

Bulkeley, Morgan Gardner, statesman and banker of 650 Main st., Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 26, 1837, in East Haddam, Conn. He is president of the Aetna Life Insurance company. He served in the civil war; and has been mayor, governor and United States senator.

Bulkley,Frank,mining engineer and statesman of Leadville, Col., was born July 10, 1857, in Washington, Iowa. He has been a member of the Colorado state legislature. He is general manager of the New Pittsburgh Mining company of Leadville and other corporations.

Bulkley, Robert Johns, lawyer and statesman of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 8, 1880, in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1911-13 he was a member of congress.

Bull, Charles Livingston, illustrator and artist of Oradell,N.J.,was born in New York. He is an illustrator of magazine articles of New York City. He is the illustrator of Kindred of the Wild and others.

Bull, Charles Stedman, oculist and author of 47 West Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born in 1846 in New York City. Since 1899 he has been professor of ophthalmology in Cornell university. He is the author of Influenza of the Fifth Nerve in Iritis and Choroiditis and other works.

Bull, Frank Kellogg, manufacturer and capitalist of Racine, Wis., was born May 7, 1857, in Spring Prairie, Wis. In 1881 he was appointed secretary, in 1896, treasurer, and in 1897, president, of the J. I. Case Threshing Machine company,which is now the largest manufacturers of threshing machinery in the world.

Bull, Frederic, banker and broker of 34 Pine st., New York City, was born Dec. 11, 1871, in Montclair, N.J. He is a member of the firm of Edward Sweet and company.

Bull, Henry Washington, banker and broker of 34 Pine st., New York City, was born March 27, 1874, in Montclair, N.J. He is a member of the firm of Edward Sweet and company.

Bull, Mrs. Sara Chapman, litterateur and author of 168 Brattle st., Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1850 in Oxford, N.Y. She is the author of Ole Bull, a Memoir.

Bull,Stephen, manufacturer and capitalist of Milwaukee, Wis., was born on March 14, 1822, in Cayuga county, N.Y. He has been president of a threshing machine company of Racine. He is president of the Milwaukee Harvesting company.

Bull, William Lanman, capitalist and broker of 34 Pine st., New York City, was born Aug. 23, 1844, in New York City. He is a director of Northern Pacific Railway company and various other corporations.

Bulla, Charles Dehaven, clergyman and editor of 110 Seventeenth ave., Nashville, Tenn., was born on Jan. 4, 1862, in Albany, Mo. He is superintendent of the Wesley bible class department of Methodist Episcopal church, south; and assistant editor of the Adult Student.

Bulla, Robert Nelson, lawyer and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 8, 1852, in Richmond, Ind. Since 1883 he has practiced law in Los Angeles, Cal. In 1893-97 he was a representative in the California state assembly; and in 1897 became a member of the state senate.

Bullard, Frank Dearborn, physician and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 27, 1860, in Lincoln, Maine. He has been president of the southern California medical association. He is author of Cupid's Choice and other works.

Bullard, George E., banker of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born March 4, 1839, in Boston. He is agent and attorney for Brown Brothers and company, New York.

Bullard, George Partridge, merchant, manufacturer and banker of 201 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born June 25, 1857, in West Medway, Mass. He is president of the West Newton Savings bank and other corporations; and has been a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature.

Bullard, Robert Lee, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 15, 1861, in Youngsboro, Ala. He served in the Spanish-American war as a colonel. He is now lieutenant in the eighth infantry.

Bullen, Pergy Sutherland, correspondent of 116 Nassau st., New York City, was born in 1867 in Hastings, England. He is American correspondent of London Daily Telegraph.

Bullington, Richard Edward, soldier, dentist and business president of Memphis, Tenn., was born Sept. 2, 1847, in Hernado, Miss. He served throughout the civil war. He is president of the Dixie Paint and Wall Paper company of Memphis.

Bullis, John Lapham, soldier of 621 Pierce st., San Antonio, Texas, was born April 17, 1841, in Macedon, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of corporal. In 1905 he was promoted from the rank of major to brigadier-general.

Bullitt, Joshua Fry, lawyer and jurist of Louisville, Ky., was born Feb. 22, 1821, in Jefferson county, Ky. In 1851-53 he was a member of the Kentucky state legislature. He has been one of the editors of the civil code.

Bullitt, William Marshall, lawyer and banker of 1019 South Fourth ave., Louisville, Ky., was born March 4, 1873, in Louisville, Ky. He is a member of the law firm of Bullitt and Bullitt; and is the editor of Bullitt's Civil and Criminal Codes of Kentucky, 1899-1902.

Bullock, Augustus George, capitalist of 48 Elm st., Worcester, Mass., was born June 2, 1847, in Enfield, Conn. He is president of Worcester Railways and Investment company.

Bullock, Mrs. Caroline, educator, founder and author of Baltimore, Md., was born on Oct. 27, 1845, in Baltimore, Md. She is the founder and principal of the Wilford home school for girls. She is the author of several educational works.

Bullock, Charles Jesse, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born May 21, 1869, in Boston, Mass. He is professor of economics at Williams college. He is the author of The Finances of the United States and other works.

Bullock, Mrs. Emma Wescott, of Bristol, R.I., was born in Massachusetts. She is the widow of Jonathan Russell Bullock, former judge of the United States supreme court. She has travelled extensively in Europe. For several years she was corresponding secretary of National society of colonial dames in the state of Rhode Island and Providence plantations. She is vice-governor-general of the order of the descendants of colonial governors, and a charter member of the Bristol daughters of the American revolution, being its first regent.

Bullock, Joseph Gaston Bailey, physician, genealogist and author of Cheyenne, S.D., was born in 1850. He has filled numerous government medical positions. He is superintendent of the Indian school at Cheyenne agency, S.D. He is the author of The Indian Question and other works.

Bullock, Richard Benbow, merchant and banker of 2228 Franklin ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 19, 1842, in Malvern, England. He is president of the R. B. Bullock Dry Goods company.

Bullock, Robert, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Ocala, Fla., was born Dec. 8, 1828, in Oxford, N.C. In 1879 he was a member of the state legislature; and in 1889-93 he was a member of congress. In 1897 he was appointed county judge.

Pump, Orlando Franklin, lawyer and author of Baltimore, Md., was born in 1841 in New York. He is the author of The Law and Practice of Bankruptcy.

Bumpus, Hermon Carey, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born March 5, 1882 in Buckfield, Maine. Since 1892 he has been professor of comparative anatomy in Brown university. He is author of A Laboratory Course in Invertebrate Zoology.

Bumstead, Henry Andrews, physicist of 45 Edgehill road, New Haven, Conn., was born March 12, 1870, in Pekin, Ill. Since 1906 he has been professor of physics in Yale college.

Bumstead, Samuel Josiah, soldier, surgeon, oculist and author of Decatur, Ill., was born on June 13, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. He is author of The Riversons; and The Peacemaker of Bourbon.

Bunce, John Oscar, architect, sculptor and artist of 1 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born in July, 1867, in New York City. Among his works in sculpture are portrait busts of Edward Moran and Dr. Charles Lotin Hildreth. He has erected many public buildings in Paterson, N.J.

Bunce, William Gedney, landscape painter and artist of 21 Woodland st., Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 19, 1842, in Hartford, Conn. His principal paintings are Approach to Venice; Twilight in Holland; Watch Hill; Venetian Night and many others.

Bundy, Zachary Taylor, physician and surgeon of Austin, Tex., was born Feb. 27, 1849, in Olive Hill, Tenn. He has been president of Briggs medical society of Ellis county, Texas. He is now surgeon to the Texas state confederate home at Austin.

Bunker, Fred T., real estate dealer of 1144-79 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 8, 1859, in Illinois. He is a director of the Alaska Cold Storage company and other corporations.

Bunn, Charles Wilson, lawyer of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 21, 1855, in Galesville, Wis. He is general counsel of the Northern Railway company.

Bunn, William M., soldier, journalist and statesman of Boise, Idaho, was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature. In 1884 he was governor of Idaho.

Bunnell, Frank C., soldier, banker, lawyer and statesman of Tunkhannock, Pa., was born March 19, 1842, in Luzerne county, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank

of sergeant. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Bunyan,Thomas Chalmers, banker of Berthond, Col., was born Aug. 30, 1847, in West Charlton, N.Y. He is president of the Berthond National bank.

Buol, Paul, banker of Randolph, Neb., was born Oct. 28, 1854, in Switzerland. He is president of the Security National bank.

Buongiorno, Donatus, artist of 106 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Nov. 11, 1865, in Solofra, Italy. He was educated in the institute of fine arts in Naples. His paintings of Faith,Hope and Charity are in the dome of St. Clara's in New York City.

Burbage, William H., banker and lawyer of Winslow, Ariz., was born Nov. 12, 1854, in New York City. He has served as district attorney. He is president of the Navajo-Apache Bank and Trust company.

Burbank, Alonzo Norman, capitalist of 39 Broad st., New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1843, in Franklin, N.H. He is president, treasurer and director of International Paper company.

Burbank, Elbridge Ayer, sculptor and artist of Harvard, Ill., was born Aug. 10, 1858, in Harvard, Ill. He has painted Red Cloud of the Sioux; Joseph of the Nes Perces; Geronimo of the Apaches and others.

Burbank,J. Edward,soldier, statesman and founder of Falls City, Neb., was born Aug. 20, 1822, in Hanover, Pa. He was one of the founders of Falls City, Neb. He has served as a member of the Nebraska state legislature.

Burbank, James Brattle, soldier of New York City, was born Sept. 11, 1838, in Hartford, Conn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of first lieutenant. In 1904 he retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Burbank,Luther,naturalist, originator and scientist of Santa Rosa,Cal., was born March 7, 1849, in Lancaster, Mass. He was always devoted to the study of nature, especially plant life; and conducts Burbank's experiment farms at Santa Rosa, Cal. He was the originator of the Burbank potato; Gold and Wickson apple; the October Purple, Chalco, American and Climax plums; the Giant, Splendor and Sugar prunes; the Peach blow Burbank and Santa Rosa roses; Giant and Fragrance callas; and various new apples, peaches, nuts, berries and other valuable trees, besides fruits, flowers and vegetables.

Burbridge, Stephen Gano, soldier and lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 19, 1831, in Scott county, Ky. He served in the civil war and in 1864 was brevetted major-general.

Burch, Edward Parris, consulting engineer of Minneapolis, Minn., was born in August, 1870, in Menomonie, Wis. Since 1900 he has been a consulting engineer in Minneapolis.

Burch,Edwin Augustus,merchant and bank official of 142 Jefferson ave., Detroit, Mich., was born July 12, 1857, in Canada. He is president of the Detroit Metal Mining company.

Burch, James Merrill, manufacturer and capitalist of 423 West Third st., Dubuque, Iowa, was born Jan. 18, 1861, in Necedah, Wis. He is president of the Loetscher-Jaeger company.

Burch, Rousseau Angelus, lawyer and jurist of Topeka, Kan., was born Aug. 4, 1862, in Williamsport, Ind. Since 1902 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Kansas.

Burcham, Charles A., mining operator of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 6, 1859, in Vallejo, Cal. He is president of the Calico Mining company and other corporations.

Burchard,John Ely, lawyer and statesman of St.Paul, Minn., was born in 1865 in Clinton, N.Y. He has been city attorney for three terms. He is president of the John E. Burchard company and various other corporations. He is a thirty-second degree mason.

Burchell, George W., vice-president of 84 William st., New York City, was born May 31, 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Queen Insurance company of America.

Burdell,James Black, land owner and capitalist of Petaluma, Cal., was born Nov. 18, 1869, in San Francisco, Cal. He is vice-president of the Petaluma Ice and Cold Storage company.

Burdette, Clara Bradley, lecturer and author of 891 Orange Grove boul., Pasadena, Cal., was born July 22, 1855, in East Bloomfield, N.Y. She is the author of The Rainbow and the Pot of Gold and other works.

Burdette, Samuel Swinfin, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Washington,D.C.,was born Feb. 21, 1836, in England. He served in the civil war as a private. In 1869-73 he was a member of congress. In 1885-86 he was commander-in-chief of the grand army of the republic.

Burdick, Charles Williams, lawyer and statesman of Toledo, Ohio, was born Aug. 15, 1860, in Toledo, Ohio. He has been a member of the upper house in the eleventh territorial legislature. He has been state auditor; and filled the office of secretary of state.

Burdick, Francis Marion, lawyer, educator and author of 2880 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1845, in DeRuyter, N. Y. He has been professor of law in Cornell university. Since 1891 he has been Dwight professor of law in Columbia university of New York City. He is the author of The Law of Sales and other works.

Burdick,Theodore Weld,soldier and statesman of Decorah, Iowa, was born on Oct. 7, 1836, in Evansburg, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. In 1877-79 he was a member of congress.

Burdick, Usher Lloyd, lawyer and lieutenant-governor of Williston, N.D., was born in 1879 in Owatonna, Minn. He is a member of the law firm of Burdick and Maloney; and has been a state representative.

Burditt, Dan Deming, farmer and banker of Pittsford, Vt., was born Nov. 15, 1850, in Pittsford, Vt. He is vice-president and director of the Brandon National bank.

Bureau, Jaques, advocate and statesman of Three Rivers, Canada, was born June 9, 1860, in Three Rivers, Quebec. He received the degree of LL.B. from Laval university. In 1900-07 he was a member of the house of commons; and since 1907 has been solicitor-general of Canada.

Burford, John Henry, jurist of 712 East Springer ave., Guthrie, Okla., was born Feb. 29, 1852, in Judson, Ind. He is chief justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma.

Burford,Lowe E., merchant and banker of Hartford, Conn., was born in 1852, at Dixon Springs, Tenn. He is president of the First National bank of Hartford and other corporations.

Burgan, Robert Paul, banker and coal operator of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 23, 1842, in Cornwall, England. Since 1902 he has been president of the Carnegie National bank.

Burgauer, Dave, banker of Hot Springs, Ark., was born Dec. 23, 1873, in Hot Springs, Ark. He is cashier of the Arkansas Trust company.

Burgdorf, August C., educator and college president of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 12, 1838, in Hanover, Germany. He has been principal of the Lutheran academy of St. Louis. Since 1889 he has been president of Walther college.

Burger,James Cardwell,banker and statesman of Denver, Col., was born Nov. 31, 1866, in New York City. He is president of the Union Deposit and Trust company; and is vice-president of the Pequot Real Estate and Investment company. He served two terms as a member of the state senate; and was colonel on the governor's staff.

Burger,Joseph, banker of Maryville, Tenn., was born in 1850 in New York. He is cashier of the bank of Maryville.

Burges, Gideon Albert, clergyman, college president and author of Toledo, Ohio, was born May 29, 1854, in Providence, R.I. In 1890-96 he was president of Parker college at Winnebago, Minn., and in 1896 he became a pastor at Toledo. He is the author of The Free Baptist Cyclopaedia.

Burgess,Albert Franklin, entomologist and scientist of Melrose Highlands, Mass., was born on Oct. 2, 1873, in Rockland Mass. In 1902-07 he was chief inspector of nurseries and orchards of the Ohio department of agriculture. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Burgess,Edward Sanford,educator and author of 5 West Eighty-second st., New York City, was born Jan. 19, 1855, in Little Valley, N.Y. Since 1895 he has been professor of natural science of Normal college of New York City. He is the author of Monographs Upon Species of North American Asters.

Burgess, Frank Gelett, illustrator, artist and author of New York City, was born on Jan. 30, 1866, in Boston, Mass. He is author of The Lark Almanac and other works.

Burgess, Frederick, clergyman and bishop of 170 Remsen st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born on Oct. 6, 1853, in Providence, R.I. In 1878-1902 he filled pastorates in New England, Detroit and Brooklyn. Since 1902 he has been protestant episcopal bishop of Long Island.

Burgess,George Farmer,lawyer and statesman of Gonzales, Texas, was born Sept. 21, 1861, in Wharton county, Texas. In 1886-89 he was county attorney for Gonzales county. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Burgess, George Kimball, educator, physicist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 4, 1874, in Newton, Mass. He is now assistant physicist of the national bureau of standards at Washington, D.C. He is the author of Experimental Physics and other works.

Burgess, John William, educator and author of 323 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 26, 1844, in Cornersville, Tenn. He is dean of the school of physical science in Columbia college. He is author of the American University, When Shall It Be, Where Shall It Be, and What Shall It Be? and other works.

Burgess, Neil, actor of Boston, Mass., was born June 18, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He has a marked success as Widow Bedott in the play Widow Bedott's Papers.

Burgess,Oscar Otis, physician and surgeon of 1482 Page st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 16, 1831, in Evans, N.Y. He has been attending physician of the New York dispensary.

Burgess, Theodore Chalon, educator and author of Peoria, Ill., was born on April 27, 1859, in Little Valley, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been director of the Bradley polytechnic institute at Peoria. He is the author of Epideictic Literature and other works.

Burgess, Walter S., lawyer and jurist of providence, R.I. In 1868 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Rhode Island.

Burgess, William, manufacturer and diplomat of Morris Heights, Trenton, N.J., was born Jan. 18, 1857, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1890-93 he was United States consul to Tunstall, England. He has been president of the International Pottery company of Trenton.

Burgett, John M., lawyer of Hartland, Vt., was born April 28, 1850, in Hartland, Vt. His practice has covered a large range of cases in the state and federal courts.

Burgin, Clarence, banker of Quincy, Mass., was born Oct. 27, 1865, in Rutland, Vt. He is treasurer of the Quincy Savings bank.

Burgner, Jacob, soldier, educator, genealogist and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 5, 1833, in Seneca county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been civil-magistrate for several terms. He is the author of History and Genealogy of the Burgner Family in America and other works.

Burgwin, George Collinson, lawyer and banker of 434 Diamond st., Pittsburgh, Pa.,

was born Aug. 17, 1851, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Marine National bank and vice-president of other corporations.

Burgwyn, William Hyslop Sumner, banker and lawyer of Weldon, N.C., was born on July 23, 1845, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the First National bank. He served in the Spanish-American war and is the author of Maryland Digest in 1877 and other works.

Burham, A. Rollins, lawyer and jurist of Richmond, Ky., was born Nov. 24, 1849, in Manchester, England. He is an associate justice of the state supreme court of Kentucky.

Burke, Andrew H., governor of Fargo, N. D., was born on May 15, 1850, in New York City. In 1884 he was treasurer of Cass county, N.D. In 1891-93 he was second governor of North Dakota.

Burke,Arthur, banker of Rocky Ford, Ga., was born Jan. 19, 1877, in Ogeechee, Ga. He is vice-president of the bank of Rocky Ford.

Burke,Bartemas,soldier,lawyer and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 29, 1854, in Richmond, Ind. He served in the civil war. He has been prosecuting attorney for seven years. In 1892-96 he was a member of the California state senate.

Burke, Mrs. B. Ellen, publisher of 256 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1850 in Helena, N. Y. She married Charles A. Burke, a lawyer of Malone, N.Y. She is editor and proprietor of The Sunday Companion, and is also publisher of The Helper, a Catholic monthly. She has written and compiled a set of readers for the Catholic schools and two geographies.

Burke,Charles H.,business man and statesman of Pierre, S.D., was born Dec. 14, 1850, in Milford, N.H. In 1899-1903 he was a member of congress. He is president of Nashua iron and brass foundry and other corporations.

Burke, Charles H., banker and broker of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born Nov. 10, 1863, in Hamburg, Germany. He is director of the British Columbia Copper company.

Burke, Charles Henry, lawyer and statesman of Pierre, S.D., was born April 1, 1861, in Genesee county, N.Y. In 1894-98 he was a member of the South Dakota legislature. In 1899-1907 he was a member of congress.

Burke,Daniel Webster,soldier of 651 Hoyt st., Portland, Ore., was born in Connecticut. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general in 1867. He attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army. He retired in 1899 after a service of forty years.

Burke, Edward Martin, lawyer and jurist of 14 Broad st., Westerly, R.I., was born on Nov. 11, 1869, in Worcester, Mass. He is probate judge of Westerly.

Burke, George Bruce, banker of 1109 Pacific ave., Tacoma, Wash., was born in 1867 in West Virginia. He has been president of the Tacoma chamber of commerce. He is vice-president of the Bankers' Trust company.

Burke,James Francis, lawyer, founder and statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born on Oct. 21, 1867, in Petroleum Center, Pa. He founded the American republican college league and became its first president. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Burke,John, lawyer and statesman of Bismarck, N.D., was born Feb. 25, 1858, in Keokuk county, Iowa. In 1891-93 was a member of the North Dakota house of representatives. In 1907-10 he was governor of North Dakota.

Burke, John C., lawyer and banker of 40 Middlesex st., Lowell, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1854, in Yorkshire, Leeds, England. He is president of the Traders' National bank; and has been a state representative.

Burke,John Edmund, clergyman and founder of Rye, N.Y., was born Jan. 22, 1852, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He founded St. Benedict's home for destitute colored children in Rye, N.Y.

Burke, John James, clergyman and author of Peoria, Ill., was born on Jan. 4, 1857, in Avon, Ill. He received the degrees of A. B. and A.M. from Notre Dame university. He has visited Rome, the Holy Land and continental Europe. He is author of Reasonableness of Catholic Ceremonies and Practices, Characteristics of the Early Church, Christian Press, and The Great Problem.

Burke,Milo Darwin, civil engineer and author of 18 East Fourth st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 23, 1841, in Ashland county, Ohio. He constructed four incline planes for passenger traffic. He is the author of Brick for Street Pavements.

Burke, Thomas, lawyer and jurist of Seattle, Wash., was born on Dec. 22, 1849, in Clinton county, N.Y. In 1888-89 he was chief justice of the supreme court of Washington territory. He has been a member of Washington territorial board of education.

Burke, Thomas Martin Aloysius, clergyman and bishop of 225 Madison ave., Albany, N.Y., was born Jan. 10, 1840, in Ireland. In 1884 he was a theologian in the third plenary council; and in 1894 was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Albany.

Burke, William P., bank president of 6300 St. Charles ave., New Orleans, La., was born in New Orleans, La. He is president of the German-American Savings bank and Trust company.

Burket,Harlan Fessenden, lawyer of Findlay, Ohio, was born May 15, 1860, in Findlay. He is president of the American National bank of Findlay.

Burkett,Elmer Jacob,educator, lawyer and statesman of Lincoln, Neb., was born Dec. 1, 1867, in Mills county, Neb. He has been principal of schools in Leigh, Neb. In 1896-98 he was a member of the Nebraska state legislature; and he has been a member of United States senate.

Burkett, Jacob F., lawyer, banker and jurist of Findlay, Ohio, was born on March 25, 1837, in Perry county, Ohio. Since 1887 he

has been president of the American National bank of Findlay. In 1900-10 he was chief justice of the state supreme court of Ohio.

Burkett, John William Newton, editor, banker,journalist,publisher of Jackson,Miss., was born Jan. 26, 1854, in Woodruff county, Ark. In 1891 he organized and became president of the Jackson Banking company. For several years he was president of the board of trade.

Burkhardt,Harvey Jacob,dentist and mayor of Batavia, N.Y., was born Aug. 14, 1864, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was chairman of the committee to organize the fourth international dental congress in St. Louis, Mo. In 1902-1906 he was mayor of Batavia, N.Y.

Burkhardt, Joseph Elijah, soldier, farmer, clergyman and jurist of Butler, Pa., was born Jan. 3, 1838, in Butler, Pa. He served in the civil war. For thirty years he has been a public speaker and free thought exponent.

Burkhardt, Richard Peter, manufacturer and inventor of Dayton, Ohio, was born on Oct. 28, 1845, in Germany. Since 1891 he has been president of the Stomps-Burkhardt company of Dayton. He has invented a number of valuable machines used in the manufacture of chairs.

Burkhardt,Samuel, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Illinois. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1899 he has been captain in the nineteenth regiment United States infantry.

Burks, Martin Parks, educator and author of Lexington, Va., was born Jan. 23, 1851, in Bedford City, Va. He is reporter of the supreme court of appeals of Virginia. He is the author of The Property Rights of Married Women in Virginia and other works.

Burks, Sydnor B., lawyer, banker and statesman of Slater, Mo., was born April 9, 1852, in Virginia. He is president of the bank of Slater; and has been a state representative.

Burleigh, Albert A., railroad official of Bangor, Maine, was born Oct. 12, 1841, in Linneus, Maine. In 1900-07 he was vice-president of the Bangor and Aroostook railroad.

Burleigh, Charles, physician and genealogist of Malden, Mass., was born on Feb. 26, 1855, in Lewiston, Maine. He is the author of the Burleigh and Guild Genealogies; and a prolific contributor to historical and genealogical publications.

Burleigh, Edwin C., journalist and statesman of 32 Western ave., Augusta, Maine, was born Nov. 27, 1843, in Linneus, Maine. He was educated at the Houlton academy, taught school, and was a land surveyor for the state. In 1876-78 he was state land agent, and in 1885-88 was state treasurer. He is now publisher of the Kennebec Daily Journal. In 1889-92 he was governor of the state of Maine; in 1908-11 he was a member of congress; and is now United States senator for term of 1913-19.

Burleigh, George William, lawyer of 52 Wall st., New York City, was born on April 18, 1870, in Somersworth, N.H. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Princeton university, and graduated from New York law school. He is a member of the republican party and a member of the American society of international law and various other clubs and societies. He is a director, secretary and treasurer of Lackawanna Iron and Coal company.

Burleson,Albert Sidney,lawyer and statesman of Austin, Texas, was born on June 7, 1863, in San Marcos, Texas. For eight years he was district attorney. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Burley, Clarence Augustus, lawyer of 254 Dearborn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 10, 1849, in Chicago. He is a director of the Merchants' Loan and Trust company.

Burley, David E., railway official of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 8, 1849, in Amanda, Ohio. He was educated at the Depauw university. In 1879 he entered railway service, and has been traveling passenger agent to the Union Pacific railway at Baltimore, at Philadelphia and at Salt Lake City. Since 1897 he has been general passenger and ticket agent of the Oregon Short Line railroad at Salt Lake City.

Burlingame, Edward Livermore, journalist and author of 153 Fifth ave., New York City, was born on May 30, 1848, in Boston, Mass. In 1879 he became connected editorially with the publishing house of Charles Scribner's Sons of New York City. He translated and edited Art Life and Theories of Richard Wagner.

Burlingame, James Montgomery, soldier, lawyer, journalist, statesman and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born on March 24, 1836, in Sterling, Conn. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the Minnesota state legislature.

Burmeister,Richard, pianist and composer of Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 7, 1860, in Hamburg, Germany. In 1885-97 he was head of the piano department of Peabody institute at Baltimore, Md.

Burmister, Robert Bashford, banker of 25 Portland Place, Phoenix, Ariz., was born on Aug. 30, 1874, in Prescott, Ariz. He is vice-president of the Arizona bankers' association. He is cashier of the Phoenix National bank.

Burn, Belle Sumner Angier, journalist and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 25, 1870, in Carlisle, Pa. In 1899-1907 she wrote for several Los Angeles papers. She is the author of The Garden Book of California.

Burnell,Arthur T.,educator of Mobile, Ala., was born July 9, 1853, in Davenport, Iowa. For the past eighteen years he has held principalship under the American missionary association.

Burnell, Frank C., soldier and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on March 9, 1842, in Wyoming county, Pa. He served in the civil war. Since 1873 he has been a member of congress.

Burnell, George W., lawyer and jurist of Winnebago, Wis., was born in December, 1839, in St. Albans, Vt. He was for several terms district attorney of Winnebago county, Wis. Since 1884 he has been judge of the circuit court.

Burnett, Albert Glenn, lawyer and jurist of Sacramento, Cal., was born April 9, 1856, in Oregon. For ten years he was judge of the superior court; and since 1907 has been justice of the district court of appeals.

Burnett, Charles Theodore, educator, psychologist and scientist of Springfield, Mass., was born June 24, 1873, in Springfield,Mass. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Burnett, Daniel Frederick, lawyer of 164 Market st., Newark, N.J., was born Sept. 20, 1879, in Newark. He is secretary of state tuberculosis commission of New Jersey.

Burnett,Edward, statesman of Southboro, Mass., was born March 16, 1849, in Boston, Mass. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress.

Burnett, Mrs. Frances Eliza Hodgson, author of Plandome, L.I., New York, was born Nov. 24, 1849, in Manchester, England. She is a popular writer of fiction. She is the author of Haworth and other works.

Burnett, Frank C., soldier, merchant and statesman of Wyoming, Pa., was born March 19, 1842, in Wyoming, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1871-73 he was a member of congress.

Burnett,George Jackson, educator and college president of Murfreesboro, Tenn., was born Dec. 26, 1874, in Auburn, Ky. Since 1907 he has been president of the Tennessee college for women at Murfreesboro.

Burnett,Henry Lawrence, soldier and lawyer of New York City, was born on Dec. 26, 1838, in Youngstown, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. Since 1898 he has been the United States attorney for the southern district of New York.

Burnett, John H., banker of Marion, Ill., was born on Sept. 29, 1844, in Williamson county, Ill. He is president and director of the Marion State and Savings bank.

Burnett, John Lawson, lawyer and statesman of Gadsden, Ala., was born on Jan. 20, 1854, in Cedar Bluff, Ala. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Burnett,John Torrey,manufacturing chemist and banker of 36 India st.,Boston, Mass., was born April 23, 1868, in Southborough, Mass. He is president of the Joseph Burnett company.

Burnett,Loutellus Atrigue, banker and fire insurance underwriter of 105 William st., New York City, was born July 31, 1871, in New Vernon, Pa. He is president of the Springdale National bank and other banks.

Burnett, Richard Henry Hughes, publisher of Hope, N.M., was born on Jan. 9, 1849, in Canton, Mo. He became known as the Texas evangelist and built many churches in Texas. He owns four hundred acres of land and an experimental farm and orchard. He is editor and publisher of The Pemasco Valley Press.

Burney, Stanford Guthrie, educator, clergyman and author of Cumberland, Md., was born in 1814 in Tennessee. He is professor of systematic theology in Cumberland University. He is the author of Treatise on Elocution and other works.

Burnham,Anthony Rollins,lawyer and jurist of Louisville, Ky., was born on Oct. 10, 1846, in Richmond, Ky. For four years he was United States collector of internal revenue. Since 1903 he has been chief justice of the court of appeals of Kentucky.

Burnham, Charles Edwin, banker of Norfolk, Neb., was born July 21, 1860, in East Troy, Wis. He is vice-president of the Tilcen National bank.

Burnham, Mrs. Clara Louise, author of 1630 East Fifty-third st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 25, 1854, in Newton, Mass. She is author of No Gentlemen and other works.

Burnham, Claude George, railroad official of 226 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born on June 20, 1879, in England. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.

Burnham, Daniel Hudson, designer and architect of 80 East Jackson boulevard, Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 4, 1846, in Henderson, N.Y. He was the chief and director of works at the world's Columbian exposition. He was architect the Rookery, Calumet club, and many other large buildings.

Burnham,David Roe, merchant, soldier and army officer of Pasadena, Cal., was born on Nov. 20, 1835, in Carbondale, Pa. He served in the civil war; and in 1864 was retired as major United States army.

Burnham,Edward Goodwin, manufacturer and statesman of New York City, was born on Jan. 2, 1827, in Springfield, Mass. Since 1887 he has been a member of the New York state senate. He was general manager of the Eaton, Cole and Burnham company of New York City.

Burnham,Frederick Russell, scout and explorer of San Raphael Heights, Pasadena, Cal., was born on May 11, 1861, in Tivoli, Minn. He discovered a lake of forty-nine square miles composed almost entirely of pure carbonate of soda.

Burnham, George, manufacturer, banker and capitalist of 1218 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Nov. 30, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Keystone Coal and Iron company.

Burnham, Henry Eben, lawyer, banker and statesman of Manchester, N.H., was born Nov. 8, 1844, in Dunbarton,N.H. He is president of the Mechanics' Savings bank; and has been a state representative.

Burnham, John Howard, soldier, educator, journalist and bridge builder of Bloomington, Ill., was born Oct. 31, 1834, in Essex, Mass. He served in the civil war. In 1864 he was superintendent of public schools at Bloomington, Ill.

Burnham, Sherburne Wesley, astronomer and author of Williams Bay, Wis., was born June 12, 1838, in Thetford, Vt. He was astronomer at Lick observatory from its foundation in 1892. He is the author of a number of scientific works.

Burnham,Sylvester, clergyman, theologist and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born on Feb. 1, 1842, in Exeter, N.H. Since 1893 he has been dean of the theological seminary of Colgate university. He is author of Manual of Old Testament Interpretation and other works.

Burnham, Thomas Brownell, manufacturer and capitalist of New York City, was born Jan. 30, 1866, in New York City. He is a director of the Benedict and Burnham Manufacturing company, and the Waterbury Watch company. He is also a large stockholder and director in the Sixth Avenue railroad.

Burnham,William Henry,educator of Worcester, Mass.,was born Dec. 3, 1855, in Dunbarton, N.H. He is professor of pedagogy in Clark university.

Burnham, William Power, soldier and author of war department, Washington, D.C., was born on Jan. 10, 1860, in Scranton, Pa. During the Spanish-American war he served as lieutenant-colonel of the fourth Missouri volunteers. He is the author of Three Roads to a Commission in the United States Army and other works.

Burnquist, Joseph Alfred Arner, lawyer and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born July 21, 1879. He has been state representative. In 1913 he became lieutenant-governor of Minnesota.

Burns, Frank Lorenzo, contractor, ornithologist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 18, 1869, in Chester county, Pa. In 1888 he became identified with the Wilson ornithological club upon its inception. He is the author of The American Crow and other works.

Burns, James J., educator and author of Defiance, Ohio, was born Oct. 26, 1836, in Brownsville, Ohio. For eight years he was secretary of the Ohio teachers' reading circle. He is the author of The Electric Geometry and other works.

Burns, John Mavity, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Ashland, Ky., was born March 11, 1824, in Ashland, Ky. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1886-92 he was circuit judge of the sixteenth judicial district of Kentucky.

Burns,Thomas, banker of Huntington,Ind., was born Nov. 22, 1849, in New York City. He is vice-president of the Citizens' State bank.

Burns, Walter Francis, business president of 527 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in Fredericktown, Md. He was the originator of the home savings bank system. In 1912 he was a member of the national democratic convention; and was appointed a delegate to the Atlantic deeper waterways convention. He is president of Burns company.

Burns,Waller T.,lawyer and jurist of Dallas, Texas. Since 1902 he has been judge of the United States district court for southern district of Texas.

Burns, William Henry, railroad president was born in July, 1848, in Boston, Mass. Since 1890 has been president of the Montana Union Railway at Butte.

Burns, William Henry, clergyman and author of 931 Hinman ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Sept. 11, 1840, in Canada. Since 1909 he has been an evangelist of the Rock River conference. He is author of Crisis in Methodism and other works.

Burns, William John, business president of New York City, was born Oct. 19, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. He has been connected with the United States secret service in the treasury department, has been special agent in the interior department and made graft investigation in San Francisco. Since 1909 he has been president of the international detective agency, and among their clients are the American bankers' association and other important institutions.

Burnwell, Benjamin Franklin, lawyer and jurist of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born April 15, 1866, in Armstrong county, Pa. In 1898-1907 he was an associate justice of the supreme court for the territory of Oklahoma.

Burpee,Charles Winslow,editor of 49 Pearl st., Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 3, 1859, in Rockville, Conn. Since 1904 he has been editor of the publishing department of the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance company of Hartford.

Burpee, Lucien Francis, lawyer of 254 Grove st., Waterbury, Conn., was born Oct. 12, 1855, in Rockville, Conn. He has been corporation counsel of city of Waterbury.

Burpee, Tyler Coburn, railway official of Moncton, N.B., was born Dec. 11, 1852, in Sheffield, N.B. In 1875 he entered railway service as a chainman, and has filled positions to engineer on various railroads. In 1899-1913 he was engineer maintenance of way with Intercolonial railway; and since 1913 has been superintendent engineer of the same road.

Burpee, Washington Atlee, merchant and capitalist of 475 North Fifth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 5, 1858, in Sheffield, N.B. He is a director of the Market Street National bank and other corporations.

Burr, Charles Walts, physician of 1918 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 16, 1861, in Philadelphia. Since 1901 he has been professor of mental diseases in the university of Pennsylvania.

Burr, Chauncey Rea, physician, surgeon and author of San Jose, Cal., was born on Oct. 16, 1862, in Portland, Maine. In 1905 he was vice-consul of Spain. He has been president of the Portland medical college. He is the author of The Worth of a Man.

Burr, Colonel Bell, physician, surgeon and author of Flint, Mich., was born on Nov. 3, 1856, in Lansing, Mich. Since 1889 he has been medical director of the Oak Grove hos-

pital at Flint. He is the author of Primer of phychology and other works.

Burr,George Lincoln, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Jan. 30, 1859, in Oramel, N.Y. Since 1888 he has been professor of history in the Cornell university. He is the author of The Literature of Witchcraft and other works.

Burr, Joseph Arthur, lawyer and jurist of 169 Columbian Heights, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 11, 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was corporation counsel of Brooklyn until it was consolidated with New York City. Since 1904 he has been a justice of the supreme court of New York.

Burr, Willard, musician and composer of Ravenna, Ohio, was born on Jan. 7, 1852, in Ravenna, Ohio. He is the composer of much chamber music; numerous piano pieces and several songs.

Burr, William Hubert, civil engineer and author of 151 West Seventy-fourth st., New York City, was born July 14, 1857, in Watertown, Conn. Since 1893 he has been professor of engineering at the Columbia college. He is the author of Stresses in Bridge and Roof Trusses and other works.

Burrage, Albert Cameron, lawyer of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 21, 1859, in Ashburnham, Mass. He entered Harvard college in 1879 and graduated with the degree of A.B. in 1883, and was admitted to the bar in Worcester county, Mass., in 1884, after taking two years of the three years Harvard law school course. He began the practice of law in Boston, Mass., in 1884 and in 1892 was a member of the common council. In 1894 he was appointed a member of the Boston transit commission by Governor Greenhalge. In 1896 he became president of the Boston and other gas companies in Boston, from which he retired Dec. 31, 1897. He was one of the original directors of the Amalgamated Copper company, and is now a director in the Chile Copper company, Amalgamated Copper company, and other corporations.

Burrage, Charles Dana, lawyer and financier of Boston, Mass., was born on Feb. 20, 1857, in Ashburnham, Mass. He is president of the Massachusetts society of the sons of the revolution.

Burrage, Harry Lang, banker of Boston, Mass., was born May 25, 1872, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Eliot National bank.

Burrage, Walter Lincoln, physician of 282 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 21, 1860, in Boston. He has been gynaecologist to out-patients and visiting gynaecologist to the Carney and Saint Elizabeth hospitals.

Burras, Howard Kissam, bond and stock broker of 52 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 28, 1851, in New York. He is a member of the New York stock exchange.

Burrell, David James, clergyman and author of 1 West Twenty-ninth st., New York city, was born Aug. 1, 1849, in Mount Pleasant, Pa. Since 1891 he has been pastor of marble collegiate church of New York City. He is the author of The Religions of the World and other works.

Burrell, Joseph Dunn, clergyman and author of 58 Downing st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 22, 1858, in Freeport, Ill. Since 1902 he has been pastor of the Presbyterian church at Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of The Singular Death of Christ and other works.

Burrell, Orlando, soldier, jurist and congressman of Carmi, Ill., was born in Bradford county, Pa. During the civil war he served as captain. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Burrill, F. Carroll, lawyer, banker and statesman of Ellsworth, Maine, where he was born Aug. 2, 1875. He is vice-president of the Burrill National bank; and has been a state representative.

Burrill, Thomas Jonathan, naturalist and author of 1007 West Green st., Urbana, Ill., was born April 25, 1839, in Pittsfield, Mass. During the years 1874-86 he edited the biennial reports of the university of Illinois. He is the author of The Bacteria and other works.

Burroughs, John, author and poet of West Park, N.Y., was born April 3, 1837, in Roxbury, N.Y. He is the author of Wake-Robin and other works.

Burroughs, Marie, actress of New York City, was born in 1866 in San Francisco, Cal. She has starred with Stuart Robson and other great actors.

Burroughs, Samuel Raymond, physician, surgeon and banker of Buffalo, Texas, was born Oct. 3, 1842, in Tuskaloosa county, Ala. Since 1896 he has practiced medicine in Buffalo, Texas. He is also president of the Buffalo State bank; and a stockholder and director in various other corporations. He served in the confederate army during the civil war in the first Texas regiment. He has been chairman of the democratic district and state executive committees; and has been president of the Texas state board of medical examiners.

Burrowes, Katharine, educator and composer of 246 Highland ave., Detroit, Mich., was born in Canada. She has invented several appliances to aid in teaching of music. She is the author of Burrowes' Course of Music Study for Beginners and other works.

Burrowes-Peters, Edward, journalist and author of 15 Spruce st., New York City,was born in 1844 in Ireland. He is author of The Crime of Ruby Rochford and other works.

Burrows, F. N., banker and physician of Bathgate, N.D., was born in 1856 in Canada. He is president of Citizens' National bank.

Burrows,Joseph H., clergyman, banker and statesman of Cainsville, Mo., was born May 15, 1840, in Manchester,England. For a number of years he was engaged in mercantile pursuits in Keokuk and Centerville, Iowa. In 1867 he was ordained a Baptist clergyman, and for more than forty-six years has preached in Cainsville, Mo. He has been a representative in the state legislature. For

two years he was a member of congress, and while a member of congress introduced the first bill for the reduction of letter postage from three to two cents. He is president of the Cainsville bank, and has attained note as a public speaker and a temperance lecturer.

Burrows, Lorenzo, statesman of Albion, N. Y., was born in Connecticut. In 1849-53 he was a member of congress.

Burrows, Wilson Ashley, stock broker of 80 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 13, 1867, in Yonkers, N.Y. In 1902 he became cashier for Benkard and company.

Burrus, John Houston, educator, lawyer and college president of Rodney, Miss., was born Feb. 22, 1849, in Murfreesboro, Tenn. For ten years he was president of Ahorn A. and M. college at Rodney, Miss.

Burt, Charles, engraver and artist of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 8, 1823, in Scotland. For twenty years he was chief engraver of the United States treasury department. One of his pictures is The Last Supper.

Burt, Edward Angus, botanist, educator and scientist of Middlebury, N.Y., was born April 9, 1859, in Athens, Pa. He is a fellow of American association for the advancement of science.

Burt, George Kirk, editor and banker of South Shore, S.D., was born Jan. 3, 1875, in Barkley, Pa. He is editor of the South Shore Republican. He is president of the Farmers' State bank of South Shore.

Burt, Mary Elizabeth, educator and author of Coytesville, N.J., was born in Lake Geneva, Wis. For three years she was a member of the board of education of Chicago. She is the author of Literary Landmarks and other works.

Burt, Reynolds Johnston, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Nebraska. Since 1901 he has been a captain in the ninth regiment United States infantry.

Burt, Stephen Smith, physician and author of 219 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Nov. 1, 1850, in Oneida, N.Y. He is professor of medicine and physical diagnosis at the New York post-graduate medical school. He is the author of Exploration of the Chest in Health and Disease.

Burt, Wellington, manufacturer and statesman of Saginaw, Mich., was born in 1831, in New York state. He is a successful manufacturer of Portland cement. He has been a member of the Michigan state senate; and was a member of the state constitutional convention of 1907.

Burton, Charles German, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Government building, Kansas City, Mo., was born on April 4, 1846, in Cleveland, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1895-97 he was a member of Congress. In 1907-08 he was commander-in-chief of the grand army of the republic.

Burton, Charles Pierce, journalist, lecturer and author of 22 Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 7, 1862, in Anderson, Ind. In 1882-90 he was city editor; and in 1903 was sole proprietor of the Aurora Daily Express. He is the author of The Bashful Man and Others and other works.

Burton, Clarence Monroe, lawyer, historian and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 18, 1853, in California. He devoted his spare time to the study of history of Detroit and the northwest. He is the author of Sketch of the Life of Antoine de la Mothe Cadillac, founder of Detroit.

Burton, Ernest De Witt, educator and author of 5525 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 4, 1856, in Granville, Ohio. He is the author of Records and Letters of the Apostolic Age and other works.

Burton, Frank Harold, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Canada. Since 1901 he has been first lieutenant in the twenty-ninth United States infantry.

Burton, George Dexter, inventor and capitalist of 185 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 26, 1855, in Temple, N.H. He is president of American Electric Forge company.

Burton, George Hall, soldier of 976 Elden ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born on Jan. 12, 1843, in Millsboro, Del. He joined the United States army and became first lieutenant in the twelfth infantry. In 1903 he was made brigadier-general and inspector-general.

Burton, George William, banker of 114 North Fourth st., La Crosse, Wis., was born Feb. 22, 1858, in Manchester, Vt. Since 1904 he has been president of the National bank of La Crosse.

Burton, Hiram Rodney, physician and statesman of Lewes, Del., was born Nov. 13, 1841, in Lewes, Del. He is a member of congress.

Burton, John E., miner and manufacturer of New Hartford, N.Y., was born Oct. 19, 1847, in New Hartford, N.Y. He was chief promoter of the Aguan Navigation and Improvement company. He organized the American Fiber company.

Burton, Joseph Ralph, lawyer and statesman of Abilene, Kan., was born Nov. 16, 1851, in Mitchell, Ind. For three terms he was a member of the Kansas state legislature. In 1901-07 he was a member of the United States senate.

Burton, John W., banker and statesman of Jacksonville, N.C., was born April 26, 1867, in North Carolina. He is president of the Bank of Onslow; and has been a state senator.

Burton, Lewis William, clergyman and bishop of Lexington, Ky., was born Nov. 9, 1852, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1877 he has been connected with the All Saints and St. Mark's churches of Cleveland. Since 1896 he has been bishop of Lexington.

Burton, Nathaniel Judson, clergyman of Hartford, Conn., was born in 1824 in Connecticut. He is the author of In Pulpit and Parish and other works.

Burton, Richard Eugene, journalist and author of 2109 Blaisdell ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 14, 1859, in Hartford, Conn. He is a journalist of Hartford. He is the au-

thor of Dogs and Dog Literature and other works.

Burton, Theodore Elijah, lawyer, statesman and author of Cleveland, Ohio. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress. He is the author of Financial Crises and other works.

Burtt, Jacob O., banker of Freehold, N.J., was born Aug. 9, 1845, in Englishtown, N.J. He is president of the Central National bank.

Burwell, Arnistead, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Charlotte, N.C., was born Oct. 22, 1839, in Hillsboro, N.C. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1903-05 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of North Carolina.

Burwell, Benjamin Franklin, lawyer and jurist of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born April 15, 1866, in Armstrong county, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools, and at the state normal school at Glenville,W.Va. He studied law in West Virginia and Kansas, and practiced in Kansas at Gypsum City, where he was city clerk. In 1891 he located in Oklahoma City; and in 1898-1907 was an associate justice of the supreme court for the territory of Oklahoma. He is now actively engaged in the practice of law in Oklahoma City, Okla.

Burwell,Charles Sidney,banker of 922 Water st., Meadville, Pa., was born April 2,1853, in Mercer, Pa. Since 1895 he has been cashier and director of the New First National bank of Meadville and other corporations.

Busbey, Hamilton, journalist, publisher and author of 660 Park ave.,New York City, was born in 1840 in Clark county, Ohio. He has been vice-president of the New York state agricultural society. He is the author of The Trotting and Pacing Horse in America and other works.

Busbey, L. White, journalist and author of 2336 Massachusetts ave., Washington, D. C., was born Nov. 22, 1852, in Vienna, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been Washington correspondent of the Chicago Inter-Ocean. He is the author of The Battle of 1900.

Busbey,William Harrison,soldier and journalist of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 21, 1839, in Vienna, Ohio. He served in the civil war. Since 1876 he has been editorial writer on the Inter-Ocean.

Busby, Leonard Allen, lawyer of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born on May 22, 1869, in Jewett, Ohio. He is sole executor and trustee of the Huntington W. Jackson estate.

Busch, Adelphus, brewer, capitalist and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 10, 1837, in Mainz, Germany. He is president of the South Side bank.

Busch,Carl,musician and composer of Kansas City, Mo., was born March 29, 1869, in Denmark. He is the author of Orchestral Prologue to Tennyson and other songs and choruses.

Busey, James Buchanan, banker of Mahomet, Ill., was born in 1856 in Urbana, Ill. He served on board of supervisors for eighteen years. He is president of Mahomet bank.

Bush, Albert Peyton, merchant and financier of 100 North Commerce st., Mobile, Ala., was born Nov. 21, 1876, in Mobile, Ala. He has been a representative in the Alabama state legislature. He is president of the Mobile chamber of commerce and other corporations.

Bush,Benjamin Franklin,railroad president of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 5, 1860, in Wellsboro, Pa. Since 1911 he has been president of the Missouri Pacific railroad.

Bush,Charles Caraway, banker and statesman of Colquitt, Ga., was born on April 23, 1860, in Colquitt, Ga. He is president of the National bank; and has been a state senator.

Bush, Clarence William, banker of Woodland, Cal., was born Aug. 28, 1848, in Mississippi. He is president of Bank of Yolo.

Bush, David L., railroad official of 80 East Jackson boulevard, Chicago, Ill., was born on July 31, 1855, in Sharon, Wis. Since 1913 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

Bush, Irving T., railroad president of 100 Broad st., New York City, was born July 12, 1869, in Ridgway, Mich. In 1888-89 he traveled around the world in his father's yacht; and has been many times abroad. He is the president of the Bush Terminal company, president of the Bush Buildings company, and president of the Bush Terminal Railroad company. He is a member of the advisory board of the Title Guarantee and Trust company; and a member of the chamber of commerce of the state of New York.

Bush, James Osgood Andrew, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Prescott, Ark.,was born Dec. 1, 1854, in Pike county, Ark. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Bush, John Standish Foster, physician of Boston, Mass., was born June 4, 1850, in Burlington, Vt. He is now physician to the children's mission, and one of its directors.

Bush,Katherine Jeanette,zoologist and author of 133 Howe st., New Haven, Conn., was born on Dec. 30, 1855, in Scranton, Pa. Since 1879 she has been assistant in the zoology department of the Yale university museum. She is the author of The Tubiceleous Annedlids from Alaska of the Tribes Sabelides and Serpulides and other works.

Bush, Norton, painter and artist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 22, 1834, in Rochester, N.Y. He has been president of the Sacramento bric-a-brac club. The best known of his works are Mount Diablo and City of Panama.

Bush, William Lincoln, business president and founder of 1539 Dayton st.,Chicago, Ill., was born on March 3, 1861, in Chicago, Ill. With his father he founded the Bush and Gerts Piano company of Chicago, Ill.; and upon the death of his father became president. He is treasurer and founder of the Bush Temple conservatory of music and dra-

matic art; and was president of the Chicago harmonic association during its existence.

Bush-Brown,Henry Kirke, sculptor and artist of 1729 G st., Washington, D.C., was born on April 21, 1857, in Ogdensburg, N.Y. He has made statues of General G. G. Meade, President Lincoln memorial and many others.

Bushnell, George Ensign, army surgeon of Fort Bayard, N.M., was born in Massachusetts. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1898 he has been major and surgeon in the United States army.

Bushnell, Henry, clergyman, educator and author of Granville, Ohio, was born Jan. 31, 1824, in Granville, Ohio. He is the author of History of Granville, Ohio, and other works.

Bushnell, James Addison, banker of Junction City, Ore., was born July 27, 1826, in Cattaraugus county, N.Y. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Bushnell, John Ludlow, banker of Springfield, Ohio,was born Feb. 15, 1872,in Springfield, Ohio. He graduated from Princeton university. He is president of the Home Telephone company of Springfield, president of the Troy and Piqua Railroad company, and president of First National bank of Springfield. He is identified with the republican party; and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Bushnell, Martin Baldwin, president of Mansfield, Ohio, was born July 13, 1837, in Mansfield, Ohio. He is president of Mansfield Savings Bank company and the North American Watch company.

Busiel, John Tilton, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Laconia, N.H., was born Oct. 12, 1847, in Gilford, N.H. He is president of the Peoples' National bank; and has been a state representative.

Buskirk, Clarence A., lawyer and poet of Princeton, Ind., was born Nov. 8, 1842, in Friendship, N.Y. He is author of A Cavern for a Hermitage.

Busse, Fred A., business president of 1440 Orleans st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 3, 1866, in Chicago, Ill. He has been mayor of Chicago. He is president of the Busse Coal company.

Bussey, Cyrus, soldier, merchant and lawyer of 1420 New York ave., Washington, D. C., was born Oct. 5, 1853, in Hubbard, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major-general.

Bussing,John Stuyvesant, banker and broker of 26 East Tenth st., New York City, was born on Sept. 21, 1838, in New York. Since 1898 he has been a member of the New York stock exchange.

Bussmeyer, Hugo, pianist, musician and composer of New York City, was born Feb. 26, 1842, in Brunswick. He is the author of several pianoforte compositions.

Buswell, Henry Foster, lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born March 1, 1842, in Bradford, N.H. Since 1891 he has been special justice of the district court Southern Norfolk. He is the author of Law of Insanity and other works.

Butcher, Howard, Jr., banker and broker of 421 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Dec. 28, 1876, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Butcher,Thomas Walter, educator and college president of Emporia, Kans., was born on July 3, 1867, in Macomb, Ill. He is now president of the Kansas state normal school.

Butler, Albert Horace, broker of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born in November, 1849, in Oakfield, Wis. He is president of the Oriental Steamship company.

Butler, Alford Augustus, clergyman, theologian and author of Redlands,Cal.,was born on Sept. 23, 1845, in Portland, Me. He has been professor of homiletics in the Seabury divinity school. He is the author of How to Study the Life of Christ and other works.

Butler, Amos William, anthropologist, zoologist, founder and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born on Oct. 1, 1860, in Brookville, Ind. Since 1897 he has been secretary of the Indiana board of state charities. He is the author of Birds of Indiana and other works.

Butler, Charles Henry, lawyer, court reporter and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 18, 1859, in New York City. Since 1902 has been reporter of the United States supreme court at Washington, D.C. He is the author of Cuba Must Be Free and other works.

Butler, D. Coulter, merchant, banker and manufacturer of 315 Main st.,Malvern, Ark., was born Aug. 6, 1866, in Lisbon, Ark. He is sole owner of the D. C. Butler General Merchandise company.

Butler, Edward Anson, banker, ship and insurance broker of 417 Main st., Rockland, Maine, was born July 25, 1841, in Rockland, Maine. He is president of Rockland Trust company; and has been mayor of his city.

Butler, Edward Crompton, journalist and diplomat of Santa Fe, N.M., was born Aug. 20, 1853, in Westfield, Mass. Since 1893 he has been in connection with the legation; and became charge d'affairs to Mexico.

Butler, Edward H., banker of 82 Griswold ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 4, 1841, in Detroit, Mich. Since 1860 he has been engaged in the banking business. He is president of the Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance company; and president of the Detroit Trust company. In 1880 he was a presidential elector and in 1883-87 was state treasurer of Michigan. In 1893-1901 he was chairman of the Detroit Clearing House.

Butler, Edward Hubert, journalist, publisher and capitalist of 218 Main st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Sept. 5, 1850, in Le Roy, N.Y. He is the editor and sole proprietor of the Sunday News and Evening News.

Butler, Elisaph H., merchant and banker of Guilford, Conn., was born June 27, 1848, in Norfolk, Conn. He is president of the Guilford Savings bank.

Butler,Ellis Parker, litterateur and author of Flushing, N.Y., was born Dec. 5, 1869, in

Muscatine, Iowa. He is the author of The Incubator Baby and other works.

Butler, Fred Mason, lawyer and jurist of Rutland, Vt., was born May 28, 1854, in Jamaica, Vt. He has been town grand juror, city attorney and judge of Rutland municipal court and city court.

Butler, George Frank, physician and author of 103 State st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 15, 1857, in Moravia, N.Y. He is the author of A Textbook of Materia Medica and other works.

Butler, Glentworth Reeve, physician and author of 229 Gates ave.,Brooklyn, N.Y.,was born Dec. 31, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Emergency Notes and other works.

Butler, Gwin Samuel, banker of 41 Granite st., Ashland, Ore., was born Jan. 19,1854, in Medford. He is president of the Granite City Savings bank and other corporations; and has been mayor of his city.

Butler, Harry, banker of 1 Thomas st., Portland, Maine, was born Feb. 22, 1858, in Portland, Maine. He is vice-president of the Portland Electric company.

Butler, Henry Wolf, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in North Carolina. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1901 has been captain in the twenty-third regiment.

Butler, Howard Crosby, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born March 7, 1872, in Croton Falls, N.Y. He has organized and conducted several archæological expeditions in Syria. He is the author of The Story of Athens and other works.

Butler, Howard Russell, sculptor and artist of 135 East Sixty-sixth st., New York City, was born March 3, 1856, in New York City. He has been president of the American Fine Arts Society. His best known paintings are The Seaweed Gatherers and The Summer Breeze.

Butler, James Gay, retired manufacturer and capitalist of Eighth and Locust sts., St. Louis, Mo.,was born Jan. 23, 1840, in Saugatuck, Mich. He is a stockholder of the American Tobacco company; and served in the civil war.

Butler, James Glentworth, clergyman and author of Boonton, N.J., was born in 1821 in New York City. He is the author of The Bible Work and other works.

Butler,John Gazzan, soldier of 1930 Cabert st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 23,1842, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Butler, John George, clergyman and chaplain of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 28, 1826, in Cumberland, Md. In 1886 he was chosen chaplain of the United States senate.

Butler, Joseph, farmer, educator, lawyer and public official of Orland, Ind., was born July 24, 1846, in Lake Gage, Ind. He has been state prosecuting attorney for Stuben and Dekalb counties.

Butler, Mrs. Lou Greer, artist and poet of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born Feb. 4, 1855, in Santa Rosa, Cal. She has attained success in crayon, pastel and landscape drawing and painting.

Butler, Lucius Marshall, master mechanic, engineer and master car builder of Providence, R.I., was born April 9, 1838, in Hinsdale, N.H. Since 1892 has been master machinist and master car builder on the Providence and Worcester division of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad.

Butler, Marion, journalist and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born May 20, 1863, in Sampson county, N.C. He is the owner of the Caucasian, a paper of Raleigh, N.C. In 1895-1901 he was a member of the United States senate.

Butler, Matthew Joseph, railroad official of Sidney, N.S., was born Nov. 19, 1856, in Deseronto, Ontario. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Sidney and Louisburg railroad.

Butler, Mounce Gore, lawyer and statesman of Memphis, Tenn., was born May 11, 1849, in Jackson county, Tenn. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Butler, Nathaniel, educator, college president and author of Waterville, Maine, was born on May 22, 1853, in Eastport, Maine. Since 1895 he has been president of Colby college. He is the author of Bellum Helveticum, a Latin textbook.

Butler,Nicholas Murray,educator and president of 119 East Thirtieth st., New York City, was born April 2, 1862, in Elizabeth, N.J. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., Ph.D., and LL.D. He has been president of Barnard college, teachers' college and the college of pharmacy; and since 1902 has been president of Columbia university. He is the author of The Meaning of Education; The American as He Is and other works.

Butler,Peter Walton, capitalist and statesman of Leesburg, Fla., was born on April 4, 1856, in Madison, Ga. He is the owner and manager of Leesburg Telephone company; and has been a state senator.

Butler, Scot, soldier, educator and college president of Indianapolis, Ind., was born on Feb. 9, 1844, in Indianapolis, Ind. He served in the civil war. Since 1891 he has been the president of Butler college.

Butler, Thomas Ambrose, clergyman, author and poet of Kansas City, Kans., was born March 21, 1837, in Dublin, Ireland. He has been engaged in missionary work in Kansas. He is the author of The Irish on the Prairies and other works.

Butler,Thomas S.,lawyer, jurist and statesman of West Chester, Pa., was born Nov. 4, 1855, in Chester county, Pa. He has been judge of the fifteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Butler, Walt H., statesman of West Union, Iowa, was born Feb. 13, 1852, in Springboro, Pa. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Butler, William, merchant and banker of Rockville, Conn., was born May 7, 1823, in Weathersfield, Conn. He is president of the Savings Bank of Rockville.

Butler, William Cathcart, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New Jersey. In 1901 he became major; and is now lieutenant-colonel in the ninth infantry.

Butler, William Curtis, banker of Everett, Wash., was born in 1866 in New Jersey. He is president and director of the First National bank of Everett.

Butler, William Morris, physician, surgeon and author of 507 Clinton ave., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born March 26, 1850, in Maine, N. Y. He is consulting neurologist to the memorial hospital and infants' hospital. He is the author of Home Care for the Insane.

Butler, William N., lawyer and jurist of Cairo, Ill., was born Aug. 16, 1856, in Berlin, Wis. In 1903-09 he was judge of the first judicial circuit of Illinois.

Butman, George A., broker of 45 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born on Aug. 8, 1870, in Newburyport, Mass. He is secretary and treasurer of the Boston and Worcester Electric company.

Butt,Cyrus M., soldier, farmer, lawyer and jurist of Viroqua, Wis., was born Sept. 30, 1833, in Morgan county, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He has been county judge for twelve years.

Buttenwieser, Joseph L., real estate operator of 220 Broadway, New York City, was born April 3, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. He graduated from University law school with the degree of LL.B. He has built over three hundred houses; and bought and sold on his own account over one thousand houses in Manhattan. He is a director of the allied real estate interests.

Butterfield, Arthur Dexter, educator, civil engineer and scientist of Burlington, Vt., was born Oct. 13, 1870, in Dunstable, Mass. He has been chief of the field party in the United States geological survey. Since 1904 he has been the professor of mechanics and mathematics in the university of Vermont.

Butterfield, Franklin George, soldier and statesman of Derby Line, Vt., was born on May 11, 1842, in Rockingham, Vt. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of judge advocate general. He has been a member of the state senate.

Butterfield, George H., banker of New Berlin, was born March 25, 1862,in New Berlin, N.Y. He is vice-president of the First National bank of New Berlin.

Butterfield, Kenyon Leech, educator, journalist and college president, Amherst, Mass., was born on June 11, 1868, in Leper, Mich. Since 1906 he has been president of the Massachusetts agricultural college.

Butterfield, Warren A., railroad official of Excelsior Springs, Mo., was born March 14, 1868, near Elgin, Ill. He is superintendent and general agent of the Excelsior Springs railroad.

Butterly,Harry J., banker of Verden,Okla., was born March 8, 1880, in Topeka, Kans. He is cashier of the National bank.

Butterworth, Daniel, soldier and merchant of Utica, N.Y., was born Oct. 31, 1831, in Utica, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers.

Butterworth,William, capitalist of Moline, Ill., was born in 1864 in Maineville,Ohio. In 1893 he was admitted to the bar; and has since been connected with Deere and company, manufacturers of agricultural implements. He is president of the People's Savings Bank and Trust company; president of Deere and company; president of the Moline Wagon company; president of the Malleable Iron company and other corporations. He served as a member of the Illinois naval reserves.

Buttrick, Edward King, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Massachusetts. He served in the civil war and in 1865 he attained the rank of brevetted major of volunteers.

Buttrick, Frederick A., banker of 4 Hanks st., Lowell, Mass., was born Jan. 10, 1848. in Lowell, Mass. He is president of the City Institution for Savings.

Butts, Charles, geologist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 18, 1863, in Portville, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been assistant geologist in the United States geological survey.

Butts,Charles Wilson, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 16, 1837, in Stroudsburg, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet major. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Butts, Edmund Luther, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born on Aug. 15, 1868, in Stillwater, Mich. He has been special instructor of physical training throughout the United States army. He is the author of Manual of Physical Training for the United States army.

Butts, Edward, civil engineer and author of 1500 Grand st., Kansas City, Mo., was born on Aug. 16, 1853, in Rensselaer county, N.Y. For two terms he was city engineer of Kansas City, Mo.; and for eight years was chief engineer of the Metropolitan street railway company. For nearly forty years he has been engaged in surveying and railway engineering. He is the author of Civil Engineers' Field Book.

Butts, Mrs. Mary Frances Barber, author and poet of Providence, R.I., was born in 1836 in Rhode Island. She is the author of Three Girls and other works.

Butts, Samuel J., banker and land owner of Mulvane, Kans., was born Nov. 22, 1844, in Elkhart, Ind. He is president of Protection State bank of Protection, Kans. He served in the civil war.

Buttz, Henry Anson, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Madison, N. J.,was born April 18,1858, in Middle Smithfield, Pa. Since 1880 he has been president of the Drew theological seminary. He is the author of Romans in Greek and other works.

Butz,George Charles, educator of state college, Pennsylvania, was born Feb. 1, 1863, in New Castle, Pa. Since 1887 he has been pro-

fessor of horticulture in the Pennsylvania state college.

Butze, Frank Charles, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Illinois. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of assistant quartermaster of volunteers.

Buxton, Edward T., manufacturer and banker of Thirty-ninth ave., west, Duluth, Minn., was born April 20, 1854, in Warsaw, N.Y. He is president of the Bank of Commerce.

Buxton, Lauren Haynes, ophthalmologist and educator of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born July 15, 1859, in Londonderry, Vt. He is professor of the eye, ear, nose and throat diseases at the Oklahoma state university, medical department.

Buxton, W. Albert, educator, clergyman, college president, author and poet of Waco, Texas, was born June 16, 1861, in Londonderry, Vt. He is chancellor of Add-Ran university. He is the author of Just for Those That Love Me.

Byars,William Vincent, journalist and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 21, 1857, in Covington, Tenn. He is the author of Tanhaussar a Mystery and other works.

Byerly, J. A., lumberman and banker of Castle Rock,Wash., was born March 3,1869, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Castle Rock bank of Castle Rock.

Byerly, William Elwood, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 13, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is professor of mathematics at Harvard university. He is the author of Elements of Differential Calculus and other works.

Byers, Eben MacBurney, iron manufacturer and capitalist of 235 Water st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 12, 1889, in Allegheny, Pa. Since 1904 he has been president of the Girard Iron company and other corporations.

Byers, Noah Ebersole, educator and college president of Goshen,Ind.,was born July 26, 1873, in Sterling, Ill. In 1903 he became president of the Goshen college of Indiana.

Byers, Samuel Hawkins Marshall, soldier, diplomat, author and poet of Des Moines, Iowa, was born July 23, 1838, in Pulaska, Pa. He served in the civil war. He has been consul at Zurich and consul-general at Italy and Switzerland. He is the author of The Happy Isles and other works.

Byford, Henry Turman, educator, physician and author of 122 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 12, 1853, in Evansville, Ind. He is professor of gynaecology in the college of physicians and surgeons of Chicago. He is the author of Manual of Gynaecology and other works.

Byington, Edwin Hallock, clergyman and author of West Roxbury, Mass., was born Dec. 15, 1861, in Adrianople, Turkey. He is pastor of the Congregational church of West Roxbury; and the author of The Children's Pulpit and Open Air Preaching.

Bynum,William Dallas, lawyer and statesman of 1921 Ashland ave.,Indianapolis,Ind., was born June 26, 1846, in Newberry, Ind. He has been mayor of Washington, Ind. In 1885-95 he was a member of congress.

Bynum, William Preston, lawyer and jurist of Greensboro, N.C., was born Aug. 1, 1861, in McDowell county, N.C. In 1898 he was a judge of the superior court of North Carolina. He is a special attorney for the United States.

Byram, Harry E., railroad official of 547 West Jackson boulevard, Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 28, 1865, in Galesburg, Ill. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.

Byram, Moses, banker and farmer of Cross Plains, Tenn., was born Jan. 24, 1854, in Tennessee. He is president and member of the board of directors of the Cross Plains bank.

Byrd, Adam Monroe, statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 6,1859, in Sumter county, Ala. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Byrer, Harry Hopkins, lawyer and bank director of Philippi, W.Va., was born April 20, 1877, in Philippi, W.Va. He is director and attorney of People's bank of Philippi.

Byrer, Joseph Woods, banker of Philippi, W.Va., was born April 19, 1878, in Philippi, W.Va. Since 1908 he has been cashier of the People's bank of Philippi.

Byrn,Marcus Lafayette, physician and author of 64 Van Sicklen ave., Brooklyn, N.Y. He is author of Complete Practical Brewer and other works.

Byrne, Austin Thomas, civil engineer and author of Baldwin, N.Y., was born Sept. 8, 1859, in Belfast, Maine. He is the author of Highway Construction and other works.

Byrne, Charles Christopher, army surgeon of Washington, D.C., was born May 7, 1837, in Pikesville, Md. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general, retiring in 1904.

Byrne, James Thomas, railroad official of Longview, Texas, was born Feb. 26, 1865, in Phoenixville, Pa. Since 1908 has been vice-president of the Texas and Gulf railroad.

Byrne, John, physician and surgeon of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 13, 1825, in Ireland. He has made a specialty of cancers; and has operated before large audiences of leading surgeons.

Byrne, Samuel, editor of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 1, 1858, in Dublin, Ireland. Since 1902 he has been editor of the Pittsburgh Observer, a Catholic paper.

Byrne, Thomas Sebastian, educator, clergyman and bishop of 2001 West End ave., Nashville, Tenn., was born July 19, 1843, in Hamilton, Ohio. In 1894 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop.

Byrne, William, clergyman and author of 1 St. Cecelia st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1856 in Ireland. He is the author of Catholic Doctrine and other works.

Byrnes, Timothy Edward, railway official of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 22, 1853, in Bellows Falls, Vt. He is vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad company.

Byrns, Joseph W., lawyer and statesman of Nashville, Tenn., was born July 20, 1869, near Cedar Hill, Tenn. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Byrns, Samuel, lawyer and statesman of Hillsboro, Mo., was born March 4, 1848, in Jefferson county, Mo. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Byron, Oliver Dowd, actor of Baltimore, Md., was born in 1847 in Baltimore, Md. He has attained success in the dramatic world as an actor.

Byrum, Enoch Edwin, clergyman, journalist, author and poet of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Oct. 13, 1861, in Randolph county, Ind. He is the editor of the Gospel Trumpet and Shining Light. He is the author of The Secret of Salvation.

Cabaniss. Eldridge Gerry, soldier and merchant of Savannah, Ga., was born in 1845 in Forsyth, Ga. He served in the confederate army; and surrendered at Appomatox. He is now a successful merchant.

Cabaniss, Henry Harrison, journalist of Atlanta, Ga., was born June 21, 1848, in Forsyth, Ga. He has been assistant secretary of the Georgia state senate for eighteen years. He is now proprietor of the Journal; and president of the National Union, a fraternal insurance society.

Cabaniss, Joseph Warren, soldier and banker of Macon, Ga., was born in 1842 in Forsyth, Ga. He served in the confederate army. He is president of the Exchange bank and the Union Savings bank of Macon.

Cabaniss, Thomas Banks, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Forsyth, Ga., was born Aug. 31, 1835, in Forsyth, Ga. He served in the civil war. He has been mayor of his native city. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Cabell, Benjamin Francis, educator and college president of Bowling Green, Ky., was born June 6, 1850, in Campbellsville, Ky. In 1875 he was a professor of Warren college. Since 1889 he has been president of Potter college at Bowling Green.

Cabell, James Branch, journalist, genealogist and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 14, 1879, in Richmond, Va. In 1901 he was on the staff of the Richmond News of Virginia. Since 1902 he has been engaged in writing short stories for Harper's, Appleton's and Collier's. He is the author of The Eagle's Shadow and other works.

Cabell, William Lewis, soldier and lawyer of Dallas, Texas, was born Jan. 1, 1827, in Danville, Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He has been mayor of Dallas four times.

Cable, Benjamin Stickney, assistant secretary of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 24, 1872, in Rock Island, Ill. Since 1909 he has been assistant secretary of commerce and labor.

Cable, Benjamin Taylor, manufacturer and statesman of New York City, was born Aug. 11, 1853, in Georgetown, Ky. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress. In 1898 he was a member of the Illinois democratic state committee.

Cable, George Washington, soldier and author of Northampton, Mass., was born Oct. 12, 1844, in New Orleans, La. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. He is the author of Old Creole Days and other works.

Cable, Hobart M., manufacturer and founder of Chicago, Ill., was born March 3, 1841, in Walton, N.Y. He has been a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature. Since 1900 he has been president of the Hobart M. Cable company, manufacturers of the Cable pianos.

Cabot, Carolyn Sturgis, litterateur and author of 21 West Cedar st., Boston, Mass., was born April 13, 1846, in Concord, Mass. She is the author of Six Stories in the Child's Hour; Sketches of Nantucket, Mass.; and Football Grandma.

Cabot, Ella Lyman, educator and author of 190 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1870 in Boston, Mass. She has been teacher in the private schools of Boston. She is the author of Everyday Ethics and other works.

Cabot, Frederick Pickering, lawyer and financier of Boston, Mass., was born June 15, 1868, in Brookline, Mass. He is president of the Fisher Manufacturing company.

Cabot, Henry Bromfield, lawyer and capitalist of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1861 in Boston, Mass. He is treasurer of the Boston and Lowell railroad corporation.

Cabot, Philip, manufacturer and capitalist of 18 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 11, 1872. He is vice-president of the Fall River Electric Light company.

Cabot, Richard Clarke, physician and surgeon of 190 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born May 21, 1863, in Brookline, Mass. Since 1895 he has been a director of the Boston children's aid society. He is the author of Clinical Examination of the Blood and other works.

Cade, Cassius Marcellus, banker of Shawnee, Okla., was born Aug. 4, 1856, in Noble county, Ohio. He is president and director of nine banks in Oklahoma.

Cadman, Samuel Parkes, clergyman and chaplain of 2 Spencer place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 18, 1864, in Shropshire, England. He received the degree of D.D. from the Wesleyan and Syracuse universities, S.T.D. from Columbia, and D.H.L. from the university of Vermont. In 1895-1901 he was pastor of the metropolitan temple of Manhattan; and since 1901 has been pastor of the central Congregational church of Brooklyn. He is chaplain of the twenty-third regiment New York national guard; and president of the missionary training institute of Brooklyn.

Cadwalader, John, lawyer and capitalist of 1519 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 27, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the New York and Baltimore transportation line and other corporations.

Cadwalader, John Lambert, lawyer and government official of 40 Wall st., New York City, was born Nov. 17, 1836, in Trenton, N. J. His legal studies were made with Daniel Lord in New York City. In 1874-76 he was assistant secretary of state.

Cadwalader, Richard McCall, lawyer and author of 133 South Twelfth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 17, 1839, in Trenton, N.J. He is the author of The Law of Ground Rents.

Cadwallader, J.C., banker and physician of 4320 Main ave., Norwood, Ohio, was born June 21, 1866, in Morrow, Ohio. He is staff physician to the Bethseda hospital. He is vice-president of the Norwood National bank and other corporations.

Cadwell, Francis, lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn. In 1891-1905 he was a judge of the eighth district court of Minnesota.

Cady, Addison Edgerton, wholesale grocer, banker and statesman of St. Paul, Neb., was born Dec. 7, 1853, in Watertown, Wis. He is president of the Nebraska Mercantile company; and has been a state representative and a state senator.

Cady, Ernest, merchant and statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 6, 1842, in Stafford, Conn. In 1870 he established the grocery firm of Cummings and Cady of Hartford. In 1892 he was lieutenant-governor of Connecticut.

Cady, Herrick D., lawyer and jurist of Albany, N.Y., was born April 12, 1846, in Esperance, N.Y. He has been corporation counsel of Albany. He is now a justice of the supreme court of New York.

Cady, J. Cleveland, architect of 6 West Twenty-second st., New York City, was born in Providence, R.I. He was architect of the metropolitan opera house; the museum of natural history and fifteen buildings of Yale college.

Cady, Sarah Louise, educator and founder of New Haven, Mass., was born Sept. 13, 1829, in Northampton, Mass. In 1864 she was principal of the Maplewood institute for young ladies at Pittsfield. In 1870 she established Mrs. Cady's school for girls at New Haven.

Caesar, Henry A., commission merchant and banker of 19 West Seventy-sixth st., New York City, was born May 15, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is director of the Germania Life Insurance company.

Caffin, Charles Henry, art critic and author of 17 West Eighth st., New York City, was born June 4, 1854, in England. He has been art critic of several papers of New York. He is the author of Photography as a Fine Art and other works.

Cahan, Abraham, journalist and author of 175 East Broadway, New York City, was born July 7, 1860, in Russia. He is editor of Zukunft of New York City. He is the author of Yekl, a Tale of the New York Ghetto and other works.

Cahill, Bernard J. S., architect, inventor and author of 571 California st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 30, 1867, in London, England. He made the first plans for San Francisco. He is the author of numerous papers on architecture.

Cahill, Edward, lawyer and jurist of Lansing, Mich., was born Aug. 3, 1843, in Kalamazoo, Mich. In 1890 he was a justice of the supreme court of Michigan.

Cahill, John H., lawyer and director of New York City, was born July 22, 1859, in Delanco, N.J. He is a member of the state and city bar associations. He is a director of the Empire City Subway company and a score of telephone and industrial companies.

Cahill, Juan F., journalist, diplomat and poet of St. Louis, Mo. He is the editor and proprietor of El Commercio del Valle, published in St. Louis.

Cahill, Leroy, manufacturer and inventor of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born Aug. 22, 1841, in Portage, Mich. He converted a common plow into a riding plow. He is the owner of a large manufacturing plant in Kalamazoo. He is president of the electric light company of that city.

Cahill, Marie, actress of 1520 Broadway, New York City, was born in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1902 she starred in Mollie Moonshine; and in 1906 created title role of Mary Montgomery in Marrying Mary.

Cahill, Thaddeus, lawyer and inventor of 535 West Fifty-sixth st., New York City, was born in 1867 in Iowa. In 1894 he was admitted to the bar but never practiced. He has invented the electric typewriter and the telharmony.

Cahoon, Edward Augustus, banker of 226 North Main st., Roswell, N.M., was born Aug. 20, 1862, in Lyndon, Vt. He is president of the First National bank of Hagerman, N.M.

Cahoon, James Blake, consulting engineer of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 22, 1856, in Lyndon, Vt. He is vice-president, chief engineer and director of the Eldenbel Construction company.

Caille, Auguste Arthur, inventor of 369 John R st., Detroit, Mich., was born April 1, 1867, in Detroit, Mich. He invented coin-slot devices which resulted in the establishment of penny arcades in the leading cities of the world; and is president of the Casino company, builders and operators of penny arcades and popular price theatres established in various cities. He is president and treasurer of the Caille Bros. company, which has branch offices in Chicago, New York and Paris, employing five hundred men.

Caille, Augustus, physician and author of 753 Madison ave., New York City, was born April 1, 1854, in Madison, Ind. He was a delegate to the international medical congress at Berlin, Germany. He is the author of Diagnosis and Treatment of Disease.

Cain, James William, educator and college president of Chestertown, Md., was born Sept. 1, 1860, in New Haven, Conn. In 1892-1903 he was vice-president of St. John's college of Annapolis, Md. Since 1903 he has been president of Washington college of Chestertown.

Cain, William, mathematician and author of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born May 14, 1847, in Hillsboro, N.C. He has been professor of mathematics and engineering in Carolina military institute. He is now professor of mathematics in the university of North Carolina. He is the author of Solid and Braced Arches and other works.

Caine, John T., educator and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Jan. 8,.1829, in Isle of Man. He was a regent of the Deseret university in 1876-84. In 1896 he was a member of the state senate.

Cairns, Anna Sneed, educator, founder and college president of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 19, 1841, in New Albany, Ind. In 1861 she founded the Forest Park university of St. Louis and has since been its president.

Cairns, William B., educator and author of 2010 Madison st., Madison, Wis., was born June 4, 1867, in Ellsworth,Wis. He has been instructor and is now professor in the department of English in the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of On the Development of American Literature and other works.

Cajori,Florian,educator, mathematician and author of Colorado Springs, Col., was born Feb. 28, 1859, in Switzerland. Since 1903 he has been dean of the engineering school of Colorado college. He is the author of The Teaching and History of Mathematics in the United States and other works.

Cake, Henry L., soldier and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 6, 1827, in Northumberland, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1867-71 he was a member of congress.

Calbough, Harry M., lawyer and jurist of Washington, D.C. Since 1904 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of the District of Columbia.

Calder,Alexander Stirling, artist and sculptor of Croton-on-Hudson,N.Y., was born Jan. 11, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. His principal works are statue of Professor Gross at Washington, D.C.; and six statues on Witterspon building at Philadelphia.

Calder, William, merchant and banker of Wilmington, N.C., was born in 1844 in Wilmington, N.C. He is president of the Wilmington Savings and Trust company; and served in the civil war.

Calder, William M., contractor, builder and statesman of Brooklyn,N.Y., was born March 3, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has built more than one thousand houses in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Calderhead,William Alexander, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Marysville, Kan., was born Sept. 26, 1844, in Perry county, Ohio. He served in the civil war but was discharged in 1865. In 1895-97 he was county attorney. In 1895-97 and 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Calderon, Manuel Alvarez, educator, lawyer and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born June 2, 1852, in Lima, Peru. In 1882 he was secretary of legation at Washington. Since 1900 he has been minister plenipotentiary of Peru at Washington.

Calderwood,Willis Greenleaf, educator, lecturer and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born July 25, 1866, in Dodge county, Wis. In 1887-93 he was a teacher in the public and private schools. Since 1898 he has been secretary of the Minnesota prohibition committee. He is the author of Manual of Politics.

Caldwell, Alexander, soldier, banker and statesman of Leavenworth, Kan., was born March 1, 1830, in Huntington county, Pa. He enlisted in 1847 as a soldier in the Mexican war, entering his father's company, who was killed at one of the gates of the city of Mexico. He went in 1861 to Kansas, where he engaged in the transportation of military supplies to the various posts on the plains, and was afterward largely interested in the building of railroads and bridges. In 1871-75 he was United States senator. He was president of Kansas manufacturing company in 1877-97, and since then president of the First National bank of Leavenworth, Kan.

Caldwell, Andrew J., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Nashville, Tenn., was born in Montevallo, Ala. He served in the confederate army throughout the civil war. In 1883-84 he was a member of congress.

Caldwell,Ben Franklin, business man, banker and statesman of Springfield, Ill., was born Aug. 2, 1848, in Green county, Ill. For four years he has been a member of the Illinois state senate. In 1899-1905 and 1907-09 he was a member of congress. He is a successful banker and real estate dealer.

Caldwell, Burns Durbin, railroad president of 90 West st., New York City, was born April 27, 1858, in Placerville, Cal. Since 1911 he has been president of Wells Fargo and company.

Caldwell, Charles Russell, farmer, merchant and banker of Staunton, Va., was born Sept. 1, 1869, near Lewisburg, W.Va. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank of Staunton.

Calwell, Charles Sheridan, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 16, 1871, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1910 he has been president of the Corn Exchange National bank of Philadelphia.

Caldwell, Eugene Wilson, physician, inventor and author of 480 Park ave., New York City, was born in 1870 in Savanah, Mo. He is the inventor of many appliances used with Roentgen rays. He is part author of The Roentgen Rays in Therapeutics and Diagnosis.

Caldwell, Henry Clay, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 2195 West Twenty-fourth st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 4, 1832, in Marshall county, Va. He has been prosecuting attorney of Van Buren county, Iowa. He served in the civil war. Since 1890 he has been judge of the United States circuit court of appeals for the eighth judicial circuit of Arkansas.

Caldwell, Henry Martyn, capitalist and founder of Greenville,Ala., was born in Green-

ville, Ala. He founded the Elyton Land company, formed with a capital of two hundred thousand dollars.

Caldwell, Herbert M., publisher of 208 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 4, 1861, in Whitby, Ont. He is president of H. M. Caldwell company, book publishers.

Caldwell,Howard Walter, educator and author of 1919 East st., Lincoln, Neb., was born Aug. 26, 1858, in Bryan, Ohio. Since 1893 he has been professor of American history and jurisprudence at the university of Nebraska. He is the author of History of the United States, 1851-61 and other works.

Caldwell, James Henry, manufacturer and banker of 55 First st., Troy, was born March 21, 1865, in Mobile, Ala. He is president of the Ludlow Valve Manufacturing company and other corporations.

Caldwell, James Louis, soldier, merchant, banker and railroad president of Huntington, W.Va., was born May 20, 1846, in Wood county, Va. He served in the civil war. He organized the Huntington street railway. He is president of the First National bank of Huntington.

Caldwell, John Alexander, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 21, 1852, in Fair Haven, Ohio. In 1881-85 he was prosecuting attorney of Cincinnati. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress. In 1894 he became mayor of Cincinnati.

Caldwell, John H., lawyer and statesman of Montgomery,Ala., was born in Huntsville, Ala. In 1858-59 he was a member of the state senate. In 1873-77 he was a member of congress.

Caldwell, John Merrill, soldier, clergyman and theologian of Chicago,Ill., was born Aug. 29, 1839, in Rockland, Maine. He served in the civil war for a few months. He has been principal of the Rock River seminary of Illinois.

Caldwell, John William, soldier and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born Jan. 15, 1838, in Russellville, Ky. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel. In 1877-83 he was a member of congress.

Caldwell, Lisle Bones, educator, clergyman and author of Nashville,Tenn., was born Jan. 10, 1834, in Wilna, N.Y. He is a Methodist clergyman and educator of Tennessee. He is the author of Wines of Palestine, or The Bible Defended; and Beyond the Grave.

Caldwell, Otis William, botanist, scientist and author of 5524 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 18, 1869, in Lebanon, Ind. In 1899-1907 he was professor of botany at the Eastern Illinois state normal school. Since 1907 he has been associate professor of botany at the university of Chicago.

Caldwell, Waller Cochran, lawyer and jurist of Trenton, Tenn., was born May 14, 1849, in Obion county, Tenn. He is an associate justice of the supreme court of Tennessee.

Caldwell, William, educator and author of Evanston, Ill., was born Nov. 10, 1863, in Edinburgh, Scotland. Since 1894 he has been professor of moral and social philosophy at Northwestern of Evanston, Ill. He is the author of Schopenhauer's System in Its Philosophical Significance.

Caldwell, William Parker, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Nashville, Tenn., was born Nov. 8, 1832, in Christmasville, Tenn. He has been a member of the Tennessee house of representatives; and was a member of the Tennessee state senate. He has been a delegate to several national nominating conventions.

Caldwell, William Warner, merchant, author and poet of Newburyport, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1823, in Newburyport, Mass. He is the author of Poems and Translations and has translated many lyrics from the German.

Cale, Thomas, miner and statesman of Fairbanks, Alaska, was born Sept. 17, 1848, in Underhill, Vt. He has been town clerk of Eden,Wis.; and sheriff of Fond du Lac county. He has been a member of congress.

Calfee, Joseph Starke, banker of 400 North Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born May 22, 1868, in Bluefield, W.Va. He is cashier of the Mechanics' National bank.

Calhoun, Abner Wellborn, physician and college president of Atlanta, Ga., was born April 16, 1845, in Newman, Ga. In 1868 he was professor of ophthalmology and otology in the Atlanta medical college. He is president of the college of physicians and surgeons of Atlanta.

Calhoun,John Caldwell, financier of 35 Nassau st., New York City, was born July 9, 1843, near Demopolis, Md. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. He is president of the Baltimore Coal Mining and Railroad company and other corporations.

Calhoun, Patrick, lawyer and financier of 30 Broad st.,New York City, was born March 21, 1856, in Fort Hill, S.C. He is director of the Philadelphia company and various corporations.

Califf, Joseph Mark, soldier and author of Towanda, Pa., was born Aug. 31, 1843, in Smithfield, Pa. He served in the civil war and in 1865 was brevetted captain. During the Spanish-American war he commanded the battery of artillery at Cuba and Porto Rico. He is the author of Notes on Military Science and other works.

Calkin, Hervey C., merchant and statesman of New York City, was born March 23, 1828, in Malden, N.Y. In 1869-71 he was a member of congress.

Calkins, Franklin Welles, author of Route 2, Underwood, Minn., was born June 5, 1855, in Iowa county, Wis. He is the author of Tales of the West, in three volumes; and more than three hundred of his serials and short stories have been published in the Youth's Companion and in other papers.

Calkins, Gary Nathan, educator and biologist of 411 West One Hundred and Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 18, 1869, in Valparaiso, Ind. He has lectured in biology at the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is professor of protozoology at Columbia university.

Calkins, Mary Whiton, educator and author of Wellesley, Mass., was born March 30, 1863, in Hartford, Conn. Since 1894 she has been a professor of philosophy and psychology at Wellesley college. She is the author of An Introduction to Psychology and other works.

Call, Annie Payson, educator and author of 16 Arlington st., Boston, Mass., was born May 17, 1853, in Arlington, Mass. She is a noted teacher of nerve training at Waltham. She is the author of Power Through Repose and other works.

Call, Edward Payson, publisher of New York City, was born Nov. 2, 1855, in West Cambridge, Mass. He is publisher of the New York Commercial.

Call, George, banker and broker of Orange, Texas, was born June 16, 1859, in Orange, Texas. He is a director of the Orange National bank of Orange.

Call, Homer D., soldier, business man and founder of Syracuse,N.Y., was born Sept. 19, 1843, in Truxton, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been deputy sheriff of Onondaga, N.Y. He is secretary and treasurer of the amalgamated meat cutters and butcher workmen of North America.

Call, Richard Ellsworth, educator, critic and author of Brooklyn,N.Y., was born May 13, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1895-97 he was superintendent of schools of Lawrenceburg, Ind. He is the author of The Life and Writings of Rafinesque and other works.

Call, Wilkinson, lawyer and statesman of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Jan. 9, 1834, in Russellville, Ky. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of adjutant-general. In 1879-97 he was United States senator.

Call, William Timothy, publisher and author of 114 Liberty st., New York City, was born July 8, 1856, in Bangor, Maine. He was educated at Bowdoin college. He is secretary and treasurer of the Gage Publishing company. He is the author of Vocabulary of Checkers; Kboo and The Counting Game; Scientific Solitaire; Baseball Code Simplified; Shorthand for General Use; Ten Great Little Poems; You and I and the Stars; The Little Grammar and other works.

Callaghan, James Edward, law publisher of 401 East Ohio st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 26, 1857, in Boston, Maine. Since 1881 he has been a partner in the firm of Callaghan and company, a publishing house, which has become widely known among lawyers and jurists of America.

Callahan, D. F., banker of Zenda,Kan., was born June 4, 1882, in Kingman, Kan. He is a director of various banks; and has been county treasurer.

Callahan, James Morton, educator and author of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Nov. 4, 1864, in Bedford, Ind. Since 1898 he has been lecturer on American diplomatic history at Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of Neutrality of the American Lakes and other works.

Callahan, James Yancy, farmer, clergyman and statesman of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Dec. 19, 1852, in Dent county, Mo. He was licensed as a local minister in the Methodist Episcopal church in 1880. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Callan, Charles Jerome, clergyman and author of 487 Michigan ave., N.E., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 5, 1878, in Lockport, N.Y. He entered the Dominican order in 1889; and in 1906 was sent to the university of Fribourg, Switzerland. He is now professor of philosophy at the Dominican house of studies in the Catholic university of Washington, D.C. He is a contributor to the Catholic Encyclopedia; and the author of Out of Shadows Into Light.

Callander, Hugh, banker of Lusk,Wyo., was born Dec. 25, 1845, in Bannockburn, Scotland. He is president of the bank of Lusk.

Callaway, John P., banker and statesman of Leesburg, Ga., was born Nov. 2, 1850, in Meriwether county, Ga. He is president of the bank of Leesburg; and has been a state representative and state senator.

Callaway, Llewellyn Link, lawyer of Virginia City, Montana, was born Dec. 15, 1868, in Tuscola, Ill. He has been county attorney of Madison county; and has been mayor of his city.

Callaway, Morgan, educator and author of 1104 Guadalupe st., Austin, Texas, was born Nov. 3, 1862, in Cuthbert, Ga. Since 1898 he has been professor of English in the university of Texas. He is the author of The Absolute Participle in Anglo-Saxon.

Callaway, Oscar, lawyer and statesman of Comanche, Texas, was born Oct. 2, 1872, in Harmony Hill, Texas. Since 1910 he has been a member of congress.

Callender, Edward Belcher, lawyer and author of Dorchester, Mass., was born Feb. 23, 1851, in Boston, Mass. In 1879-1905 he was a member of the Massachusetts state legislature. He is the author of Thaddeus Stevens, Commoner, and other works.

Callender,Guy Stevens, litterateur and author of New Haven, Conn., was born in 1865 in Ohio. He was a historical writer and the author of English Capital and American Resources.

Callender, Walter Reid, merchant and capitalist of 239 Westminster st., Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 28, 1872, in Providence, R.I. Since 1894 he has been engaged in the dry goods business; and is vice-president of Callender, McAuslan and Troup company. Since 1910 he has served as police commissioner of his city.

Callery, James Dawson, railroad president of 435 Sixth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Nov. 11, 1857, in Pittsburgh,Pa. He is president of the Pittsburgh Railways company and all its underlying companies.

Callicott, Jasper N., farmer and banker of Butlerville, Ind., was born Sept. 26, 1847, in Indiana. He is president of the Butlerville state bank.

Calloway, Thomas Clanton, educator and composer of Montgomery, Ala., was born March 1, 1878, in Troy, Ala. Since 1898 he has been a teacher of music. He is the com-

poser of The Green Kentucky Pastures and many other songs and instrumental pieces.

Calnan, J. W., merchant and statesman of Berthold, N.D., was born May 23, 1876, in Manawa, Wis. He is engaged in the hardware and furniture business. He is a member of the board of education, and has taken a prominent part in the political and business affairs of his city and state. He is now a representative in the North Dakota state legislature, and a member on several important commissions.

Calthrop, Samuel Robert, educator, clergyman and author of 1821 Salina st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Oct. 9, 1829, in Swineshead, Lincolnshire, England. In 1854-60 he taught a school at Bridgeport, Conn. Since 1868 he has been a unitarian clergyman of Syracuse. He is the author of Essay on Religion and Science and other works.

Calverley, Charles, sculptor and artist of Caldwell, N.J., was born Nov. 1,1833, in Albany, N.Y. Among his works are The Little Companions; Little Ida, a medallion; and bronze busts, heroic size, of John Brown and other works.

Calvin, Delano Chipman, lawyer, jurist and author of New York City, was born Nov. 3, 1824, in Jefferson county, N.Y. In 1876-82 he was surrogate of New York county. He is the author of a number of public addresses and has published articles on legal and educational topics.

Calvin, Edgar E., railroad official of San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 16, 1858, in Indianapolis, Indiana. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Southern Pacific company.

Calvin, Samuel, soldier, educator and geologist of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Feb. 2, 1840, in Scotland. He served in the civil war as a private soldier. He has been state geologist of Iowa. He is now professor of geology in the state university of Iowa.

Camden, Harry Poole, lawyer and bank director of Parkersburg, W.Va., was born Sept. 8, 1868, in Weston, W.Va. He is a director of the Union Trust and Deposit company of Parkersburg.

Cameron, Edgar Spier, painter and artist of 10 East Ohio st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 26, 1862, in Ottawa, Ill. He was one of the three founders of the Municipal Art League. His most important work is The Youth of Christ. For ten years he was art critic for the Chicago Tribune.

Cameron, Frederic W., lawyer and jurist of Albany, N.Y., was born June 1, 1859, in Albany, N.Y. He was educated at the Albany Boys' Academy, graduated with the degree of A.B. from Union college and received the degree of LL.B. from Albany law school. He has made patent law a specialty; and has been lecturer on Patents, Trade Marks and Copyrights at the St.Albany law school. He has been a United States commissioner since 1892; and is a trustee of the Albany chamber of commerce.

Cameron, Hugh, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born in New York. In 1861 he was sergeant in the second regiment Kansas cavalry; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general.

Cameron, James Donald, farmer, banker and statesman of Middletown, Pa., was born May 14, 1833, in Middletown, Pa. He has been United States senator from Pennsylvania. He is president of the Northern Central Railroad company.

Cameron, Margaret, educator, musician and author of Oakland, Cal., was born Dec. 21, 1867, in Ottawa, Ill. She taught music for some years in Oakland, Cal. She is the author of Comedies in Miniature and other works.

Cameron, Moncrieffe, lawyer of Seattle, Wash., was born Jan. 9, 1878, in Brantford, Wash. He received the degree of A.B. from Brown university, and studied law in the Boston university law school. He is a trustee and attorney for the Whiton Hardware company of Seattle; and was the organizer and has been president of the New England Club of Seattle.

Cameron, Ossian, lawyer and author of 10 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 22, 1868, in Canada. He is the author of Illinois Criminal Law and Practice and other works.

Cameron, Ralph H., public official and statesman of Flagstaff, Ariz., was born Oct. 21, 1863, in Southport, Maine. For three terms he was sheriff of Coconino county, Ariz. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Cameron, Robert Alexander, soldier, physician and statesman of Canon City, Col., was born Feb. 22, 1828 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was superintendent of the colony that founded the town of Greeley, Col. Since 1885 he has been warden of the state penitentiary at Canon City.

Cameron, William Evelyn, soldier, lawyer statesman and author of Norfolk, Va., was born Nov. 29, 1842, in Petersburg, Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of adjutant-general. He is the author of Life and Character of Robert E. Lee and other works.

Caminetti, Anthony, lawyer and statesman of Jackson, Cal., was born July 30, 1854, in Jackson, Cal. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Camp, David Nelson, educator and banker of New Britain, Conn., was born Oct. 3,1820, in Dudham, Conn. He was a professor in St. John's college; and attained prominence as one of the foremost educators of New England. He is vice-president of the National bank of New Britain and other corporations; and has been mayor of his city.

Camp, Edgar Whittlessey, lawyer, statesman and author of Sierra Madre, Cal., was born Feb. 27, 1860, in Sheboygan, Wis.. He is the author of Encyclopedia of Evidence.

Camp, Eldred Cicera, soldier, educator, lawyer and business president of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Aug. 1, 1839, in Knox county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the chamber of

commerce since its formation. He is now president of the Coal Creek Coal company of Knoxville.

Camp, George Van Santvoord, banker of Watertown, N.Y., was born Dec. 9, 1860, in Watertown, N.Y. He received the degree of A.B. He was college organist and a glee club leader. Since 1882 he has been identified with the Jefferson county national bank of Watertown, of which he is now cashier.

Camp, John H., lawyer and statesman of Lyons, N.Y., was born April 14, 1840, in Ithaca, N.Y. In 1877-83 he was a member of congress.

Camp, John Spencer, organist and composer of 65 Forest st., Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 30, 1858, in Middletown, Conn. He was one of the founders of the National Guild of Organists. He is the composer of the Song of the Winds and other works.

Camp, Walter, author, manufacturer and athletic expert of 133 Hamilton st.,New Haven, Conn., was born April 7, 1859, in New Britain, Conn. He is president, treasurer and general manager of the New Haven Dock company. He is the author of American Football and other works.

Campau, Daniel J., lawyer, business man and statesman of Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 20, 1852, in Detroit, Mich. He is a member of the Democratic national committee. He is controller and owner of the Chicago Horseman.

Campbell, Alexander James, author of Springfield, Mass. He is the author of The Power of Christ to Save to the Uttermost and other works.

Campbell, Allen Green, miner and capitalist of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Oct. 16, 1834, in Pulaski county, Mo. He was one of the organizers and builders of the Utah Southern Extension railroad.

Campbell, Arba Zeri, packer and banker of Mount Pleasant, Mich., was born Nov. 27, 1852, in Pecatonica, Ill. He is vice-president of the Isabella county state bank.

Campbell, Archibald, soldier of Fort Totten, N.Y., was born July 16, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1901 he has been captain and a major in the artillery corps of the United States army.

Campbell,Arthur Joseph, physician and surgeon of Middletown, Conn., was born March 25, 1856, on the Isle of Wight, England. He has been pension examiner for his county; and medical examiner for the Aetna, Northwestern and other life insurance companies. He is post surgeon for the state militia.

Campbell, Benjamin, railroad official of New Haven, Conn., was born June 10, 1858, in Liberty, Indiana. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad.

Campbell, Charles McGregor, lawyer and banker of Ardmore, Okla., was born Nov. 2, 1850, in Tennessee. He is vice-president of the Ardmore national bank.

Campbell,Douglas Houghton, educator, botanist and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born in 1859 in Michigan. He is the author of Elements of Structural and Systematic Botany, and Structure and Development of the Mosses and Ferns.

Campbell, Edward Livingston, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New Jersey. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Campbell, Floy, litterateur and author of St. Louis, Mo.,was born in 1873,in Missouri. She is the author of Camp Arcady, a story for girls.

Campbell, Frank, banker of Bath, N.Y., was born March 27, 1858, in Bath, N.Y. He is president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' bank of Bath.

Campbell, Gabriel, soldier, educator, clergyman and author of Hanover, N.H., was born Aug. 19, 1838, in Ayrshire, Scotland. He served in the civil war as captain. He is the author of New German Course.

Campbell, George, lawyer, jurist and author of Coffeyville, Kan., was born April 29, 1848, in Yates county, N.H. He has been judge of the county court; and served with distinction as a member of the Kansas state senate. He is the author of The Life and the Death of Worlds; America, Past, Present and Future, and Island Home; A Revolution in the Science of Cosmology; The Greater United States of America and Government Reduced to Questions and Answers.

Campbell, Mrs. Helen Stuart, reformer and author of 9 Walnut st., Boston, Mass., was born July 4, 1839, in Lockport, N.Y. She is the author of In Foreign Kitchens and other works.

Campbell, Henry Colin, journalist and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born April 3, 1862, in Wild Rose, Wis. Since 1898 he has been managing editor of the Milwaukee Journal. He is the author of Wisconsin in Three Centuries.

Campbell, Henry Edgar, banker of Ferndale, Wash., was born in 1859 in Illinois. He is president of the Ferndale state bank.

Campbell, Henry Goodwin, stock broker of 11 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct., 1875, in Paterson, N.J. He is a member of the New York stock exchange.

Campbell, Henry Munroe, lawyer and bank director of Detroit, Mich., was born April 18, 1854, in Detroit, Mich. He is vice-president and counsel for the firm of Parke, Davis and company.

Campbell, Henry T., banker of 98 Granby st., Norfolk, Va., was born in New York City. He is president of the bank of Norfolk and director of corporations.

Campbell, Homer W., civil engineer and banker of Rosebush, Mich., was born March 27, 1880, in Pecatonica, Ill. He is cashier of the Rosebush Banking company.

Campbell, James, capitalist of 421 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1848 in Galway, Ireland. He is a director of the Mercantile Trust company; and served in the civil war.

Campbell, James A., business president of 11 Niagara st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born July

24, 1852, in Niagara Falls, Ont. In 1864-80 he was a member of the New York national guard, and attained the rank of captain. He is president of the New York state league of co-operative savings and building loan associations.

Campbell, James Alexander, physician, oculist and author of 1729 Washington ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 12, 1847, in Platteville,Wis. For thirty-five years he was professor of ophthalmology and otology in the Home medical college of Missouri.

Campbell, James Alfred Garsed, banker of Chester,Pa., was born Feb. 19,1858, in Chester, Pa. He is president of the Delaware County Trust company.

Campbell, James Daniel, soldier, lawyer and railway official of Wyncote, Pa., was born Jan. 14, 1839, in Bridgewater, Pa. For fourteen years he was assistant and city solicitor of Davenport, Iowa. Since 1890 he has been general solicitor of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad system.

Campbell, James E., lawyer and statesman of Hamilton, Ohio, was born July 17, 1843, in Middletown, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Campbell, James Mann, clergyman, theologian and author of Sierra Madre, Cal., was born May 5, 1840, in Scotland. He is the author of Clerical Types and other works.

Campbell, James Romulus, banker and statesman of McLeansboro, Ill., was born May 4, 1853, in Crook Township,Ill. He has been a member of Congress. He is president of First national bank of McLeansboro.

Campbell, James W., banker of Huron, S. D., was born in 1851 in Springfield, Ill. He is president of the First National bank of Huron.

Campbell, John, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 1401 Gilpin st., Denver, Colo., was born Sept. 13, 1853, in Monroe county, Ind. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1895-1904 he was chief justice of the supreme court of Colorado.

Campbell, John Alexander, manufacturer and banker of Trenton, N.J., was born in 1856 in Shushan, N.Y. He is president of the Trenton Banking company; and president of the Trenton Potters company. He is president of the free public library; and president of the state board of tenement house supervisors.

Campbell, John D., physician and statesman of Pioche, Nev., was born July 9, 1853, in Hartland, Livingston county, Mich. For many years he has been a member of the Republican state central committee. In 1905-09 he was a member of the state senate.

Campbell, John G., statesman of Prescott, Ariz., was born June 25, 1827, in Glasgow, Scotland. In 1879-81 he was a member of congress.

Campbell, John Henry, lawyer and jurist of Tucson, Ariz., was born Sept. 19, 1868, in Tuscola, Ill. He has been assistant United States attorney. Since 1905 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Arizona.

Campbell, John Lorne, clergyman and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 14, 1845, in Canada. Since 1889 he has been pastor of Lexington Avenue Baptist church of New York City. He is author of Sanctification.

Campbell,John Peter Grant, educator, journalist and publisher of Mize, Miss.,was born on Dec. 19, 1844, near Raleigh, Miss. For many years he was engaged as a school teacher. He served four years in the confederate army during the civil war. He is editor and proprietor of the Mize Outlook, has been a justice of the peace, and served as mayor of his city.

Campbell, John Preston, lawyer, author and poet of Athens, Ga., was born April 8, 1847, in Boston, Mass. During the civil war he was brevetted sergeant. He is the author of Meri of Medavon and other works.

Campbell, John Tyler, soldier, lawyer, orator, diplomat and author of Santa Rosa,Cal., was born Sept. 9, 1843, in Bowling Green, Mo. During the civil war he attained the rank of captain. He was president of the board of freeholders appointed to frame a charter for Santa Rosa. He has written and published numerous short stories.

Campbell, John W., clergyman of New York City, was born Jan. 7, 1847, in Bath, N.Y. Since 1895 he has been in the New York conference; and is the pastor of the Eighteenth Street Methodist church of New York City.

Campbell, Josiah A. Patterson, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Jackson, Miss., was born March 2, 1830, in South Carolina. For eighteen years he was supreme judge, and became chief justice. He is the author of the Mississippi Revised Code of 1880, which emancipates married women from the disabilities of coverture and other works.

Campbell, Lemuel Russell, lawyer of Nashville, Tenn., was born at Lebanon, Tenn. Since 1886 he has been engaged in the practice of law.

Campbell, Palmer, business manager of 531 River st., Hoboken, N.J., was born Dec. 25, 1856, in New Orleans, La. He is director, treasurer and general manager of the Hoboken Land and Improvement company.

Campbell, Marius Robinson, civil engineer, geologist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 30, 1858, in Garden Grove, Iowa. Since 1889 he has been geologist in the United States geological survey. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Campbell, Oliver B., surgeon and banker of Ovid, Mich., was born May 9, 1853, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is president of the State Savings bank of Elsie.

Campbell, Philip Pitt, lawyer and statesman of Pittsburg, Kans., was born April 25, 1862, in Cape Breton, N.S. Since 1903 he has been a member of congress.

Campbell, Prince Lucian, educator and college president of Eugene, Ore., was born Oct. 6, 1861, in New Market, Mo. Since 1902 he

has been president of the university of Oregon.

Campbell, Richard, lawyer and jurist of Manila, P.I., was born near Belfast, Ireland. He became a newspaper reporter in New York, Philadelphia and Washington; and served as editor of the New Century. In 1899 he graduated in law from the Georgetown university. In 1902-06 he served in the department of justice in the Philippines. He became district attorney of Moro Province and a member of the legislative council. Since 1908 he has been judge of the court of first instance.

Campbell, Richard Cobden, railway official of 37 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 2, 1866, in Davenport, Iowa. He graduated from Williams college, and since 1890 has been in railway service. He has been traveling agent and inspector of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron company; and subsequently became second vice-president of the Philadelphia and Reading railway. Since 1899 he has been general western freight agent of the Philadelphia and Reading railway and since 1910 also of the Central Railroad of New Jersey, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill.

Campbell, Thomas Blake, architect, manufacturer and inventor of Cornell, N.Y., was born June 8, 1854, in Fayetteville, N.Y. He was the builder of memorial chapel, Franklin hall, Morse hall and other buildings of the Cornell university.

Campbell, Thomas Joseph, editor and author of 32 Washington square, New York City, was born April 29, 1848, in New York City. Since 1910 he has been editor-in-chief of America. He is author of Pioneer Priests of North America.

Campbell, Thomas Mitchell, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Austin, Texas, was born April 22, 1856, in Rusk, Texas. He has been master in chancery. In 1907-11 he was governor of Texas.

Campbell, Wallace, retired banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Sept. 8, 1863, in Waverly, N.Y. He graduated from Hamilton college with the degrees of A.B. and A.M.; and attended Columbia college law school. In 1886-91 he practiced law in Minneapolis. In 1891-98 he was vice-president of the Bank of Hill, Sons and company; in 1898-1907 he was president of the People's bank. In 1898-1905 he was also vice-president of the Northwestern National Life Insurance company. He is now president of the Widman Hotel company, the Hudson Sanatorium company and other corporations.

Campbell, William Francis, physician and surgeon of 394 Clinton ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born on Nov. 7, 1865, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He graduated from the Long Island college hospital, and has received the degrees of A. B. and M.D. He has been president of the Kings county medical society; and president of the medical society state of New York. He is surgeon in the second brigade New York national guard with the rank of major. He is surgeon-in-chief to Trinity hospital, and consulting surgeon to the Jamaica hospital and other hospitals. He is the author of Surgical Anatomy and Surgery of Childhood.

Campbell, William Shaw, traveler and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born July 26, 1818, in New York City. For nearly forty years he was in the United States consular service in Holland, Germany and England, retiring in 1897.

Campbell, William Wallace, astronomer and author of Mount Hamilton, Cal., was born April 11, 1862, in Hancock county, Ohio. Since 1891 he has been astronomer and director of Lick observatory on Mount Hamilton. He is the author of The Elements of Practical Astronomy.

Campbell, William Wildman, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born April 2, 1853, in Rochester, Vt. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Northern Traction company of Ohio.

Campion, John Joseph, railroad official of Johnson City, Tenn., was born Jan. 13, 1864, in Louisville, Ky. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Carolina, Clinchfield and Ohio railroad.

Camplin, Meredeth B., lawyer and jurist of New Castle, Wyo., was born March 3, 1859, in Davies county, Mo. For two terms he served as mayor of his city. In 1895 he was republican candidate for district judge.

Canaday, Jesse, banker of Winchester, Ind., was born Dec. 13, 1847, in Wayne county, Ind. He is president of the Savings Loan and Trust company.

Candage, Rufus George Frederick, marine inspector, genealogist, statesman and author of Blue Hill, Maine, was born July 28, 1826, in Blue Hill, Maine. He is president of the farmers' national congress. He is the author of a Genealogy of the Cavendish, Candish or Candage Family.

Candee, Helen Churchill, journalist and author of 1718 Rhode Island ave., Washington, D.C., was born in 1861 in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is now editorial writer for New York Mail and Express. She is the author of Susan Truslaw and other works.

Candler, Allen Daniel, soldier, educator, college president and statesman of Atlanta, Ga., was born Nov. 4, 1834, in Lumpkin county, Ga. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1883-91 he was a member of congress. He is the author of a biography of his great grandfather, entitled Colonel William Candler.

Candler, Asa Griggs, capitalist of Atlanta, Ga., was born Dec. 30, 1851, in Villa Rica, Ga. He is president of the Coco Cola company.

Candler, Ezekiel Samuel, lawyer and statesman of Corinth, Miss., was born Jan. 18, 1862, in Belleville, Fla. Since 1901 he has been a member of congress.

Candler, Flamen Ball, lawyer of 48 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 16, 1838, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is a partner in the firm of Jay and Candler.

Candler, John Slaughter, lawyer and jurist of Atlanta, Ga., was born Oct. 22, 1861, in Villa Rica, Ga. In 1882 he began the practice of law in Georgia; and in 1887-96 was solicitor-general of that state. In 1896-1902 he was judge of the superior courts of the Stone Mountain circuit; and since 1902 has been judge of the supreme court of Georgia. In 1898-99 he was a colonel in the Spanish-American war.

Candler, Milton A., lawyer and statesman of Decatur, Ga., was born Jan. 11, 1837, in Campbell county, Ga. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1875-79 he was a member of congress.

Candler, Warren Akin, educator, clergyman, college president, bishop and author of 630 Edgewood ave., Atlanta, Ga., was born Aug. 23, 1857, in Carroll county, Ga. Since 1898 he has been bishop of the Methodist Episcopal Church South. He is the author of History of Sunday Schools and other works.

Candy, Albert Luther, educator, mathematician and author of 1003 H st., Lincoln, Neb., was born March 12, 1857, in Grant county, Ind. He is the author of Analytic Geometry.

Candy, Charles, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born in Kentucky. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Canedy, Francis Joel, physician and capitalist of Shelburne Falls, Mass., was born July 9, 1846, in Heath, Mass. He is president of the Masseanit Yarn mills.

Canfield, George Folger, educator and lawyer of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 21, 1854, in New York City. He is now a member of the law firm of Wilmer and Canfield.

Canfield, Irvin S., lawyer of Alpena, Mich., was born May 12, 1863, in Tyrone, N.Y. He has been city attorney of Alpena; and has been a member of the Michigan legislature.

Canfield, John, railroad president of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born May 17, 1830, in Berkshire county, Mass. Since 1892 he has been president of the Manistee and Grand Rapids railway.

Canfield, Palmer A., banker of 22 East Strand st., Kingston, N.Y., was born June 10, 1856, in Rondout, N.Y. Since 1895 he has been president of the Canfield Supply company and other corporations.

Canfield, William Walker, journalist and author of Utica, N.Y., was born July 6, 1857, in Ellicottville, N.Y. He is the author of The Legends of the Iroquois.

Cann, James Ferris, soldier and lawyer of Savannah, Ga., was born Dec. 11, 1868, in Savannah, Ga. During the Spanish-American war he served as judge advocate and provost marshal of the fourth army corps. He is president of the Citizens' club.

Cann, Thomas Hart, lawyer and jurist of Seattle, Wash., was born July 18, 1833, in St. Clair county, Ill. For ten years he has been municipal judge of Seattle.

Canniff, William Henry, railroad president of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 22, 1847, in Litchfield, Mich. Since 1898 he has been president of the New York, Chicago and St. Louis railroad.

Cannon, Charles Wesley, pioneer and capitalist of Helena, Mont., was born July 1, 1836, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is a leading spirit in gas, electric light and street railroad companies; and is president of several corporations. He is also vice-president of the Montana Central railway.

Cannon, Duncan B., street railway official of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 19, 1844, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1897 he has been secretary, treasurer and director of the De-Kalb Avenue and North Beach Railroad company.

Cannon, Edward J., lawyer and banker of Spokane, Wash., was born Feb. 21, 1866, in Warnerville, Wis. He is president of First National bank of Hillyard.

Cannon, Frank Jenne, journalist and statesman of Denver, Colo., was born on Jan. 25, 1859, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He has been a member of congress. In 1896-99 he was a member of the United States senate.

Cannon, George Lyman, educator, scientist and author of New York City, was born on March 10, 1860, in New York City. He has discovered many species of extinct vetebrates. He is the author of Geology of Denver and other works.

Cannon, Henry White, capitalist of New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1850, in Delhi, N.Y. He is president of the Chase National bank.

Cannon, James, clergyman and editor of Richmond, Va., was born Nov. 13, 1864, in Salisbury, Md. Since 1904 he has been editor of the Richmond Christian Advocate.

Cannon, James Graham, banker of 14 Nassau st., New York City, was born in 1858 in Delhi, N.Y. Since 1910 he has been president of the Fourth National bank of New York.

Cannon, John Franklin, clergyman of 3540 Pine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 3, 1851, in Cabarrus county, N.C. Since 1888 he has been pastor of Grand Avenue Presbyterian church.

Cannon, Joseph Gurney, lawyer and statesman of 1014 Vermont ave., Washington, D. C., was born May 7, 1836, in Guilford, N.C. He has been state's attorney. In 1873-1911 he was a member of congress.

Cannon, Marion, statesman of Ventura, Cal., was born Oct. 30, 1834, in Morgantown, W. Va. He was the first state president of the farmers' alliance of California. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Canon, John W., educator of Sharon, Pa., was born on Feb. 11, 1844, in Mercer county, Pa. He has been principal of high schools of Franklin. He is superintendent of public schools in Sharon.

Cant, William A., lawyer, jurist and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born Dec. 23, 1863, in Westfield, Wis. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1896-1902 he was a judge of the district court of Minnesota.

Cantor, Jacob Aaron, lawyer of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1854, in New York City. He has been a state senator. Since 1904 he has been chairman of the committee of highways and parks of New York City improvement commission.

Cantrill, James Campbell, statesman of Georgetown, Ky., was born July 9, 1870, in Georgetown, Ky. Since 1909 he has been a member of congress.

Canty, Thomas, lawyer and jurist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 25, 1854, in London, England. He served three years as judge of the district court. In 1890-1900 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Minnesota.

Canvin, J. F. Regis, clergyman and bishop of Pittsburgh, Pa. He is rector of St. Paul's cathedral; and president of the Catholic total abstinence union of America.

Capehart, James, lawyer,jurist and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born March 7, 1847, in Mason county, Va. He has been president of the county court of Mason county. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Capelle, George S., banker of Wilmington, Del., was born in Delaware. Since 1889 he has been president of the National bank of Wilmington and Brandywine.

Capen,Edward,librarian of Haverhill,Mass., was born Oct. 20, 1821, in Dorchester, Mass. For twenty-two years he was librarian of the Boston public library.

Capen, Oliver Bronson, journalist and author of Binghamton, N.Y., was born June 28, 1878, in Binghamton, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been with the Crowell Publishing company. He is the author of Country Homes of Famous Americans.

Capers, John G., journalist, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born on April 17, 1866, in Anderson, S.C. He has been captain and major in the state national guard. He was United States district attorney for South Carolina under Presidents McKinley and Roosevelt, which position he still fills.

Caples, Martin J., railroad official of Richmond, Va., was born April 28, 1864, in Ireland. Since 1911 he has been fourth vice-president of the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad.

Caples, William Goff,soldier of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born in Missouri. He is first lieutenant of engineers.

Capp, William Musser, physician and author of Devon, Pa., was born Jan. 22, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Daughter, Her Health, Education and Wedlock and other works.

Capper, Arthur, publisher and bank director of Topeka, Kans., was born on July 14, 1865, in Garnett, Kans. He publishes the Topeka Daily Capital and other papers.

Capps, Charles R., railroad official of Norfolk, Va., was born March 4, 1871. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Air Line railroad.

Capps, Edward,educator, philogist and author of Princeton, N.J., was born on Dec. 31, 1866, in Jacksonville, Ill. He has been managing editor of the Classical Philology. He is the author of Homer to Theocritus and other works.

Capps, Washington Lee, soldier of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Jan. 31, 1864, in Portsmouth, Va. In 1880 he was cadet engineer in the navy; and was promoted several times until he attained the rank of rear admiral in 1907.

Capron, Albert Judson, business manager and statesman of Salem,Ore., was born June 21, 1858, in Conneaut, Ohio. He has been president of several societies. Since 1905 he has been a representative in the Oregon state legislature.

Caraway, Thaddeus H., lawyer and statesman of Jonesboro, Ark., was born Oct. 17, 1871, in Stobbard county, Mo. He has been prosecuting attorney. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Carberry, William Henry, inventor and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 22, 1851, in Roxbury, Mass. He has been a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature. Among his most important and useful inventions is a catch basin sewer trap.

Carbone, Agostino, educator, vocalist and artist of New York City, was born May 19, 1856, in Genoa, Italy. He is a noted singer of New York City; and is now engaged principally as a vocal teacher.

Card, Benjamin Cozzens, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born on Feb. 15, 1825, in Rhode Island. He served throughout the civil war as quartermaster; and in 1889 he was retired as brigadier-general.

Card, Fred Wallace, educator and author of Sylvania, Pa., was born Feb. 17, 1863, in Sylvania, Pa. He is author of Farm Management and other works.

Card, Harry B., wool grower and banker of Manville, Wyo., was born Feb. 16, 1861, in Ohio. He has been a cowboy, ranchman and sheepman, conducted a general store and is now engaged in banking. He is president of the bank of Manville; and vice-president of the Manville Supply company.

Cardwell, Richard Henry, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born on Aug. 1, 1846, in Madison, N.C. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. Since 1895 he has been judge of the supreme court of Virginia.

Carew, James, actor of 42 St. James place, London, England, was born Feb. 5, 1878, in Goshen, Ind. He has been leading man with Amelia Bingham, Maxine Eliot and others. Since 1906 he has played leading roles with his wife, Ellen Terry.

Carew, John F., lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born April 16, 1876, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Carey, Asa Bacon, soldier of Vineyard Haven, Mass., was born July 12, 1835, in Canterbury, Conn. During the civil war he was

brevetted major and lieutenant-colonel; in 1899 he became brigadier-general and paymaster-general United States army.

Carey, Charles Henry, lawyer and author of Portland, Ore., was born Oct. 27, 1857, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1892 he has been president of the American Trust and Investment company of Portland. He is the author of History of the Pacific Northwest.

Carey, Daniel Graham, physician, surgeon and author of Elmira, N.Y., was born Nov. 22, 1842, near Middletown, N.Y. In 1883 he established the Waverly Farmer. He is the author of Doctor Carey's Guide to Health.

Carey, Edward Colby, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 20, 1871, in Santa Fe, N.M. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1899-1900 he served in the Philippine Islands as major in the forty-second regiment United States volunteers.

Carey, Henry De Witt, manufacturer and jurist of New York City, was born March 24, 1844, near Middletown, N.Y. In 1889-90 he was judge of the court of general sessions of Westchester county,N.Y. He is president of the Pelham Park Street Railway company and other companies.

Carey, Joseph Maull, lawyer and statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born July 19, 1845, in Milton, Del. In 1872-76 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Wyoming; and has been mayor of his city. In 1885 he was a member of congress. In 1889-95 he was a member of United States senate.

Carhart, Henry Smith, educator, scientist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born March 27, 1844, in Coeymans, N.Y. Since 1886 he has been professor of physics at the university of Michigan. He is part author of Elements of Physics and other works.

Carhart, Lester B., banker of Sheffield, Iowa, was born Jan. 1, 1850, in Onondaga county, N.Y. He has been mayor of his city.

Carhartt,Hamilton,manufacturer and banker of Detroit, Mich., was born in 1855 in Macedon Locks, N.Y. He is president of the Carhartt Automobile corporation.

Carithers, James Y., capitalist and statesman of Athens, Ga., was born on April 13, 1854, in Walton county, Ga. He is president of the Columbia Fire Insurance company; and has been a state representative and a state senator.

Carl, Katharine Augusta,artist and author of 51 Washington square, New York City, was born about 1860 in New Orleans, La. Her best known works are Cupid and Psyche and Iris. She is the author of With the Empress of China.

Carl, Perry R. L., railroad official of Manistee, Mich., was born Nov. 18, 1868, in Lowell, Mich. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Manistee and Northeastern railroad.

Carl, Walter H., banker of Jeromeville, Ohio, was born May 20, 1883, in Ohio. He is cashier of the Citizens' bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Carl, William Crane, musician and composer of 34 West Twelfth st.,New York City, was born March 2, 1865, in Bloomfield, N.J. Since 1892 he has been organist and choirmaster of the First Presbyterian church. He is the author of Decennial Te Deum, Songs, Organ Pieces and other compositions.

Carland, John Emmett, lawyer and jurist of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 11, 1853, in Oswego county, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been United States judge for the district of South Dakota.

Carle, James, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers.

Carle, Richard, actor and playwright of New York City, was born July 7, 1871, in Somerville, Mass. He is the author of The Tenderfoot and other works.

Carleton, Ezra C., merchant and statesman of Port Huron, Mich., was born Sept. 6, 1838, in Port Huron, Mich. He has been mayor of Port Huron, Mich. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Carleton, Henry Guy, soldier, journalist, dramatist and poet of Santa Fe, N.M., was born June 21, 1855, in New Mexico. His best known plays are Memmon and The Pembertons.

Carleton, Mark Alfred, botanist, agronomist and author of Washington,D.C., was born March 7, 1866, in Jerusalem, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been cerealist in the United States department of agriculture. He is author of several publications on Durum wheats and other grains.

Carleton, Murray, merchant and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 1, 1852, in Cumberland, Md. In 1873 he entered mercantile life in St. Louis with the wholesale dry goods firm of Henry Bell and Son, and subsequently with its successors; and is now chairman of the board of the Carleton-Ferguson Dry Goods company. He is vice-president of the Boatmen's bank; and a director of the Title Guarantee Trust company, the American Trust company, the Mississippi Valley Trust company and various other business corporations.

Carlin,Charles Creighton,lawyer and statesman of Alexandria, Va., was born April 8, 1866, in Alexandria, Va. He has been postmaster of his city. Since 1907 he has been a member of congress.

Carlisle,Charles Arthur, manufacturer and banker of South Bend, Ind., was born May 3, 1864, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is president of the American Trust company.

Carlisle, J. H., railway official of Clifton Forge, Va., was born Oct. 23, 1860, in Lexington, Ill. He entered railway service in 1877, became dispatcher of the Toledo, Peoria and Western railway and other roads. In 1884-89 he was train dispatcher of the Chesapeake and Ohio railway; in 1889-91 he was chief train dispatcher, in 1891-93 was trainmaster, in 1893-97 was assistant superintendent, in 1897-1901 was division superintendent, and since 1903 has been superin-

tendent of the Clifton Forge division of that road.

Carlisle, James McCoy, educator and superintendent of Whitewright,Texas, was born May 11, 1851. He is superintendent of the Carlisle military academy of Texas.

Carlisle, John Griffin, lawyer and statesman of 1426 K st., N.W., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 5, 1835, in Kenton, Ky. In 1871-75 he was lieutenant-governor. In 1877-79 he was a member of congress. In 1889-93 he was a member of the United States senate.

Carlisle, John Nelson, lawyer and state commissioner of Watertown, N.Y., was born Aug. 24, 1866, in Preble, Cortland county, N.Y. In 1881-92 he was city attorney of Watertown, and in 1901-04 was a member of the board of education. He is a captain in the New York national guard. He has been chairman of the democratic state executive committee, was appointed as public service commissioner in 1909, and appointed state commissioner of highways in 1913.

Carlock,Job Winton,merchant, fruit grower and banker of Graysville, Tenn.,was born June 9, 1866, in Livingston, Tenn. He is president of the Graysville bank.

Carlson, Anton Julius, educator and scientist of 5228 Greenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 29, 1875, in Sweden. He is professor of physiology at the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Physiology of the Heart and other works.

Carlton,Albert E.,banker of Cripple Creek, Col., was born Feb. 20, 1866, in Warren, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Carlton, Caleb Henry, soldier of Rye, N. Y., was born on Sept. 1, 1836, in Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general, retiring in 1897.

Carlton, Frank Tracy, educator and author of Albion, Mich., was born on Dec. 23, 1873, in Mantua, Ohio. He is author of Education and Industrial Evolution and other works.

Carlton, Henry Hull, soldier, journalist, physician, lawyer and statesman of Athens, Ga., was born May 14, 1835, in Athens, Ga. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major of artillery. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Carlyle, William Levi, educator and college president of Moscow, Idaho, was born Sept. 22, 1870, in Ontario, Canada. He is dean of the college of agriculture and acting president of the university of Idaho.

Carmalt, William Henry, physician of 87 Elm st., New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 3, 1836, in Friendsville, Pa. He is professor of surgery in Yale university.

Carman, Ezra Ayres, soldier and mathematician of Washington, D.C., was born on Feb. 27, 1834, in Metuchen, N.J. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He has been chief clerk in United States department of agriculture.

Carmichael, Hartley, clergyman, composer and author of Richmond, Va., was born on April 25, 1854, in Dublin, Ireland. He is rector of the St. Paul's church of Richmond, Va. He is the author of Rooted in Dishonor and other works.

Carmichael, Henry, educator, chemist and inventor of 15 Exchange st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1846 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the inventor of processes for the manufacture of fiberware, of soda and metallurgical processes.

Carmichael, Norman, mining engineer of Clifton, Ariz., was born March 27, 1869, in Ireland. Since 1907 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Arizona and New Mexico Railway company.

Carnahan,Robert Houston,soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Carnegie, Andrew, capitalist and philanthropist of 2 East Ninety-first st., New York City, was born Nov. 25, 1835, in Scotland. He is president of the British Iron and Steel institute.

Carnegie, T. Morris, capitalist of Hotel Lorraine, 576 Fifth ave., New York City, was born on Jan. 6, 1874, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Scott Engine and Constructing company.

Carnell, John R., banker of Albany, N.Y. He is president of the Albany County bank.

Carnes, Samuel Tate,soldier and merchant of Nashville, Tenn., was born May 22, 1850, in Hardeman county, Tenn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Carothers,Thomas Langley,lawyer of Ukiah, Cal., was born Sept. 26, 1842, in Illinois. Since 1898 has been referee in bankruptcy.

Carothers, William H., banker of Indianola, Miss., was born Sept. 15, 1857, in Taylor, Miss. He is vice-president of the Bank of Indianola.

Carpenter, Alonzo P., lawyer and jurist of Concord, N.H. In 1898 he was chief justice of the state supreme court of New Hampshire.

Carpenter, Amelia Walstein, author and poet of New York City, was born Feb. 23, 1840, in Stephentown, N.Y. She is the editor of the New York Citizen. She also edited Life and other works.

Carpenter, Augustus Alvord,merchant and capitalist of New York City, was born June 8, 1825, in Franklin county, N.Y. He is the president of the Kurby-Carpenter company.

Carpenter, B. Platt, lawyer and statesman of Chula Vista, Cal., was born May 14, 1837, in Stamford, N.Y. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1884-85 he was governor of Montana.

Carpenter, C. C., farmer and banker of Trenton, Mo., was born Feb. 12, 1863, in Grundy county, Mo. He is a director of the Farmers' Exchange bank and other banks.

Carpenter, Charles Hodgdon, farmer and banker of North Chichester, N.H., was born Dec. 18, 1818, in Chichester, N.H. He is president of the Pittsburgh bank; and has been a state representative.

Carpenter, Cornelius W., banker of Brodhead, Wis., was born May 29, 1863, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the Bank of Brodhead.

Carpenter, Edmund Janes, journalist and author of Milton, Mass., was born Oct. 16, 1845, in North Attleboro, Mass. He is the author of A Woman of Shawmut and other works.

Carpenter, Edward Childs, journalist and author of 1522 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 13, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Chasm and other works.

Carpenter, Elisha, lawyer and jurist of Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 14, 1842, in Ashford, Conn. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1861 he was judge of the superior court; and in 1866 was judge of the supreme bench of Connecticut.

Carpenter, Fanny Hallock, lawyer of 85 Berkeley ave., Yonkers, N.Y., was born in Rainbow, Conn. She is director of the women's bar association of New York.

Carpenter, Ford Ashman, local forecaster of San Diego, Cal., was born March 25, 1868, in Chicago, Ill. He is local forecaster of the United States weather bureau.

Carpenter, Francis M., banker and statesman of White Plains, N.Y., was born July 10, 1834, in New Castle, N.Y. He is a member of the state senate. He is vice-president of the Westchester Title and Mortgage company of White Plains, N.Y.

Carpenter, Francis Wood, merchant and manufacturer of Boston, Mass., was born June 24, 1831, in Seekonk, Mass. He is president of the American National bank and other companies.

Carpenter, Frank, banker of Cle Elum, Wash., was born June 5, 1871, in Girard, Ill. He is president of the Cle Elum State bank.

Carpenter, Frank George, journalist, traveler and author of 1223 Connecticut ave., Washington, D.C., was born May 8, 1855, in Mansfield,Ohio. He is the author of Through Asia with the Children and other works.

Carpenter, Frank Oliver, educator, lawyer and author of Milford,Mass.,was born March 23, 1859. in Milford, Mass. He is the author of French Grammar and other works.

Carpenter, Frederick B., insurance official of 71 Kilby st., Boston,Mass., was born April 21, 1862. He is now vice-president of the British American Insurance company of New York.

Carpenter,Frederick Ives,educator and author of 5533 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 29, 1861, in Monroe, Wis. Since 1895 he has been teaching in the university of Chicago. He is the author of Metaphor and Simile in the Minor Elizabethan Drama.

Carpenter, George B.,merchant and chandler of Conneaut, Ohio, was born March 12, 1834, in Conneaut, Ohio. He is the proprietor of the George B. Carpenter company.

Carpenter, George Clifton, physician, surgeon and author of Lowell, Mass., was born Nov. 24, 1843, in Northfield, Vt. He has been postmaster. He is now engaged in writing a work on Medical Reform Subjects.

Carpenter, George Ethelbert, treasurer of Northfield, Vt., was born Dec. 14, 1886, in Ferrisburgh, Vt. He is treasurer of the Norwich university of Northfield; and a member of Governor Fletcher's staff. He is second lieutenant and quartermaster in the first infantry Vermont national guard, and since 1913 has been a member of the Vermont state rifle team.

Carpenter, Henry O., banker of Rutland, Vt., was born Jan. 30, 1852, in Walpole, N. H. He is president of the Rutland Savings bank of Rutland and a director of other banks.

Carpenter, Herbert Sanford, stock broker of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born May 22, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of Carpenter and company.

Carpenter,Horace Lee,merchant and banker of Rutherfordton, N.C., was born May 7, 1872, in Spartanburg, S.C. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Carpenter, James Edward, soldier, lawyer and author of Baltimore, Md., was born March 6, 1841, in Kent county, Md. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He is the author of A List of the Battles and other works.

Carpenter, James Given, physician, surgeon, founder and author of Stanford, Ky., was born Aug. 24, 1854, near Hustonville, Ky. He is president of the southeastern Kentucky medical society; and has been United States examining surgeon for pensions. He is the author of The Ideal Doctor and other works.

Carpenter, James Hopkins, counsellor-at-law of 36 North Second st., Camden, N.J., was born November, 1849, in Woodbury, N. J. He is vestryman and secretary of St. Paul Protestant Episcopal church at Camden.

Carpenter, John Thomas,surgeon of Pottsville, Pa., was born June 27, 1833, in Pottsville, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1863 he was president of the army medical board at Cincinnati, Ohio.

Carpenter, Julia Wiltberger, physician of 2636 Park ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio. She has been twice vice-president of the Cincinnati academy of science; and has been president of the Cincinnati obstetrical society.

Carpenter, Mrs. Kate E., litterateur and author of Barrytown,N.Y., was born in Barrytown, N.Y. She is the author of The Story of Joan of Arc and other works.

Carpenter, Louis Henry, soldier of 2318 De Lancey place, Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Feb. 11, 1839, in Glassboro, N.J. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Carpenter, Myron Jay, railroad president of Chicago, Ill., was born April 12, 1850, in

Caledonia, Ill. Since 1910 he has been president of the Chicago, Terre Haute and Southeastern railroad.

Carpenter, Oliver P., lawyer of Kingston, New York, was born on Dec. 7, 1840, in the town of Plattekill, near Clintondale, N.Y. He has been the district attorney of Ulster county.

Carpenter, Philip, lawyer and jurist of Bath, N.H., was born on March 9, 1856, in Bath, N.H. He served as judge-advocate general in New Hampshire on the staff of General Moody Currier.

Carpenter, Reid, lawyer and banker of Mansfield, Ohio, was born June 6, 1853, in Mansfield, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Carpenter, Robert P., capitalist of 5 Hamilton ave., New Rochelle, N.Y., was born on July 22, 1844, in New Rochelle, N.Y. He is vice-president of New Rochelle Trust company.

Carpenter, Rolla Clinton, educator, consulting engineer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born June 26, 1852, in Orion, Mich. He received the degree of M.S. from Michigan agricultural college; in 1875 graduated with the degree of C.E. from the university of Michigan; and was a student at Cornell university, from which institution he received the degree of master of mechanical engineering. In 1879-90 he was professor in the Michigan agricultural college; and since 1890 has been professor of experimental engineering at Cornell university. He is a consulting engineer for numerous cement companies; has constructed numerous power stations for electric railways; and has had active charge of many engineering constructions. He was a judge of machinery and transportation at the world's fair and at the Pan-American exposition. He is the author of Experimental Engineering; Heating and Ventilating Engineering; and numerous Monographs on kindred subjects.

Carpenter, Samuel J., farmer, merchant and banker of 200 North Reh st., Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Oct. 16, 1867, in Trenton, Mo. He is president of the Mercantile Trust company.

Carpenter, William B., auctioneer and banker of Trenton, Mo., was born Nov. 28, 1869, in Trenton, Mo. He is president and owner of the Missouri Auction school.

Carpenter, William Henry, educator, philologist and author of 417 West One Hundred and Seventh st., New York City, was born July 15, 1853, in Utica, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been villard professor of Germanic philology at Columbia university. He is the author of several German books and a number of poems in Icelandic.

Carpenter, William Leland, lawyer, jurist and college president of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 9, 1854, in Orion, Mich. In 1894-1902 he was judge of Wayne circuit court of Detroit, Mich.; and in 1902 he became an associate justice of supreme court of Michigan.

Carpenter, William Lewis, soldier and naturalist of Dunkirk, N.Y., was born Jan. 13, 1844, in Dunkirk, N.Y. In 1873 he was made a lieutenant in the ninth infantry in United States army. He has been a naturalist in the United States geological survey.

Carpenter, William Thomas, railroad president of Grand Junction, Col., was born on Feb. 14, 1850, in Clarke county, Ill. He is president of the Little Brook Clip railway at Grand Junction, Col.

Carr, Camillo Casatti Cadmus, soldier and author of 3101 Washington boul., Chicago, Ill., was born March 3, 1842, in Harrisonburg, Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He is the translator of Cavalry Outpost Duties.

Carr, Clark Ezra, lawyer, diplomat and author of Galesburg, Ill., was born on May 20, 1836, in Boston Corners, N.Y. In 1889-93 he was United States minister to Denmark. He is the author of The Illini and other works.

Carr, Eugene Asa, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born March 20, 1830, in New York City. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He also served in the Spanish-American war. He was retired in 1893.

Carr, Ezra Slocum, educator and author of Sacramento, Cal., was born March 19, 1819. He has been state superintendent of public instruction of California. He is the author of Child Culture and other works.

Carr, Henry James, librarian and lawyer of Scranton, Pa., was born Aug. 16, 1849, in Pembroke, N.H. He organized the public library of Grand Rapids, Mich. Since 1901 he has been librarian of the library of Scranton, Pa.

Carr, Joseph Middleton, clergyman of Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 9, 1836, in Damascus, Ohio. He is pastor of the Miles Park Avenue church.

Carr, Julian Shakespeare, soldier, manufacturer, banker and philanthropist of Durham, N.C., was born Oct. 12, 1845, in Chapel Hill, N.C. He graduated from the university of North Carolina, of which institution he is a member of the executive committee of the board of trustees. He is also a member of the board of trustees of Trinity college; and he is a member of the board of directors of the Oxford asylum. In 1883-91 he was a delegate from the state at large to the democratic national conventions. He was a delegate to the ecumenical conference of the methodism of the world held in London; and was a delegate to the Robert Raikes centennial. He is the president of the following companies: Blackwell's Durham Tobacco company; First National bank of Durham; Golden Belt Manufacturing company; and the Greensboro female college association. He served in the confederate army in Barringer's brigade, Hampton's corps, in the army of northern Virginia.

Carr, Lewis E., lawyer of 923 Madison ave., Albany, N.Y., was born March 10, 1842, in Salisbury, N.Y. He was educated at the Fairfield seminary of New York. In 1864 he

was admitted to the bar at Albany, N.Y., and has since engaged in the practice of law. In 1871-74 he was district attorney for Orange county and has been resident counsel of the Delaware and Hudson company at Albany. He is a member of the New York state bar association and of the Aurania club.

Carr, Lucien, archaeologist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1829 in Missouri. He has been curator in the Peabody museum. He is the author of The Mounds of the Mississippi Valley Historically Considered and other works.

Carr, Nathan T.,soldier,lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1833, in Steuben county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Carr, Robert V., journalist and poet of Chenoa, Ill., was born July 15, 1877, in Chenoa, Ill. He is author of numerous poems of merit.

Carr, Samuel, financier and banker of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 18, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is a trustee of the Boston Five Cents Savings bank.

Carr,William Brown,educator, college president and author of Petersburg, Pa., was born Feb. 4, 1820, in Leesburg, Va. He has been president of the Petersburg female college. He is the author of Carr's Plan with English Syntax and other works.

Carr, William Clifton, banker of Toledo, Ohio, was born on Aug. 18, 1873, in Toledo, Ohio. He is cashier of the Second National bank.

Carr, William J., lawyer and jurist of 831 Carroll st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 10, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York for the term ending in 1920.

Carr, Wood Nicholas, editor, lawyer and statesman of Uniontown, Pa., was born Feb. 6, 1871, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is editor of the Uniontown Democrat. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Carragan, George, banker of 734 Broadway, Bayonne, N.J., was born March 7, 1844, in Saratoga Springs, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Carrel, M. Drew, secretary of San Juan, P.R., was born Feb. 1, 1877, in Reading,Mich. He was private secretary to the military governor of Cuba; deputy surveyor of customs of the Philippine Islands; member of the Philippine board of customs appeals; and a member of the Philippine board of tariff revision. He is now secretary of Porto Rico, vice-governor and a member of the upper house of the Porto Rican legislature.

Carrerre, John Merven, designer and architect of 28 East Forty-first st., New York City, was born Nov. 9, 1858, of American parents, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. His firm were architects for the Ponce de Leon and Alcazar hotels of St. Augustine, Fla. He is now architect for the New York public library.

Carrier, Augustus Stiles, educator, clergyman and author of 2304 N. Halsted st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 30, 1857, in Ripley, N.Y. Since 1887 he has been professor and instructor in the McCormick theological seminary. He is the author of The Hebrew Verb, a Series of Tabular Studies.

Carrigan, Gordon Seymour, stock broker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 1, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Gordon S. Carrigan and company.

Carrigan, John Charles, banker and real estate dealer of 111 North Main st., Poplar Bluff, Mo., was born July 12, 1874, in Canada. He is president of the State bank.

Carrigan, Thomas J., mining and oil operator of 1008 South Olive st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 1, 1858, in Elmwood, Ill. He is president of the Consolidated Copper mines of Arizona and other corporations.

Carrington, Fitz-Roy, journalist and art critic of 4 East Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born Nov. 6, 1869, in England. He selected, arranged and wrote introductions for Dante's The New Life and for other works.

Carrington, Henry Beebe, soldier and author of Hyde Park, Mass., was born March 2, 1824, in Wallingford, Conn. He is a general in the United States army. He is the author of Crisis Thoughts and other works.

Carrington, Hereward Hubert Lavington, scientist and author of 130 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born in 1880 in England. He is the author of Vitality and other works.

Carrington, William Thomas,educator and college president of Springfield, Mo., was born Jan. 23, 1854, in Callaway county, Mo. He has been state superintendent of the public schools. In 1907 he became president of the state normal school.

Carroll, Alfred L., physician and author of New York City, was born Aug. 4, 1833, in New York City. He is the author of Relation of Hygiene to Therapeutics and Questions of Quarantine.

Carroll, Benajah Harvey, clergyman, theologian and author of Waco, Texas, was born Dec. 27, 1843, near Carrollton, Miss. He is dean in the department of theology in the Baylor university. He is the author of a volume of sermons and several small books.

Carroll, Beyrl Frank, statesman of Des Moines, Iowa, was born March 15, 1860, in Davis county, Iowa. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1909-11 he was governor of Iowa.

Carroll, George W.,capitalist of Beaumont, Texas, was born April 11, 1855, in Mansfield, La. He is vice-president and director of the Commercial National bank of Beaumont.

Carroll, Harry W., accountant, comptroller and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born Sept. 4, 1858, in Sacramento, Cal. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is now city comptroller.

Carroll, Henry King, clergyman and author of 150 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Nov. 15, 1848, in Dennisville, N.J. He

is the author of The World of Missions and other works.

Carroll, Howard, soldier, journalist and author of 41 Park Row, New York City, was born in 1854, in Albany, N.Y. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of brigadier-general and chief of artillery. He is the author of A Mississippi Incident and Twelve Americans.

Carroll, James, bacteriologist and scientist of 653 SC ave., Washington, D.C., was born June 5, 1854, in England. In 1903 he became professor of bacteriology and clinical microscopy at the army medical school; and curator of the army medical museum.

Carroll, James Bernard, lawyer of 31 Elm st., Springfield, Mass., was born Jan.10, 1856, in Lowell, Mass. Since 1881 he has practiced law in Springfield; and has been city solicitor.

Carroll, John Joseph, clergyman and author of 5478 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 24, 1856, in county of Sligo, Ireland. He studied for the priesthood in the theological seminary of Troy, N.Y. In 1880 he was attached to the cathedral of the Holy Name of Chicago, and since then was appointed rector of St. Thomas church. He is the best Gaelic scholar in America. He is the author of Notes and Observations of the Aryan Race and Tongue, Pre-Christian Occupation of Ireland by Gaelic Aryans, in two volumes, Tales of the Wanderings of Red Lance, and the Translation of the Rubaiyat of Omar Khayyam into Gaelic Verse.

Carroll, John P., clergyman and college president of Helena, Mont., was born Feb. 22, 1864, in Dubuque, Iowa. He was ordained priest in 1889; and in 1894 became president of the St. Joseph's college of Dubuque, Iowa.

Carroll, John Valentine, physician, banker and stock grower of Fort Benton, Mont., was born Feb. 24, 1854, in New York City. He is president of the Northwestern Live Stock company.

Carroll, Mansfield Conrad, teacher and dairyman of Harrisburg, Pa., was born March 18, 1857, in Dauphin county, Pa. He has been justice of the peace for Dauphin county. Since 1900 he has managed the White Hall farm, near Harrisburg, Pa.

Carroll, Mitchell, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 2, 1870, in Wake Forest, N.C. He has been a reader in classical archaeology at the Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of Greek Women and other works.

Carroll, Phillip, diplomat of Manzanillo, Mexico, was born in 1854 in New York City. Since 1906 he has been the American consul at Manzanillo, Mexico.

Carroll, Thomas F., lawyer and director of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Nov. 23, 1854, near Rochester, N.Y. He is a director of the Grand Rapids Street Railway company and other corporations.

Carroll, Thomas J., farmer and banker of Merryville, La., was born April 1, 1848, in Mississippi. He is president of the State bank. He served in the civil war.

Carroll, U. S. G., clergyman and author of Hundred, W.Va., was born May 1, 1864, in Waterloo, Ohio. He is pastor of a Methodist Episcopal church. He is the author of The Christian Responsibility of Parents to Their Children.

Carruth, Charles Robinson, lawyer of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Jan. 3, 1861, in Berlin, Wis. He is now a member of the law firm of C. R. and C. U. Carruth.

Carruth, Frances Weston, litterateur and author of Newton, Mass., was born July 12, 1867, in Newton, Mass. She is the author of Those Dale Girls and other works.

Carruth, Fred Hayden, journalist and author of 381 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 31, 1862, in Lake City, Minn. He is the author of The Adventures of Jones and other works.

Carruth, John G., manufacturer and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 25, 1851, in Paisley, Scotland. He is president of the Industrial Trust, Title and Savings company.

Carruth, William Herbert, educator, author and poet of Lawrence, Kan., was born in 1859, in Ossawatomie, Kan. He is the joint author of the History of Municipal Suffrage in Kansas and other works.

Carryl, Charles Edward, broker and author of 50 Exchange place, New York City, was born Dec. 30, 1831, in New York City. Since 1874 he has been a member of the New York stock exchange.

Carse, David Bradley, consulting engineer of 12 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 1, 1862, in Jeffersonville, Ind. He is president of Carse Brothers company of Chicago.

Carse, John Bradley, advisory officer of Jeffersonville, Ind., was born Sept. 10, 1864, in Jeffersonville, Ind. He is a member of the advisory committee of the United States steel corporations.

Carse, Mrs. Matilda Bradley, temperance worker and founder of 108 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill. She founded the woman's temperance publishing association and other associations.

Carskadon, T. R., farmer, orator, abolitionist and author of Charleston, W.Va., was born in 1837 in Mineral county, W.Va. He has been United States assessor; and was presidential elector for both Hayes and Grant. He is the author of a number of works on agriculture.

Carson, George, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born Feb. 5, 1841, in Jennings county, Ind. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. He has been mayor of Council Bluffs, Iowa.

Carson, Hampton Lawrence, lawyer and author of 1336 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 21, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The History of the One Hundredth Anniversary of the Promulgation

of the Constitution of the United States and other works.

Carson, Howard Adams, civil engineer and author of Malden, Mass., was born Nov. 28, 1842, in Westfield, Mass. In 1887 he designed and later was chief engineer of the Charles River Valley sewerage systems for Massachusetts. He is the author of Annual Reports, as chief engineer of the Metropolitan sewerage and other works.

Carson, John Fleming, clergyman and author of 258 Jefferson ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 28, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Married Life in Sacred Story and other works.

Carson, John Miller, soldier, journalist and founder of Washington, D.C., was born June 18, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was one of the founders and first presidents of the Gridiron club, to which he gave its name. He is chief of the bureau of manufacturers in the United States department of commerce and labor.

Carson, Robert Rodgers, reformer and inventor of Luray, Va., was born May 3, 1831, in New Hope, Pa. During the civil war he attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1881 he installed the first electric light seen in Virginia in his inn at Luray.

Carson, Thomas Erskine, banker of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 24, 1844, in Mercersburg, Pa. He is vice-president and manager of the Provident savings bank.

Carson, William Henry, lawyer and author of New York City, was born Jan. 3, 1859, in New York City. He is the author of Hester Blair and other works.

Carstairs, James, stock broker of 136 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 2, 1880, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Carstens, J. Henry, surgeon and gynecologist of Detroit, Mich., was born June 9, 1848, in Germany. He has been president of the American association of obstetricians and gynecologists.

Carstensen, John, railway official and capitalist of New York City, was born Aug. 14, 1854, in New York City. Since 1903 he has been vice-president of the New City and Hudson River Railroad company and numerous other railroads.

Carter, A. Bion, banker of Carthage, N.Y., was born June 23, 1857, in Great Bend, N.Y. He was manager of the Moose River tanneries. He is president of the National Exchange bank.

Carter, Bernard, educator, lawyer and orator of Baltimore, Md., was born June 20, 1834, in Prince Georges county, Md. He has been city solicitor. Since 1895 he has been provost in the university of Maryland.

Carter, Charles Daugherty, educator and statesman of Ardmore, Okla., was born Aug. 16, 1868, in Choctaw Nation, Ind.Ty. He has been auditor of public accounts of the Chickasaw Nation. Since 1907 he has been a member of congress.

Carter, Charles Davis, musician and composer of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 25, 1857, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has composed some songs for chorus and solo; and is the director of Pittsburgh female college.

Carter, Charles Milton, artist of Denver, Col., was born in North Brookfield, Mass. He is director of art in the public schools of Denver. He is the author of Some European Art Schools.

Carter, Earl D., banker of Berkeley, Iowa, was born April 24, 1877, in Hornsby, Ill. He is president of the Beaver savings bank.

Carter, Edward J., railroad president of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 16, 1859, near Portsmouth, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been president of the Suwannee River railway.

Carter, Edwin Albert, manufacturer and capitalist of Springfield, Mass., was born Feb. 20, 1863, in Springfield, Mass. He is vice-president of the Chapman Valve Manufacturing company; and a director of the Union Trust company and other corporations.

Carter, Ernest Trow, musical director and composer of 55 West Thirty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 3, 1866, in Orange, N.J. In 1899-1901 he was lecturer on music, organist and choirmaster of Princeton university.

Carter, Francis Beauregard, lawyer and jurist of Pensacola, Fla., was born Aug. 12, 1861, in Jackson county, Fla. Since 1897 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Florida.

Carter, Francis M., educator, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 28, 1839, in Carter county, Mo. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He was superintendent of public schools.

Carter, Franklin, educator and college president of Williamstown, Mass., was born Sept. 30, 1827, in Waterbury, Conn. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science; and president of Clarke school for the deaf. He is the author of Life of Mark Hopkins and other works.

Carter, George H., treasurer and director of 189 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 5, 1859. He has been councilman, alderman and mayor of Chelsea, Mass.; president of the Chelsea board of trade, president of the Mason's clubs of Massachusetts, and president of the New England business federation. He is now treasurer and general manager of the Dr. L. Shade company, director Chelsea Trust company, and president of the New England association of manufacturers' representatives.

Carter, George Robert, statesman of Honolulu, P.I., was born Dec. 28, 1866, in Honolulu, Hawaii. He has been secretary of the territory of Hawaii. In 1903-08 he was governor of the territory of Hawaii.

Carter, Horace Alexander, banker of Peacock, Texas, was born Dec. 24, 1889, in Witts Foundry, Tenn. He is cashier of the Stonewall State bank of Peacock.

Carter, James, clergyman and author of Lincoln University, Pa., was born Oct. 1, 1853, in New York City. He is a member of

the synodical committee on home missions and sustentation, the Palestine exploration fund. He is the author of Songs of Work and Worship and other works.

Carter, James Madison Gore, soldier, physician and author of 1309 North Hobart boul., Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 15, 1843, in Johnson county, Ill. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Outlines of Medical Botany of the United States and other works.

Carter, Jesse Benedict, educator and lecturer of Rome, Italy, was born June 16, 1872, in New York. He has been professor and lecturer on Roman religion at the university of Wisconsin; and since 1907 he has been professor and director of the American school of classical studies in Rome.

Carter, Jim, banker of Shell Rock, Iowa, was born in that city July 2, 1867. He is president of the Shell Rock Banking company.

Carter, Joel Walker, soldier, merchant, manufacturer and banker of Nashville, Tenn., was born Nov. 10, 1845, near Florence, Ala. He served throughout the civil war. Since 1894 he has been president of the First National bank of Nashville.

Carter, John Rufus, lawyer and author of Sioux City, Iowa, was born Jan. 24, 1862, in Lewis, N.Y. He was the editor of the Supplement to the Code of Iowa.

Carter, Joseph McKendree, educator, clergyman and college president of Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 1, 1852, near Huntington, Tenn. For twenty-five years he has been a traveling clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal church, fourteen years of which he was presiding elder.

Carter, Joseph Newton, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Quincy, Ill., was born March 12, 1843, in Hardin county, Ky. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1894-1903 he was judge of the supreme court of Illinois.

Carter, Leon Marks, banker and financier of Shreveport, La., was born July 11, 1855, in Shreveport, La. In 1879 he began a drug business; and since its incorporation has been president. He is president of the Merchants' and Farmers' bank of Shreveport.

Carter, Lewis, soldier and educator of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 9, 1843. During the civil war he was promoted to adjutant-captain. He is the author of History of the Carter Family.

Carter, Lincoln, J., actor, theatrical manager, dramatist and author of 5522 Sheridan road, Chicago, Ill. He is the proprietor and manager of the Criterion theatre of Chicago. He is the author of several works.

Carter, Mrs. Mary, author and poet of 600 West One Hundred and Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born in 1867 in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Songs from the Wings and other works.

Carter, Mary Elizabeth, litterateur and author of Albany, N.Y., was born Jan. 13, 1836, in Albany, N.Y. She is the author of Millionaire Households.

Carter, Mord, banker of 18 North Meridian st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born April 5, 1856, in Plainfield, Ind. He is vice-president of the Continental National bank of Indianapolis.

Carter, Nathan Franklin, clergyman, author and poet of Concord, N.H., was born Jan. 6, 1830, in Henniker, N.H. He is an authority on religious matters in his denomination. He is the author of The Native Ministry of New Hampshire and other works.

Carter, Orrin Nelson, educator, lawyer and jurist of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 22, 1854, in Jefferson county, N.Y. He has been prosecuting attorney of Grundy county, Ill. In 1898-1906 he was county judge of Cook county.

Carter, Russell Kelso, mathematician and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 19, 1849, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of The Atonement for Sin and Sickness and other works.

Carter, Samuel T., lawyer of 18 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1866, in Yonkers, N.Y. In 1901 he was associate counsel of the investigation of the surrogate court of New York City.

Carter, Seth May, lawyer and capitalist of Lewiston, Maine, was born July 25, 1854, in Winthrop, Maine. He is a member of the firm of White and Carter; and has been state counsel for Maine.

Carter, Solon Augustus, banker of Concord, N.H., was born June 22, 1837, in Leominster, Mass. He is president of the Union Guarantee Savings bank; and served in the civil war.

Carter, Thomas Coke, clergyman and bishop of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Jan. 1, 1851, in Carroll county, Tenn. He has been a missionary in China. Since 1905 he has been bishop of Chattanooga.

Carter, Thomas Henry, lawyer and statesman of Helena, Mont., was born Oct. 30, 1854, in Scioto county, Ohio. He has been a United States senator. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Carter, William Francis, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 30, 1867, in Farmington, Mo. He is president of the Missouri-Lincoln Trust company.

Carter, William Harding, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born about 1848 in Nashville, Tenn. Since 1897 he has been in the war department. He is the author of Horses, Saddles and Bridles and other works.

Carter, Zina R., merchant of 1441 Ogden ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 23, 1846, in Jefferson county, N.Y. He established the business now known as the Zina R. Carter and Brother.

Carton, John Benoist, stock broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 10, 1878, in Utica, N.Y. He established the firm of Carton and Carton, stock brokers.

Cartwright, James Henry, lawyer and jurist of Oregon, Ill., was born Dec. 1, 1842, in Maquoketa, Iowa. Since 1888 he has been judge of the state supreme court of Illinois for the sixth district.

Cartwright, Samuel Gray, business man and public official of Santa Fe, N.M., was born June 11, 1869, in Kossuth, Iowa. He is secretary and treasurer of the wholesale grocery firm of H. B. Cartwright and Brother of Santa Fe. He is a trustee and secretary-treasurer of the asylum for the deaf and dumb of New Mexico.

Cartwright, W. R., banker of Emmett, Idaho, was born Sept. 15, 1853, in San Jose, Cal. He is president of the bank of Emmett.

Carus, Emma, actress of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born March 18, 1879, in Germany. She has played the leading parts in The Wild Rose; Forty-five Minutes From Broadway and other plays.

Carus, Paul, journalist and author of 623 Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 18, 1852, in Germany. He is the editor of the Open Court and the Monist of Chicago. He is the author of The Ethical Problem and other works.

Caruth, Asher Graham, lawyer and statesman of Louisville, Ky.,was born Feb. 7, 1844, in Scottsville, Ky. He has been commonwealth's attorney for the ninth judicial district of Kentucky. In 1887-95 he was a member of congress.

Caruth, George William, lawyer and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born March 7, 1842, in Scottsville, Ky. He was appointed attorney-general of the United States by Abraham Lincoln. Since 1893 he has been envoy to Portugal.

Carver, Eugene Pendleton, lawyer of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Sept. 5, 1860, in Searsport, Maine. He is a member of the firm of Carver, Wardner and Goodwin.

Carver, Thomas Nixon, educator and author of 2006 Columbia road, Washington, D. C., was born March 25, 1865, in Kirkville, Iowa. He is the author of The Distribution of Wealth and other works.

Cary, Annie Louise, musician and singer of Norwalk, Conn., was born Oct. 22, 1842, in Wayne, Maine. During the most active part of her professional career she sang at all the festivals given in New York, Boston, Cincinnati, Chicago and Worcester.

Cary, C. P., educator and state official of Madison, Wis., was born Jan. 28, 1856, in Marshall, Ohio. He graduated from the Ohio central normal school, and has been principal of graded schools in Ohio, Kansas and Nebraska. In 1893-1901 he was instructor in pedagogy in the Milwaukee state normal school. Since 1902 he has been state superintendent of public instruction for Wisconsin. He is a member of the national council of education.

Cary, Charles, physician of 340 Delaware ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born in 1852 in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been professor of chemical medicine in the university of Buffalo. He is attending physician to the Buffalo general hospital; and president of the Buffalo Cremation company.

Cary, Edward, journalist and author of New York City, was born June 5, 1840, in Albany, N.Y. He is on the editorial staff of The Times of New York City. He is the author of Life of George William Curtis.

Cary, Elizabeth Luther, translator and author of 204 South Oxford st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 18, 1867, in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of Alfred Tennyson, His Home, His Friends and His Work and other works.

Cary, George, designer and architect of 184 Delaware ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born in 1859 in Buffalo, N.Y. He was the architect of the Buffalo general hospital, university of Buffalo, the New York state building and other large buildings.

Cary, George Foster, banker of Machias, Maine, was born March 16, 1867, in East Machias, Maine. He is president of the Machias Banking company.

Cary, George Lovell, educator, theologian, college president and author of Meadville, Pa., was born May 10, 1830, in Medway, Mass. He is president of the Meadville theological seminary. He is the author of Introduction to the Greek of the New Testament and other works.

Cary, Henry Nathaniel, journalist and publisher of 7 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 11, 1858, in Racine, Wis. He became a printer, reporter and editor; and in 1889-92 was managing editor of the Chicago Times. For three years he was managing editor of the New York Times. During the Spanish-American war he was in Cuba in charge of the field staff of the New York Herald. He became managing editor and publisher of the New York Morning Telegraph; and since 1911 has been general manager of the Chicago newspaper publisher's association.

Cary, Jeremiah E., lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born April 30, 1803, in Coventry, R.I. In 1843-45 he was a member of congress.

Cary, William Joseph, telegrapher and statesman of 666 Wentworth ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 22, 1865, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1907 he has been a member of congress.

Case, Carl Delos, clergyman of Buffalo, N. Y., was born in 1868, in Plainview, Minn. He graduated from the university of Chicago with the degrees of B.D. and Ph.D. He has filled pastorates in Indiana and New Jersey, and since 1908 has been pastor of the Delaware avenue Baptist church of Buffalo. He is chairman of the young people's commission for northern Baptists.

Case, Charles Clinton, musician, conductor and composer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 6, 1843, in Linesville, Pa. He is a choir conductor in chautauqua assembly work. He is the author of The Harvest of Song and other works.

Case, Charles Hosmer, retired insurance underwriter of 201 Ashland boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 8, 1829, in Coventry, Vt. He has been manager for the northwestern states of the Royal Insurance company of England.

Case, J. B., business president of Abilene, Kan., was born Feb. 10, 1852. He was president of the trans-Mississippi congress. He is vice-president of the Abilene National bank.

Case, James Almon, banker of Los Gatos, Cal., was born May 26, 1871, in Iowa. He is president of the bank of Los Gatos and other financial and industrial corporations.

Case, Jason D., banker of Franklinville, N. Y., was born Oct. 3, 1847, in Lyndon, N.Y. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Arcade, N.Y.

Case, Leslie Verne, educator, lecturer and scientist of New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1876, in Cohocton, N.Y. He is superintendent of the Tarrytown schools of New York; and chairman of the physics section of the New York state science association.

Case, Mary Emily, educator and author of Aurora, N.Y., was born in 1857 in New York. Since 1883 she has been professor of Latin at the Wells college of Aurora. She is the author of The Lore of the World.

Case, William Scoville, lawyer, jurist and author of Hartford, Conn., was born in 1863 in Connecticut. He is the author of Forward House.

Casebeer, Jacob B., physician and surgeon of Indianapolis, Ind., was born April 11, 1839, in Holmes county, Ohio. During the civil war he was commissioned a surgeon in the union army. He is a member and president of the northeastern medical society of Indiana.

Casebeer, James Henry, journalist and statesman of Blue Springs, Neb., was born Dec. 12, 1859, in Flat Rock, Ohio. He has been a representative in the Nebraska state legislature. He is the author of Anti-Cigarette Law and other works.

Casement, John Stephen, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Caser, Ettore, painter and artist of Boston, Mass., was born in 1880, in Venice. He was a pupil of Mario de Maria, and makes a specialty of landscape and figure painting.

Casey, Edward Pearce, designer and architect of New York City, was born June 18, 1864, in Portland, Maine. In 1892-97 he was supervising architect of the congressional library building. He is a member of the leading architectural and technical associations of America.

Casey, John J., statesman of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born May 26, 1875, in Wilkesbarre, Pa. He has been a member of the state legislature. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Casey, Joseph, lawyer, jurist and statesman of New Berlin, Pa., was born in Maryland. In 1849-51 he was a member of congress. Since 1863 he has been judge of the court of claims.

Casey, Lyman Rufus, merchant, manufacturer and statesman of 40 O st., Washington, D.C., was born in New York, N.Y. Since 1882 he has been engaged in the management of the affairs of the Carrington and Casey Land company. Since 1889 he has been a member of the United States senate.

Casey, Silas, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 11, 1841, in Rhode Island. He was made a captain in 1889; promoted to commodore in 1898; and subsequently he became rear admiral, commanding the Pacific station.

Cashel, John L., banker and statesman of Grafton, N.D., was born in 1848 in New York City. He has been a member of the state senate.

Cashen, Thomas V., manufacturer of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Feb. 14, 1835, in Picton, N.S. In 1874 he became a partner of Alexander Wallace in the Alligator steam saw and planing mills; and in 1884 became sole proprietor.

Cashin, J. O., manufacturer of 1551 Ingraham st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 1866, in Nevada City, Cal. In 1892 he organized the National Ice and Cold Storage company, which now has twenty-three branch houses.

Cashion, James A., railroad builder of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 13, 1860, in Glengarry county, Canada. He has constructed railroads in Kansas, Colorado, New Mexico and other states; and since 1901 has been vice-president of the Grant Brothers Construction company.

Cashman, Thomas E., business president of Owatonna, Minn., was born in Steele county, Minn. He is president of the Clinton Falls Nursery and Greenhouse company of Owatonna.

Casler, John Overton, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 1, 1838, in Frederick county, Va. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Four Years in the Stonewall Brigade and other works.

Cason, Thomas J., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Lebanon, Ind., was born Sept. 13, 1828, in Union county, Ind. He has been judge of the court of common pleas. In 1873-77 he was a member of congress.

Caspari, Charles, physician and author of 1129 Harlem ave., Baltimore, Md., was born in Baltimore, Md. He is dean and professor of theory and practice of pharmacy in the Maryland college of pharmacy. He is the author of Textbook on Pharmacy and other works.

Cass, Alonzo B., capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 4, 1856, in Albion, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been president of the Home Telegraph and Telephone company. He has been president of the chamber of commerce.

Cass, Arthur True, banker of Tilton, N.H., was born April 9, 1865, in Tilton, N.H. He is cashier of the Citizens' National bank.

Cass, George N., painter and artist of Medway, Mass. Among his works which are especially popular in New England are Evening on the Kennebec River; and View in Medway, Mass.

Cass, George Willis, lawyer of Coshocton, Ohio, was born Feb. 11, 1851, in Coshocton, Ohio. Since 1889 he has practiced law by

himself, devoting his time especially to corporation and real estate law.

Cass, Joseph Forrest, banker of Waterloo, Iowa, was born July 31, 1863, in Vernon county, Wis. He is president of the Tripoli savings bank of Iowa; and vice-president of the bank of Sumner of Iowa. He is also president of the western electric telephone system, consisting of six thousand miles of lines in Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin and South Dakota. He is also a director and part owner of the Waterloo and Cedar Falls railway.

Cass, Louis Stephen, railroad president of Waterloo, Iowa, was born May 6, 1865, in Vernon county, Wis. Since 1905 he has been president of the Waterloo, Cedar Falls and Northern railroad.

Cassady, J. E., lawyer and statesman of London, Tenn., was born July 8, 1859, in Roane county, Tenn. For eight years he was clerk of the circuit court. He has been a member of the Tennessee state legislature.

Cassatt, Edward B., army official of Fort Meyer, Virginia, was born Aug. 23, 1869, in Pennsylvania. He is captain in the United States army.

Casseday, Samuel, banker of Louisville, Ky.,was born May 18, 1848, in Sumner county,Tenn. He is president of the national bank of commerce.

Cassel,Henry Burd, lumberman and statesman of Marietta, Pa., was born Oct. 19, 1855, in Marietta, Pa. In 1901-09 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Lancaster and Marietta Turnpike Road company; and treasurer and director of the Pennsylvania Electric company and other concerns.

Casselberry, William Evans, physician and scientist of 15 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 6, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1883 he has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Chicago, Ill. Since 1894 he has been professor of laryngology in the Northwestern university medical school. He has been president of the American laryngological association; president of the Chicago laryngological association; and is a member of the national tuberculosis association.

Casselman, William S., lawyer and banker of Camden, N.J., was born Dec. 5, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the West Jersey Trust company.

Cassidy, David Demarest, retired banker of Amsterdam, N.Y., was born April 6, 1827, in Florida, N.Y. He has been cashier of the Farmers' national bank.

Cassidy, Patrick S., journalist, author and poet of New York City, was born Oct. 31, 1850, in Ireland. Since 1881 he has been regularly connected with the Sunday Mercury of New York City. He is the author of Glenough, or the Victims of Vengeance.

Cassidy, Peter J., banker of Arlington, Ill., was born Aug. 4, 1845, in Canada. He has been township treasurer. He is president of the Arlington state bank.

Cassidy, P. Orrin, educator, lawyer and jurist of Guthrie, Okla., was born July 20, 1846, in Canada. For twelve years he practiced law in Iowa. Since 1893 he has been judge of the superior court of Guthrie.

Cassingham, John W., manufacturer, financier and statesman of Coshocton, Ohio, was born June 22, 1840, in Coshocton, Ohio. He has been president of the Coshocton board of trade; and president of the Commercial Banking company. In 1901-05 he was a member of congress.

Casson, Henry, journalist and state official of Milawukee, Wis., was born Dec. 13, 1843, in Brownsville, Pa. In 1875-85 he was editor and proprietor of the Vernon county Censor. He has been secretary of state for Wisconsin.

Casson, Herbert Newton, journalist, lecturer and author of Pine Hill,N.Y., was born in 1869 in Canada. In 1894 he founded the first labor church in America at Lynn, Mass. He is the author of The Red Light and other works.

Casteel, Benjamin J., lawyer and jurist of St. Joseph, Mo. In 1899-1901 he was judge of the criminal court of Buchanan county, Mich., at St. Joseph.

Castegnier, George, educator and author of 14 Morningside ave., New York City, was born in 1850 in France. He is the author of Handbook of Greek and Roman History and other works.

Castetter, Francis M., banker of Blair, Neb., was born July 5, 1858, in De Soto, Neb. He is president of the banking house of A. Castetter.

Castle, Curtis Harvey, educator, physician and statesman of Merced,Cal., was born Oct. 4, 1848, in Knox county, Ill. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Castle, Henry Anson, soldier, journalist, lawyer and author of 602 Summit ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Aug. 22, 1841, near Quincy, Ill. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of The Army Mule and other works.

Castle, Nicholas, clergyman, bishop and author of Philomath, Ore., was born Oct. 4, 1837, in Bristol, Ind. Since 1877 he has been bishop of the United Brethren church. He is the author of The Witness of the Holy Spirit.

Castle,William Ernest, educator and scientist of Belmont, Mass., was born Oct. 25, 1867, in Alexandria, Ohio. Since 1903 he has been assistant professor of zoology in the Harvard university. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Castle, Wilmot, manufacturer of 610 St. Paul st., Rochester, N.Y., was born Feb. 7, 1855, in Pottsville, Pa. He is president and treasurer of the Wilmot Castle company.

Castleman, John Breckenridge, soldier of Louisville, Ky., was born in Kentucky. During the Spanish-American war he attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers.

Castrillo, Salvador, lawyer and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 18, 1873, in

Rivas, Nicaragua. He has filled the office of judge or magistrate, has been consul-general; and served as attorney-general of Nicaragua. He is the author of several works in French. Since 1910 he has been envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of Nicaragua to the United States in Washington, D.C.

Caswell, Lucien B., banker and statesman of Fort Atkinson, Wis., was born Nov. 27, 1827, in Swanton, Vt. He is president of the first national bank of Fort Atkinson. He has has been a member of the Wisconsin house of representatives.

Caswell, Thomas Thompson, naval officer of Annapolis, Ind., was born Jan. 4, 1840, in Providence, R.I. In 1892 he was made pay director in the United States navy; and in 1899 was retired with the rank of rear admiral.

Catchings, Thomas Clendenin, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Vicksburg, Miss., was born Jan. 11, 1847, in Hinds county, Miss. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1885-1901 he was a member of congress.

Cate, George Washington, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Concord, N.H., was born March 10, 1834, in Worthwood, N.H. He has been a member of the state senate. Since 1888 he has been judge of the second district court of Essex county, N.H.

Catenhusen, Ernst, musician and band leader of Milwaukee, Wis., was born in 1841 in Germany. He has been musical director of the Thalia theatre in New York City. Since 1884 he has been conductor of the Milwaukee musical society.

Cates, Charles T., lawyer and public official of Knoxville, Tenn., was born March 6, 1863, in Maryville, Tenn. In 1902-10 he was attorney-general for the state of Tennessee.

Cates, John Mullanphy, real estate owner and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 11, 1864, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Mullanphy Realty company.

Cathcart, Wallace Hugh, bookseller of 133 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born April 2, 1865, in Elyria, Ohio. He is secretary and general manager of the Burrows Brothers company.

Cathell, Daniel Webster, physician and author of 1308 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 29, 1839, in Worcester county, Md. He is the author of The Physician Himself, and Things that Concern His Reputation and Success.

Cather, Willa Siebert, journalist and author of 82 Washington place, New York City, was born Dec. 7, 1875, in Winchester, Va. Since 1906 he has been associate editor of McClure's magazine. He is the author of April Twilight and other works.

Catherwood, Robert, lawyer of 140 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 7, 1875, in Hoopeston, Ill. He is a member of the firm of Parkinson and Catherwood.

Catlin, Amos P., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Sacramento, Cal., was born Jan. 25, 1823, in Dutchess county, N.Y. He has been a member of the California state legislature; a member of the California state board of equalization; and judge of the superior court of Sacramento county.

Catlin, Ashmon Henry, farmer and banker of Webberville, Mich., was born April 19, 1869, in Hudson, Mich. He is president of the Farmers' State bank; and has been a state representative.

Catlin, Charles Albert, chemist, inventor and author of 133 Hope st., Providence, R.I., was born May 10, 1849, in Burlington, Vt. He is the inventor and patentee of chemical processes and applications. He is the author of Baking Powders.

Catlin, Daniel, retired manufacturer and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 5, 1837, in Litchfield county, Conn. He is a director of the St. Louis Trust company and other corporations.

Catlin, Ephron, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 6, 1840, in Litchfield, Conn. He is vice-president of the Mechanics' American national bank.

Catlin, Frank De Morris, lawyer and statesman of Montrose, Cal., was born June 2, 1859, in Sinclairville, N.Y. He has been a bank cashier and merchant, and since 1885 has practiced law. In 1886-87 he was mayor of Montrose, in 1889 was judge of his county and in 1895-98 was county attorney. In 1912 he was a candidate for United States senator by nomination of the progressive party of Colorado.

Catlin, Henry Guy, soldier, mining engineer and author of 27 William st., New York City, was born July 21, 1843, in Burlington, Vt. He served in the civil war. Since 1870 he has been engaged in mining. He is the author of Yellow Pine Basin.

Catlin, Henry W., banker and lawyer of 208 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Feb. 26, 1874, in Chestertown, Md. He is president and treasurer of the H. W. Catlin company, bankers.

Catlin, Isaac Swartwood, soldier of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in New York. He served in the civil war, and was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Catlin, Louise Ensign, litterateur and author of 285 Henry st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 9, 1861, in Lockport, N.Y. She is the author of Marjory and Her Neighbors.

Catlin, Lyman Sheldon, banker of 109 Wall st., Bridgeport, Conn., was born Jan. 21, 1840, in Harwinton, Conn. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative and a member of the state legislature. He is treasurer of the Mechanics' and Farmers' State bank.

Catlin, Thomas Dean, banker of Ottawa, Ill., was born March 12, 1838, in Clinton, N. Y. He is president of the National City bank of Ottawa.

Cator, George, business president of Baltimore, Md., was born May 10, 1856, in Baltimore. He is president of the American Bonding company.

Catron, Thomas B., lawyer and statesman of Santa Fe, N.M., was born in Lafayette

county, Mo. In 1913 he became a United States senator.

Cattell, Henry Ware, physician, editor and author of 3709 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 7, 1862, in Harrisburg, Pa. In 1894-97 he was editor of the International Medical Magazine. He now edits Medical Notes and Queries. He is the author of Post-Mortem Pathology.

Cattell, James McKeen, educator, psychologist and author of New York City, was born May 25, 1860, in Easton, Pa. In 1902 he was president of the New York academy of science. He is the editor of Science, and Popular Science Monthly. He is the author of American Men of Science.

Catterson,Robert Francis, soldier of Washington, D.C. In 1861 he was a sergeant in the fourteenth regiment Indiana infantry; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Caufield, George H., banker of McGregor, Texas, was born Dec. 18, 1872, in McGregor, Texas. He is vice-president of the First National bank of McGregor and other corporations.

Cauldwell, Leslie Giffen, painter and artist of 58 West Fifty-seventh st.,New York City, was born Oct. 18, 1864, in New York City. He has exhibited his paintings in Berlin,Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati and St. Louis. Several of his pictures were exhibited at the World's Columbian exposition.

Cauldwell, William, journalist and statesman of New York City, was born Oct. 12, 1824, in New York City. In 1867-71 he was a member of the state senate. Since 1876 he has been sole owner and proprietor of the Sunday Mercury of New York City.

Caulfield,Henry Stewart,lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 9, 1873, in St. Louis, Mo. He was a member of the committee on the judiciary of the Missouri house of representatives. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Cavanaugh, James M., lawyer, miner and statesman of Helena, Mont., was born July 4, 1823, in Springfield, Mass. In 1857-59 and 1867-71 he was a member of congress.

Cavanaugh, John William, educator, clergyman and college president of Notre Dame, Ind., was born May 23, 1870, in Leetonia, Ohio. In 1902-04 he was professor of English literature. Since 1905 he has been president of the university of Notre Dame. He is the author of Priests of Holy Cross.

Cavaness, James M., journalist, lecturer and poet of Chanute, Kan., was born March 29, 1842, in Monrovia, Ind. In 1866-67 he was principal of the city schools at Butler. He is editor of the Daily Tribune of Chanute. He is the author of a volume of poems.

Cave,William Washburne,banker of French Lick, Ind., was born Jan. 25, 1872, in Hillham, Ind. He is president of the French Lick State bank; and has been postmaster of his city.

Cavender, Charles Mott, capitalist and lawyer of Leadville, Col., was born May 21, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been judge of the fifth judicial district of Colorado. He is vice-president of the Carbonate National bank.

Cavin, Ernest Dillard, jurist of Galveston, Texas, was born at Pittsville. In 1892 he was appointed judge of the criminal district court for Harris and Galveston counties.

Cavitt, Josephus Franklin, farmer, merchant and capitalist of McGregor,Texas, was born Nov. 17, 1867, in Wheelock, Texas. He is president of the Cavitt-Lee company and other corporations.

Cawein, Madison Julius, author and poet of 1436 St. James ct., Louisville, Ky., was born March 23, 1865, in Louisville, Ky. He is the author of Days and Dreams; Moods and Memories; The Garden of Dreams and other works.

Caywood, Henry Stanton, farmer, trader and capitalist of North Middletown,Ky., was born April 20, 1875, in Aaron, Ky. He is a member of the firm of Caywood and Thompson.

Caziarc, Louis Vasmar, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born July 4, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He was retired in 1906 as brigadier-general in the United States army, after over forty years of service.

Cecil, Elizabeth Frances, author and poet of Richmond, Va., was born in Virginia. She is the author of Industrial Heroes; Literary Salons; Popular Suffrage in Literature and some fugitive verses.

Cessna, Howard, educator, lawyer and genealogist of Clifton, Pa., was born Oct. 27, 1870, near Rainsburg, Pa. He was assistant principal of the Masonic academy of Clifton, Tenn. He is now editing the Family Genealogy of the House of Cessna.

Chace, Alfred Bruce, lawyer and jurist of Columbia, N.Y., was born March 2, 1868, in Hillsdale, N.Y. In 1901 he lectured on legal topics at the Florida chautauqua. Since 1901 he has been district attorney of Columbia county.

Chace, Arnold Buffum, manufacturer and banker of Albion, R.I., was born Nov. 10, 1845, in Valley Falls, R.I. He is chancellor of Brown university.

Chace, Jonathan,manufacturer and statesman of 190 Hope st., Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 22, 1829, in Fall River, Mass. He was a member of the state senate of Rhode Island in 1876-77; and in 1881-85 he was a representative from Rhode Island to the forty-seventh and forty-eighth congresses. In 1885-89 he was United States senator.

Chadbourn,Erlon R.,newspaper correspondent of Melrose, Mass., was born March 25, 1855, in Auburn, Maine. For several years he was engaged in the printing business. Since 1873 he has prepared papers for the young people's departments in the Portland Argus, the Hartford Times, the New York Christian Advocate, Chicago Weekly Inter Ocean, and numerous other leading American publications, and since 1879 a weekly letter, Scientific Miscellany, to publications in America, Canada and Europe.

Chadbourne, Thomas Lincoln, Jr., lawyer of 30 Pine st., New York City, was born March 21, 1871, in Houghton, Mich. He is senior member of the law firm of Chadbourne and Shores, general counsel for the Missouri Pacific system and other railroads. He is a director of the Norfolk Southern Railroad company, the Ahmeek Mining company, the Harbison Walker Refractories company, Consumers company of Chicago, International Motor company, and Seneca mining company.

Chadwick, Charles Noyes, manufacturer of 692 Willoughby ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 18, 1849, in Old Lyme, Conn. He is president of the C. N. Chadwick companies, manufacturers.

Chadwick, French Ensor, naval officer and author of Newport, R.I., was born Feb. 29, 1844, in Morgantown, W.Va. In 1904-06 he was commander-in-chief of the South Atlantic squadron. He is the author of Temperament, Disease and Health and other works.

Chadwick, George Whitfield, musician of 360 Marlborough, Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 13, 1854, in Lowell, Mass. His symphony in C in 1882 was performed at a concert of the Harvard musical association. He is director of the New England conservatory of Boston.

Chadwick, Henry, journalist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 5, 1824, in England. He has been editor of the Guide, a model baseball manual. He is author of Baseball Players' Book of Reference and other works.

Chadwick, James Sheriden, clergyman, theologian and editor of New York City, was born April 12, 1841, in New York. He has been a member of the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church. He has filled pastorates in cities of Illinois, Kentucky, New Jersey and New York.

Chadwick, John Patrick Sylvester, clergyman and college president of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Oct. 23, 1863, in New York City. He is president of St. Joseph's seminary.

Chadwick, Winfield Scott, railroad president of Beaufort, N.C., was born March 18, 1848, in Beaufort, N.C. Since 1889 he has been president of the Atlantic and North Carolina railroad.

Chaffee, Adna Romanza, soldier of 987 Magnolia ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 14, 1842, in Orwell, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He served in the Spanish-American war; and in 1900 attained the rank of major-general in United States army.

Chaffee, Arthur Billings, educator, clergyman and college president of Des Moines, Iowa, was born June 19, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1899-1900 he was pastor at Mason City, Iowa. Since 1900 he has been professor of philosophy and history in Des Moines college.

Chaffee, Elmer Asabel, farmer and lawyer of Anthony, N.M., was born April 5, 1849, in Stockholm, N.Y. He has been county attorney of Nolan county, Texas. He has written for law journals and the periodical press generally.

Chafin, Eugene W., lawyer and author of 111 Olive road, Tucson, Ariz., was born Nov. 1, 1852, in East Troy, Wis. He attended the common schools of his native county; and in 1875 graduated from the Wisconsin state university. He has attained prominence as an able lawyer of Waukesha, Wis.; and has taken an active part in the public affairs of his county and state. He is the author of a work entitled Lives of the Presidents, the subject matter of which, by his permission, has been incorporated into the pages of this work. For many years he was grand chief templar of the Wisconsin independent order of good templars; and is a prominent member of various other fraternal orders.

Chaille, Stanford Emerson, educator and author of 1551 Canal st., New Orleans, La., was born July 9, 1830, in Natchez, Miss. He served in the civil war as a medical inspector. He is dean and professor of the medical department at Tulane university of Louisiana.

Chaille-Long, Charles, explorer and author of 1815 Eighteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1843 in Maryland. He is an African explorer of French parentage. He is the author of Central Africa and other works.

Chainey, George, clergyman and author of Williams Bay, Wis., was born in 1851 in England. He is a pastor of the unitarian church at Williams Bay. He is the author of Foundation Stones and other works.

Chalifoux, Joseph Lenfroi, merchant and capitalist of 377 Wilder st., Lowell, Mass., was born Dec. 20, 1850, in St. Henri de Mascouche, Canada. He is president of the J. L. Chalifoux company.

Chalker, Newton, retired lawyer of Akron, Ohio, was born Sept. 12, 1842, in Southington, Ohio. He is a director of the Peoples' Savings bank of Akron.

Chalmers, Frank H., banker of Salem, Va., was born Aug. 17, 1854, in Alabama. Since 1892 he has been president of the Farmers' National bank of Salem.

Chalmers, Thomas, clergyman of 590 Beech st., Manchester, N.H., was born on Jan. 8, 1869, in Algona, Mich. He has received the degrees of A.B. and D.D. He is president of the Pembroke sanatorium, and a member of the New Hampshire state senate. He is also pastor of the First Congregational church of Manchester, and chairman of the New England and congregational congress.

Chalmers, William James, of 72 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 10, 1852, in Chicago, Ill. In 1872 he became associated with his father in the firm of Fraser and Chalmers; and became president in 1891. In 1901 his firm was consolidated as the Allis-Chalmers company, of which he was chairman of the executive committee and vice-president and treasurer until 1906, then he retired from active business. Since 1911 he has been associated with Chalmers and Williams, manufacturers of mining machinery. He is president of the Commercial National

Safe Deposit company and a director in various other financial and industrial corporations. He has been a member of the Chicago board of education; was a director of the World's Columbian exposition; and is a life trustee of the Field museum of natural history and science.

Chamberlain, Abiram, banker and statesman of Meriden,Conn., was born Dec. 7, 1837, in Colebrook, Conn. In 1904-05 he was governor of the state of Connecticut. He is president of the Home National bank of Meriden.

Chamberlain, Daniel Henry, soldier, lawyer, statesman and author of Charleston, S. C., was born June 23, 1835, in West Brookfield, Mass. In 1875-77 he was governor of South Carolina. He is the author of Counting a Quorum.

Chamberlain, Edson J., railroad president of Montreal, Quebec, was born in Lancaster, N.H. Since 1913 he has been president of the Grank Trunk railroad.

Chamberlain, Eugene Tyler, commissioner of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 28, 1856, in Albany,N.Y. Since 1893 he has been United States commissioner of navigation at Washington.

Chamberlain, Francis Asbury, banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 20, 1855, in Bangor, Maine. He is president of the Security National bank.

Chamberlain, George Earle, lawyer and statesman of Portland, Ore., was born Jan. 1, 1854, near Natchez, Miss. In 1891-94 he was attorney-general of Oregon. In 1902-10 he was governor of Oregon.

Chamberlain, Harry Barton, railroad official of Nashville, Tenn., was born in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1913 he has been vice-president of the Tennessee Central railroad.

Chamberlain,Hiram S.,manufacturer,banker and railroad president of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Aug. 6, 1835, in Franklin, Ohio. He is president of the Belt railroad of Chattanooga; the Roane Iron company; and vice-president of the First National bank.

Chamberlain, Humphrey Barker, capitalist and philanthropist of Denver, Col., was born Feb. 7, 1847, in England. He has been president of The Shoe Manufacturing company; Beaver Brook Water company and the Denver, Colorado, Canon and Pacific Railroad company.

Chamberlain,James Franklin,educator and author of 33 North Hudson ave., Pasadena, Cal., was born July 2, 1869, in Centerville, Utah. He is the author of Field and Laboratory Exercises in Physical Geography and other works.

Chamberlain, John Loomis, soldier of Livonia, N.Y., was born Jan. 20, 1858, in New York City. Since 1907 he has been inspector-general of the department of the east.

Chamberlain, Joseph Edgar, journalist and author of New York City, was born Aug. 6, 1851, in Newbury, Vt. He is now on the staff of the Transcript and the Youth's Companion. He is the author of The Listener in the Country and other works.

Chamberlain, Leander Trowbridge, clergyman of 222 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 26, 1837, in West Brookfield, Mass. He is president of the Evangelical Alliance for the United States.

Chamberlain, Montague, soldier, merchant and author of Groton, Mass., was born April 5, 1844, in Canada. He is the author of Canadian Birds and The Penobscot Indians.

Chamberlain,Nathan Henry, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1830 in Massachusetts. He is the author of The Autobiography of a New England Farm House and other works.

Chamberlain, Paul Mellen, mechanical engineer of 140 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 28, 1865, in Three Oaks, Mich. He is now chief engineer of the Underfeed Stoker Company of America at Chicago.

Chamberlain, Thomas F.,banker of Brighton, Ill., was born Oct. 3, 1878, in Greenville, Ill. He is cashier of the First National bank of Brighton.

Chamberlain, William Isaac, educator and college president of 25 East Twenty-second st., New York City, was born Oct. 10, 1862, in Madras, India. Since 1908 he has been president of the general synod. He is the author of Education in India.

Chamberlain, William P., merchant and banker of 41 Main st., Keene,N.H., was born June 2, 1833, in Swanzey, N.H. He is president of the Citizens' National bank; and has been a state representative and a state senator.

Chamberlayne, Israel, clergyman and author of New York City, was born in 1795 in New York. He is the author of Past and the Future; The Australian Captive; The Great Specific Against Despair of Pardon and other works.

Chamberlin, Chester Harvey, railway official of Dallas, Texas, was born Sept.14, 1859, in Natchez, Miss. He graduated from the Stewart college of Clarksville, Tenn. In 1881 he entered railway service with the Texas and Pacific railway, has been rodman, levelman and transit man in various surveys.and resident engineer on construction. In 1889-91 he was assistant engineer in the Nicaragua canal surveys and locating engineer and engineer of construction to the Nicaragua Canal railway. Since 1891 he has been chief engineer with the Texas and Pacific railway.

Chamberlin, Edward Payson, merchant of Atlanta, Ga., was born Sept.16, 1832, in Parishville, N.Y. In 1876-77 he was a member of the city council. He has been director of prosperous corporations of Atlanta.

Chamberlin, Franklin, lawyer and author of Hartford, Conn., was born April 14, 1821, in Dalton, Mass. He is a noted lawyer, and in 1870 he published a work on American Commercial Law.

Chamberlin, Harry Watson, lawyer and banker of 15 North Front st., Milton, Pa.,

was born Aug. 29, 1872, in Milton, Pa. He is president of the Milton National bank.

Chamberlin, Johiel Weston, physician,ophthalmologist, oculist and aurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born Oct. 28, 1857, in Rock Falls, Wis. He has been chief ophthalmic surgeon to various railroad companies and hospitals. He is a member of the leading patriotic, medical and scientific associations of America.

Chamberlin, Thomas Chrowder, geologist and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 21, 1843, near Mattoon, Ill. In 1876 he was chief geologist of Wisconsin; was president university of Wisconsin in 1887-92;and since 1896 has been president of the Chicago Academy of Sciences. Since 1892 he has been professor and head of the department of geology in the university of Chicago. He is the author of Outline of a Course of Oral Instruction; and Geology of Wisconsin.

Chamberlin, Ward Bryan, lawyer of New York City, was born June 25,1843, in Amenia, N.Y. In 1904 he was at the head of the firm of Ward B. and George F. Chamberlin, which has made a specialty of real etsate and law.

Chamberlin, William Clark,banker of East Palestine, Ohio, was born July 11, 1837, in East Palestine, Ohio. He is president of the banking firm of Chamberlin Brothers and company.

Chamberlin, William Henry, soldier, journalist and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 19, 1833, in Ross county, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. In 1895-98 he was recorder of commandery state of Ohio. He is the author of History of the Eighty-first Ohio.

Chamberlin, William Isaac, educator and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Oct. 10, 1862, in Madras, India. Since 1906 he has been professor of logic and mental philosophy at Rutgers college. He is the author of Education in India from B.C. to 1900.

Chambers, Alexander, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born about 1832 in New York. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1867 he became major of the twenty-second infantry.

Chambers, Edward, railway official of Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 16, 1859, in Waukegan, Ill. In 1878 he entered railway service with the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad at Pueblo, Col. He has since been clerk, cashier and agent; and is now vice-president of that road, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill.

Chambers,Edwin C., merchant and banker of Dempster, S.D., was born Sept. 22, 1851, in New York. He is president of the Dempster State bank.

Chambers,Henry Edward,educator and author of 1505 Arabella st., New Orleans, La., was born on March 28, 1860, in New Orleans, La. He has been president of the Louisiana state chautauqua. Since 1902 he has been professor of English and elocution in New Orleans boys' high school. He is the author of A Primary Speller and other works.

Chambers, James, clergyman. reformer and author of Norwich, N.Y., was born March 1, 1851, in Ontario, Canada. He has been pastor at Sherburne and New York City. Since 1900 he has been connected with the National Bank of Norwich.

Chambers,John Wesley,clergyman and college president of Brookhaven, Miss., was born May 17, 1857, at Toms River, N.J. He has been financial agent of Millsaps college of Jackson. He is president of Whitworth female college of Brookline.

Chambers, Julius, journalist and author of 558 Fifth ave., New York City, was born on Nov. 21, 1850, Bellefontaine, Ohio. In 1889-1891 he was managing editor of the New York World. He is the author of A Mad World and other works.

Chambers, Porter F., physician of 47 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in Russell county, Ala. He is professor of clinical gynecology in the college of physicians and surgeons.

Chambers, Robert William, artist and author of West Forty-third st.,New York City, was born May 26, 1865, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of In The Quarter; The King In Yellow; The Red Republic and other works.

Chambers, William Lea, lawyer and financier of 1415 H st., Washington, D.C., was born March 4, 1852, in Columbus, Ga. He has been president of First National bank of Montgomery, Ala., and has been chief justice of the international court of Samoa.

Chambliss, Charles Edward, educator, zoologist and scientist of 1425 Monroe st., Washington, D.C. Since 1907 he has been state entomologist of South Carolina. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Chambliss, William Parham, soldier and author of Chamblissburg, Tenn., was born March 20, 1827, in Chamblissburg, Tenn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He has been president of the Cobourg Railway and Mining company of Canada. He is the author of a pamphlet on General McClellan and the Presidency.

Chambre, Albert St. John, clergyman and banker of Lowell, Mass., was born in England. He is president of the Lowell institution for savings.

Chamot, Emile Monnin, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born in 1868. Since 1900 he has been assistant professor of sanitary chemistry and toxicology in Cornell university of Ithaca. He is the author of several chemical Monographs.

Champ, Earle E., educator of Cohocton, N. Y., was born March 16, 1887, in Geneseo, N. Y. He is principal of the union and high school of Cohocton, N.Y. He is manager of the Cohocton entertainment association; secretary of the local committee for the prevention of tuberculosis; and vice-grand of the Nebula lodge of the independent order of odd fellows.

Champaney, Mrs. Eliabeth Williams, author of Deerfield, Mass., was born on Feb. 6,

1850, in Springfield, Ohio. She is the author of The Three Vassar Girls Series; The Witch Winnie Books; The Bubbling Teapot; In the Sky Garden and other works.

Champlin,Christopher E., lawyer and statesman of Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 24, 1860, in New Shoreham, R.I. In 1887-89 he was a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature. In 1890-1906 he was a member of the state senate.

Champlin, Edwin Ross, journalist, author and poet of Fall River, Mass., was born on May 4, 1854, in East Westerly, R.I. Since 1900 he has been literary editor of the Gloucester Daily Times. He is the author of Heart's Own, in verse, and other works.

Champlin, John Denison, author of 201 West Seventy-eighth st., New York City, was born Jan. 29, 1834, in Stonington, Conn. He is the author of Young Folks' Cyclopaedia of Common Things; The Chronicle of the Coach; Charing Cross to Ilfracombe and other works.

Chance, Henry Martyn, consulting mining engineer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the mining and metallurgical society of America.

Chance, Jesse Clifton, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 26, 1843, in Alliance, Ohio. He served in the civil war as a private soldier; and in 1866 he was mustered out as a second lieutenant. He then joined the regular army and retired after forty years of service with the rank of brigadier-general.

Chancellor,Charles Williams, physician and author of 1712 N st., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 19, 1833, in Spottsylvania county, Va. In 1893-97 he was United States consul at Havre, France. He is the author of Prisons, Reformatories and Charitable Institutions of Maryland and other works.

Chancellor, Eusthathius, physician and author of 316 North Sixteenth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 29, 1854, in Chancellorville, Va. In 1878 he was assistant resident physician in university hospital of Maryland. He is the author of Researches Upon Treatment of Delirium Tremens and other works.

Chancellor, William Estabrook, educator and author of South Norwalk, Conn., was born Sept. 25, 1867, in Dayton, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been superintendent of schools for the District of Columbia. He is the author of School Administration, Philosophy of Education, a Mathematical Series in ten volumes and other works.

Chandler, Albert Brown, lawyer and business president of 253 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 20, 1840, in West Randolph, Vt. Since 1887 he has been president of the Postal Telegraph Cable company of New York City.

Chandler, Charles Frederick, chemist of 51 East Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1836, in Lancaster, Mass. He is a noted chemist of New York City.

Chandler, Francis Ward, soldier, architect and author of 195 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 30, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He has been advisory architect to the city of Boston, and a member of its art commission. He is an honorary member of the American institute of architects; and professor emeritus at the Massachusetts institute of technology.

Chandler, Frank Randolph, merchant and banker of 56 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 2, 1840, in Putney, Vt. He has been treasurer of the Chicago Dock company. In 1897-1902 he was president of the Chandler Mortgage Company bank.

Chandler, Frank Wadleigh, educator, lecturer and author of 222 Hosea ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 16, 1873, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been professor of literature and history in the polytechnic institute of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Romances of Roguery.

Chandler,Frederick T., banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1863, in Kennett Square, Pa. He is director of Quaker City National bank and other corporations.

Chandler, John Gorham, soldier of 120 South Grand ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 31, 1830, in Massachusetts. During the civil war he attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel and quartermaster of the United States volunteers. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general of United States army.

Chandler, Julian Alvin Carroll, educator and author of Richmond, Va., was born on Oct. 29, 1872, in Caroline county, Va. He is the author of Representation in Virginia and other works.

Chandler, Katherine, ornithologist and author of Lake Tahoe, Cal., was born in San Francisco, Cal. She is the author of Habits of California Plants and other works.

Chandler, Lloyd Horwitz, navy official of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 17, 1869, in Washington. He is lieutenant-commander of the United States navy.

Chandler, Parker C., lawyer of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1848, in Boston. He has been counsel for electrical companies.

Chandler, Seth Carlo, astronomer and inventor of Wellesley Hills, Mass., was born Sept. 17, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He is considered the highest authority in astronomy. He has invente dan almucantar for determining the positions of stars. He is the author of The Orbit of the Great Comet and Dr. Gould's Star in Sculptor.

Chandler, W. T., physician and poet of Campbellsville, Ky., was born Dec. 12, 1852, in Campbellsville, Ky. He is the author of Rustic Rhymes, a volume of poems.

Chandler, Walter Marion, lawyer, author and statesman of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 8, 1867, in Yaoo county, Miss. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Chandler, William Eaton, business president of Concord, N.H., was born on Dec. 28, 1835, in Concord, N.H. In 1862-64 and in 1881 he was a representative in the New Hampshire state legislature, serving as the

speaker during the last two years. In 1865 he became solicitor and judge-advocate-general of the navy department; and subsequently became assistant secretary of the treasury. In 1887-1901 he was United States senator; and is now president of the Spanish treaty claims commission.

Chandler, William Dwight, journalist of South Main st., Concord, N.H., was born on Feb. 3, 1863, in Concord, N.H. Since 1892 he has been publisher of the Concord Evening Monitor (daily).

Chaney, George Leonard, clergyman and author of Atlanta, Ga., was born in 1836, in Massachusetts. He was the founder of the church of our father in Atlanta, Ga. He is the author of F. Grant and Company, a story for boys and other works.

Chaney, John Crawford, statesman of Sullivan, Ind., was born Feb. 1, 1854, in Columbia county, Ohio. In 1905-09 he was a member of congress.

Chaney, Lucien West, educator, biologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born on June 26, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1882 he has been professor of biology in Carleton college of Minnesota. He is the author of Guides for the Laboratory.

Chanfrau,Henrietta Baker,actress of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1837 in Philadelphia. Her first appearance on the boards of a regular theater was at the city museum in her native place in 1854 as Miss Apsley in The Willow Copse.

Chanler, Mrs. Amelie Rives, author and poet of Cobham, Va., was born on Aug. 23, 1863, in Richmond, Va. In 1888 she published her first novel, entitled The Quick Or the Dead. She is the author of several poems.

Chanler, Louis Stuyvesant, lawyer and statesman of 346 Broadway.New York City, was born Sept. 24, 1869, in Newport, R.I. In 1906 he was elected lieutenant-governor of New York.

Chanler, William Astor, soldier, explorer, statesman and author of Barrytown, N.Y., was born June 11, 1867, in Newport, R.I. He served in Spanish-American war. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress. He is the author of Through Jungle and Deserts and other works.

Chanler.Winthrop, capitalist of 32 Liberty st., New York City, was born in New York City. He is president of the United Industrial company.

Channing. Edward, educator, historian and author of 74 Sparks st., Cambridge, Mass., was born June 15, 1856, in Dorchester, Mass. He is the author of Guide to the Study of American History and other works.

Channing-Stetson, Mrs. Grace Ellery, litteraturer and author of Providence, R.I.,was born Dec. 27, 1862, in Providence, R.I. She is the author of Dr. Channing's Note Book and other works.

Channon, Frank Ernest, magazine writer and author of Vineland, N.J., was born July 18, 1870, in England. He is the author of six books.

Chanute, Octave, consulting engineer and author of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1832 in France. He is president of the Chicago Tie Preserving company. He is author of Kansas City Bridges and other works.

Chapin, Alfred Clark, statesman of 192 Broadway, New York City, was born March 8, 1848, in Hadley, Mass. He has been mayor of Brooklyn. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Chapin, Arthur, banker of 100 Broad st., Bangor, Maine, was born on Oct. 5, 1855, in Orrington, Maine. He is president of the Arthur Chapin company; and has been-mayor of hi scity.

Chapin, Bela, journalist, author and poet of Claremont, N.H., was born Feb. 19, 1829, in Newport, N.H. In 1882 he edited and published Poets of New Hampshire. He is the proprietor of the Granby Brook fruit and dairy farm of Claremont, N.H.; and has a library of two thousand volumes of standard works.

Chapin, Charles Value, physician and author of Providence, R.I., was born in 1856 in Rhode Island. He is the superintendent of health of Providence. He is the author of Municipal Sanitation in the United States and Sources and Modes of Infection.

Chapin,Edward Whitman,lawyer and banker of 362 Dwight st., Holyoke, Mass., was born Aug. 23, 1840, in Chicopee, Mass. He is vice-president of the Mechanics' Savings bank.

Chapin.Francis Luther, banker and statesman of Southbridge, Mass., was born April 27, 1844, in Enfield, Mass. He is vice-president and cashier of the Southridge National bank; and has been a state representative.

Chapin. Frank Beverly, banker of Medicine Lodge, Kan., was born Nov. 28, 1862, in Oquawka, Ill. He is president of the People's State bank.

Chapin. Giles Horton, merchant and banker of Whitesville, N.Y., was born Jan. 3, 1895, in West Union, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Chapin. Henry Dwight, physician and author of 51 West Fifty-first st., New York City, was born Feb. 4, 1857, in Steubenville, Ohio. He is the author of Theory and Practice of Infant Feeding and other works.

Chapin. Henry Edgerton, educator and biologist of Richmond Hill, Long Island, N.Y., was born May 9, 1859, in Wilbrahan, Mass. He graduated with the degree of B.S. from the Boston university and also from the Massachusetts agricultural society. In 1891-1900 he was a teacher of science and professor of biology and geology in the Ohio university; and since 1914 he has been president of the department of botany in the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences. He is joint author of Chapin and Rettger's Elementary Zoology and Laboratory Guide.

Chapin. John Bassett, physician and author of Canandaigua, N.Y., was born Dec. 4, 1829, in New York City. Since 1884 he has been physician-in-chief to the Pennsylvania hospital for the insane in Philadelphia. He

is the author of Compendium of Insanity, for Physicians and Students.

Chapin, Simeon Brooks, banker and broker of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born May 31, 1865, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is member of the firm of S. B. Chapin and company.

Chapin, Willard Hart, merchant and statesfan of Portland, Ore., was born Sept. 1, 1862, in Livonia, N.Y. He was one of the organizers of the Multnomah Amateur Athletic Club, of which he has been president since 1905. In 1906-08 he was a member of the Oregon state legislature.

Chaplin, Christine, painter and poet of Bangor, Maine, was born in 1842 in Bangor, Maine. Her specialty is painting wild flowers in water colors. She has written several little books of poetry, illustrated by herself.

Chaplin, Heman White, lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1847 in Rhode Island. He is the author of Five Hundred Dollars, and Other Stories of New England Life.

Chaplin, Winfield Scott, soldier and educator of San Antonio, Texas, was born Aug. 22, 1847, in Glenburn, Maine. In 1873-77 he was professor of civil engineering in the Maine state college at Orono. Since 1891 he has been chancellor of Washington university at St. Louis, Mo.

Chapman, Andrew Grant, lawyer and statesman of Laplata, Md., was born Jan. 17, 1839, in Laplata, Md. He has been a representative of the Maryland state legislature. In 1881-83 he was a member of congress.

Chapman, Carlton Theodore, artist of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in New London, Ohio. He has been war correspondent and artist for Harper's Weekly.

Chapman, Charles Hiram, educator and college president of Portland, Ore., was born Oct. 28, 1869, in Columbia county, Wis. For many years he filled the chair of mathematics in the Johns Hopkins university. He is now president of the university of Oregon.

Chapman, Edward Mortimer, clergyman and author of Saybrook, Conn., was born Sept. 27, 1872, in Saybrook, Conn. Since 1906 he has preached in Old Lyme, Conn. He is the author of The Dynamic of Christianity.

Chapman, Elverton R., banker and broker of 80 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1848, in New York. He is president of the Hudson Trust company and other corporations.

Chapman, Frank A., lawyer and banker of Wellsburg, W.Va., was born June 3, 1869, in New Cumberland, W.Va. He is president of the Ohio Valley Lithographing company and other corporations.

Chapman, Frank Michler, ornithologist and author of New York City, was born June 12, 1864, in Englewood, N.J. He is assistant curator of the department of ornithology and mammalogy in the American Museum of Natural History of New York City. He is the author of Handbook of Birds of Eastern North America and other works.

Chapman, George Henry, soldier of Washington, D.C. During the civil war he received the brevet of brigadier-general.

Chapman, Harvey Sprague, physician, surgeon and banker of Pontiac, Mich., was born April 16, 1863, in New Baltimore, Mich. He is president of the American Savings bank.

Chapman, Henry S., manufacturer and capitalist of 725 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 22, 1837, in Huntington, Mass. He is president of the Arlington company and other corporations.

Chapman, Henry Thomas, stock broker of 52 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1837 in New York City. He is a member of the New York stock exchange.

Chapman, Horace Leet, coal operator and banker of Jackson, Ohio, was born July 10, 1837, in Alleghany county, N.Y. In 1863 he bought an interest in a banking firm, which became Kinney and Chapman. For twenty-five years he has been extensively engaged in the coal and iron business.

Chapman, Isaac Newton, civil engineer and inventor of Alameda, Cal., was born Dec. 10, 1838, in Lima Ohio. He has been United States deputy surveyor. He is the inventor of an automatic sewer flusher in use in Alameda and other cities.

Chapman, J. Wilbur, clergyman and author of Jamaica, N.Y., was born June 17, 1859, in Richmond, Ind. He was educated at Oberlin college of Ohio, and in 1879 graduated from Lake Forest university of Illinois. He was theologically educated at the Lane seminary of Cincinnati, Ohio and the degree of D.D. was conferred upon him by the university of Wooster. He has filled pastorates in Indiana, Ohio and New York, and in the cities of Albany, Philadelphia and New York City. Much of his ministry has been along evangelistic lines; and he was an intimate associate of D. L. Moody, the noted evangelist. He is corresponding secretary of the general assembly's committee on evangelistic work; is one of the directors of the Winona assembly and summer school; and director of the International bible conference. He is the author of And Peter; also Kadesha-Barnea; The Lost Crown; The Secret of a Happy Day; Present Day Parables; and Fishing for Men.

Chapman, James Jeffries, clergyman and missionary of Gordonsville, Va., was born July 21, 1873, in Bethel, Va. He is a missionary and rector of St. John's church of Kanazawa, Kaga, Japan. Since 1906 he has filled a pastorate in Gordonsville.

Chapman, John Abney, soldier, author and poet of Washington, D.C., was born March 9, 1821, in Edgefield county, S.C. He served in the civil war. He is the author of a meritorious poem entitled The Ideal Man and other works.

Chapman, John Jay, lawyer and author of 56 Wall st., New York City, was born in 1862 in New York City. He is the author

of Emerson and Other Essays and other works.

Chapman, Joseph Gilbert, manufacturer and philanthropist of Lyndon, Vt., was born in 1840, in Oxford, N.Y. For twenty years he has been president of the school board; and director of the National bank of Lyndon. He is the author of Editors' Run in New Mexico in 1882.

Chapman, Melvin Canfield, lawyer and statesman of Oakland, Cal., was born Sept. 5, 1850, in Westfield,Ill. He has been a member of the California state legislature; and mayor of his city.

Chapman, Melville Douglas, capitalist of 80Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 28, 1874, in Washington, D.C. He is vice-president, treasurer and director of the Elverton Land company.

Chapman, Mille Jane, educator and physician of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 23, 1845, in Crawford county, Pa. She is one of the physicians in the homeopathic hospital; attending physician for two children's homes; and lecturer on physics at a co-educational college of Pittsburgh.

Chapman, Oliver D., banker of Chesaning, Mich.,was born Jan. 9, 1859, in Jersey Shore, Pa. He is president of the Chesaning State bank.

Chapman, Pleasant Thomas, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Vienna, Ill., was born Oct. 8, 1854, in Johnson county, Va. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Chapman,William, soldier of Madison,Wis., was born Jan. 22, 1810, in St. Johns, Md. During the civil war he attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel; was retired in 1863, and assigned to the command of the draft rendezvous at Madison.

Chappell, Chester Will, manufacturer and banker of Oneida, N.Y., was born April 5, 1845, in Madison county, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Chappell-Chase-Maxwell company, one of the largest manufacturers of caskets in the United States; and president of the Oneida Savings bank.

Chappell, Edwin B., editor of Nashville, Tenn., was born Dec. 27, 1853, in Tennessee. He is Sunday school editor of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Chapple, Joseph Mitchell, journalist, publisher and author of 944 Dorchester ave., Boston, Mass., was born July 18, 1867, in La Porte City, Iowa. In 1897 he took charge of the Bostonian, afterwards changed to the Nation Magazine. He is the author of the Minor Chord and other works.

Chaput, Paul, merchant and real estate owner of Salem, Mass., was born Sept. 25, 1862, in Canada. In 1885-1908 he was the owner of six stores.

Charles, Mrs. Emily Thornton, journalist, author and poet of Indianapolis, Ind., was born in 1845 in Indiana. She is the author of two volumes of verse entitled Hawthorn Blossoms and other works.

Charles, Frances, litterateur and author of 370 Twenty-sixth ave., San Francisco, Cal., was born April 10, 1872, in San Francisco, Cal. For four years she was employed in the Southern Pacific railroad office in San Francisco. She is the author of Siftings from Poverty Flat and other works.

Charles, Fred Lemar, educator, biologist and author of Aurora, Ill., was born Nov. 15, 1872, in Aurora, Ill. Since 1903 he has been head of the science department of the Illinois state normal school. He is the author of How to Read a Pebble and other works.

Charlton, George James, railroad official of 80 East Jackson boul.,Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 9, 1860, in Hamilton, Ontario. Since 1900 he has been general passenger and ticket agent of the Chicago and Alton railway.

Charlton, Paul, lawyer and jurist of San Juan, P.R., was born Nov. 2, 1856, in Harrisburg,Pa. In 1911-12 he was United States district judge for Porto Rico.

Charlton, Walter Glasco, lawyer and public official of 302 Huntington st., Savannah, Ga., was born June 5, 1851, in Savannah, Ga. For three terms he was alderman of his city. He has been city solicitor of the eastern circuit of Georgia; and chairman of the democratic party of Chatham county for three terms.

Charter, James Adams, civil engineer and inventor of 1345 East Sixty-sixth st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 24, 1865, in Sterling, Ill. Since 1894 he has been mechanical engineer with Fairbanks, Morse and Company of Chicago. He is the designer and inventor of the Fairbanks-Morse gas and gasoline engines.

Chase, Aaron Augustus, soldier, lawyer and journalist of Scranton, Pa. He served in the civil war. For many years he was editor of the Times of Scranton.

Chase, Arthur Horace, lawyer and librarian of Concord, N.H., was born Feb. 16, 1864, in Concord,N.H. Since 1895 he has been state librarian of New Hampshire.

Chase, Benjamin E., manufacturer and banker of 10 South Goodman st., Rochester, N.Y., was born Aug. 2, 1843, in Floyd, N.Y. He is president of the Central bank of Rochester.

Chase, Charles Amherst, banker of Superior, Wis., was born Jan. 10, 1864, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Bank of Commerce of Superior.

Chase, Charles Edward, insurance president of Hartford, Conn., was born March 29, 1857, in Dubuque, Iowa. He is president of the Hartford Fire Insurance company.

Chase, Charles M., journalist and author of Lyndon, Vt., was born Nov. 6, 1829, in Lyndon, Vt. In 1865 he established the Vermont Union in Lyndon; and has ever since been its editor and owner. Since 1892 he has been president of the Citizens' Savings Bank and Trust company. He is the author of Editors' Run in New Mexico in 1882.

Chase, Charles Parker, banker of Hanover, N.H., was born May 6, 1845, in West Newbury, Mass. He is president of the Dartmouth National bank.

Chase, Denison, manufacturer and inventor of Concord, Vt., was born April 13, 1830, in Concord, Vt. He has made several inventions. He was president of the Chase Turbine Manufacturing company, which employed about seventy-five hands.

Chase, Emory Albert, lawyer and jurist of Catskill, N.Y., was born Aug. 31, 1854, in Hensonville, N.Y. He is first vice-president of the Catskill Savings bank; and a director of Tanners' National bank of Catskill. In 1896-1906 he was justice of the supreme court of New York; and since 1906 has been an associate justice of the appellate division of the supreme court of New York.

Chase, Frederick Lincoln, astronomer and scientist of New Haven, Conn., was born June 28, 1865, in Boulder, Col. Since 1894 he has been an instructor in the Sheffield scientific school of Yale university. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Chase, George, educator, lawyer and author of 174 Fulton st., New York City, was born Dec. 29, 1849, in Portland, Maine. Since 1891 he has been dean of the New York law school. He is the author of American Students' Blackstone and other works.

Chase, George Colby, educator and college president of Lewiston,Maine,was born March 15, 1844, in Unity, Maine. In 1872-94 he was professor of English literature in Bates college; and in 1844 was appointed president of that institution.

Chase, Henry Sabin, manufacturer and financier of 120 Grand st., Waterbury, Conn., was born Oct. 1, 1855, in Waterbury, Conn. He is president of the Chase Rolling Mill company and other corporations.

Chase, Irving Hall, manufacturer and corporation official of Waterbury, Conn., was born May 13, 1858, in Waterbury, Conn. He is president of A. S. Chase company; and has been a member of the state senate.

Chase, Mrs. Jessie Anderson, litterateur and author of Newburyport, Mass., was born in 1865 in Ohio. She is the author of Sixty Composition Topics and other works.

Chase, John, physician of Denver, Col.,was born Dec. 10, 1856, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He is a successful physician; and a member of the county, state and national medical societies. He has been professor of ophthalmology in the state university; and state president of the Sons of the American Revolution. Since 1909 he has been adjutant-general of Colorado.

Chase, Joshua Autumnus, banker of Mountain Grove, Mo., was born July 28, 1864, in Greenpoint, Long Island, N.Y. He is president of the Mountain Grove bank.

Chase, Julia Clarke, poet of Neosho, Wis., was born April 9, 1856, in Neosho, Wis. She has written one thousand poems and also stories and sketches for children.

Chase, Kelsey D., capitalist and banker of Faribault, Minn., was born Dec. 1, 1841, in Little Valley, N.Y. He is president of the Chase State bank; and served in the civil war.

Chase, Lewis Nathaniel, educator, lecturer and author of Bloomington, Ind. Since 1904 he has been assistant professor of English in the Indiana university at Bloomington, Ind. He is the author of The English Heroic Play.

Chase, Lyman Cleveland, educator, clergyman and author of Topeka, Kan., was born Oct. 2, 1839, in Rutland, Ohio. In 1883 he became superintendent of missions in the Freewill Baptist church in Kansas. He is the author of Contending for the Faith and other works.

Chase, Martha Ellen, educator, founder and author of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born Dec. 5, 1846, in Lyndon, Vt. In 1877 she established the Santa Rosa seminary of California, of which she is still principal.

Chase, Platt Noble, clergyman and prohibitionist of 15 Green st., Kingston, N.Y., was born Oct. 20, 1848, in Jewett, N.Y. He has received the degrees of Ph.B., A.M. and Ph. D. He has filled pastorates in the Methodist Episcopal church in various cities of New York and now in Kingston. Since 1873 he has been an ardent prohibitionist; and has been a nominee for the New York state assembly and for congressman on the prohibition ticket.

Chase, Robert Howland, physician, alienist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 30, 1845, in Salem, Mass. Since 1893 he has been medical superintendent of the Friends asylum for the insane in Philadelphia. He is the author of General Paresis.

Chase, Roland E., lawyer and banker of Clintwood, Va., was born Aug. 14, 1867, in Holly Creek, Va. In 1903-06 was president of the Clintwood Bank. He is a charter member of the Norton Lodge.

Chase, W. A., lawyer and capitalist of Nowata, Okla., was born in 1868 in Georgia. He is president of the Producer State bank.

Chase, Walde K., manufacturer and business president of Troy, N.Y., was born in 1847 in Stillwater, N.Y. His firm is one of the leading concerns of the United States in the manufacture of malleable iron. He is vice-president of the Troy and Bridgeport company.

Chase, Walter H., physician and surgeon of 936 St. Marks avenue, Brooklyn, New York, was born Dec. 18, 1842, in Lexington, N.Y. He is consulting surgeon at the Jamaica hospital.

Chase, William Martin, lawyer and jurist of Concord, N.H., was born Dec. 28, 1837, in Canaan, N.H. In 1891-1908 he was an associate justice of the state supreme court of New Hampshire.

Chase, William Merritt, painter and artist of 303 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Nov. 1, 1849, in Franklin, Ind. Since 1890 he has been a member of the National

Academy of Design. Some of his principal works are Fish Market; The Dowager and other works.

Chase, William Sheafe, clergyman of 481 Bedford ave., Brooklyn, New York, was born Jan. 11, 1858, in Amboy, Ill. Since 1905 he has been rector of Christ church, Brooklyn.

Chassaignac, Charles Louis, physician and surgeon of 211 Camp st., New Orleans, La., was born Jan. 25, 1862, in New Orleans, La. He has been president of the Orleans medical society for three successive years. He is president of the New Orleans sanitarium; and editor of the New Orleans Medical and Surgical Journal.

Chatard, Francis Silas Mareau, clergyman, bishop and author of 1437 South Meridan st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born in 1834, in Baltimore, Md. In 1878 he was consecrated bishop of Vincennes, Ind. He is the author of Christian Truths.

Chatburn, George Richard, educator and civil engineer of Lincoln, Neb., was born Dec. 24, 1864, near Magnolia, Harrison county, Iowa. He graduated with the degree of D.C.E. from the Iowa state college; and received the degree of A.M. from the university of Nebraska. He has been superintendent of schools. In 1894-1905 he was assistant professor of civil engineering, and since 1905 has been associate professor, and is now head professor of applied mechanics and machine designs in the university of Nebraska. In 1885-1902 he owned the Harlan Mills of Iowa.

Chatfield-Taylor, Hobart Chatfield, author of 69 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 24, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. He received the degree of B.S. from Cornell university. In 1888-90 he published in Chicago a weekly political review entitled America. He then went abroad and became special correspondent of the Daily News. He was Consul of Spain in Chicago, and a member of the Spanish commission to the World's Fair. He is the author of With Edged Tools; An American Peeress; Two Women and a Fool; The Land of the Castanet; The Vice of Fools; The Idle Born; The Crimson Wing and other works.

Chatterton, Fenimore, financier and statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born July 21, 1860, in Oswego, N.Y. He is president of the Wyoming state railway; and director in several mining and irrigation corporations.

Chauncey, Elihu, vestryman of 11 West Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born Aug. 17, 1840, in Philadelphia. He is a vestryman of Trinity church.

Chauvenet, Regis, chemist and college president of Denver, Col., was born Oct. 7, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1883 he has been professor of chemistry and president of the Colorado state school of mines at Golden.

Chauvenet, William Marc, mining engineer and chemist of 620 Chestnut st., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 4, 1855, in Annapolis, Md. In 1882-85 he was assistant in the United States geological survey. He is the author of Notes on Minnesota Geology on Northern Boundary.

Chavez, J. Francisco, soldier and statesman of Santa Fe, N.M., was born June 27, 1833, in Padillas, N.M. During the civil war he was promoted to the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1865-67 and 1869-71 he was a members of congress.

Chavis, Jordan Douglas, clergyman, educator and college president of Greensboro, N. C., was born Aug. 9, 1863, near Greensboro, N.C. Since 1893 he has been president of the Bennett college of Greensboro.

Cheatham, Henry Plummer, educator and statesman of Henderson, N.C., was born Dec. 27, 1857, in Granville, N.C. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress.

Cheesman, Timothy Matlack, physician of Garrison-on-Hudson, New York, was born Jan. 29, 1853, in New York City. He is a director of the New York County National bank.

Cheever, Alonzo W., farmer, lecturer and journalist of Wrentham, Mass., was born Feb. 27, 1831, in Wrentham, Mass. Since 1873 he has been agricultural editor of the New England Farmer.

Cheever, David Williams, physician, surgeon and author of 557 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 10, 1831, in Portsmouth, N.H. He has contributed extensively to medical journals; and has edited three volumes of the Medical and Surgical Reports of the Boston city hospital.

Chenery, Winthrop Holt, educator and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 8, 1872, in Belmont, Mass. For several years he was instructor of Spanish in the university of Michigan. He is the author of Object Pronouns in Dependent Clauses and other works.

Cheney, Benjamin Pierce, capitalist of Boston, Mass., was born April 8, 1866, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the San Diego Land and Loan company.

Cheney, Charles Edward, clergyman and bishop of 2409 Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 12, 1836, in Canandaigua, N.Y. He was elected missionary reformed Episcopal bishop of the northwest in 1873 for the new organization; and has remained in charge of the same parish for over forty years.

Cheney, Emeline Burlingame, clergyman and missionary of Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 22, 1836, in Smithfield, R.I. She has been president of the Rhode Island woman's christian temperance union; and president of the Free Baptist woman's missionary society.

Cheney, Frank, silk manufacturer and banker of South Manchester, Conn., was born Aug. 14, 1860, in Manchester, Conn. He is president of the Cheney Brothers Savings bank; and has been a representative in the state legislature.

Cheney, Frank Woodbridge, soldier and manufacturer of Providence, R.I., was born June 5, 1832, in Providence, R.I. He served in the civil war, and became lieutenant-col-

onel. He is treasurer and a member of the house of Cheney Brothers.

Cheney, Harry Asa, banker of Creighton, Neb., was born Nov. 17, 1868, in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. He is president of the Security bank.

Cheney, James William, librarian of 816 Taylor st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 22, 1849, in Newburyport, Mass. Since 1864 he has been a church organist and choirmaster. Since 1897 he has been librarian of the war department.

Cheney, John Vance, librarian, author and poet of San Diego, Cal., was born Dec. 29, 1848, in Groveland, N.Y. In 1897-1908 he was librarian of the Newberry library of Chicago. His poetical works include Thistle Drift; Wood Blooms and other works.

Cheney, Orion Howard, lawyer and banker of 78 Madison ave., New York City. He was educated at the Drake university, the university of Michigan and the New York university, and has received the degree of LL.B. For ten years he was engaged in banking before beginning the practice of law. In 1909-11 he was state superintendent of banks, and is now president of the Pacific bank of New York City. He is a member of the Union League and other clubs.

Cheney, Sherwood Alfred, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Connecticut. He is a graduate of the United States military academy; and is now a captain on the engineers' staff.

Cheney, Warren, journalist, author and poet of 2133 Center st., Berkeley, Cal., was born Sept. 3, 1858, in Canandaigua, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been engaged as a real estate dealer in Berkeley. He is the author of Yosemite in Color and Other Poems and other works.

Chenoweth, Alexander Crawford, consulting engineer and inventor of 177 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 5, 1849, in Baltimore, Md. In 1884 he prepared the foundation for the Bartholda statue of liberty on Bedloe's island. He is the inventor of the Chenoweth steel-concrete pile for pier and foundation work.

Chenoweth, Mrs. Caroline Van Dusen, journalist, founder and author of Leicester,Mass., was born Dec. 29, 1846, in Louisville,Ky. She founded two chapters of the society of the Daughters of the American Revolution. She is the author of Stories of the Saints and other works.

Chenoweth, James, banker of Oklahoma City,Okla., was born Nov. 25, 1871, in Greenville, Ohio. He is vice-president of the American National bank.

Chenoweth, James Q., lawyer, jurist and government official of Louisville, Ky., was born Feb. 9, 1841, in Louisville, Ky. He served three sessions as a state senator of Kentucky. He has been a representative in the Texas state legislature. Since 1885 he has been first auditor of the United States treasury.

Chenoweth, Catharine Richardson, founder and philanthropist of 42 East Twenty-eighth st., New York City, was born in New York. In 1907 she was a delegate to the international peace conference. She is a member of the Red Cross society.

Cherrie, George Kruck, naturalist and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 22, 1865, in Knoxville, Iowa. Since 1899 he has been curator of ornithology and mammalogy in the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences. He has written on Central American Birds and other ornithological works.

Cherry, Henry Hardin, college president of Bowling Green, Ky., was born Nov. 16, 1864, in Bowling Green, Ky. He graduated from the Southern normal school and the Bowling Green business university, of which institution he took charge in 1892; and this institution is now known as the Western Kentucky state normal school, of which he is president.

Cherry, William John, lawyer, journalist and author of Rock Hill, S.C., was born Jan. 23, 1859, in Chester county, S.C. He is legal adviser and attorney for a number of large corporations. He is the author of A Handbook of Rock Hill.

Chesbrough, Robert Augustus, manufacturer and inventor of 17 State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 9, 1837, in London, England. He discovered and patented the substance now known as vaseline. In 1881 he erected the huge office building which bears his name in New York City.

Cheshire, Fleming Duncan, diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 9, 1837, in London, England. Since 1906 he has been consul-general at large.

Cheshire, Joseph Blount, clergyman, bishop and author of Raleigh,N.C.,was born March 27, 1850, in Tarborough, N.C. In 1893 he was consecrated Protestant Episcopal bishop of North Carolina.

Chesney, Elijah, clergyman, lecturer and author of Wooster, Ohio, was born May 29, 1842, in Ontario, Canada. For twelve years he has been a member of the Michigan state home mission board in connection with the Baptist state convention.

Chesnut, Victor King, educator, chemist, botanist and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 28, 1867, in Nevada City, Cal. He is collaborator of poisonous plant investigations in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of Principal Poisonous Plants of the United States and other works.

Chesnutt, Charles Waddell, educator, lawyer and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born June 20, 1838, in Cleveland, Ohio. For nine years he was a teacher in the public schools of North Carolina. He is the author of The Conjure Woman and other works.

Chessman, Adam Percy, banker of Fredonia, N.Y., was born Sept. 4, 1867, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is a director and cashier of the National bank.

Chessrown, Archibald de Volney, physician of 5443 Fifth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 13, 1844, in Washington county, Pa. Since 1887 he has been physician to the Allegheny county prison.

Chessrown, John Phillips, manufacturer of Pittsburgh, South Side, Pa., was born May 30, 1872, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is auditor and member of the Phillips Mill and Mine Supply company, Pittsburgh, S.S.

Chester, Alden, lawyer and jurist of 139 South Lake ave., Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 3, 1848, in Westford, N.Y. He has been president of the board of public instruction. Since 1895 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York for the third judicial district.

Chester, Colby Mitchell, naval officer of 1736 K st., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 29, 1844, in New London, Conn. In 1902 he was appointed superintendent of the United States naval observatory; and in 1903 was promoted to the rank of rear admiral.

Chester, Dwight, banker of 70 Kilby st., Boston, Mass., was born March 2, 1835, in Maryland, N.Y. He is president of the Newton Centre Trust company.

Chester, Frank Dyer, linguist, genealogist and diplomat of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 2, 1869, in Newton, Mass. He has been United States consul; and in 1904-08 he was consul-general to Hungary. He is now engaged on The Descendants of Christopher Chester.

Chester, Frederic Dixon Walthall, educator, geologist and author of Chester Springs, Pa., was born Oct. 8, 1861, in West Indies. He is now gycologist and bacteriologist of the Delaware agricultural experiment station. He has written many monographs upon local state geology.

Chester, Guy M., lawyer and jurist of Michigan, was born March 10, 1869, in Camden, Mich. In 1897-1912 he was circuit judge of the first judicial circuit of Michigan.

Chester, William, clergyman and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Nov. 26, 1863, in Burlington, N.J. He has been pastor of the Immanuel Presbyterian church of Milwaukee. He is the author of Immortality a Rational Faith.

Chetlain, Arthur Henry, lawyer and jurist of 7414 Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill., was born April 12, 1849, in Galena, Ill. Since 1894 he has been judge of the superior court of Cook county, Ill.

Chetlain, Augusta Louis, soldier, banker and diplomat of 7414 Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 26, 1824, in St. Louis, Mo. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted major-general. He has been United States consul at Brussels. He has been president of the Home National bank.

Chetwood, Charles Howard, physician, surgeon and author of 109 East Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1866, in Elizabeth, N.J. He is the author of Compend of Genito-Urinary Diseases and other medical works.

Chetwood, John, lawyer and author of 3644 Twenty-fourth st., San Francisco, Cal., was born April 28, 1859, in Elizabeth, N.J. He is the author of Immigration Fallacies.

Chew, Alexander Lafayette, banker of Geneva, N.Y., was born Oct. 4, 1824, in New Orleans, La. He is president of the First National bank.

Chew, Beverly, banker of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born March 5, 1850, in Geneva, N.Y. He was educated at the Peekskill military academy and graduated from Hobart college. He is vice-president of the Metropolitan Trust company. He is a member of the military society of the war of 1812 and various other patriotic and fraternal orders. For four years he was president of the Grolier club; and is the owner of a notable private library.

Chew, John Marshall, clergyman of 33 Dubois st., Newburgh, New York, was born May 17,1862, in Houston, Texas. Since 1901 he has been rector of the church of the Good Shepard.

Chew, Ng Poon, editor, lecturer and diplomat of 809 Sacramento st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 14, 1866, in Canton Province, China. He founded a Chinese Daily in San Francisco. He is vice-consul of China at San Francisco; and editor of the Chung Yat Po Chinese Daily Paper.

Cheyney, Edward Potts, educator and author of 259 South Forty-fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 17, 1861, in Wallingford, Pa. He is a professor in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Social Changes in England in the Sixteenth Century.

Chilberg, Andrew, banker of Seattle, Wash., was born March 29, 1845, in Sweden. Since 1892 he has been president of the Scandinavian American bank and other banks.

Chilberg, John Edward, banker of 803 Ninth ave., Seattle, Wash., was born Jan. 19, 1867, in Wapello county, Iowa. He is president of the Miners' and Merchants' bank of Alaska and other banks.

Chilcott, Ellery Channing, agriculturist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born April 8, 1859, in East Hamburg, N.Y. He has been a member of the state senate. Since 1905 he has been in charge of dry land agricultural investigations.

Child, Clarence Griffin, educator and author of 4237 Sansom st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 22, 1864, in Newport, R.I. He has been an instructor of English in Trinity college. He is the author of John Lyle and Euphuism and other works.

Child, Clement Dexter, scientist and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born May 15, 1868, in Madison, Ohio. He is the author of Electric Arcs.

Child, Frank Samuel, clergyman, lecturer and author of Fairfield, Conn., was born March 20, 1854, in Exeter, N.Y. He is a lecturer on literary and historical subjects. He is the author of An Old New England Town and other works.

Childress, John Whitsitt, lawyer of Nashville, Tenn., was born April 20, 1845, in Murfreesboro, Tenn. He has been a circuit judge of the state of Tennessee.

Childs, Arthur Edward, electrical manager and financier of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 16, 1869, in Montreal, Canada. He is vice-president of the Williamstown Gas company.

Childs, Benjamin Willis, merchant and banker of Worcester, Mass., was born Jan. 15, 1839, in Oxford, Mass. He is senior partner of the firm of Childs and Manning Brothers.

Childs, Clarence H., banker and lawyer of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 19, 1858, in Tipton, Iowa. He is director and attorney of the State Institution of Savings.

Childs, Daniel Brewer, lawyer of 3 Broad st., New York City, was born May 5, 1843, in Syracuse, N.Y. He has been attorney for several corporations.

Childs, Edward Powell, educator, college president and scientist of Asheville, N.C., was born April 15, 1870, in Jonesville, Mich. He has been president of the university of New Mexico; and since 1907 he has been president of the normal and collegiate institute.

Childs, George Theodore, soldier, journalist and legislator of Rutland, Vt., was born Sept. 7, 1842, in Charlestown, Mass. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and has been judge advocate-general of Vermont.

Childs, Harris Manning, banker of 123 East Sixth st., York, Neb., was born June 24, 1859, in Rockford, Iowa. He is president of the City National bank.

Childs, James Edmund, railroad official of Buffalo, N.Y., was born July, 1848, in Neversink, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been vice-president of the New York, Ontario and Western railway.

Childs, John Leon, lawyer and jurist of Crescent City, Cal., was born May 27, 1863, in England. In 1898-1903 he was district attorney; and since 1903 has been superior judge of Del Norte county, Cal. In 1900 he was a delegate to the republican national convention.

Childs, John Lewis, horticulturist, journalist and state senator of Portland, Maine, was born May 13, 1856, in North Jay, Maine. He established the Mayflower, which is made up of floriculturists, horticulturists and agriculturists. He has been a member of the state senate.

Childs, Robert A., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Hinsdale, Ill., was born March 22, 1845, in Malone, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Childs, William G., banker of Columbia, S.C., was born Oct. 2, 1850, in Lincolnton, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Columbia.

Chiles, Seaborn Green, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Florida. In 1899 he became first lieutenant; and in 1902 he attained the rank of captain.

Chillson, William Deel, lecturer, pioneer lawyer and jurist of Ticonderoga, N.Y., was born Nov. 19, 1825, in Ticonderoga, N.Y. He has twice filled the office of county judge. He is the author of a religious work.

Chilton, Horace, lawyer and statesman of Dallas, Texas, was born Dec. 29, 1853, in Tyler, Texas. He has been assistant attorney-general of Texas. In 1895-1901 he was a member of the United States senate.

Chilton, Robert S., diplomat of Toronto, Canada, was born June 19, 1861, in Washington. Since 1905 he has been consul at Toronto.

Chilton, William Edwin, statesman of Charleston, W.Va., was born March 17, 1858, in Kanawha, W.Va. Since 1911 he has been United States senator from West Virginia.

Chinn, Joseph William, lawyer and banker of Warsaw, Va., was born Feb. 15, 1866, in Tappahannock, Va. He is president of the Northern Neck State bank.

Chipman, Charles Phillips, litterateur and author of 183 Main st., Waterville, Maine, was born Jan. 10, 1878, in New Kingston, R. I. He is the author of An Aerial Runaway and other works.

Chipman, Dewitt C., lawyer, statesman and author of Anderson, Ind., was born Sept. 21, 1824, in Middleboro, N.Y. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and has been mayor of Noblesville, Ind. He is the author of The Angel's Visit and other works.

Chipman, Henry Laurens, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in 1861. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Chipman, Marcellus A., lawyer and jurist of Madison, Ind., was born Sept. 27, 1852, in Noblesville, Ind. In 1882-90 he was judge of the Madison circuit court of Indiana. He is grand master of the grand lodge of Odd Fellows for the state of Indiana.

Chipman, Norton Parker, lawyer of Sacramento, Cal., was born March 7, 1835, in Milford Center, Ohio. He was educated at Washington college and at the Cincinnati law school. He served in the civil war as second lieutenant, major and colonel. He was appointed secretary of the District of Columbia and was a delegate to congress from that district in 1871, serving two terms. In 1907 he was appointed a commissioner of the supreme court, became presiding justice of the district court of appeals, to which position he was elected for a twelve-year term.

Chipman, Stephen L., capitalist of American Fork, Utah, where he was born March 18, 1864. He is president of the Utah County Light and Power Company and other corporations.

Chirhart, Oliver, bank official of Rice, Minn., was born Aug. 16, 1875, in Brockway, Minn. He is cashier of the Rice State bank.

Chisholm, Alexander R., soldier and journalist of Beaufort, S.C., was born Nov. 19, 1834, in Beaufort, S.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel.

He established the Financial and Mining Record.

Chisholm, Archibald M., banker and mine operator of Duluth, Minn., was born April 25, 1864, in Alexandria, Ontario. He is a director of the Shattuck Arizona Copper company and other corporations.

Chisholm, Hugh Joseph, capitalist of 200 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1847 in Niagara-on-the-Lake, Canada. He is president of the Portland and Rumford Falls Railway company.

Chittenden, Clyde C., lawyer, lumberman and bank director of Seattle, Wash., was born Aug. 19, 1860, in New York. He is president of the Edgewater Mill company and other corporations.

Chittenden, Ezra P., educator, clergyman and poet of Hartford, Conn., was born Feb. 22, 1851, in Westbrook, Conn. He has been professor of mental and physical sciences in St. John's school. He is the author of The Pleroma, a Poem of the Christ.

Chittendon, Jonathan Brace, educator, lawyer, mathematician and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 3, 1864, in Milford, Conn. Since 1899 he has been professor of mathematics in the Brooklyn polytechnic institute. He is the author of several mathematical monographs and other works.

Chittenden, Russell Henry, educator and author of 83 Trumbell st.,New Haven,Conn., was born on Feb. 18, 1856, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1892 he has been professor of physiological chemistry at Yale university. He is associate editor of the American Journal of Physiology and of the Journal of Biological Chemistry. He is the author of Digestive Proteolysis and other works.

Chittenden, William Lawrence, ranchman and author of Anson, Texas, was born in 1862 in New Jersey. He is the author of Ranch Verses.

Choate, Charles Francis, lawyer and bank director of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 23, 1866, in Cambridge, Mass. He is regent of the Smithsonian institution.

Choate, Isaac Bassett, educator, genealogist, author and poet of 99 Pinkney st., Boston, Mass., was born July 12, 1833, in Naples, Maine. He is the author of Elements of English Speech and other works.

Choate, Joseph Hodges, lawyer and diplomat of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1832, in Salem, Mass. He has received the degrees of A.B., LL.B. and LL. D. Since 1856 he has practiced law in New York City; and was counsel for General Fitz-John Porter and Cesnola cases and was one of the committee of seventy which broke up the Tweed ring. In 1899-1905 he was United States ambassador to Great Britain. He has been president of the American bar association; and has gained distinction as an orator.

Choate, William Gardner, jurist of 40 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 30, 1830, in Salem, Mass. He has been United States judge of the southern district of New York.

Chope, Edward B., soldier and entomologist of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1839, in Detroit, Mich. He served in the civil war. Since 1896 he has been connected with the Field Columbian museum.

Chrisney, John Paul, merchant and banker of Chrisney, Ind., was born Jan. 25, 1863, in Milltown, Ind. He is president of the Chrisney State bank.

Christian, George Clark, soldier, lecturer, lawyer, prohibitionist and founder of Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 20, 1841, in Elkton, Ky. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. For twenty years he was professor of medical jurisprudence and insanity in the Bennett medical college of Chicago.

Christian, George Henry, miller and manufacturer of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 14, 1839, in Alabama. He has been president of the Hardwood Manufacturing company and various other companies.

Christian, George Llewellyn, soldier, lawyer and historian of Richmond, Va., was born April 13, 1841, in Charles City county, Va. In 1861-64 he served in the confederate states army. In 1867 he began the practice of law in Richmond; and in 1878-83 was judge of Hustings court of Richmond. He has been president of the Richmond bar association; president of the Virginia state bar association; president of the city council of Richmond; president of the chamber of commerce; president of the National bank of Virginia, and president of the Virginia State Insurance company. He has published several monographs of the causes and history of the civil war.

Christian, John T., clergyman and author of Louisville, Ky., was born Dec. 14, 1840, in Fayette county, Ky. He is pastor of the East Baptist church. He is the author of Immersion and other works.

Christian, Joseph, jurist and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born July 10, 1828, in Middlesex county, Va. He has been a member of the state senate. He has been a district judge; and was soon advanced to the supreme court of appeals.

Christie, Alexander, clergyman and archbishop of Portland, Ore., was born in 1850 in Highgate, Vt. In 1899 he became Roman archbishop of Oregon. He established the Columbia University and many homes and churches in Portland.

Christie, Samuel Robert, banker and statesman of Dawson, Ga., was born March 25, 1848, in Randolph county, Ga. He is president of the Dawson Compress and Storage company; and has been a state representative and state senator.

Christie, William Henry, soldier and physician of Omaha, Neb., was born March 31, 1844, in Bergen county, N.J. He served in the civil war. Since 1890 he has filled the chair of materia medica and principles of therapeutics in the Omaha medical college of Nebraska.

Christie, William Wallace, mechanical engineer and author of 140 Market st., Pater-

son, N.J., was born in 1866 in Paterson, N.J. He is the author of Chimney Formulae and Tables and other works.

Christopher, Earl E., litterateur and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born in 1872 in Tennessee. He is the author of The Invisibles, a novel.

Christy, Lloyd Bennett, banker of Phoenix, Ariz., was born March 10, 1868, in Osceola, Iowa. He has been mayor of his city. He is cashier of the Valley bank.

Christy, Samuel Benedict, educator of Berkeley, Cal., was born Aug. 8, 1855, in San Francico, Cal. He is professor of mining and metallurgy in the university of California.

Christy, Will, banker of Akron, Ohio, was born Dec. 7, 1859, in Akron, Ohio. He is president of the Central Savings and Trust company.

Chubb, Percival, educator and author of 4533 Westminster Place, St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1860 in England. He is a lecturer of English at the university of New York school of pedagogy. He is the author of The Teaching of English.

Church, Archibald, physician and author of 79 East Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1861 in Fond du Lac, Wis. He is professor of nervous and mental diseases and medical jurisprudence in the Northwestern university medical school. He is the author of Textbook on Nervous and Mental Diseases.

Church, Augustus Byington, clergyman, educator and college president of Akron, Ohio, was born Jan. 11, 1858, in North Norwich, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been president of Buchtel college.

Church, Benjamin Franklin, physician and surgeon of 118 Cajon st., Redlands, Cal., was born in 1858 in Texas. He now confines his practice to the eye and ear. He has been president of the Austin and Terrell medical societies of Texas; and president of the academy of medicine of Los Angeles. He is the author of several papers on medical subjects.

Church, Benjamin Silliman, civil engineer of New York City, was born April 17, 1836, in Belvidere, N.Y. His greatest achievement has been the projecting and constructing of the new Croton aqueduct, the source of the water supply of New York City.

Church, Chester W., lawyer of 9312 Longwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 1, 1873, in Gibson, Ill. He has been a member of the house of representatives in the general assembly of Illinois.

Church, Denver S., lawyer and statesman of Fresno, Cal., was born Dec. 11, 1866, in Folsom, Cal. He has been district attorney of Fresno county. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Church, Duane Herbert, merchant and inventor of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 12, 1849, in Madison, N.Y. He formed the firm of Frohne and Church, jewelers of St. Paul, Minn. He produced a device for the improvement of stem winding watches known as a pendant-set.

Church, Mrs. Ella Rodman, author of New York City, was born in 1831 in New York. She is the author of Flights of Fancy and other works.

Church, George Earl, soldier, civil engineer and builder of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1835, in New Bedford, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel of the Rhode Island volunteers. He was engineer of the Hoosac tunnel in Massachusetts; and built a railroad in Argentine Republic.

Church, George Landers, banker of Afton, N.Y., was born May 4, 1863, in Afton, N.Y. He has been president and clerk of his village. He is cashier of the Church and Hill private bank.

Church, Irving Porter, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born July 22, 1851, in Ansonia, Conn. He is professor of applied mechanics and hydraulics at the Cornell university. He is the author of Statistics and Dynamics for Engineering Students and other works.

Church, Jared Charles, business president of 6636 Harvard ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 17, 1857, in Barrington, Ill. He organized and is president of the Drover's Commission company.

Church, John Adams, mining engineer and author of 15 Williams st., New York City, was born April 5, 1843, in Rochester, N.Y. He has been superintendent of the Tombstone Arizona Mill and Mining company; and has opened silver mines in Mongolia. He is the author of Mining Schools of the United States and other works.

Church, Melville, lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 16, 1856, in Utica, N.Y. Since 1895 he has lectured at the George Washington university.

Church, Samuel Harden, railroad manager and author of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Jan. 24, 1858, in Caldwell county, Mo. He is vice-president of the Union Steel Casting company. He is the author of Oliver Cromwell and other works.

Church, William Conant, soldier, journalist and author of 51 Irving place, New York City, was born Aug. 11, 1836, in Rochester, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet lieutenant-colonel of the United States volunteers. He is editor of the Army and Navy Journal of New York City. He is the author of Life of John Ericsson and other works.

Church, William E., soldier, lawyer and jurist of 100 Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 7, 1841, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of assistant adjutant-general. In 1883 he was appointed an associate justice of the supreme court of Dakota territory.

Churchill, Alfred Vance, educator and artist of Northampton, Mass., was born Aug. 14, 1864, in Oberlin, Ohio. He has been instructor at the St. Louis secondary and nor-

mal schools. He is professor of the art at the Smith college.

Churchill, George A. Heyl, broker of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 17, 1869, in New York City. He is vice-president of the Gloucester Manufacturing company.

Churchill, George Bosworth, educator and author of Amherst, Mass., was born Oct. 24, 1866, in Worcester, Mass. Since 1903 he has been professor of English literature of Amherst college. He is the joint author of Descriptive Catalogue of the Latin University Plays of England in the Time of Elizabeth.

Churchill, Joseph Richmond, lawyer and botanist of 16 State st., Boston, Mass., was born July 29, 1845, in Dorchester,Mass. Since 1870 he has been justice of the municipal court of Dorchester. He prepared List of Plants Growing Naturally in Milton for History of Town of Milton, Mass.

Churchill, Lida A., educator and author of 77 West Twelfth st., New York City, was born in Harrison, Maine. She is the author of The Magic Seven and other works.

Churchill, Marlborough, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Massachusetts. In 1901 he became second lieutenant in the artillery corps.

Churchill, William, manufacturer and inventor of Corning, N.Y., was born Nov. 3, 1876, in New Britain, Conn. Since 1904 he has been a member of the scientific staff of Corning glass works. He is the author of papers published in the proceedings of the railway signal association.

Churchill, Winston, author of Windsor,Vt., was born Nov. 10, 1871, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of The Celebrity and other works.

Churchman, Waln Morgan, banker of 6740 Germantown ave., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born Aug. 8, 1880, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is secretary, treasurer and a director of the Pelham Trust company.

Chute, Horatio Nelson, educator and author of 221 North Ingall st., Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Dec. 26, 1847,in Canada. Since 1873 he has been an instructor of physical science in the Ann Arbor high school. He is the author of Elements of Physics and other works.

Chytraus, Axel, lawyer and jurist of 29 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 15, 1859, in Sweden. In 1898-1910 he was judge of the superior court of Cook county.

Cigrand, Bernard John, dentist and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 1, 1866, in Fredonia, Wis. He has been president of the American college of dental surgery. He is the author of Compendium of Dentistry and other works.

Cilley, Jonathan Prince, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Rockland, Maine,was born Dec. 29, 1835, in Thomaston, Maine. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet brigadier-general. He has been a member of the state senate; and was adjutant-general of Maine. He is the author of The Gamble Family and other works.

Cissel,John Floyd, banker of Silver Spring, Md., was born Oct. 30, 1887, in Maryland. He is cashier of the Silver Spring National bank.

Claflin, Adams Davenport, capitalist of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1862 in Newton, Mass. He is president of the Boston Suburban Electric company.

Claflin, John, merchant of 224 Church st., New York City, was born July 24, 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been president of the H. B. Claflin company.

Claflin,Rupert Franklin, banker of Quincy, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1845, in Boston, Mass. He is cashier of the National Granite bank.

Claghorn, Kate Holladay, litterateur and author of 44 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Dec. 12, 1863, in Aurora, Ill. She is the author of College Training for Women.

Claiborne, Charles de B., banker of 727 Common st., New Orleans, La., was born Jan. 11, 1879, in New Orleans, La. He is president of the Provident Building and Loan association.

Claiborne, John Herbert, surgeon and artist of Petersburg, Va., was born June 29, 1861, in Louisburg, N.H. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Theory and Practice of the Ophthalmoscope and other works.

Claiborne, Thomas, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Tennessee. He served in the Mexican war; and later in the civil war as a colonel.

Claiborn,William Stirling,clergyman,founder and author of Sewanee, Tenn., was born Dec. 11, 1871, in Amherst county, Va. Since 1900 he has been rector of the Sewanee Protestant Episcopal church. He is the founder of St. Andrews industrial school for mountain boys; founder of St. Mary's on the Mountain industrial school for girls; and superintendent of the Emerald Hodgson hospital. He is president of the law and order league; and trustee of the university of the south. He is the author of Missionary and His People Among the Mountaineers of the South.

Clancy, John Richard, statesman of Syracuse, N.Y., was born March 8, 1859, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is vice-president of the chamber of commerce. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Clapp, Cornelia Maria, educator and scientist of South Hadley, Mass., was born March 17, 1849, in Montague, Mass. She is professor of zoology in the Mount Holyoke college.

Clapp, Eben Pratt, physician of 1420 Chicago ave., Evanston, Ill., was born March 10, 1859, in Rome, Ill. He has been health commissioner of the city of Evanston.

Clapp, Eleanor Bassett, journalist and author of 505 West One Hundred and Eleventh st., New York City, was born in Pawtucket, R.I. Since 1896 she has been editor of McCall's Magazine in New York City. She is the author of The Courtesies.

Clapp, Elmer Frederick, physician and surgeon of Iowa City, Iowa, was born April 10, 1843, in St. Lawrence county, N.Y. He served in the civil war for five years.

Clapp, Herbert Codman, physician and author of 419 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 31, 1846, in Boston, Mass. Since 1855 he has been a professor in the Boston university school of medicine. He is the author of Is Consumption Contagious.

Clapp, Jacob Crawford, educator, clergyman and college president of Newton, N.C., was born Sept. 5, 1832, in Allemance, N.C. Since 1862 he has been president of Catawba college.

Clapp, Joseph Malcolm, consulting and civil engineer of Seattle, Wash., was born Nov. 2, 1866, in Ontario, Canada. He has served as United States assistant engineer in Oregon, Washington and other states.

Clapp, Moses Edwin, lawyer and statesman of 446 Holly ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born May 21, 1851, in Delphi, Ind. He has been attorney-general for the state of Minnesota. In 1901-03 he was a member of the United States senate.

Clapp, Ozro Wright, journalist and banker of Lee Center, Ill., was born Dec. 31, 1836, in Lee Center, Ill. He opened the banking and brokerage house of Clapp and company; and later established the Daily and Weekly Market Letters.

Clardy, John Daniel, farmer, physician, stockraiser and statesman of Newstead, Ky., was born Aug. 30, 1828, in Smith county, Tenn. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Clardy, Martin Linn, lawyer and statesman of Springfield, Mo., was born April 26,1844, in St. Genevieve county, Mo. In 1879-89 he was a member of congress.

Clark, Aaron Baker, clergyman and missionary of Rosebud, S.D., was born Jan. 27, 1855, in Westport, N.Y. He was educated at the university of Vermont and at the General Theological seminary of New York. In 1874-83 he was principal of schools; and since 1883 has been a clergyman. Since 1889 he has been a missionary of the Rosebud Agency, conducting service in Sioux and English at a score of churches and stations among the Upper Brule Sioux. He is also a lecturer upon Indian school and mission work.

Clark, Addison, educator, clergyman and college president of Waco, Texas, was born Dec. 11, 1842, in Titus county, Texas. He is president of the Add-Ran university of Waco, Texas.

Clark, Ansel Russell, soldier, educator, merchant, lawyer and jurist of Sterling, Kan., was born April 10, 1842, in Huntsburg,Ohio. He served in the civil war. For thirteen years he was judge of the twentieth judicial district.

Clark, Amos, banker and statesman of Elizabeth, N.Y., was born Nov. 8, 1827, in Westfield, N.Y. In 1873-75 he was a member of congress.

Clark, Alonzo Howard, naturalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 13, 1850, in Boston, Mass. He is a naturalist in the United States national museum at Washington. He is the author of The History of Mackerel Fishery and other works.

Clark, Alvah Augustus, lawyer and statesman of Somerville, N.J., was born Sept. 13, 1840, in Lebanon, N.J. In 1877-81 he was a member of congress.

Clark, Appleton L., lawyer of 79 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1865, in Long Island, N.Y. He is a specialist in the law relating to the issue of public securities.

Clark, Arthur Henry, publisher of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 20, 1868, in London, England. He graduated from the university of Oxford. He is president of the Arthur H. Clark company, publishers of some of the most extensive historical works issued in America. He is a member of the Cleveland chamber of commerce; and a director and trustee of various corporations.

Clark, Arthur L., merchant and banker of Winsted, Conn., was born March 12, 1858, in Medina, Ohio. He is president of the Winsted Savings bank.

Clark, Arthur Wellington, physician, surgeon and genealogist of Lawrence, Kan., was born Dec. 7, 1859, in Lawrence, Mass. He has been professor of obstetrics and gynaecology in the college of physicians and surgeons of Boston. He is the author of a Genealogy of the Houghton Family.

Clark, Bertha M., scientist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 3, 1878, in Baltimore, Md. She is the author of General Science Laboratory.

Clark, C. B., college president of Salem, W. V., was born in 1867 in Marshalltown, Iowa. Since 1908 he has been president of the Salem college.

Clark, Champ, lecturer, lawyer, author and statesman of Bowling Green, Mo., was born March 7, 1850, in Lawrenceburg, Ky. He has served as special judge of the Louisiana court of common pleas of Missouri. Since 1897 he has been a member of congress.

Clark, Charles Amory, soldier, educator and lawyer of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born Jan. 26, 1841, in Sangerville, Maine. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1906-07 he was judge advocate-general of the grand army of the republic.

Clark, Charles B., educator, journalist and lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 1, 1854, in Hubbard, Ohio. He has published directories of several cities in Pennsylvania. He is the author of several county and town histories.

Clark, Charles Edgar, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 10, 1843, in Bradford, Vt. He served in the civil war; and later in the Spanish-American war. As commander of the battleship Oregon he was the first naval officer to bring a great modern battleship around Cape Horn.

Clark, Charles Edward, naval officer of Montpelier, Vt., was born Sept. 29, 1843, in Bradford, Vt. He is rear-admiral of the United States navy.

Clark, Charles Hall, manufacturer and banker of Molldale, Conn., was born Oct. 23, 1832, in Southington, Conn. He is vice-president of the Southington National bank; and served in the civil war.

Clark, Charles Heber, journalist and author of 50 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 11, 1841, in Berlin, Md. He is the author of Out of the Hurly Burly and other works.

Clark, Charles McLure, bond and stock broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 19, 1871, in St. Louis, Mo. He established the firm of Charles McLure Clark and Company.

Clark, Charles Nathaniel, lawyer, banker and statesman of 124 Main st., Northampton, Mass., was born April 4, 1853, in Northampton, Mass. He is president of the Northampton National bank; and has been a state senator and representative.

Clark, Clarence Don, lawyer and statesman of Evanston, Wyo., was born April 16, 1851, in Sandy Creek, N.Y. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress. In 1895-1911 he was a member of the United States senate.

Clark, Clarence William, banker of 74 Wall st., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1864, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the Bankers' Loan and Investment company.

Clark, David Francis, lumber merchant and banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 1, 1863, in Berlin, Wis. He is vice-president of the State bank of Ladysmith, Wis.

Clark, E. M., lawyer and statesman of Pawnee, Okla., was born in 1856, in Huntsburg, Ohio. He was educated at the Farmington academy of Ohio, and at the Wesleyan college of Bloomington, Ill. He is a successful lawyer of Pawnee; and during four sessions of the Oklahoma house of representatives was minority leader; and was prominently mentioned for governor in 1914.

Clark, Edgar Erastus, government official of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 18, 1856, in Lima, N.Y. He is a member of the interstate commerce commission.

Clark, Edson Lyman, clergyman and author of Dalton, Mass., was born April 1, 1827, in Easthampton, Mass. He has been pastor of the Congregational church of Dalton and various other churches. He is the author of The Arabs and the Turks and other works.

Clark, Edward B., banker and farmer of Golconda, Ill., was born Aug. 4, 1836, in Golconda. He is president of the Pope county State bank.

Clark, Edward Walter, banker of 321 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 17, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Philadelphia.

Clark, Eli P., capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 25, 1847, near Iowa City, Iowa. He is president of the Mount Hood Railway and Power Company and other corporations.

Clark, Elmer W., railroad official of San Luis Obispo, Cal., was born July 24, 1857, in Swiftwater, N.H. Since 1897 he has been vice-president of the Pacific Coast railroad.

Clark, F. O., civil engineer and statesman of Marquette, Mich., was born Dec. 18, 1843, in Girard, Pa. In 1874-75 he was a member of the Michigan state legislature. He is president of the Marquette City Electric Street Railroad company.

Clark, Francis Edward, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 12, 1851, in Quebec, Canada. He is the editor of The Christian Endeavor World; and president of the World's Union Christian Endeavor. He is the author of Danger Signals, the Enemies of Youth and other works.

Clark, Frank, lawyer and statesman of Gainesville, Fla., was born March 28, 1860, in Eufaula, Ala. In 1893-97 he was United States attorney for the southern district of Florida. Since 1905 he has been a member of congress.

Clark, Frank E., civil engineer, lawyer and statesman of Princeton, Wis., was born Nov. 12, 1860, in Wausau, Wis. He has been county surveyor of Green Lake county for several years. In 1895-97 he was a member of the Wisconsin state assembly.

Clark, Frederic Simmons, manufacturer and business president of North Billeria, Mass., was born Oct. 9, 1850, in Boston, Mass. In 1885 he was treasurer and manager of the Tabot Mills. He is now president of the Tabot Mills; vice-president of the national association of woolen manufacturers and other corporations.

Clark, Frederic Thickstun, author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1858 in Pennsylvania. He is the author of A Mexican Girl; In the Valley of Havilah; On Closed Mountain; and The Mistress of the Ranch.

Clark, Gaylord P., educator of 619 West Genesee st., New York, was born Nov. 12, 1856, in Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been dean of the college of medicine at Syracuse university.

Clark, George, soldier and lawyer of Dallas, Texas, was born July 18, in Eutaw, Ala. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has been judge of the court of appeals.

Clark, George A., railroad president of Nashville, Tenn., was born June 29, 1869, in Austin, Minn. Since 1912 he has been president of the Tennessee, Kentucky and Northern Railroad company. Since 1880 he has been engaged in railway service; and has filled positions of clerk, agent, telegraph operator, train dispatcher, chief dispatcher, train master, general manager, vice-president and president with various railroads.

Clark, George Crawford, banker of 51 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 3, 1845, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a member of the firm of Clark, Dodge and company.

Clark, George Hardy, physician and author of Waterloo, Iowa, was born May 13, 1860, in Utica, Ill. Since 1900 he has been the

attending physician of the Presbyterian hospital of Waterloo. He is the author of The ABC Manual of Materia Medica.

Clark, George Henry, clergyman and author of Winthrop, Mass., was born Nov. 7, 1819, in Newburyport, Mass. His connection with St.John's parish was dissolved in 1864. He is the author of the Life of Oliver Cromwell.

Clark, George Montain, banker of Meriden, Conn., was born Oct. 5, 1844, in Willimantic, Conn. Since 1905 he has been president of the Meriden National bank.

Clark, Gideon, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. In 1862 he was lieutenant-colonel in the one hundred and nineteenth regiment Pennsylvania infantry; and in 1865 he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Clark, Gilbert J., lawyer and author of Kansas City, Mo. He is the author of Eminent American, English and Canadian Lawyers.

Clark, Guy Ashley, manufacturer of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Feb. 17, 1823, in Onondaga, N.Y. In 1860-70 he was agent of the Onondaga Salt company. In 1870 he was city supervisor of Syracuse.

Clark, Harry G., railway official of 143 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 8, 1875, in Leavenworth, Kan. He graduated as a civil engineer from the university of Kansas. He has been rodman on construction and transitman on location in Iowa during the double-tracking of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad in that state. For five years he was resident engineer and division engineer of the western division of the Choctaw, Oklahoma and Gulf railroad, now a part of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railway; and in 1909-12 was trainmaster, and since 1912 has been assistant to the second vice-president of that road.

Clark, Harry Huysen, banker of Wayne City, Ill., was born Nov. 28, 1872, in Crossville, Ill. He taught school nine years. He is cashier of the bank of Wayne City.

Clark, Imogen, litterateur and author of 302 West Eighty-eighth st., New York City, was born in New York City. She is the author of The Victory of Ezry Gardner; Will Shakespeare's Little Lad; God's Puppets and other works.

Clark, J. Scott, educator and author of Evanston, Ill., was born Sept. 23, 1854, in Copenhagen, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been professor of English languages at Northwestern university of Evanston. He is the author of A Practical Rhetoric, and other works.

Clark, James, farmer and stockman of New Moorefield, Ohio, was born Nov. 20, 1838, near Springfield, Ohio. He has been township treasurer for over a quarter of a century; and he has been a member of the county board of agriculture. He bred and sold the fastest yearling trotter in the world.

Clark, James Francis Aloysius, banker of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1867 in Boston, Mass. He is a partner in the house of C. A. Moore and company.

Clark, James G., educator and author of Richmond, Va., was born in Virginia. Since 1873 he has been professor of mathematics at the William Jewell college. He is the author of The Calculus, a textbook.

Clark, James T., railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born Nov. 20, 1852, in Auburn, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been second vice-president of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railroad.

Clark, Jefferson Vanbrook, merchant and banker of Italy, Texas, was born Feb. 28, 1856, in Daingerfield, Texas. He has attained success as a merchant of Italy. He is president of the First National bank of Italy.

Clark, Jesse Redman, life insurance president and banker of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 31, 1854, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the Union Central Life Insurance company.

Clark, John Bates, educator and author of 465 West End ave., New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1847, in Providence, R.I. He has been professor of various colleges. Since 1895 he has been professor of political economy in Columbia university. He is the author of The Philosophy of Wealth and other works.

Clark, John Edward, physician and surgeon of Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 13, 1850, in Suffolk, England. He has been professor of chemistry and physics in the Detroit college of medicine. He is surgeon-general of the Michigan national guard.

Clark, John Emory, soldier, educator and mathematician of Longmeadow, Mass., was born Aug. 8, 1832, in Northampton, N.Y. He served in the civil war and in 1865 was brevetted lieutenant-colonel of United States volunteers. Since 1901 he has been professor emeritus of Yale university.

Clark, John Howe, naval officer and surgeon of Amherst, N.H., was born April 16, 1837, in Greenland, N.H. In 1861 he entered the United States navy as assistant surgeon; in 1867 was promoted surgeon; in 1885 was promoted medical inspector; and in 1899 retired with the rank of rear-admiral

Clark, John Marshall, merchant and capitalist of 211 West Lake st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 1, 1836, in White Pigeon, Mo. He is a director and an ex-president of the Chicago Telephone company.

Clark, John Spencer, publisher and author of Victor, N.Y., was born Oct. 5, 1835, in Victor, N.Y. He is co-author of The Prang Course in Art Instruction for Ungraded Schools and other works.

Clark, Jonathan Yates, manufacturer and capitalist of Leesburg, Fla., was born Dec. 7, 1872, in Chicago, Ill. He is president and general manager of the Leesburg Ice company.

Clark, Joseph Bourne, clergyman and author of New York City, was born Oct. 7,

1836, in Sturbridge, Mass. Since 1882 he has been secretary of the Congregational home missionary society. He is the author of Leavening the Nation.

Clark, Joseph Nelson, physician, druggist and banker of Mechanicsburg, Pa., was born Nov. 12, 1839, near Harrisburg, Pa. He attended the medical department of the university of Georgetown. He served as sergeant-major in the Pennsylvania reserves during the civil war; and in 1865-68 was in the adjutant-general's office in the war department. He has been president of the Cottage Hill college of York, Pa.; and since 1873 has practiced medicine in Harrisburg. He is president of the People's Savings bank of Harrisburg. Since 1889 he has been a wholesale and retail druggist; and is the owner of the McNeil Medicine company and of a drug store in Scranton.

Clark, Josephine Adelaide, educator and librarian of Washington,D.C., was born March 9, 1861, in Weston, Mass. In 1888 she taught school in the Prospect Hill school of Greenfield, Mass. Since 1901 she has been chief librarian in the United States department of agriculture.

Clark, J. N., educator and college president of Washington, D.C. He is president of the Central Normal college at Great Bend, Kan.

Clark, J. Ross, railroad official of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 10, 1850, in Connellsville, Pa. Since 1901 he has been vice-president of the San Pedro, Los Angeles and Salt Lake railroad.

Clark, Mrs. Kate Upson, educator, journalist and author of 248 Monroe st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 22, 1851, in Camden,Ala. In 1892-95 she was editor of Romance. She is the author of That Mary Ann; Bringing Up Boys; Art and Citizenship and other works.

Clark, Kenneth, capitalist and banker of St. Paul, Minn., was born Aug. 18, 1847, in Fort Plain, N.Y. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Clark, Lucius Fullerton, banker of Bellingham, Minn., was born May 13, 1864, in Vermont. He is president of the Bellingham State bank.

Clark, Murdock Merrill, manufacturer and financier of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 9, 1867, in Belfast, Maine. He is president of the Boston Ozark Mines corporation.

Clark, Newcomb, soldier and statesman of Detroit, Mich., was born Sept. 25, 1840, in Sullivan county, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1883-87 he was a member of the Michigan state legislature.

Clark, Rufus A., educator and college president of Winchester, Va., was born Nov. 20, 1846, in Coffee county, Tenn. He has been professor of mathematics in Winchester Normal college for ten years; and in 1889 was made president of that institution.

Clark, Samuel Houston, farmer and inventor of Austin, Texas, was born Jan. 24, 1853, in Austin county, Texas. He has been school trustee for several terms. He is the inventor of a very useful device for setting plows.

Clark, Samuel Marmanduke Dinwiddie, soldier and educator of Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 6, 1840, in West Baton Rouge, La. He served in the civil war as a private soldier. Since 1870 he has been principal of the Montgomery Bell academy of Nashville.

Clark, Solomon Henry, educator, orator and author of 5761 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born about 1865. He is a reader and lecturer, and professor of public speaking in the university of Chicago. He is the author of How to Read Aloud and Practical Public Speaking.

Clark, Mrs. Susan Rebecca Graham, educator and author of Portland, Maine, was born July 2, 1848, in Halifax, Nova Scotia. She has written much juvenile literature. Among her works are Yensie Walton; Our Street; Tom's Street; and Go's Going and other works.

Clark, Thomas, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born in North Carolina. In 1775 he was major in the North Carolina regiment in the revolutionary war; and in 1783 was brevetted brigadier-general.

Clark, Thomas Arkle, educator and author of Urbana, Ill., was born in May 11, 1862, in Minonk, Ill. In 1901 he was acting dean of the college of literature and arts in the university of Illinois. He is the author of English Compositions in State Couse of Study and other works.

Clark, Thomas Frederic, capitalist of 195 Broadway, New York City, was born July 9, 1845, in Norfolk, England. He is vice-president of the Western Union Telegraph company.

Clark, Victor Selden, educator, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 12, 1868, in Portageville, N.Y. He is superintendent of public instruction and president of insular board of education of Puerto Rico under the military government. He is the author of Teachers' Manual and other works.

Clark, Wallis Olwin, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Massachusetts. Since 1902 he has been major in the fifth infantry United States army.

Clark, Walter, sculptor and artist of Bronxville, N.Y., was born March 9, 1848, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Some of his pictures are In Early Leaf and Gloucester Harbor. He is a member of the national academy of design.

Clark, Walter, soldier, lawyer, jurist and author of Raleigh, N.C., was born Aug. 19, 1846, in Halifax county, N.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is now chief justice of the supreme court of North Carolina. He is the author of several law books.

Clark, Walter Haven, lawyer and statesman of 50 State st., Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 20, 1872, in Hartford. He has been a member of the state legislature. Since

1903 he has been associate judge of the city police court of Hartford.

Clark, William Adolphus, author and poet of New Orleans, La., was born in December, 1825, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of a volume of select poems entitled Intellectual People; The Learned World; The Brutus of the South and other works.

Clark, William Andrews, banker and statesman of Butte, Mont., was born Jan. 8, 1839, near Connellsville, Pa. He is president of the Henry-Bonnard Bronze company; and he has been a member of the United States senate.

Clark, William Arthur, educator and physiologist of Omaha, Neb., was born May 23, 1853, in Manchester, Ohio. He has been professor of psychology in the Nebraska normal school. He is a member of the Nebraska academy of science and one of its board of directors.

Clark, William Braddock, insurance official and banker of 670 Main st., Hartford, Conn., was born June 29, 1841, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Aetna Insurance company.

Clark, William Bullock, educator and geologist of 8 East Read st., Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 15, 1860, in Brattleboro, Vt. In 1891 he was a director of the Maryland weather service. Since 1896 he has been state geologist of Maryland. He is the author of Eocene Deposits of the United States.

Clark, William Henry, banker of 721 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 2, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president, vice-president and director of the Quaker City National bank of Philadelphia.

Clark, William Henry, fire underwriter and banker of 206 West Tuscarawas st., Canton, Ohio, was born Feb. 19, 1858, in Brownsville, Pa. He is president of the City National bank.

Clark, William Voorhies, banker of Kansas City, Mo., was born March 27, 1849, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is president of the Union Avenue Bank of Commerce.

Clark, William W., lawyer, jurist and banker of Wayland, N.Y., was born Feb. 14, 1858. in Elgin, Ill. In 1907-1912 he was associate justice of the supreme court of New York state. He is president of the First National bank of Wayland.

Clark, Willis H., lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo. He is judge of the court of criminal correction.

Clarke, Albert, soldier, lawyer, railroad president and statesman of Rutland, Vt., was born Oct. 13, 1840, in Grantville, Vt. In 1874 he was a member of the state senate; and in 1896-98 he served in the state legislature. He is president of the Vermont and Canadian railroad.

Clarke, Alfred, mechanical engineer and capitalist of 77 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born June 4, 1849, in Leicester, England. He is president of the Northampton Gas Light company.

Clarke, Alfred, public official and lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 27, 1832, in Ireland. He was one of the founders of the police benevolent society in 1879 and for five years was its president.

Clarke, Almon Taylor, clergyman and poet of Shelby, Ala., was born Feb. 19, 1840, in Ticonderoga, N.Y. He is now pastor of the Church of the Covenant at Shelby. He is editor of the Helper, a general religious organ of the congregational churches of the south.

Clarke, Alonzo Logan, banker of Hastings, Neb., was born April 14, 1842, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the First National bank.

Clarke, Augustus Peck, physician and surgeon of 825 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born Sept. 24, 1833, in Pawtucket, R.I. He has been dean and professor in the college of physicians and surgeons of Boston since 1893. He is the author of Clarke's Kindred Genealogies and other works.

Clarke, Charles Smith, railroad official of Mobile, Ala., was born July 16, 1862, in Frederick, Md. In 1904-11 he was vice-president of the Misosuri Pacific railroad.

Clarke, Charles Whittle, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Kansas City, Mo., was born in 1840 in Vermont. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has been a member of the state legislature. Since 1906 he has been surveyor of customs for the port of Kansas City.

Clarke, Daniel B., capitalist of Washington, D.C., was born March 3, 1825, in Washington, D.C. Since 1877 he has been president of the National Bank of the Republic of Washington. He is also president of the Franklin Insurance company and a director of corporations.

Clarke, Edgar W., educator, clergyman, college president and genealogist of Milton, N.Y., was born May 29, 1825, in Milton, N.Y. He has been president of Irvington college, Ill. He is now pastor emeritus of Pana Presbyterian church. He is the author of Genealogy of Samuel Clark from 1636 to 1892.

Clarke, Edith Emily, librarian and author of Burlington, Vt., was born Nov. 5, 1859, in Syracuse, N.Y. In 1893-95 she was compiler of the catalogues of public documents of the United States. Since 1898 she was been librarian of the university of Vermont.

Clarke, Edmund Arthur Stanley, manufacturer and capitalist of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Jan. 21, 1862, in Ottawa, Canada. He is vice-president of Witherbee, Sherman and company.

Clarke, Eliot Channing, civil engineer and author of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 6, 1845, in Boston, Mass. He has practiced civil engineering in connection with building railroads, bridges, tunnels, waterworks and sewerage systems. He is the author of Main Drainage Works of the City of Boston.

Clarke, Ernest Swope, lawyer and banker of Falmouth, Ky., was born Nov. 25, 1872, in Falmouth, Ky. He is president of the Citizens' Bank; and is county judge.

Clarke, Frank H., physician and neurologist of Lexington, Ky., was born Dec.27, 1853, in New Orleans, La. He has been medical superintendent and consulting neurologist of the eastern Kentucky asylum for the insane.

Clarke, Frank Wiggelsworth, chemist and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 19, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He is chief chemist of the United States geological survey at Washington. He is the author of Weights, Measures and Money of All Nations and other works.

Clarke, George, educator and college president of Louisville, Ky., was born Dec. 23, 1862, in Greenup county, Ky. He has been county examiner; and in 1896 he became a member of the state board of examiners of Kentucky. Since 1887 he has been principal of the Hindman school.

Clarke, George W., lawyer and statesman of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Oct. 24, 1852, in Shelby county, Ind. Since 1878 he has practiced law in Adel, Iowa. In 1908-12 he was lieutenant-governor; and since 1913 has been governor of Iowa.

Clarke, Helen Archibald, lecturer, composer and author of 194 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. She has delivered lectures on mythology in Philadelphia. She is part editor of Robert Browning Poems and other works. She is also composer of piano essays and songs.

Clarke, Hovey C., lumberman and capitalist of 2214 Park ave., Minneapolis,Minn.,was born May 7, 1859, in Flint, Mich. He is vice-president of the J. Neils Lumber company.

Clarke, Howard Marcus, capitalist of Fredonia, N.Y., was born Aug.5, 1858, in Bridgeport, Conn. He has been general manager of the Dunkirk Fredonia Railroad company. He is president of M. M. Fenner company.

Clarke,Isaac A.,soldier,educator and founder of Berryville, Ark., was born March 22, 1837, in Overton county, Tenn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He was one of the founders of Clarke's academy of Berryville, Ark.

Clarke, James Augustine, editor of McMinnville, Ore., was born July 21, 1871, in Bowling Green, Ky. Since 1904 he has been editor of The Pacific Baptist.

Clarke, James P., lawyer and statesman of Little Rock, Ark., was born Aug. 18, 1854, in Yazoo City, Miss. In 1886-88 he was a member of the Arkansas state legislature; and in 1893-94 he was attorney-general of Arkansas. Since 1903 he has been United States senator.

Clarke, John B., lawyer and statesman of Louisville, Ky., was born April 14, 1833, near Augusta, Ky. In 1858-62 he was county attorney. In 1867-71 he was a member of the state senate. In 1875-79 he was a member of congress.

Clarke, John Mason, geologist and author of Albany, N.Y., was born April 15, 1857, in Canandaigua, N.Y. In 1886 he was assistant geologist and paleontologist of the state of New York. He is the author of Life of Lieutenant William Clarke and other works.

Clarke, John Proctor, lawyer and jurist of 1 West Eighty-first st., New York City, was born in Florence, Italy. Since 1900 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of New York.

Clarke, Joseph Ignatius Constantine, journalist and author of 26 Broadway, New York City, was born July 31, 1846, in Ireland. He has been managing editor of the New York Morning Journal; and since 1898 he has been editor of the Criterion. He is the author of the dramas entitled Heartsease and other works.

Clarke, Lewis Latham, banker of 128 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 21, 1871, in New York City. He was educated at Berkeley school and at Packard's business college. In 1889 he entered the employ of the American Exchange National bank, became assistant cashier in 1901, vice-president in 1908 and president in 1910. He is a director of the American Locomotive company, the Home Insurance company of New York, the Hudson and Manhattan railroad and a score of other corporations. For ten years he was a member of company F, seventh regiment, New York national guard.

Clarke,Lorenzo Mason, clergyman and theologian of 128 Henry st., Brooklyn, N.Y.,was born in 1859 in Canandaigua, N.Y. In 1889-97 he was pastor of the Park Central Presbyterian church of Syracuse. Since 1897 he has been pastor of the First Presbyterian church at Brooklyn. He is president of the council of the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences.

Clarke, R. Floyd, lawyer and capitalist of 37 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct. 14, 1859, in Columbia, S.C. He has been a member of the firm of Clarke and Culver. He now practices alone.

Clarke, Samuel Fessenden, naturalist and author of Williamstown,Mass.,was born Jan. 4, 1851, in Geneva, Ill. In 1882 he was lecturer of biology at Smith college. Since 1882 he has been professor of natural history at Williams college.

Clarke, Sara Jones, litterateur and author of Norridgewock, Maine, was born Sept. 12, 1840, in Norridgewock, Maine. She is the author of the Little Miss Weezy Series and the Silver Gate Series.

Clarke, Thomas Benedict, art collector and connoisseur of 12 East Forty-first st., New York City, was born Dec. 11, 1848, in New York City. He was educated at the Mount Washington collegiate institute of New York City. He has devoted a lifetime to the collection of works of art; and in 1899 sold a collection of works of American artists for two hundred and thirty-five thousand dollars. He founded and endowed the Clarke composition prize at the national academy

of design; and is a member of numerous art societies and clubs.

Clarke, Thomas Shields, painter and artist of 50 Riverside drive, New York City, was born April 25, 1860, in Pittsburgh, Pa. His pictures were exhibited at the Columbian university. Among his best paintings are A Fool's Fool; A Gondola Girl; The Cider Press and many others.

Clarke, Walter B., lawyer and statesman of Portland, Maine, was born April 4, 1876, in Nobleboro, Maine. In 1890-1903 he was assistant secretary of the Maine state senate. In 1903-05 he was a representative in the state legislature. Since 1907 he has been a member of the Maine state senate.

Clarke, Walter Luther, city official of Providence, R.I., was born in 1856 in Hope, R.I. He is city treasurer.

Clarke, William Horatio, organist, musician and composer of Reading, Mass., was born March 8, 1840, in Newton, Mass. In 1896-1906 he was editor of the organ department of the Musician. He is the author of New Method for Reed Organs; Short Service Preludes and many others.

Clarke, William Lewis, business president and statesman of Ashaway, R.I., was born Sept. 16,1835, in Westerly,R.I. He has been a teacher and superintendent of schools. He has been president of the Westerly town council, and a member of the Rhode Island state legislature. Since 1865 he has been a member of the Seventh Day Baptist missionary society, and its president since 1891. He is successfully engaged in dairying and real estate, and is prominently identified with the public, business and social affairs of his city and state.

Clarke, William Newton, theologian and author of Hamilton, New York, was born Dec. 2, 1841, in Cazenovia, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been professor of Christian theology in Colgate university. He is the author of Outline of Christian Theology and other works.

Clarkson, David B., book broker of 630 South Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1876, in Coldwater, Ala. He has been agent and branch manager for the Mathews Northrup company; and branch manager for Oldach and company. In 1910 he was president of the publishers club. Since 1902 he has been proprietor of the David B. Clarkson company.

Clarkson, James Sullivan, journalist and statesman of 52 Broadway, New York City, was born May 17, 1842, in Brookville, Ind. He has been editor-in-chief of the Daily State Register of Des Moines, Iowa. He is president of the republican league of the United States.

Clarkson, Thaddeus Stevens, soldier and public official of Omaha, Neb., was born April 26, 1840, in Gettysburg, Pa. He served in the civil war as a private. In 1896-99 he was commander-in-chief of the grand army of the republic. In 1890-95 he was postmaster of Omaha.

Clary, Joseph Monroe, educator, lawyer and college president of Hoopeston, Ill.,was born July 28, 1861, in Saline county, Ill. Since 1900 he has been president of Greer college of Hoopeston. He is the author of Our Nation's History and Song.

Classen, Anton H., capitalist of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born in 1861 in Pekin, Ill. He is president of the Classen company.

Claus, John Walter, soldier and lawyer of New York City, was born June 9, 1837, in Germany. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Clause, William Lewis, manufacturer and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Nov. 6, 1858, in Homer, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been president of the Pittsburgh Plate Glass company and other corporations.

Clausen, George Ulmer, financier of Sharon Springs, N.Y., was born Jan. 6,1875, in New York City. He is president of the First National bank.

Clauson, James Earl, journalist and author of New York City, was born Aug. 13, 1873, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of The Outsider and other works.

Claussenius, Henry, banker and diplomat of 100 North LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 1, 1825, in Prussia. In 1864 he was chancellor of the consulate-general of Prussia. In 1864 he established a banking house in Chicago. He was one of the founders of the northeastern dispensary of New York.

Claxton, Kate, actress of Larchmont Manor, N.Y., was born in 1848 in New York City. She first appeared with Lotta in Chicago; but attracted no attention until the production of Led Astray, in 1873.

Clay, Albert Tobias, clergyman, philologist and archæologist of 401 Humphrey st., New Haven, Conn.,was born Dec. 4, 1866, in Hanover, Pa. Since 1903 he has been assistant professor of semitic philology and archaeology of the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Business Documents of Murashu Sons and other works.

Clay, Alexander Stephens, statesman of Marietta, Ga., was born Sept. 25, 1853, in Cobb county, Ga. He was a member of the city council in 1880-81; and in 1884-85 and 1886-87 represented Cobb county in the general assembly of the state. He is now a member of the United States senate.

Clay, James F., statesman of Henderson, Ky., was born Oct. 29, 1840, in Henderson, Ky. In 1872-75 he was a member of the state senate. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Clay, James Ralph, educator of Dearborn, Mo., was born Aug. 19, 1867, near Camden Point, Mo. He is vice-president of the Epworth league at Dearborn.

Clay, John Cecil, painter and artist of Charleston, W.Va., was born April 2, 1875, in Ronceverte, W.Va. He has designed and arranged books of his drawings among which are In Love's Garden; The Portfolio of Celebrated Actresses and many others.

Clay, John, merchant of 4030 Lake ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 24, 1851, in Winfield, Berwick-on-Tweed, Scotland. He was the principal organizer of the live stock commission firm of Clay, Robinson and company.

Clay, Mac, banker of 2023 Second ave., Bessemer,Ala.,was born Aug. 1, 1881,in Mississippi. He is a member of the Elks and Woodmen of the World.

Clayberg, John Bertrand, lawyer and statesman of Helena, Mont., was born Oct. 8, 1853, in Cuba, Ill. He has been a member of Montana state senate. In 1889 he was attorney-general of Montana. In 1891 he was a lecturer on mining in the law department of the university of Michigan at Ann Arbor.

Claypole, Edith Jane, biologist of Wellesley, Mass.,was born Jan. 1, 1870, in England. In 1894 she was instructor in zoology at the Wellesley college. She is the author of Embryology of Anurida Maritima.

Claypool, Benjamin F., statesman of Union, Ind., was born Dec., 1825, in Connersville, Ind. In 1860 he was a member of the state senate. He is president of the national farmers' congress.

Claypool, Horatio C., lawyer and statesman of Chillicothe, Ohio, was born Feb. 9, 1859, in McArthur, Ohio. In 1898-1905 he was prosecuting attorney. Since 1911 he has been a member of congress.

Clayson, Edward, mariner, pioneer, journalist and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born in 1839 in Kent, England. In 1857-58 he served on board the Amazonas frigate during the great rebellion in Peru. In 1868-70 he was a United States mail contractor. He is editor of the Patriarch of Seattle.

Clayton, Benjamin F., farmer and statesman of Carlisle, Ky., was born in 1839 near Carlisle, Ky. He has been president of the farmers' national congress of the United States. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Clayton, Bertram Tracy, civil engineer and statesman of West Point, N.Y., was born Dec. 19, 1862, in Clayton, Ala. During the Spanish-American war he commanded a troop guard. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress. Since 1901 he has been captain and quartermaster in the United States army.

Clayton, Henry Delamar, lawyer and statesman of Eufaula, Ala., was born Feb. 10,1857, in Barbour county, Ala. In 1904-08 he was a member of the democratic national convention. Since 1903 he has been a member of congress.

Clayton, Henry Helm, meteorologist and author of Canton, Mass., was born March 12, 1861, in Murfreesboro, Tenn. Since 1894 he has been meteorologist of Blue Hill meteorological observatory. He is the author of Discussions of the Cloud Observations at Blue Hill and other works.

Clayton, Joseph Culbertson, lawyer and publicist of New York City, was born June 16, 1839, in Smithfield, Va. He is a speaker on public questions. He is a writer for the metropolitan press and law magazines.

Clayton, Nephi W., capitalist of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Oct. 8, 1855, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He built the salt air pavilion of Salt Lake City.

Clayton, Powell, soldier,railroad president, diplomat and statesman of Eureka Springs, Ark., was born Aug. 7, 1833, in Bethel, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1871-77 he was United States senator. Since 1888 he has been president of the Eureka Springs railway.

Claytor, Graham, lawyer, author and poet of Richmond, Va., was born Oct. 27, 1852, in Bedford county, Va. In 1895 he was the commonwealth's attorney. He is the author of two novels of southern life and a book of pastoral poems.

Clearwater, Alphonso Trumpbour, lawyer, jurist and author of Kingston,N.Y.,was born Sept. 11, 1848, in West Point, N.Y. In 1889-93 he was county judge of Ulster county. Since 1898 he has been justice of the state supreme court of New York and chief justice of the court of appeals.

Cleary,John J., editor of 3 Center st.,Trenton, N.J., was born May 24, 1859, in Trenton, N.J. For nine years he has been secretary of the public library commission of Trenton. He is editor of the Sunday Advertiser.

Cleary, Peter Joseph Augustine, army surgeon of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 17, 1839, in Malta, N.Y. In 1897 he was lieutenant-colonel and deputy surgeon-general; and in 1903 he attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Cleaveland, Frank Nash, lawyer of Canton, N.Y., was born March 6, 1855, in Russell, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been secretary of the board of trustees of St.Lawrence university.

Cleaveland, John Frederic, banker of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Nov. 30, 1879, in Denver, Col. For four years he was secretary to the governor of Arizona. He is president of the Union Bank and Trust company.

Cleaves, Henry Bradstreet, lawyer and statesman of 120 Exchange st., Portland, Maine, was born in 1840 in Bridgton, Maine. He has been a member of the state legislature. He served as attorney-general of Maine and in 1895-97 he was governor of Maine.

Cleghorn, Cicero C., merchant and banker of Summerville, Ga., was born Sept. 4, 1874, in Summerville, Ga. He is president of the Bank of Commerce.

Cleland, McKenzie, lawyer and judge of 6439 Normal boulevard, Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 8, 1860, in Delhi, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been justice of the Maxwell street station.

Clem, John, army officer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug.13, 1851, in Newark,Ohio. Since 1904 he has been colonel in United States army.

Clemens, John, banker of Cuba, Wis., was born June 5, 1848, in Lafayette county, Wis. He is president of the Cuba City State bank of Cuba.

Clemens, William Montgomery, journalist and author of 14 West Twelfth st., New York City, was born Jan. 16, 1860, in Paris, Ohio. He is the author of Life and Times of John Brown; The Nemesis of Passion; The House of a Hundred Doors and The Life of Admiral Dewey.

Clement, Mrs. Clara Erskine, author of Newburyport, Mass., was born Aug. 28, 1834, in St. Louis, Mo. She is the author of Simple Story of the Orient; Eleanor Maitland, a novel; History of Egypt; Stories of Art and Artists and other works.

Clement, Edward Henry, editor of 324 Washington st., Boston, Mass., was born April 19, 1843, in Chelsea, Mass. He has been editor-in-chief of The Transcript.

Clement, Ernest Wilson, educator, historian and author of Tokyo, Japan, was born Feb. 21, 1860, in Dubuque, Iowa. In 1887-91 he was a teacher in the high school of Japan. Since 1899 he has been editor of the Japan Evangelist. He is the author of Christianity in Modern Japan and other works.

Clement, George Ansel, lawyer of 3 Broad st., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1851, in New York City. He has been editor of the Port Jervis Gazette.

Clement, Percival Wood, banker of Rutland, Vt., was born July 7, 1846, in Rutland, Vt. He is president of the State Trust company.

Clements, Frederic Edward, botanist and author of 800 Fourth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Sept. 16, 1874, in Lincoln, Neb. He has been secretary of the botanical survey of Nebraska. Since 1894 he has been an instructor of botany in the university of Nebraska. He is the author of The Phytogeography of Nebraska.

Clements, Judson C., lawyer and statesman of 2113 Bancroft place, Washington, D. C., was born Feb. 12, 1846, in Walker county, Ga. In 1877 he was a state senator. In 1881-91 he was a member of congress. Since 1892 he has been interstate commerce commissioner.

Clemer, B. C., lumber and hardware merchant and banker of Clyde, Texas, was born in 1859 in Dallas, N.C. He is president of the First National bank of Clyde.

Clemons, Charles Frederic, lawyer and jurist of Honolulu, H.I., was born Oct. 9, 1871, in Manchester, Vt. He is judge of the United States district court of Hawaii.

Clendenin, Frank Montrose, clergyman and author of 2244 West Chester ave., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1853, in Washington, D.C. Since 1887 he has been rector of St. Peter's church of West Chester. He is the author of Idols by the Sea and other sermons.

Clendenin, Henry Wilson, journalist, publisher and statesman of 1009 South Second st., Springfield, Ill., was born Aug. 1, 1837, in Schellsburg, Pa. In 1878-81 he was editor and part owner of the Keokuk Constitution of Iowa. In 1886-90 he was postmaster of Springfield, Ill. Since 1887 he has been president of the corporation of the Illinois State Register at Springfield.

Clendenin, W. H., lawyer and jurist of Dallas, Texas, was born Sept. 29, 1870, in Alamance county, N. C. He has been prosecuting attorney for Rains county. He is now county judge for Rains county.

Clendenin, William Wallace, educator and author of New Orleans, La., was born April 5, 1862, in Audrain county, Mo. He has been geologist to the Louisiana agricultural and geological survey. He is the author of Louisiana Supplement of Hinman's Geography.

Clendening, John, engineer and railroad manager of Sacramento, Cal., was born July 15, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is road-master of construction and maintenance of railways on the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad; and the Union Pacific, and the Southern Pacific railways.

Clendening, Robert, banker of Wimbledon, N.D., was born Aug. 19, 1858, in Ontario, Canada. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Clephane, Walter Collins, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 17, 1867, in West Haven, Conn. He is professor of law in the George Washington university. He is vice-president of the Second National bank of Washington. He is the author of History of the Government of the District of Columbia and other works.

Clepper, Edgar Ellis, architect, publisher and founder of South Sharon, Pa., was born Dec. 18, 1871, in Kittaning, Pa. He designed the South Sharon high school building, Lewis opera house, St. Elizabeth's Roman Catholic church, and many other buildings in that city. In 1905 he began the publication of Clepper's Magazine of Architecture.

Cleveland, Carrington Hale, banker of Skiatook, Okla., was born Oct. 16, 1859, in Malone Township, Ill. He is president of the Skiatook bank.

Cleveland, Cynthia Eloise, lawyer, lecturer and author of 3600 Thirteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 13, 1845, in Canton, N.Y. She has been vice-president of the woman's national temperance union. She is the author of a political novel entitled See Saw, or Civil Service in the Department and Is It Fate?

Cleveland, Elizabeth Hannah Jocelyn, author and poet of New Haven, Conn., was born in New Haven, Conn. She is the author of No Sects in Heaven and other poems.

Cleveland, Frances Folsom, wife of president Grover Cleveland of Princeton, N.J., was born July 21, 1864, in Buffalo, N.Y. She was the youngest of the many mistresses of the white house. She is the first wife of a president to be married in the white house.

Cleveland, Frederick Albert, educator and lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born March 17, 1865, in Sterling, Ill. In 1900-03 he was instructor of finance in the University of Pennsylvania. Since 1903 he has been pro-

fessor in finance in the New York university. He is the author of First Lesson in Finance and other works.

Cleveland, Horace William Shaler, landscape gardener and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Dec. 16, 1814, in Lancaster, Mass. He has designed many public parks and cemeteries, notably the parks of Minneapolis. He is the author of Hints to Riflemen and other works.

Cleveland, Rose Elizabeth, author and poet of New York City, was born in 1846 in Fayetteville, N.Y. She is the author of a number of essays, poems and novels, the principal of which are George Eliot's Poetry and Other Studies and The Long Run, a novel.

Cleveland, Stephen Richardson, banker of Watertown, N.Y., was born May 29, 1854, in Honnsfield, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Watertown National bank.

Cleveland, Treadwell, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 18, 1872, in Plainfield, N.J. In 1902-05 he was on the editorial staff of the New York Evening World. Since 1905 he has been in editorial work for the forest service. He is the author of A Night With Alessandro and other works.

Cleveland, William Choice, banker of Greenville, S.C., was born March 5, 1883, in Greenville, S.C. He is president of the Fourth National bank of Greenville.

Clever, Charles P., lawyer, statesman and author of Santa Fe, N.M., was born Feb. 23, 1830, in Germany. He has been United States marshal and attorney-general in New Mexico. In 1868 he published a small work on the Resources of New Mexico.

Clewell, John Henry, educator and college president of Bethlehem, Pa., was born Sept. 19, 1855, in Winston-Salem, N.C. Since 1884 he has been president of the Salem academy and college at Winston-Salem, N.C. He is the author of Wachovia in North Carolina and other works.

Clews, Henry, banker of 15 Broad st., New York City, was born Aug. 14, 1840, in Staffordshire, England. He is a member of the firm of Henry Clews and company. He served in the Civil war.

Clews, James Blanchard, banker of 15 Broad st., New York City, was born Aug. 4, 1869, in Dunkirk, N.Y. He is president of the Cannabis Manufacturing company.

Clifford, Branch Greenleaf, educator, clergyman and college president of Union, S.C., was born Dec. 1, 1843, in Haverhill, N.H. He has attained note as a clergyman of the Presbyterian church. He is president and proprietor of the Clifford seminary at Union.

Clifford, Charles Warren, lawyer and banker of New Bedford, Mass., was born Aug. 19, 1844, in New Bedford, Mass. He is vice-president of the New Bedford institute for savings.

Clifford, Cornelius, educator, lecturer and author, Whippany, N.J., was born Aug. 24, 1859, in New York City. He has lectured for the past ten years. He is the author of The Burden of the Time and other works.

Clifford, Harry Ellsworth, educator and scientist of Newton Centre, Mass., was born April 21, 1866, in Lowell, Mass. Since 1904 he has been professor of theoretical physics in the Massachusetts institute of technology.

Clifford, Mrs. Mary Scofield, educator, artist and poet of Union, S.C., was born July 19, 1846, in Columbia, S.C. She is principal of Clifford seminary of Union. She has contributed to the Youth's Companion and other prominent publications.

Clifford, Nathan, lawyer and capitalist of 57 Exchange st., Portland, Maine, was born June 17, 1867, in Portland, Maine. He is a member of the law firm of Clifford, Verrill and Clifford; and has been mayor of his city.

Clift, Joseph Wales, physician, surgeon and statesman of Savannah, Ga., was born Sept. 1, 1836, in Marshfield, Mass. In 1862-65 he had charge of the United States army hospital at Savannah, Ga. In 1868-69 he was a member of congress. In 1871 he was internal revenue collector for Georgia.

Clinch, Edward Sears, lawyer of 41 Park Row, New York City, was born Nov. 8, 1846, in New York City. He was appointed justice of the supreme court of the state of New York for the First Judicial District in 1906.

Cline, Cyrus, banker and statesman of Angola, Ind., was born July 12, 1856, in Richland county, Ohio. He has been president of the first national bank. Since 1909 he has been a member of congress.

Clinedinst, Benjamin West, painter and artist of Pawling, N. Y., was born in 1860 in Woodstock, Va. He has been director of the school of illustration of Philadelphia. He is a member of the national academy of design.

Clinger, Daniel, retired merchant and banker of Milton, Pa., was born Nov. 18, 1837, in Lycoming county, Pa. He is president of the Milton Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Clinton, Alexander James, insurance president and inventor of New York City, was born Sept. 23, 1825, in Canterbury, N.Y. In 1855-63 he served in the New York national guard. Since 1876 he has been president of the Eagle Insurance company of New York.

Clinton, Charles William, designer and architect of New York City, was born in 1838 in New York City. He was architect of the Mutual Life Insurance company; Seventh Regiment Armory, Bank of America, Mechanics bank and numerous other buildings of New York City. He has been vice-president of the American Institute of architects.

Clinton, George Perkins, botanist and scientist of New Haven, Conn., was born May 7, 1867, in Polo, Ill. He has been assistant in botany at the university of Illinois. Since 1902 he has been botanist of the Connecticut experimental station.

Clinton, George Wylie, college president, founder, bishop and author of Charlotte, N.

Co., was born March 28, 1859, in Lancaster county, S.C. In 1889 he founded the African methodist episcopal Zion Quarterly Review, and edited it for two years. He is president of the Atkinson college of Madisonville, Ky.

Clinton, Robert Hall, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in 1817 in London county, Va. He served in the Civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. After the war he established the Columbus Manufacturing company; and in 1869-79 was president.

Clippinger, Walter Gillan, college president of Westerville, Ohio, was born March 1, 1873, in Lurgan, Pa. Since 1909 he has been president of the Otterbein university.

Clise, James William, banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 16, 1855, in Ellenboro, Wis. He is president of the Washington Trust and Savings bank and other corporations.

Clodfelter, N. J., author and poet of Wabash, Ind., was born Dec. 14, 1852, in Alamo, Ind. He is known as the Wabash poet. He is the author of Early Vanities and Snatched from the Poorhouse.

Close, Fred J., railroad president of Topeka, Kans., was born March 21, 1849, in Snyder county, Pa. Since 1895 he has been president of the Gulf and Interstate railway of Kansas.

Close, George W., manufacturer and banker of Toledo, Ohio, was born Jan. 11, 1851, in Lewiston, Pa. He is president of the Berlin Heights Banking company.

Closson, Henry Whitney, soldier of 1359 Columbia Road, Washington, D.C., was born June 6, 1832, in Whitingham, Vt. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain and in 1896 he was retired. In 1904 he was appointed brigadier-general in the United States army.

Closson, William Baxter Palmer, engraver and artist of Thetford, Vt., was born Oct. 13, 1848, in Thetford, Vt. In 1880 he began engraving over his own signature for the American Art Review and for magazines.

Clothier, Clarkson, merchant of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 5, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1883-1902 he was an active member of the firm of Strawbridge and Clothier.

Clothier, Isaac Hallowell, retired merchant and capitalist of 801 Market st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 5, 1837, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is director of the Girard Trust company and other corporations.

Clothier, Morris Lewis, merchant of 801 Market st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 24, 1868, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Girard National bank of Philadelphia.

Cloud, Virginia Woodward, litterateur, author and poet of 520 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born in Maryland. She is the author of Down Durley Lane and Other Ballads; A Reed by the River and A Wayside Harp.

Clough, David Marston, lumberman and statesman of Everett, Wash., was born Dec. 27, 1846, in Lyme, N.H. He has been at the head of one of the largest lumber firms of Minnesota. In 1887-91 he was state senator. In 1895-99 he was governor of Minnesota.

Clough-Leighter, Henry, composer, organist and editor of 26 West st., Boston, Mass., was born May 13, 1874, in Washington, D. C. Since 1903 he has been music editor of the Oliver Ditson publishing house.

Clough, Joseph, banker of Ellston, Iowa, was born March 30, 1871, in Union county, Iowa. He is the owner of the Bank of Ellston.

Clough, Joseph Messer, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New Hampshire. In 1861 he became captain in the fourth regiment of New Hampshire volunteer infantry; and in 1865 he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Clough, Moses T., lawyer and jurist of Troy, N.Y., was born Nov. 22, 1814, in Hopkinton, N.H. He has been postmaster of Ticonderoga. He was master in chancery and supreme court commissioner of the state of New York.

Clough, W.P., railroad official of New York City. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Northern Pacific railroad.

Clous, John Walter, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in 1837 in Germany. In 1896 he was judge-advocate of United States army. He served in the civil and Spanish-American wars. In 1902 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Clover, Richardson, naval officer of 1535 New Hampshire ave., Washington, D.C., was born July 11, 1846, in Hagerstown, Md. Since 1903 he has been commanding the United States steamer Wisconsin on the Asiatic station.

Clover, Samuel Travers, editor of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 13, 1859, in London, England. He is editor and publisher of the Los Angeles Evening News.

Clowes, George R., soldier and manufacturer of Waterbury, Conn., was born June 17, 1842, in Clinton, N.Y. He served in the civil war; and attained the rank of sergeant-major in the forty-seventh regiment of New York volunteer infantry. He has been president of the Waterbury board of trade.

Clowry, Robert Charles, capitalist of 30 Church st., New York City, was born Sept. 8, 1838, in Will county, Ill. He is a director of the Mercantile National bank and other corporations.

Cloyd, Augustus Davis, physician, surgeon and medical director of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 17, 1860, in Howard county, Mo. Since 1898 he has been sovereign physician or supreme medical director of the Woodmen of the World, the second largest fraternal beneficiary organization in America.

Clubb, Henry Stephen, journalist, clergyman and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 21, 1827, in Colchester, England.

In 1873-74 he was state senator. He has been pastor of the Bible Christian church of Philadelphia. Since 1889 he has been editor of the Vegetarian magazine.

Cluett, George B., manufacturer of Troy, N.Y., was born Nov. 21, 1838, in England. Since 1903 he has been president of Cluett, Peabody and company, manufacturers of shirts, collars and cuffs.

Cluff, Benjamin, educator and college president of Logan, Utah, was born Feb. 7, 1858, in Provo, City, Utah. He has been instructor and vice-president of the Brigham Young academy. Since 1902 he has been president of Brigham Young academy.

Clunie,Thomas Jefferson, lawyer and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born March 25, 1852, in St. John's New Foundland. He was a delegate at large to the national democratic convention at Chicago in 1884. He has been a member of the state senate; and in 1889-91 he was a mefber of congress.

Clute, Henry Alson, soldier, farmer, merchant and statesman of Detroit, Mich., was born March 24, 1840, in Wayne county, N. Y. He served three years in the civil war. In 1897 he was a member of the Michigan state legislature.

Clute, William Nelson, botanist, founder and author of Joliet, Ill., was born Feb. 26, 1869, in Painted Post, N.Y. He was educated at the university of Chicago. He founded The Ornithologist and Botanist in 1890, The Fern Bulletin in 1893 and The American Botanist in 1901. He was the publisher of The Bryologist and The Plant World. In 1896-99 was curator of the New York Botanical Garden; and now head of biology in the Flower technical high school for girls in Chicago. He is president of Willard N. Clute and company of Joliet. He was the founder and first president of the American fern society. He is the author of Our Ferns in Their Haunts; Fern Allies of North America; Flora of the Upper Susquehana; Fern Collector's Guide; and Laboratory Botany for the high school.

Clutz, Jacob Abraham, educator and clergyman of Gettysburg, Pa., was born Jan. 5, 1848, in Adams county, Pa. For ten years he filled a pastorate in Baltimore, Md.; five years in Gettysburg, Pa., and in 1891-93 was president of the Lutheran general synod. Since 1904 he nas been professor of practical theology in the Lutheran theological seminary at Gettysburg.

Clyde, John Cunningham, clergyman and author of Easton, Pa., was born Oct. 22, 1841, in White Deer Valley, Pa. Since 1879 he has been pastor at Bloomsburg, N.J. He is the author of The Christian Temper and Scientific Thought and other works.

Clyde, Thomas Edward, banker of Chester, Pa.,was born Aug. 17, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is cashier and a director of the First National bank of Chester.

Clymer, Mrs. Ella Maria Dietz,poet of New York City, was born in 1856 in New York City. She was once an actress; and for some time was president of the Sorosis. She is the author of The Triumph of Love and other works.

Coad, John F., business president of South Omaha, Neb., was born Dec. 5, 1842, in Ireland. He is president of the Coad Real Estate company and other corporations.

Coakley, Cornelius Godfrey, physician and author of 53 West Fifty-sixth street, New York City,was born Aug. 14,1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is professor of laryngology in the university and in the Bellevue hospital medical college. He is the author of Diseases of the Nose and Throat and other works.

Coakley, Timothy Wilfred, lawyer and journalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 7, 1864, in Cambridge, Mass. For twenty years he has practised law and lectured. He is the author of Keef and numerous poems and stories.

Coale, Isaac, philanthropist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born June 2, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. He is an insurance agent of Baltimore. He is the author of the Sambo Books.

Coan, Titus Munson, physician, surgeon and author of 70 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1836, in Hilo, Hawaii. He is director of the New York bureau of revision. He is the author of Ounces of Prevention and Topics of the Times.

Coann, Ezra Titus, banker of Albion, N.Y., was born March 25, 1829, in Byron, N.Y. He was director and vice-president of the Niagara Falls International bridge company. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Coapman, Eugene H., railroad official of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 11, 1865. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Southern railroad.

Coates,Crawford, architect and ranch owner of Coates, Idaho, was born May 24, 1866, in South Africa. He has a timber ranch of one hundred and sixty acres in Coates, Idaho. He has practiced architecture in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the Spanish-American war as a gun corporal.

Coates, Edward Horner, artist and founder of 517 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 12, 1846. He was one of the founders of the Contemporary club of Philadelphia. Since 1890 he has been president of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts.

Coates, Edwin Morton, soldier of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 29, 1836, in New York City. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. In 1898 he was promoted to colonel. In 1900 he was retired as brigadier-general in the United States army.

Coates, Mrs. Florence Earle, poet of 2024 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1850 in Philadelphia, Pa. She has gained a national reputation as a genuine poet; and as a musician she possesses an insight and power of interpretation of the the great masters.

Coates, George Morrison, physician and pathologist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 24, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been resident physician in the Pennsylvania hospital. Since 1903 he has been major and surgeon in the Pennsylvania national guard.

Coates, James Henry, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Cobb, Albert Wheelwright, importer and manufacturer of Lake Forest, Ill., was born May 31, 1852, in Brookline, Mass. He established and is president of the Cobb Chocolate company of Chicago.

Cobb, Andrew Jackson, lawyer and jurist of Athens, Ga., was born April 12, 1857, in Athens, Ga. He has been city attorney and dean of the Atlanta law school of Georgia. In 1896-1903 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Georgia.

Cobb, Benjamin Franklin, journalist and author of 440 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 24, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He served in the United States navy. He is editor of the Lumber Review of Chicago. He is the author of Yankee Mother Goose and other works.

Cobb, Carolus Melville, physician and surgeon of Mechanic Fall, Maine, was born March 24, 1861, in Casco, Maine. Since 1901 he has been professor of laryngology and otology in the college of physicians and surgeons of Boston. He is the author of a medical monograph.

Cobb, Charles Newell, educator of Albany, N.Y., was born Jan. 3, 1855, in Newfield, N. Y. He has been principal of various schools and academies; a teacher of science in the state normal school; inspector for ten years in the university of the state of New York; and since 1904 has been in the state education department of Albany, N.Y.

Cobb, Collier, educator and scientist of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born March 21, 1862, in Wayne county, N.C. He has been an assistant to the United States geological survey. Since 1892 he has been professor of geology in the university if North Carolina.

Cobb, Edward S., consulting engineer of Los Angeles, Cal. For six years he was professor of mechanical engineering in the Rose polytechnic institute of Terre Haute, Ind. Then for ten years he was a general engineer in Dallas and Muskogee. In 1893-1901 he was a mechanical, hydraulic and consulting engineer of San Francisco, and since 1901 a consulting engineer of Los Angeles.

Cobb, George H., lawyer and statesman of Watertown,N.Y.,was born in 1864 in Hounsfield. In 1906 he was re-elected to the state senate.

Cobb,Henry Evertson, clergyman and business president of 370 West End ave., New York City, was born March 25, 1863, in Hopewell, N.Y. He is president of the Riverside day nursery of New York City.

Cobb, Henry Ives, designer, architect and founder of 55 Liberty st., New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1859, in Brookline, Mass. He was architect for the Chicago post office, Chicago Opera House and many other public buildings.

Cobb, Isaac, journalist, genealogist and poet of Portland, Maine, was born April 28, 1825, in Gorham, Maine. Since 1865 he has been connected with the Portland Transcript. He is the author of a genealogy of The Cobb Family.

Cobb, James E., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Tuskegee, Ala., was born Oct. 5, 1835, in Thomaston, Ga. In 1878-90 he was a circuit judge. In 1887-95 he was a member of Congress.

Cobb, John Candler, capitalist of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1858 in Brookline, Mass. He is president of the American tariff commission association.

Cobb, John Potter, live stock dealer and banker of Elmwood, Neb., was born Jan. 24, 1862, in Tama county, Iowa. He is president of the American Exchange bank.

Cobb, Joseph Pettee, physician and surgeon of 1021 East Forty-seventh st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 12, 1857, in Massachusetts. He has been president of the American institute of homeopathy. He is professor of diseases of children at the Hahnemann hospital.

Cobb, Lamar, mining and civil engineer of Clifton, Ariz., was born May 3, 1870, in Athens, Ga. He has been a representative in the Arizona state legislature. He is a member of the Lamar Cobb assaying and engineering company.

Cobb, Rollin A., capitalist of Warren,Ohio, was born Dec. 2, 1852, in Jamestown, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Union National bank.

Cobb, Sanford Hoadley, clergyman and author of Cooperstown, N.Y., was born Feb. 4, 1838, in New York City. He has been pastor of the reformed church at Schoharie, N.Y. He is the author of The Story of the Palatines and other works.

Cobb, William Henry, clergyman and librarian of Boston, Mass., was born April 2, 1846, in Rochester, Mass. In 1872 he was ordained to the ministry; and in 1878-87 was pastor of Uxbridge, Mass. Since 1887 he has been librarian of the Congregational library of Boston, Mass. He is the author of A Criticism of Systems of Hebrew Metre; and other works.

Cobb, William Titcomb, manufacturer and statesman of Rockland,Maine,was born July 23, 1857, in Rockland, Maine. He is president of the Cobb-Wright company. In 1906-08 he was governor of Maine.

Cobbs, Thomas, lawyer and jurist of Mobile, Ala., was born Aug. 5, 1826, in Raleigh, N.C. In 1880 he was chosen one of the chancellors of the chancery court of Alabama; was re-elected in 1886; and again in 1892. His contributions to law literature have been extensive.

Cobell. Arthur John, clergyman of 81 Laighton st., Lynn, Mass., was born Dec. 1, 1863, in Rose, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been rec-

tor of the North Congregational church, at Lynn.

Cobern, Camden McCormack, clergyman and author of Meadville, Pa., was born April 19, 1855, in Uniontown, Pa. Since 1896 he has been professor of English bible and philosophy of religion at Allegheny college. He is the author of Star and The Book and other works.

Coblentz, Emory Lorenzo, lawyer and banker of Frederick, Md., was born Nov. 5, 1869, in Middletown, Md. He is president of the Central National bank.

Coblentz, Virgil, educator, chemist and author of 23 Vine st., New York City, was born in March, 1862, in Springfield, Ohio. Since 1891 he has been professor of chemistry and physics at New York college of pharmacy. He is the author of Medical and Pharmaceutical Chemistry and other works.

Coburn, Edward Bernard, physician and ophthalmologist of 329 West Fifty-eighth st., New York City. He studied in the universities of Paris, Heidelberg, Vienna, Berlin and London.

Coburn, Frank Potter, farmer and statesman of West Salem, Wis., was born Dec. 6, 1858, in Hamilton, Wis. In 1891-93 he was a member of Congress.

Coburn, Frederick William, educator and author of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 6, 1870, in Nashua, N.H. Since 1903 he has been art writer on the Boston Herald. He is the author of Plan for Rural Schoolhouses and other works.

Coburn, George Francis, lawyer and jurist of Danville, Ill., was born Dec. 29, 1841, in Brown county, Ohio. In 1889 he was elected justice of the peace and has since disposed of six thousand cases.

Cochran, Alexander G., lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 20, 1845, in Allegheny City, Pa. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Cochran, Andrew McConnell January, lawyer and jurist of Maysville, Ky., was born Feb. 4, 1854, in Maysville, Ky. Since 1901 he has been judge of the United States district court for eastern district of Kentucky.

Cochran, Archelaus M., soldier, farmer and statesman of Dallas, Texas, was born Sept. 25, 1839, in Columbia, Tenn. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and has been mayor of Dallas, Texas.

Cochran, Carlos Bingham, educator and scientist of West Chester, Pa., was born July 1, 1854, in Albion, Mich. Since 1903 he has been professor of chemistry in the state normal school.

Cochran, George Ira, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 1, 1863, in Canada. He is president of the Mutual life insurance company.

Cochran, J. Henry, lumberman, banker and statesman of Williamsport, Pa., was born Jan. 14, 1845, in New Brunswick, Maine. He has been a member of the state senate.

Cochran, John Lewis, business man and founder of Sacramento, Cal., was born March 23, 1857, in Sacramento, Cal. He is the designer and builder of Edgewater.

Cochran, John W., banker of Livingston, Texas, was born Aug. 13, 1859, in Colita, Texas. He is president of the First National bank of Livingston.

Cochran, Lucius E., manufacturer, merchant and banker of Youngstown, Ohio, was born June 12, 1841, in Delaware, Ohio. He is president of the Youngstown Iron and Steel company and other corporations.

Cochran, William Bourke, educator, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born Feb. 28, 1854, in Ireland. In 1887-89, 1891-95 and 1903-09 he was a member of congress.

Cochran, William G., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Sullivan, Ill., was born Nov. 13, 1844, in Ross county, Ohio. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1897-1903 he served as judge of the sixth circuit court of Illinois; and in 1903-09 he was circuit judge of Illinois.

Cochrane, Aaron Van Schiack, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Hudson, N.Y., was born March 14, 1858, in Coxsackie, N.Y. In 1887-88 he was police justice of Hudson; and has been district attorney of Columbia county. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Cochrane, Charles Henry, journalist and author of 114 East Twenty-eighth st., New York City, was born Sept. 3, 1856, in Lacon, Ill. He was one of the editors of the Standard Dictionary. He is the author of Artistic Homes and How to Make Them and other works.

Cochrane, Clark B., merchant, lawyer and poet of New Boston, N.H., was born Feb. 9, 1843, in New Boston, N.H. He is the author of Minora and other poems.

Cochrane, George Buck, physician and banker of Hudson, Mass., was born April 30, 1843, in Northfield, Vt. He is president of the Hudson savings bank.

Cochrane, Henry Clay, naval officer of Chester, Pa., was born Nov. 7, 1842, in Chester, Pa. Since 1905 he has held the rank of brigadier-general of United States marine corps, now retired. He is president of the Chester board of trade.

Cochrane, John Crombie, architect and banker of New Boston, N.H., was born Nov. 8, 1833, in New Boston, N.H. He designed the Burtis House, St. Luke's church and other buildings in different cities.

Cockcroft, James, litterateur and author of Northport, Long Island, N.Y., was born in September, 1842, in New York City. He is the author of American and English Encyclopedia of Law and other works.

Cocke, Lucian Howard, lawyer and banker of Roanoke, Va., was born in 1858, in Hollins college, Va. He is vice-president of the National Exchange bank of Roanoke.

Cocke, Zitella, poet of 98 Charles st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1849 in Alabama. She is the author of A Doric Reed, a volume of poems.

Cockerell, Theodore Dru Alison, educator and scientist of Boulder, Colo., was born Aug.

22, 1866, in England. Since 1906 he has been professor of systematic zoology in the university of Colorado.

Cockrell, Francis Marion, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Warrensburg, Mo., was born Oct. 1, 1834, in Johnson county, Mo. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1875-1905 he was a member of the United States senate. Since 1905 he has been interstate commerce commissioner.

Cockrell, Jeremiah Vardaman, lawyer and statesman of Anson, Texas, was born May 7, 1832, in Johnson county, Mo. He was appointed district judge; and was elected in 1886 and again in 1890. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Cockrell, Robert Spratt, lawyer and jurist of Tallahassee, Fla., was born Jan. 22, 1866, in Livingston, Ala. Since 1902 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Alabama.

Cockroft, S. Leonidas, lawyer and public official of Memphis, Tenn., was born Dec. 6, 1853, in Carthage, Miss. In 1886-1902 he was attorney-general for the state of Tennessee in the fourteenth judicial circuit of the state. He is now secretary and treasurer of the state board of law examiners for the state of Tennessee.

Cocks, William Willets, farmer and statesman of Old Westbury, N.Y., was born July 24, 1861, in Westbury, Long Island, N.Y. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Codding, James H., merchant, lawyer and statesman of Towanda, Pa., was born July 8, 1849, in Bradford county, Pa. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Codman, Charles Russell, lawyer and capitalist of Brookline, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1829, in Paris, France. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.B. He served in the civil war; has been a representative and a member of the state senate; and a member of the state board of insanity. For twenty years he was a member of the board of overseers of Harvard college. Engaged in the practice of law at Boston and later in business inherited from his father.

Codman, Julian, lawyer of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 21, 1870, in Cotuit, Mass. He has won for himself a high place among the members of the Massachusetts bar.

Codman, Robert, clergyman and bishop of, 143 State st., Portland, Maine. He is now Protestant Episcopal bishop of Maine. He has contributed valuable monographs and articles to the educational and religious press.

Cody, Claude Carr, educator and author of Georgetown, Texas, was born Nov. 5, 1854. in Covington, Ga. Since 1879 he has been professor of mathematics in the Southwestern university of Georgetown, Texas; and is dean of the college of liberal arts of that institution. He is the author of The Life of Dr. Mood.

Cody, Sherwin, litterateur and author of 189 West Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1868, in Michigan. He is the author of The Art of Short Story Writing and other works.

Cody, William Frederick, scout and actor of Cody, Wyo., was born Feb. 26, 1845, in Scott county, Iowa. He produced the Wild West Show for the first time in Omaha in 1883. He is known as Buffalo Bill. He is part author of The Great Salt Lake Trail.

Coe, Edward Benton, clergyman and author of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born June 11, 1842, in Milford, Conn. Since 1899 he has been senior minister without any specific congregation. He is the author of Life Indeed.

Coe, George Albert, educator and author of 606 West One Hundred and Twenty-second st., New York City, was born March 26, 1862, in Monroe county, N.Y. He has been John Evans professor of philosophy at the Northwestern university. He is the author of The Spiritual Life and other works.

Coe, Henry Clarke, surgeon and obstetrician of 8 West Seventy-sixth st., New York City, was born Feb. 10, 1856, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is professor of gynecology at the university of Bellevue hospital medical college. He is the author of numerous medical Monographs.

Coe, John Nichols, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born July 21, 1836, in Portland, Maine. He served in the civil war; and is now a retired colonel of the United States army.

Coes, John Henry, banker of Worcester, Mass., was born Sept. 25, 1840, in Springfield, Mass. He is treasurer of the Coes Wrench company.

Coffeen, Henry A., educator, labor advocate, scientist and statesman of Sheridan, Wyo., was born Feb. 14, 1841, in Gallia county, Ohio. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Coffey, George Nelson, geologist and author of Wooster Ohio, was born on Jan. 17, 1875, in Patterson, N.C. Since 1905 he has been in charge of the soil survey in the United States department of agriculture. He has made soil maps; and is the author of Writen Reports upon Numerous Areas in North Carolina, Ohio, Kansas, Illinois, Pennsylvania and Iowa.

Coffey, James Vincent, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 1601 Scott st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 14, 1846, in New York. He is judge of the Superior Court of San Francisco.

Coffin, Abraham Burbank, lawyer and statesman of Portland, Maine, was born on March 31, 1831, in Gilead, Maine. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate.

Coffin, Charles Albert, financier of 30 Church st., New York City, was born in December, 1844, in Somerset county, Maine. He is president of the General Electric company.

Coffin, Charles D., lawyer and statesman of 30 Church st., New York City, was born in Ohio. In 1837-39 he was a member of congress.

Coffin, Charles E., manufacturer and statesman of Muirkirk, Md., was born on July 18, 1841, in Boston, Mass. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Coffin, Charles Emmet, banker and broker of Indianapolis, Ind., was born on July 13, 1849, in Salem, Ind. He is president of the Indianapolis Savings and Investment company.

Coffin, Lorenzo S., farmer, soldier, clergyman and founder of Fort Dodge, Iowa, was born April 9, 1823, near Alton, N.H. He served in the civil war. He established on his own farm Hope Hall, a home for discharged convicts.

Coffin, Owen Vincent, business man and statesman of Middletown, Conn., was born June 20, 1836, in Mansfield, N.Y. He has been a member of the state senate; and has been mayor of his city. In 1895-97 he was governor of Connecticut.

Coffin, Selden Jennings, educator and author of Easton, Pa., was born Aug. 3, 1838, in Ogdensburg, N.Y. Since 1886 he has been registrar of Lafayette college. He has published Record of the Men at Lafayette.

Coffin, Walter Emery, banker of 209 Fifth st., Des Moines, Iowa, was born on Jan. 9, 1856, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Iowa Loan and Trust company.

Coffin, William Anderson, painter and art critic of Jennerstown, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1855, in Allegheny, Pa. His best known paintings are Close of Day and The Hayfield.

Coffman, Henry W., farmer and banker of German Valley, Ill., was born Jan. 3, 1849, in Ogle county, Ill. He is president of the German-American State bank.

Coffman, Noah Berry, banker of Chehalis, Wash., was born on April 2, 1857, in Crawfordsville, Ind. He is president of the Coffman, Dobson and company and other corporations.

Coffman, William E., banker of Middletown, Va., was born Sept. 14, 1881, in Shenandoah county, Va. Since 1908 he has been cashier of the Middletown State bank.

Coggeshell, Henry Fayette, capitalist of Fitchburg, Mass., was born Dec. 26, 1823, in Mansfield, Conn. He is treasurer and manager of the Fitchburg Gas company.

Coggins, Paschal Heston, lawyer and author of 1218 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Harry Ambler and other works.

Coghlan, Rose, actress of New York City, was born April 14, 1850, in England. She starred in East Lynn and many other productions.

Cogswell, Sumter, banker of Pell City, Ala., was born Sept. 1, 1861, in Charlestown, S.C. He is president of the First National bank of Pell City and other corporations.

Cogswell, William Brown, civil engineer and manufacturer of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Sept. 22, 1834, in Oswego, N.Y. He has been president of the Solvay Process company, manufacturers of soda.

Cohan, George Michael, comedian and author of New York City, was born on July 4, 1878, in Providence, R.I. He has starred in Little Johnny Jones and many others. His best plays are The Governor's Son and Forty-five Minutes from Broadway.

Cohen, Abraham, educator and author of 1744 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born on Sept. 11, 1870, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1898 he has been associate professor of mathematics in the Johns Hopkins university; and since 1899 he has been co-editor of the American Journal of Mathematics. He is the author of Elementary Treatise on Differential Equations.

Cohen, Alfred J., journalist, critic and author of 110 St. Nicholas ave., New York City, was born May 14, 1861, in England. He is author of Miss Innocence and other works.

Cohen, Alfred M., lawyer and banker of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 19, 1859, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the People's Bank and Savings company.

Cohen, David Solis, lawyer and author of Portland, Ore., was born in 1852 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Magic Kiss and other works.

Cohen, Jacob Da Silva Solis, physician, lecturer and author of 1824 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Feb. 8, 1838, in New York City. He is the author of Diseases of the Throat and other works.

Cohen, Julius Henry, lawyer of 15 William st., New York City, was born on Sept. 26, 1873, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was one of the counsel for William R. Hearst in the mayoralty contest; and was special United States attorney in the prosecution of bankruptcy frauds in 1905-06.

Cohen, Katherine M., sculptor and artist of 1814 North Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 18, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. One of her principal works is The Israelites, a life-size statue.

Cohen, Louis, railroad president of Sandersville, Ga., was born Jan. 7, 1849, in Germany. Since 1894 he has been president of the Sandersville railroad.

Cohen, Mendes, civil engineer and railroad president of 825 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born May 4, 1831, in Baltimore, Md. He has been president of the Pittsburgh and Connellsville railroad. Since 1904 he has been president of the Maryland historical society.

Cohen, Solomon, Solis, physician, author and poet of 1525 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 1, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1902 he has been professor of clinical medicine in the Jefferson medical college. He has been president of the Philadelphia county medical society. He is the author of Therapeutics of Tuberculosis and other works.

Cohen, William Nathan, lawyer and jurist of 22 William st., New York City, was born May 7, 1857, in New York City. In 1897-98 he was justice of the Supreme Court of New York.

Cohn, Abram, merchant and banker of Carson City, Nev., was born April 26, 1859. He is vice-president of the Guarantee Trust company.

Cohn, Adolphe, educator and author of 2018 Fifth ave., New York City, was born May 29, 1851, in Paris, France. Since 1891 he has been professor of romance, languages and literature at Columbia university. He is the author of Voltaire's Prose and other works.

Cohn, Alfred I., chemist and author of 43 Park place, New York City, was born Nov. 1, 1860, in New York City. He is the author of Indicators and Test Papers and other works.

Cohn, Mark Mordacai, merchant and financier of Little Rock, Ark., was born March 14, 1847, in Russian Poland. He has been director of the First National bank of Little Rock.

Cohn, Morris M., lawyer and author of Little Rock, Ark., was born March 14, 1852, in New Albany, Ind. He has been president of the board of trade of Little Rock. He is the author of The Growth of Law.

Coignet, Joseph Alfred Octave, lawyer and statesman of Thibodaux, La., was born on Sept. 28, 1878, near Thibodaux, La. He has been deputy clerk of court for Lafourche county parish, La. He has been a member of the state senate.

Coit, Mrs. Elizabeth Greer, lecturer of Columbus, Ohio, was born Jan. 10, 1820, in Worthington, Ohio. She has been president of the W. R. A. in Columbus; and treasurer of the O. W. S. A. ever since its organization. She contributes extensively to American literature.

Coit, Judson Boardman, educator and scientist of 688 Boylston st., Boston, Mass.,was born June 5, 1849, in Central Square, N.Y. Since 1884 he has been professor in the university of Boston.

Coit, Stanton, lecturer and author of 30 Hyde Park Gates, London,England, was born Aug. 11, 1857, in Columbus, Ohio. He is president of the West London ethical society and preaches regularly at the ethical church, Queen's road, Bayswater, London. He is the author of National Idealism and a State Church, National Idealism and the Book of Common Prayer, Woman in Church and State, The Spiritual Nature of Man,etc.; and compiler of The Message of Man.

Coit, William Brainard, lawyer, banker and statesman of 38 Main st., New London, Conn., was born July 23, 1862, in New London. He is vice-president of the Union bank; and has been a representative in the state legislature.

Coker, James Lide, manufacturer of Hartsville, S.C., was born Jan. 3, 1837, in Society Hill, S.C. He is president of the Carolina Fiber company.

Colahan, John Barron, lawyer and jurist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 18, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the state bar association.

Colaneri, Augustine M., clergyman and vicar-general of Omaha, Neb., was born Feb. 28, 1853, in Rome, Italy. He was ordained a priest in 1875, became chancellor of the diocese of Omaha in 1885, vicar-general in 1902, and prothonotary apostolic ad instar in 1905.

Colaw, John Marvin, educator, lawyer and author of Monterey, Va., was born March 16, 1860, in Crabbottom, Va. He is associate editor of the American Mathematical Monthly; and has served as commonwealth's attorney of Highland county, Va. He is the joint author of a successful series of Mathematical Textbooks.

Colborn, A. R., soldier and lumberman of Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 9, 1847, in Canada. He served in the civil war. He is the largest lumber dealer in Michigan.

Colbron, Grace Isabel, lecturer and author of 250 West Seventy-eighth st., New York City, was born in New York City. She is part author of the play entitled The Love That Blinds.

Colby, Albert Ladd, metallurgist and author of 43 Exchange Place, New York City, was born June 26, 1860, in New York City. Since 1886 he has been engaged in steel metallurgy. He is the author of American Standard Specifications for Steel.

Colby, Francis T., lawyer of 284 South Campbell ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1860, in Chicago. He is a member of the American Bar association.

Colby, Frank Moore, journalist, educator and author of 372 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Feb. 10, 1865, in Washington. He has been professor of economics at New York university. He is the author of Outlines of General History.

Colby, Franklin Green, merchant and exporter of 15 William st., New York City,was born Aug. 10, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is at the head of a large Philippine company and many other companies of foreign trade.

Colby, Frederick Myron, journalist and author of Concord, N.H., was born on Dec. 9, 1848, in Warner, N.H. He is the author of a Tale of the Exodus and other works.

Colby, Henry Francis, clergyman and author of 340 West First st., Dayton,Ohio, was born Nov. 25, 1842, in Boston, Mass. Since 1868 he has been pastor of the First Baptist church. He has published sermons, poems and sketches of Gardner Colby and many others.

Colby, Ira Gordon, lawyer and bank director of 9 Sullivan st., Claremont, N.H., was born Jan. 11, 1872, in Claremont, N.H. He is a director of the Peoples' National bank; and has been a state representative.

Colby, John August, merchant, manufacturer and founder of Portland, Maine, was born on April 1, 1833, in Freyeburg, Maine. Since 1879 he has been head of the firm of John A. Colby and sons.

Colby, Leonard Wright, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Beatrice, Neb., was born on

Aug. 5, 1848, in Cherry Valley, Ohio. He served in Indian wars and in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He has been a member of the state senate.

Colby, William, educator, clergyman and college president of Notre Dame, Ind., was born on Oct. 2, 1833, in Detroit, Mich. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the university of Notre Dame.

Colcock, Francis Horton, civil engineer, lawyer and college dean of Columbia, S.C., was born June 19, 1855, in Huntsville, Ala. He received the degree of LL.D. from the university of Alabama. He began the practice of law in 1879; in 1886-94 was a teacher in the Porter military academy; and there taught mathematics and astronomy. Since 1907 he has been dean of the department of engineering and mathematics in the university of South Carolina. He was vice-president of the national rivers and harbors congress.

Colcord, Roswell Keyes, manufacturer and statesman of Carson City, Nev., was born on April 25, 1839, in Searsport, Maine. In 1895 he was seventh governor of Nevada. Since 1898 he has been superintendent of the United States mint at Carson City.

Coldwell, Thomas, manufacturer and inventor of Middletown, N.Y., was born in 1838 in England. For two years he was president of the young men's christian association. He is president of the Chadborn and Colwell Manufacturing company.

Cole, Alfred Dodge, educator and scientist of Columbus, Ohio, was born Dec. 18, 1861, in Rutland, Vt. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Cole, C. B., railroad president of Chester, Ill., was born May 6, 1845, in Chester, Ill. Since 1904 he has been president of the Wabash, Chester and Western railroad.

Cole, C. T., banker of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Jan. 1, 1872, in Providence, R.I. He is vice-president of the Valley National bank.

Cole, Casper Willis, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born May 3, 1871, in West Goulds-boro, Maine. During the Spanish-American war he was promoted to first lieutenant.

Cole, Charles Knox, physician, statesman and author of 32 Rose st., New York City, was born April 5, 1852, in Plainfield, Ill. He was one of the organizers and first president of the American academy of railway surgeons. He is the author of several original Monographs and surgical subjects.

Cole, Charles Sumner, banker of Williamstown, Mass., was born on Jan. 18, 1851, in Williamstown, Mass. He is president of the Williamstown National bank.

Cole, Cordelia Throop, prohibitionist of Mount Pleasant, Iowa, was born Nov. 17, 1833, in Hamilton, N.Y. For nine years she was state and national superintendent of the woman's christian temperance union. She is one of the managing editors of the Dial of Progress of Mount Pleasant.

Cole, Edward Franklyn, retired merchant of 301 West One Hundred and Sixth st.,New York City, was born Jan. 4, 1860, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He graduated with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Columbia university. In 1889-1906 he was engaged in the mercantile business, and was acting treasurer of the Eaton, Cole and Burnham company of Bridgeport, Conn. He is a director of the New York board of trade and transportation. He is a member of the New York historical society and numerous other societies and clubs; and his favorite recreation is the collection of a library.

Cole, Elmer E., capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 21, 1863, in New Hampshire. He engaged in the real estate busines in Minnesota; in 1900-05 was in the brokerage busines in Los Angeles; and since 1905 in the real estate business in that city. He is a member of the Los Angeles stock exchange and a member of the chamber of commerce.

Cole, Fay Cooper, lecturer and ethnologist of 5522 Madison ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1881 in Plainwell, Mich. He was educated at the Northwestern, Chicago, Columbia and Berlin universities. In 1906-12 he was ethnologist in the Field museum of natural history, and since 1912 has been assistant curator. He is a successful writer and lecturer and the author of several scientific articles.

Cole, Francis Richard, lawyer, orator, author and poet of 3954 South Western ave., Chicago, Ill., was born prior to the great fire in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the citizens' sovereignty association. He is the author of Civilization, Bryan and the Times.

Cole, Frank Nelson, educator and mathematician of New York City, was born on Sept. 20, 1861, in Ashland, Mass. Since 1895 he has been professor of mathematics in the Columbia university.

Cole, Frank Theodore, lawyer, educator and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born June 22, 1853, in Brattleboro, Vt. He is principal of the university school of Columbus. He is the author of Cole Genealogy and other works.

Cole, George Henry Philip, physician and banker of 318 Washington ave., Roanoke, Va., was born Dec. 15, 1856, in Northampton county, N.C. He is president of the American Trust company of Roanoke.

Cole, George W., grain dealer and banker of Bushnell, Ill., was born March 25, 1870, in Bushnell, Ill. He has been president of the school board. He is president of the Cole Trust and Savings bank.

Cole, George Watson, lawyer, librarian and bibliographer of Riverside, Conn., was born Sept. 6, 1850, in Warren, Conn. He has been president of the New Jersey state library association; and president of the New York library club. He is the author of numerous Catalogues and other works.

Cole, Harry Ellsworth, journalist and publisher of Baraboo, Wis., was born June 25, 1861, in Pierceton, Ind. Since 1894 he has been editor and publisher of the Baraboo News. He is president of the Sauk county historical society.

Cole, Haydn Samuel, lawyer and banker of St. Paul, Minn., was born in 1861, in New York. He is vice-president and counsel of the Northwestern Trust company.

Cole, Henry L.,farmer and jurist of Lafayette, N.Y., was born Oct. 25, 1836, in Lafayette, N.Y. For thirty-seven years he was a justice of the peace. For the last ten years has been United States loan commissioner.

Cole, John Adams, civil engineer of 1346 East Fifty-third st., Hyde Park, Ill., was born Dec. 16, 1838, in Westmoreland, N.H. He constructed a water tunnel under Lake Michigan over one mile in length for the Hyde Park waterworks.

Cole, Lawrence Thomas, clergyman and author of 147 West Ninety-first st., New York City, was born April 24, 1869, in Ann Arbor, Mich. Since 1899 he has been warden at St. Stephen's college of Annandale, N.Y. He is the author of The Basis of Early Christian Theism.

Cole, Ralph Dayton, statesman of Findlay, Ohio, was born Nov. 30, 1873, in Hancock county, Ohio. He has been a representative in the Ohio state legislature. In 1899-1903 he was a member of congress.

Cole, Rosetter Gleason, educator and composer of 410 South Michigan boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 5, 1866, in Michigan. Since 1907 he has been professor of music and director of the school of music at the university of Wisconsin. He is the composer of the Passing of Summer, lyrical cantata and other songs.

Cole, Samuel Valentine, educator, clergyman, college president and poet of Norton, Mass., was born Dec. 29, 1851, in Machiasport, Maine. Since 1897 he has been president of the Wheaton seminary at Norton. He is the author of In Scipio's Garden and other poems.

Cole, Samuel Winkley, musician and author of Boston, Mass., was born on Dec. 24, 1848, in Meriden, N.H. He is superintendent of sight-singing at the New England conservatory of music. He is the author of Child's First Studies in Music and other works.

Cole, Seth Beach, educator, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Nyack, N.Y., was born on Dec. 25, 1820, in Prattsburg, N.Y. He has been a representative in the New York state legislature. For nine years he was principal of the Franklin academy.

Cole, Theodore Lee, bookseller and bibliographer of 1456 Belmont st., Washington, D. C., was born Dec. 26, 1852, in Albany, N.Y. Since 1895 he has been president of the statute laws of the American colonies, states and territories.

Cole, Thomas Frederick, miner and capitalist of Duluth, Minn., was born in 1862, in Keweenaw county, Mich. He has been president of the Oliver Iron Mining company.

Cole, Timothy, engraver and artist of 33 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born on April 6, 1852, in England. He received the grand prize for wood engraving at the St. Louis exposition. He is an associate of the National academy of design.

Cole, Ulysses D., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 19, 1841, in Marysville, Ohio. During the civil war he served as captain. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Cole, Whitefoord R., iron manufacturer and banker of 2122 West End ave., Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 14, 1846, in Nashville, Tenn. He is president of the Napier Iron works and other corporations.

Cole, William Morse, educator and author of 55 Brewster st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 10, 1866, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of An Old Man's Romance.

Colegrove, Frederick Welton, educator, college president and author of Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 17, 1855, in Clinton, N.Y. He has been president of the Ottawa university of Kansas. He is the author of Memory, an Inductive Study.

Coleman, Albert Loring, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born in Junius, N.Y. He has been a representative in the Missouri state legislature. Since 1896 he has been a member of the state senate.

Coleman, Augustus Lee, surveyor and statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born May 23, 1855, in Exeter, N.Y. He has been a member of the state senate. For four years he was United States commissioner for the district of Wyoming.

Coleman, B. Dawson, banker of Lebanon, Pa., was born in Lebanon, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Coleman, Charles Caryl, painter and artist of Island of Capri, Italy, was born in 1840, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1881 he has been an associate of the academy of design. Some of his principal works are Troubadour and Nuremberg Towers.

Coleman, Clarence, civil engineer of Duluth, Minn., was born April 4, 1849, in Jerdone Castle, Louisa county, Va. He has been chief engineer of the Santa Fe Southern railroad and other corporations. He has been president of the association of engineers of Virginia. He is now United States assistant engineer on river and harbor work in Duluth, Minn.

Coleman, David C., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Coleman, Hamilton Dudley, soldier, manufacturer and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born May 12, 1845, in New Orleans, La. He served in the civil war. He served two terms as president of the New Orleans Mexican exchange. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Coleman, James Amascus, financier and banker of Swainsboro, Ga., was born in 1848,

in Emanuel county, Ga. He is president of the Citizens' bank; and has been a state representative.

Coleman, James Melville, educator and author of Beaver Falls, Pa., was born Dec. 2, 1859, near Ogdensburg, N.Y. He is the author of Social Ethics.

Coleman, John McFerren, banker of West Union, Ohio, was born Nov. 26, 1880, in West Union, Ohio. He is cashier of the Adams county bank.

Coleman, Mrs. Kathleen Blake, journalist and author of New York City, was born on May 16, 1864, in Ireland. She was the first woman correspondent duly accredited in the world, going with United States troops to Tampa and Cuba. She is the author of To London for the Jubilee.

Coleman, Patrick Joseph Costello, author and poet of Somerset, Ohio, was born in 1874, in Ireland. He is the author of A Martyr of the Mohawk Valley and other poems.

Coleman, Richard B., soldier, merchant and lawyer of Denton, Texas, was born Aug. 8, 1846, in Springfield, Mo. He was mayor of Denton, Texas. Since 1895 he has been major-general of the Indiana Territory division of the Confederate united veterans.

Coleman, Thomas Davies, physician, surgeon and author of 503 Greene st., Augusta, Ga., was born Jan. 13, 1865, in Augusta, Ga. For thirteen years he was a member of the board of health of Augusta. He is the author of numerous medical Monographs.

Coleman, Thomas Wilkes, lawyer, jurist banker and statesman of Eutaw, Ala., was born March 31, 1834, in Eutaw, Ala. In 1853 he graduated from Princeton university of New Jersey. For fifteen years he was solicitor for the state of Alabama; later became chancellor; and subsequently for many years was judge of the supreme court of Alabama. He was a confederate soldier and surrendered at Vicksburg, Miss.; and subsequently was wounded at the battle of Missionary Ridge. In 1865 and 1901 he was a delegate to the constitutional conventions of Alabama; and was the author of the suffrage article providing for qualified suffrage. He is president of the Merchant's and Farmer's bank of Eutaw.

Coleman, William, soldier, miner, merchant and pioneer of Deer Lodge, Mont., was born Jan. 25, 1847, in Germantown, Ohio. He served in the civil war. For forty years he has been engaged in the mercantile business in Deer Lodge.

Coleman, William Macon, soldier, educator, diplomat and author of 213 C st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 2, 1838, in Washington, D.C. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Beautiful, a poem and other works.

Coler, Bird Sim, financier and author of 43 Cedar st., New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1867, in New York. He is comptroller of New York City. He is the author of Municipal Government.

Colerick, Walpole G., lawyer and statesman of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Aug. 1, 1845, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He has been supreme court commissioner of the state of Indiana. In 1879-83 he was a member of congress.

Coles, Henry, lumber merchant of Camden, N.J., was born March 4, 1872, in Camden, N. J. He is president of the board of education. He is president of the Coles Realty company and other corporations.

Coles, Jonathan Ackerman, physician and philanthropist of 222 Market st., Newark, N. J., was born May 6, 1843, in Newark, N.J. Since 1891 he has been president of the Union medical society of Newark.

Coley, Edward Huntington, clergyman of Utica, N.Y., was born Aug. 22, 1861, in New Haven. Since 1897 he has been rector of the Calvary church of Utica.

Coley, William Bradley, physician, surgeon and author of 40 East Forty-first st., New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1862, in Westport, Conn. He is the author of Twentieth Century Practice of Medicine.

Colgate, James Colby, banker of 36 Wall st., New York City, was born May 23, 1863, in Yonkers, N.Y. He is a trustee of the New York Trust company.

Colgrove, Philip Taylor, lawyer of Hastings, Mich., was born April 17, 1857, in Winchester, Ind. He is director of several large corporations.

Colie, Edward Martin, lawyer and author of Newark, N.J., was born Oct. 27, 1852, in Milburh, N.J. He is the author of John Ruskin as an Ethical Teacher.

Collbran, Henry, railroad president of Denver, Col., was born Dec. 24, 1852, in London, England. He is president of the Midland Terminal railway at Denver, Col.

Coller, Julius A., lawyer and statesman of Shakopee, Minn., was born Feb. 22, 1859, in Shakopee. He is a member of the Minnesota state senate.

Collie, George Lucius, educator, geologist and author of Beloit, Wis., was born Aug. 11, 1857, in Delavan, Wis. He is the author of Supplement to Frye's Geography and other works.

Collier, David Charles, business president of San Diego, Cal., was born Aug. 14, 1871, in Central City, Col. He practiced law until 1905; and now controls an extensive real estate business under the firm name of D. C. Collier and company. He has been president of the chamber of commerce; and is now president of the Panama-California exposition. He is also president of the Point Loma Railroad company; and is a director in various corporations. He was lieutenant-colonel on the staff of Governor Gillett; and has been president of the archæological institute of America and other clubs and societies.

Collier, Frederick H., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. During the civil war he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Collier, James Harvey, merchant and banker of Crab Orchard, Ky., was born Jan. 24,

1856, in Lincoln county, Ky. He is president of the Crab Orchard Banking company.

Collier, James William, statesman of Vicksburg, Miss., was born Sept. 28, 1872, in Vicksburg, Miss. He has been circuit clerk of Warren county. Since 1909 he has been a member of congress.

Collier, Peter, chemist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 17, 1835, in Chittengo, N.Y. For several years he was attached to the department of agriculture at Washington. He is the author of Sorghum, Its Culture and Manufacture Economically Considered and other works.

Collier, Price, naval officer and clergyman of Tuxedo Park, N.Y., was born May 25, 1860. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Mr. Picket Pin and His Friends and other works.

Collier, Robert Joseph, journalist of 416 West Thirteenth st., New York City, was born June 17, 1876, in New York City. In 1898 he took charge of Collier's Weekly.

Collier, William Miller, lawyer, diplomat and author of Auburn, N.Y., was born Nov. 11, 1867, in Lodi, N.Y. He has been president of the New York State civil service commission. He is the author of Collier on Bankruptcy and Collier on Civil Service Law.

Collin, Henry Alonzo, educator and scientist of Mount Vernon, Iowa, was born Aug. 14, 1837, in Hillsdale, N.Y. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Collin, Charles Avery, lawyer of 5 Nassau st., New York City, was born May 18, 1846, in Benton, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of Collin, Wells and Hughes, lawyers.

Collings, Samuel P., educator and physician of Hot Springs, Ark., was born Feb. 4, 1845, near Rockville, Ind. He has been demonstrator of anatomy in the Indian medical college.

Collingwood, Herbert Winslow, journalist and author of 409 Pearl st., New York City, was born April 21, 1857, in Plymouth, Mass. Since 1885 he has been editor of the Rural New Yorker. He is the author of Andersonville Violets and other works.

Collins, Abel Chalkley, lawyer, banker and author of Great Barrington, Mass. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of History of the Bench and Bar, in the History of Berkshire county.

Collins, Andrew Gordon, banker of Hebron, Neb., was born in April 24, 1847, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the First National bank.

Collins, Archie Frederick, inventor and author of Congers, N.Y., was born Jan. 8, 1869, in South Bend, Ind. In 1899 he invented the wireless telephone; and is president of the Collins Wireless Telephone company of New York City. He is the author of Wireless Telegraphy and other works.

Collins, Arthur J., banker of Sabetha, Kan., was born Jan. 7, 1873, in Sabetha, Kan. He is president of the National bank.

Collins, Atwood, banker of 56 Pearl st., Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 19, 1851, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Security company.

Collins, Charles Parker, banker of Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 25, 1858, in Detroit, Mich. He is vice-president of the Central savings bank.

Collins, Clarence Lyman, merchant of New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1848, in Hartford, Conn. He has been a member of the chamber of commerce. He is a member of the wholesale commission firm of Whitin and Collins.

Collins, David K., merchant and banker of Bryson City, N.C., was born Oct. 8, 1844, in North Carolina. He is president of the Bryson City bank. He served in the civil war, and has been mayor of his city.

Collins, Edwin Ralph, explorer and author of Dallas, Texas, was born in 1859, in Newark, N.J. He has been editor of the Texas Siftings and is the author of several novels.

Collins, Everell Stanton, lumberman and banker of Ostrander, Wash., was born March 30, 1866, in Cortland, N.Y. He is president and manager of the Ostrander Railway and Timber company and other corporations.

Collins, Frank, banker of White River Junction, Vt., was born Jan. 26, 1865, in New Castle county, Del. He is president of the Hartford National bank.

Collins, Frank Shipley, botanist and author of Malden, Mass., was born Feb. 6, 1848, in Charlestown, Mass. Since 1864 he has been engaged in commercial pursuits. He is the author of Flora of Middlesex County.

Collins, Frank W., lawyer and lecturer of Lincoln, Neb., was born Feb. 9, 1860, in Pompey Hill, N.Y. He has been president of the Nebraska republican league. He has lectured in the principal cities of Wisconsin.

Collins, Frederick Irving, clergyman of 25 Messer st., Providence, R.I., was born April 22, 1861, in Sylvania, Ohio. Since 1899 he has been rector of the church of the Messiah at Providence.

Collins, George J., soldier of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Oct. 25, 1839, in New York City. During the civil war he attained the rank of lieutenant. He has been postmaster of Brooklyn.

Collins, George Knapp, soldier, lawyer and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born April 15, 1837, in Spafford, N.Y. During the civil war he was brevetted captain. He has been president of the Central New York microscopal society. He is the author of Memoirs of the One Hundred and Forty-Ninth Regiment New York Volunteers, History of the Town of Spafford and other works.

Collins, George Stuart, educator and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 25, 1862, in New Rochelle, N.Y. He is the author of Dryden's Dramatic Theory and Praxis.

Collins, Holdridge Ozro, soldier, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 10, 1844, in Cayuga county, N.Y. He was instrumental in the creation of the first regi-

ment infantry, Illinois national guard. In 1884 he published A History of the Illinois National Guards.

Collins, Howard Dennis, physician and author of 50 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born July 9, 1868, in New York City. He has been assistant demonstrator of anatomy at the Columbian university. He is the author of Textbook on Physiology.

Collins, John B., banker of Trenton, N.C., was born Jan. 17, 1869, in Maysville, N.C. He is president of the bank of Jones.

Collins, John Bartholomew, naval officer of Annapolis, Md., was born Jan. 20, 1850, in New Orleans, La. He is a commander in the United States navy, now retired.

Collins, Joseph, physician, neurologist and author of 37 West Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born Sept. 22, 1866, in Brookfield, Conn. He has been president of the New York neurological association; and president of the New York neurological society. He is the author of The Faculty of Speech and other works.

Collins, Joseph Victor, educator and author of Stevens Point, Wis., was born Dec. 26, 1858, in Wooster, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been teacher of mathematics at the state normal school at Stevens Point. He is the author of Textbook of Algebra.

Collins, Katharine Richards, physician and scientist of Atlanta, Ga., was born March 23, 1863, in New Albany, Ind. In 1894-1902 she was a practicing physician of Atlanta; and since 1908 has been assistant director of the Georgia state board of health. For five years she was bacteriologist and assistant director in the research laboratory of the department of health in New York City. She is the author of scientific papers on Diphtheria Antitoxin and kindred subjects.

Collins, Mrs. Laura G., author and poet of Louisville, Ky., was born May 6, 1826, in Maysville, Ky. She is the author of The Little Marquise and other works.

Collins, Littleton Everett, banker of Coleman, Texas, was born Feb. 11, 1855, in Troupe county, Ga. He is president of the First National bank of Coleman.

Collins, Lorin Warren, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born in 1838 in Lowell, Mass. During the civil war he was brevetted captain. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Collins, Michael, banker and statesman of Peotone, Ill., was born Oct. 15, 1845, in Ireland. He has been a member of the Illinois legislature. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Collins, Michael Francis, educator, journalist and statesman of 285 River st., Troy, N. Y., was born Sept. 27, 1854, in Troy, N.Y. He has been a representative in the state legislature. Since 1879 he has been editor and proprietor of the Troy Observer.

Collins, Michael J., railway official of 80 East Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born March 18, 1861, in Chicago, Ill. He graduated from St. Patrick's academy of Chicago. For ten years he was in railway service with the Michigan Central railroad in Chicago. In 1887-93 he was general clerk, in 1893-1901 chief clerk, 1901-09 assistant purchasing agent, and since 1909 general purchasing agent of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railway in Chicago.

Collins, Stephen Willets, lawyer of 69 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct. 12, 1862, in Purchase, N.Y. He is a director and counsel of the Bankers' Investing company and other corporations.

Collins, Truman D., railroad president of Nebraska, Pa., was born March 7, 1831, in Cortland, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been president of the Tronesta Valley and Hickory railroad at Nebraska.

Collins, William Henry, astronomer and author of Haverford, Pa., was born Oct. 22, 1859, in Peekskill, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been superintendent of buildings and grounds of Haverford college. He is the author of Proceedings of Haverford Observatory.

Collins, William S., capitalist of 313 West Third st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 17, 1863, in Marion, Ind. He platted Newport beach; and is the owner of the Newport Land company.

Collitz, Hermann, educator and author of 135 West Mount Royal ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 4, 1855, in Germany. Since 1897 he has been professor of comparative philology and German at Bryn Mawr college. He is the author of several German works.

Collyer, Robert, clergyman and author of 201 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born Dec. 8, 1823, in Yorkshire, England. In 1860 he founded the Unity church of Chicago, of which he was pastor for nineteen years. He is the author of The Life that Now Is and other works.

Colman, Norman J., journalist, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 16, 1827, near Richfield Springs, N.Y. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He founded the Colman's Rural World.

Colman, Samuel, artist of 320 Central Park West, New York City, was born March 4, 1832, in Portland, Maine. He studied art in Madrid, Paris, Dresden, London and other cities; and is a landscape painter who works both in oil and in water colors. His principal pictures are Ships of the Western Plains, now in the possession of the Union League club; and Spanish Peaks, in the collection of the Metropolitan museum of art. He was one of the founders and the first president of the American water color society.

Colony, Horatio, manufacturer, capitalist and statesman of 104 West st., Keene, N.H., was born Nov. 14, 1835, in Keene, N.H. He is president of the Keene Steam Power company; and has been a state representative.

Colquitt, Oscar Branch, statesman of Austin, Texas, was born Dec. 16, 1861, in Camilla, Ga. He has been a member of the Texas state senate. Since 1911 he has been governor of Texas.

Colson, Harold Roy, astronomer andd scientist of New York City, was born Feb. 21, 1876, in Batchellerville, N.Y. He is a member of the astronomical and astrophysical society; and an associate of the ornithological union.

Colt, Le Baron Bradford, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Providence, R.I., was born June 25, 1846, in Dedham, Mass. He has been a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature. In 1884-1902 he was United States circuit judge for the first judicial district of Rhode Island.

Colt, Samuel Pomeroy, lawyer and capitalist of 49 Westminster st., Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 10, 1852, in Paterson, N.J. He is president of the National Rubber company and other corporations.

Colter, Samuel Lorance, banker of Taft, Okla., was born in 1883 in Atlantic, Iowa. He is cashier of the bank of Taft.

Coltman, Robert, physician, surgeon and author of Tientsin, China, was born Aug. 19, 1862, in Washington, D.C. He was professor of surgery at the Imperial university at Pekin, China. He is the author of The Chinese, Medical, Political and Social and other works.

Colton, Arthur Willis, educator and author of New York City, was born May 22, 1868, in Washington, Conn. He is the author of Benny Ben Cree and other works.

Colton, Charles Henry, clergyman and bishop of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Oct. 15, 1848, in New York. In 1876-1903 he was connected with St. Stephens church of New York City as assistant rector. Since 1903 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Buffalo.

Colton, Francis, banker and diplomat of Galesburg, Ill., was born May 22, 1834, in Galesburg, Ill. He has been United States consul for Italy. For many years he has been president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' bank of Galesburg.

Colton, George Radcliffe, statesman of San Juan, P.R., was born April 10, 1865, in Galesburg, Ill. He has been lieutenant-colonel in the Philippine Islands; and governor of Porto Rico territory.

Colton, John Milton, retired banker of 321 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 25, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been in the banking house of E. W. Clark and company; and retired in 1864.

Colvin, Addison Beecher, banker, publisher and manufacturer of Glen Falls, N.Y., was born Dec. 15, 1858, in Glen Falls, N.Y. He has been New York state treasurer. He is president of the Glen Falls Trust company.

Colvin, George Hammet, banker of Fort Worth, Texas, was born March 22, 1860, in Glasgow, Mo. He is cashier of the American National bank of Fort Worth.

Colvin, Verplanck, geologist of 175 Western ave., Albany, N.Y., was born Jan. 4, 1847, in Albany, N.Y. Since 1883 he has been superintendent of the New York state land survey; and is a life fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Colvin, Stephen Sheldon, educator and author of Urbana, Ill., was born March 29, 1869, in Phoenix, R.I. Since 1904 he has been associate-professor of psychology at the university of Illinois. He is the author of The Thing in Itself and other works.

Colvocoresses, George Partridge, naval officer of Litchfield, Conn., was born April 3, 1847, in Norwich, Conn. He served in the civil war. In 1901 he attended the naval war college; and attained the rank of rear admiral in United States navy.

Colwell, Richard Steere, educator and banker of Granville, Ohio, was born March 19, 1848, in Hebronville, Mass. He is president of the Granville Banking company; and has been mayor of his city.

Coman, Charlotte Buell, painter and artist of 939 Eighth ave., New York City, was born about 1845 in Waterville, N.Y. Some of her best works are French Village; and Sunset at the Seaside.

Coman, Edwin Truman, banker of Spokane, Wash., was born May 25, 1869, in Kankakee, Ill. He is president of the Exchange National bank of Spokane and other banks.

Coman, Henry B., lawyer and jurist of Oneida, N.Y., was born Dec. 8, 1858, in Morrisville, N.Y. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for term of 1907-20.

Coman, Katharine, educator and author of Wellesley, Mass., was born Nov. 23, 1857, in Newark, Ohio. She is professor of economics at Wellesley college. She is the author of two histories of England and other works.

Combe, Frederick J., physician, surgeon and public official of Brownsville, Texas, was born March 4, 1867, in Matomoros, Mexico. During the Spanish-American war he was major and surgeon in the United States volunteers. He is director of the Brownsville board of trade.

Combs, Eli Sparks, merchant and banker of Findlay, Ill., was born Nov. 7, 1861, in Christian county, Ill. He has been president and trustee of the village of Findlay. He is president of the First National bank.

Combs, Leslie, farmer and diplomat of Lexington, Ky., was born July 31, 1852, in Little Compton, R.I. In 1898-1902 he was pension agent for Kentucky. Since 1902 he has been United States minister to Gautemala and Honduras.

Comer, Braxton Bragg, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born Nov. 7, 1848, in Barbour county, Ala. He has been railroad commissioner of Alabama. In 1907-11 he was governor of Alabama. He is president of the City National bank of Birmingham.

Comer, Mrs. Cornelia Atwood Pratt, journalist, critic, and author of Seattle, Wash., was born in Bryan, Ohio. She is editorial writer on the St. Paul Globe and Seattle Post-Intelligence. She is the author of The Daughter of a Stoic and A Book of Martyrs.

Comer, George Legare, lawyer of Eufaula, Ala., was born Jan. 1, 1847, in Old Spring Hill, Ala. He has been mayor of Eufaula for twelve years. He is division counsel of the Central of Georgia Railway company.

Comfort, Aaron Ivins, physician and surgeon of Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 4, 1827, in Penn's Manor, Pa. In 1865-92 he was acting assistant surgeon in the United States army. He is first assistant surgeon in the national home for disabled volunteer soldiers in Milwaukee.

Comfort, Mrs. Anna Manning, physician, author and poet of 160 Fifth ave.,New York City, was born Jan. 19, 1845, in Trenton, N. J. She has been a lecturer in the New York medical college for women. She is a specialist in gynecology in New York and Syracuse. She is the author of Woman's Education and Woman's Health and other works.

Comfort, George Fisk, educator and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Sept. 20, 1833, in Berkshire, N.Y. He is a corresponding member of the archeological institute of Rome, Berlin and Paris.

Comfort, Howard, merchant of 529 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on April 21, 1850, in Philadelphia. Since 1905 he has been president of the Paxson and Comfort company, funeral supplies.

Comfort, Samuel, soldier, manufacturer, inventor and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born May 5, 1837, near Morrisville, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. In 1896-98 he was United States consul in India. He invented many mechanical devices.

Comfort,Walter R., capitalist of 32 Chambers st., New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1858 in Montgomery, N.Y. He is president of the Cloftin Chemical company.

Comings, Andrew Gordon, merchant and capitalist of 37 West College st., Oberlin, Ohio, was born Sept. 25, 1856, in East Berkshire, Vt. He is a member of the firm of A. G. Comings and Son; and has been mayor of his city.

Comly, James M., soldier, journalist and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born on March 6, 1832, in Perry county, Ohio. He served until the close of the war. In 1865 he was editor and proprietor of the Ohio State Journal. In 1877 he was United States minister to the Hawaiian Islands.

Comly, Rowland, banker of 1431 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on June 15, 1871, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at the Friends' central school. He is president the Logan Trust company of Philadelphia, and the Starr Savings bank; and is manager of Swarthmore college.

Comly, Samuel Pancoast, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born July 13, 1849, in Woodbury, N.J. He is captain of the United States navy.

Commons, John Rogers, educator, scientist and author of 224 Murray st., Madison,Wis., was born Oct. 13,1852, in Darke county, Ohio. He has been professor of sociology at Syracuse university since 1895. He is the author of The Distribution of Wealth and other works.

Compton, Alfred George, educator, mathematician and author of 40 West One Hundred and Twenty-sixth st., New York City, was born Feb. 1, 1835, in London, England. He has been professor of applied mathematics and now is professor of physics at the college of New York City. He is the author of A Manual of Logarithmic Computation and other works.

Compton, Charles Elmer, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 28, 1831, in Morristown, N.J. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He was then transferred to the regular army and in 1890 was made colonel. In 1898 he was appointed brigadier-general of volunteers in the Spanish-American war.

Comstock,Andrew Westbrook,pioneer, lumber manufacturer and banker of Alpena, Mich., was born Oct. 5, 1838, in Port Huron, Mich. He has been president of the Alpena Banking company; and has been mayor of Alpena. His lumber firms operate in Alpena, Canada and Mississippi.

Comstock, Mrs. Anna Botsford, lecturer, artist and author of 43 East ave., Ithaca, N. Y., was born on Sept. 1, 1854, in Otto, N.Y. Since 1899 she has been professor of Cornell extension work in nature study. She is the author of Problems of the Sixfooted.

Comstock, Anthony, soldier, reformer and author of 140 Nassau st., New York City, was born on March 7, 1844, in New Canaan, Conn. He has been secretary and special agent of the New York society for the suppression of vice. He is the author of Fraud Exposed and other works.

Comstock, Charles Worthington, civil engineer of Denver, Col., was born on Feb. 10, 1870, in Maroa, Ill. He has received the degrees of E.M., C.E., M.C.E. and Ph.D. In 1893-97 he was an instructor of civil engineering in Cornell; and in 1897-1902 was professor of mining engineering in the Colorado school of mines. In 1902-09 he practiced civil and mining engineering; in 1909-12 was state engineer of Colorado; and since 1912 has been engineering manager of Goldsborough company.

Comstock, Cyrus Ballou, soldier, civil engineer and author of 124 East Twenty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 3, 1831, in West Wrentham, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel of the engineer corps. He is the author of Notes on European Surveys and other works.

Comstock,George Cary,astronomer of Madison, Wis., was born Feb. 12, 1855, in Madison, Wis. He is a noted astronomer; and is director of the Washburn observatory at Madison.

Comstock, Mrs. Harriet Theresa, writer and author of Flatbush, N.Y., was born in 1860 in Nichols, N.Y. She is a writer of stories for children. She is the author of A Boy of a Thousand Years Ago and other works.

Comstock, John Henry, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Feb. 24, 1849, in Janesville, Wis. In 1879-81 he was United States entomologist. He is professor of entomology and general invertebrate zoology

at Cornell university. He is the author of Notes on Entomology and other works.

Comstock, Louis K., electric engineer of 30 Church st., New York City, was born on Jan. 8, 1865, in Kenosha, Wis. He has traveled in Mexico, the West Indies, Central and South America and in Europe; and since 1904 has been president of the L. K. Comstock and company, incorporated.

Comstock, Solomon G., lawyer and statesman of Moorhead, Minn., was born May 9, 1842, in Argyle, Maine. In 1872-78 he was county attorney for Clay county. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and has been a state senator. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Comstock, Theodore Bryant, educator and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 27, 1849, in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. He has been professor in Illinois university. Since 1895 he has been general manager of the Prescott Development syndicate, limited. He is the author of Outlines of General Geology and other works.

Conant, Alban Jasper, artist, archaeologist and author of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Sept. 24, 1821, in Chelsea, Vt. He was Delegui correspondent for Missouri of the institution ethnographique of Paris, France. He is the author of Archaeology of the Mississippi Valley and other works.

Conant, Charles Arthur, financial expert and banker of 34 Nassau st.,New York City, was born July 2, 1861, in Winchester, Mass. He was a special commissioner to the Philippine Islands to investigate the banking conditions there. He is author of The United States in the Orient.

Conant, Edward, educator and author of Rutland, Vt., was born on May 10, 1829, in Pomfret, Vt. He has been state superintendent for Vermont. He is the author of Drill Book in English; Conant's Vermont; and Primary Historical Reader.

Conant,Ernest Bancroft, educator and lawyer of Lincoln, Neb., was born May 21, 1870, in Enfield, N.H. Since 1907 he has been professor of law in the university of Nebraska.

Conant, Ernest Lee, lawyer of 32 Liberty st., New York City, was born Sept. 11, 1859, in Dudley, Mass. He has been counsel to the military governor of Havana.

Conant,Frederick Odell,financier and banker of 229 Commercial st., Portland, Maine, was born in 1857 in Portland, Maine. He is vice-president of the Fidelity Trust company.

Conant, Grace Wilbur, composer and author of Boston, Mass., was born in Boston, Mass. She is a musical editor and writer of short stories. She has composed Little Dog Barked at the Big Round Moon and other works.

Conant, Levi Leonard, educator, mathematician and author of 254 Salisbury st., Worcester, Mass., was born March 3, 1857, in Littleton, Mass. He has been professor of mathematics. He is the author of The Number Concept, Its Origin and Development and other works.

Conrad, Henry Shoemaker, educator, botanist and author of Grinnell, Iowa, was born Sept. 12, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1903 he was instructor in botany. He is now professor of botany in Iowa college. He is the author of A Monograph on Waterlilies and other works.

Conaty,Thomas James,clergyman and bishop of 717 Burlington ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 1, 1847, in Cavan, Ireland. Since 1903 he has been bishop of Monterey and Los Angeles. He is the author of New Testament Studies and other works.

Conde, Swifts, manufacturer and inventor of Oswego, N.Y., was born April 2, 1844, in Oswego county, N.Y. Since 1867 he has been engaged in the manufacture of knit goods; and through inventions and processes of his own has developed a large and successful industry.

Conden,Henry Noble, clergyman and chaplain of Washington, D.C., was born in Indiana. Since the fifty-fourth congress he has been chaplain of the United States house of representatives.

Condict, George Herbert, electrical engineer and inventor of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born March 7, 1862, in Newark, N.J. He has built gas works in California and Oregon. He has invented an improved controller which has been an important factor in electric railway development.

Condon, Maurice Francis, banker of New Hampton, Iowa, was born Sept. 4, 1873, in Chickasaw county, Iowa. He is cashier of the Darrow Brothers bank; and has been county attorney.

Cone, Helen Gray, educator, author and poet of 51 East Ninetieth st.,New York City, was born March 8, 1859, in New York City. Since 1888 she has been a teacher in normal college of New York City. She is the author of The Ride to the Lady and other poems.

Conely, Edwin F., lawyer and statesman of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Sept. 7, 1847, in New York City. In 1891-93 he was professor of law in the university of Michigan. In 1877 he was a representative in the state legislature.

Cones, Woods, banker of Pierce, Neb., was born in 1857, in Iowa City, Iowa. He is president of the Pierce county bank.

Coney, John Thomas, lumber manufacturer and capitalist of Hazlehurst, Miss., was born July 22, 1864, in Holmesville, Miss. He is president of the Hazlehurst Lumber company.

Congdon,Chester Adgate,lawyer and banker of Duluth, Minn., was born June 12, 1853, in Rochester, N.Y. He is a member of the law firm of Billson and Congdon; and has been a state representative.

Congdon, Clement Hillman, journalist and author of New York City, was born July 25, 1868, in Harrisburg, Pa. He is president of The Sun company and other corporations. He is the author of The American Agent and other works.

Congdon, Ernest Arnold, educator, chemist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on

Aug. 9, 1866, in New York City. Since 1902 he has been a teacher of chemistry in Drexel institute of arts, science and industry of Philadelphia. He is author of Brief Course in Qualitative Analysis and other works.

Congdon, Henry Martyn, architect of 18 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1834 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a church architect, and a designer of many important churches in the United States.

Congdon, James A., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. In 1865 he was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Congdon, John Potter, consulting engineer of Boise, Idaho, was born Oct. 20, 1874, in Camden, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Gates Lumber company and other corporations.

Congdon, Joseph William, manufacturer of Paterson, N.J., was born Nov. 26, 1844, in New York City. He is president of Phoenix Silk Manufacturing company.

Congdon, Thomas Boss, banker of 286 Thames st., Newport, R.I., was born March 8, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1905 he has been director of the Aquidneck National bank.

Congdon, Thomas Richardson, painter and artist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 20, 1859, in Nelson, Pa. He has painted The Benediction; Typical Dutch Home and many others.

Conger, Benn, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Groton, N.Y., was born Oct. 29, 1856, in Groton, N.Y. He has been a state senator. He is president of the Mechanics' bank.

Conger, Frank, merchant, business president and founder of Groton, N.Y., was born May 21, 1849, in Groton, N.Y. He founded the C. W. Conger Mercantile company of Groton. He is president of the First National bank of Groton and other corporations.

Conger, John William, educator and college president of Conway, Ark., was born Feb. 20, 1857, in Jackson, Tenn. He has been president of the Odd Fellow college of Humboldt, Tenn. He is now president of the Quachita Baptist college of Arkadelphia.

Conger, Willard Solomon, publisher of 441 Court st., San Bernardino, Cal., was born on Oct. 30, 1866, in Litchfield, Mich. He is president and general manager of the Transcript company.

Conkey, Walter Blakesley, printer, publisher and founder of Hammond, Ind., was born July 13, 1858, in Canada. He has succeeded in building up the firm of W. B. Conkey company of Hammond, one of the largest book-binding, printing and publishing establishments in America, of which he has always been president.

Conklin, Abram, clergyman and author of New York City, was born April 13, 1858, in Nyack, N.Y. Since 1879 he has filled pastorates in the universalist church. He is the author of What Are You Doing Here?

Conklin, Edwin Grant, zoologist and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Nov. 24, 1863, in Waldo, Ohio. In 1894-96 he was professor of zoology at the Northwestern university. He is the author of Anatomy and Embryology.

Conklin, Henry Wells, lawyer of Rochester, N.Y., was born Sept. 29, 1855, in Berkshire, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been president of the Rochester young men's christian association.

Conklin, Mrs. Jane Elizabeth Dexter, poet of New York City, was born July 7, 1831, in Utica, N.Y. For three years she served as president of the relief corps. She is a noted elocutionist and the author of three volumes of poems.

Conklin, Julia Stout, agriculturist of Lafayette, Ind., was born April 27, 1854, in Hamilton county, Ind. In 1905-08 she was president of the Robert Dale-Owen memorial association. She is trustee of the Indiana soldiers' orphans' home.

Conklin, Roland Ray, business president and founder of 1 Wall st., New York City, was born Feb. 1, 1858, in Urbana, Ill. He graduated from the university of Illinois, and subsequently received the honorary degree of master of literature from that institution. He is head of the Jarvis-Conklin Mortgage Trust company, which financed the Augusta Gas company and numerous other corporations; and in 1895-1900 he was vice-president of its successor, the North American Trust company. He was one of the organizers of the National bank of Cuba, the Havana Telephone company and the Cuban Telephone company; and is at present vice-president of the Central Cuba company and also of the Central Moron Sugar company, together operating five sugar mills and over sixty thousand acres of plantation. He is also president of the Jucaro and Moron railway company and other corporations.

Conklin, William Augustus, journalist and naturalist of 42 Cortlandt st., New York City, was born March 17, 1837, in New York City. He is director of the zoological department of Central park since 1870. He is editor of the Journal of Comparative Medicine and Surgery of New York City.

Conklin, William James, physician of Fishkill, N.Y., was born Jan. 28, 1846, in Cornwall, N.Y. For twelve years he was United States examiner for pensions. He is now vice-president of the Fishkill Electric railway.

Conklin, William Judkins, physician of Dayton, Ohio, was born Dec. 1, 1844, in Sidney, Ohio. In 1875-78 he was professor of physiology in Starling medical college of Columbus. He is present of the trustees of the Dayton public library and museum.

Conkling, Alfred Ronald, lawyer, statesman and author of 76 William st., New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1850, in New York City. He has been United States attorney. In 1892-95 he was a member of New York legislature. He is the author of Appleton's Guide to Mexico and other works.

Conkling, Allen, manufacturer and inventor of New York City, was born Dec. 21, 1852, in Fort Plain, N.Y. He established the Conkling Machinery company for the manufacture of soaps, chemicals and laundry machinery, of which he is the inventor and patentee.

Conkling, Howard, lawyer, statesman and author of New York City, was born in 1856 in New York City. In 1892, 1893 and 1903 he was a member of the New York general assembly. He is president of the Hamilton republican club. He is the author of The Game Laws and other works.

Conley, John Dykeman, educator, scientist and author of Laramie, Wyo., was born on Sept. 14, 1843, in Brockport, N.Y. In 1887-96 he was professor of chemistry and geology in the State university of Wyoming.

Conley, John Wesley, educator and clergyman of Oak Park, Ill., was born Nov. 20, 1852, in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. In 1893-98 he was pastor of the Baptist church of St. Paul, Minn. Since 1898 he has filled a pastorate in Oak Park.

Conley, William G., lawyer and statesman of Charleston, W.Va., was born Jan. 8, 1866, in Kingwood, W.Va. For two terms he was state's attorney for Tucker county; and since 1908 has been attorney-general for the state of West Virginia. He has been editor of the Parsons City Advocate; mayor of that city; and chairman of the republican executive committee of his county.

Conley, William Maxwell, lawyer and jurist of Madera, Cal., was born July 17, 1866, in Maxwell Creek, Cal. He assisted in county division in the state legislature. In 1893-98 he was judge of the superior court of California.

Conley, William Thompson, banker of Columbia, Mo., was born in 1875 in Columbia, Mo. He is president of the Central bank.

Conn, Charles F., railroad official of New York City, was born Nov. 11, 1865, in Concord, N.H. In 1903-13 he was vice-president of the Lackawanna and Wyoming Valley railroad.

Conn, Charles Gerard, soldier, manufacturer and statesman of Elkhart, Ind., was born in 1844 in Phelps, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is a manufacturer of musical instruments. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Conn, George Chester, railroad official of Detroit, Mich., was born July 1, 1867, in Woburn, Mass. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Pere Marquette railroad.

Conn, Herbert William, educator and scientist of Middletown, Conn., was born Jan. 10, 1859, in Fitchburg, Mass. Since 1888 he has been instructor and professor of biology at Wesleyan university. He is the author of Evolution of Today and other works.

Connell, Samuel, manufacturer and banker of Portland, Ore., was born on Sept. 12, 1865, in Huron, Ontario. He is president of the American Realty company.

Connell, Thomas Edwin, banker of Chilton, Wis., was born May 13, 1857, in South Germantown, Wis. He is president of the State bank of Chilton and other banks.

Connell, William J., lawyer and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born July 6, 1846, in Canada. In 1888 he was a member of congress. He was city attorney of Omaha for many years. He is now attorney for the Omaha street railway and various other corporations.

Connell, William L., mine operator of Scranton, Pa., was born Oct. 14, 1862, in Minooka, Pa. He is treasurer and general manager of the Enterprise Coal company.

Connell, William Phillips, merchant and banker of Baton Rouge, La., was born Aug. 24, 1874, in Nashville, Tenn. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Connelley, William Elsey, banker and author of 816 Lincoln st., Topeka, Kan., was born March 15, 1855, in Johnston county, Ky. Since 1892 he has been connected with banking interests in Kansas City. He is the author of The Provisional Government of Nebraska Territory and other works.

Connelly, Emma Mary, author of 41 East Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born about 1850 in Kentucky. She is the author of Under the Surface; The Story of Kentucky and other works.

Connelly, Henry Cantine, banker of 82 Fair st., Kingston, N.Y., was born Sept. 25, 1832, in Ulster county, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Kingston National bank.

Connelly, Henry Clay, soldier, journalist and lawyer of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 22, 1831, in Petersburg, Pa. He is a veteran of the civil war. He has been president of the Rock Island and Milan Street Railway company. Since 1867 he has been attorney for R. G. Dun and Company.

Connelly, John R., editor and statesman of Colby, Kan., was born Feb. 27, 1870, near Mount Sterling, Ill. He is editor and publisher of the Colby Free Press. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Conner, Augustus Camillus, physician and surgeon of Lexington, Texas, was born Nov. 9, 1858, in Amite City, La. He received his medical degree from Tulane university. He received a medal from the world cotton centennial exposition for the best collection of living medical plants, two hundred species. He has been local surgeon to numerous railroads, and medical examiner of the New York Life and other insurance companies.

Conner, Charles H., rancher and statesman of Eureka, Mont., was born Feb. 4, 1867, in Waseca county, Minn. He is a successful rancher; and has held several terms of office in the union of the W. F. M. In 1912 he was elected a representative to the Montana state legislature from Cascade county on the fusion ticket and from Lincoln county on the social ticket; and is the first socialist member to be elected to that office in Montana.

Conner, James Perry, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Denison, Iowa, was born Jan.

27, 1851, in Delaware county, Ind. In 1885 he was judge of the thirteenth judicial district of Iowa. In 1901-09 he was a member of congress.

Conners, William James, journalist, publisher and business president of 599 South Park ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Jan. 3, 1857, in Buffalo, N.Y. He has attained a position in finance, commerce, journalism and politics; and is president of a railroad. He is the proprietor and publisher of the Buffalo Morning Collier and the Buffalo Evening Enquirer.

Connery, Thomas Bernard Joseph, journalist and author of 608 West One Hundred and Seventy-eighth st., New York City, was born Oct. 13, 1835, in Ireland. He has filled nearly every position except that of financial editor on the New York Herald in 1869-84. He is the author of Black Friday and other works.

Conniff, Augustine Patrick, lawyer and statesman of 134 Moffet st., Plains, Pa., was born Jan. 12, 1879. He graduated from the Holy Cross college of Worcester, Mass. He has been attorney and solicitor for his township; and is now a representative in the general assembly of Pennsylvania from the third legislative district of Luzerne county.

Connine, Main J., lawyer and jurist of Oscoda, Mich. In 1889 he was judge of the twenty-second district court of Michigan at Oscoda.

Connolly, Daniel Ward, lawyer and statesman of Scranton, Pa., was born April 24, 1847, in Cohocton, N.Y. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Connolly, James Austin, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Springfield, Ill., was born March 8, 1843, in Newark, N.J. He served in the civil war and afterward was brevetted lieutenant-colonel. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Connolly, James Brendan Bennet, litterateur and author of 44 Hewins st., Boston, Mass., was born in Boston, Mass. He served in the Spanish-American war as a surveyor. He is the author of The Deep Sea's Toll and other works.

Connolly, Louise, educator and author of Summit, N.J., was born July 22, 1862, in Washington, D.C. In 1897 she was an institute lecturer. Since 1906 she has been supervising principal of public school system of Summit, N.J. She is the author of Rational Grammar.

Connolly, Maurice, insurance president and statesman of Dubuque, Iowa, was born in Dubuque, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Dubuque Fire and Marine Insurance company. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Connolly, Joseph Richard, banker of Westfield, N.J., was born September, 1851, in Rahway, N.J. He is vice-president of the Westfield Trust company.

Connoly, Theodore, lawyer and author of New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1846, in New Orleans, La. Since 1898 he has been assistant corporation counsel of New York. He is the author of Connoly's Surrogate Reports and other works.

Connor, Augustus Camillus, physician and surgeon of Lexington, Texas, was born Nov. 9, 1858, in Amite City, La. He received the degree of M.D. from the medical department of Tulane university. He has been local surgeon for several railroads and medical examiner for various insurance companies. He received a medal for the best collection of living medical plants at the world's cotton centennial exposition in 1884. He was a contributor to the thirteenth national congress of Americanists.

Connor, George L., railway official of New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 23, 1846, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been passenger traffic manager of the New England Navigation company.

Connor, Henry Groves, lawyer and jurist of Wilson, N.C., was born July 3, 1852, in Wilmington, N.C. In 1885 he was a member of the state senate. Since 1903 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of North Carolina.

Connor, Selden, soldier, educator and statesman of 16 Elm st., Augusta, Maine, was born Jan. 25, 1839, in Fairfield, Maine. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1876-79 he was governor of Maine. Since 1897 he has been United States pension agent.

Connor, Washington Everett, retired broker of 31 Nassau st., New York City, was born Dec. 15, 1849, in New York City. He has been head of the firm of W. E. Connor and Company.

Conover, Adams Jewett, manufacturer and banker of Dayton, Ohio, was born Jan. 12, 1850, in Dayton, Ohio. He is president of the Dayton Savings and Trust company.

Conover, Samuel S., banker of New York City, was born Jan. 13, 1869, in Passaic, N. J. He is president of the Fidelity Trust company.

Conover, Simon Barclay, physician and statesman of Newark, N.J., was born Sept. 23, 1840, in Middlesex county, N.J. He served in the civil war as assistant surgeon. He has been a member of the state legislature; and in 1873-79 he was a United States senator.

Conrad, Frowenus, clergyman and abbot of Conception, Mo., was born in 1833 in Switzerland. He founded the Benedictine monastery of New Engelberg at Conception, which was erected into an abbey in 1881. In 1885 Father Conrad was chosen as its first abbot.

Conrad, Henry Clay, lawyer, librarian, genealogist and author of Georgetown, Del., was born April 25, 1852, in Bridesberg, Pa. In 1880-90 he acted as United States chief supervisor of elections of the district of Delaware. He is the author of Conrad Genealogy.

Conrad, Holmes, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Winchester, Va., was born Jan. 31, 1840, in Winchester, Va. In 1862 he served in the civil war. He has been a member of

the state legislature. In 1895-97 he was solicitor-general of the United States.

Conrad, John F., merchant and banker of 618 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 1, 1850, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the J. F. Conrad Grocery company.

Conrad, William G., banker and statesman of Helena, Mont., was born Aug. 3, 1848, in Clarke county, Va. He has been a member of the Montana state senate. He is president of the Conrad Trust and Savings bank of Helena, the Conrad National bank of Kalispell, the Conrad Banking company of Granite Falls, the Montana Life Insurance company, the Conrad Circle Cattle company of Alberta and various other financial and industrial corporations.

Conrades, Edwin H., merchant and capitalist of 314 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 22, 1861, in St. Louis. He is president of the St. Louis, Troy and Eastern Railroad company.

Conrard, Harrison, business man, author and poet of Flagstaff,Ariz., was born in 1869 in Ohio. He was educated at St. Xavier's college of Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1899 he has been engaged in the lumber business in Arizona. He is the author of two volumes of poems entitled Idle Songs and Idle Sonnets, and Quivira.

Conreid, Heinrich, actor and theatrical manager of New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1855, in Austria. He has lectured on the drama at Yale, Columbia and the university of Pennsylvania. Since 1892 he has been manager of the Irving Place theater of New York City.

Conrey, Nathaniel Parrish, lawyer and jurist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 30, 1860, in Franklin county, Ind. He has been a representative in the California state legislature. Since 1900 he has been judge of the superior court of Los Angeles.

Conry, Joseph A., lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born Sept. 12, 1868, in Brookline, Mass. He has been president of the Boston common council; and chairman of the Boston board of aldermen. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Conry, Michael F., lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born April 2, 1870, in Shenandoah, Pa. He has been assistant corporation counsel of New York City. Since 1909 he has been a member of congress.

Converse, C., educator, lawyer and public official of Charleston, S.C., was born near Iowa City, Iowa. He has been professor and superintendent of the high school of Mariposa, Cal. He has been city attorney of Avoca, Iowa. In 1901 he was Iowa's commissioner to South Carolina interstate and West Indian exposition.

Converse, Charles Crozat, lawyer, musical composer and author of Highwood, N.J., was born Oct. 7, 1832, in Warren, Mass. He studied law and music in Leipzig, Germany; in 1861 graduated from the Albany law school with the degree of LL.B.; and subsequently received the honorary degree of LL.D. from Rutherford college. He has composed symphonic, church and other music; and his American overture for full orchestra was played at the World's Columbia exposition by Theodore Thomas' orchestra, and since in New York by Anton Seidl's orchestra. He assisted in preparing the Standard dictionary, containing his common-gender pronoun. He is the author of Sayings of Sages and various other works.

Converse, Charles Nelson, banker of Ottawa, Kan., was born June 22, 1863, in Clinton, Ill. He is president of the Farmers' National bank of Burlington, Kan.

Converse, Costello Collidge, manufacturer and capitalist of 95 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 22, 1848, in Jamaica Plain, Mass. He is president of the Boston Land company.

Converse, Dexter Edgar, manufacturer and founder of Spartanburg, S.C. He was one of the largest cotton manufacturers in the South. He was the founder of Converse college of Spartansburg, S.C.

Converse, Edmund Cogswell, capitalist of 70 Broad st., New York City, was born Nov. 7, 1849, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Bankers' Trust company.

Converse, Florence, litterateur and author of 433 Brookline ave., Boston, Mass., was born April 30, 1871, in New Orleans, La. She is the author of Diana Victrix.

Converse,Frederick Shepherd, musician and composer of Westwood, Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1871, in Newton, Mass. Since 1905 he has been assistant professor of music at Harvard college. He is the composer of Festival of Pan and other works.

Converse, Harry Elisha, soldier and capitalist of 101 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born May 7, 1863, in Malden, Mass. He is president of the Boston Rubber Shoe company; and served in the Spanish-American war.

Converse, Henry Augustus, educator and mathematician of Elkins, W.Va., was born June 3, 1875, in Louisville, Ky. Since 1907 he has been professor of mathematics and dean of the faculty of the Davis and Elkins college at Elkins. He is the author of Monographs on Mathematics and other scientific subjects.

Converse, James B., clergyman and author of Morristown,Tenn., was born April 8, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1890-95 he was editor of the Christian Patriot. He is the author of A Summer Vacation Abroad and Uncle Sam's Bible.

Converse, John William, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 30, 1879, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Cassatt and Company, bankers.

Converse, Rob Roy McGregor, clergyman and chaplain of 132 South Fitzhugh st., Rochester, N.Y., was born in 1844 in Cincinnati, Ohio. He served in the union army during the civil war. He has received the degrees of S.T.D. and D.C.L. In 1879-83 he was rector of St. John's church in Waterbury, Conn.;in 1883-88 was rector of Christ church in Corning, N.Y.; in 1887-97 was chaplain

and professor in Hobart college of Geneva, N.Y.; and since 1897 has been rector of St. Luke's church in Rochester, N.Y. He has been president of the Rochester society archæological institute of New York.

Converse, Samuel Ambrose, farmer, banker and statesman of Cresco, Iowa, was born Jan. 3, 1843, in New Hampshire. He is president of the First National bank; and has been a state representative and a state senator.

Conway, John B., lawyer and banker of Argyle, N.Y., was born Aug. 25, 1858, in Argyle, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Conway, John William, journalist and author of Norton,Kan., was born June 22, 1851, in Portageville, N.Y. He has been deputy recorder of Allamakee county,Iowa. Since 1884 he has been the editor and owner of the Champion of Norton, Kan. He is the author of Lancelot and Guinevere, a drama, and other works.

Conway, Katherine Eleanor, journalist, author and poet of Notre Dame, Ind., was born in 1853 in New York. She is the author of Songs of the Sunrise Slope and other works.

Conway, Patrick, musician, band leader and founder of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 4, 1865, near Troy, N.Y. He organized and became leader of the Ithaca band, one of the most famous in the United States.

Conway, Peter Vivian Daniel, banker of Fredericksburg, Va., was born Nov. 18, 1842, in Falmouth, Va. He is president of the Conway, Gordon and Garnett National bank.

Conwell, Joseph A., pharmacist and author of Vineland, N.J., was born April 15, 1855, in Milton, Del. He is the author of Medical Therapy and other works.

Conwell, Russell Herman, clergyman, lecturer and author of 2020 Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 15, 1842, in Worthington, Mass. He has received the degrees of D.D. and LL.D.; and is president of Temple university of Philadelphia. He is the author of Why the Chinese Emigrate; Woman and the Law; Life of President Hayes; Life of Bayard Taylor; Life of President Garfield; Life of Spurgeon; Joshua Gionavello, the Captain of the Vineyards of Lucerna; Acres of Diamonds; and Lives of the Presidents; The New Day; Little Bo, and How to Live the Christ Life.

Conzelman, William J., manufacturer and public official of Pekin, Ill., was born May 20, 1865, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been president of the Pekin library. He is colonel in the Illinois national guard; and was on Governor Yates' staff with rank of colonel.

Cook, Albert John, naturalist and author of Claremont, Cal., was born Aug. 30, 1842, in Owosso, Mich. He is the author of Injurious Insects of Michigan and other works.

Cook, Albert Stanburrough, educator and author of 219 Bishop st., New Haven, Conn., was born March 6, 1853, in Montville, N.J. Since 1897 he has been president of the modern language association of America. He is the author of The Artistic Ordering of Life and other works.

Cook, Alfred Newton, educator of Vermilion, S.D., was born Feb. 22, 1866, in Cornell, Ill. Since 1904 he has been professor of chemistry in the university of South Dakota.

Cook, Austin Sabin, merchant and banker of 67 Main st., Woonsocket, R.I., was born Aug. 18, 1858, in Cumberland, R.I. He is president and treasurer of the A. S. Cook company.

Cook, Charles Alston, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Muskogee, Okla., was born Oct. 7, 1848, in Warrenton, N.C. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1901-03 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of North Carolina.

Cook, Charles Gilpin, scientist and author of 227 Monroe st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 25, 1866, in Glenville, Md. He is the author of Practical Chemistry for High Schools.

Cook, Charles Sumner, lawyer and banker of 120 Exchange st., Portland, Maine, was born Nov. 18, 1855, in Portland, Maine. He is president of the Fidelity Trust company.

Cook, Clifford Ashton, jurist and banker of Milford, Mass., was born Sept. 3, 1860, in Milford, Mass. He is vice-president of the Milford savings bank; and has been judge of the third district court.

Cook, Edmund J., farmer and banker of Wilmot, S.D., was born March 20, 1847, in Germany. He is president of the First State bank of Wilmot.

Cook, Ezekiel Hanson, soldier and educator of New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1845, in Madrid, Maine. He served in the civil war. For twenty-five years he has been engaged in educational work; and was president of the New York state teachers' association.

Cook, F. W., railroad president of Evansville, Ind., was born in 1832 in Washington, D.C. He is president of the Evansville Suburban and Newburgh railroad.

Cook,Fayette Lamartine, educator and college president of Spearfish, S.D., was born Aug. 22, 1850, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He has been county superintendent of schools at Sauk Center, Minn. He is now president of the South Dakota state normal school.

Cook, Francis Ames, naval officer of Washington,D.C.,was born May 10, 1843, in Northampton, Mass. As captain he had command of the flagship of Commodore Schley, which was in the naval battle of Santiago in 1898.

Cook, Francis Augustus, naval officer of Northampton, Mass., was born May 10, 1843, in Northampton, Mass. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1899 he has been on the United States naval examining board.

Cook, Frederick Albert, arctic explorer and author of 64 East Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 10, 1865, in Callicoon Depot, N.Y. He was educated at the university of New York, graduating with the degree of M.D.; received the degree of Ph.D. from the

university of Copenhagen; and has also received various medals for geographic explorations. He has been the organizer and leader of several arctic explorations, and is conceded by many to have been the first to reach the North Pole. He is the author of Through the First Antarctic Night; To the Top of the Continent; and My Attainment of the Pole.

Cook, George C., farmer and banker of La Crosse, Ind., was born Dec. 19, 1861, in Hamilton, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Cook, George Cram, educator and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 7, 1873, in Davenport, Iowa. He has been a professor in the Leland Stanford university of California. He is the author of In Hampton Roads.

Cook, George Dillwyn, banker of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1845, in Richmond, Ohio. He is president of the Mexican Mineral Railroad company.

Cook, George Fox, educator, lawyer and college president of Winfield, Kan., was born Oct. 8, 1862, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the Southwest Kansas college of Winfield, Kan.

Cook, George R., farmer, merchant and banker of Gardner, N.D., was born Jan. 18, 1854, in Portage, Wis. He is president of the State bank of Gardner.

Cook, George Washington, public official and statesman of Denver, Col., was born Nov. 10, 1851, in Bedford, Ind. He has been mayor of Leadville, Col. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Cook, Harold James, stock farmer and geologist of Agate, Neb., was born July 31, 1887, in Cheyenne, Wyo. He graduated from Columbia university. In 1906-08 he was a member of the Nebraska state geological survey; and in 1900 was on the field staff of the American museum of natural history. He is engaged in stock farming; and is still a member of the Nebraska state geological survey.

Cook, Henry Clay, soldier of Fall River, Mass., was born Sept. 20, 1837, in Fall River, Mass. During the civil war he attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Cook, Henry Francis, manufacturer and financier of 54 Maiden Lane, New York City, was born Sept. 11, 1855, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Sag Harbor Real Estate company.

Cook, Joel, journalist, banker, statesman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 20, 1824, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the City National bank of Philadelphia; and president of the Philadelphia board of trade. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Cook, John C., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Newton, Iowa, was born Dec. 26, 1846, in Seneca county, Ohio. He has been judge of the sixth judicial district. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Cook, John Henry, business man and inventor of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 24, 1859, in Durham, N.Y. For many years he was general manager in the iron business. He has invented numerous appliances used in the iron business.

Cook, John Williston, educator, lecturer, college president and author of De Kalb, Ill., was born April 30, 1844, in Oneida county, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A. M. and LL.D. In 1865-66 he was principal of the public schools; in 1866-90 he was a teacher in the Illinois state normal university; and in 1890-99 president of that institution. In 1880 he was president of the Illinois state teachers' association; and in 1896 was president of the national educational association. Since 1870 he has been a lecturer on educational subjects. He is part author of Normal Series of Arithmetics.

Cook, Joseph Tottenhan, physician and surgeon of 636 Delaware ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in Ludlowville, N.Y. He has been president and secretary of the medical and surgical staff of the Buffalo homeopathic hospital; and president of the Buffalo society of Vermonters.

Cook, Melville Thurston, educator, botanist and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Sept. 20, 1869, in Coffeen, Ill. He is state plant pathologist of New Jersey; and professor of plant pathology in Rutgers college.

Cook, Orator Fuller, bionomist of Washington, D.C., was born May 28, 1867, in Clyde, N.Y. He is bionomist of the United States department of agriculture.

Cook, Richard Briscoe, clergyman and author of Wilmington, Del., was born Nov. 11, 1838, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of The Story of the Baptists in All Ages and Countries.

Cook, Richard Yerkes, banker of 316 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 25, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit company and director of corporations.

Cook, Ruth Ann, publisher, lecturer and author of New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1869, in New York City. She has been lecturer for the New York board of education. She is the author of Along Four-footed Trails.

Cook, Samuel A., soldier, farmer, manufacturer and statesman of Neenah, Wis., was born Jan. 28, 1849, in Ontario, Canada. He has been mayor of his city. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Cook, Theodore Pease, soldier, journalist and poet of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 21, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is the author of the Lives of Tilden and Hendricks and other works.

Cook, Waldo Lincoln, journalist and author of 18 Dorchester st., Springfield, Mass., was born Feb. 19, 1865, in Woonsocket, R.I. Since 1888 he has been connected with the Springfield Republican of Massachusetts. He is the author of several monographs.

Cook, Walter, architect of 3 West Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born July 23, 1846, in New York City. Since 1877 he has practiced architecture in New York City;

and was architect for the DeVinne Press building, the residence of Andrew Carnegie and other structures. He has been president of the American institute of architects; and past president of the society of beaux arts.

Cook, Warren Aldrich, farmer and banker of 269 Greene st., Woonsocket, R.I., was born July 27, 1858, in Woonsocket, R.I. He is president of the National Union bank.

Cook, William Edwards, painter and artist of Independence, Iowa, was born Aug. 31, 1881, in Independence, Iowa. Since 1904 he has exhibited in Paris salons.

Cook, William Wallace, journalist and author of Marshall, Mich., was born April 11, 1867, in Marshall, Mich. He is a writer of the Munsey publications of New York City. He is the author of His Friend the Enemy and other works.

Cook, William Wilson, lawyer and capitalist of 44 Wall st., New York City, was born April 16, 1858, in Hillsdale, Mich. He is vice-president of the Federal Sugar Refining company. He is the author of Cook on Corporations.

Cooke, Abbot S., business president of 6100 Jackson st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 9, 1859, in Chicago, Ill. In 1888-96 he was engaged in the lumber and banking business in Hoisington, Kan. In 1896-1905 he was the eastern representative of the Morgan-Gardner Electric company; and since 1905 has been president of the Cooke-Wilson Electric Supply company of Pittsburgh. He is president of the Cooke and Wilson company of Charleston, W.Va.; and vice-president of the Diamond Machine company.

Cooke, Mrs. Dorcas F., poet of Portland, Maine, was born May 25, 1839, in Somerset county, Maine. She is the author of a volume of poems entitled Memories.

Cooke, Edmund Vance, lecturer, author and poet of 11338 Mayfield road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born June 5, 1866, in Ontario, Canada. He is the author of A Patch of Pansies and other works.

Cooke, Elbridge Clinton, lawyer and banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born in 1854 in Illinois. He is president of the Minneapolis Trust company.

Cooke, George Willis, naval officer of 25 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 12, 1826, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been assistant surgeon in the United States navy and was retired in 1898.

Cooke, Mrs. Grace Mac Gowan, author of Carmel-by-the-Sea, Cal., was born Sept. 11, 1867, in Grand Rapids, Ohio. She was the first president of the Tennessee woman's press club. She is the author of Mistress Joy and other works.

Cooke, Helen Temple, educator of Wellesley, Mass., was born April 13, 1865, in Rutland, Vt. She was educated in the Rutland public schools; and in 1882-94 conducted a private school in Rutland, Vt. Since 1899 she has been principal of the Dana Hall school of Wellesley college.

Cooke, Mrs. Isabelle Walker, educator and artist of San Francisco, Cal., was born March 15, 1834, in Meriden, Conn. She is the author of Tears and Victory, a volume of poems.

Cooke, Joseph Brown, surgeon and author of 16 Chestnut st., Cooperstown, N.Y., was born March 24, 1868, in Saratoga Springs, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been obstetric surgeon to the New York polyclinic medical school and hospital. He is the author of Manual of Obstetrical Technique and other works.

Cooke, Lorenzo Wesley, soldier of Lemon Grove, Cal., was born June 8, 1847, in Round Top, N.Y. During the civil war he attained the rank of brigadier-general and was retired in 1906.

Cooke, R. F. E., banker of Leesburg, Fla., was born May 8, 1863, in London, England. He is cashier of the Leesburg state bank.

Cooke, Richard Joseph, educator, clergyman and author of 200 West Fourth st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 31, 1853, in New York City. Since 1891 he has been editor of the Methodist Advocate Journal. He is the author of Doctrine of the Resurrection and other works.

Cooke, Robert Grier, real estate broker of 542 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in Carlisle, Pa. He graduated with the degree of B.A. from Lehigh university. He has been engaged in journalism on the New York Tribune, with Harper and Brothers and D. Appleton and Company. In 1902 he established the publishing house of Robert Grier Cooke, Inc. Since 1907 he has been president of the Fifth Avenue association.

Cooke, Thornton, banker of Kansas City, Mo., was born Dec. 22, 1873, in South Sodus, N.Y. He is president of the Manufacturers and Mechanics' bank. He has been mayor of Herington, Kan.

Cooke, Walter Platt, lawyer of 558 Elliott square, Buffalo, N.Y., was born April 28, 1869, in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been president of the Erie county bar association; and trustee of the Buffalo public library. Since 1891 he has been engaged in the practice of law. He is a director of the People's bank of Buffalo, the Buffalo General Electric company and other organizations.

Cooke, Warren W., farmer, manufacturer and banker of Adrian, Mich., was born Oct. 13, 1859, in Readsborough, Vt. He is president of the Adrian Wire Fence company.

Cookinham, Henry J., lawyer, statesman and author of Utica, N.Y., was born Oct. 1, 1843, in Prospect, N.Y. Since 1867 he has practiced law in Utica. He is the author of Truly Rescued.

Cookins, James, painter and artist of Indianapolis, Ind., was born about 1836 in Terre Haute, Ind. He is a landscape painter and his illustrations of fairy tales show great power of invention.

Cookman, John Emory, clergyman of New York City, was born June 8, 1836, in Carlisle, Pa. Since 1886 he has been pastor of the Bedford street Methodist Episcopal church of New York City.

Coolbrith, Ina Donna, librarian and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born in Illinois.

She is the author of The Perfect Day and Other Poems and other works.

Cooley, Alford Warriner, lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born April 9,1873, in Westchester, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been assistant attorney-general of the United States.

Cooley, Alice Kingsbury, actress, author and poet of New York City, was born Dec. 31, 1840, in England. For several years she was an actress in such plays as Fanchion, Juliette and others. She is the author of a child's book entitled Ho for Elfland and other works.

Cooley, Charles Horton, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Aug. 17, 1864, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He is the author of Human Nature and the Social Order and of several minor works.

Cooley, Edwin Gilbert, educator of 121 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 12, 1857, in Strawberry Point, Iowa. For several years he was superintendent of schools at Cresco, Iowa. He has been superintendent of schools of Chicago.

Cooley, Francis Rexford, banker of 49 Pearl st., Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 21, 1863, in New York. He entered the banking business in 1889; and is a director of the National Exchange bank.

Cooley, James Seth, physician and surgeon of Mineola, N.Y., was born June 29, 1845, in South Hartford, N.Y. He was educated at North Granville academy, Fort Edward institute, Williams college and the medical department of the university of Vermont and the university City of New York, and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and M.D. For five years he was an instructor in the Fort Edward institute, and for three years was principal of Glens Falls academy. In 1877-80 he was in medical practice in Hudson Falls, in 1880-86 in Luzerne, in 1886-94 in Glen Cove, and has been coroner, school commissioner and district superintendent of schools.

Cooley, Leroy Clark, educator, inventor and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Oct. 7, 1833, in Point Peninsula, N.Y. He is the inventor of an electric register by which piano wires and tuning fork leave an imprint of their vibration. He is the author of a series of textbooks entitled Textbook of Chemistry and other works.

Cooley, Lyman Edgar, educator, civil engineer and author of 22 Quincy st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 5, 1850, in Canandaigua, N.Y. He has been president of the Western society of engineers. He is the author of The Lakes and Gulf Waterway.

Cooley, Mortimer Elwyn, educator and mechanical engineer of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born March 28, 1855, in Canandaigua, N. Y. During the Spanish-American war he was attached to the United States steamship Yosemite. Since 1903 he has been president of the Michigan engineering society.

Cooley, Roger William, lawyer, lecturer and author of Grand Forks, N.D., was born Dec. 25, 1859, in Decorah, Iowa. Since 1906 he has been instructor in insurance at the St. Paul college of law. He is the author of Briefs on the Law of Insurance.

Cooley, Theodore, soldier and banker of Nashville, Tenn., was born April 3, 1842, in Nashville, Tenn. During the civil war he attained the rank of quartermaster. Since 1884 he has been superintendent of the southern department of the Guarantee Insurance company of North America.

Coolidge, Charles Austin, soldier of Detroit, Mich., was born July 19, 1844, in Boston, Mass. During the civil war he was promoted to lieutenant-colonel; and was retired in 1903 with the rank of brigadier-general.

Coolidge, Clarence Edwin, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been professor of machine design at the Cornell university at Ithaca. He is the author of several monographs.

Coolidge, Emelyn Lincoln, physician and author of 850 West End ave., New York City, was born Oct. 8, 1861, in Natick, Mass. Since 1902 she has conducted the babies' page in the Ladies' Home Journal. She is the author of The Mothers' Manual.

Coolidge, Frederick Spaulding, manufacturer and statesman of Ashburnham, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1841, in Westminster, Mass. He is manager of the Boston Chair Manufacturing company; and of the Leominster Rattan works. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Coolidge, Louis Arthur, journalist and author of 205 Lincoln st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 8, 1861, in Natick, Mass. He was editor of the Congressional Directory; and indexer of the Congressional Record. He is the author of The Show at Washington and other works.

Coolidge, Mary Elizabeth Burroughs Roberts, educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Oct. 28, 1860, in Kingsbury, Ind. She is the author of History of Chinese Immigration.

Coolidge, Sherman, clergyman of Fort Washakie, Wyo., was born in 1863 at Tongue River, Wyo. He is rector of the Church of the Redeemer at Shoshone Agency, Wyo.

Coolidge, William Henry, lawyer and capitalist of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 23, 1859, in Natick, Mass. He is president of the Boston-Panama company.

Coolridge, Charles Allerton, designer and architect of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 30, 1858, in Boston, Mass. He was American architect of the United States commission to the Paris Exposition. Among some of his buildings designed, are the Harvard medical school and the Boston chamber of commerce.

Coom, Charles Sleeman, manufacturer, inventor and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 9, 1853, in England. He is the author of The Baronet Ragpicker and other works.

Coombs, Annie Linmere, author and poet of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 7, 1844, in Frederick, Ohio. She has written five

hundred poems for the leading magazines and newspapers.

Coombs, Charles Whitney, musician and composer of 287 Convent ave., New York City was born Dec. 25, 1859, in Bucksport, Maine. Since 1892 he has had charge of the music in the Church of the Holy Communion of New York City. He is the author of The Vision of St. John and other works.

Coombs, Frank L., lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Napa, Cal., was born Dec. 27, 1853, in Napa, Cal. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1892-93 he was United States minister to Japan; and in 1898-1900 he was United States attorney for the northern district of California. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Coombs, William Jerome, merchant and statesman of 160 Atlantic ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 24, 1833, in Jordan, N.Y. He is president of the Manufacturers' Trust company. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Coon, Albert Edson, manufacturer and founder of Troy, N.Y., was born Oct. 29, 1869, in Troy, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of Corliss, Coon and company.

Coon, Daniel Wells, manufacturer of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born June 10, 1843, in Gloversville, N.Y. He is vice-president of the International Shirt and Collar company.

Coon, John Henry, manufacturer and financier of Buffalo, N.Y., was born March 24, 1831, in Johnstown, N.Y. He was one of the organizers of Coon, Cluett and company, manufacturers of collars and cuffs. He is director of several business corporations.

Cooney, Michael, soldier of 1431 Clifton st., Washington, D.C., was born in Ireland. During the civil war he attained the rank of captain; and in 1899 was retired with the rank of brigadier-general of United States army.

Cooney, William L., coal operator and banker of 10 South st., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 2, 1870, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the Mercantile bank.

Coonrod, John B., educator, lawyer and jurist of Sandusky, Ohio, was born July 13, 1866, in Sandusky county, Ohio. Since 1903 he has been judge of the probate court for Sandusky county, Ohio.

Cooper, Allen Foster, educator, lawyer and statesman of Uniontown, Pa., was born June 16, 1862, in Fayette county, Pa. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Cooper, Brinton Pusey, insurance president of Coatesville, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1857, in Chester county, Pa. He is president and director of the Fidelity Mutual Fire Insurance company of Pottstown.

Cooper, Charles Briggs, business manager of Chicago, Ill., was born June 13, 1856, in Polo, Ill. For ten years he was in the employ of the American Express company. Since 1890 he has been general agent for the Northern Pacific Express company at Chicago.

Cooper, Charles Lawrence, army officer of 1649 Downing ave., Denver, Colo. During the civil war he attained the rank of first lieutenant; in 1903 he was retired as brigadier-general of United States army.

Cooper, Charles M., lawyer and statesman of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Jan. 16, 1856, in Athens, Ga. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Cooper, Charles Noah, physician, surgeon and banker of Campbell, Cal., was born May 27, 1844, in Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is president of the bank of Campbell.

Cooper, Drury W., lawyer of 149 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 7, 1872, in New Brunswick, N.J. He has been largely engaged in trial cases involving patents, trademarks and copyrights.

Cooper, Edmund, lawyer and statesman of Nashville, Tenn., was born Sept. 11, 1821, in Franklin, Tenn. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1865-67 he was a member of congress.

Cooper, Ellwood, manufacturer and banker of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born May 24, 1829 in Lancaster county, Pa. He introduced the manufacture of olive oil in the United States. He is the author of Treatise on Olive Culture and other works.

Cooper, Ernest Clifton, commissioner of insurance of Grand Forks, N.D., was born April 11, 1856, in Antioch, Ill. For some time he was a clerk of court for Bremer county, Iowa. For six years he was a member of the city council of Grand Forks, N.D.; and president of the council for one year. In 1896-97 he was chairman of the republican state central committee of North Dakota. He is by profession a fire insurance adjuster of Grand Forks, N.D.; and since 1905 he has been state commissioner of insurance for North Dakota.

Cooper, Frederick Taber, educator and author of 321 St. Nicholas ave., New York City, was born May 27, 1864, in New York City. He is literary editor of the New York Commercial Advertiser. He is the author of History of the Nineteenth Century in Caricature.

Cooper, George, composer and poet of New York City, was born May 14, 1840, in New York City. He is the author of the words of many popular ballads, such as Beautiful Isle of the Sea and other works.

Cooper, Henry, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 22, 1827, in Columbia, Tenn. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1871-77 he was a member of the United States senate.

Cooper, Henry Allen, lawyer and statesman of Racine, Wis., was born Sept. 8, 1850, in Walworth county, Wis. He has been a member of the state senate. Since 1893 he has been a member of congress.

Cooper, Henry Ernest, lawyer and statesman of Honolulu, H.I., was born Aug. 28,

1857, in New Albany, Ind. He has been attorney-general of Hawaii; was minister of the interior for four terms; minister of finance for three terms; and was the first secretary of Hawaii territory.

Cooper, Henry M., manufacturer and government official of Little Rock, Ark., was born May 13, 1841, in Chester, N.J. For three terms he was collector of the internal revenue. For the past twenty years he has been engaged in manufacturing.

Cooper, James Campbell, mineralogist of Lawrence, Kan., was born June 16, 1832, in Baltimore, Md. He has collected, located and named fully fifty thousand specimens of minerals including a collection of nine thousand specimens that he presented the university of Kansas.

Cooper, James Franklin, merchant and capitalist of Avalon, Ga., was born May 15, 1870, in Franklin county, Ga. He is president and general manager of the Farmers' Cotton Seed Oil mill of Martin, Ga.; and has been postmaster of his city.

Cooper, James Wesley, clergyman and author of 287 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 6, 1842, in New Haven, Conn. During the civil war he was assistant adjutant-general. He is the author of Gospel Truth and numerous addresses, sermons and reports.

Cooper, John Milton, banker of Baxter Springs, Kan., was born Dec. 11, 1841, in Eldara, Ill. He is president of the Baxter State bank; and served in the civil war.

Cooper, John Snider, lawyer, soldier and founder of Chicago, Ill., was born July 23, 1841, in Mount Gilead, Ohio. During the civil war he attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He was instrumental in organizing what is now the Minnesota national park.

Cooper, Joseph Alexander, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born Nov. 25, 1823, in Somerset, Ky. During the civil war he received the brevet of major-general.

Cooper, Mrs. Mary Catherine Ryan, educator, artist and poet of New Orleans, La., was born in 1863, in Louisiana. She is the author of Poems of Hope.

Cooper, Milton G., merchant of 526 South Los Angeles st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct., 1873, in Springdale, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been president and general manager of Cooper, Coate and Casey, wholesale dry goods merchants. He has been president of the Los Angeles wholesale dry goods association.

Cooper, Oscar Henry, educator, college president and author of Abilene, Texas, was born Nov. 22, 1852, in Texas. He is president of the Baylor university of Waco, Texas. He is the author of History of Our Country and other works.

Cooper, Philip Henry, naval officer of Morristown, N.J., was born Aug. 5, 1844, in New York City. He commanded the Swatara in the Asiatic squadron. Since 1886 he has been commandant of the Norfolk navy yard.

Cooper, S. E., merchant and banker of Maxwell, Iowa, was born March 7, 1853, in Illinois. He is president of the People's State bank.

Cooper, Sam Bronson, lawyer and statesman of Beaumont, Texas, was born May 30, 1850, in Caldwell county, Ky. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1893-1911 he was a member of congress.

Cooper, Samuel William, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 5, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Confession of a Society Man and other works.

Cooper, Theodore, civil engineer of 353 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1839, in Copper's Plains, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He constructed the steel bridge at St. Louis, and also the Seekonk bridge at Providence, R.I.

Cooper, Thomas Valentine, soldier, journalist, statesman and author of Media, Pa., was born Jan. 16, 1835, in Cadiz, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of American Politics.

Cooper, William Finemore, lawyer and jurist of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 4, 1860, in Petersburg, Va. Since 1892 he has been master in chancery of the circuit court of Cook county.

Cooper, William Henry, merchant and banker of Malvern, Ark., was born Feb. 17, 1843, in Louisberg, N.C. He served in the civil war. He is president of the bank of Malvern.

Cooperrider, George T., clergyman and author of 1036 East Main st., Columbus, Ohio, was born March 20, 1852, in Licking county, Ohio. Since 1903 he has been editor-in-chief of the Lutheran Standard. He is the author of The True and other works.

Cooter, James Thomas, educator, clergyman and college president of Nashville, Tenn., was born Dec. 2, 1858, in Monticello, Mo. Since 1903 he has been president of Washington college of Tennessee. He is a contributor to educational literature.

Cope, Alvinza Hayward, banker of Danville, Cal., was born Feb. 14, 1863, in San Francisco, Cal. He is president of the San Ramon Valley bank.

Cope, Gilbert, genealogist and author of West Chester, Pa., was born Aug. 17, 1840, in East Bradford, Pa. He is the author of The Browns of Nottingham and other works.

Cope, Henry Frederick, clergyman and author of 332 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 17, 1870, in England. Since 1907 he has been general secretary of the religious educational society. He is the author of the Bonanza Bible Class and other works.

Cope, John C., banker of North Vernon, Ind., was born Sept. 6, 1841, in Salem, Ohio. He is president of the North Vernon State bank. He has been postmaster and mayor of his city.

Cope, Porter Farquharson, author of 4806 Chester ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 15, 1869, in Philadelphia. In 1889 and

1890 he was editor and publisher of Society.

Copeland, Alfred Bryant, painter of Boston, Mass., was born about 1840, in Boston, Mass. He exhibited church interiors in the Paris salon and sent to Boston a collection of street scenes in Paris.

Copeland, Charles Townsend, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 27, 1860, in Callais, Maine. Since 1893 he has been lecturer on English literature at Harvard university. He is the author of Life of Edwin Booth and other works.

Copeland, Edward Bingham, botanist and scientist of Los Banos, P.I., was born Sept. 30, 1873, in Monroe, Wis. Since 1903 he has been botanist for the Philippine government.

Copeland, Edward Lincoln, railway official of Topeka, Kan., was born Aug. 25, 1859, in Winnebago, Ill. He is vice-president of the State Savings bank.

Copeland, George D., business man, lawyer and poet of San Diego, Cal., was born in Waddington, N.Y. He has been postmaster of his city. He is president of the electric railway and lighting firm.

Copeland, Henry Clay, banker of 242 West One Hundred and First st., New York City, was born May 23, 1844, in Middletown Springs, Vt. He is a director and secretary of the Steel Ores Mining company and other corporations.

Copeland, John Wesley, physician and banker of Lyndonville, Vt., was born June 17, 1840, in Moretown, Vt. He is president of the Lyndon Savings bank of Lyndonville.

Copeland, Lucius Frederick, lecturer, lawyer and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born July 20, 1841, in Rochester, N.Y. He has delivered nearly four thousand lectures; and is the author of many newspaper articles of both prose and poetry.

Copeland, Royal Samuel, physician and author of 58 Central Park, New York City, was born Nov. 7, 1868, in Dexter, Mich. For thirteen years he was professor of ophthalmology and otology in the university of Michigan, and since 1898 has held the same chair and deanship in the New York homeopathic medical college and Flower hospital. He has been president of the American institute of homeopathy, and president of the American homeopathic ophthalmological, otological and laryngological society. He is the author of Textbook on Refraction.

Copeland, William M., lawyer of 140 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 16, 1859, in Kent, Indiana. He served as a member of the Indiana legislature for two terms.

Copeland, George, railroad official of Lexington, Ky., was born Nov. 13, 1837, in Aberdeenshire, Scotland. He is vice-president of the Lexington and Eastern railroad.

Copley, Ira Clifton, statesman of Aurora, Ill., was born Oct. 25, 1864, in Knox county, Ill. Since 1911 he has been a member of congress.

Coplin, William M. L., physician and author of 606 South Forty-eighth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 1, 1864, in Clarksburg, W. Va. He is professor of pathology and bacteriology at Jefferson medical college. He is the author of Manual of Pathology and other works.

Copp, George Andrew, farmer, clergyman and banker of Strasburg, Va., was born Nov. 1, 1858, in Strasburg, Va. He is a successful grower of apples. He is president of the People's National bank; and president of Mount Olive and St. Luke Telephone company and other corporations.

Copp, Mrs. Helen Ranklin, sculptor and artist of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 4, 1853, in Atlanta, Ill. She received from the Art institute of Chicago a medal for sculpture.

Coppell, Arthur, banker of 52 William st., New York City, was born April 10, 1872 in Claremont, N.J. He is president of the Dry Dock, East Broadway and Battery Railroad company.

Coppens, Charles, educator and author of Chicago, Ill., was born May 24, 1835, in Turnhout, Belgium. In 1855-59 and 1876-80 he was professor of Latin and Greek in the St. Louis university, and taught rhetoric for ten years in Florissant, Mo. In 1881-84 he was president of St. Mary's college of Kansas. He has since taught philosophy in Detroit college, Creighton university, St. Louis university, and now at St. Ignatius college of Chicago. He is the author of Practical Introduction to English Rhetoric, Art of Oratorical Composition Logic and Metaphysics, Moral Philosophy and other works.

Copper, William Bradford, banker of Chestertown, Md., was born Jan. 15, 1863, in that city. He is cashier of the Third National bank.

Coppin, Levi J., journalist, clergyman and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 24, 1848, in Fredericktown, Md. He is the manager of the A.M.E. Church Review. He is the author of The Relation of Baptized Children to the Church and other works.

Copus, John Edwin, educator, artist and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Jan. 24, 1854, in Guildford, England. Since 1899 he has been engaged in professional work in the Jesuit colleges of the Missouri province. He is the author of Shadows Lifted and numerous other works.

Coquillett, Daniel William, entomologist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 23, 1856. He was employed by the United States government to perfect a method to exterminate the destructive grasshoppers in central California.

Coram, Joseph Arthur, copper miner and financier of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born April, 1852, in St. John, N.B. He is a director of the Coram Lumber company.

Coray, George Q., educator and librarian of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born in Nov., 1857, in Provo, Utah. He is librarian in the university of Utah.

Corbett, Lee Cleveland, horticulturist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 21, 1867, in Watkins, N.Y. Since 1901 he

has been agriculturist for the United States department of agriculture.

Corbett, Michael J., business president of Wilmington, N.C., was born Aug. 4, 1856; in Ireland. He is president of the Wilmington, Southport and Little River company and other corporations.

Corbin, Austin, capitalist of 192 Broadway, New York City, was born April 12, 1873, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Manhattan Beach company.

Corbin, Mrs. Caroline Fairfield, author of 1523 Dearborn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 9, 1855, in Pomfret, Conn. She has been president of the Illinois association, opposed to the extension of suffrage to women. She is the author of Rebecca and other works.

Corbin, Daniel C., railroad president of Spokane, Wash., was born in 1837 in New Hampshire. In 1886-87 he built the road connecting the Coeur d'Alene mines with the Northern Pacific railroad, which he sold to that road in 1888. In 1889 he began the construction of the Spokane Falls and Northern railway and also an extension of said road, both of which he sold to the Northern Pacific railway. In 1905-06 he built the Spokane International railway, of which he has always been president, and which he is now operating under a fifty-year contract agreement with the Canadian Pacific railway.

Corbin, John, author of 131 East Fifteenth ave., New York City, was born May 2, 1870, in Chicago, Ill. He has been dramatic critic on Harper's Weekly. He is the author of The Elizabethan Hamlet and other works.

Corbin, Joseph Carter, educator and college president of Pine Bluff, Ark., was born March 26, 1833, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He has been state superintendent of education of Arkansas. He is principal of Merrill public school of Pine Bluff.

Corbin, Nathan Albert, of Blue Mound, Kan., was born Jan. 7, 1843, in Woodstock, Conn. He served in the civil war and was with General Sherman on the march to the sea. He is a successful farmer; for five years was county commissioner and has filled various other local positions of trust and honor. He is president of the bank of Blue Mound; and owns one of the finest farms in Eastern Kansas, consisting of eight hundred and forty acres of well improved land.

Corbusier, William Henry, physician, surgeon and ethnologist of New York City, was born April 10, 1844, in New York City. He served in the civil war; and later in the Spanish-American war. He wrote Vocabularies of the Mojave and Yavapai Dialects of the Yuma Language.

Cordes, August W., architect of Berlin, Germany, was born in 1850 in Hamburg, Germany. He is a member of De Lemos and Cordes, who were the architects of several large buildings.

Cordova, Alfred de, stock broker of New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1848, in Jamaica. He is a member of the firm of Alfred de Cordova company.

Corey, William Ellis, capitalist of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born May 4, 1866 in Braddock, Pa. He is a member of the American institute of mining engineers. He has been president of the Carnegie Steel company.

Corker, Frank Grattan, lawyer and banker of Dublin, Ga., was born Dec. 7, 1869, in Waynesboro, Ga. He is president of the Wrightsville and Tennille Railroad company; and has been mayor of his city.

Corker, Palmer L., merchant and banker of Waynesboro, Ga., where he was born Aug. 7, 1861. He is president of the First National bank.

Corlett, William Thomas, physician, surgeon and author of 3618 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born April 15, 1854, in Orange, Ohio. Since 1885 he has been professor of dermatology at the Western Reserve university. He is the author of Treatise on the Acute Infectious Exanthemata.

Corlett, William W., lawyer and statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born April 10, 1842, in Concord, Ohio. In 1877-79 he was a member of congress.

Corley, John Sanford, banker of Dallas, Texas, was born Oct. 14, 1858, near Lake Providence, La. Until 1882 he was with the Texas Express company at Bremond; and in 1882-88 was cashier of the same company at Dallas. He has since been cashier and organizer of several banks; and in 1903 became president of the American National bank of Oklahoma City; and in 1904 became president of the City National bank of Kansas City. He sold his interests in these banks, removed to Wichita, where he has since been president of the Union State bank. He is also vice-president and general manager of the Southern States Cotton corporation, with headquarters in Dallas, Texas.

Corley, Manuel Simeon, merchant and statesman of Charleston, S.C., was born Feb. 10, 1823, in Lexington county, S.C. He has been United States treasury agent. In 1867-69 he was a member of congress.

Corliss, Guy Carleton Haynes, lawyer and jurist of Grand Forks, N.D., was born July 4, 1858, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. In 1889-98 he was associate justice of the supreme court of North Dakota; and since 1898 he has been chief justice.

Corliss, John Blaisdell, lawyer and statesman of Detroit, Mich., was born in 1851 in Richford, Vt. In 1895-1903 he was a member of congress.

Corliss, William, manufacturer and inventor of New York City, was born Nov. 5, 1835, in Greenwich, N.Y. He has been treasurer and vice-president of the Corliss Steam Engine company. He is the constructor of the Corliss safe.

Cormany, Henry M., state bank examiner of Woodbine, Iowa, was born May 11, 1863, in Marion county, Iowa. He has been cashier of a savings bank and of a national bank; and is now a director of the First National

bank and the People's Savings bank of Woodbine, Iowa. Since 1902 he has been state bank examiner for Iowa.

Cormany, M. L., lawyer and jurist of Princeton, Minn., was born Dec. 28, 1861. He has been judge of the probate court; and division commander of the Minnesota Sons of Veterans.

Corn, Samuel Thompson, lawyer and jurist of Ogden, Utah, was born Oct. 8, 1840, in Nicholasville, Ky. In 1896-1904 he was an associate justice of the state supreme court of Wyoming; and during the last year of his term was chief justice.

Cornelius, Mrs. Mary Ann, philanthropist and author of 6500 Monroe ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 25, 1827, in Pontiac, Mich. She is the author of Little Wolf and other works.

Cornell, Charles Hiram, banker of Valentine, Neb., was born Dec. 19, 1854, in Newburgh, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Cornell, John M., iron manufacturer of New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1846, in New York City. Since 1887 he has been sole proprietor of the J. B. and J. M. Cornell company.

Cornell, Paul, educator, lawyer and founder of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 5, 1822 in White Creek, N.Y. He founded the Republic Life Insurance company; and the suburbs of Chicago known as Hyde Park and Cornell.

Corning, Charles Robert, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Concord, N.H., was born Dec. 20, 1855, in Concord, N.H. He has been a member of the state senate and is now probate judge. He is the author of various monographs and historical papers.

Corning, Frederick Gleason, mining engineer and capitalist of 35 Wall st., New York City, was born March 27, 1857 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Exploration company.

Corning, James Leonard, physician and author of 53 West Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1855, in Stamford, Conn. He discovered spinal anaesthesia in 1885. He is the author of Brain Rest and other works.

Cornish, Johnston, manufacturer and statesman of Washington, N.J., was born in Hunterdon county, N.J. He has been mayor of Washington. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Cornish, Leslie Colby, judge and banker of Augusta, Maine, was born Oct. 8, 1854 in Winslow, Maine. He is president of the Augusta Savings bank; and is associate justice of the supreme judicial court.

Cornman, Oliver Perry, educator, lecturer and author of 422 Church ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 26, 1866, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1897 he has been lecturer on comparative psychology; and is district superintendent of the public schools. He is the author of Spelling in the Elementary Schools and other works.

Cornwall, George Rathbun, bookseller and statesman of New York City, was born Feb. 24, 1836, in Penn Yan, N.Y. He has been president of the board of education. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Cornwall, Henry Bedinger, mineralogist and author of Princeton, N.J., was born July 29, 1844, in Southport, Conn. Since 1873 he has been a professor of mineralogy at Princeton college. He is the author of A Manual of Blow-pipe Analysis.

Cornwall, Wendell W., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Spencer, Iowa, was born Feb. 10, 1857, in Dane county, Wis. He has been county judge of McPherson county. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Cornwallis, Kinahan, lawyer, journalist author and poet of 95 Nassau st., New York City, was born Dec. 24, 1839, in London, England. He is the editor and proprietor of the Daily Investigator. He is the author of The Conquest of Mexico and Peru and other works.

Cornwell, Arthur Temple, financier and statesman of Bradentown, Fla., was born Sept. 11, 1844, in Connecticut. He is president of the bank of Bradentown; and has been state representative.

Cornwell, William Caryl, banker and author of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1851, in Lyons, N.Y. In 1878-93 he was connected with the bank of Buffalo; and in 1893 organized and became president of the City National bank of Buffalo. He was one of the founders of the New York state bankers' association, and its first president. He was a delegate to the monetary convention in 1895; and the Indianapolis monetary convention in 1898. He is the author of The Currency and Banking Law in Canada; Sound Money Monographs; Bonds as a Safety Reserve for Bankers; and What is a Bank?

Corput, Rex Van Den, soldier of Fort Hancock, N.J., was born in Georgia. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of first lieutenant in the coast artillery of Fort Hancock, N.J.

Corrigan, Severinus John, astronomer, physician and author of Troy, N.Y., was born Jan. 8, 1852, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of The Nature of Radiance and other works.

Corrothers, James Davis, clergyman, lecturer, author and poet of Detroit, Mich., was born July 2, 1869, in Calvin, Mich. Since 1894 he has been a clergyman of the Baptist church. He is the author of The Black Cat Club and other works.

Corry, Frank McMahon, merchant and banker of Montpelier, Vt., was born June 18, 1865, in Chelsea, Vt. He is president of the First National bank of Montpelier.

Corser, Harry Prosper, clergyman and author of Wrangell, Alaska, was born April 13, 1864, in Portageville, N.Y. He graduated with the degrees of M.S., D.D. and Ph. B. and in 1899 was admitted to the bar. He has lectured on the Wonders of Arizona and

other subjects; and since 1905 has been rector of St. Philips Church. He is the author of Legendary Love of the Alaska Totem; and Totem Love of the Alaska Indian.

Corson, Allan, civil engineer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 13, 1876, in Philadelphia, Pa. For many years he has been engaged in real estate business and civil engineering.

Corson, Dighton, lawyer and jurist of Pierre, S.D., was born in Somerset county, Maine. Since 1900 he has been presiding judge of the state supreme court of South Dakota.

Corson, Eugene Rollin, physician and author of 10 Jones st., Savannah, Ga., was born July 20, 1855, in Washington, D.C. He is on the staff of the Savannah hospital. He is the author of Vital Equation and other works.

Corson, Hiram, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Nov. 6, 1828. Since 1903 he has been professor emeritus in the Cornell university. He is the author of Handbook of Anglo-Saxon and Early English and other works.

Cortelyou, David H., soldier and business man of Richmond, N.Y., was born Nov. 30, 1841, in Richmond county, N.Y. In 1870 he was retired as captain of the ninth United States cavalry. He has been justice of the peace; and is now vice-president of the Westerleigh building loan and savings association.

Cortelyou, George Bruce, cabinet officer of 4 Irving place., New York City, was born July 26, 1862, in New York City. He has been secretary of commerce and labor, postmaster-general and secretary of the treasury.

Corthell, Elmer Lawrence, civil engineer of North Egremont, Mass., was born on Sept. 30, 1840, in South Abington, Mass. He was educated at Phillips Exeter academy and at Brown university of Providence, R.I. He is a civil engineer of distinction and has an office in New York City. In 1898 he was a delegate from the United States government to international congress of navigation at Brussels. He is the author of History of the Jetties at the Mouth of the Mississippi; Maritime Commerce, Past, Present and Future; also articles on Jetties; Levees and Ship Canals and Ship Railways, in Johnson's Cyclopedia.

Cortissoz, Mrs. Ellen Mackay Hutchinson, journalist, author and poet of 31 West Tenth st., New York City, was born in New York City. She is a literary writer on the staff of the New York Tribune. She is the author of Songs and Lyrics.

Cortissoz, Royal, journalist and author of 154 Nassau st., New York City, was born in New York. He has been literary editor of the New York Tribune; and a lecturer on art. He is the author of Augustus St. Gaudens.

Corwin, Arthur M., physician and author of 15 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 24, 1864, in Hawaii. Since 1902 he has been professor of diseases of the nose and throat in the Chicago Clinical school. He is the author of Essentials of Physical Diagnosis.

Corwin, Charles Edward, clergyman and author of North Branch, N.J., was born Sept. 7, 1868, in Millstone, N.J. Since 1895 he has been a clergyman of the reformed church of America. Since 1907 he has filled a pastorate in the Second Presbyterian Church. He is the author of religious works.

Corwin, David Rittenhouse Porter, soldier, financier and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 18, 1838, in Fallston, Wyo. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Pittsburg security and savings association.

Corwin, Edward Tanjore, clergyman, genealogist and author of North Branch, N.J., was born July 12, 1834, in New York City. He is the author of Corwin Genealogy and other works.

Cory, Charles Barney, ornithologist and author of 5757 Madison ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 31, 1867, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of A Naturalist in Magdalen Islands and other works.

Cory, Clarence Linus, consulting engineer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 4, 1872, in LaFayette, Ind. He is professor of electrical engineering in the university of California; and a consulting electrical engineer of San Francisco.

Cory, Harry Thomas, engineer and executive of Calexico, Cal., was born May 27, 1870, in Lafayette county, Ind. Since 1910 he has been general manager and chief engineer of the Pine Mountain Water company.

Cory, Sally Morris, designer and artist of New York City, was born Feb. 21, 1863, in New York City. She is the illustrator for the Armstrong press syndicate; and for the Putnam Brothers.

Cosand, Samuel W., soldier and lawyer of Gettysburg, S.D., was born June 27, 1843, in Boone county, Ind. He served in the civil war. He has been state's attorney of Potter county.

Cosgrove, Henry, clergyman and bishop of Davenport, Iowa, was born in 1834, in Williamsport, Pa. Since 1884 he has been bishop of Davenport, Iowa.

Cosgrove, Mrs. Jessica Garretson, educator and author of 61 East Seventy-seventh st., New York City, was born in New York. In 1890 she organized and has since been principal of the Finch school in New York City. She is the author of, After Agnosticism, What?

Cosgrove, John, lawyer and statesman of Booneville, Mo., was born Sept. 12, 1839, in Alexandria, N.Y. He was twice elected city attorney of Boonville, Mo.; and in 1872 was elected prosecuting attorney of Cooper county. He was a delegate to the democratic national conventions of 1872 and 1880; and in 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Coshow, Oliver P., lawyer and statesman of Roseburg, Ore., was born Aug. 14, 1863,

in Brownsville, Ore. In 1904-08 he was a member of the Oregon state senate.

Costello, Frederick Hankerson, commercial agent and author of Columbia Bldg., Bangor, Maine, was born Sept. 4, 1851, in Bangor, Maine. Since 1889 he has been local agent for the R. G. Dun and company's mercantile agency. He is the author of The Two on Galley Island and other works.

Costen, Charles Aubrey, planter and banker of Red Level, Ala., was born in 1866 in North Carolina. Since 1907 he has been president of the First bank of Red Level.

Coster, Robert John, educator and clergyman of Pittsburg, Pa., was born Oct. 20, 1836, near St. Leonards, Md. He has been rector of Grace Church. He is the author of a History of Grace Church of Pittsburgh.

Costigan, John, soldier, farmer and public official of Miller, S.D., was born Feb. 23, 1845, at Eastern Shore, Md. He has been justice of the peace and sheriff of Hand county. He is a clerk of the circuit court for Hand county.

Cottman, Thomas Edmond, merchant of Baltimore, Md., was born Aug., 1878, in Baltimore, Md. He is a member of the firm of J. G. Cottman and company.

Cotton, Alfred Cleveland, soldier, physician, teacher and author of 3218 Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born May 18, 1847, in Griggsville, Ill. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Chicago pediatric society, president of the Chicago medical society; and president of the Illinois state medical society. He is the author of Diseases of Children and other works.

Cotton, Aylett R., educator, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Des Moines, Iowa, was born on Nov. 29, 1826, in Austintown, Ohio. In 1851 he was judge of Clinton county, Iowa. In 1871-75 he was a member of congress.

Cotton, Charles E., banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 30, 1860, in Meadville, Pa. He is vice-president of the Scandinavian-American National bank.

Cotton, Elizabeth Jane, educator and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Oct. 11, 1857, in Shelburne Falls, Mass. Since 1885 she has been a teacher in the public schools of Indianapolis. She is the author of Young Folk's History of Greece and Rome and other works.

Cotton, Joseph Bell, lawyer, business man and statesman of Duluth, Minn., was born Jan. 6, 1865, in Albion, Ind. He graduated with the degree of B.S. from the Michigan agricultural college. Since 1888 he has practiced law in Duluth; and has been general solicitor for the Lake Superior consolidated iron mines and subsidiary companies of the United States steel corporation. He is vice-president of the Green-Cananea Copper company; vice-president of the Giroux Consolidated Mines company; and president of the Sierra Consolidated Mines company and other corporations. He has been a representative in the Minnesota state legislature; and was a delegate to the republican national conventions of 1904 and 1908.

Cotton, Robert Hammond, educator, journalist and clergyman of Fort Worth, Texas, was born on Oct. 6, 1841, in Great Britain. He has been rector of Trinity church at Fort Worth, Texas, and various other churches. He has contributed to current literature on religious and educational subjects.

Cotton, William Wick, lawyer and author of Portland, Ore., was born Dec. 13, 1859, in Lyons, Iowa. He has been general attorney of the Oregon Railroad and Navigation company. He is part author of Bellinger and Cotton's Annotated Laws of Oregon.

Cottrell, Frederick Gardner, educator and scientist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 10, 1877, in Oakland, Cal. Since 1902 he has been instructor in physical chemistry in the university of California.

Couch, Mathew Henderson, banker and statesman of Senoia, Ga., was born in 1837, in Cowetta county, Ga. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank. He served in the civil war and has been a state representative.

Couden, Albert Reynolds, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 30, 1846, in Michigan City, Ind. He served in the civil war; and in 1907 attained the rank of rear admiral. He has had charge of the naval station at Cavite.

Couden, Henry Noble, clergyman and chaplain of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 21, 1842, in Marshall county, Ind. He is chaplain of the house of representatives of Washington.

Coudert, Amalia Küssner, painter and artist of 53 W. Forty-eighth st., New York City, was born March 26, 1873, in Terre Haute, Ind. She has painted photographs of the king of England, the emperor and empress of Russia and Hon. Cecil Rhodes.

Coudrey, Harry Marcy, banker and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 28, 1867, in Brunswick, Me. He is vice-president of the Washington National bank. In 1906-11 he was a member of congress.

Coues, Samuel Franklin, naval officer of 10 Mason st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Sept. 17, 1825, in New Hampshire. In 1851 he was appointed assistant surgeon in the United States navy; and in 1906 was retired with the rank of rear admiral.

Coughenour, William C., banker of Salisbury, N.C., was born March 3, 1836, in Salisbury, N.C. He is president of the First National bank.

Coulston, John Bishop, banker of Pasadena, Cal., was born May 22, 1869, in Ellisburg, Pa. He was the organizer and is now president of the Colton National bank; and is also president of the Crown City National bank and the Crown City Savings bank of Pasadena, Cal. He is largely interested in orange and lemon growing; and is the owner of several groves, one of which is Wildwood Ranch at Glengora being one of the finest in Southern California.

Coulter, David M., farmer and banker of Drexel, Mo., was born in Pickaway county, Ohio. He is president of the Interstate bank.

Coulter, John Lee, statistician and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 16, 1881, in Mallory, Minn. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D He has taught in Iowa state college, university of Wisconsin and the university of Minnesota. In 1909-10 he was special agent to the Minnesota board of health, in 1910-12 was expert special agent to the United States census bureau, and since 1912 has been in charge of the division of agriculture. In 1910-13 he was a lecturer in the George Washington university. He is the author of Economic History of the Red River Valley of the North, and Co-operation Among Farmers.

Coulter, John Merle, educator, botanist and author of 5532 Monroe ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 20, 1851, in China. He has been president of the Indiana state university. Since 1896 he has been head professor of botany in the university of Chicago. He is the author of A Textbook of Botany and other works.

Coulter, Stanley, educator, biologist and author of Lafayette, Ind., was born June 2, 1855, in Ningpo, China. Since 1887 he has been professor of biology and director of the biological laboratories of Purdue university; and since 1907 has been dean of the school of science. He is the author of Forest Trees of Indiana and other works.

Council, Walter Wooten, physician and surgeon of Copper River R.R. hospital, Cordova, Alaska, was born on May 25, 1882, in North Carolina. He graduated from the university of North Carolina, and received his medical degree from the university of Virginia. In 1909-12 he was health officer of Cordova; and has held numerous positions of trust and honor.

Councilman, William Thomas, physician and author of 78 Bay State road, Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 1, 1854, in Maryland. He is an instructor at Harvard medical school. He is the author of Contribution to the Study of Inflammation and other works.

Countermine, John Donnan, clergyman and author of 1405 South Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Schenectady, N.Y. In 1891-1907 he was a director of the Omaha theological seminary; and has held various positions of trust and honor. He is the author of Religious Belief of Shakespeare and other works.

Couper, William, sculptor and artist of 207 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1853, in Norfolk, Va. In 1893 he was on the jury for acceptance of works of art sent from Italy to the Chicago exposition. He is a member of the national sculptural society and of the architectural league.

Courter, Franklin C., painter and artist of Albion, Mich., was born July 20, 1854, in Caldwell, N.J. In 1888 he was professor of drawing and painting in Albion college of Michigan. His best known ideal picture is his painting of Lincoln Showing Sojourner Truth the Bible Presented Him by the Colored People of Baltimore.

Courtis, William Munroe, mining engineer, metallurgist and scientist of 338 Merrick ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 7, 1842, in Boston, Mass. He has been chief engineer of the survey of Santo Domingo. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science.

Courtleigh, William Louis, actor and dramatist of 130 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born June 28, 1869, in Canada. He has performed important roles in the largest cities. He is president of the actor's society of America and a member of various clubs.

Courtney, Frederick, clergyman and bishop of 63 East Seventy-fourth st., New York City, was born Jan. 5, 1837, in England. In 1888-1904 he was a bishop of Nova Scotia. Since 1904 he has been rector of St. James church in New York City.

Courtney, Walter, physician and surgeon of Brainerd, Minn., was born Sept. 18, 1855, in Ontario, Canada. Since 1888 he has been chief surgeon of the Northern Pacific railroad. He is president of the upper Mississippi medical society.

Couse, Eanger Irving, painter and artist of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born on Sept. 3, 1866, in Saginaw, Mich. His best known pictures are The Forest Camp; The War Pony; An Indian Camp; and Adoration of the Shepherds. In 1904 he received a bronze medal from the St. Louis exposition.

Cousins, Robert G., lawyer and statesman of Tipton, Iowa, was born in 1859, in Cedar county, Iowa. In 1888 he was prosecuting attorney. He is a prominent congressional orator. In 1893-1907 he was a member of congress.

Cout, Le Baron Bradford, jurist and statesman of Bristol, R.I., was born on June 25, 1846, in Dedham, Mass. He has been judge of the first judicial circuit court of the United States. In 1913 he became a member of the United States senate.

Couzens, James, manufacturer and capitalist of Detroit, Mich., was born on Aug. 26, 1872, in Canada. He is president of the Rogers Shoe company.

Covell, Alton Giles, lawyer, financier and statesman of Sykeston, N.D., was born on June 8, 1854, in Erie, Pa. He has been state's attorney for Wells county. He has been a representative in the North Dakota state legislature; and a member of several important committees.

Covert, James W., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 2, 1842, in Oyster Bay, N.Y. In 1867-70 he was assistant district attorney of his county. In 1877-81 and 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Covert, John Cutler, journalist and diplomat of 46 Grand rue Monplaisir, Lyons, France, was born Feb. 11, 1839, in Norwich,

N.Y. He is counsel of the United States at Lyons, France.

Covert, John G., lawyer and jurist of Hanford, Cal., was born Nov. 10, 1866, in Stanislaus county, Cal. He has been a representative in California state legislature. Since 1906 he has been judge of the superior court for Kings county.

Covey, Calvin Edson, physician and surgeon of Lansing, Mich., was born in 1858, in Grand Lodge, Mich. He has been president of the American association of physicians and surgeons. Since 1906 he has been president-general of the international association of medical and surgical specialists.

Covey, Frank Richard, lawyer and capitalist of Belvidere, Ill., was born Feb. 18, 1866, in Boone county, Ill. He has been a member of the Illinois house of representatives. He is director of the First National bank of Belvidere.

Covey, Joseph Dow, banker of Bentonville, Ark., was born on June 11, 1863, in Gravett, Ark. He has been justice of the peace. He is vice-president of the First State bank.

Coville, Frederick Vernon, botanist and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 23, 1867, in Preston, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been chief botanist in the United States department of agriculture at Washington. He is the author of Botany of the Death Valley Expedition.

Covington, George W., lawyer and statesman of Snow Hill, Md., was born Sept. 12, 1838, in Berlin, Md. In 1867 he was a member of constitutional convention of Maryland. In 1881-85 he was a member of congress.

Covington, George Williams, manufacturer and banker of Hazlehurst, Miss., was born on Aug. 13, 1870, in Westville, Miss. He is president of the Bank of Hazlehurst.

Covington, James Harry, lawyer, banker and statesman of Easton, Md., was born on May 31, 1870, in Talbot county, Md. He has been state's attorney; and since 1909 has been a member of congress.

Cowan, Jacob P., physician, banker and statesman of Columbus, Ohio, was born on March 20, 1823, in Florence, Pa. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress. He is a real estate dealer and president of a private bank.

Cowan, James, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born on March 8, 1841, in Westfield, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is the author of a book entitled Daybreak, A Romance of an Old World.

Cowan, James Rich, banker of Hobart, N. Y., was born May 22, 1858, in Hobart, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Stamford Water company.

Cowan, John Franklin, clergyman, journalist and author of Kohala, Hawaii, was born on April 5, 1854, in Griffinshire, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been associate editor of the Christian Endeavor World. He is the author of The Jo-Boat Boys and other works.

Coward, Edward Fales, broker, playwright and author of 80 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1862, in New York City. For two years he was dramatic editor and critic of the New York Evening Sun. He is the author of Hearts Are Trumps and other works.

Cowee, J. Q., farmer and banker of Burlingame, Kan., was born April 13, 1830, in New York. He is president of the Harveyville State bank.

Cowell, Walter T., banker of Downing, Mo., was born March 16, 1868, in Scotland county, Mo. He is president of the Merchants' Exchange bank.

Cowen, John Norman, dentist and banker of Randolph, N.Y., was born Dec. 23, 1855, in Conewango, N.Y. He is president of the State bank.

Cowen, Lewis C., physician and banker of Rising Sun, Ind., was born Nov. 12, 1848, in Kentucky. He is president of the Rising Sun Deposit bank.

Cowherd, William Strother, lawyer and statesman of Kansas City, Mo., was born Sept. 1, 1860, in Jackson county, Mo. He has been mayor of his city; and has been a member of congress.

Cowie, Thomas Jefferson, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 15, 1857, in Malcom, Iowa. Since 1905 he has been pay inspector of the United States navy.

Cowles, Alfred, lawyer of 140 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 5, 1865, in Chicago. He is president of the Rialto company and a director of various corporations.

Cowles, Alfred Abernethy, manufacturer and capitalist of 99 John st., New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1845, in Torrington, Conn. He is president of the Ansonia Clock company.

Cowles, Alfred Hutchinson, chemical engineer and business president of Sewaren, N. J., was born Dec. 8, 1858, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is past vice-president of the American electro-chemical society. With his brother he started the first electric smelting plant in the world in 1886. He is president of the Electric Smelting and Aluminum company; and president of the Pecos Copper company and other corporations.

Cowles, Augustus Woodruff, clergyman, educator and college president of Elmira, N.Y., was born July 12, 1819, in Reading, N.Y. He has been a pastor in Brockport; and was then made president of Elmira college. After thirty-five years he resigned as president; and was president emeritus until 1907.

Cowles, Charles H., statesman of Wilkesboro, N.C., was born July 16, 1875, in Charlotte, N.C. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Cowles, Edward, physician and scientist of 419 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born on July 20, 1837, in Ryegate, Vt. He has been instructor of mental diseases at Harvard medical school. Since 1904 he has lectured on mental diseases at Clark university.

Cowles, Eugene, operatic singer and composer of Derby Line, Vt., was born in Stanstead, Quebec, Canada. He graduated from Stanstead college; and subsequently was em-

ployed for a number of years in the First National bank of Chicago. Then for ten years he was with the Bostonians Opera company; and he has since sung with different stars and his own company in this country and abroad. He is the author of Forgotten and several other well-known songs.

Cowles, James Lewis, economist and author of 125 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 14, 1843, in Farmington, Conn. He is secretary and treasurer of the postal progress league. He is the author of General Freight and Passenger Post and other works.

Cowles, William Hutchinson, lawyer and journalist of Spokane, Wash., was born on Aug. 14, 1866, in Evanston, Ill. In 1889 he was admitted to the Connecticut bar. He is the editor and owner of the Morning Spokane Review of Spokane.

Cowles, William Sheffield, naval officer of Farmington, Conn., was born Aug. 1, 1846, in Farmington, Conn. He joined the United States navy and in 1906 he attained the rank of rear admiral. Since 1906 he has been chief of the bureau of equipment.

Cowling, Donald John, educator and college president of Northfield, Minn.,was born born Aug. 21, 1880, in England. Since 1909 he has been president of the Carleton college.

Cowperthwaite, Allen Corson, physician, surgeon and author of 22 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 3, 1848, in Cape May, N.J. In 1877-92 he was professor of materia medica in the medical department of the State university of Iowa. Since 1901 he has been president of the homoeopathic medical college of Chicago.

Cox, Alfred Elmer, treasurer of 80 Border st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 31, 1848, in Malden, Mass. He is treasurer of the Atlantic works.

Cox, Argus, lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 26, 1856, in Van Buren county, Iowa. In 1887-88 he was prosecuting attorney of Wright county, Mo. In 1892 he was judge of the eighteenth circuit.

Cox, Arthur E., railway official of Winnipeg, Canada, was born March 12, 1865, in Yorkshire, England. In 1882 he entered the railway service as a timekeeper with the Canadian Pacific railway; and then became chief clerk and storekeeper of the Manitoba and Northwestern railway. In 1900 he entered the employ of the Canadian Northern railway, of which he is now the general storekeeper.

Cox, Charles Alexander, pork packer and capitalist of 1019 South Third st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 31, 1846, in Kentucky. He is president of the Cox and Gordon Packing company.

Cox, Charles Finney, railway official and capitalist of New York City, was born Jan. 16, 1846, in Staten Island, N.Y. He is treasurer of the Cincinnati, Sandusky and Cleveland Railroad company.

Cox, E. St. Julian, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Waukesha, Wis., was born on Feb. 21, 1833, in Switzerland. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has been judge of Waukesha county, Wis.; and United States commissioner of Minnesota.

Cox,George Howland, banker of 1336 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born Oct. 9, 1854, in Fairhaven, Mass. He is president of the Cambridge Trust company.

Cox, Henry Joseph, educator and scientist of 4566 Lake ave., Chicago, Ill., was born on April 5, 1863, in West Newton, Mass. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. Since 1864 he has been in the weather service, and has served at various weather bureau stations throughout the country. He is now in charge of the north-central forecast district with headquarters in Chicago. He is also division editor of the Monthly Weather Review, and in charge of special researches in the field of agricultural meteorology. He is the author of Weather and Climate of Chicago and other works.

Cox, Isaac Newton, statesman of Ellenville, N.Y., was born Aug. 1, 1846, in Fallsburgh, N.Y. In 1886 he was chairman of the commission to make an examination of the Northern Pacific railroad. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Cox, James M., journalist, publisher and statesman of 815 Grand ave., Dayton, Ohio, was born March 31, 1870, in Jacksonburg, Ohio. For many years he was a newspaper reporter and became a well-known newspaper publisher of Dayton. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Cox, James Monroe, educator, clergyman and college president of 912 West Eleventh st., Little Rock, Ark., was born on Feb. 26, 1860, in Fredonia, Ala. Since 1896 he has been president of the Philander Smith college at Little Rock. He is secretary of the board of directors of the Capital City Savings bank.

Cox, John, educator and scientist of Montreal, Canada, was born on Nov. 20, 1851, in London, England. Since 1890 he has been Macdonald professor of physics at McGill university of Montreal. He has made valuable researches on the properties of Rontgen rays.

Cox,John I., statesman of Nashville, Tenn. In 1905-07 he was governor of Tennessee.

Cox, John Leatherman, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Iowa. In 1878 he graduated from the United States military acadamy; and became second lieutenant in the twentieth infantry.

Cox, Kenyon, painter of 130 E. Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1856, in Warren, Ohio. His principal works are Venice, The Arts and Sciences and other works of art.

Cox,Louise Howland King, painter and artist of 130 East Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born June 23, 1865, in San Francisco, Cal. She has painted Psyche; Pomona; Leonard; The Rose and other pictures.

Cox, Marion Love, physician and banker of Canton, Texas, was born Feb. 22, 1870, in

Canton, Texas. He is president of the First National bank of Canton.

Cox,Mrs. Mary McHenry,founder and philanthropist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Sept. 3, 1827, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is directress of the educational home and the Indian school. These institutions have cared for about twelve hundred white children and nearly one thousand Indian children.

Cox, Millard F., lawyer, jurist and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born on Feb. 25, 1856, near Noblesville, Ind. In 1890-94 he was a judge of the criminal court of Indianapolis, Ind. He is the author of The Legionaries.

Cox,Nicholas Nichols, soldier, farmer, lawyer and statesman of Franklin, Tenn., was born Jan. 6, 1837, in Bedford county, Tenn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel. In 1891-1901 he was a member of congress and served on various important committees.

Cox,Palmer,artist and author of New York City, was born April 28, 1840, in Canada. He became famous the world over as the author of a series of books entitled The Brownies, Their Book; Another Brownie Book and other works. A volume entitled Queer People contains a collection of many of his contributions to juvenile literature. In his younger days he lived on the Pacific coast, and there published Squibs of California and various other works. He illustrated his own works; and has a studio and sanctum on Broadway, New York City. His other works are: Hans Von Petter's Trip to Gotham; How Columbus Found America; That Stanley; Queer People, such as Goblins, etc.; Queer People with Claws and Wings; Queer People with Wings and Stings. Also The Brownies in the Philippines; Brownie Clown in Brownie Town; The Brownies' Latest Adventures, and The Brownies' Many More Nights.

Cox, Robert Lamar,business president and capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal.,was born Jan. 20, 1870, in Texas. He graduated from Baylor university of Waco, Texas. He is president of the Guaranty Pipe Line company; and vice-president of the Maricopa, Ventura and Los Angeles Pipe Line company. He is a member of the chamber of commerce and various clubs and societies.

Cox, Robert Lynn, lawyer and statesman of Buffalo, N.Y., was born on Nov. 27, 1865, near Warren, Ill. For four years he was a representative in the New York legislature. In 1905-06 he was a member of the New York insurance investigating commission.

Cox, Thomas Bolin, soldier, lawyer and founder of Waco, Texas, was born Oct. 14, 1838, in Greensboro, Ala. He served in the civil war as a soldier. He was one of the founders and builders of Baylor university.

Cox, Thomas Lillard, educator, merchant and college president of Little Rock, Ark., was born Oct. 18, 1859, in Decatur, Tenn. He has been president of Clinton college. He is president of a large book and stationery house at Little Rock.

Cox,Ulysses Orange,educator, biologist and scientist of Terre Haute, Ind., was born on Sept. 29, 1864. Since 1905 he has been in the department of zoology and botany in the Indiana state normal school at Terre Haute. He has made valuable researches on the fishes of Minnesota.

Cox, William Elijah, lawyer and statesman of Jasper, Ind., was born Sept. 6, 1865, in Dubois county, Ind. In 1892-98 he was prosecuting attorney of his judicial district. Since 1907 he has been a member of congress.

Cox,William Francis, broker of 115 Broadway, New York City,was born July 14, 1878, in Lynn, Mass. He is president of the Carolina-Tennessee Power company.

Cox,William H., business man, banker and statesman of Maysville, Ky., was born Oct. 22, 1856, in Maysville, Ky. He served as mayor of his city for four years. In 1900 he was a member of the state senate. Since 1907 he has been lieutenant-governor of Kentucky.

Cox, William Ruffin, soldier, planter and statesman of Penelo, N.C., was born March 11, 1832, in Scotland Neck, N.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1881-87 he was a member of congress.

Cox, William Van Zandt, banker and author of Washington, D.C., was born on June 12, 1852, near Zanesville, Ohio. In 1879-1902 he was on the administrative staff of the United States national museum. He is president of the Second National bank of Washington. He is the author of Life of Samuel S. Cox and other works.

Cox, William Williamson, business man of Mount Pleasant, Mich., was born April 12, 1851, in Princess Anne county, Va. He is identified with the business and public affairs of Mount Pleasant.

Coxe, Alfred Conkling, lawyer and jurist of Utica, N.Y., was born in Auburn, N.Y. In 1882-1900 he was United States district judge for the northern district of New York.

Coxe,Daniel Webster,lawyer, educator, clergyman, lecturer and author of Alden, Pa., was born Dec. 23, 1843, in England. For many years he has been archdeacon of Scranton. He is a successful clergyman and lecturer. He now fills a pastorate in Alden.

Coxe, Frank Morrell, soldier of 102 Walnut st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 4, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. During the civil war he was promoted captain; in 1866 was transferred to the regular army as captain of infantry; in 1876 he was appointed major and in 1904 he became a brigadier-general.

Coxe, Hanson Cleveland, journalist, lawyer, diplomat and author of New York City, was born Feb. 26, 1859, in Baltimore, Md.; and is the son of the late Bishop A. Cleveland Coxe. He was educated in Trinity college and at the university Trinity college of Ontario. For many years he was correspondent of the New York Herald, for the Paris edition. He has attained prominence as a

distinguished lawyer; and recognized by both the United States department of state and the French government as an authority on Franco-American law. He was decorated by the French government. He is American deputy consulate-general at Paris, France. He is the author of Manual of French Law; Automobile Regulations; Droit American; Foreign Laws and other works.

Coy, Charles H., banker of Alden, Mich., was born July 28, 1874, in Alden, Mich. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Coy, R. D., soldier, educator, journalist and lawyer of Glencoe, Ill., was born on a farm at French Landing, Mich. He was educated at Ann Arbor, Mich., and for many years was a successful teacher. He has been a country editor; served as a soldier; and since 1884 has practiced law in Chicago.

Coyle, Henry, journalist and poet of 85 Vernon st., Boston, Mass., was born June 7, 1872, in Boston, Mass. He has been editor of the Weekly Bouquet of Boston. He is now editor of the Orphan's Friend. He is the author of The Promise of the Morning.

Coyle, James Frank, soldier and merchant of Roxbury, Mass., was born June 20, 1846, in Roxbury, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of first lieutenant. He has been president of H. E. Lindsay Electric Supply company and many other large concerns.

Coyle, Robert Francis, clergyman and author of 1650 Sherman ave., Denver, Col., was born July 28, 1850, in Canada. He has filled pastorates in Chicago, Oakland and Los Angeles. Since 1900 he has been pastor of the Central Presbyterian church of Denver. He is author of Foundation Stones and other works.

Coyne,Frederick E.,merchant of 108 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1860, in East Orange, N.J. In 1901-1906 he was postmaster of his city.

Coyne, John Nicholas, soldier and author of East Orange, N.J., was born on Nov. 14, 1839, in New York City. He served throughout the civil war and was brevetted major and lieutenant-colonel. He is the author of History of the Third Army Corps and other works.

Coyner, Charles Luther, lawyer, jurist and author of West Plains, Mo., was born Feb. 8, 1853, in Long Glade, Va. He has been probate judge and judge of the county court. He is the author of Twenty Years in Texas and other works.

Cozzens, Frederick Schiller, artist and author of New York City, was born Oct. 11, 1846, in New York City. He has produced a series of outline-drawings of vessels of all kinds, comprising steamers from 1819 to the present, American and English yachts, and all varieties of American craft propelled by sails, oars, or paddles.

Crabbe,John Hammond, lawyer, San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 14, 1880, in Charlottestown, Canada. For four years he was a member of the California national guard. He was for some time editor of the Chico Enterprise, and now practices law in San Francisco.

Crabtree, James William, college president and author of River Falls, Wis., was born April 18, 1864, in Crabtree, Ohio. He has been a successful teacher, superintendent of city schools, state inspector of high schools in Nebraska, and state superintendent of public instruction of Nebraska. For six years he was president of the Peru state normal school; and since 1911 has been president of the River Falls state normal school of Wisconsin. He has been president of the Nebraska state teacher's association; and is the author of the Crabtree Speller and other works.

Crabtree, John Holt, investment banker of 27 William st., New York City, was born July 3, 1869, in Winchester, Tenn. He is president of the Oregon Coast and Eastern railway.

Crabtree, Mrs. Lotta M., actress of New York City, was born Nov. 7, 1847, in New York City. She played in the play of the Loan of a Lover, at the age of eleven. Her chief successes have been as Topsy; Firefly; Zip; Bob and many others.

Creager, Charles, journalist and statesman of Muskogee, Okla., was born April 28, 1873, in Montgomery county, Ohio. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Craemer, Thomas J., merchant and statesman of 193 Second ave., New York City, was born May 26, 1843, in Ireland. He has been tax commissioner for New York City. In 1873-75 and 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Craft, David, soldier, clergyman and author of Angelica, N.Y., was born Oct. 3, 1832, in Carmel, N.Y. He served in the civil war as a chaplain. He is the author of History of Bradford County and other works.

Craft, Frost, clergyman of 2075 South Columbia st., Denver, Colo., was born July 12, 1846, in Dearborn county, Ind. He has filled pastorates in Indiana, Illinois and Colorado. Since 1895 he has preached in Denver.

Crafts, Mrs. Annetta Stratford, author of Chicago, Ill., was born March 16, 1856, in Chicago, Ill. She is the author of Jupiter Jingles.

Crafts,Clayton Edward,lawyer and statesman of 30 North La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 8, 1848, in Auburn, Ohio. In 1882 he was a member of the state legislature; and has been re-elected five times. In 1891 he was speaker of the house.

Crafts,James Mason,chemist, educator and college president of 111 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born March 8, 1839, in Boston, Mass. In 1868-70 he was professor of chemistry at Cornell. Since 1897 he has been president of the Massachusetts institute of technology in Boston.

Crafts, Wilbur Fisk, clergyman, founder and author of 206 Pennsylvania ave., Washington, D.C.,was born Jan. 12, 1850, in Frysburg, Maine. He has occupied pulpits in

Chicago, Brooklyn, New York City and other places. In 1895 he founded the international reform bureau of Washington. He is editor of the Twentieth Century Quarterly.

Cragin, Daniel, manufacturer and statesman of Wilton, N.H., was born Dec. 31, 1836, in Merrimack, N.H. In 1875-76 he was a representative in the state legislature. He is a successful mechanic and manufacturer of woodenware.

Cragin, Edwin Bradford, physician, surgeon and author of 10 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born Oct. 23, 1859, in Colchester, Conn. He is the author of Essentials of Gynecology; and is one of the authors of American Textbook on Gynecology.

Cragin, George Bates, banker of Farmington, Maine, was born May 8, 1844, in Embden, Maine. He is president of the Franklin County Savings bank.

Crago, Thomas Spencer, lawyer, banker and statesman of Waynesburg, Pa., was born Aug. 8, 1866, in Greene county, Pa. He is engaged in the practice of law; and served as captain, major and lieutenant-colonel in the Spanish-American war. He is vice-president of the Union Deposit and Trust company; and is a member of congress.

Craig, Alfred M., farmer, lawyer and jurist of Galesburg, Ill. In 1861-65 he was judge of Knox county. Since 1873 he has been justice of the supreme court of Illinois for the fifth district.

Craig, Frank, banker of McAlester, Okla., was born April 29, 1870, in Ghent, Ky. He is president of the City National bank.

Craig, Gavin William, lawyer and jurist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 22, 1878, in Scotia, Neb. Since 1911 he has been judge of the superior court of Los Angeles county. Since 1905 he has also been instructor U. S. C. law school. He is the author of Craig on Water Rights and other works.

Craig, George H., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Selma, Ala., was born Dec. 25, 1848, in Cahaba, Ala. He served in the war as first lieutenant. In 1874-80 he was judge of the first judicial circuit.

Craig, Isaac B., lawyer and statesman of Mattoon, Ill., was born April 28, 1856, in Coles county, Ill. He has been a member of congress; and a member of the state senate.

Craig, James Alexander, educator, linguist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born March 5, 1855, in Canada. Since 1893 he has been professor of Semitic languages and literature in the university of Michigan. He is the author of Hebrew Word Manual and other works.

Craig, James W., lawyer and jurist of Mattoon, Ill., was born June 29, 1844, in Coles county, Ill. In 1872-76 he was state's attorney. Since 1903 he has been judge of the fifth judicial circuit court of Illinois.

Craig, John, shipbuilder of Long Beach, Cal., was born in 1838 in New York City. During the civil war he superintended the conversion of merchantships into gun boats. In 1906 he established a ship building plant in Long Beach.

Craig, John Enster, lawyer and statesman of 1729 G st., Washington, D.C., was born March 14, 1853, in Claysville, Pa. In 1886-90 he was a member of the Iowa legislature. In 1889 and 1891 he was mayor of Keokuk, Iowa.

Craig, John F., shipbuilder of Long Beach, Cal., was born May 18, 1868, in Gibraltar, Mich. He established with his father the Craig Shipbuilding company of Long Beach. He is president of the Western Dredging and Marine Construction company.

Craig, Joseph Edgar, naval officer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 24, 1845, in Medina, N.Y. In 1861 he was acting midshipman; and in 1899 he attained the rank of rear-admiral. He is the author of Azimuth and other works.

Craig, Katherine L., educator and author of 4044 East Eighteenth ave., Denver, Col., was born about 1880. In 1904-08 she was superintendent of public instruction of Colorado. She is the author of Primary Geography and other works.

Craig, Locke, lawyer and statesman of Ashville, N.C., was born Aug. 16, 1860, in Bertie county, N.C. In 1913 he became governor of South Carolina.

Craig, Samuel Alfred, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Brookville, Pa., was born Nov. 19, 1839, in Brookville, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Craig, Samuel Thomas, soldier and merchant of Washington, D.C., was born March 22, 1835, in Corydon, Ind. He served in the civil war as a private. He has been county auditor.

Craig, Thomas Bigelow, painter and artist of Rutherford, N.J., was born Feb. 14, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1869 his first pictures were exhibited in the Pennsylvania academy of fine arts. He is an associate national academician.

Craig, William Benjamin, lawyer and statesman of Selma, Ala., was born Nov. 2, 1877, in Selma, Ala. In 1903-07 he was a member of the state legislature. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Craig, Willis Green, clergyman and theologian of 2312 North Halsted st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1834, in Danville, Ky. Since 1892 he has been professor of didactic and polemic theology at the McCormick theological seminary.

Craighead, Edwin Boone, educator and college president of New Orleans, La., was born March 3, 1861, in Missouri. Since 1904 he has been president of the Tulane university.

Craigie, David Johnston, soldier of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born Dec. 6, 1840, in Scotland. He served in the civil war. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general of the United States army.

Crain, John Hillier, lawyer of Fort Scott, Kan., was born Aug. 17, 1858, in Franklin, Pa. He has been counsel and director of the Citizens' National bank.

Cram, Franklin Webster, railroad president of Bangor, Maine, was born June 21, 1846, in Bangor, Maine. Since 1900 he has been president of the Bangor and Aroostook railroad.

Cram, George F., soldier, publisher and author of 111 North Market st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 20, 1842, in Lowell, Mass. He served in the civil war. Since 1902 he has been engaged in publishing maps and atlases. He is the author of Hand Book of Geography and other works.

Cram, George Taylor, soldier, financier and banker of Concord, N.H., was born Sept. 17, 1834, in Meredith, N.H. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the American Central Insurance company and the Third National bank.

Cram, Ralph Adams, architect, author and poet of 170 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 16, 1863, in Hampton Falls, N.H. He is the author of Black Spirits and White and other works.

Cram, William Everett, farmer, naturalist and author of Hampton Falls, N.H., was born June 27, 1871, in Hampton Falls, N.H. He has contributed to the Popular Science Monthly, the New England Magazine, the Ladies' Home Journal and other publications. He is a writer and illustrator of ornithological works at Hampton Falls, N.H. He is the author of Little Beasts of Field and Wood and More Little Beasts, published by Small, Maynard & Co., Boston, Mass., and is co-author of American Animals, published by Doubleday, Page & Co., New York, and which was written in collaboration with Witmer Stone, of Philadelphia, Pa.

Cramer, Frank, educator and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born Nov. 4, 1861, in Wausau, Wis. He has been principal of Manzanita hall at Palo Alto, Cal. He is the author of Methods of Darwin and other works.

Cramer, Frederic Ernest, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 6, 1870, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president and treasurer of the G. Cramer Dry Plate company; and since 1909 has been president of the Broadway National from its organization. He has been vice-president of the city council; and since 1908 has been Chilean consul at St. Louis.

Cramer, Jesse Grant, educator of Bethlehem, Pa., was born Aug. 26, 1869, in Covington, Ky. In 1894 he was appointed instructor in French and German at Lehigh university.

Cramer, John Luther, railroad official of Detroit, Mich., was born Sept. 5, 1864, in Burlington, Iowa. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Pere Marquette railroad.

Cramer, William E., journalist, publisher and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Oct. 29, 1871, in Waterford, N.Y. He has been editor of the Milwaukee Evening Wisconsin.

Cramp, Theodore W., banker of 1411 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 8, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is senior member of Cramp, Mitchell and Shober, bankers.

Crampton, Charles Albert, chemist and scientist of Bethesda, Md., was born Feb. 18, 1858, in Davenport, Iowa. Since 1890 he has been chief chemist of the international revenue bureau.

Crampton, Henry Edward, educator and zoologist of 2880 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 5, 1875, in New York City. Since 1904 he has been professor of zoology in Barnard college.

Crampton, John Wiley, merchant, banker and statesman of Rutland, Vt., was born Nov. 10, 1826, in Tinmouth, Vt. He is president of the Baxter National bank and other companies. He has been a member of the state senate; and state prison director. He has been president of the village of Rutland.

Cramton, Louis C., editor and statesman of Lapeer, Mich., was born Dec. 2, 1875, in Lapeer county, Mich. He is editor and publisher of the Lapeer County Clarion. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Cranch, Caroline A., painter and artist of Cambridge, Mass., was born in May, 1853, in Cambridge, Mass. She is a painter of figure pieces.

Crandall, Arthur Fitz James, journalist and artist of New York City, was born Aug. 11, 1854, in Easton, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been news editor of the New York Evening Post.

Crandall, Bruce V., business president and author of 537 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 16, 1873. He is editor of Car Insurance and other magazines and numerous stories for children.

Crandall, Charles Henry, journalist, author and poet of Stamford, Conn., was born June 19, 1858, in Greenwich, N.Y. He is the author of The Chords of Life and other works.

Crandall, Charles Lee, educator, civil engineer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born July 20, 1850, in Bridgewater, N.Y. He is professor in charge of the college of civil engineering at Cornell university; and in professor of railway engineering and geodesy. He is the author of the Transition Curve and other works.

Crandall, Floyd Milford, physician and editor of 115 West Ninety-fifth st., New York City, was born May 2, 1858, in Belfast, N.Y. He received his degree of M.D. from the university medical college of New York. Since 1898 he has been consulting physician in the infants' and children's hospital, and since 1893 has been adjunct-professor in the New York polyclinic. He has been president of the county medical society, and president of the section on pediatrics of the New York academy of medicines.

Crandall, Francis Asbury, journalist, librairan and bibliographer of 1656 Sixteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 28, 1837, in Carbondale, Pa. He founded the Scranton Morning Gazette and bought the Erie Gazette. He is a specialist in United States public documents.

Crandall, Frederick Mortimer, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Pennsylvania. He served in the civil war and attained the

rank of brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Crandall, Hiram Burr, retired lawyer of Reading, Mass., was born Oct. 21, 1834, in Adams, Mass. In 1861 he began the practice of law in Boston, Mass.; and the following year was appointed commissioner of insolvency for the county of Suffolk, Mass. During the civil war he was in command as first lieutenant and adjutant of the sixty-first regiment, Massachusetts volunteer infantry; and participated in the capture of Petersburg, Va. In 1867 he was a member of the Boston common council; and in 1872 became public administrator for the county of Suffolk, Mass.

Crandall, Lathan Augustus, clergyman and author of 1915 Colfax ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Sept. 20, 1850, in Plymouth, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been in charge of tne Trinity Baptist church. He is the author of A Calm View of Christian Science.

Crandall, Lucian Stephen, manufacturer and inventor of Parish, N.Y., was born May 4, 1844, in New York. He invented the Crandall typewriter, and organized the Parish Manufacturing company.

Crandall, William Henry, banker of Alfred, N.Y., was born Feb. 1852, in Almond, N.Y. He is president of the University bank.

Crandell, Henry Lewis, banker of Jamaica, N.Y., was born Nov. 1, 1861 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is vice-president of the bank of Long Island.

Crandon, Thomas Philip Franklin, railway official of Chicago, Ill. He is tax commissioner of the Chicago and Northwestern railway.

Crane, Aaron Martin, author of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1839, in Glover, Vt. He is the author of Right and Wrong Thinking.

Crane, Bruce, printer and artist of 14 West Twelfth st., New York City, was born Oct. 17, 1857, in New York City. His best known works are After the Rain and Winter.

Crane, Cephas Bennett, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1833. He is the author of The Spiritual Court of the Christian Church.

Crane, Charles Judson, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 30, 1852, in Hernando, Miss. Since 1907 he has been colonel ninth regiment United States infantry.

Crane, Charles Timothy, banker of Weymouth, Mass., was born Sept. 19, 1843, in Braintree, Mass. He is treasurer of the Weymouth Savings bank.

Crane, Clinton Hoadley, designer and naval architect of Englewood, N.J., was born Jan. 20, 1873, in Englewood, N.J. He is a member of the firm of Tams, Lemoine and Crane. He is the designer of the Dreamer, Aloho and other boats.

Crane, Elizabeth Green, author and poet of New York City, was born in New York City. She is the author of Berquin and other works.

Crane, Frank, clergyman, lecturer, author and poet of 4632 Lake ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 12, 1861, in Urbana, Ill. He has been a contributor to the Chicago Record and to the American Press Association. He is the author of The Religion of To-Morrow and other works.

Crane, Frank Irving, lumber merchant and statesman of Austin, Minn., was born Sept. 26, 1848, in Sharon, Ohio. He has been mayor of his city.

Crane, Frederick Evan, lawyer and jurist of 854 Prospect place, Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1907 he was elected justice of the supreme court of New York for the term ending in 1920.

Crane, George Francis, insurance official and banker of 76 Wall st., New York City, was born April 21, 1852, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the German bank for savings.

Crane, Louis Burton, clergyman, theologian and author of Elizabeth, N.J., was born April 23, 1869, in Mount Sterling, Ill. He is the author of The Teaching of Jesus Concerning the Holy Spirit.

Crane, Niron M., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York City. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Crane, Thomas Frederick, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born July 12, 1844, in New York City. He is a professor of romance languages at Cornell university. He is the author of Italian popular tales and other works.

Crane, W. M., statesman of Boston, Mass. In 1900-03 he was governor of Massachusetts.

Crane, Walter Beverley, journalist and author of New York City, was born Nov. 13, 1868, in Decatur, Ill. Since 1900 he has been editor of the Broadway Magazine. He is the author of Odd Tales and other works.

Crane, Wilber E., railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 13, 1865, in Warsaw, Ill. In 1908-13 he was vice-president of the Fort Smith and Western railroad.

Crane, William Henry, actor of New York City, was born March 12, 1845, in Leicester, Mass. He has attained success in The Senator.

Crane, William Iler, educator of 231 South Humboldt ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 27, 1866, in Delaware county, Ohio. He has been superintendent of schools of Marshalltown, Iowa. He is the author of Educational Diagnosis and other works.

Crane, Winthrop Murray, manufacturer and statesman of Dalton, Mass., was born April 23, 1853, in Dalton, Mass. In 1900-02 he was governor of Massachusetts. In 1907-13 he was a member of the United States senate.

Crane, Zenas, manufacturer of Dalton, Mass., was born Dec. 6, 1840, in Dalton, Mass. He is a partner in the Z. and W. M. Crane company and other companies.

Cranfill, James Britton, clergyman and prohibitionist of 345 Main st., Dallas, Texas, was

born Sept. 21, 1858, in Parker county, Texas. He is the founder of the Texas Baptist Standard. In 1892 he was a candidate for vice-president of the United States on the prohibition ticket. For twenty-four years he has been a member national committee of the prohibition party; for two terms vice-president B. Y. P. U. A.; was superintendent Texas Baptist mission work; was twice secretary Texas press association; chairman Trinity river navigation committee; president Dallas real estate exchange; trustee southwestern Baptist theological seminary; and literary editor Texas Christian Advocate.

Crankshaw, John Hamilton, retired insurance manager of Norristown, Pa., was born Feb. 23, 1845, in England. He has been in charge of the business of the Metropolitan Life Insurance company.

Cranston,Earl, soldier,clergyman and bishop of Washington, D.C., was born June 27, 1840, in Athens, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. In 1896 he was consecrated Methodist-Episcopal bishop of Portland, Ore.

Crapo, Henry Howland, lawyer and banker of New Bedford, Mass. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Crapo, William Wallace, lawyer, railroad president and statesman of New Bedford, Mass., was born May 16, 1830,in Dartmouth, Mass. In 1875-83 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Flint, Pere and Marquette railroad and various banks and mills.

Crapsey, Algernon Sidney, soldier, clergyman and author of Rochester,N.Y., was born June 28, 1847, in Fairmount, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Greater Love and other works.

Crary, Thomas B., manufacturer and capitalist of Binghamton, N.Y., was born Sept. 26, 1866, in Hancock, N.Y. He is president of the Crary Construction company.

Crater, George Edwin, lawyer and financier of 35 Wall st., New York City, was born in 1870 in Colorado. He began the practice of medicine, but left it to practice law. He has organized and been seven times president of a national or state bank; and has organized over six hundred corporations. He organized the first steamship company to operate between Seattle and Skagway and Dyea, Alaska. He organized a railway in Persia from Teheran to the Persian gulf at a cost of three hundred million yen. He maintains a villa near Paris, France.

Cratty, Robert Irvin, farmer, educator and botanist of Armtsrong, Iowa, was born Feb. 5, 1853, in Pennsylvania. He has written extensively on the Flora of Iowa.

Cravath, Paul Drennan, lawyer and director of 52 William st., New York City,was born July 14, 1861, in Berlin Heights, Ohio. He was educated at the Brooklyn polytechnic institute, studied in Europe two years and graduated from Oberlin college with the degree of A.B. and from the Columbia law school with the degree of LL.B. Since 1886 he has practiced law in New York City; and is now senior partner in the law firm of Cravath and Henderson. He is a director of the Equitable Trust company, the National Bank of Commerce and other corporations.

Craven, Henry Smith, civil engineer and inventor of New York City, was born Oct. 14, 1845, in Bound Brook, N.J. He is the inventor of an automatic trip for mining buckets and of a tunneling machine.

Craven, Wesley Homer, banker of Hollister, Idaho, was born March 21, 1877, in Licking, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Hollister.

Cravens, James Lanier, stock broker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 22, 1849, in Madison, Ind. He is a member of the Pittsburgh stock exchange.

Cravens, Jordan E., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Clarksville,Ark., was born Nov. 7, 1830, in Fredericktown, Mo. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel. In 1877-83 he was a member of congress.

Cravens, William Ben, lawyer and statesman of Fort Smith, Ark., was born Jan. 17, 1872, in Fort Smith, Ark. He has been prosecuting attorney of the twelfth judicial district of Arkansas. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Craver, Harrison Warwick, librarian and metallurgist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 10, 1875, in Owaneco, Ill. Since 1903 he has been technology librarian to the Carnegie library.

Crawford, A. M., lawyer and statesman of Salem, Ore., was born in 1853 in New York City. In 1897 he was a member of the Oregon state legislature. Since 1902 he has been attorney-general for Oregon.

Crawford, Andrew J., railroad president of Nashville, Tenn., was born Nov. 7, 1837, in Montgomery county, Pa. Since 1891 he has been president of the Nashville and Knoxville railroad.

Crawford, Coe Isaac, lawyer and statesman of Huron, S.D., was born Jan. 14, 1858, in Volney, Iowa. In 1906-08 he was governor of South Dakota. Since 1908 he has been United States senator.

Crawford, George Gordon, capitalist of Birmingham, Ala., was born Aug. 24, 1869, in Madison, Ga. He is president of the Tennessee Coal, Iron and Railroad company and various other corporations.

Crawford, George Lacy, bond and stock broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 29, 1870, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the proprietor of the firm of J. E. Crawford and Son.

Crawford,Harden Lake,banker of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Sept. 26, 1872, in New York. He is president of the Amazon-Pacific company.

Crawford, John Forsyth, educator of Tabor, Iowa, was born Nov. 16, 1871, in Damascus, Syria. Since 1907 he has been professor of psychology and pedagogy in Tabor college and also dean of that college.

Crawford, John G., lawyer, orator, statesman and author of Manchester, N.H., was born April 21, 1834, in Oakham, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has been a member of the state senate, and has been consul in Canada. He is the author of The Indians of the Merrimack and other works.

Crawford, John Jones, miner and engineer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 2, 1846, in Newcastle, Pa. He is secretary of the Gwin Development company.

Crawford, John Martin, physician, diplomat and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 18, 1845, in Herrick, Pa. In 1889-94 he was United States consul to Russia. He is the author of The Industries of Russia.

Crawford, John Moses, farmer and banker of Columbus Grove, Ohio, was born Nov. 2, 1841, in Delaware county, Ohio. He is president of the Exchange bank.

Crawford, John Wallace, scout and poet of Onekama, Mich., was born March 4, 1847, in Ireland. He served in the civil war, and later in the Indian wars. He is the author of Campfire Sparks and other works.

Crawford, Leonard Jacob, lawyer and politician of Newport, Ky., was born April 29, 1860, in Newport, Ky. He has been president of the republican state league and national republican league.

Crawford, Lewis Ferandus, stockraiser and banker of Sentinel Butte, N.D., was born Feb. 25, 1870, in Jerico, Mo. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Harvard university. He is a successful farmer and stockraiser; and president of the Sentinel Butte Saddlery company. He is president of the North Dakota bankers' association; and a member of the state board of education. He is a writer on historical and economic subjects; and is a trustee of the North Dakota historical society.

Crawford, Mary Caroline, journalist and author of 22 Princeton ave., Boston, Mass., was born May 5, 1874, in Boston, Mass. She has been literary critic for the Boston Budget. She is the author of The Romance of Old England Roof Trees.

Crawford, Robert A., banker of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Aug. 22, 1855, in London, England. He is president of the Valley National bank.

Crawford, Russell Tracy, educator, astronomer and scientist of Berkeley, Cal., was born March 26, 1876, in Davisville, Cal. He has been examiner in the United States civil service commission, and since 1903 he has been instructor of practical astronomy in the university of California.

Crawford, Walter J., lawyer and banker of Beaumont, Texas, was born in 1873 in Mount Vernon, Texas. He is director of the Gulf National bank and other corporations.

Crawford, West James, soldier and merchant of Memphis, Tenn., was born Nov. 7, 1844, in Madison county, Miss. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Memphis cotton exchange and the Commercial Publishing company.

Crawford, William Henry, educator, clergyman and college president of Meadville, Pa., was born Oct. 6, 1855, in Wilton Center, Ill. Since 1894 he has been president of the Allegheny college.

Crawford, William Thomas, merchant, lawyer, and statesman of Waynesville, N.C., was born June 1, 1856, in Haywood county, N.C. In 1891-95, 1899-1901 and 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Crawford, William Webb, banker of Birmingham, Ala., was born Aug. 27, 1867, in Eutaw, Ala. He is president of the American Trust and Savings bank, and president and director of various corporations.

Crawford-Frost, William Albert, journalist, clergyman, inventor and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 29, 1863, in Ontario, Canada. He is connected with Dodd, Mead and company of New York City. He is the author of Jack Frost's Fables and other works.

Crawley, Edwin Schofield, educator, civil engineer, mathematician and author of 330 Springfield ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 31, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1899 he has been Thomas A. Scott professor of mathematics at the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Tables of Logarithms and other works.

Crawshaw, William Henry, educator and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born Nov. 6, 1861, in Newburgh, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been dean of Colgate university. He is the author of The Interpretation of Literature and other works.

Cray, James Robert, lawyer and banker of Uniontown, Pa., was born March 8, 1860, in Darlington, Pa. He is president of the Union Connellsville Coke company.

Cray, Lorin, lawyer and banker of Mankato, Minn., was born in 1844 in New York. He is a director of the First State bank. He served in the civil war; and has been judge of the district court.

Creegan, Charles Cole, clergyman and author of Fargo, N.D., was born May 29, 1850, in Brighton, Iowa. He has been district secretary of the American board of commissioners for foreign missions of New York City. He is the author of Great Missionaries of the Church.

Creel, Heber Mansfield, soldier, founder and statesman of Devils Lake, N. D., was born Nov. 40, 1856, in LaFayette county, Mo. He has been inspector and judge advocate general of the North Dakota National Guard. He has been a member of the state senate.

Creeley, John V., soldier and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 14, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1871-73 he was a member of congress.

Creelman, James, journalist and author of 299 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 12, 1859, in Canada. He has been war correspondent to the New York World in the Japanese war, Cuban war, and in the Philipine war. He is the author of On the Great Highway.

Creglow, Warren D., banker of Remsen, Iowa, was born July 15, 1860, in Colesburg, Iowa. He is president of the Black Diamond Coal company.

Crehore, William Williams, civil engineer and author of 30 Church st., New York City, was born Feb. 3, 1864, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of Tables and Diagrams for Use of Enginers and Architects.

Creigh, Thomas A., soldier, business man and genealogist of Omaha, Neb., was born Oct. 6, 1840, in Mercersburg, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is president of Creigh Sons and company. He is the author of The Creigh Genealogy.

Creighton, Hugh L., soldier, educator and business man of Oakville, Iowa, was born Jan. 27, 1837, in Louisa county, Iowa. He served in the civil war.

Creighton, James Edwin, educator, scientist and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born April 8, 1861, in Picton, N.S. Since 1895 he has been professor of logic and metaphysics at Cornell university. He is part author of a translation of Paulson's Kant and other works.

Creighton, James Hiram, educator and clergyman of Whatley, Ala., was born March 30, 1842, in Clarke county, Ala. He has contributed valuable articles to current literature on educational and religious subjects.

Creighton, John Andrew, banker and capitalist of Omaha, Neb., was born Oct. 15, 1831, in Licking county, Ohio. He is president of the State Saving bank of Butte City, and of the Union Stock Yards National bank of Omaha.

Crenshaw, Spotswood Dabney, manufacturer and banker of Richmond, Va., was born in Aug., 1856, in Richmond, Va. He is engaged in mining, banking and other industries. He is president of the Sulphur Mining and Railroad company; president of the Bank of Louisa and other financial and industrial corporations.

Cresse, Lewis Mitchell, banker of Ocean City, N.J., was born in 1867 in Swainton, N.J. He is president of the First National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Cressey, George Croswell, educator, clergyman and author of London, England, was born April 1, 1856, in Buxton, Maine. He has been a clergyman of North Hampton, Mass. He is the author of The Essential Man and other works.

Cressler, Samuel Oren, banker of Lakeview, Ore., was born in 1868 in Tehama county, Cal. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Cret, Paul Philippe, educator and architect of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 23, 1876, in France. Since 1903 he has been assistant professor of design in the university of Pennsylvania.

Crew, William Binford, lawyer and jurist of Cleveland, Ohio, was born April 1, 1852, in Morgan county, Ohio. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1891-1902 he was judge of the court of common pleas. Since 1902 he has been judge of the supreme court of Ohio.

Crewson, Evander A., poet of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 8, 1849, in Washington county, Ohio. He is the author of Old Times.

Cribbs, Hyatt M., merchant, business president and statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 12, 1865, in Wattersonville, Pa. He has been president of the Pittsburg Pole and Forge company. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Crider, Albert Foster, geologist of Jackson, Miss., was born Jan. 13, 1873, in Marion, Ky. Since 1906 he has been state geologist of Mississippi.

Cridler, Thomas Wilbur, government official and diplomat of Baton Rouge, La., was born Nov. 13, 1850, in Harper's Ferry, W. Va. He was commissioner for Europe of the Louisiana purchase exposition. Since 1897 he has been assistant secretary of state.

Crile, George W., physician and surgeon of 1021 Prospect ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 11, 1864, in Chili, Ohio. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., M.D., Ph.D and F.R.C.S. He has been a lecturer and demonstrator of histology, professor of physiology, and principles and practice of surgery in the Wooster university; and since 1900 has been professor of clinical surgery in the Western Reserve university. He is surgeon to the Lakeside hospital. He is author of Surgical Shock, Surgery of the Respiratory System and other medical works.

Crilly, Daniel Francis, real estate dealer of 3820Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 14, 1838, in Mercersburg, Pa. He is a director of the Metropolitan Trust and Savings bank.

Crimmins, John Daniel, contractor of 624 Madison ave., New York City, was born May 18, 1844, in New York City. He laid the foundation for the Manhattan railway; and is director of various corporations in New York City.

Crimont, Joseph Raphael, prefect apostolic of Alaska, was born Feb. 2, 1858, in Ferrieres, France. In 1890-92 he was superior St. Xavier's mission of Montana; in 1897-1901 was superintendent of the holy cross mission of Alaska; and in 1901-04 was president of Gonzaga college of Spokane, Wash. Since 1904 he has been prefect apostolic of Alaska at Juneau.

Crink, Philip S., banker of Waterloo, Neb., was born Oct. 24, 1881, in Illinois. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank.

Crippen, George Bigelow, banker of Worcester, N.Y., was born March 17, 1867 in Decatur, N.Y. He is president of the bank of Worcester.

Crisp, Charles R., lawyer and statesman of Americus, Ga., was born Oct. 19, 1870, in Ellaville, Ga. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress. He is a member of the firm of Hooper and Crisp.

Crisp, John Douglas, physician and surgeon of Denver, Colo., was born May 9, 1858, in Apple Pie Ridge, Ill. He is vice-presi-

dent of the Brown Electrical company of Colorado. He is the author of Orpah and other works.

Crisp, William Benton, lawyer of 80 Broadway, New York City, was born in Anne Arundel county, Md. For ten years he practiced law in Baltimore; and since 1893 in New York City, making a specialty of banking, corporation and commercial law. In 1885-86 he was president of the city convention of Baltimore; and for ten years was a member of the law. com. of Tammany hall.

Critchell, Robert S., naval officer and insurance president of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1844, in England. He served in the civil war. Since 1874 he has been conducting the business of R. S. Critchell and company.

Critcher, John, soldier, planter, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born March 11, 1820, in Westmoreland county, Va. He served in the civil war. He has been judge of the tenth judicial circuit of Virginia. In 1871-73 he was a member of congress.

Crittenden, Hiram Albert, banker and statesman of Shellman, Ga., was born Jan. 15, 1840, in Talbotton, Ga. He is president of the First National bank. He served in the civil war and has been a state senator.

Crittenden, Hiram Oscar, banker of Shellman, Ga., was born Oct. 4, 1869, in Ozark, Ala. He is president of the Crittenden Warehouse company; and has been mayor of his city.

Crocheron, Mrs. Augusta J., author and poet of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 9, 1844, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Wild Flowers of Desert and other works.

Crockard, Frank Hearne, railroad official of Birmingham, Ala., was born Oct. 29, 1873, in Wheeling, W.Va. Since 1906 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Birmingham Southern railroad.

Crocker, August Luther, real estate dealer of 2515 Blaisdel ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 4, 1850, in Paris, Maine. He is president of the northwest business federation.

Crocker, Charles T., banker of Fitchburg, Mass., was born March 2, 1833, in Fitchburg, Mass. He is vice-president of the Crocker National bank.

Crocker, Francis Bacon, educator, electrical engineer, inventor and author of New York City, was born July 4, 1861, in New York City. Since 1888 he has been vice-president of the Crocker-Wheeler Electric company. He is the author of Practical Management of Dynamos and Motors and other works.

Crocker, George M., railroad official of Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 9, 1848, in Greenville, Ill. Since 1896 he has been vice-president of the Detroit and Mackinac railroad.

Crocker, John A., merchant and banker of Orlinda, Tenn., was born Sept. 28, 1851, in Robertson county, Tenn. He is president of the Bank of Orlinda.

Crocker, Joseph Ballard, broker and banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born July 8, 1867, in Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Edgerly and Crocker.

Crocker, William Henry, financier and banker of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 13, 1861, in Sacramento, Cal. Since 1883 he has been engaged in the banking business; and is president of the Crocker National bank of San Francisco.

Crockett, Ingram, journalist and author of Henderson, Ky., was born Feb. 10, 1856, in Henderson, Ky. He is a member of several fraternal and patriotic societies. He is the author of Beneath Blue Skies and Gray and other works.

Crockett, John O., railroad official of El Paso, Texas, was born in 1868 in Richmond, Ind. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Mexico North Western railroad.

Crockett, Montgomery Adams, physician, surgeon and author of Buffalo, N.Y., was born March 24, 1860, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Gynecology.

Croffut, William Augustus, journalist and author of 142 B st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 29, 1836, in Redding, Conn. Since 1888 he has been connected with the United States geological survey. He is the author of The War History of Connecticut and other works.

Croft, Edmund, agriculturist and statesman of Tacoma, Wash., was born May 31, 1848, in Sydney, New South Wales. He has been a representative in the Washington state legislature.

Crofts, George W., clergyman, author and poet of Leroy, Ill., was born April 9, 1842, in Leroy, Ill. He is the poet of the national farmers' congress. He is the author of Golden Rod.

Crofut, Sidney Winter, banker of 31 Pratt st., Hartford, Conn., was born in Ossining, N.Y. He is assistant treasurer of the Society of Savings; and has been bank commissioner for the state of Connecticut.

Crogman, William Henry, educator and college president of South Atlanta, Ga., was born May 5, 1841, in the West Indies. He spent years of his life on shipboard. Since 1903 he has been president of the Clark university of South Atlanta.

Croker, Richard, politician of Dublin, Ireland, was born Nov. 24, 1843, in Black Rock, Ireland. In 1868-70 he was alderman of New York City and in 1873-76 he was coroner. He was prominent in Tammany hall and long recognized as its leader. His home is near Dublin, and occupation now breeding horses and racing.

Croll, Morris William, educator and author of Gettysburg, Pa., was born April 16, 1872, in Gettysburg, Pa. He is the author of Works of Sir Fulke Greville.

Cromer, George Benedict, educator and college president of Newberry, S.C., was born Oct. 3, 1857, in Newberry county, S.C. Since 1896 he has been president of the Newberry college of South Carolina.

Cromer, George Washington, lawyer and statesman of Muncie, Ind., was born May 13, 1856, in Madison county, Ind. He has been

mayor of Muncie. In 1899-1907 he was a member of congress.

Cromwell, Bartlett James, naval officer of 1525 N.H. ave., Washington, D.C., was born March 28, 1841, in Nebraska. He commanded Admiral Schufeldt's flagship the Ticonderoga on its trip around the globe in 1879.

Cromwell, David, banker of White Plains, N.Y., was born May 25, 1838, in New York City. He is president of the White Plains bank.

Cromwell, Frederick, capitalist of 5 West Fifty-sixth st., New York City. He is a director of the Morris and Essex railroad and other corporations.

Cromwell, William Nelson, lawyer and financier of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born in 1854 in New York City. He is head of the firm of Sullivan and Cromwell.

Cronin, David Edward, soldier, journalist, lawyer and artist of New York City, was born July 12, 1839, in Greenwich, N.Y. During the civil war he was brevetted major. He is the publisher of the Binghamton Republican.

Cronin, John Francis, physician and surgeon, of Atlanta, Ga., was born Sept. 1, 1865 in Augusta, Ga. He is a member of the Georgia state medical association and a member of the American medical association.

Cronkhite, Henry M., soldier, surgeon and poet of Washington, D.C., was born March 14, 1834, in Little Falls, N.Y. Since 1867 he has been a surgeon in the United States army. He is the author of Reymond, a volume of poems.

Crook, Alja Robinson, educator and geologist of Springfield, Ill., was born June 17, 1864, in Circleville, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been curator of the Illinois state museum of natural history; and is secretary of the Illinois state academy of science. He is the author of The Mineralogy of the Chicago Area.

Crook, Harrison, physician of Washington, D.C., was born April 13, 1850, in Maryland. For the past ten years he has been surgeon to the Providence hospital of Washington.

Crook, Isaac, clergyman and college president of 313 Euclid ave., Spokane, Wash., was born Dec. 10, 1833, in Crossenville, O. He has been president of the university of the Pacific.

Crook, James King, physician and author of 46 West Eighty-fourth st., New York City, was born Feb. 25, 1859, in Allentown, Ala. He is the author of Mineral Waters of the United States.

Crook, James Walter, educator, lecturer and author of Amherst, Mass., was born Dec. 21, 1858, in Bewdley, Canada. He is the author of German Wage Theories.

Crook, Lewis, banker of Evergreen, Ala., was born Feb. 25, 1880 in Evergreen, Ala. He is cashier and a director of the First National bank of Evergreen.

Crooker, Joseph Henry, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 8, 1850 in Foxcroft, Maine. He is the author of Problems in the American Society and other works.

Crooker, Josiah B., railroad president of Everett, Wash., was born Aug. 3, 1828, in Sumner Hill, N.Y. He has been president of the Blue Island railroad. Since 1895 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Everett and Monte Cristo railway.

Crooks, Samuel Stearns, manufacturer of St. Paul, Minn., was born April 30, 1851, in Hopkinson, Mass. He organized the firm of Sharwood and Crooks, manufacturers of fine shoes and slippers.

Crosby, Cyrus Richard, educator and scientist of 43 East ave., Ithaca, N.Y., was born Jan. 9, 1879, in Penn Yan, N.Y. He received the degree of A.B. from Cornell university. In 1906-09 he was experimental entomologist in the Federal experiment station of Cornell university; in 1909-13 was assistant professor of entomological investigations, and since 1913 has been professor of entomology extension. He has been secretary and treasurer of the Entomological society.

Crosby, Dick J., educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 2, 1866, in Eldridge, Mich. He is the author of several monographs on agricultural education and other works.

Crosby, Francis Marion, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Hastings, Minn., was born Nov. 13, 1830, in Wilmington, Vt. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1872-1909 he was judge of the district court for the first judicial district of Minnesota.

Crosby, George H., railroad official of 143 West Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill., was born March 27, 1849, in Lawrence, Mass. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific railroad.

Crosby, Henry Ashton, broker of 56 Pine St., New York City, was born in 1843 in New York City. He is vice-president and treasurer of the Utah Southern Gold and Copper Mining company.

Crosby, Horace, civil engineer of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born June 6, 1838, in Atkinson, Maine. For fifteen years he was a member of the board of education and for two terms its president. In 1893-1906 he was president of the New Rochelle public library.

Crosby, James Ott, lawyer and jurist of Garnavillo, Iowa, was born March 22, 1828, in New York City. He has been president of the Iowa electoral college; and president of the Iowa Columbia commission. He is a member of the American society of international law.

Crosby, John Crawford, lawyer and statesman of Pittsfield, Mass., was born June 15, 1859, in Sheffield, Mass. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Crosby, John Schuyler, soldier, diplomat and statesman of New York City, was born Sept. 19, 1839, in Albany county, N.Y. During the civil war he was brevetted colonel.

In 1876-82 he was United States consul at France.

Crosby, Oscar Terry, electrical engineer, explorer and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 21, 1861, in Ponchatoula, La. He is president of the First Telharmonic company of Washington. He is the author of Tibet and Turkestan.

Crosby, William Otis, educator and author of Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born Jan. 14, 1850, in Decatur, Ohio. He is the author of Common Minerals and Rocks and other works.

Cross, Andrew Jay, optometrist, inventor and author of New York City, was born April 30, 1855, in Antwerp, N.Y. He has been president of the Optical society of New York City. He is the author of a textbook entitled, A System of Ocular Skiametry.

Cross, Anson Kent, educator, artist, inventor and author of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 6, 1862, in Lawrence, Mass. Since 1891 he has been an instructor in the school of drawing and painting of the Museum of Fine Arts at Boston. He is the author of six textbooks for art students and teachers and other works.

Cross, Arthur Lyon, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Nov. 14, 1873, in Portland, Maine. He is the author of the Angelican Episcopate and other works.

Cross, Charles Robert, educator and author of 100 Upland road, Boston, Mass., was born March 29, 1848, in Troy, N.Y. He is director of the Rogers laboratory in the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of various scientific papers, particularly on accoustics and telephony.

Cross, David, lawyer of Manchester, N.H., was born July 5, 1817, in Weare, N.H. Since 1844 he has been engaged in the practice of law; is president of the First National bank of Manchester; and vice-president of the Merrimac. River Savings bank. He has been a representative in the state legislature; for thirty years president of the Hillsboro County bank; and in 1856-74 was judge of the county probate court. He was United States pension agent for New Hampshire in 1865-72 and has twice been a member of the state constitutional convention.

Cross, Moses Smith, clergyman and educator of San Jose, Cal., was born April 8, 1854, in Lightsville, Ill. Since 1906 he has been acting president of the university of the Pacific.

Cross, Richard James, banker and author of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 3, 1845, in Liverpool, England. In 1875-99 he was a member of the banking firm of Morton, Bliss and company of New York City; and is now retired from active business. He is the author of Selections from Dante.

Cross, Roselle Theodore, educator, clergyman and author of Twinsburg, Ohio, was born Aug. 21, 1844, in Richville, N.Y. He is the author of Home Duties and other works.

Cross, Whitman, geologist and author of 2138 Bancroft place, Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 1, 1854, in Amherst, Mass. Since 1880 he has been geologist in the United States geological survey at Washington. He is the author of Quantitative Classification of Ingenious Rock.

Cross, Wilbur Lucius, educator and author of 24 Edgehill road, New Haven, Conn., was born April 10, 1862, in Mansfield, Conn. He is the author of Development of the English Novel.

Cross, William S., banker of Hollis, Okla., was born April 26, 1866, in Mississippi. He is president of the Hollis State bank.

Crosser, Robert, lawyer and statesman of Cleveland, Ohio, was born June 7, 1874, in Scotland. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Crossfield, Richard Henry, clergyman and college president of 421 Second st., Lexington, Ky., was born Oct. 22, 1868. He has been pastor of the Christian church in Glasgow and Owensboro, Ky. Since 1908 he has been president of Transylvania university and the college of the Bible at Lexington, Ky.

Crossland, Edward, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Lexington, Ky., was born June 30, 1827, in Hickman county, Ky. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1871-75 he was a member of congress.

Crothers, George Edward, lawyer and financier of San Francisco, Cal., was born May 27, 1870, in Wapello, Iowa. He has been president of the Monterey county waterworks; and secretary and assistant treasurer of the board of trustees of the Leland Stanford university of California.

Crothers, Rachel, playwright and author of 550 Park ave., New York City, was born in Bloomington, Ill. She is a member of the society of dramatic authors. She is the author of The Three of Us and other works.

Crothers, Samuel McChord, clergyman and author of 20 Oxford st., Cambridge, Mass., was born June 7, 1857, in Oswego, Ill. He is the author of Members of One Body and other works.

Crothers, Thomas Davison, physician and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 21, 1842, in West Charlton, N.Y. Since 1880 he has been president and superintendent of the Walnut Hill asylum at Hartford. He is the author of Disease of Inebriety and other works.

Crouch, Ben W., lawyer and banker of Saluda, S.C., was born Aug. 11, 1868, in Edgefield county, S.C. He is president of the Bank of Saluda.

Crounse, William Livingston, journalist and author of New York City, was born July 17, 1861, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1888 he has been chief correspondent for the New York World. He is the author of a volume of letters.

Crouse, George Washington, soldier, manufacturer and statesman of Akron, Ohio, was born Nov. 23, 1832, in Tallmadge, Ohio. He

served in the civil war. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress. He is president of the City National bank; president of the Akron Twine and Cordage company and other corporations.

Crouse, Mary Elizabeth, litterateur and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 3, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of Vigiliae and other works.

Crouter, Albert Lewis Edgerton, educator and author of 7406 Germantown ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Canada. He is superintendent of the Pennsylvania institution for the deaf and dumb. He is the author of Statistics of Articulation Teaching in America and other works.

Crow, Moses Rockwell, lawyer and capitalist of Santa Fe, N.M., was born in 1855 in Seneca Falls, N.Y. He became a water expert, a water engineer and a water capitalist, in connection with water works for the city of Mexico and several South American cities.

Crowder, Enoch Herbert, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 11, 1859, in Missouri. During the Spanish-American war he attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers.

Crowder, Thomas Bartee, farmer, merchant and banker of 301 Wilmington st., Raleigh, N.C., was born in 1850 in Wake county, N.C. He is president of the Wake County Savings bank.

Crowe, Winfield Scott, clergyman and author of Newark, N.J., was born in 1850 in Indiana. He is the editor of the Universalist Monthly of Newark. He is the author of The Man of Evolution and other works.

Crowell, Edward Payson, educator, historian, statesman and author of Amherst, Mass., was born Sept. 7, 1830, in Essex, Mass. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of numerous textbooks and literary contributions on philological, biographical and historical subjects.

Crowell, Frederick, painter and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 27, 1845, in Boston, Mass. Since 1879 he has been instructor in the art school connected with the museum of fine arts in Boston.

Crowell, John Franklin, educator, economist, college president and author of 17 West Ninety-first st., New York City, was born Nov. 1, 1857, in York, Pa. He became expert agent of the United States industrial commission. He is the author of The Logical Process of Social Development.

Crowell, John Stephen, journalist and publisher of Springfield, Ohio, was born Jan. 7, 1850, in Louisville, Ky. He has been president of the board of trade of Springfield. He founded and was president of the publishing house of Mast, Crowell and Kirkpatrick, proprietors of the Woman's Home Companion and the Farm and Fireside.

Crowl, Theodore, soldier and clergyman of Sterling, Ill., was born July 22, 1844, in Darlington, Pa. During the civil war he was promoted to second lieutenant. In 1873 he organized the First Presbyterian church of Tacoma, Wash.

Crowley, Dennis Oliver, clergyman, author and poet of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 3, 1852, in County Cork, Ireland. He was a member of the rehabilitation commission of San Francisco after the great fire of 1906. He is president of the playground commission of San Francisco; and has built four homes for waifs and established an agricultural institute for boys. He is the author of Irish Poets and Novelists; and of Sonnets, Songs and Essays.

Crowley, Joseph Burns, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Robinson, Ill., was born July 19, 1853, in Coshocton, Ohio. In 1899-1905 he was a member of congress. He has been special treasury agent in charge of seal fisheries in Alaska.

Crowley, Mary Catherine, author and poet of 408 West One Hundred and Thirtieth st., New York City, was born in Boston, Mass. Since 1887 she has been engaged in literary work. She is the author of Merry Hearts and True and other works.

Crowley, Miles, lawyer and statesman of Galveston, Texas, was born in 1859 in Boston, Mass. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Crowninshield, Bowdoin Bradlee, naval architect and author of 31 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 13, 1867, in New York City. He was architect of the yacht Independence; and the largest sailing vessel Thomas W. Lawson. He is the author of An Account of the Private Armed Ship America.

Crowninshield, Frederic, artist, author and poet of 66 Via Nomentana, Rome, Italy, was born Nov. 27, 1845, in Boston, Mass. He has been instructor of drawing and painting in the Museum of Fine Arts at Boston. He is the author of Mural Paintings and other works.

Crowninshield, Mrs. Mary Bradford, litterateur and author of Mount Desert, Maine, was born in New England. She is the author of Where the Trade Wind Blows and other works.

Crowther, George C., soldier and business man of Topeka, Kan., was born Jan. 26, 1849. He has been secretary of the Kansas state senate. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Croxton, Thomas, lawyer and statesman of Tappahannock, Va., was born March 15, 1822, in Tappahannock, Va. For thirteen years he was commonwealth attorney for his native county. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Crozer, Samuel Aldrich, manufacturer and capitalist of Upland, Pa., was born Dec. 25, 1825, in Delaware county, Pa. For thirty years he has been president of the borough council of Upland. He has donated a large tract of land to Chester for a public park.

Crozier, William, soldier and inventor of 1745 N. st., Washington, D.C., was born in

1855 in Ohio. During the Spanish-American war he was major-general and inspector-general. He was one of the inventors of the Burlington-Crozier disappearing gun carriage.

Cruce, Lee, statesman of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born July 8, 1863, in Crittenden county, Ky. He has been president of the Ardmore National bank. In 1911 he became governor of Oklahoma.

Cruger, Mrs. Julia Grinnell, author of New York City, was born in 1850 in Paris, France. She is the author of A Diplomat's Diary and other works.

Cruikshank, Barton, mechanical engineer and technologist of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Feb. 5, 1866, in Albany, N.Y. He has been president of the Cogswell Polytechnic Institute. He is captain in the New York national guard.

Cruikshank, George Marcus, journalist and author of Birmingham, Ala., was born March 15, 1852, in Versailles, Ky. Since 1897 he has been editor of the Daily News. He is the author of Story of the Governors of Alabama and other works.

Cruikshank, James, educator and founder of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 28, 1831, in Argyle, N.Y. He is one of the founders of the National Educational association. For forty years he has been superintendent and principal in the public schools of Brooklyn.

Cruikshank, Warren, broker and banker of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born May 5, 1861 in Hempstead, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Flatbush Trust company.

Crumbaugh, Samuel Redford, civil engineer, college president and astronomer of Louisville, Ky., was born May 1, 1845, in Logan county, Ky. He has been president of the South Kentucky college. He is now United States supervising inspector of the seventh district of Kentucky.

Crumly, Isaac W., banker and statesman of Brewster, Kan., was born January, 1862, in Iowa. He is cashier of the Brewster State bank; and has been a state representative.

Crumpacker, Edgar Dean, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Valparaiso, Ind., was born May 27, 1851, in Laporte county, Ind. He has been judge of the appellate court of the state of Indiana. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Crumpacker, J. W., lawyer and jurist of Santa Fe, N.M. Since 1898 he has been associate-justice of the supreme court of New Mexico for the second district.

Crumrine, Boyd, soldier, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1838, in Washington county, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Omnium Gatherum and other works.

Cruse, Mary Anne, educator and author of Birmingham, Ala., was born in 1840 in Alabama. She is the author of Cameron Hall, a novel and other works.

Cruse, Thomas, capitalist of Helena, Mont., was born in 1836 in Ireland. In 1875 he discovered the Cruse gold mines. He is president of the Thomas Cruse Savings bank; and owns fourteen thousand acres of land.

Cubberley, Ellwood P., educator and author of Stanford University, Cal., was born June 6, 1868, in Andrews, Ind. He has been president of Vincennes university. He is the author of A Syllabus of Lectures on History of Education and other works.

Cudahy, Edward Aloysius, merchant and manufacturer of Omaha, Neb., was born Feb. 1, 1860, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1887 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Cudahy Packing company at Omaha.

Cudahy, John, business president and founder of 206 LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 7, 1841, in Ireland. In 1881 with his brothers Edward and Patrick, he established the firm of Cudahy Brothers; and is now president of the Cudahy Packing company of Chicago.

Cudahy, Patrick, business president and philanthropist of Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 17, 1849, in Ireland. He built and furnished St. Ann's summer home at Cudahy, Wis., for the St. Vincent's infant's asylum of Milwaukee. He is president of the Cudahy Brothers Company of Wisconsin.

Cuddeback, William Herman, lawyer and jurist of Buffalo, N.Y., was born March 25, 1854, in Deer Park, N.Y. Since 1885 he has practiced his profession in Buffalo. He has been chairman of the democratic committee of Buffalo.

Cuddeback, William Louis, physician and surgeon of Port Jervis, N.Y., was born April 26, 1854, in Port Jervis, N.Y. He has been president of the Port Jervis board of education; and in 1900-13 was president of the National bank.

Cuddihy, John Donnell, capitalist of Calumet, Mich., was born Jan. 15, 1859, in Houghton, Mich. He is vice-president of the Edward Ryan Company.

Cudmore, Patrick, soldier, lawyer, historian, poet, was born in June, 1829, in Ireland. After leaving the monastery of Dungarvan he studied mathematics at the best academy in Munster. He emigrated to America in 1846; studied law; took a course of lectures on anatomy at the Bellevue hospital; and a course of lectures at the Cooper institute. He traveled extensively in Cuba, Mexico, Central and South America. In 1853 he moved to Dane county, Wis.; in 1855 was elected a justice of the peace; and became a popular lawyer and public speaker. In 1856 he moved to Minnesota, and the following year settled in Faribault. In 1860 he commenced delivering lectures of Ireland, Mexico and Peru. In 1862 he mustered in as soldier and served three years, first in company H, tenth regiment, Minnesota infantry volunteers, which he was instrumental in raising; and subsequently joined the sixtieth army corps. In 1868 he was elected county attorney of Le Sueur county, Minn. He is the author of Cudmore's Constitutional History; Cudmore's Irish Republic; Cudmore's Poems and Songs; Cudmore's Battle of Clontarf and Other

Poems; Buchanan's Conspiracy; the Nicaragua Canal and Reciprocity; Cudmore's Cleveland's Mal-Administration; also Cudmore's Prophecy of the Twentieth Century; Cudmore's Penal Laws of Ireland; and other works.

Culberson, Charles A., statesman of Dallas, Texas, was born June 10, 1855, in Dadeville, Ala. For four years he was governor of the state of Texas. In 1899-1911 he was a member of the United States senate.

Culbertson, Anne Virginia, elocutionist and author of Zanesville, Ohio, was born Nov. 16, 1864, in Zanesville, Ohio. Since 1893 she has been engaged as a writer and author-reader. She is the author of Lays of a Wandering Minstrel and other works.

Culbertson, Giffen, banker of Long Island, N.Y., was born in 1857 in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Commercial State bank.

Culbertson, John James, manufacturer of 45 Cedar st., New York City, was born March 16, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the Jackson Cotton Oil company and other corporations.

Culbertson, William C., farmer, lumberman and statesman of Girard, Pa., was born Nov. 25, 1825, in Erie county, Pa. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Culbertson, William Wirt, soldier and statesman of Ashland, Ky., was born Sept. 23, 1835, in Mifflin county, Pa. He built and started the ferry at Ashland, Ky. For four years he was a member of the state senate. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Culbreth, David Marvel Reynolds, educator, physician and author of 1307 North Calvert st., Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 4, 1855 in Willow Grove, Del. He has been state commissioner for a number of years; and is a member of the leading medical and scientific associations. He is the author of Pharmaceutic Botany and other works.

Culin, Robert Stewart, archaeologist and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 13, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1903 he has been vice-president of section H of the American association for the advancement of science. He is the author of Religious Ceremonies of the Chinese and other works.

Cullen, Edgar Montgomery, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 144 Willow st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 4, 1843, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He served in the civil war. In 1880-1908 he was justice of the supreme court of New York.

Cullen, George Appeton, railway official of 90 West st., New York City, was born April 18, 1867, in St. Louis, Mo. He is general passenger agent of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad.

Cullen, Thomas Stephen, surgeon of 3 West Preston st., Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 20, 1868, in Bridgewater, Ontario. He is a successful abdominal surgeon of Baltimore, Md. Since 1889 he has been an associate in gynecology at the Johns Hopkins hospital, and an associate professor in gynecology at the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore, Md.

Cullen, William, farmer, journalist and statesman of Ottawa, Ill., was born March 4, 1826, in Ireland. He became part owner and senior editor of the Ottawa Republican newspaper. In 1881-85 he was a member of congress.

Culler, Fred Isadore, merchant and banker of Cameron, S.C., was born in 1873 in Raymond, S.C. He is president of the Cameron oil mill and the Bank of Cameron.

Culler, Joseph Albertus, educator and author of Oxford, Ohio, was born March 5, 1858, in Wayne county, Ohio. Since 1903 he has been professor of physics at Miami university. He is the author of First Book of Physics and other works.

Cullop, William A., statesman of Vincennes, Ind., was born March 28, 1853, in Knox county, Ind. In 1909-13 he was a member of congress.

Culp, John M., railroad official of Washington, D.C., was born April 28, 1849, in Harrisville, W.Va. Since 1906 he has been vice-president of the Southern railroad.

Culpepper, Mallory, physician and banker of Dayton, N.M., was born Sept. 23, 1871, in Weston, La. He is president of the Bank of Dayton.

Culver, Charles Mortimer, surgeon of 36 Eagle st., Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 28, 1856, in West Troy, N.Y. He has been ophthalmic surgeon to the Albany orphan asylum. He is vice-president of the American academy of medicine.

Culver, George Bradley, banker of North Granville, N.Y., was born Jan. 6, 1836, at Sandy Hill, N.Y. Since 1871 he has been cashier and director of the North Granville National bank.

Culver, Helen, founder and philanthropist of 1642 West Lake st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 23, 1832, in Little Valley, N.Y. In 1895 she built and endowed the four Hull biological laboratories for the university of Chicago.

Culver, William S., banker of Brooklyn, Mich., was born Feb. 15, 1840, in Brooklyn, Mich. He is president of the Culver State bank.

Culver, William Wallace, manufacturer of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 30, 1835, in Franklin county, Ohio. He organized the Wrought Iron Range company of St. Louis; and in 1903 he organized and has since been president of the Asbestos Roofing and Covering company.

Culyer, John Yapp, civil engineer and architect of New York City, was born May 18, 1839, in New York City. He has been associate engineer to parks in Chicago, Pittsburgh and other cities. For twenty-five years he was a member of the Brooklyn board of education.

Cumming, Alexander, educator, lawyer and public speaker of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 2, 1872, in Oil City, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.B., LL.B. and Ph.D. He is the founder and president of the university of America and Europe; and a di-

rector and counsel of the American road builder's association.

Cumming, Kate, author of Nashville, Tenn., was born in 1835 in Alabama. She organized field hospitals during the civil war. She is the author of Hospital Life in Tennessee from the Battle of Shiloh to the End of the War.

Cummings, Alfred, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 30, 1829, in Augusta, Ga. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Cummings, Byron, educator and scientist of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 20, 1861, in Westville, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He has been instructor in English and Latin, assistant professor of Greek and Latin, and since 1906 professor and dean of the school of Art and Sciences in the university of Utah. He has also studied in the university of Berlin, and traveled and studied in Greece and Italy. He has had charge of several expeditions in Southern Utah and Northern Arizona studying the cliff dwellers.

Cummings, David Mark, capitalist of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 18, 1866, in Pekin, Ill. He is president of the Pittsburgh Coal and Coke company, and a director of various corporations.

Cummings, Edgar Roscoe, paleontologist and scientist of Bloomington, Ind., was born Feb. 20, 1874, in Madison, Ohio. He has been an instructor in paleontology and since 1903 he has been associate professor and head of the department of geology in the Indiana university.

Cummings, Homer Stille, lawyer of Stamford, Conn., was born April 30, 1870, in Chicago, Ill. In 1904 he was elected mayor of his city.

Cummings, Horace Stuart, lawyer of Boston, Mass., was born July 1, 1840, in Southborough, Mass. He has been secretary of the state senate; and was a representative in the state legislature. He has been president of the National Telephone company.

Cummings, Mrs. Justelle, poet of Falmouth, Maine, was born Dec. 19, 1858, in Falmouth, Maine. She is the author of Faithe, a Story of Falmouth, in verse.

Cummings, Matthew, labor advocate of Nonset, Mass., was born about 1863, in Ireland. For seventeen years he was employed in the United States navy yard at Charlestown. In 1906-10 he was national president at the Ancient Order of Hibernians.

Cummings, Melvin Earl, educator, sculptor and artist of 114 Pine st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 13, 1876, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He is the sculptor of the statue of Robert Burns and other statues. In 1905 he became professor of sculpture in Mark Hopkins institute of art.

Cummins, Albert Baird, lawyer and statesman of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Feb. 15, 1850, in Carmichaels, Pa. In 1902-08 he was governor of Iowa. Since 1908 he has been United States senator.

Cummins, John, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Woodstock, Ore., was born May 13, 1838, in Angola, Ind. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and has been mayor of Roselle Park, N.J. In 1866-68 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Idaho.

Cummins, Thomas Kittredge, treasurer and banker of 70 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 22, 1864, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Bay State Trust company.

Cunneen, John F., machinist and inventor of 1942 North Robey st., Chicago, Ill.; was born May 21, 1868, in Limerick, Ireland. He invented the Cunneen Traveling Automatic Dropping Grate for steam boiler furnaces. He has lectured extensively for the cause of temperance.

Cunningham, Andrew Oswald, civil engineer of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 8, 1866, in India. Since 1905 he has been chief engineer of the Wabash railroad.

Cunningham, Arthur, educator and librarian of Richmond, Ind., was born Feb. 21, 1865, in Richmond, Ind. He was one of the founders of the Indiana library association of which he served as president.

Cunningham, Charles Edward, banker of Weiser, Idaho, was born Jan. 19, 1882, in Goshen, Ind. He is president of the Council State bank.

Cunningham, David West, civil engineer of 627 West Eighteenth st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 24, 1829, in Boston, Mass. He has been engaged in the construction of the waterworks in Charleston and Lowell, Mass. He built the Tarkio Valley railroad.

Cunningham, Donnell Lafayette, lawyer and jurist of Phoenix, Ariz., was born April 21, 1866, in Gaylesville, Ala. In 1910 he was a member of the constitutional convention. Since 1912 he has been judge of the supreme court of Arizona.

Cunningham, Edwin S., lawyer and diplomat of Singapore, S.S., was born July 6, 1868, in Sevier county, Tenn. He graduated from Maryville college of Tennessee with the degree of A.B., and from the university of Michigan with the degree of LL.B. In 1898 he was appointed consul to Aden, Arabia; in 1903 he was transferred to Bergen, Norway; and in 1906 became consul to Durban, Natal. In 1910-12 he was consul to Bombay, India; and since 1912 has been United States consul-general to Singapore, Straits Settlement. He has traveled extensively in foreign countries; and maintains a home in Maryville, Tenn.

Cunningham, Edwin W., lawyer and jurist of Topeka, Kans., was born Aug 31, 1842, in Clarksfield, Ohio. He has been probate judge of Lyon county, Kan. In 1901 he became a judge of the supreme court of Kansas.

Cunningham, George A., lawyer of Evansville, Ind., was born April 4, 1855, in Princeton, Ind. He is counsel for the Evansville, Suburban and Newburgh railway and other corporations.

Cunningham, Henry Vincent, lawyer and banker of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1865, in Roxbury, Mass. He is vice-president of the Union Institution for Savings.

Cunningham, John Benedict, lawyer, publisher and author of St. Albans, W.Va. He is a member of the bar of the District of Columbia. He is the editor and publisher of Nineteen-Nineteen; and a successful orator, singer and composer. He is the author of The Princess Zey Detective Stories; Invisible Death; Mirage of Futurity; Sayings of Sphinx; Versatility Verses; and of The Death Bell and other striking poems.

Cunningham, John Daniel, lawyer and jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born March 28, 1840, in Oak Bowery, Ala. In 1868 he was appointed judge of a state court of unlimited jurisdiction in Montgomery county, Ala.

Cunningham, John F., clergyman and bishop of Concordia, Kan.,was born in July, 1842, in Ireland. In 1898 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop.

Cunningham, John George, consulting engineer of Monterey, Mexico, was born July 13, 1881, in St. Paul, Minn. He is president of the Mariposa Plantation and Irrigation company. He is the author of Mexican Possibilities and other works.

Cunningham, John Lovell, business president of Glens Falls, N.Y., was born April 5, 1840, in Hudson, N.Y. He is president and director of the Glens Falls Insurance company.

Cunningham, Louis Wyborn, lawyer and jurist of Denver, Col.,was born Aug. 14, 1863, in Ripley county, Ind. He is presiding judge of the court of appeals.

Cunningham, Peter John,farmer and banker of Winterset, Iowa,was born Dec. 20, 1854, in Wisconsin. He is president of the First National bank.

Cunningham, Russell McWhorter, physician and statesman of Ensley, Ala.,was born Aug. 25, 1855, in Mount Hope, Ala. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. In 1903-07 he was lieutenant-governor of Alabama.

Cunningham, Solomon M., lawyer of Lawton, Okla., was born Aug. 1, 1868, in Baxter county, Ark. He is county and district attorney of Comanche county.

Cunningham, Thomas Davis, soldier, business man and banker of Blairsville, Pa., was born Aug. 17, 1839, in Blairsville, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of first lieutenant. He is president of the First National bank.

Cunningham, Thomas Mayhew, lawyer and banker of 24 Bryan st., Savannah, Ga., was born Jan. 30, 1869, in Savannah, Ga. He is vice-president of the Chatham bank.

Cunningham, Thomas S., banker of Ray, Ariz., was born Nov. 5, 1881, in Mississippi. He is cashier of the Ray State bank.

Cupp, Walter Roberts, lawyer and public official of Boise, Idaho, was born Nov. 20, 1879, in Carthage, Mo. He is United States commissioner for the district of Idaho; and referee in bankruptcy for the central division of Idaho.

Curdes, Louis Frank, real estate broker of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born May 22, 1863, in Hessen, Germany. He received a public school and academic education. For twelve years he was engaged as a piano tuner with the Packard Piano company of Fort Wayne. He is now secretary and manager of the Fort Wayne Forest Park company, the Fort Wayne Boulevard company and the Driving Park Improvement company; and is also president of the Fort Wayne Mercantile Accident association.

Curlee, John Rufus, merchant and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 22, 1864, in Rienzi, Mass. He is vice-president of the Curlee Clothing company.

Curley, James M.,business man and statesman of 7 Water st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 20, 1874, in Boston, Mass. He has been engaged in the real estate and insurance business. Since 1911 he has been a member of congress.

Curme, George Oliver, educator, philologist and author of 629 Colfax st., Evanston, Ill., was born in 1860 in Richmond, Ind. He now fills the chair of Germanic philology in the Northwestern university. He is the author of the German Language and other works.

Curran, Charles Courtney, artist of 39 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 13, 1861, in Hartford, Ky. In 1893 he was awarded a medal at the World's Columbian exposition.

Curran, D. D., railroad president of New Orleans, La., was born in Ireland. Since 1907 he has been president of the New Orleans and Northeastern railroad.

Curran, Robert Garner, publisher of 4915 South Gramercy place, Los Angeles, Cal.,was born June 18, 1870, in Jeffersonville, Ind. He is now publisher of the Western Insurance News; and president of the Curran Printing company.

Curran, William Reid, lawyer of Pekin, Ill., was born Dec. 3, 1854, in Paterson, Ohio. He is president of the Pekin Loan and Homestead association.

Currey, Augustus, poet of Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 17, 1836, in Detroit, Mich. He is manager of the Detroit Car Service association. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled The Sower.

Currey, Carroll, banker of Monongah, W. Va., was born Nov. 25, 1869, in Taylor,W.Va. He is president of the First National bank and the Elk Valley Coal Mining company.

Currie, John F.,banker of Ballinger, Texas. was born in 1865 in Mississippi. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' State bank.

Currey, Jonathan B., adjuster and banker of 59 Cooper Square, New York City, was born May 9, 1847, in Yorktown, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been president of the Metropolitan Savings bank of New York City.

Currier, Albert Henry, educator, clergyman and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born Nov.

15, 1837, in Skowegan, Maine. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and D.D.; and in 1865-81 was pastor at Lenox, Mass. In 1881-1907 he was professor of homiletics and practical theology at Oberlin seminary; and since 1907 has been professor emeritus in that institution. He was one of the founders of the Boston Monday club. He is the author of Life of Rev. C. L. Goodell, D.D. and Nine Great Preachers.

Currier, A. T., land owner and business president of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 30, 1840, in Maine. He has been a member of the California state senate. He is president of the Farmer's Mutual Insurance company of Los Angeles; and owns two thousand four hundred acres of land in Spadra, Cal.

Currier, Charles Elwin, banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born May 28, 1848, in Atlanta, Ga. He is president of the Atlanta National bank.

Currier, Charles Warren, clergyman, theologian and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 22, 1857, in St. Thoam, West Indies. He has been a missionary in Dutch Guiana; and has been Roman Catholic pastor of St. Mary's church. He is the author of The Rose of Alhama and other works.

Currier, Frank Dunklee, lawyer and statesman of Canaan, N.H., was born Oct. 30, 1853, in Canaan, N.H. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Currier, George Washington, physician and banker of Nashua, N.H., was born March 8, 1841, in Wilmot, N.H. He is president of the Nashua Trust company.

Currier, Warren, lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo. In 1868 he was elected associate justice of the state supreme court of Missouri for a term of six years, but resigned in 1871.

Curry, Charles Forrest, statesman of Sacramento, Cal., was born March, 14, 1858, in Naperville, Ill. He has been a member of the state assembly; and secretary of state. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Curry, Elmer, W. B., educator, lecturer, college president and founder of Urbana, O., was born March, 1871, in Delaware, Ohio. He is the publisher of the Informer of Urbana, Ohio. He is president and founder of the Curry Normal and Industrial institute of Urbana.

Curry, George, soldier, merchant and statesman of Santa Fe, N.M., was born April 3, 1863, in Bayou Sara, La. He served in the Spanish-American war. He has been governor of the provinces of Isabella, Ambos Camarines, Samar and in 1907-11 governor of New Mexico.

Curry, Grove P. M., physician and surgeon of Mount Kisco, N.Y., was born Jan. 8, 1866, in New York City. He received his medical degree from the New York university medical school; and took post-graduate courses in the New York Post-Graduate school and hospital. He was connected for one year with the New York asylum on Blackwell's Island. He is health officer and registrar of the village of Mount Kisco.

Curry, Howard Montreville, railway official of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 6, 1861, in Ogle county, Ill. He entered railway service in 1880 with the Northern Pacific railroad, has been shopman, locomotive engineer, road foreman of engines and general master mechanic, and is now mechanical superintendent of the same road.

Curry, Samuel Silas, educator and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1847 in Tennessee. He is an author and educator whose specialty is the culture of expression. He has taught in Boston university, in Harvard ten years, in Yale ten years, and is now president of the school of expression, Boston. He is the author of Province of Expression, Lessons in Vocal Expression, Imagination and Dramatic Instinct, Mind and Voice, Foundations of Expression and other works.

Curtin, Austin, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born March 19, 1835, in Bellafonte, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. Since 1884 he has been a staff officer, Pennsylvania national guard.

Curtis, Allen, stock broker and banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 14, 1862, in Pittsfield, Mass. He is vice-president of the State National bank.

Curtis, Arthur Franklin, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New York City. In 1900 he was promoted captain in the first United States artillery.

Curtis, Arthur Russell, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Massachusetts. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers.

Curtis, Bracey, banker of Nogales, Ariz., was born July 21, 1870, in Medfield, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Medfield; and at the Allen school of West Newton, Mass. He is a successful banker and president of the First National bank of his city; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Nogales, Ariz.

Curtis, Carlton Clarence, educator and author of 202 West One Hundred and Nineteenth st., New York City, was born Aug. 26, 1864, in Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been instructor in botany at Columbia university. He is the author of Textbook of General Botany.

Curtis, Charles, lawyer and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born Jan. 25, 1860, in North Topeka, Kan. In 1893-1907 he was a member of congress. In 1907-1913 he was a member of the United States senate.

Curtis, Cyrus, publisher and founder of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 18, 1850, in Portland, Maine. He established the Ladies Home Journal. He is the head of the Curtis Publishing company.

Curtis, David A., librarian, journalist and author of 21 Spruce st., New York City, was born Oct. 19, 1846, in Norwich, Conn.

He has been librarian for the New York public library; and since 1873 he has contributed to many New York newspapers and magazines. He is the author of Beyond Hypnotism and other works.

Curtis, Edward, physician and author of 33 West Sixty-ninth st., New York City, was born June 4, 1838, in Providence, R.I. He has been assistant surgeon in the United States army. He is the author of Manual of General Medicinal Technology.

Curtis, Edwin Upton, lawyer of 2304 Washington, st., Boston, Mass., was born March 26, 1861, in Roxbury, Mass. He is vice-president of the United States Trust company and has been mayor of his city.

Curtis, Francis, statistician, journalist, historian and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 26, 1858, in Derby, Conn. He is the author of History of American Tariffs and other works.

Curtis, Frederic Colton, soldier, educator and physician of 17 Washington ave., Albany, N.Y., was born Oct. 19, 1843, in Unionville, S.C. He served in the civil war. He has been professor of dermatology in the Albany medical college.

Curtis, George Lenox, surgeon and author of 71 Central Park West, New York City, was born on April 19, 1854. He received his degree of M.D. from the university of Pennsylvania. He has been professor of surgery, and his practice is chiefly in surgery and electro-therapeutics. He is the discoverer of Ozone as applied to medicine. He is president of the Curtis-Richmond Mining company. He is the author of many articles on surgery and electro-therapeutics, and is a recognized authority on these subjects.

Curtis, George Martin, capitalist and statesman of Clinton, Iowa, was born in Oxford, N.Y., April 1, 1844. He is president of the Curtis and Yale Company; president of the Portland Mining company and other corporations. He has been a representative in the state legislature, and in 1894-98 was a member of congress.

Curtis, George Munson, financier of Meriden, Conn., was born May 27, 1857, in Meriden, Conn. He is secretary and treasurer of the Meriden Gas Light company.

Curtis, Georgina Pell, editor and author of 5000 North Ashland ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 19, 1859, in New York City. She is the author of American Catholic Who's Who and other works.

Curtis, Heber Doust, astronomer and scientist of Mount Hamilton, Cal., was born June 27, 1872, in Muskegon, Mich. Since 1904 he has been assistant astronomer in the Lick observatory. He has made valuable researches in spectography and in spectroscopic binaries.

Curtis, Henry Holbrook, physician and author of 118 Madison ave., New York City, was born Dec. 15, 1856, in New York City. He is a specialist in laryngology. He is the author of Voice Building and Tone Placing.

Curtis, Horatio Greenough, banker of 50 State st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the Old Boston National bank.

Curtis, Isabel Gordon, journalist and author of Port Clyde, Maine, was born April 24, 1863, in Scotland. She is editor of the woman's department of the Success magazine. She is the author of The Making of the Housewife.

Curtis, James Breckenridge, lawyer of 170 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1865 in Indianapolis, Ind. In 1895-97 he was corporation counsel for the city of Indianapolis. In 1888-95 he was a representative in the Indiana state legislature; and for two years was speaker. For seventeen years he was a member of the Indiana national guard, retiring as colonel. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is president of the New York Telephone company and a director in various corporations. He is president of the Indiana society of New York.

Curtis, James Freeman, soldier of 1718 H st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 16, 1878, in Manchester, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Curtis, Jesse Marvin, banker of Osakis, Minn., was born Dec. 2, 1874, in Osakis, Minn. He is cashier of the Osakis State bank.

Curtis, John S., merchant and jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born Jan. 18, 1862, in Double Springs, Ala. Since 1904 he has been judge of the probate court of Winston county, Ala.

Curtis, Lewis, clergyman and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born March 24, 1847, in Hocking county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is the author of History of the General Conferences of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

Curtis, Louis, banker of 60 State st., Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the board of investments.

Curtis, Mattoon Monroe, educator and author of 2045 Adelbert road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 19, 1858, in Rome, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been professor of philosophy in the Western Reserve university. He is the author of Locke's Ethics and other works.

Curtis, Olin Alfred, educator, theologian and author of Madison, N.J., was born Dec. 10, 1850, in Frankfort, Maine. Since 1896 he has been professor of systematic theology at the Drew theological seminary. He is the author of The Christian Faith.

Curtis, Warden Allan, journalist and author of Ashland, N.H., was born Feb. 1, 1867, in New Mexico. Since 1889 he has been engaged in journalism. He is the author of Strange Adventures of Mr. Middleton.

Curtis, William Franklin, clergyman and college president of Allentown, Pa., was born Feb. 12, 1873, in Souderton, Pa. He is president of the Allentown college for women.

Curtis, William Jesse, lawyer and business president of San Bernardino, Cal., was born Aug. 2, 1838, in Aurora, Ind. He has been president of the San Bernardino county bar

association; and is president of the Rancheria Water company.

Curtis, William L., banker of Petoskey, Mich., was born Jan. 29, 1842, in Richland, Mich. He is president of the First National bank.

Curtis, William Woodside, educator and author of Pawtucket, R.I., was born Dec. 22, 1858, in Freeport, Maine. He is principal of the high school of Pawtucket. He is part author of the English Classics Series.

Curtiss, Charles Franklin, educator of Ames, Iowa, was born Dec. 12, 1863, in Nora, Ill. He has been associated with the United States department of agriculture; and state statistical agent. He is now dean of the division of agriculture and a director of the agricultural experiment station of the Iowa state college; and is a director of the Iowa department of agriculture.

Curtiss, Frank Harrison, educator and college president of Mound City, N.C., was born Oct. 2, 1857, in Coldwater, Mich. Since 1898 he has been superintendent of schools of Mound City.

Curtiss, Frederic Haines, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 14, 1869, in Yonkers, N.Y. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Curtiss, George Boughton, lawyer and author of Binghamton, N.Y., was born Sept. 16, 1852, in Mount Morris, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been United States district attorney of the northern district of New York. He is the author of Protection and Prosperity.

Curtiss, George Lewis, educator, clergyman and author of Columbus, Ind., was born Nov. 21, 1835, in Columbia, Ohio. He is a pastor of the Methodist Episcopal church in Columbus, Ind. He is the author of Evolution of Christian Doctrine and other works.

Curtiss, William Perr, banker of 49 Church st., New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 11, 1871, in Branford, Conn. He is vice-president and treasurer of the New Haven Trust company.

Cusack, Thomas, business man and statesman of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 5, 1858, in Ireland. He was colonel on Governor Altgeld's staff. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Cusack, Thomas Francis, clergyman and auxiliary bishop of 142 East Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1862, in New York City. In 1904 he was consecrated auxiliary bishop of New York.

Cushing, Harry Alonzo, educator, lawyer and author of 43 Cedar st., New York City, was born in 1870 in Lynn, Mass. He has been lecturer on constitutional law and history at Columbia university. He is the author of History of the Transition from Provincial to Commonwealth Government in Massachusetts.

Cushing, Herbert Howard, physician, surgeon and author of 5710 Market st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 5, 1872, in Burmah. Since 1899 he has been director of the laboratories of histology and embryology in the Woman's medical college. He is the translator of Boehm, Davidoff and Huber's Textbook of Histology.

Cushing, Howard Gardiner, painter and artist of 168 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1869 in Boston, Mass. He has studied in Paris and is a member of the National academy of design.

Cushing, William Lee, educator and founder of Simsbury, Conn., was born July 24, 1849, in Phipsburg, Maine. In 1880 he founded and has since been headmaster of the Westminster school. He has contributed extensively to educational literature.

Cushman, Allerton Seward, soldier, educator, chemist and scientist of 1314 Sixteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born June 2, 1867, in Rome, Italy. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1902 he has been chemist in the road material laboratory in the bureau of chemistry.

Cushman, Ernest T., educator and mathematician of Chester, Pa., was born Nov. 17, 1876, in Paris, Maine. He is instructor in mathematics in the Pennsylvania military college at Chester.

Cushman, Herbert Ernest, educator and author of Tufts college, Mass., was born Oct. 24, 1865, in Auburn, Maine. He is professor of philosophy at Tufts college of Massachusetts. He is the author of The Truth in Christian Science.

Cushman, Robert Arthur, physician and statesman of Princeton, Ind., was born March 2, 1876, in Princeton, Ind. In 1912 he was a delegate to the Democratic national convention; and has been mayor of his city.

Cushman, Seth Leonard, banker of Taunton, Mass., was born in Aug., 1849, in Taunton, Mass. He is president of the Bristol County National bank.

Cushny, Arthur Robertson, physician and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born March 6, 1866, in Scotland. Since 1893 he has been professor of materia medica and therapeutics in the university of Michigan. He is the author of The Action of Drugs in Health and Disease.

Cussnos, John, explorer, journalist and author of Richmond, Va., was born April 6, 1837, in Horncastle, England. He served in the civil war. He is grand commander of the confederate veterans of Virginia. He is the author of A Glance at Current History.

Cuthbert, Lucius Montrose, lawyer of Denver, Colo., was born Aug. 17, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the American bar association and the Colorado bar association.

Cutler, Augustus W., lawyer and statesman of Morristown, N.J., was born in 1829 in Morristown, N.J. He has been prosecutor for Morris county. In 1871 he was a member of the state senate; and in 1875-79 he was a member of congress.

Cutler, Condict Walker, physician and author of 135 West Seventy-sixth st., New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1859, in Mor-

ristown, N.J. In 1888-1902 he was physician in chief of the New York dispensary. He is the author of Manual of Differential Medical Diagnosis and other works.

Cutler, Edward Hutchins, merchant and capitalist of 396 Sibley st., St. Paul, Minn., was born May 3, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is a partner of the firm of Noyes Brothers and Cutler.

Cutler, Elbridge Gerry, physician and author of 214 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 7, 1846, in Farmington, Maine. Since 1875 he has practiced medicine in Boston. He is the author of Percussion Outlines.

Cutler, Ephraim, physician and inventor of West Falmouth, Mass., was born Sept. 1, 1832, in Woburn, Mass. In 1887 he received the degrees of LL.D. from the Iowa college for his inventions, improvements and contributions to medical science.

Cutler, Frank Harvey, physician of Cedar Falls, Iowa, was born in 1855 in Plainfield, Ill. He is treasurer of the board of pension examiners of Waterloo.

Cutler, James Elbert, educator and author of 11322 Hessler road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born Jan. 24, 1876, in Princeville, Ill. He has been an instructor in Yale and Wellesley colleges. Since 1907 he has been associate justice of sciology in the Western Reserve university. He is the author of Lynch Law.

Cutler, James Goold, banker and architect of Rochester, N.Y., was born April 24, 1848, in Albany, N.Y. He has been mayor of his city. He is vice-president of the Alliance bank.

Cutler, John Christopher, banker and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Feb. 5, 1846, in Sheffield, England. He received his education in private schools. He became a successful merchant of Utah; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that state: In 1884-90 he was county clerk for Salt Lake county, Utah; and filled other positions of trust and honor. He is now president of the Desert National bank of Salt Lake City, Utah, with a capital and surplus of one million dollars; is treasurer of the New Hotel Utah, a two-million dollar hotel in Salt Lake City; is president of the Cutler Brothers' company; vice-president of the Beneficial Life Insurance company of Utah; a member of the executive committee and a director of the Utah and the Idaho Sugar companies; and is interested in various other corporations. In 1905-09 he was governor of the state of Utah.

Cutler, Nahum Sawin, manufacturer, genealogist and statesman of Greenfield, Mass., was born April 7, 1837, in Vernon, Vt. In 1889-90 he was a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives. He is a director of the Franklin County National bank.

Cutler, Ralph William, banker of Hartford, Conn., was born Feb. 21, 1853, in Newton, Mass. He is president of the Hartford Trust company.

Cutter, John Ashburton, physician and author of 262 West Seventy-seventh st., New York City, was born June 27, 1863, in Woburn, Mass. He is the joint author with his father Dr. Ephraim Cutter, of Fatty Ills and Their Masquerades and Food.

Cutter, Kirtland Kelsey, architect of Spokane, Wash., was born Aug. 20, 1860, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was educated in the schools of America and Europe. Since 1886 he has followed his profession in Spokane and Seattle; and is now senior member of the firm of Cutter and Malgrem, architects.

Cutter, Manley Bingham, railroad president of 559 Bullett building, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 10, 1860. In 1876 he entered railway service as a messenger with the Chicago and Northwestern railway; and in 1878-81 was conductor on that road. He has since been chief clerk and division superintendent on the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad; and division superintendent on the Baltimore and Ohio railroad. Since 1909 he has been president of the Tonopah and Goldfield railroad.

Cutter, William Parker, librarian and author of 29 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born Dec. 19, 1867, in Washington, D.C. In 1893-1900 he was librarian in the department of agriculture. He has been librarian of Forbes library at Northampton. He is the author of Rare Books and Their Prices.

Cutting, John Tyler, soldier, business man and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 7, 1844, in Westport, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1877 he established a wholesale fruit and commission business. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Cutting, Mrs. Mary Stewart, author of East Orange, N.J., was born June 27, 1851, in New York City. She is the author of Little Stories of Married Life; Heart of Lynn; Little Stories of Courtship and other works.

Cutting, Robert Fulton, business president of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born in June, 1852, in New York City. He is president of New York trades school; and president of the association for improving the condition of the poor. He is also director of the City and Suburban Homes company; and in 1897-1905 was head of the Citizens' Union.

Cutting, Star Willard, educator and author of 5423 Greenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 14, 1858, in West Brattle, Vt. Since 1892 he has been professor and head of the department of Germanic languages and literature in the university of Chicago. He is the author of several books in German.

Cuvillier Louis A., lawyer and statesman of 172 East One Hundred and Twenty-second st., New York City, was born in Fairfax county, Va. He has served in the Spanish-American war in the seventy-first regiment United States volunteers. Since 1907 he has

been a member of the New York state assembly.

Cuyler, Thomas De Witt, lawyer, capitalist and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 28, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Pennsylvania Railroad company and other corporations.

Dabney, Charles William, educator, college president and author of 3507 Clifton ave., Cincinnati, Ohio,was born June 19, 1855, in Hampden-Sydney, Va. He has been state chemist of North Carolina. Since 1904 he has been president of the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of Old College and New and other works.

Dabney, Frederick Lewis, stock broker of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass.,was born May 5, 1868, in Quincy, Mass. He is a member of the firm of E. L. Dabney and company.

Dabney, Julia Parker, artist and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Sept. 2, 1850, in the Azores. She is an eminent artist of Brookline. She is the author of Little Daughter of the Sun and other works.

Dabney, Richard Heath, educator, historian and author of University, Va., was born March 29, 1860, in Memphis, Tenn. He has been first adjunct at the university of Virginia. Since 1897 he has been professor of historical and economical science at the university of Virginia.

Dabo, Leon, artist of 108 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born in 1868 in Detroit, Mich. He is a member of the National Arts club.

Daboll, Charles Miner, inventor of Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 14, 1823, in Groton, Conn. He is the inventor of the cast-iron bottom jack screw barrel. He is United States government inspector for Connecticut and Rhode Island of boilers on steam vessels.

Daboll, Sherman, soldier, lecturer and jurist of Detroit, Mich., was born May 18, 1844, in Rensselaer county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1887-89 he was quartermaster-general of Michigan. In 1889 he was judge of the twenty-ninth judicial circuit of Michigan.

Dabour, John, artist of Baltimore, Md.,was born in 1837 in Smyrna, Asia. He has spent fifteen years in the United States painting portraits. Among the more prominent are Archbishop Spaulding of Baltimore; Governor Groome of Maryland and others.

Da Costa, John C., physician and author of 1022 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 13, 1871, in Pottstown, Pa. In 1898-99 he was first lieutenant and assistant surgeon of the United States volunteers. He is the author of Clinic Hematology and other works.

Da Costa, John Chalmers, surgeon and author of 2045 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 15, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1895 he has been surgeon to the Philadelphia hospital. He is the author of A Manual of Modern Surgery.

Dadirrian, Markar Gavort, educator, physician and manufacturer of New York City, was born Aug. 2, 1839, in Turkey. In 1885 he originated a fermented milk food called Natzoon or Zoolah. He is president of Dadirrian and Sons Company.

Daggett, Aaron Simon, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 14, 1837, in Greene Corner, Maine. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major and lieutenant-colonel; and subsequently retired with the rank of brigadier-general. He is the author of America in the China Relief Expedition.

Daggett, Mrs. Mary Stewart, author of Pasadena, Cal., was born May 30, 1856, in Morristown, Ohio. She is the author of The Broad Isle and Mariposilla.

Daggett, Washington L., merchant and statesman of Portland, Maine, was born May 6, 1835, in New Vineyard, Maine. He has been a member of the firm of Daggett Brothers. In 1870 he was a representative in the state legislature.

Dahle, Herman B., merchant, banker and statesman of Mount Horeb, Wis., was born March 30, 1855, in Perry, Wis. He is president of the Mount Horeb bank.

Dahlman, James Charles, statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born Dec. 15, 1856, in Texas. He has been mayor of Chadron, Neb.; and for three terms was sheriff of Dawes county, Neb. In 1896-1900 he was chairman of the democratic state committee; and in 1892 and in 1896 he was a delegate to the democratic national conventions. And since 1900 he has been a member of the national democratic committee; and is now serving his third term of 1908-12. In 1910 he was nominated for governor of Nebraska on the democratic ticket at the state primaries, but was defeated for election. He is connected with the livestock commission business at Omaha, Neb.; and is now serving his second term as mayor of that city.

Daingerfield, Elliott, painter and artist of 222 Central park, New York City, was born March 26, 1877, in Harpers Ferry, Va. Among his noted canvases are The Lost Sheep; Christ in the Wilderness and The Mothers.

Dake, Alvin Chamberlin, capitalist of Leadville, Col., was born Aug. 1, 1849, in Allenburg, N.Y. In 1878 he commenced the manufacture of charcoal at Leadville; and became one of the largest dealers in Colorado at Dake.

Dake, Dumont Charles, physician of New York City, was born June 11, 1838, in Nunda, N.Y. He has attained success as a prominent physician of New York City.

Dake, Jabez Philander, educator and physician of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 22, 1827, in Johnstown, N.Y. He has been professor of the principles and practice of medicine at Hahnemann medical college at Philadelphia.

Dake, Walter Marshall, physician and librarian of Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 16, 1855, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is the di-

rector of the Howard library and has himself collected a private library of ten thousand valuable works.

Dake, William C., physician of Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 28, 1852, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Southern Homeopathic medical society of middle Tennessee.

Daland, William Clifton, educator, clergyman and college president of Milton, Wis., was born Oct. 25, 1860, in New York City. In 1879 he graduated from the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute with the degree of A. B.; he graduated from the Union Theological seminary of New York City; and from the Alfred university with the degree of A. M. He has received the degrees of D.D. from Alfred college and from Milton college. Since 1885 he has been a minister of the Seventh-day Baptist church; and has filled pastorates at Leonardsville, N.Y., and at Westerly, R.I. Since 1902 he has been president of Milton college, Wis. In 1887 he published The Song of Songs and in 1888 The Song of Solomon, translated from the Hebrew, with notes.

Dalbey, James Riley, merchant and banker of Braymer, Mo., was born Sept. 18, 1850, in Cuba, Ohio. He is president of the bank of Braymer.

Dale, Alan (Alfred J. Cohen), journalist and author of New York City, was born May 14, 1861, in Birmingham, England. Since 1895 he has been dramatic critic of the New York Journal. He is the author of Jonathan's Home; A marriage Below Zero and other works.

Dale, Frank, lawyer and banker of Guthrie, Okla., was born Nov. 26, 1849, in Illinois. He is vice-president of the Guthrie National bank.

Dale, Harry Howard, lawyer and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 1868, in New York City. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Dale, James A., merchant and banker of York, Pa., was born March 9, 1848, in Shippensburg, Pa. He is president of the York County National bank and other corporations.

Dale, John Thomas, lawyer of Winnetka, Ill., was born April 25, 1841, in Sandbach, England. He is second vice-president and director of the Illinois humane society.

Dale, Richard, lawyer of 1215 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Pennsylvania branch of the society of Cincinnati.

Dale, Theodore Dana, soldier, manufacturer and railroad president of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in 1846 in Newport, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1890 he was president of the United Terminal railroad. He is president of the Glen Dale Mining company and other corporations.

Dale, Thomas Henry, soldier and statesman of Scranton, Pa., was born June 12, 1846, in Daleville, Pa. He served in the civil war in the Pennsylvania volunteers. In 1896 he was delegate to the republican national convention. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Dale, Thomas Nelson, geologist and author of Pittsfield, Mass., was born Nov. 25, 1845, in New York City. He is on the United States geological survey; and instructor in geology and botany at Williams college. He is the author of The Outskirts of Physical Science and other works.

Dale, William Henry, physician and banker of Harrisburg, Ore., was born Feb. 9, 1879, in Iola, Wis. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Daley, Alexander F., railroad president of Wrightsville, Ga., was born March 29, 1852, in Effingham county, Ga. He is president of the Wrightsville and Tennille railroad.

Dall, Mrs. Caroline Healey, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born June 22, 1822, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Essays and Sketches; Historical Pictures Retouched; Woman's Rights Under the Law and other works.

Dall, William Healey, naturalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 21, 1845, in Boston, Mass. He has been connected with the United States coast survey and the geological survey. Since 1893 he has been professor in vertebrate paleontology at the Wagner institute of science of Philadelphia.

Dallas George Mifflin lawyer and jurist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 7, 1839, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He was a delegate to the contitutional convention which framed the present constitution of Pennsylvania. Since 1892 he has been United States circuit Judge of the third circuit of Pennsylvania.

Dallas, Robert Frank, painter and artist of New York City, was born June 6, 1855, in Camillus, N.Y. In 1886 he was made instructor in oil paintings and modeling in the college of fine arts of New York City. In 1893 he became professor of these classes.

Dallas, Trevamon Barlow, soldier and manufacturer of Huntsville, Ala., was born Sept. 11, 1861. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant of artillery. In 1891 he organized the Dallas company; and built and equipped a mill at Huntsville, Ala.

Dallin, Cyrus Edwin, artist and sculptor of 69 Oakland ave., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 22, 1861, in Springville, Utah. He has been instructor in sculpture at the Massachusetts normal art school of Boston. His principal works are Signal of Peace; Pioneer Monument and other works.

Dalrymple, John E., railroad official of Montreal, Que., was born Jan. 1, 1869, in Montreal, Canada. Since 1911 he has been vice-prescident of the Grand Trunk railroad system.

Dalton, Elijah, banker of Pocahontas, Ark., was born Nov. 11, 1863, in Dalton, Ark. He is president of the Randolph county bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Dalton, William Robert Inge, soldier, physician and author of Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 6, 1841, in Livingston, Ala. He served four years in the confederate army and navy; served one month in the Peruvian navy; and served four months in the Brazilian navy. He is president of the American Pharmaceutical League; and practices medicine in Seattle, Wash. He is the author of Hyper-Acidity, a Cause of Skin Diseases and a large number of medical articles.

Daly, Bernard, physician, jurist and banker of Lakeview, Ore., was born Feb. 17, 1858, in Ireland. He is president of the bank of Lakeview.

Daly, Charles Frederic, railroad official of New York City, was born July 6, 1865, in Canton, Ill. Since 1908 he has been vice-president of the New York Central lines.

Daly, Daniel, actor of Boston, Mass., was born in 1863. He has attained prominence as one of the foremost actors in the United States.

Daly, Isaac Shaw, lawyer, musician and composer of Boise, Idaho, was born Feb. 6, 1848, in Livermore, Maine. He is the author of an ode entitled All Hail Our Home, America; and several military songs largely played by the United States army bands. He is a noted lawyer of Idaho.

Daly, John J., mine owner and banker of Park City, Utah, was born Oct. 18, 1853, in Morris, Ill. He is president and principal owner of the Daly West Mining company. He is also president of the First National bank of Park City.

Daly, John W., railway official of 1225 La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 2, 1868, in Canton, Ill. He entered railway service in 1882 as telegraph operator, and has since been ticket agent, passenger agent and has held other positions with various railroads. Since 1911 he has been passenger traffic manager of the New York Central lines west of Buffalo, with headquarters in Chicago.

Daly, Joseph Francis, lawyer and jurist of 52 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1840, in Plymouth, N.C. In 1870 he was judge of the court of common pleas of New York City; and in 1890-99 he was chief judge of the court.

Daly, Paul J., lawyer and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Aug. 16, 1862, in Melbourne, Australia. He has been secretary of the state democratic committee for Utah. He is assistant city attorney for Salt Lake City.

Daly, Thomas Augustine, journalist and author of 610 South Washington square, Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 28, 1871, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1898 he has been manager of the Catholic Standard. He is the author of two volumes of poems.

Dalzell, John, lawyer and statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 19, 1845, in New York City. He has been one of the attorneys for the Pennsylvania Railroad company and for all its western lines. In 1887-1911 he was a member of congress.

Dalzell, Samuel M., business president of 84 Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 3, 1850, in Hartstown, Pa. He is president of the Illinois Third Vein Coal company and director of various corporations.

Damdon, William Clarence, lawyer and banker of 215 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 21, 1862, in Virginia. He is president of the Remsen Bond and Mortgage company.

Dame, Walter Reeves, lawyer and banker of 36 High st., Clinton, Mass., was born June 22, 1861, in Clinton, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Kabley, Dame and Scott.

Damon, Alonzo Willard, insurance president of 195 State st., Springfield, Mass., was born Feb. 11, 1847, in Norwell, Mass. In 1862 he became a clerk in the office of The Washington Fire and Marine Insurance company, and in 1880-87 was its secretary. In 1890 he became special agent of the Springfield Fire and Marine Insurance company, in 1891-95 was assistant secretary, and since 1895 has been president of that corporation. In 1910 he was elected president of the national board of fire underwriters. He is a commissioner of the sinking fund of the city of Springfield.

Damon, Samuel Mills, banker and statesman of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born March 13, 1845, in Honolulu, Hawaii. He is president of the Bishop Trust company.

Damon, William Emerson, naturalist and author of New York City, was born Nov. 15, 1838, in Windsor, Vt. He is superintendent of the credit department of Tiffany and Company of New York City. He is the author of Ocean Wonders.

Damrosch, Frank Heino, musician and composer of 181 West Seventy-fifth st., New York City, was born June 22, 1859, in Breslau, Germany. In 1897 he was appointed the supervisor of music in the New York City public schools. He is the author of Popular Method of Sight Singing.

Damrosch, Walter Johannes, musician and composer of 146 East Sixty-first st., New York City, was born Jan. 30, 1862, in Prussia. He has devoted himself successfully to the production of the works of Wagner; and is in much demand as a lecturer on musical themes.

Dana, Arnold Guyot, journalist of 76 Pine st., New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1862, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1887 he has been on the editorial staff of the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Dana, Charles Loomis, physician and scientist of 53 West Fifty-third st., New York City, was born March 25, 1852, in Woodstock, Vt. He has been professor of nervous diseases in the Dartmouth medical college. He is the author of Textbook of Nervous Diseases and other works.

Dana, Edward Salisbury, educator, journalist and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Nov. 16, 1849, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1890 he has been professor of physics at Yale university. Since 1875 he has been

one of the editors of Sillman's Journal. He is the author of Text-Book of Mineralogy.

Dana, Francis, lawyer and author of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born March 4, 1866, in the East Indies. He is the author of Leonora of the Yawmish; The Decoy and other works.

Dana, Herbert Caryle, clergyman and theologian of East Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 25, 1864, in Pawtucket. In 1896-1901 he was a missionary in charge of the Church of the Ascension at Auburn. Since 1891 he has been rector of St. Mary's church at East Providence.

Dana, John Cotton, librarian of Newark, N.J., was born Aug. 19, 1856, in Woodstock, Vt. In 1889-97 he was librarian of the Denver public library of Denver, Col. In 1898-1901 he was librarian of the city library of Springfield, Mass. Since 1902, librarian of the free public library of Newark.

Dana, Marvin, journalist, author and poet of New York City, was born March 2, 1867, in Conwell, Vt. He is editor of the Smart Set Magazine of New York City. He is the author of History of General Custer; The Woman of Orchids; A Puritan Witch and a volume of poems.

Dana, Paul, journalist and publisher of Glencove, N.Y., was born Aug. 20, 1852, in New York City. In 1897 he became editor-in-chief of the Sun. In 1890-93 he was commissioner of public parks in New York City.

Dana, Richard Henry, lawyer and author of 113 Brattle st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 3, 1851 in Cambridge, Mass. In 1890-91 he was president of the Boston young men's christian association. He is the author of Double Taxation in Massachusetts and other works.

Dana, William Henry, musician, composer and founder of Warren, Ohio, was born on June 10, 1846, in Warren, Ohio. He was a founder of the American music teachers' national association; and is director of Dana's musical institute of Warren, Ohio. He is the author of Practical Thorough-Bass and other works.

Dana, William Parsons Winchester, artist of London, England, was born on Feb. 18, 1833, in Boston, Mass. Some of his principal paintings are Chase of the Frigate Constitution; Waiting for the Fishing Boat; Maternal Care; Land of Nod and other works.

Dandridge, Mrs. Danske, author and poet of Shepherdstown, W.Va., was born in 1858, in Denmark. She is the author of Joy and other poems.

Dandridge, Nathaniel Pendleton, physician and surgeon of 422 Broadway, Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 16, 1846, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been president of the Ohio state medical society and the American surgical association. In 1872 he was appointed pathologist to the Cincinnati hospital.

Dandy, George Brown, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 11, 1830, in Georgia. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army. In 1892 he took charge of the general depot of the quartermaster's department at Washington.

Daney, Eugene, lawyer and director of San Diego, Cal., was born Oct. 11, 1862, in Bordeaux, France. He received the degree of LL.B. from the Hastings college of law. In 1888-91 he was assistant district attorney of San Diego county; and in 1896-1900 was police commissioner of San Diego. He is a director and attorney for the First National bank; and a trustee of the San Diego county law library.

Danforth, Frederick Lyman, railroad president of Buffalo, N.Y., was born June 17, 1833, in Middletown, Conn. In 1883 he became president of the Buffalo Creek railroad.

Danforth, Loomis L., physician and surgeon of 49 West Fifty-second st., New York City, was born in Monticello, N.Y. He is senior professor of the maternity department of Flower hospital and chief of the maternity staff at Hahnemann hospital of New York.

Danforth, William Clark, physician of 70 State st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 30, 1878, in Chicago. Since 1905 he has been instructor in clinical surgery in the Northwestern university medical school.

Daniel, Ferdinand Eugene, physician, journalist and author of Austin, Texas, was born July 18, 1839, in Emporia, Va. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. Since 1885 he has edited and published the Texas Medical Journal of Austin, Texas. He is the author of The Strange Case of Bruno and other works.

Daniel, John, physician and scientist of Nashville, Tenn., was born July 6, 1863, in Perry County, Ala. In 1894 he was a professor at Vanderbilt university. He has discovered the dipilatory effects of the X-ray.

Daniel, John Warwick, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Lynchburg, Va., was born on Sept. 5, 1842, in Lynchburg, Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major and adjutant-general. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress. In 1887-1903 and 1905-1911 he was United States senator.

Daniel, T. Z., farmer, merchant and banker of Millen, Ga., was born Feb. 11, 1874, in Millen, Ga. He is president of the First National bank.

Daniel, Warren Fisher, statesman of Franklin, N.H., was born June 26, 1826, in Newton Lower Falls, Mass. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Daniels, Alfred Dorance, physician, surgeon and banker of 18 Atlantic st., Rhinelander, Wis., was born on Aug. 11, 1853, in Paris, Maine. He is president of the Oneida Gas company.

Daniels, Mrs. Cora Linn, educator and author of Wrentham, Mass., was born March 17, 1852, in Wrentham, Mass. She is the author of Sardia, A Story of Love; As It Is to Be; The Bronze Budha and other works.

Daniels, Francis Potter, educator of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born Aug. 1, 1869, in Easton township, Ionia county, Mich. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. In 1906-09 he was professor of romance languages in Cornell college, Mt. Vernon, Ia. Since 1909 he has been professor of romance languages in Wabash college. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Daniels, Frank, actor of New York City, was born in 1860. He has attained prominence as one of the foremost actors in the United States.

Daniels, Frank Andrew, banker of 317 Carondelet ave., New Orleans, La., was born on Dec. 1, 1858, in New Orleans, La. Since 1908 he has been president of the Consolidated Land company. In 1888-94 he was a member of the New Orleans city council; in 1894-98 was postmaster of his city; and in 1899-1907 was a member of the New Orleans sewage and water board. In 1892 he was a delegate to the democratic convention in Chicago which nominated Grover Cleveland; and in 1904 was chairman of the home rule association.

Daniels, Frederick Harris, mechanical and chemical engineer of 94 Grove st., Worcester, Mass., was born June 16, 1853, in Hanover Center, N.H. He is president of the Worcester Wire company.

Daniels, Mrs. Ione G., author and poet of Milwaukee, Wis., was born in Wisconsin. She is the author of Under the Ban, a novel, and Temperance Songs.

Daniels, Josephus, journalist and publisher of Raleigh, N.C., was born May 18, 1862, in Washington, N.C. He has been chief clerk of the interior department at Washington, D.C. He is now editor of the News and Observer of Raleigh.

Daniels, Milton J., soldier, banker and statesman of Riverside, Cal., was born April 18, 1838, in Cobleskill, N.Y. He served in the civil war and in 1865 he attained the rank of major by brevet. Since 1881 he has been president of banks. He has been a member of the state legislature and state senate. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Daniels, Thurston, journalist and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born June 10, 1858, in Yamhill county, Ore. He is the proprietor of the Vancouver Register, which he established in 1881. He has been lieutenant-governor of the state of Washington.

Daniels, William Haven, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born May 18, 1836, in Franklin, Mass. He is a Methodist clergyman; and prominent as an evangelist. He is the author of D. L. Moody and His Work; Graduated with Honor and other works.

Daniels, Winthrop More, educator and author of Trenton, N.J., was born Sept. 30, 1867, in Dayton, Ohio. Since 1892 he has been professor of political economy in Princeton university. He is the author of Elements of Public Finance.

Dannat, William Turner, painter and artist of 45 Ave de Villiers, Paris, France, was born July 9, 1853, in Hempstead, Long Island, N.Y. In 1900 he was an exhibitor at the Paris exposition; and has been president of the Paris society of American artists. Some of his pictures are The Woman in Red; and the Aragonese Smuggler.

Danner, Aaron H., banker of Manheim, Pa., was born Nov. 22, 1836, in Manheim, Pa. He is president of the Keystone National bank.

Dannreuther, Gustav, musician and composer of New York City, was born July 21, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1884 he founded the Beethoven string quartette of New York City. He is the author of a set of Chord and Scale Studies for Young Players.

Dansard, Boyez, banker of Monroe, Mich., was born Dec. 7, 1873, in Monroe, Mich. He is president of the Monroe Gas Light and Fuel company.

Danziger, Jake Morris, lawyer and oil operator of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 7, 1882, in New York City. He was educated at the university of southern California. He has been counsel for oil and petroleum producers, and in 1906-09 in the oil department of the Santa Fe railroad. He is president of the Ruby and Opal Oil companies, and treasurer of the Jade Oil company. He has been president of the Mexican Petroleum company of California and other corporations.

Darby, John Eaton, educator, physician, naturalist and scientist of 1077 East One Hundred and Fifth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Aug. 20, 1835, in Williamstown, Mass. In 1867-87 he was surgeon for the Cleveland and Pittsburgh Railway company. Since 1895 he has been a member of the medical board of the City hospital of Cleveland.

Darby, William Johnson, clergyman and founder of Evansville, Ind., was born Nov. 17, 1848, in Lyon county, Ky. In 1871-81 he was pastor of Cumberland Presbyterian church at Evansville. Since 1895 he has been educational secretary of the C. P. church.

Dargan, Clara Victoria, author and poet of Yorksville, S.C., was born about 1840 in Winnsboro, S.C. After the close of the war she became a teacher in Yorksville, S.C. She is the author of Riverlands, a prize story, and other works.

Dargan, Edwin Charles, clergyman and author of Macon, Ga., was born Nov. 17, 1852, in Darlington county, S.C. Since 1907 he has been pastor of the First Baptist church of Macon. He is the author of Notes on Colossians and other works.

Darling, Albert M., farmer and banker of Oktaha, Okla., was born Dec. 26, 1861, in Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Darling, Charles Hial, lawyer and jurist of Burlington, Vt., was born May 9, 1859, in Woodstock, Vt. For fifteen years he was a municipal judge. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Darling, Charles Kimball, soldier, lawyer and public official of Concord, N.H., was born

June 28, 1864, in Corinth, Vt. He is a retired brigadier-general of the Massachusetts volunteer militia. Since 1908 he has been clerk of the United States circuit court of appeals for the first district.

Darling, John Augustus, soldier and musical composer of Bucksport, Maine, was born June 7, 1835, in Bucksport, Maine. He served in the civil war. He has published many well-known vocal and instrumental compositions.

Darling, Mary Greenleaf, educator and author of 74 Buckingham st., Cambridge,Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1848, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Battles at Home and other works.

Darlington, Annejared, banker of Media, Pa., was born Nov. 2, 1875, in Darling, Pa. Since 1904 he has been cashier of the Charter National bank of Media.

Darlington, Charles Francis, lawyer of 206 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 1, 1860, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, and other societies.

Darlington, Edward Brinton, banker of Kennett Square, Pa., was born July 7, 1839, in Kennett Square, Pa. He is president of the National bank of Kennett Square; and a director of corporations.

Darlington, James Henry, clergyman, bishop and author of 321 North Front st., Harrisburg, Pa., was born June 9, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He edited the Hymnal of the Church. He is the author of Pastor and People.

Darlington, Joseph G., merchant of Haverford, Pa., was born in Pittsburgh. He is a director of the Franklin National bank and various corporations.

Darlington, Thomas, physician and public official of 30 Church st., New York City, was born Sept. 24, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. For many years he was medical editor of the Mail and Express of New York City. He is now commissioner of health for New York City.

Darnall, G. D., physician, surgeon and statesman of West Union, Iowa, was born May 28, 1843, in Paris, Ill. He has been a representative of the Iowa state legislature.

Darnell, Henry Faulkner, clergyman, author and poet of Phillipsburg, N.J., was born June 24, 1831, in London, England. He is the author of Philip Hazelbrook and other works.

Darrach, Charles Gobrecht, civil engineer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 8, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1876 he has been principal assistant engineer of the Philadelphia water department.

Darrach, William, educator, anatomist and scientist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1876 in Germantown, Pa. Since 1903 he has been assistant surgeon to the Vanderbilt clinic.

Darragh, Archibald Bard, banker of St. Louis, Mich., was born Dec. 23, 1840, in Monroe, Mich. He is manager of the Gratiot County State bank.

Darragh, Edward J., lawyer and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born June 20, 1869, in Painesville, Ohio. He is corporation attorney for St. Paul.

Darragh, Robert Weyand, lawyer and banker of 691 Third st., Beaver, Pa., was born July 15, 1870, in Bridgewater, Pa. He is president of the Beaver Land company and other corporations.

Darrall, Chester B., physician, surgeon and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born June 24, 1842, in Somerset county, Pa. He served as surgeon throughout the civil war. In 1869-83 he was a member of congress.

Darrow, Albert Lincoln, banker of Sacramento, Cal., was born Jan. 23, 1865, in Marietta, Ohio. He is president of the Bank of Commerce of Oakland; and organized and is president of the Sacramento Valley and Trust company; and is president, vice-president and director of various other financial and industrial corporations.

Darrow, Allen R., author and poet of New London, Conn., was born April 20, 1826, in New London, Conn. He is the author of Iphigenia and Other Poems.

Darrow, Clarence S., lawyer and author of 1202 Ashland boul., Chicago, Ill., was born April 13, 1857, in Kinsman, Ohio. He has been attorney for the Northwestern railway. He is the author of Persian Pearl and other works.

Darrow, Lew E., banker of Oberlin, Kan., was born Sept. 25, 1843, in Clarendon, N.Y. He is president of the Oberlin National bank.

Darrow, William Edwin, clergyman of Mount Ayr, Iowa, was born Sept. 2, 1864, in New York City. Since 1889 he has filled pastorates in various cities in the state of New York; in 1909-12 in Peru, Neb.; and since 1912 in Mount Ayr, Iowa. He has been president of the Young People's union, and since 1912 president of Murray Baptist association, Sunday School association, and the Baptist Young People's union of Iowa.

Darst, Harry H., banker of 108 South Main st., Dayton, Ohio, was born April 2, 1877, in Dayton, Ohio. He is treasurer of the Dayton Savings and Trust company.

Darton, Nelson Horatio, geologist, lecturer, inventor and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 17, 1865, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the inventor of various chemical processes. He is the author of Geology of Central Great Plains and other works.

Darwin, Charles Carlyle, educator and librarian of 1524 Twenty-fifth st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 27, 1848, in Paris, Tenn. In 1882-1902 he was librarian of the United States geological survey; and was also librarian of the bureau of ethnology in the Smithsonian institution.

Darwin, Mrs. Gertrude Bascom, litterateur and author of 1524 Twenty-eighth st.,Washington, D.C., was born May 19, 1855, in Middlebury, Vt. In 1899-1903 she was treasurer-general of the national society of the Daughters of the American Revolution. She is the

author of Reports of the Daughters of the American Revolution.

Dashell, William Wailes, manufacturer of 116 Broad st., New York City, was born March 14, 1856, in Somerset county, Md. He is president and general manager of the New York Lubricating Oil company and is connected with other corporations.

Daskam, Walter Duryee, treasurer of Stamford, Conn., was born Sept. 18, 1865, in New Haven, Conn. He is treasurer of the Stamford Trust company.

Dassler, Charles F. W., lawyer of Topeka, Kan., was born April 3, 1852, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been president of the board of education for two terms. He is the author of Dassler's Kansas Digest and other works.

Daugherty, Aquilla J., journalist, educator and diplomat of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 6, 1842, in Hamilton, Ohio. During the civil war he was correspondent for the Louisville Journal and the Cincinnati Gazette. He was United States consul under President Harrison to the republic of Peru.

Daugherty, James A., farmer and statesman of Webb City, Mo., was born Aug. 30, 1847, in McMunn county, Tenn. He received his education in the public schools of East Tennessee; and in 1867 moved to Missouri. In 1891-95 he served two terms as judge of the county court of Jasper county, and in 1896 he was elected a member of the Missouri state legislature. He has taken an active part in public affairs; and he is also a successful farmer and stock raiser. He has been a member of congress.

Daugherty, James Denny, lawyer and inventor of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 17, 1855, in Kittanning, Pa. He is the inventor of a typewriter and of improvements in typewriters and adding and sewing machines.

Daus, R. L., architect of 130 Fulton st., New York City, was born in Mexico. In 1899-1900 he was a surveyor of buildings in Brooklyn.

Dausman, Ethan Allen, lawyer of Goshen, Ind., was born Jan. 3, 1862, in Elkhart, Ind. He is a student of sociology and has contributed important articles on criminal law.

Dauvray, Helen, actress of New York City, was born Feb. 14, 1859, in San Francisco, Cal. She made her first appearance on the stage in San Francisco as Eva in Uncle Tom's Cabin.

Davant, Thomas S., railroad official of Roanoke, Va., was born in Gillisonville, S.C. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Northfolk and Western railroad.

Davenport, Charles Benedict, zoologist and author of Cold Spring Harbor, Long Island, N.Y., was born June 1, 1866, in Stamford, Conn. He is the author of Statistical Methods in Biological Variation.

Davenport, Eugene, educator, agriculturist and scientist of Champaign, Ill., was born June 20, 1856, in Woodland, Mich. Since 1901 he has been dean of the college of agriculture. He is the author of Principles of Breeding Thremmatology.

Davenport, Henry George Bryant, actor of New York City, was born Jan. 19, 1866, in New York City. He has played at the Walnut street theatre of Philadelphia, as Hendrick, with Joseph Jefferson in the comedy of Rip Van Winkle.

Davenport, Herbert Joseph, educator and author of Columbia, Mo., was born Aug. 10, 1861, in Wilmington, Vt. He is the author of Outlines of Economic Theory and other works.

Davenport, Homer Calvin, artist and author of New York City, was born March 8, 1867, in Silverton, Ore. He originated the Mark Hanna $-mark suit of clothes. He is the author of Davenport's Cartoons and other works.

Davenport, James Sanford, educator, lawyer and statesman of Vinita, Okla., was born Sept. 21, 1864, in Gaylesville, Ala. He has been mayor of Vinita. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Davenport, Orlando H., publisher and director of 20 Waverly st., Boston, Mass., was born May 17, 1830, in Newton Upper Falls, Mass. He has been a publisher of directories and statistical works. He has been an assistant assessor in the United States internal revenue, a justice of the peace, a director of the Equitable Fire and Marine Insurance company of Providence, R.I. He is now a trustee of the Franklin Savings bank of Boston, a director of the Massachusetts society for the prevention of cruelty to animals, and a director of the Commerce Insurance company of Albany, N.Y.

Davenport, Samuel Arza, lawyer and jurist of Erie, Pa., was born Jan. 15, 1834, in Schuyler county, N.Y. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Davenport, Stanley Woodward, lawyer and statesman of Plymouth, Pa., was born July 21, 1861, in Plymouth, Pa. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Davenport, Timothy, lawyer of 92 William st., New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1854, in Wilton, Conn. He is a member of the New York state bar association.

Davenport, William Bates, lawyer and public official of 29 Front st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 10, 1847, in the borough of Manhattan, New York City. He is president of the board of trustees of the memorial clinic; and a trustee of the People's Trust company of Brooklyn.

Davenport, William Church, banker of Taunton, Mass., was born July 18, 1854, in Taunton, Mass. He is president of the Machinist's National bank; president of the Taunton Oilcloth company; and president of the Taunton Gas Light company. He is chairman of the sinking fund commission of his city.

Davenport, William Edwards, clergyman and author of 29 Front st., Brooklyn, N.Y.,

was born Aug. 31, 1862, in North Stamford, Conn. In 1881-96 he was a clerk in the New York postoffice. He is the author of The New Dispensation and other works.

David, George Breckenridge, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1847 in Massachusetts. He is the author of The Elements of Law and other works.

Davidson, Alexander C., lawyer and trustee of Uniontown, Ala., was born Aug. 14, 1866, in Uniontown, Ala. Since 1895 he has been manager and agent of his father's estate.

Davidson, Alfred James, railroad president of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 14, 1863, in Decatur, Ill. Since 1904 he has been president of the St. Louis and Santa Fe Railroad company; is also president of the Chicago and Eastern Illinois Railroad company and various other corporations.

Davidson, Anstruther, physician, botanist and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 19, 1860, in Scotland. He was president of the Southern California academy of science; and is now editor of its Bulletin. He is the author of Plants of Los Angeles County and other works.

Davidson, Charles, educator and author of Pasadena, Cal., was born July 29, 1852, in Streetboro, Ohio. He is the author of The Phonology of the Stresses Vowels of Beowulf and other works.

Davidson, George, astronomer and author of 2221 Washington st., San Francisco, Cal., was born May 9, 1825, in England. He was in the United States coast survey work for forty years. He is the author of The United States Coast Survey of the Pacific Coast and other works.

Davidson,George Mosby, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Stanford, Ky., was born March 23, 1856, in Stanford, Ky. He has been a representative in the Kentucky state legislature.

Davidson, Gilbert Aubrey, banker of San Diego, Cal., was born June 21, 1868, in Kentville, Nova Scotia, Canada. He is president of the Southern Trust and Savings bank.

Davidson, Hannah Amelia, journalist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Oct. 29, 1852, in Campello, Mass. She is the author of Reference History of the United States and other works.

Davidson, James Hamilton, soldier, journalist and lawyer of 20 East Fourth st., St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 25, 1839, in Burlington, Ohio. During the civil war he was promoted to major. For several years he was editor of the Daily Press of St. Paul.

Davidson, James Henry, educator, lawyer and statesman of Oshkosh, Wis., was born June 18, 1858, in Colchester, N.Y. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Davidson, James O., merchant and statesman of Soldier's Grove, Wis., was born Feb. 10, 1854, in Norway. For twenty-three years he has been engaged in the mercantile business. In 1906-1911 he was governor of Wisconsin.

Davidson, James Wheeler, journalist, diplomat and author of Calgary, Alberta, Can., was born June 14, 1872, in Austin, Minn. Since 1898 he has been United States consul for Formosa, Japan. He is the author of The Island of Formosa and other works.

Davidson, Marion R., lawyer and jurist of Monticello, Ill., was born April 4, 1847, in Macon county, Ill. He has been county judge.

Davidson, Robert H. M., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Quincy, Fla., was born Sept. 23, 1832, in Gadsden, Fla. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1877-91 he was a member of congress.

Davidson, Sam Houston, soldier, lawyer, college president and statesman of Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 29, 1848, in Camden, Tenn. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Pacific and Great Eastern Railroad company.

Davidson, Samuel Presley, lawyer and capitalist of Tecumseh, Neb., was born Oct. 8, 1847, in Mt. Zion, Ill. He is president of the Johnson County Home Telephone company.

Davidson, Silvanus Miller, merchant of Fishkill-on-the-Hudson, N.Y., was born Jan. 12, 1849, in New York City. He is president of the Manhattan straw works.

Davidson, Wilbur Leroy, educator, clergyman, lecturer and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born April 3, 1853, in Woodfield, Ohio. Since 1876 he has been a clergyman in the Methodist Episcopal church. He is the author of Over the Sea and other works.

Davidson, William Joseph, educator of Evanston, Ill., was born March 22, 1869, in Warsaw, Ill. He is professor of religious education in the Garrett biblical institute at Evanston.

Davidson, William M., farmer, educator and college president of Lebanon, Tenn., was born April 8, 1851, in Sullivan county, Tenn. For twenty years he has been engaged in educational work; and was president of the Cumberland college.

Davidson, William Mehard, educator, lecturer and author of Omaha, Neb., was born May 8, 1863, in Jamestown, Pa. Since 1904 he has been superintendent of schools of Omaha. He is the author of History of the United States.

Davie, Robert Parsell, manufacturer of 1041 South Bonnie Brae, Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 22, 1867, in Flushing, Mich. He has financed a number of mining companies; and organized the Western Sugar and Land company. He is vice-president of the Everglades Sugar and Land company.

Davies, Achilles Edward, physician and author of 50 West Thirty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 18, 1866, in Harrodsburg, Ky. He is consulting ophthalmic surgeon to the Manhattan state hospital. He is the author of The Refraction of the Eye and other works.

Davies, Augustus, painter, sculptor and artist of New York City, was born in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. One of his principal works is

The Mother of God, entitled the Madonna and Child.

Davies, Charles William, engraver and artist of New York City, was born June 21, 1854, in Whitesboro, N.Y. He attained prominence as a noted steel and copper plate engraver.

Davies, Frederick Martin, banker and broker of 30 Pine st., New York City, was born Sept. 12, 1877, in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Davies, Thompson and Company; vice-president and manager of the Bancroft Realty company; and treasurer of the national horse show association of America.

Davies, J. Clarence, real estate broker of 156 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 27, 1867, in New York City. He is president of the New York real estate association.

Davies, John Francis, educator, librarian and author of Butte, Mont., was born Oct. 2, 1858, in Rockland, Maine. Since 1892 he has been librarian of the Butte free public library. He is the author of Civics of Montana.

Davies, John Marcus, railway official of San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 5, 1871, in Palestine, Texas. He entered railway service in 1888 as freight brakeman, and has since been stenographer to superintendents on various railroads. Since 1910 he has been general superintendent of the Southern Pacific railroad at San Francisco.

Davies, John Rumsey, clergyman of 2002 North Park ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 9, 1855, in Abergavenny, England. He is pastor of the Bethlehem Presbyterian church at Philadelphia.

Davies, Joseph Edward, lawyer and author of Madison, Wis., was born Nov. 29, 1876, in Watertown, Wis. He is the author of Private Corporations in Wisconsin.

Davies, Julien Tappan, lawyer of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born Sept. 25, 1845, in New York City. He is now senior member of the law firm of Davies, Stone and Auerbach.

Davies, Richard Theodore, coal agent of 567 West End ave., New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1850, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is general coal agent of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation company.

Davies, Thomas Frederick, bishop of 1154 Worthington st., Springfield, Mass., was born July 20, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is bishop of the diocese of western Massachusetts, Protestant Episcopal church.

Davies, William Gilbert, soldier and insurance official of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born March 21, 1842, in New York City. Since 1888 he has been a member of the James Monroe post, number six hundred and seven, grand army of the republic.

Davies, William Walter, educator, clergyman and author of Delaware, Ohio, was born May 10, 1848, in South Wales. He is the editor of the department of archaeology and biblical research of the Methodist Revies. He is the author of The Universal Bible Encyclopedia and other works.

Davis, Aaron Jasper, soldier and educator of Rimersburg, Pa., was born June 21, 1847, in Clarion county, Pa. During the Spanish war he served as captain. For fifteen years he was principal of the state normal school of Clarion.

Davis, Absalom Hesakiah, capitalist and real estate broker of Ellensburg, Wash., was born June 22, 1868, in Heidleberg, Germany. He has been a captain in the Washington national guard. He is president of the Washington Gold Dredging company.

Davis, Albert Eggerdon, architect of 494 East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born March 2, 1866, in New York City. He is a director of the Gates Realty company.

Davis, Andrew McFarland, antiquarian and author of 10 Appleton st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 30, 1833, in Worcester, Mass. He published articles in the Overland and Atlantic Monthly magazines.

Davis, Arlon B., banker of Rotan, Texas, was born Feb. 17, 1881, in Franklin county, Texas. He is president of the Cowboy State Bank and Trust company.

Davis, Arthur Powell, civil engineer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 9, 1861, in Decatur, Ill. He is chief engineer in the United States reclamation service. He is the author of Elevation and Stadia Tables and other works.

Davis, Asa Barnes, physician of 42 East Thirty-fifth st., New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1861, in Preston, Conn. He graduated from Vermont academy, and received his degree of M.D. from the college of physicians and surgeons of New York City. He is attending surgeon of the Lying-in hospital of the City of New York, is a fellow of the college of surgeons of America, and consulting gynecologist to Vassar Brothers' hospital of Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

Davis, Benjamin Joseph, clergyman and theologian of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born Oct. 28, 1864, in Hamden, Conn. He has traveled extensively in United States, Canada and Europe; and has contributed extensively on religious and educational topics to American literature.

Davis, Boothe Colwell, educator, college president and author of Alfred, N.Y., was born July 12, 1863, in Jane Lew, W.Va. He has been president of the Alfred university. He is the author of Catholicism in America and other works.

Davis, Bradley Moore, botanist, scientist and author of 4411 Samson st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 19, 1871, in Chicago, Ill. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science. He is the author of Principles of Botany and other works.

Davis, Byron Bennett, surgeon and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born June 14, 1859, in Fayette, Wis. Since 1894 he has been chief

surgeon to Immanuel hospital. He is the author of sixty papers on Abdominal Surgery.

Davis, Mrs. Caroline E., litterateur and author of Northwood, N.H., was born in 1831 in Northwood, N.H. She is the author of No Cross, No Crown and other works.

Davis, Charles Belmont, diplomat and author of 23 West Thirtieth st., New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1866, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been United States consul at Florence, Italy. He is the author of The Borderland of Society.

Davis, Charles Edward, soldier, physician and surgeon of Washington, D.C., was born in 1846 in Milan, Ohio. For many years he was editor and proprietor of the Marcellus News. He has several times been president of the Marcellus medical society.

Davis, Charles Harold, painter and artist of Mystic, Conn., was born Jan. 7, 1856, in Amesbury, Mass. Among his best productions are The Brook and At Twilight.

Davis, Charles Henry, naval officer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 28, 1845, in Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of Chronometer Rates as Affected by Temperature and Other Causes and other works.

Davis, Charles Henry Stanley, physician, statesman and author of Meriden, Conn.,was born March 2, 1840, in Goshen, Conn. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of History of Wallingford and Meriden and other works.

Davis, Charles Howard, painter and artist of Meriden, Conn., was born Feb. 2, 1857, in East Cambridge, Mass. He is now connected with the Howard athenaeum of Boston,Mass.

Davis, Charles Lukens, retired army officer of Schenectady, N.Y., was born Feb. 27, 1839, in New Brighton, Pa. He served in the union army from the commencement of the civil war and became an officer of the regular army at its close. He attained the rank of brigadier-general; and was placed on the retired list in 1903.

Davis, Charles Russell, lawyer and statesman of St. Peter, Minn., was born Sept. 17, 1849, in Pittsfield, Ill. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Davis, Charles Stevenson, lawyer and banker of 70 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 1, 1858, in Plymouth, Mass. He is president of the Plymouth Savings bank.

Davis, Dan, farmer, retired merchant and banker of Paintsville, Ky., was born Feb. 12, 1844, in Johnson county, Ky. He is president of the Paintsville National bank.

Davis, David D., manufacturer and banker of Oak Hill, Ohio, was born March 12, 1867, in Oak Hill, Ohio. He is president of the Ohio Fire Brick company.

Davis, Dean Ellery Williams, scientist and author of 1345 South Eighteenth st., Lincoln, Neb., was born March 29, 1857, in Oconomowoc, Wis. He is the author of The Calculus.

Davis, Edward, soldier of 1522 Hastings st., Honolulu, H.I., was born July 7, 1845, in Louisville, Ky. He served in the civil war. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Davis, Edward Aaron, banker of Bethel, Vt., was born June 18, 1865, in Chelsea, Vt. He is treasurer of the White River railroad.

Davis, Edward Livingston, banker of 71 Elm st., Worcester, Mass., was born April 22, 1834, in Worcester, Mass. He is vice-president of the Worcester county institution for savings.

Davis, Edward Parker, physician, obstetrician and author of 250 South Forty-first st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 16, 1856, near Syracuse, N.Y. He has been professor of obstetrics in Jefferson medical college and in 1890-98 was editor of the American Journal of Medical Sciences. He has been president of the American gynaecological society, American medical association, the Philadelphia obstetrical society and various other societies. He is the author of Treatise on Obstetrics and other medical works.

Davis, Ellery Williams, educator and author of 1345 South Eighteenth st., Lincoln, Neb., was born March 29, 1857, in Oconomowoc, Wis. He is the author of An Introduction to the Logic of Algebra.

Davis, Eugenius W., farmer and banker of Laporte, Ind.,was born Dec. 20, 1832, in West Virginia. He is vice-president of the Savings bank.

Davis, Fellowes, stock broker of 52 Broadway, New York City, was born July 18, 1848, in Boston, Mass. Since 1886 he has been head of the firm of Fellows, Davis and Company; and in 1887-88 was governor of the New York stock exchange.

Davis, Francis William, physician and surgeon of 142 West Twelfth st.,New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1862, in Champion, Jefferson county, N.Y. He received the degree of M.D. from the New York university medical college; attended the State Normal college at Albany; and has received diplomas from several institutions. For eight years he taught school; and since 1893 has practiced medicine in New York City. He is physician to the New York hospital, out-patient department; and a captain in the national volunteer emergency service.

Davis, Frank D., lawyer and jurist of Ionia, Mich. In 1902-06 he was judge of the eighth state circuit court of Michigan.

Davis, Frank Wescott, merchant and banker of Conway, N.H.,was born March 11, 1851, in West Newfield, N.H. He is president of the Conway National bank.

Davis, George Allen, lawyer and statesman of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Aug. 5, 1858, in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been a representative in the New York state legislature. In 1900 he introduced a bill to create a consumptive hospital for the poor people in the Adirondacks.

Davis, George Breckenridge, lawyer, jurist and author of 1794 Columbia road, Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 13, 1874, in Ware, Mass. He is judge advocate-general in the

United States army at Washington. He is the author of Elements of International Law and other works.

Davis, George Burwell, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 9, 1852, in Buffalo, N.Y. During the Spanish-American war he attained the rank of colonel. He is now chief assistant of the commissary-general at Washington.

Davis, George Russell, lawyer and jurist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 13, 1861, in Huntsville, Ohio. In 1897-1905 he was associate-justice of the state supreme court of Arizona. Since 1909 he has been judge of the superior court of Los Angeles county.

Davis, George Thompson Brown, journalist and author of 158 Fifth ave., New York City, was born July 4, 1873, in Staunton, Ill. Since 1904 he has been manager of the Davis literary syndicate. He is the author of D. L. Moody, the Man and His Mission and other works.

Davis, George Whitefield, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born July 26, 1839, in Thompson, Conn. He served in the civil war. He has been governor of Porto Rico. Since 1901 he has been brigadier-general in the United States army.

Davis, Gilbert Asa, lawyer and financier of Windsor, Vt., was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Chester, Vt. He is secretary of the Windsor Electric Light company.

Davis, Hardin Young, banker of Cave City, Ky. was born June 6, 1847, in Barren county, Ky. He is president of the H. Y. Davis National bank.

Davis, Harry F., soldier and business man of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Dec. 13, 1859, in Allegheny City, Pa. He is a member of the chamber of commerce, American club, and of the veteran corps of the eighteenth regiment.

Davis, Henry Edgar, educator and lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born March 15, 1855, in Washington. He is professor and lecturer in the National university.

Davis, Henry G., railroad president of Elkins, W.Va., was born Nov. 16, 1823, in Baltimore county, Md. Since 1902 he has been president of the Coal and Coke railroad.

Davis, Herbert Burnham, educator of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 17, 1867, in Charleston, Mass. He has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. He has been a teacher in the public schools; an instructor in the Nichols Latin school, Arms academy, Shelbourne Falls, Mass., Cushing academy, Ashburnham, Mass.; and vice-principal of Wesleyan academy, Wilbraham, Mass. From 1909-12 he was principal of the Southwestern state normal school, California, Pa.; and since 1912 has been principal of the Pittsburgh training school for teachers.

Davis, Herbert E., architect of 1 Madison ave., New York City, was born Nov. 27, 1870, in Newark, N.J. He is a member of the firm of Davis, McGrath and Shepard, architects.

Davis, Herman Stearns, astronomer of Gaithersburg, Md., was born Aug. 6, 1868, in Milford, Del. He is a noted astronomer of Gaithersburg.

Davis, Horace, manufacturer, college president, statesman and author of 1800 Broadway, San Francisco, Cal., was born March 16, 1831, in Worcester, Mass. In 1877-81 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Sperry Flour company of San Francisco. He is the author of Dolor Davis, a Sketch of His Life and other works.

Davis, James, clergyman and bishop of Davenport, Iowa, was born in 1852 in Ireland. In 1878 he was ordained priest; and had charge of churches at Windham and Holbrook. In 1906 he was consecrated bishop of Davenport, Iowa.

Davis, James Cox, lawyer of 3920 Grand ave., Des Moines, Iowa, was born Sept. 2, 1857, in Keokuk, Iowa. Since 1903 he has been attorney for the Iowa, Chicago and Northwestern Railway company.

Davis, James David, banker of Sterling, Okla., was born Sept. 14, 1884, in Whitt, Texas. He is cashier of the Merchants and Farmers' bank.

Davis, James Sherlock, merchant and manufacturer of 1246 Grand st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 1, 1862, in Coolesville, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been president of the Cross, Austin and Ireland Lumber company.

Davis, John D., educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born March 5, 1854, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is professor of oriental and old testament literature in Princeton theological seminary. He is the author of Genesis and Semitic Tradition and other works.

Davis, John Daniel Sinkler, physician and surgeon of Birmingham, Ala., was born Jan. 19, 1859, in Trussville, Ala. He has been president of the Birmingham surgical and gynecological society.

Davis, John H. P., banker of Richmond, Texas, was born Feb. 11, 1851, in Fort Bend, Texas. He is head of the firm of J. H. P. Davis and company.

Davis, John J., lawyer and statesman of Charleston, W.Va., was born May 1, 1835, in Clarksburg, W.Va. In 1861 he was a member of the state legislature. He was a delegate of the national democratic convention of 1868. In 1871-75 he was a member of congress.

Davis, John Marcus, railroad manager of San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 5, 1871, in Palestine, Texas. He entered railway service in 1888 and has filled various positions to superintendent. In 1908-10 he was general superintendent of the Oregon short line and Southern Pacific company line in Nevada; and since 1910 has been general superintendent of the Southern Pacific company with offices in the Flood building at San Francisco, Cal.

Davis, John Merrill, soldier, educator, clergyman and college president of Rio Grande, Ohio, was born Nov. 16, 1846, in Harrisonville, Ohio. He served in the civil war as a private. In 1872-74 he taught in the Ohio

university. Since 1877 he has been president of the Rio Grande college of Ohio.

Davis, John Ward, lawyer and banker of Princeton, N.J., was born March 30, 1851, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1898-99 he was president of the University club of St. Louis. He is vice-president of the Mississippi Valley Trust company. Since 1901 he has been a trustee of Princeton university.

Davis, John William, lawyer and statesman of Clarksburg, W.Va., was born April 13, 1873, at Clarksburg, W.Va., where he now resides. He was elected to the house of delegates of West Virginia, session of 1899, and made chairman of the judiciary committee of that body; was candidate on the democratic ticket for elector at large in 1900, and a delegate to the democratic national convention at St. Louis in 1904; was president of the West Virginia bar association in 1906, and appointed in 1909 a member of the West Virginia commission on uniform state laws. He was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Davis, Joseph Jefferson, capitalist of Santa Monica, Cal., was born Aug. 8, 1869, in Ottawa, Canada. He built and opened various tracts in and around Santa Monica. He is president of the Santa Monica Land and Water company.

Davis, Joseph Phineas, designer and civil engineer of 322 Palisade ave., Yonkers, N.Y., was born April 15, 1837, in Northboro, Mass. He designed and executed a system of main drainage for Boston. In 1880 he was president of the Boston society of civil engineers.

Davis, Junius, lawyer of Wilmington, N.C., was born June 17, 1845, in Wilmington, N.C. He is counsel of the Atlantic Coast Line Railways company.

Davis, Kary Cadmus, educator of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Oct. 7, 1867, in Decatur, Ill. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and Ph.D., and has held professorships in Austin and St. Cloud, Minn., Menominee, Wis., and Canton, N.Y. He is now professor of agronomy and principal of short courses at the New Jersey agricultural college.

Davis, Lewis N., physician and banker of Farmland, Ind., was born May 6, 1849, in Clarke county, Ohio. He is president of the Farmland State bank.

Davis, Mrs. Margaret Ellen O'Brien, litterateur and author of Birmingham, Ala., was born in 1870 in Alabama. She is the author of Judith, an historical romance of the time of Nero; The Squire and Told by the Woman.

Davis, Milton Fennimore, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Minnesota. In 1890 he graduated from the United States military academy and in 1901 he attained the rank of captain.

Davis, Minnie S., lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born March 25, 1835, in Baltimore, Md. She has been assistant editor of the Ladies' Repository of Boston. Since 1855 she has been devoted to the work of healing and teaching mental science and healing with great success. She is the author of Marion Lester and other works.

Davis, Minor Meek, electrical engineer of 282 Gates ave., Brooklyn, New York, was born March 28, 1858, in North Chatham, Mass. He is now traffic manager and associate electrical engineer of the Postal Telegraph-Cable company.

Davis, Morgan, stock broker of Grymes Hill, Staten Island, N.Y., was born March 26, 1875, in Staten Island, N.Y. He is a member of the New York stock exchange.

Davis, Nathan Smith, physician, surgeon and author of 7 West Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 5, 1858, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1886 he has been professor of principles and practices of medicine and of clinical medicine at the Chicago medical college. He is the author of Consumption and other works.

Davis, Nathaniel French, educator and scientist of 159 Brown st., Providence, R.I., was born June 11, 1847, in Lake Village, N.H. In 1898-99 he was a member of the committee to investigate the public school system of Providence. Since 1890 he has been professor of pure mathematics at Brown university.

Davis, Nathaniel Henchman, lawyer and banker of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 26, 1858, in Cincinnati. He is president of the Central Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Davis, Noah Knowles, educator and author of Charlottesville, Va., was born May 15, 1830, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of Bethel college of Kentucky. He is professor of moral philosophy in the Virginia university at Charlottesville. He is the author of The Theory of Thought and other works.

Davis, Norah, journalist and author of Huntsville, Ala., was born Oct. 20, 1878, in Huntsville, Ala. She was deputy clerk of the United States district court for the northern district of Alabama. She is the author of The Northerner; and The World's Warrant.

Davis, Ozora Stearns, educator, clergyman and author of 20 North Ashland boul., Chicago, Ill., was born July 30, 1866 in Wheelock, Vt. He has been principal of the high school at White River Junction, Vt. He has been pastor of the South Congregational church at New Britain, Conn. He is the author of John Robinson and other works.

Davis, Raymond Cazallis, librarian and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born in June, 1836, in Cushing, Maine. In 1849-51 he made a voyage around the world. He is the author of Reminiscences of a Voyage Around the World.

Davis, Mrs. Rebecca Blaine, litterateur and author of 230 South Twenty-first st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 24, 1831, in Washington, Pa. She has been editorial writer on the New York Tribune. She is the author of Life in The Iron Mills and other works.

Davis, Richard Harding, journalist and author of Mount Kisco, N.Y., was born in 1864 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Princess Aline; The Exiles; Our English Cousins and other works.

Davis, Robert Hare, banker and broker of 142 South Third st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 16, 1877, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is secretary and treasurer of the Nassau Orchard company.

Davis, Robert Stewart, journalist and founder of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 23, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been editor of several newspapers in Philadelphia and New York. In 1883 he established The Call, which is one of the most popular one-cent papers in America.

Davis, Robert T., statesman of Fall River, Mass., was born Aug. 28, 1823, in county of Down, Ireland. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and a state senator. He has been mayor of his city. In 1883-89 he was a member of congress.

Davis, Robert W., lawyer and statesman of Palatka, Fla., was born March 15, 1849, in Lee county, Ga. He served in the civil war. In 1884 he was a member of the state legislature. In 1897-1905 he was a member of congress.

Davis, Robert William, banker of Weatherford, Texas, was born Oct. 4, 1872, in Weatherford, Texas. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Davis, Samuel McClellan, lawyer of 1225 French st., Santa Ana, Cal., was born Aug. 3, 1861, in Pennsylvania. He is vice-president of the civic improvement association of Santa Ana.

Davis, Samuel Post, journalist and public official of Carson City, Nev., was born April , 1850, in Branford, Conn. He is treasurer of the Guarantee Trust company.

Davis, Seward, lawyer of 29 Liberty st., New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1870, in Jersey City, N.J. He is now a member of the firm of Luce and Davis.

Davis, Solomon R., merchant and banker of Spur, Texas, was born May 31, 1877, in Crath county, Texas. He is vice-president of the First State bank.

Davis, Thomas Edward, editor of 505 Royal st., New Orleans, La., was born Sept. 25, 1835, in Bedford, Va. Since 1884 he has been editor of the Picayune at New Orleans.

Davis, Thomas Kirby, clergyman and librarian of Wooster, Ohio, was born Feb. 11, 1826, in Chambersburg, Pa. He was professor of languages in Vermillion institute of Hayesville, Ohio. Since 1877 he has been librarian of Wooster university. He is the author of several monographs.

Davis, Thomas Warfield, farmer and banker of Blackburn, Mo., was born in Woodford county, Ky. He is president of the Bank of Blackburn.

Davis, Titus Elwood, clergyman and author of Flatbush, N.Y., was born April 15, 1851, in Flatbush, N.Y. He was appointed historian of Washington camp ground association. He is the author of Master's Call; Battle of Bound Brook and other works.

Davis, Vernon Mansfield, lawyer and jurist of 194 Lenox ave., New York City, was born Jan. 29, 1855, in New York City. In 1896-97 he was district attorney. In 1902 he was elected justice of the supreme court of New York for the term ending in 1916.

Davis, Walter Gee, banker of 599 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born March 21, 1870, in Cambridge, Mass. He is assistant cashier of the Cambridgeport National bank.

Davis, Walter Wesley, lawyer and mine operator of 1328 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 10, 1863, in Decatur, Ill. In 1889-91 he was assistant astronomer in the United States coast and geogetic survey in Alaska. For three years he practiced law in Kansas City, and since 1897 has practiced law and operated mines in Leadville, Col. Since 1899 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Yak Mining, Milling and Tunnel company, with offices in New York City.

Davis, Webster, lawyer and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 1, 1862, in Ebensburgh, Pa. In 1897-1900 he was assistant secretary of the interior. He is the author of John Bull's Crime, or the Assault on Republics.

Davis, William Bramwell, physician and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 22, 1832, in Ohio. He is the author of Report on Vaccination; Consumption and Life Insurance; The Alcohol Question and other works.

Davis, William Edmonds, soldier and railroad president of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 26, 1831, in Hamilton county, Ohio. During the civil war he was correspondent of the Cincinnati Gazette. He is president of the Cincinnati and Westwood Railroad company.

Davis, William Hope, physician and author of 372 Stuyvesant ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 1, 1837, in Attica, N.Y. He organized and was secretary of the electric medical association of Illinois. He was secretary of the national medical association for ten years.

Davis, William Morris, educator and author of 17 Francis ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 12, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a professor of geology in Harvard university. He is the author of Whirlwinds, Cyclones, and Tornadoes and other works.

Davis, William Stearns, educator and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 30, 1877, in Amherst, Mass. He is the author of A Friend of Caesar; and Falaise of the Blessed Voice.

Davis, William Triplett, architect and artist of 3521 Thirteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 19, 1875, in Washington, D.C. He studied in the Corcoran gallery school; and received gold and bronze medals and two honorable mentions at Corcoran gallery. He is a successful architect, illustrator and paint-

er; and is a member of the landscape and portrait artists' society.

Davis, William Watts Hart; soldier and author of Doylestown, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He is the author of El Gringo, or New Mexico and Her People and other works.

Davis, William Zephaniah, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Columbus, Ohio, was born June 10, 1839, in Loydsville, Ohio. He served in the civil war and was honorably discharged. Since 1900 he has been judge of the state supreme court of Ohio.

Davis, Wirt, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born May 28, 1839, in Richmond, Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of first-lieutenant. In 1901 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general of the United States army after forty years of service.

Davis, Zias Duncan, banker of Jackson, Miss., was born Dec. 14, 1852, in Lincoln county, Miss. He is president of the Citizens' Savings Bank and Trust company.

Davison, Alvin, scientist and author of Easton, Pa., was born Jan. 16, 1868, in Hainesburg, N.J. He is the author of Health Lessons, in two volumes.

Davison, Charles Stewart, lawyer of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born April 14, 1855, in New York City. He attended Harvard university, Columbia university law school and the university of Cambridge,England. He is a member of the American museum of natural history and the association of the bar of the City of New York, and was formerly chairman of the executive committee of the latter. He was chairman of the good government clubs and chairman of the Parker independent clubs.

Davison, Charles W., lawyer and jurist of San Jose, Cal., was born July 30, 1874, in New Hampton, Iowa. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1902-10 he was city justice; and since 1908 has been mayor of his city.

Davison, George Mosby, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Louisville, Ky.,was born March 23, 1856, in Stanford, Ky. He has been master of chancery of the Lincoln circuit court. In 1879-99 he was a member of congress.

Daw, George W., lawyer and statesman of Troy, N.Y., was born May 24, 1855, in Cohoes, N.Y. Since 1880 he has practiced law in Troy; and in 1883-86 was attorney for the excise board of Troy. He was one of the organizers and since 1895 a director of the People's bank of Lansingburgh; and organized and is a director of various other corporations. He was one of the organizers of the Rensselaer union club, now known as the Troy republican club; and has always taken an active part in politics.

Dawe, George Grosvenor, editor of Washington, D.C., was born July 15, 1863, in England. He has been on the editorial staffs of the New York Herald, the Review of Reviews and the Cosmopolitan magazine; and has been associated with the Butterick Publishing company. He is now chief of the editorial division of the chamber of commerce of the United States of America; and is editor of The Nation's Business.

Dawes, Anna Laurens, author of Pittsfield, Mass., was born May 14, 1851, in North Adams, Mass. She is the author of How We Are Governed; The Modern Jew, His Present and Future; and Biography of Charles Sumner.

Dawes, Beman Gates, capitalist and statesman of Marietta, Ohio, was born Jan. 14, 1870, in Marietta, Ohio. He is president of the Lansing Gas Light company of Lansing, Mich.

Dawes, Charles Gates, bank president of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 27, 1865, in Marietta, Ohio. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Marietta college; and graduated with the degree of LL.B. from the Cincinnati law school. Until 1894 he practiced law in Lincoln, Neb. In 1902 he established the Central Trust company of Illinois, of which he has ever since been president; and is also a director of several other banks in Chicago. He is the author of The Banking System of the United States.

Dawes, James W., merchant, lawyer and statesman of Crete, Neb., was born Jan. 8, 1845, in McConnelsville, Ohio. He has been state senator; and in 1883-87 he was governor of Nebraska. Since 1875 he has been trustee of Doane college and is now engaged in the law practice.

Dawley, Charles Carroll, journalist and author of Havana, Cuba, was born in 1862, in New York. Since 1898 he has been a journalist of Havana. He is the author of Campaigning with Gomez.

Dawley, F. E., farmer and expert of United States, statistical agent of Dotshome farm, Fayetteville, N.Y., was born Sept. 10, 1863, in Onondaga county, N.Y. He was educated at the Munroe collegiate institute of Elbridge, N.Y. He built up the establishment known as Dotshome farms, and his herds of cattle and flocks of Cheviot sheep are widely known. He has been a lecturer and state fertilizer inspector, and for twelve years was director of farmers' institutes. In 1896-1902 he was treasurer of the state dairymen's association.

Dawson,Albert Foster, journalist and statesman of Davenport, Iowa, was born Jan. 26, 1872, in Spragueville, Iowa. He has been editor and publisher of the Preston Advance; and later became city editor of the Clinton Herald of Iowa. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Dawson, Benjamin Frederick, journalist, surgeon, inventor and author of New York City, was born June 28, 1847, in New York City. He invented a new galvanic battery for galvano-caustic surgery in 1876. In 1868 he founded the American Journal of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children, which he edited until 1874.

Dawson, Charles Carroll, genealogist and author of New York City, was born in 1833

in New York. He is the author of Occasional Thoughts and Fancies, a book of verse; Families Bearing the Name of Dawson and other works.

Dawson, Francis Warrington, journalist and author of Charleston, S.C., was born Sept. 27, 1878, in Charleston, S.C. In 1898-1900 he did special newspaper work in France and England. Since 1905 he has been secretary-general of the association of foreign journalists in Paris. He is the author of The Scar and other works.

Dawson, George Ellsworth, educator of 214 Belmont ave., Springfield, Mass., was born Dec. 23, 1861, in Berkeley Springs, W.Va. In 1893-95 he was instructor of English at the Michigan university. He has been professor of education at Mount Holyoke college of South Hadley.

Dawson, George Walter, artist of Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 16, 1870, in Andover, Mass. He was a pupil of the Massachusetts normal art school in Boston; and is now professor of drawing in the university of Pennsylvania. He makes a specialty of landscapes and flowers; and has been president of the Philadelphia water color club.

Dawson, John Wyatt, coal operator and capitalist of Charleston, W.Va., was born March 24, 1863, in Scottsville, Va. He has filled every position in the railroad service from section hand to general manager; and for ten years was superintendent of the Kanawha and Michigan railroad. He is president of the Dawson Development company; president of the Eagle Collieries company; and treasurer of the West Virginia Coal Land company. He has been president of the Kanawha coal association; served on personal escort of Colonel Theodore Roosevelt during the republican convention at Chicago in 1912; and is now a colonel on the staff of governor of West Virginia.

Dawson, Miles Menander, actuary and author of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born May 13, 1863, in Viroqua, Wis. He is a translator from the Norwegian; and is a writer and speaker on economics, ethics and reform movements. He is the author of Practical Lessons in Actuarial Science and other works.

Dawson, Thomas Cleland, lawyer, diplomat and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 30, 1865, in Hudson, Wis. In 1897-1904 he was secretary of the United States legation to Brazil. He is the author of South American Republics.

Dawson, William, statesman of New Madrid, Mo., was born March 17, 1848, in New Madrid, Mo. In 1878-84 he was a member of the state assembly; and in 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Dawson, William James, clergyman and author of 1028 Broad st., Newark, N.J., was born Nov. 21, 1854, in England. In 1892 he became pastor of the Highbury Quadrant Congregational church. He is the author of A Vision of Souls; The Empire of Love and other works.

Dawson, William Leon, ornithologist and publisher of Los Colibris, Santa Barbara, Cal., was born Feb. 20, 1873, in Leon, Decatur county, Iowa. He received the degree of A.B. from Oberlin college, later receiving the honorary degree of A.M.; and received the degree of B.D. from the Oberlin theological seminary. He is devoted to the photographing of birds; is identified with the cause of conservation of wild life; and has in preparation an extensive work upon the Birds of California. He is the author of The Birds of Ohio and The Birds of Washington.

Dawson, William Mercer Owens, educator, journalist and statesman of Charleston, W. Va., was born May 21, 1853, in Bloomington, Md. He has been a member of the West Virginia state senate; and mayor of Kingwood. In 1897-1905 he was secretary of state of West Virginia and has been governor of West Virginia.

Day, Arthur Louis, physicist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 30, 1869, in Brookfield, Mass. In 1906 he was physical geologist in the United States geological survey. Since 1907 he has been director of the geophysical laboratory of the Carnegie institute at Washington.

Day, Benjamin Franklin, naval officer of Glasgow, Va., was born in Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant commander. In 1891 he became rear admiral, was retired, and in 1897-1900 was a member of the naval examining board.

Day, Clive, educator and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 11, 1871, in Hartford, Conn. Since 1895 he has been engaged in educational work. He is the author of Policy and Administration of the Dutch in Java.

Day, David Talbot, geologist and scientist of 2511 Cliffbourne place, Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 10, 1859, in Lakewood, Ohio. Since 1886 he has been chief of the division of mining and mineral resources in the United States geological survey. He is editor-in-chief of the Engineering and Mining Journal.

Day, Edmund, journalist and author of 181 Arlington ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 28, 1866, in New York City. In 1898-99 he was dramatic editor of the Detroit Tribune. He is the author of several plays, among which are The Round Up; Behind the Mask and other works.

Day, Edmund, banker of Seymour, Conn., was born Dec. 12, 1831, in West Springfield, Mass. He is president of the Seymour Trust company.

Day, Edward Augustus, lawyer of 765 Broad st., Newark, N.J., was born Aug. 26, 1852, in Elizabeth, N.J. He is a director of several corporations in New Jersey.

Day, Edward Parsons, educator and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1822. He is an educator of Brooklyn. He is the author of Day's Grammar; and edited Day's Collacon.

Day, Erastus Sheldon, lawyer and diplomat of Colchester, Conn., was born July 7,

1836, in Colchester, Conn. He is president of the Colchester railway.

Day, Francis, painter and artist of 27 Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born in 1863, in Le Roy, N.Y. In 1895 he took the third Hallgarten prize for the picture Patience in the national academy of design. He is an associate national academician.

Day, Frank Leslie, physician of 72 Waterman st., Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 18, 1856, in South Attleboro, Mass. He is now visiting physician at the Rhode Island hospital and consulting physician at St.Joseph's hospital.

Day, Frank Miles, designer and architect of 925 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 5, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was vice-president of the American institute of architects and his principal works are the Horticultural hall, the Crozer building, and other buildings of Philadelphia.

Day, George Edward, litterateur and author of Somerville,Mass.,was born Sept. 21, 1864, in North Dana,Mass. Since 1905 he has been general secretary of the young men's christian association at Somerville. He is author of Wild Rose and Thistle and A Wilderness Cry.

Day, Harry L., mine owner and banker of Wallace, Idaho, born Dec. 12, 1865, in Dayton, Nev. He is president of the Wallace National bank and other corporations.

Day, Harry Vallette, stock broker of 6 Wall st., New York City, was born May 11, 1873, in New York Ciay. He is a member of the New York stock exchange; and of the firm of Day & Heaton.

Day, Holman Francis, journalist and poet of 288 State st., Portland,Me.,was born Nov. 6, 1865, in Vassalboro, Me. He is editor of the Lewiston Daily Sun. He is the author of Up in Maine, a volume of poems.

Day, Isaac Newton, merchant and banker of Dawson Springs, Ky., was born Jan. 26, 1857, in Kentucky. He is president of the Commercial bank.

Day, James Roscoe, clergyman and college president of 604 University ave., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Oct. 17, 1845, in Whitneyville,Maine. He has filled pastorates in Portland, Boston and New York. Since 1893 he has been chancellor of the Syracuse university.

Day, Joseph P., real estate broker and auctioneer of 31 Nassau st., New York City, was born Sept. 22, 1873, in New York City. In recent years he has been especially prominent in the sale of real estate at auction in which field he is the recognized leader in this country. In 1908 he sold over two thousand lots; and was auctioneer in the famous Ogden state sale lasting four days, disposing of fifteen hundred lots in West Bronx. In three years ending 1909 he sold at auction over one hundred million dollars' worth of real estate in and around Greater New York;and in 1910 sold nearly one million's worth. In 1910 he took charge of Newark meadows, a three thousand-acre tract, for an industrial factory city development; and in 1912 took charge of the Wykagyl reservation in New Rochelle.

Day, Mary Anna, educator, librarian, botantist and author of 43 Langdon st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Oct.12,1852,in Nelson, N.H. She is connected with the Gray herbarium of Harvard university. She is the author of The Herbaria of New England.

Day, Oscar Fayette Gaines, journalist, author and poet of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 7, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. In 1892 he originated the direct concurrent primary law, the first of its kind. He is secretary and treasurer of the C. C. Pillsbury company, music publishers. He is the author of Mistaken Identity and other works.

Day, Richard Edwin, journalist, author and poet of Syracuse, N.Y., was born April 27, 1952, in Granby, N.Y. Since 1880 he has been on the editorial staff of the Syracuse Daily Standard. He is the author of Lines in the Sand and other works.

Day, Samuel Edwin, lawyer and banker of Moravia, N.Y., was born Jan. 20, 1840, in Moravia, N.Y. He has been county judge of Cayuga county. He is president of the Moravia National bank.

Day, Thomas Fleming, journalist and author of 9 Murray st., New York City, was born March 27,1861,in England. Since 1890 he has edited The Rudder, and has been president of The Rudder Publishing company of New York City. He is the author of Songs of Sea and Sail and other works.

Day, William A., lawyer and government official of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born in Illinois. He has been a member of the Illinois state legislature, and served as mayor of Champaign. For ten years he was counsel for the interstate commerce commission.

Day, William Rufus, lawyer and jurist of 1301 Clifton st.,Washington, D.C., was born April 17, 1849, in Ravenna, Ohio. In 1898 he was secretary of state. Since 1899 he has been judge of the United States circuit court for the Sixth circuit.

Day, Wilson Miles, journalist and publisher of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 5, 1850, in Clarion, Pa. In 1896 he was director-general of the Cleveland Centennial. He is now president of the Cleveland Printing and Publishing company.

Dayas, William Humphries, musician and composer of New York City, was born Sept. 12,1864, in New York City. He was organist in the Fifth ave. Presbyterian church, and then in St. Andrew's church of New York City. He is the author of Organ Sonatas and Waltzes.

Dayton, Alston Gordon, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Phillipi, W. Va., was born Oct. 18, 1857, in Phillippi, W. Va. He has been prosecuting attorney of Barbour county. In 1905-09 he was United States judge for the northern district of West Virginia.

Dayton, Charles Willoughby, lawyer and jurist of 13 Mt. Morris park, New York

City, was born Oct. 3, 1846, in New York City. He has been a representative in the New York state legislature. In 1906 he was elected justice of the supreme court of the state of New York for the term ending in 1920.

Dayton, Hughes, physician and author of 201 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born May 13,1873,in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1898 he has practiced medicine. He is the author of Practice of Medicine.

Dayton, James Henry,naval officer of South Bend, Ind., was born in Indiana. In 1862 he joined the United States navy; in 1906 attained the rank or rear-admiral. In 1906-7 he commanded the Philippine squadron of the Asiatic fleet.

Deacon, Edward, business man and genealogist of Bridgeport,Conn.,was born Dec. 19, 1839, in England. He has been secretary and superintendent of the Consolidated Rolling Stock company of Bridgeport. He is the author of The Family of Meres and Some Early English Newspapers and other works.

Deady, Charles, physician of 151 West Seventy-third st., New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1850, in New York City. He is surgeon of the New York ophthalmic hospital.

Deady, Matthew Paul, educator, lawyer, jurist and stateman of Portland, Ore., was born May 12, 1824, near Easton,Md. He has been judge of the United States district court for Oregon. In 1862-64 he prepared the Codes of Criminal and Civil Precedure, and the Penal Code of the State, and in 1865 published the General Laws of the State.

Deal, Edwin Jere, lawyer and capitalist of Charleston, Mo., was born Jan. 24, 1863, in Adams county, Pa. He is president of the Semo Telephone company.

Dealey, George Bannerman, journalist and publisher of Dallas, Texas, was born Sept. 18, 1859, in Manchester, England. He has been manager of the Dallas News. Since 1906 he has been vice-president and general manager of A. H. Belo and company, publishers of the Galveston News and Dallas News.

Dealey, James Quayle, educator and author of 872 Hope st., Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 13, 1861, in England. Since 1895 he has been professor of social and political science at Brown university. He is the author of Spanish Sources of the Mexican Constitution of 1824 and other works.

Deam, Charles Clemon, druggist and forester of Bluffton, Ind., was born Aug. 30, 1865, in Bluffton, Ind. He was educated at DePauw university, and is a fellow of the Indiana academy of science. Since 1891 he has been a druggist of Bluffton, and in 1909-13 was state forester of Indiana.

Dean, Arthur D., lawyer and capitalist of 327 Washington ave., Scranton, Pa., was born Jan. 29, 1849, in Abington, Pa. He is president of the Lignum Product company, and a director of other corporations.

Dean, Bashford, educator, zoologist and author of Riverdale on Hudson, N.Y., was born Oct. 28, 1867, in New York City. He is curator of fishes in the American museum of natural history; and professor of zoology in the Columbia university. He is the author of Fishes Living and Fossil and other works.

Dean, Casper William, bridge engineer and contractor of 136 Liberty st.,New York City, was born Aug. 14, 1844, in Milan, Ohio. He is president of the Dean-Westbrook Bridge company and other corporations.

Dean, George Adams, scientist and author of Manhattan, Kan., was born April 19, 1873, in Topeka, Kan. He is the author of Fruit Insects of Kansas.

Dean, Henry Munson, physician and army surgeon of Muscatine, Iowa. was born Nov. 8, 1836, in Canada. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. He has been president of the Iowa and Illinois Central Medical association; and also president of the Muscatine academy of medicine.

Dean, Herbert H., banker of 264 West Seventy-third st., New York City, was born May 4, 1865, in New York City. He was educated at the College City of New York. He is a member of the banking firm of Edward B. Smith and company; is a director of the Mexican Lead company,the American Gas and Electric company, the Atlantic City Electric company, the International Motor company and other corporations. He is a member of New York chamber of commerce. He is a member of the Union League and various other clubs and societies.

Dean, Maurice Samuel, railroad official of Anaconda, Mont., was born May 28, 1871, in Blakeley, Minn. Since 1900 he has been vice-president of the Butte, Anaconda and Pacific railroad.

Dean, Richmond,railway official of Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 2, 1862, in St. Louis, Mo. Until 1882 he was in the employ of the Missouri and Pacific railway. In 1882-88 he was with the Pullman company at St.Louis, and in 1888-94 was with the same company in Chicago. In 1894-99 he was assistant to the vice-president of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas railway. In 1899-1905 he was assistant to the vice-president, and since 1905 has been general manager of the Pullman company and president of the Pullman railroad.

Dean, Richard Crain, naval officer of 1736 I st., Washington, D.C., was born May 27, 1833, in Harrisburg, Pa. In 1856 he was appointed assistant surgeon of the United States navy. In 1895 he was retired; and in 1906 was advanced to the rank of rear-admiral.

Dean, Walter Lofthouse, painter and artist of 3 Winter st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1854, in Lowell, Mass. He exhibited a large marine painting at the World's Columbian exposition which attracted favorable notice. He has received numerous medals from leading art expositions.

Dean, William Blake, banker of 353 Summit ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 26, 1838, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is vice-president of the Second National bank.

Dean, William G., banker of Prattsburgh, N.Y., was born March 1, 1868, in Pulteney, N.Y. He is president of the Prattsburgh State bank.

Dean, William John, merchant and capitalist of St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 11, 1869, in St. Paul, Minn. He is vice-president of the Faith Iron company.

Dean, William W., banker of Adams, Minn., was born Aug. 7, 1872, in St. Paul, Minn. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Deane, Charles H., soldier and jurist of Peoria, Ill., was born Aug. 14, 1827, in Taunton, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He sunk an artesian well which furnishes the parks and public places of Peoria with flowing water.

Deane, Gardner Andrus Armstrong, soldier of Frankfort, Kan., was born June 21, 1840, in Franklin, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is land commissioner of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern and Little Rock and Fort Smith railroads at Frankfort.

Deane, John Hall, soldier, lawyer, philanthropist of 135 Broadway, New York City, was born in Canada. To the Rochester university he has given one hundred thousand dollars, besides considerable sums to the Rochester Theological seminary and to Vassar college.

Deane, Walter, botanist, ornithologist and author of 29 Brewster st., Cambridge, Mass., was born April 23, 1848, in Boston, Mass. Since 1897 he has been assistant in charge of the ornithological museum of William Brewster at Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of Flora of the Blue Hills.

Deangelis, Jefferson, comedian of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Nov. 30, 1859, in San Francisco, Cal. He is at the head of the De Angelis Opera company.

Deangelis, P. C. J., lawyer and jurist of Utica, N.Y. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for term of 1907-20.

Dearborn, George S., business president of 6 Bridge st., New York City, was born March 20, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the American-Hawaiian Steamship company.

Dearborn, George Van Ness, scientist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 15, 1869, in Nashua, N.H. He is the author of The Emotion of Joy.

Dearborn, Ned, ornithologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 24, 1865, in Alton, N.H. In 1901-09 he was assistant curator of birds at the Field Museum of Natural History of Chicago. He is the author of Birds of Belknap and other works.

DeArman, Thomas S., farmer and banker of Mangum, Okla., was born Oct. 24, 1850, in DeArmanville, Ala. He is president of the City State bank.

DeArmit, William P., coal operator and capitalist of 1226 Murray Hill ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1850, in Hollodaysburg, Pa. He is president of the Empire Coal Mining company.

Dearth, Elmer H., journalist and insurance commissioner of Portland, Maine, was born June 6, 1859, in Sangerville, Maine. For several years he was editor and proprietor of The Le Sueur News. Since 1898 he has been president of the National Association of Insurance Commissioners.

Deas, Edmund Hercules, planter and public official of Georgetown, S.C., was born June 10, 1855, in Georgetown, S.C. Since 1884 he has been deputy collector of internal revenue for his division in the South Carolina district. He has been a member of the last five national conventions.

Deasy, Luere B., lawyer and banker of Bar Harbor, Maine, was born Feb. 8, 1859, in Gouldsboro, Maine. He is president of the Bar Harbor Banking and Trust company.

Deatherage, Nathan Bird, farmer and banker of Richmond, Ky., was born in 1843 in Madison county, Ky. He is vice-president of the American National bank. He served in the civil war.

Deaver, John B., surgeon and author of 1634 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa. He is surgeon to the Children's hospital of Philadelphia. He is the author of Surgical Anatomy, in three volumes.

Deavitt, Edward Harrington, lawyer and state treasurer of Montpelier, Vt., was born Dec. 1, 1871, in Moretown, Vt. He is treasurer of the state of Vermont.

Deavitt, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer and banker of 11 Baldwin st., Montpelier, Vt., was born Feb. 17, 1840, in Richmond, Vt. He is president of the Capital Savings Bank and Trust company.

De Baca, Ezequiel C., journalist and statesman of Las Vegas, New Mexico, was born Nov. 1, 1864. In 1912 he became lieutenant-governor of New Mexico.

Debevoise, George, manufacturer of 162 East Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born June 30, 1865, in New York City. He is treasurer, general manager and director of the Chilton Paint company.

Debevoise, Thomas McElrath, lawyer of 62 Cedar st., New York City, was born in New York City. He is a member of the law firm of Rounds, Hatch, Dillingham and Debevoise.

De Blois, Austen Kennedy, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 17, 1866, in Nova Scotia. Since 1911 he has been pastor of the First Baptist church of Boston. He is the author of The Teaching of the Bible and A Pioneer School.

Deboe, William Joseph, physician, lawyer and stateman of Marion, Ky., was born June 30, 1849, in Crittenden county, Ky.

For twelve years he was a member of the Republican state central committee. In 1897-1903 he was a member of the United States senate.

De Boer, Joseph Arend, life insurance president of Montpelier, Vt., was born June 17, 1861, in Warffum, Holland. He is president of the National Life Insurance company.

Debroux, George G., banker of Denmark, Wis., was born Jan. 28,1886,in Tonet,Wis. He is cashier of the Coleman State bank.

Debs, Eugene Victor, lecturer and labor leader of Terre Haute, Ind., was born Nov. 5, 1855, in Terre Haute, Ind. He has been a representative in the Indiana state legislature. In 1900 he was the labor candidate for the presidency of the United States.

Decamp, Joseph, sculptor and artist of 20 St. Botolph st.,Boston,Mass.,was born Nov. 5,1858,in Cincinnati,Ohio. Among the many prizes he has received, is a gold medal from the Louisiana Purchase exposition.

Dechert, Henry Martyn, lawyer and banker of 1201 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 11,1832,in Reading, Pa. He is a director of the Delaware Fire Insurance company and other corporations.

Dechert, Henry Taylor, lawyer of 32 South Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 2, 1859, in Philadelphia. He is a member of the firm of Melick, Potter and Dechert.

Decker, Perl D., lawyer and statesman of Joplin, Mo., was born in 1875 in Athens county, Ohio. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Decker, Wilbur F., banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Nov. 7, 1856, in Maine. He is vice-president of the St. Anthony Falls bank.

De Coppet, L. Casimir, broker of 44 Broad st., New York City,was born in 1872 in New York City. He is one of the principal members of the firm of De Coppet and company.

De Cordova, Alfred, broker of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1848, on the Island of Jamaica. He represented the New York stock exchange at the opening of the new Chicago board of trade.

Decosta, Benjamin Franklin, clergyman, lecturer and author of Boston,Mass., was born July 10, 1831,in Charlestown,Mass. In 1884 he organized the White Cross society, of which he is president. He is the author of The Pre-Columbian Discovery of America and other works.

Dederick, P. K., manufacturer, capitalist and inventor of 1 Lodge st., Albany, N.Y., was born Feb. 1, 1838, in Columbia county, N.Y. He is the inventor of brick machines, baling presses and many other machines.

Deeble, Horace Morgan, physician of 1012 Fourteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born July 18, 1851, in Washington. He has been acting assistant surgeon in the United States army.

Deemer, Elias, manufacturer, banker and stateman of Williamsport,Pa.,was born Jan. 3, 1838, in Bucks county, Pa. He has been a member of congress. He is president of the Williamsport National bank.

Deemer, Horace Emerson, lawyer and jurist of Red Oak, Iowa, was born Sept. 24, 1858, in Bourbon, Ind. He has been judge of the district court of Iowa. Since 1898 he has been chief justice.

Deems, J. F., railroad president of New York City, was born 1856, in Washington county, Pa. Since 1911 he has been president of the Safety Heating and Ventilation company.

Deems, James Harry, musician, composer and author of 152 Wilson st., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 4, 1848, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1902 he has been organist at the First Presbyterian church of Baltimore.

Deering, Charles Jameson, banker of 748 Market st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 17, 1860, in San Francisco, Cal. He is vice-president of the Union Trust company.

Deering, John William, sea captain, merchant and manufacturer of Portland,Maine, was born Aug.7,1833,in Saco, Maine. Since 1867 he has been engaged in the southern pine lumber business and in building vessels. He has been mayor of his city.

Deering, Robert Waller, educator and dean of 2931 Somerton road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born June 27, 1865, in Hogansville, Ga. Since 1893 he has been dean of the undergraduate faculty at the Western Reserve university.

Defendorf, Allen Ross, physician, lecturer and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Dec. 21, 1871, in Savannah, Ga. He is a lecturer in psychiatry at Yale university. He is the author of Clinical Psychiatry.

DeForest, Henry Clay, merchant and banker of Wetmore, Kan., was born March 13, 1844, in Dover Plains, N.Y. He is president of the Wetmore State bank.

DeForest, Henry Pelouze, physician and surgeon of 150 West Forty-seventh st., New York City, was born Dec. 29, 1864, in Fulton, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been professor of obstetrics at the New York Post-Graduate Medical school.

DeForest, Henry W., railroad president of 30 Broad st., New York City, was born Oct. 29, 1855, in New York City. Since 1889 he has been president of the New Jersey and New York railroad.

DeForest, John William, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 31, 1826, in Seymour, Conn. He served in the civil war. He is the author of History of the Indians of Connecticut to 1850 and other works.

DeForest, Lee, mechanic and inventor of 103 Park ave., New York City, was born Aug. 26, 1873, in Council Bluffs, Iowa. He invented the electro-type receiver for the De Forest wireless telegraph system.

DeForest, Lockwood, painter and artist of 8 West Forty-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1850 in New York City. In 1881 he founded workshops in India for the revival of wood-carving.

DeForest, Robert E., lawyer, jurist and stateman of 30 Broad st., New York City, was born Feb. 20, 1845, in Guilford, Conn. He has been judge of the court of common pleas for Fairfield county, Conn. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

DeForest, Robert Weeks, railroad official of New York City, was born April 25, 1848, in New York City. Since 1892 he has been vice-president of the Central railroad of New Jersey.

DeForest, Thomas B., banker of Bridgeport, Conn., was born April 22, 1831 in Bridgeport, Conn. He is president of the Bridgeport National bank.

DeGarmo, Charles, educator, college president and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Jan. 7, 1849, in Mukwanago, Wis. He has been president of the Swarthmore college of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Essentials of Method and other works.

DeGarmo, James M., educator, business man, microscopist and author of Fishkill-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born Dec. 22, 1838, in Pleasant Valley, N.Y. He is the author of The Hicksite Quakers and Their Doctrine.

DeGarmo, William B., physician and author of 616 Madison ave., New York City, was born April 24, 1849, in West Troy,Wis. He is a member of the American Medical association. He is the author of Abdominal Hernia and other works.

Degener, Rudolph, broker of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born Jan. 17, 1878, in New York City. He is a member of the New York stock exchange.

DeGetau, Federico, lawyer and statesman of Ponce, P.R., was born in Ponce, P.R. He was secretary of the interior of the first American cabinet that was formed in Porto Rico. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

DeGolia, George Ellis, lawyer and public official of Oakland, Cal., was born May 3, 1857, in Placerville, Cal. He received the degree of Ph.B. from the university of California. In 1883-89 he was assistant district attorney for Alameda county, Cal.

DeGraff, Lawrence, educator, lawyer, public official and author of Des Moines, Iowa, was born in 1871, near Galena, Ill. He has been vice-president of the Polk County Republican club. He is the author of Outlines in Civics and Economics.

DeGrove, Edward Ritzemo, lawyer and director of New York City, was born March 5, 1848, in New York City. He is a director of the public accountants association; and a trustee of the Northwestern dispensary of the Good Samaritan dispensary.

DeHart, William Henry, clergyman and theologian of Plainfield,N.J.,was born March 21, 1837, in New Brunswick, N.J. For several years he has been treasurer of the Somerset County Bible society. Since 1894 he has been stated clerk of the general synod of the Reformed Church of America.

DeHaven, Frank, painter and artist of 23 West Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born Dec. 17, 1856, in Buffton, Ind. He is a landscape painter, and is an associate member of the National academy of design.

Dehey, Mrs. Elinor Tong, author of South Bend, Ind. She is the author of Religious Orders of Women in the United States and other works.

Deierling, Gottlieb, farmer and banker of Queen City, Mo., was born Dec. 11, 1840, in Germany. He is president of the Queen City bank.

Deiser, George F., lawyer and librarian of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 16, 1877, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1909-11 he was Gould-fellow, and in 1910-13 he was a lecturer in the university of Pennsylvania law school; and is now librarian of the Hirst free law library. He is the author of Law-Conflicting Uses of Electricity and Electrolysis and other works.

Deitrick, Frederick Simpson, lawyer and statesman of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 9, 1875, in New Brighton,Pa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

DeKalb, Courtenay, mining engineer, metallurgist and author of Tucson, Ariz., was born Sept. 18, 1861, in Loudon county, Va. He is consulting engineer for the Pacific Smelting and Mining company. He is the author of The City of Silver Kings and other works.

DeKay,Charles, journalist, author and poet of 413 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born July 25, 1848, in Washington, D.C. Since 1877 he has been literary editor of the New York Times. He is the author of Hesperus and other works.

DeKay, John Wesley, capitalist and author of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born July 20, 1872, in New Hampton, Iowa. He organized the United States Packing company and the Mexican National Packing company. He is the author of The Men of Mexico and the Land They Love and other works.

DeKlotz, Frank, farmer and banker of Kirkman, Iowa, was born Dec. 1, 1858, in Tipton, Iowa. He is owner of the Bank of Kirkman.

DeKoven, Mrs. Anna Farwell, translator and author of 42 East Sixty-sixth st., New York City, was born Nov. 19, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. She is the author of A Sawdust Doll and other works.

DeKoven, Henry Louis Reginald, musician and composer of 42 East Sixty-sixth st., New York City, was born April 3, 1859, in Middletown, N.H. He is the author of operas entitled The Begum and other works.

Delabarre, Edmund Burke, psychologist and author of 9 Arlington ave., Providence, R. I., was born Sept. 25,1863,in Dover,Maine. He is the author of An Expedition to Labrador and other works.

Delafield, Francis, physician and author of 5 West Fiftieth st.,New York City,was born Aug. 3, 1841,in New York City. He was the

first president of the association of American physicians and pathologists. He is the author of Handbook of Post Mortem Examinations and Morbid Anatomy and other works.

Delafield, John Ross, lawyer of 17 East Seventy-ninth st., New York City, was born May 8, 1874, in New York City. He is a member of the association of the bar of the city of New York.

Delafield, Lewis L., lawyer and jurist of 20 Exchange place, New York City,was born Jan. 30, 1863, in New York City. He was educated at Harvard and the Columbia Law school, graduating with the degree of LL.B. He is a member of the law firm of Hawkins, Delafield and Longfellow of New York City. He has been chairman of the executive committee of the New York state bar association,and has also been vice-president of that association. In 1906 he was nominated by the lawyers of the city of New York for justice of the supreme court.

Delafield, Richard, merchant and banker of 214 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1853, in New Brighton, N.Y. He has been president of the New York Mercantile exchange.

De La Fleur, Frederick J., lawyer ofUtica, N.Y., was born June,1870,in Carthage,N.Y. Since 1902 he has been commissioner of the United States district court of the Northern district of New York.

Delahoyde, Edwin, banker of Exira, Iowa, was born Feb.19,1865, in Iowa. He is cashier and part owner of the Bank of Exira and other banks.

Delamar, Joseph Raphael, contractor of 43 Exchange place, New York City, was born in 1848, in Holland. He became a sub-marine contractor with headquarters at Vineyard Haven, Mass.

Dela Matyr, Gilbert,soldier, clergyman and statesman of Indianapolis, Ind., was born July 8, 1825, in Pharsalia, N.Y. In 1879-81 he was a member of congress.

Deland, Clyde Osmer, artist and author of 1520 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 27, 1872, in Union City, Pa. He is the author of The First American Flag.

Deland, Ellen Douglas, litterateur and author of Dedham, Mass., was born Sept. 3, 1860, in Lake Mahopac, N.Y. She is the author of A Successful Venture and other works.

Deland, Mrs. Margaretta Wade,author and poet of 35 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb.23,1857,in Allegheny, Pa. She became suddenly famous on the publication of John Ward, Preacher, a story upon lines similar to Mrs. Ward's Robert Elsmere.

Delaney, A. K., lawyer and jurist of Juneau, Alaska. Since 1897 he has been judge of the United States district court of Alaska.

Delaney, Patrick Bernard, inventor and scientist of Nantucket, Mass., was born in 1845, in Ireland. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science.

Delano, Frances Jackson, educator and author of Fairhaven, Mass., was born in 1857 in Fairhaven, Mass. She is the author of Susanne and other works.

Delano, Frederic Adrain, railroad official and scientist, of 111 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 10, 1863, in Hong-kong, China. Since 1905 he has been president of the Wabash railroad, also one of the receivers. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science.

Delano, Milton, merchant, manufacturer, banker and stateman of Cantastota, N.Y., was born Aug.11,1844, in Wampsville,N.Y. He has twice been sheriff of Madison county,N.Y. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Delany, Selden Peabody,clergyman and author of 637 Marshall st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born June 24, 1874, in Fond du Lac, Wis. Since 1907 he has been dean of All Saints cathedral of Milwaukee. He is the author of Difficulties of Faith and other works.

Delarge, Robert C., statesman of Charleston, S.C., was born March 15, 1842, in Aiken, S.C. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1871-73 he was a member of congress.

Delee, Joseph Bolivar, physician, founder and author of 15 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1869, in Cold Springs, N.Y. He is medical director and secretary of the medical board. He is the author of Obstetrics for Nurses and other works.

DeLemos, Theodore W. E., architect of 63 West Ninety-second st.,New York City,was born July 13,1850,in Germany. He is a fellow of the American institute of architects.

Deleon, Thomas Cooper, soldier, journalist, playwright and author of Mobile, Ala., was born May 21,1839,in Columbia,S.C. He organized the Mobile Mardi Gras carnival, and managed it for twenty-five years. He is the author of Cross Purposes and other works.

Delestry, Louis Edmund,journalist and author of St. Paul,Minn.,was born Jan.1,1860, in Louisiana. In 1890 he published a history of Helena, Mont. He is the author of Leaves From a Notebook, a collection of his short stories.

DeLima, Elias Abinun,merchant and banker of 58 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born April 24, 1865, in Curacao, Dutch West Indies. He is president of the Battery Park National bank.

Dell, John C., railroad president of Savannah, Ga., was born May 31, 1841, near Bascom, Ga. Since 1888 he has been president of the Sylvania railroad of Georgia.

Dellenbaugh, Frederick Samuel, explorer, artist and author of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1853, in McConnellsville, Ohio. He is the author of

The North Americans of Yesterday and other works.

Dellinger, Oris Polk, educator and scientist of Pittsburg, Kan., was born Aug. 14, 1877, in Bicknell,Ind. He has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. Since 1909 he has been professor of state manual training in the State Normal school at Pittsburg, Kan. He has made researches in the locomotion of the amoeba and allied forms and other subjects.

Delmar, Alexander, journalist, mining engineer, political economist and actor of 1 Madison ave.,New York City,was born Aug. 9, 1836, in New York City. He is editor of the Cambridge Encyclopædia. He is the author of History of the Precious Metals and other works.

Delmar, John, jurist, financier and founder of Brooklyn,N.Y.,was born Sept. 6, 1838, in Ireland. He is a director of the City Savings bank, and of the Fifth Avenue Bank of Brooklyn.

Delmas, Delphin Michael, lawyer and author of Los Angeles,Cal.,was born April 14, 1844, in France. He received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. from Santa Clara college; and the degree of LL.B. from the law department of Yale college. In 1867 he was elected district attorney of Santa Clara county; and in 1884-92 was regent of university of California. In 1904 he was delegate-at-large to the Democratic national convention. He is the author of Speeches and Addresses.

DeLoach, Robert John Henderson, college professor of Athens, Ga., was born Dec. 21, 1873, in Georgia. From 1898-1905 he was principal of high schools; and from 1905-06 was a fellow in English in the university of Georgia. He is now professor of cotton industry in the university of Georgia state college of agriculture; and is a member of the advisory board of Burroughs Nature club of America. He is the author of Rambles with John Burroughs, Our Feathered Friends, Cotton Culture and other works.

Delong, Daniel P., manufacturer and banker of Glens, Falls, N.Y., was born April 10, 1850, in Saratoga county, N.Y. He was supervisor of his city. He is president of the Granite Brick company.

DeLong, Ira Mitchell, educator of 2009 Thirteenth st., Boulder,Colo.,was born Jan. 7, 1855, in Monroe, Iowa. Since 1888 he has been professor of mathematics at the university of Colorado.

DeLongpre, Paul, painter and artist of Hollywood,Cal.,was born April 18,1885, in Lyons, France. He made his first exhibition of only flower paintings at the American art galleries in 1896.

Deluce, Percival, painter and artist of 14 West Twelfth st., New York City, was born in 1847, in New York. He is an associate of the national academy of design.

Delzell, William David, farmer and banker of Rogersville, Mo., was born July 4, 1844, in Greene county, Mo. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Demand, Herman D., educator of Lexington,Mo.,was born March 10,1856,in Smithton, Mo. For the past twelve years he has been superintendent of public schools of Lexington.

Demarest, James, clergyman and author of New Brunswick,N.J.,was born June 28,1832, in Williamsburg, now a part of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is financial secretary of the theological seminary of New Brunswick. He is the author of Duty of the Reformed Church in the Future as Foreshown by Its Course in the Past.

Demarest, William Henry Steele, clergyman, educator and college president of New Brunswick, N.J., was born May 12, 1863, in Hudson, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been president of Rutgers college.

Demby, Edward Thomas, educator, lecturer and clergyman of Mason,Tenn.,was born in 1869, in Wilmington, Del. He has been dean of the Theological college. He is the author of several works.

DeMenil, Alexander Nicolas, capitalist and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 23,1849, in St. Louis,Mo. Since 1894 he has edited and published The Hesperian; and is the owner of the DeMenil building. He is the author of The Literature of Louisiana Territory.

Demers, Pierre Paul, diplomat of Barranquilla, Columbia, was born Aug. 7, 1876, in Canada. Since 1905 he has been consul at Barranquilla.

DeMille,William C., dramatist of 145 West Forty-fifth st., New York City, was born July 25,1878,in Washington, D.C. He is the author of Strongheart, The Genius and many others.

Deming, Clarence, journalist and author of New Haven,Conn., was born Oct. 1, 1848, in Litchfield, Conn. He is the author of By-Ways of Nature and Life.

Deming, Horace Edward, lawyer and author of 15 William st., New York City, was born March 31, 1850, in Palmyra, N.Y. He has founded several clubs for political reforms. He is part author of A Municipal Program.

Deming, Judson Keith, banker of 125 Grove terrace, Dubuque, Iowa, was born Sept. 18, 1858, in Sheldon, Vt. He is president of the Second National bank.

Deming, Philander, lawyer and author of 12 Jay st., Albany, N.Y., was born Feb. 6, 1829,in Carlisle,N.Y. As a pioneer in court reporting he succeeded in introducing the use of shorthand into the supreme court circuits at Albany. He is the author of Adirondack Stories and other works.

Deming,William C., business president and statesman of Cheyenne,Wyo.,was born Dec. 6, 1869, in Mt. Olivet, Ky. He has been a member of the Wyoming legislature. and since 1907 has been receiver of public moneys in the United States land office at Chey-

enne. He is president of the Deming Realty company and other corporations.

Demmon, Isaac Newton, educator and author of Ann Arbor,Mich, was born Aug. 19, 1842, in Northfield Center, Ohio. He is the editor of Shakespeare's As You Like It. He is part author of History of the University of Michigan.

Demorest, Frederic Coe, educator and college president of Winfield, Iowa, was born June 4,1864, in Muscatine,Iowa. Since 1900 he has been president of the Southwest Kansas college at Winfield.

Demorest, William C., business president of 60 Liberty st., New York City, was born Aug. 2, 1859, in New York City. In 1881 he graduated from Columbia college with the degree of B.A.; and two years later the degree of LL.B. was conferred upon him by that institution. For awhile he practiced law;but subsequently devoted himself to the business of real estate. Since 1896 he has been president of Realty Trust of New York City. He is a director and member of the executive committee of the Fidelity Trust company; president of the Cleveland Baking Powder company; and a director of the Royal and Price Baking Powder companies, and of the Tartar Chemical company and other corporations.

Dempsey, Edward John, lawyer and jurist Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept 26, 1858, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been judge of the superior court of Cincinnati, and mayor of his city.

Dempsey, Lewis, merchant and banker of Inez, Ky., was born Aug. 26, 1852, in Lawrence county, Ky. He is president of the Inez Deposit bank.

Denavarro, Mrs. A. F.,actress of New York City, was born July 28,1859,in Sacramento, Cal. Her first appearance in New York was in 1877 at the Fifth Avenue theater.

Denby, Edwin, diplomat and statesman of 739 Jefferson ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Feb. 18, 1870, in Evansville, Ind. He has been a representative in the Michigan state legislature. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Dene, John Cotton, civil engineer, librarian and lawyer of Newark, N.J., was born Aug. 19, 1856, in Woodstock, Vt. In 1889-97 he was librarian of the Denver public library; and since 1902 has been librarian of the free public library of Newark. He has been president of the American library association.

Deneen, Charles Samuel, educator, lawyer and statesman of Springfield, Ill., was born May 4, 1863, in Edwardsville, Ill. He has been a representative in the Illinois state legislature. In 1905-13 he was governor of the state of Illinois.

Denegre, Walter Denis, lawyer and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born June 17, 1858, in New Orleans, La. In 1881 he was special counsel for the United States before the French and American claims commission. In 1889 he helped suppress the Mafia in New Orleans. He was a leader of the independent democracy in Louisiana; in 1896 was a candidate for United States senator; and it was claimed he was elected. He was a conspicuous leader in the campaign of 1899, which brought about the drainage and sewerage of New Orleans, and which gave that city a pure and clear water plant. He served as a member of the board of administrators of the Tulane university educational fund; is a member of the Boston club of New Orleans university, the Brook, Harvard and other clubs of New York and Washington.

Denham, Charles Sumner, financier of East Pepperell, Mass., was born Oct. 17, 1853, in Abington, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Denio, Francis Brigham, educator, clergyman and author of 347 Hammond st., Bangor, Maine, was born May 4, 1848, in Enosburg, Vt. He is the author of Outlines of Old Testament Theology and Supreme Leader.

Denison, Arthur Carter, lawyer and jurist of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Nov. 10, 1861, in Grand Rapids, Mich. Since 1911 he has been United States circuit judge for the sixth circuit.

Denison, Charles Simeon, educator, astronomer and scientist of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born July 12, 1849, in Gambier, Ohio. He is the author of a Report Establishing the boundary between Washington and Idaho Territories.

Denison, Edmund Decatur, city official of Lake Geneva, Wis., was born in Havana,Ind. Since 1907 he has been city superintendent of schools at Lake Geneva.

Denison, John Henry, clergyman and author of Williamstown,Mass., was born March 3, 1841, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Christ's Idea of the Supernatural.

Denison, John Hopkins, clergyman of 8 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 14, 1870, in Westfield, Mass. Since 1903 he has been pastor of the Central Congregational church of Boston.

Denison, Mrs. Mary Andrews, author and poet of Baltimore, Md., was born May 26, 1826, in Cambridge, Mass. She is the author of Opposite the Jail and other works.

Denman, Leroy Gilbert, educator, lawyer and jurist of San Antonio, Texas, was born Oct. 31, 1855, in Gaudalupe county, Texas. Since 1894 he has been an associate-justice of the state supreme court.

Denman, William, lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1872 in San Francisco, Cal. He received the degree of LL.B. from the Harvard law school. He has been assistant professor of law, and lecturer in the Hastings college of law, and the university of California. In 1910 he drafted the charter amendment for the non-partisan majority election in San Francisco, and organized the campaign for its passage. He is a member of the law firm of Denman and Arnold.

Denney, Charles Eugene, railway official of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 18, 1879, in Washington, D.C. In 1896-99 he attended the Pennsylvania state college. Since 1906 he

has been signal engineer with the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern railway.

Denney, Henry M., banker of Alamogorda, N.M., was born Sept. 1, 1863, in Tennessee. He is vice-president of the Citizen's National bank.

Denney, Joseph Villiers, educator and author of 190 West Eleventh ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born Jan. 9, 1862, in Aurora, Ill. He is the author of Burke's Conciliation Speech and other works.

Denney, William Gridley, banker of Millerton, N.Y., was born March 21, 1849, in Millerton, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Millerton National bank.

Dennis, Adolphus, manufacturer, inventor and founder of Cleveland, Ohio, was born May 12, 1857, in Clermont county, Ohio. In 1897 he organized and was president of the Bankers' Adding Machine company.

Dennis, Albert Woodbury, publisher of 300 Essex st., Salem, Mass., was born April 11, 1873. He was the founder and publisher of Who's Who Along the North Shore, Mass.; and of Who's Who at Newport and Bar Harbor. He was also the publisher of the Massachusetts Magazine, and a Directory of Directors of Connecticut. He is now treasurer of the New England Directory company and the Salem Press company.

Dennis, Alfred Lewis Pinneo, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born May 21, 1874, in Syria. He is the author of Eastern Problems at the Close of the Eighteenth Century.

Dennis, Arthur Wellington, manufacturer and capitalist of Providence, R.I., was born April 11, 1846, in Providence, R.I. He has been lieutenant governor of Rhode Island. Since 1893 he has been a manufacturer; and is president of the Elmwood mills.

Dennis, Charles Henry, journalist of 668 Graceland ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 8, 1860, in Decatur, Ill. For ten years he was managing editor of the Chicago Record; and is now chief editorial writer of the Chicago Daily News.

Dennis, David Worth, educator, college president and author of Richmond, Ind., was born April 8, 1849, in Economy, Ind. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science. He is the author of Key to Fossils of Richmond and other works.

Dennis, Frederic Shepard, educator, surgeon and author of 62 East Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born April 17, 1850, in Newark, N.J. Since 1882 he has been visiting surgeon of the Bellevue and St. Vincent's hospitals of New York City.

Dennis, George R., physician, railroad president and statesman of Baltimore, Md., was born April 8, 1822, in White Haven, Md. He has been president of the Eastern Shore railroad. In 1873-79 he was a member of the United States senate.

Dennis, Graham Barclay, journalist, financier and inventor of Spokane, Wash., was born June 1, 1855, in London, England. He has been president of the Northwest mining association; and is a director of the Exchange National bank.

Dennis, Harry R., banker of 100 North Phillips ave., Sioux Falls, S.D., was born Jan. 31, 1869, in Tama, Iowa. He is president of the Sioux Falls Savings bank.

Dennis, John Hancock, journalist and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born May 28, 1835, in Concord, Mass. He has been a representative in the state legislature. Since 1896 he has been a member of the national democratic committee.

Dennis, Leonidas, lawyer of 45 Cedar st., New York City, was born Dec. 30, 1860, in Johnsonburgh, N.J. He is a graduate of Princeton university and of Columbia university law school, and has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.B. He is vice-president of the Lawyers' Surety company, and counsel to the United States Fidelity and Guaranty company.

Dennis, Louis Munroe, educator, chemist and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born May 26, 1863, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of Laboratory Manual of Elementary Chemistry and other works.

Dennis, Samuel S., banker of Newark, N. J., was born Sept. 11, 1852, in Newark, N.J. He is president of the Howard savings institution.

Dennis, William B., capitalist of Carlton, Ore., was born Dec. 8, 1865, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president and general manager of the Black Butte quicksilver mine.

Dennison, Charles Sumner, manufacturer and capitalist of 26 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born June 20, 1858, in Newtonville, Mass. He is president of the Dennison Manufacturing company.

Dennison, Henry Willard, jurist of Tokio, Japan, was born May 11, 1846, in Guildhall, Vt. Since 1880 he has been legal advisor of the Japanese department of foreign affairs.

Dennison, Walter, educator and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Aug. 9, 1869, in Saline, Mich. He is the author of A Junior Latin Book and other works.

Denny, Andrew E., merchant and banker of Northfield, Vt., was born Aug. 4, 1832, in Northfield, Vt. He is president of the Northfield Savings bank.

Denny, Collins, lawyer, clergyman and educator of Nashville, Tenn., was born May 28, 1854, in Winchester, Va. He was chaplain to the university of Virginia. He is now professor of mental and moral philosophy in the Vanderbilt university.

Denny, Frank Lee, military officer of Washington, D.C., was born in Indianapolis, Ind. In 1880 he entered the United States marine corps as second lieutenant, subsequently becoming captain and major; and in 1899 became colonel and quartermaster. In 1881 he commanded the American marines on the shore of Alexandria, Egypt, after the English bombardment; and later served in Panama and the Philippines. He is now colonel quartermaster of the United States marine

corps and is senior officer in rank on the active list in military and naval service.

Denny, George Hutcheson, educator, college president and author of University,Ala., was born Dec. 3, 1870, in Hanover county, Va. Since 1901 he has been president of the Washington and Lee institution. He is the author of The Subjunctive Sequence After Adjective and Substantive Predicates and Phrases.

Denny, James W., soldier, educator and statesman of Baltimore, Md., was born in 1842, in Virginia. He served in the civil war. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Denny, Walter McKennon, lawyer and statesman of Scranton, Miss., was born Oct. 28, 1853, in Moss Point, Miss. In 1883-94 he was clerk of the circuit and chancery courts of Jackson county, Miss. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Denormandie, James, clergyman and author of 45 Lambert ave., Boston, Mass., was born June 9, 1836, in Newport,Pa. For seven years he was editor of the Unitarian Review. He is the author of Horace Mann as an Educator and other works.

Denormandie, Philip Yardley, financier of 30 Kilby st., Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Bliss, Fabyan and Company.

Denslow, William Wallace, illustrator, artist and author of 1050 Niagara st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born May 5, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has traveled all over the United States, engaged in the profession of newspaper artist and book illustrator for the principal American newspapers.

Densmore, Amos, inventor and promoter of Rochester, N.Y., was born Jan. 28, 1825, in Rochester, N.Y. He made many suggestions and improvements in the Sholes and Glidden typewriter, which later culminated in the Densmore machine.

Densmore,Emmet, physician, hygienist and author of 471 Park ave., New York City,was born May 19, 1837, in Crawford county, Pa. He is the author of Nature Food of Man and other works.

Densmore, Frank E., lawyer and jurist of Riverside, Cal., was born Aug. 18, 1869, in Independence, Cal. Since 1906 he has been judge of the superior court for Riverside county.

Denson, Leonidas L., banker of Bay Springs, Miss., was born Aug. 21, 1861, in Scott county, Miss. He is president of the L. L. Denson company.

Denson, Ninrod Davis, lawyer, jurist and statesman of LaFayette, Ala., was born June 20, 1856, in Russell county, Ala. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1904-10 he was associate-justice of the state supreme court of Alabama.

Denson, William H., lawyer and statesman of Gadsden, Ala., was born March 4, 1846, in Russell county, Ala. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Dent, Elmer A., clergyman and founder of New Haven, Conn., was born Nov. 30, 1861, in Athens. He organized the Athens summer normal school for teachers; and was its instructor for three years.

Denton, Franklin Evert, journalist and poet of Cleveland, Ohio, was born in 1859, in Ohio. He is the author of The Early Poems.

Denton, James Edgar, educator and scientist of Hoboken, N.J., was born in 1855 in Piermont, N.Y. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Denver, Matthew Rombach, farmer, manufacturer and banker of Wilmington, Ohio, was born Dec. 21, 1870, in Wilmington, Ohio. He is president of the Clinton County National bank.

Depauw, Newland Talbot, manufacturer and banker of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept.5,1856, in Salem,Ind. He is president of the Bank of Commerce of Indianapolis.

Depeyster,Johnston Livingston,soldier and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born June 14, 1846, in Tivoli, N. Y. During the civil war he was brevetted lieutenant-colonel United States volunteers. He is president of the biographical society of America.

Depuy, E. Cora, journalist and author of New York City, was born in Mount Morris, N.Y. In 1892 she founded and edited and published the Literary Century. She is the author of Temperance Work of the World and other works.

Derby, George McClellan, soldier and civil engineer of 1015 Carrollton ave., New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 1, 1856, at sea. He has been lieutenant-colonel and chief engineer in the United States volunteers.

Derby, Hasket, physician and author of 182 Marlboro st., Boston, Mass., was born June 29,1835, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Modern Operation for Cataract.

Derby, J. M., capitalist of 85 Liberty st., New York City. He is vice-president and director of Manning, Maxwell and Moore, incorporated, and other corporations.

Derby, Orville Adelbert, educator,geologist and explorer of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, was born July 23, 1851, in Kelloggsville, N.Y. He has explored nearly every part of Brazil, and is regarded as the greatest living authority on the geology and physical geography of Brazil.

Derby, Samuel Carroll,educator and college president of 93 Fifteenth ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born March 3,1842,in Dublin, N.H. Since 1881 he has been professor of Latin language and literature in the Ohio university.

Deremer, John A., lawyer and banker of Schenectady,N.Y., was born Oct. 14, 1835, in Charlton, N.Y. He has been postmaster of Schenectady. He is president of the Mohawk National bank.

Derick, Carrie M., educator and lecturer of Montreal, Canada, was born Jan.14, 1862, in Clarenceville, P.I. She is professor of Morphological botany in the McGill university, being the first woman to be made professor in a Canadian university. She is vice-presi-

dent of the national council of women; president of the Montreal suffrage association; vice-president of the natural history society, and vice-president of the McGill graduates society. She is also a lecturer upon eugenics, biology and social reforms.

De Ridder, John H., banker of Saratoga Springs, N.Y., was born in Easton, N.Y. He is president of the New York state bankers' association.

Deringer, Otto Solomon, investment broker of St. Paul, Minn., was born March 31, 1861. He is president of the Houston Land and Development company.

Dern,John, banker of Salt Lake City,Utah, was born Oct. 24, 1850, in Germany. He is vice-president of the National Copper bank.

DeRoaldes, Arthur Washington, surgeon, founder and author of 624 Gravier st., New Orleans, La., was born Jan. 25, 1849, in Opelousas, La. In 1889 he founded the ear, nose and throat hospital of New Orleans,of which he is surgeon-in-chief. He is the author of Post Nasal Adenoid Growths and Their Treatment and other works.

De Rosset, Frederick Ancrum, clergyman of 606 Washington ave., Cairo, Ill., was born April 13, 1856, in Wilmington, N.C. He has been archdeacon of Springfield.

Derosset, William Lord, soldier and merchant of Wilmington, N.C., was born Oct. 27, 1832, in Wilmington, N.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel. He is secretary and treasurer of the Navassa Guano company.

Derouen, Rene L., planter, merchant and banker of Ville Platte, La., was born Jan. 7, 1872, in Ville Platte, La. He is president of the Villa Platte bank.

Derr, Ezra Z., medical director of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 12, 1851, in Frederick county, Md. He is medical director in the United States navy.

Derr,Louis, educator and author of 83 Center st., Brookline, Mass., was born Aug. 6, 1868,in Pottsville,Pa. Since 1895 he has been in charge of instruction in physics at the Boston normal school of gymnastics; and since 1904 he has been associate professor of physics in the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Photography for Students of Physics and Chemistry and other works.

Dershem, Frank L., statesman of Lewisburg, Pa., was born March 5, 1865, in Union county, Pa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Derudio, Charles, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 26, 1832, in the city of Bellano. He served in the civil war; and later in the Indian wars. In 1882 he attained the rank of captain.

Derussy, Isaac Denniston,soldier of Washington, D.C., was born June 13, 1840, in Fort Monroe, Va. He served in the civil war and in 1902 he attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Deshong, Alfred Odenheimer, capitalist of 930 Egemont ave., Chester, Pa., was born Sept. 30, 1837, in Chester, Pa. He is a director of the Delaware County National bank.

Des Jardins,Benjamin M.,inventor of Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 16, 1858, in Tyre, Mich. In 1882 he constructed the first typesetting machine, and made the first computing instrument to justify the lines. He was for two years employed on the Chicago Inter-Ocean. In 1899 he invented the typewriter adding machine. He is now president of the Des Jardins Computing Register company; and a director in various corporations.

De Silver, Caril H., retired broker of 43 Pierrepont st., Brooklyn,N.Y., was born Jan. 9, 1846, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is a director of the South Brooklyn Savings institution.

Desmond,Humphrey Joseph, lawyer,statesman and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Sept. 14, 1860. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of The Church and Law and other works.

Despard, Walter Douglas, insurance broker of 6 Hanover st.,New York City, was born Dec. 14, 1859, in New York City. He is vice-president of Hagedorn and company.

Dessar, Leo Charles, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Cincinnati,Ohio, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1885 he became a civil justice. He is the author of A Royal Enchantress.

Destefani, Rafael Esteva, operatic artist and vocal teacher of Brooklyn,N.Y.,was born in Cuba. In 1889 he opened the grand Italian conservatory of music in Brooklyn; and is one of the directors.

Detchon, Adelaide, lecturer, orator, author and poet of 181 Sumner ave., Springfield, Mass., was born in Ohio. In 1893 she gave the farewell evening at the world's womans' congress at the world's columbian exposition of Chicago. She is the author of Liberty Found and other works.

Detweiler, Aaron Burd, banker of Millard, Neb., was born March 9, 1861, in Lesher's Mill, Pa. He is president of the German bank.

Deuel, Joseph N.,lawyer and jurist of New York City, was born April 23, 1846, in Deerfield, N.Y. In 1895-1903 he was city magistrate of New York City; and since 1904 has been justice of the court of special sessions. He is the author of Children's Court Law for New York City.

Devan, Harriet Beecher Scoville, educator and founder of Stamford Conn., was born in Norwich, Conn. Since 1896 she has been proprietor and head of the Catharine Aiken school at Stamford.

Devereux, Mary, author of Englewood-on-Palisades,N.J.,was born in Marblehead, Mass. She is the author of From Kingdom to Colony and other works.

Devine, Edward Thomas, educator and author of 105 East Twenty-second st.,New York City, was born May 6, 1867, in Union, Iowa. He is general secretary of the charity or-

ganization society of New York. He is the author of Economics and other works.

Devine, Joseph McMurray, educator, lecturer and statesman of Minot,N.D.,was born March 15, 1861, in Wheeling, W.Va. In 1896 he was elected lieutenant-governor of North Dakota; and on the death of the governor he became governor. In 1898 he was re-elected lieutenant-governor. He is senior member of the firm of J. M. Devine and company.

Devinne, Theodore Low,printer and author of 395 Lafayette st., New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1828, in Stamford, Conn. He has been president of the typothetae of New York; and also of the united typothetae of America. He is the author of Printer's Price List and other works.

Devinny, Robert W., farmer and banker of Evans, Col., was born in 1847 in Illinois. He has been county treasurer. He is president of the La Salle State bank.

Devlin, Robert Thomas, lawyer, statesman and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born June 13, 1859, in Sacramento, Cal. He has been a member of the state senate;and since 1905 he has been United States attorney for the northern district of California. He is the author of a Treatise on the Law of Deeds.

Devoe, Frederick William, merchant and manufacturer of 101 Fulton st., New York City. was born Jan. 26, 1828, in New York City. He has been president of board of education; and of the greater New York commission. He is president and treasurer of the Devoe's Brilliant Oil company.

Devoe, Walter.educator and author of 2057 East Sixty-ninth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born May 11, 1874, in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. He is a teacher and lecturer on psychology. He is the author of Healing Currents from Battery Life and other works.

Devol, William Stowe, educator and scientist of Tucson, Ariz., was born March 24, 1860, in Marietta, Ohio. He is a director of the Arizona experiment station, professor of agriculture, horticulture and veterinary science in the university of Arizona. He is president of the Arizona agricultural association.

Devoore, Ann, author of Mamaroneck, N. Y., was born Sept. 16, 1872, in New York City. She is the author of The Whip Hand and other works.

DeVries,Joseph Carlisle,physician and surgeon of 71 Van Sicklen ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 26, 1874, in New York City. He graduated from the medical department of the New York university; and in 1899-1903 was professor of pathology in the medical department of the George Washington university. In 1903-05 he was commissioned A.A. surgeon, with the rank of lieutenant, in the United States navy; and in 1906-10 was captain and assistant surgeon in the medical department of the New York national guard. He is the author of Seasickness and several medical works.

DeVries, Marion, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 15, 1865, in Woodbridge,Cal. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress. Since 1900 he has been United States general appraiser.

DeWald, Robert Wade Townley, merchant and banker of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born March 7, 1862, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He was one of the organizers and first vice-president of the Peoples Trust and Savings company; and is president of the George DeWald company, which was originally established by his father.

Dewart, William Herbert, clergyman of Hyde Park, Mass., was born July 19, 1863, in Canada. Since 1903 he has been rector of Christ church.

Dewees, J. Highley, physician of 186 Park ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born July 12, 1869, in Kennedyville, Md. He is visiting surgeon to the Mercy hospital.

Deweese,John T.,lawyer,soldier and statesman of Charlotte,N.C., was born June 4,1835, in Arkansas. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel; and after the war was commissioned a lieutenant in the regular army. In 1867-71 he was a member of congress.

Dewey, Mrs. Byrd Spilman,litterateur and author of West Palm Beach, Fla., was born Feb. 16, 1856, in Covington, Ky. She is the author of Bruno and other works.

Dewey, Charles Melville,painter and artist of 222 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born July 16, 1851, in Louisville, Ky. His best known works are The Queen of Night and Gray Robe of Twilight and other paintings.

Dewey, Charles Oliver,educator of 467 McDonough st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 17, 1854, in Freetown,N.Y. He has been principal of schools for twenty-six years.

Dewey, Davis Rich, educator and author of 27 Everett st., Cambridge,Mass., was born April 7, 1858, in Burlington, Vt. He is professor of economics and statistics at the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Syllabus on Political History Since 1815 and several Reports.

Dewey, Edward Henry, banker and railway official of Nampa, Idaho, was born Oct. 23, 1869, in Ruby City, Idaho. He is president of Idaho Northern Railway company; and president of the First National bank of Nampa.

Dewey, Francis Henshaw, lawyer and capitalist of 311 Main st., Worcester,Mass., was born March 23, 1856, in Worcester, Mass. He is president of the Mechanics' National bank.

Dewey, Frank Otis, broker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 1, 1859, in Hanover, N.H. He has been a member of the Boston stock exchange.

Dewey, Frederic Lincoln, banker of Potsdam, N.Y., was born in 1860 in Otsego, N. Y. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Dewey, Frederic Perkins,chemist and metallurgist of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 4, 1855, in Hartford, Conn. In 1882 he was appointed curator of metallurgy in the Unit-

ed States national museum at Washington.

Dewey, George Eugene, manufacturer of 138 Fulton st., New York City,was born Dec. 19, 1843, in Fort Wayne, Ind. Since 1900 he has been president of H. T. Dewey and Sons company.

Dewey, Henry Sweetser, lawyer,jurist and statesman of 896 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 9, 1856, in Hanover, N.H. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is master in chancery of his county; and since 1899 he has been associate justice of the municipal court of Boston. He is a member of the state militia,and since 1900 has held the position of judge advocate general.

Dewey, James Alfred,educator and reformer of Wanamie, Pa., was born Nov. 10, 1860, in Armenia, Pa. He is superintendent of schools of his city.

Dewey, John, educator and author of 2880 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct.20, 1859, in Burlington, Vt. He has been professor of philosophy at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Psychology and other works.

Dewey,John Jasper,manufacturer and capitalist of Quechee, Vt., was born April 8, 1846, in Quechee, Vt. He is president of the Woodstock Railway company.

Dewey, Louis Marinus, genealogist of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 27, 1865, in Westfield, Mass. He is the author of a genealogy of the Dewey family.

Dewey, Lyster Hoxie, botanist and scientist of 4612 Ninth st., Washington,D.C., was born March 14, 1865, in Cambridge, Mich. In 1890 he was appointed assistant botanist in the United States department of agriculture.

Dewey, Melvil, educator, librarian, founder and author of Lake Placid Club, Essex county, N.Y., was born Dec. 10, 1851, in Adams Center, N.Y. He is president of the Lake Placid club of Essex county, N.Y. He is the author of Library School Rules and other works.

Dewey, William Strong, manufacturer and banker of Quechee, Vt., was born Aug.3,1841, in Quechee, Vt. He is vice-president of the Woodstock National bank.

Dewey, Willis Alonzo, educator, physician and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Oct. 25, 1858, in Middlebury, Vt. In 1896 he became professor of materia medica in the homeopathic medical college of the university of Michigan. He is the author of Essentials of Homeopathic Materia Medica and other works.

Dewhurst, William Whitwell, lawyer and author of St. Augustine, Florida, was born July 3, 1850, in Greenland, N.H. He has been postmaster and mayor of his city. He has been special assistant to the attorney-general of the United States. He is the author of History of St. Augustine and other works.

Dewing, Mrs. Maria Richards,artist of 128 East Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1855, in New York. Her best known paintings are Mother and Child and Violets.

Dewing, Oliver Morse, physician of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 18, 1862, in Westminister, Conn. Since 1904 he has been medical superintendent of the Long Island state hospital.

Dewing, Thomas Wilmer, painter and artist of 128 East Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born May 4, 1852, in Boston, Mass. His best known paintings are Morning and A Garden.

DeWitt, Alexander, banker of Worcester, Mass., was born March 7, 1854, in Pepperell, Mass. He is a director of the Worcester Safe Deposit and Trust company.

DeWitt, David Miller, lawyer and statesman of Kingston, N.Y., was born Nov. 25, 1837, in Paterson, N.J. He was elected district attorney of Ulster county in 1862 and re-elected in 1856. In 1873-75 he was a member of congress.

DeWitt, Francis B., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Paulding,Ohio, was born March 11, 1849, in Jackson county, Ind. He served in the civil war. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

DeWitt, John, clergyman and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Oct. 10, 1842, in Harrisburg, Pa. Since 1892 he has been professor at the Princeton theological seminary. He is the author of Sermons on the Christian Life.

DeWolf, Austin,lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born April 20, 1838, in Deerfield, Mass. He is the author of The Town Meeting, a manual of Massachusetts law.

DeWolf,Edward P.,business man and statesman of Waukegan, Ill., was born Jan. 12, 1848, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1882 he has been a resident of Waukegan; and through his individual efforts the first great manufacturing plant of the United States Steel corporation was secured for that city. He originated the plan for the North Shore Electric Railway system; and also planned the present Waukegan harbor. In 1895 he was elected mayor; and is the inventor of several devices.

DeWolf, Silas Wright, railway official of Laredo, Texas, was born Feb.17, 1859, at Columbus, Ga. He was educated at the univerity of Georgia. He entered railway service in 1886 in the engineering department of the Central Railway of Georgia. He has since been roadmaster,superintendent and resident engineer for various railroads. In 1906-08 he was agent for Texas state lands. In 1908-09 he was general superintendent of the Texas Mexican railway, in 1909-12 was engaged in other business, and since 1912 has again been general superintendent of that railroad.

DeWolfe, Elsie, actress of 4 West Fortieth st., New York City,was born in 1865 in New York City. In 1890 she made her debut in Sardou's Thermidor.

Dexter, Edwin Grant, educator, scientist and author of San Juan, P.R., was born July 21, 1868, in Calais, Maine. Since 1907 he has

been commissioner of education of Porto Rico. He is the author of Weather Influences and other works.

Dexter, Franklin Bowditch, educator, librarian and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 11, 1842, in Fairhaven, Mass. Since 1869 he has been assistant librarian at Yale university. He is the author of Sketch of the History of Yale University.

Dexter, George Tappan, life insurance official of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born Jan. 25, 1860, in Augusta, Maine. He is second vice-president of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York. He is identified with the republican party; and is a member of the Lawyers' club, the New York athletic club and the Columbia yacht club.

Dexter, Gordon, capitalist of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass. He is a director of the American Trust company and other corporations.

Dexter, Morton, journalist and author of 387 Marlborough st., Boston,Mass., was born July 12, 1846, in Manchester, N.H. Since 1890 he has been proprietor of the Congregationalist of Boston. He is the author of The Story of the Pilgrims.

Dexter, Philip, lawyer, trustee and capitalist of 40 State st., Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Massachusetts Hospital Life Insurance company.

Deynard, Adalbert Britton, physician and ophthalmologist of 333 West Fifty-first st., New York City, was born Jan. 28, 1849, in Picton, Canada. He is the author of Eye Muscle and other monographs.

Deyo, Robert Emmet, lawyer of 64 West Seventy-fourth st.,New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1843, in Newburgh, N.Y. He is senior member of the firm of Deyo, Duer and Bauerdorf.

DeYoung, Michael Harry, journalist and publisher of San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 1, 1849, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Union League club and is editor-in-chief and sole proprietor of the San Francisco Chronicle.

Dezendorf, John F., surveyor and statesman of Norfolk, Va., was born Aug.10, 1834, in Lansingburg, N.Y. He has been assistant assessor of international revenue. In 1881-83 he was a member of congress.

Dibble, Henry Montgomery, banker of Aiken, S. C., was born Oct. 12, 1859, in Marshall, Mich. He is president of the Real Estate and Fidelity company.

Dibble, Samuel, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Orangeburg, S.C., was born Sept. 16, 1837, in Charleston, S.C. He served in the civil war. In 1881-91 he was a member of congress.

Dibblee, Thomas Wilson, banker of San Luis Obispo, Cal., was born March 22, 1879, in Santa Barbara, Cal. He is cashier of the Union National bank.

Dibell, Homer B., lawyer and jurist of Duluth, Minn. In 1906-12 he was judge of the eleventh judicial district court of Minnesota.

Dice, Agnew Thompson, railroad official of Reading, Pa.,was born Nov. 2, 1862, in Scotland, Pa. Since 1913 he has been vice-president of the Philadelphia and Reading railroad.

Dichman, Ernest,naval officer, lawyer, banker and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born in 1845. He served in the civil war. In 1878-81 he was United States minister to Columbia.

Dick, Charles, lawyer and statesman of Akron, Ohio, was born Nov. 3, 1858, in Akron, Ohio. In 1899-1905 he was a member of congress. In 1905-11 he was a member of the United States senate.

Dick, Edward Keenan, banker of 506 South Pittsburgh st., Connellsville, Pa., was born Sept. 30, 1837, in Chester, Pa. He is cashier of the Title and Trust company of Western Pennsylvania.

Dick, Evans Rogers, banker and railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1858 in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Brookville,Westport and Sault Ste.Marie railroad.

Dick, Lewis Ryan, banker of Philadelphia, Pa.,was born Feb. 21, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the German-American Title and Trust company; and a director of corporations.

Dick, Samuel Medary, clergyman and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 4, 1857, in Pickaway county, Ohio. He has been pastor of the Mathewson st. Methodist Episcopal church of Providence, R.I. He is the author of Short Talks on Our American Flag and other works.

Dickens, John Lunsford, clergyman and college president of South Houston, Texas, was born March 3, 1853, in Gibson county, Tenn. Since 1889 he has been president of the Texas female seminary.

Dickenson, Robert Walter, farmer, merchant and banker of St. Paul, Va., was born June 7, 1857, in Castlewood, Va. He is president of the St. Paul National bank.

Dickerman, Charles Heber, manufacturer and banker of Milton, Pa., was born Feb. 3, 1843, in Hartford, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Milton. He has been a member of congress.

Dickerman, William Carter, manufacturer of 809 Madison ave., New York City, was born Dec. 12, 1874, in Bethlehem, Pa. He is vice-president of the American Car and Foundry company.

Dickerson, Denver S., capitalist and statesman of Carson City, Nev., was born Jan. 24, 1872, in Millville, Cal. He is president of the Blacine Gold Mining and Milling company. In 1907-11 he was governor of Nevada.

Dickerson, Mary C., college president of New York City was born March 7, 1866, in Hastings,Mich. She is president of the American museum of natural history.

Dickerson, W. W., lawyer and statesman of Williamstown, Ky., was born Nov. 29, 1851, in Grant county, Ky. He has been

county attorney. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress.

Dickert, Thomas W., educator, clergyman and author of Reading, Pa., was born March 9, 1869, in Bucks county, Pa. Since 1902 he has been pastor of Reading, Pa. He is the author of Two Hundred Questions on Ancient History and other works.

Dickeson, Oscar L., railroad president of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 18, 1877, in Ottumwa, Iowa. Since 1911 he has been president of the White Pass and Yukon route.

Dickey, Charles Andrews, clergyman of 2211Saint James place, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 25, 1838, in Wheeling, W. Va. Since 1893 he has been pastor of Bethany Presbyterian church of Philadelphia.

Dickey, Henry L., civil engineer, lawyer and statesman of Greenfield, Ohio, was born Oct. 29, 1832, in South Salem, Ohio. In 1877-79 he was a member of congress.

Dickey, James Edward, clergyman, educator and college president of Oxford, Ga., was born May 11, 1864, in Jeffersonville, Ga. Since 1902 he has been president of Emory college at Oxford, Ga.

Dickey, John Lindsay, physician and capitalist of Wheeling, W.Va., was born Jan. 23, 1855, in Wheeling, W.Va. He is a director of the National Exchange bank.

Dickey, Lyle Alexander, lawyer and jurist of Lihue, Kauai, Hawaii, was born March 26, 1868, in Whitehall, Ill. He is judge of the circuit court of Hawaii.

Dickey, Moses R., soldier, lawyer and jurist of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 4, 1827, in Richland county, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel. He has been judge of the court of common pleas.

Dickey, S. Ralston, banker of Oxford, Pa., was born Nov. 30, 1849, in Oxford, Pa. He is president of the National bank of Oxford.

Dickey, Solomon Cravens, clergyman and college president of Winona Lake, Ind., was born June 24, 1858, in Columbus, Ind. He is president of the Winona agricultural institute; and of the Winona technical institute.

Dickey, William Donaldson, lawyer and jurist of 630 Ocean ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 11, 1845, in Newburgh, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted colonel. In 1896-1909 he was justice of the supreme court of New York.

Dickey, William Henry, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Michigan. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Dickie, George William, engineer and manufacturer of 24 California st., San Francisco, Cal., was born July 7, 1844, in Arbroath, Scotland. He is manager of the Union iron works at San Francisco.

Dickie, Samuel, astronomer, prohibitionist and college president of Albion, Mich., was born June 6, 1851, in Oxford county, Canada. He has been mayor of his city. Since 1901 he has been president of Albion college.

Dickins, Francis William, naval officer of 1334 Nineteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 3, 1844, in Deekmanville, N.Y. He served in the United States navy and attained the rank of rear-admiral. He was retired in 1906.

Dickinson, Albert, soldier, merchant and founder of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1841, in Stockbridge, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Albert Dickinson company.

Dickinson, Andrew B., diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born in New York. In 1861 he was appointed minister to Nicaragua; and in 1863 he was made minister plenipotentiary and envoy extraordinary.

Dickinson, Anna Elizabeth, suffragist, lecturer, actress and author of 1065 Forest ave., New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. She has been employed in the United States mint. She is the author of What Answer and other works.

Dickinson, Charles Courter, lawyer and banker of 853 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in Cobleskill, N.Y. He is vice-president and director of the Colonial Trust company.

Dickinson, Charles Monroe, journalist, diplomat and poet of Binghamton, N.Y., was born Nov. 15, 1842, in Lowville, N.Y. He has been United States minister to Turkey. He is the editor and proprietor of the Binghamton Republican. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled The Children, and Other Verses.

Dickinson, Clarence, musician, organist, founder and composer of 509 Cathedral parkway, New York City, was born May 7, 1873, in LaFayette, Ind. He has been director of the organ department of the Bush Temple conservatory of Chicago. He is the author of the comic opera, The Medicine Man and other works.

Dickinson, Cornelius Evarts, clergyman and author of Belpre, Ohio, was born April 23, 1835, in Heath, Mass. Since 1906 he has been pastor of the Congregational church of Belpre. He is the author of A Century of Church Work and other works.

Dickinson, Donald McDonald, lawyer of Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 17, 1846, in Port Ontario, N.Y. In 1888-89 he was postmaster-general of the United States.

Dickinson, Edward, educator, musician and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born Oct. 10, 1853, in West Springfield, Mass. Since 1893 he has been professor of the history of music at Oberlin college and conservatory. He is the author of The Study of the History of Music and other works.

Dickinson, Edward F., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Sandusky, Ohio, was born Jan. 21, 1839, in Fremont, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant and regimental quarter-master. He was elected judge of probate for Sandusky county in 1866. In 1869-71 he was a member of congress.

Dickinson, Hobert Cutler, scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 11, 1875, in Ban-

gor, Maine. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. In 1903-06 he was laboratory assistant in the bureau of standards, in 1906-10 was assistant physicist, and since 1910 has been associate physicist. He is a fellow of the American association of advanced science; and has made important researches on thermometry and kindred subjects.

Dickinson, Jacob McGavock, lawyer and jurist of Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 30, 1851, in Columbus, Miss. He has served several times on the supreme bench of Tennessee, and in 1895-97 was assistant attorney-general of the United States.

Dickinson, James Taylor, clergyman of 48 Montgomery place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 4, 1861, in Richmond, Va. He has seven times visited Europe, and has traveled widely in this country and in the Orient. He has filled pastorates in Orange, N.J., and Rochester, N.Y.; and is a trustee of the Rochester theological seminary.

Dickinson, Martha Gilbert, author and poet of Amherst, Mass., was born in Massachusetts. She is the author of The Cathedral and other works.

Dickinson, Myron Nelson, retired merchant of Warrensburgh, N.Y., was born Aug. 14, 1829, in Bolton, N.Y. He was engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1891 when he retired.

Dickinson, Robert Latou, physician, obstetrician and author of 168 Clinton st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 21, 1861, in Jersey City, N.J. He is obstetrician-in-chief to the Methodist Episcopal hospital; and gynecologist to Saint Mary's hospital. He is the author of American Textbook of Obstetrics.

Dickover, George Tustin, banker of Wilkes Barre, Pa., was born Jan. 28, 1849, in Wilkes Barre, Pa. He is president of the South Side bank.

Dickson, Frank Stoddard, educator, soldier and statesman of Ramsey, Ill., was born Oct. 6, 1876, in Hillsboro, Ill. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain and quarter-master. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Dickson, Frederick Stoever, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 24, 1850, in Utica, N.Y. He is the author of Blackwood's History of the United States and other works.

Dickson, Harris, lawyer and author of Vicksburg, Miss., was born July 21,1868, in Yazoo City, Miss. He is the author of The Black Wolf's Breed and other works.

Dickson, James Pringle, manufacturer and business president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 24, 1852, in Carbondale, Pa. In 1886 he become president of the Dickson Manufacturing company. He is a director of the Moosic Power company and various other companies.

Dickson, Leonard Eugene, mathematician and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 22, 1874, in Independence, Iowa. Since 1900 he has been professor of mathematics at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Linear Groups and other works.

Dickson, Norman W., banker of Maxwell, Iowa, was born Oct. 23, 1852, in Reetown, Wis. He has been township treasurer and held various other positions of honor.

Dickson, Samuel, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 2, 1837, in Newburgh, N.Y. He is a director of the Corn Exchange National bank and other corporations.

Dickson, Walter Franks, merchant and banker of Loleta, Cal., was born Dec. 18, 1865, in Nova Scotia, Canada. He is vice-president of the Bank of Loleta.

Dickson, William Alexander, statesman of Centerville, Miss., was born July 20, 1861, in Centerville, Miss. He has been county school commissioner. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Didier, Eugene Lemoine, journalist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 22, 1838, in Baltimore, Md. He has been deputy marshal of the United States supreme court. He is the author of Life of Poe and other works.

Didier, Paul, railway official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 12, 1850, in France. He graduated from the Ecole Industrielle, Athenee and Polytechnique, receiving the degree of B.S. In 1872-81 he was in railroad service in France; and in 1881 became chief of field party on location of various cross lines of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad in Western Pennsylvania and West Virginia. He is now principal assistant engineer to the Baltimore and Ohio railroad. He was a charter member of the American railroad engineering and maintenance of way association; and was a delegate in 1900 to the international railway congress held in Paris, France.

Dieckman, John Henry, bond and stock broker of 317 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 20, 1848, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a member of the firm of Weruse and Dieckman.

Diederich, Henry William, diplomat of Antwerp, Belgium, was born Nov. 13, 1845, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is consul-general of the United States at Antwerp.

Diefendorf, Allen Ross, physician and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Dec. 21, 1871, in Savannah, N.Y. Since 1896 he has practiced medicine; and is lecturer in psychiatry at Yale university. He is the author of Clinical Psychiatry.

Diefendorf, Warren T., insurance manager of 164 Montague st., Brooklyn, New York, was born March 8, 1860, in Sharon Springs, N.Y. He is manager of the Brooklyn and Long Island Agency of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York.

Diehl, Clarence A., merchant and business president of Des Moines, Iowa, was born July 9, 1869 in Panora, Iowa. He is treasurer and a member of the executive board for the German-American Coffee company. He has contributed valuable articles to American literature on historical and other subjects.

Diekema, Gerrit John, banker and statesman of Holland, Mich., was born March 27, 1859, in Holland, Mich. He is president of the First State bank.

Dielman, Frederick, civil engineer and artist of College City of New York, New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1847, in Germany. He served as a topographer and draughtsman of United States engineers in Fortress Monroe and Baltimore; and in the survey of canal routes over the Alleghanies of Virginia.

Dienst, George Elias, physician, clergyman and author of 81 Fox st., Aurora, Ill., was born March 8,1858, in Hamilton county, Ind. Since 1898 he has been a practicing physician. He is the author of Paul Anjiro; What to do for the Head and What to do for the Stomach.

Diers, T. C.,banker and statesman of Sheridan, Wyo., was born Dec. 4, 1880, in Seward,Neb. He has been cashier of the Clearmont State bank; and has served as a representative in the twelfth Wyoming state legislature. He is now president of the Clearmont State bank, vice-president of the Citizens' State Bank of Sheridan, treasurer of the Sheridan Building and Loan Association; and secretary of the Enterprise Publishing company.

Dies, Martin W., statesman of Beaumont, Texas, was born March 13, 1870, in Jackson Parish, La. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Dietrich, Frank Sigel, educator, lawyer and jurist of Boise, Idaho, was born Jan. 23, 1863, in Ottawa, Kan. He has been instructor of history at the Ottawa university. Since 1907 he has been judge of the United States district court for the district of Idaho.

Dieterich, Louis Philip,portrait painter and artist of Baltimore, Md., was born April 8, 1842, in Germany. He studied in the best schools of Baltimore.

Diffenderffer, William Irving, banker of Lebanon, Mo., was born Dec. 15, 1865, in Philadelphia. He is president of the Lacede County Land company.

Diggs, Mrs. Annie L., librarian and author of 587 Riverside Drive, New York City, was born in 1853, in Canada. Since 1898 she has been state librarian of Kansas. She is the author of Little Brown Brothers.

Diggs, James R. L., educator and college president of Lexington, Ky., was born in November,1867, Upper Marlboro, Md. Since 1906 he has been president of the state university of Kentucky.

Diggs, Robert Andrew, banker of Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 9, 1862, in Virginia. He is manager of the Baltimore clearing house.

Dight, John Henry, banker of Duluth, Minn., was born in 1855 in Ontario. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Dike, Norman S., lawyer of 164 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 22, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is county judge of Kings county.

Dike, Samuel Warren, clergyman and author of 113 Hancock st., Auburndale, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1839, in Thompson, Conn. He is the author of The Family in the History of Christianity and other works.

Dilkes, George Russell, steamship president of 2211 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1860 in Philadelphia, Pa. He organized the Southern Steamship company, which operates lines from Philadelphia and Baltimore to the south, and of which he is president.

Dill, James Brooks, lawyer, capitalist and author of 27 Pine st., New York City, was born July 25, 1854, in Spencerport, N.Y. In 1906 he was appointed judge of the court of errors and appeals of New Jersey, and court of last resort of that state. He is the author of Business Corporations and other works.

Dillard, Frank Clifford, lawyer and railway president of 139 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born in Auburn, Ala. He was educated at the Alabama polytechnic institute. In 1887 he became district attorney in Texas for the St. Louis Southwestern railway; and until 1907 practiced law in Sherman, Texas; and was attorney for several railroads. In 1907-12 he was interstate commerce attorney of the Harriman lines at Chicago; and since 1912 has been vice-president and general counsel of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railway.

Dillard, James Hardy, educator and author of 571 Audubon st., New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 24, 1856, in Nanesmond county, Va. He has been principal of Rodman school of Norfolk, Va. Since 1891 he has been professor of Latin in the Tulane university of New Orleans. He is the author of Arithmetic Exercises and other works.

Dillenbeck, Clark, civil engineer, architect and author of New York City,was born June 24, 1866, in Palatine Bridge, N.Y. He has designed many important structures and large manufacturing plants. He is the author of Specifications for Railway Stations.

Diller, Joseph Silas, educator, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 27, 1850, in Bloomfield, Pa. He taught in the state normal school at Westfield,Mass. Since 1883 he has been geologist in the United States geological survey at Washington. He is the author of Diamonds in the United States and other works.

Dilley, Ira, farmer, veterinarian and public official of Monmouth, Ill., was born Sept. 16, 1854. in Roseville, Ill. He has been assessor of Roseville township. He is now sheriff for Warren county, Ill.

Dillingham, Benjamin F., naval officer and merchant of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 4, 1844, in West Brewster, Mass. In 1863 he was third officer of the clipper ship Southern Cross. He promoted the great sugar plantation Ewa; and the Oloa Sugar company, limited.

Dillingham, Frances Bent, author and poet of Auburndale, Mass., was born in Chelsea, Mass. Since 1895 she has contributed poems

and stories to Scribners, Lippincotts and St. Nicholas magazines. She is the author of A Proud Little Baxter.

Dillingham, Frank Ayer, lawyer of 62 Cedar st., New York City, was born Dec. 31, 1869, in New York City. He is a director of the South Porto Rico Sugar company and other corporations.

Dillingham, Fred Augustus, clergyman and author of Bridgeport, Conn., was born Jan. 27, 1851, in Auburn, Maine. He fills a pastorate in Bridgeport. He is the author of Life of Jesus.

Dillingham, Walter Francis, financier of Honolulu, H. T., where he was born April 5, 1875. He has been connected with the development of the Hawaiian Islands; and is connected with the sugar industry.

Dillingham, William Paul, lawyer, banker and statesman of Montpelier, Vt., was born Dec. 12, 1843, in Waterbury, Vt. In 1888-90 he was governor of Vermont. Since 1890 he has been president of the Waterbury National bank. He is a member of the United States senate.

Dillman, Frederick, artist of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 25, 1847, in Germany. In 1899-1900 he was president of the national academy of design. Two of his mural decorations, in mosaic, are in the new congressional library, Washington.

Dillman, W. H., lawyer and banker of Louisville, Ill., was born July 14, 1867, in Clay county, Ill. He is president of Clay County State bank.

Dillman, Willard, author and poet of Revillo, S.D., was born in 1872, in Minnesota. He is a writer of Revillo. He is the author of Across the Wheat, a book of verse.

Dillon, Charles Hall, lawyer and statesman of Yankton, S.D., was born near Jasper, Ind. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Dillon, Henry Clay, lawyer and jurist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 6, 1846, in Lancaster, Wis. He was professor of common law in the university of Southern California. He is the author of a number of short stories.

Dillon, John Forrest, lawyer and jurist of 195 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1831 in Northampton, N.Y. He is a successful real estate lawyer. He is the author of Municipal Corporations and other works.

Dillon, John J., editor and publisher of 409 Pearl st., New York City, was born Nov. 7, 1856, in White Lake, N. Y. Since 1899 he has been editor and publisher of The Rural New Yorker.

Dilthey, William Jacob, architect of Union Square, New York City, was born Feb. 17, 1867, in Three Tuns, Upper Dublin township, Pa. He is engaged in the general practice of architecture; and designed and erected the fourteen story Mercantile building at 550 Broadway and many other large buildings. He is president of the Arizona Copper Belt Mining company and other corporations. He has been twice nominated for the general assembly, and is a prominent member of the republican party.

Diman, John Byron, educator, clergyman and founder of Newport, R.I., was born May 24, 1863, in Brookline, Mass. In 1892-95 he was a teacher in the university grammar school at Providence. He is headmaster of St. George's school, which he established.

Dimitry, Charles Patton, soldier, journalist and author of 1221 Constance st., New Orleans, La., was born July 31, 1837, in Washington, D.C. He served in the civil war as a private. Since the war he has been connected with the press of Washington, and other cities. He is the author of Angela's Christmas and other works.

Dimm, Jonathan Rose, educator, clergyman and college president of Sellingsgrove, Pa., was born Aug. 28, 1830, in Hughesville, Pa. He has been president of the Susquehanna university; and has been professor of sciology and international law in that institution.

Dimmick, Eugene Dumont, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born July 31, 1840, in Athens, N.Y. He served in the civil war as private; and in 1867 he was appointed to the ninth United States cavalry. He was retired in 1903 with the rank of brigadier-general.

Dimmick, Frank, planter and banker of Shuteston, La., was born July 4, 1866, in Iowa. He is president of the Bank of Sunset.

Dimmick, J. Benjamin, lawyer and banker of Scranton, Pa., was born Oct. 3, 1858, in Honesdale, Pa. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Lackawanna Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Dimmock, Clarence Oliver, banker of 610 Oregon st., Hiawatha, Kan., was born Aug. 5, 1873, in Kansas. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Dimmock, George, naturalist and genealogist of 531 Berkshire ave., Springfield, Mass., was born May 17, 1852, in Springfield, Mass. He has been editor of the Psyche, a journal of entomology. He is the author of Genealogy of the Dimmock Family and other works.

Dimond, Stacy Bancroft, physician, surgeon and banker of Albany, Ill., was born Jan. 5, 1864, in Boone county, Ill. He has been engaged in practice of medicine since 1889. He is president of the First National Bank of Albany.

Dimond, Thomas, manufacturer of 128 West Thirty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 1, 1854, in Garrisons, N.Y. He is proprietor of the Thomas Dimond Iron works and a director of various corporations.

Dingley, Edward N., journalist and statesman of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born Aug. 21, 1862, in Auburn, Maine. He has been president of the Michigan republican league; and a member of the state legislature. Since 1911 he has been editor of the Telegraph Press.

Dingley, Frank Lambert, editor of Lewis-

ton, Maine, was born Feb. 7, 1840, in Unity, Maine. He is editor of the Lewiston Journal; and treasurer of the Lewiston Journal company.

Dinkey, Alva Clymer, business president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 20, 1866, in Weatherly, Pa. He is president of the Carnegie Steel company and a director of other corporations.

Dinkins, James, banker of Gretna, La.,was born April 18,1845, in Madison county,Miss. He is vice-president and cashier of the bank of Jefferson.

Dinney, Joseph Villiers, educator, lecturer and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Jan.9,1863, in Aurora,Ill. He has been professor of the Ohio state university. He is now professor of English and dean of college arts in the Ohio state university. He is the author of Paragraph Writing and other works.

Dinsmore, Charles Allen, clergyman and author of Waterbury, Conn., was born Aug. 4, 1860, in New York City. He has been pastor of the Phillips congregational church of Boston and is now pastor of the First Church of Waterbury. He is the author of The Teachings of Dante and other works.

Dinsmore, Hugh Anderson, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Fayetteville, Ark., was born Dec. 24, 1850, in Benton county, Ark. In 1887-90 he was minister resident and consul-general of the United States in the kingdom of Korea. In 1893-1905 he was a member of congress.

Dinsmore, John B., banker of Sutton, Neb., was born March 15, 1838, in Ripley, N.Y. He is president of the Sutton National bank.

D'Invilliers, Edward Vincent, geologist and author of 506 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 2, 1857, in Germantown, Pa. He has been assistant geologist of the second geological survey of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Geology of Berks County, Pa.

Dinwiddie, Edwin Cortland, clergyman of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 29, 1867, in Springfield, Ohio. He secured appropriations by congress of nearly two million dollars for buildings at army posts for recreative and social purposes of enlisted men.

Dinwiddie, J. Lee, lawyer and banker of Fowler, Ind., was born Nov. 4, 1854, in Warren county, Ind. He is president of the Bank of Benton County.

Dinwiddie, William, journalist and author of 100 Broad st., New York City, was born Aug. 23, 1867, in Charlottesville, Va. Since 1895 he has been illustrator and correspondent of the New York Herald. He is the author of War Sketches in Truth and other works.

Dippel,Andreas,opera manager of New York City and Chicago, was born Nov. 30, 1866, in Cassel, Germany. He sang at the Metropolitan Opera House of New York City in 1890-91, and later made a concert tour of the United States. He has been administrative manager of the Metropolitan Opera company of New York City; and since 1910 has been general manager of Chicago Grand Opera company; and is also general manager of the Auditorium theatre of Chicago, Ill. He has appeared in all the leading cities of Europe; and his repertoire comprises nearly one hundred and fifty parts and over sixty oratorios.

Dise, Joseph, banker of Glen Rock, Pa.,was born Oct. 8, 1849, in York county, Pa. He is president of the First National Bank of Glen Rock.

Disston, Jacob Steelman,manufacturer and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 4, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Tacony Trust company;and vice-president of other corporations.

Disston, William, manufacturer and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 24, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of Henry Disston and Sons Saw works and a director of various corporations.

Dithmar, Edward Augustus, journalist and author of New York City, was born May 22, 1854, in New York City. Since 1871 he has been on the staff of the Evening Post and the New York Times. He is the author of John Drew, a biographical sketch.

Ditmars, Raymond Lee, journalist, zoologist and author of New York City, was born June 20, 1876, in Newark, N.J. He has been assistant curator of entomology at the American museum of natural history. He is the author of Snakes Found Within Fifty Miles of New York City.

Ditson, Charles Healy,publisher of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 11, 1845. He is treasurer of the Oliver Ditson company of Boston, which owns the branch house in Philadelphia; and is also part owner of Lyon and Healy company of Chicago.

Dittmer, Francis Robert, banker of Seymour,Wis., was born Feb. 26, 1848, in Friedeberg, Prussia. He is president of the First National bank.

Divet, A.G.,lawyer and statesman of Wahpeton, N.D., was born Jan. 10, 1870, in Wahpeton, N.D. He was educated at the university of Wisconsin. He has been president of the bar association of North Dakota. He is a representative in the North Dakota state legislature; and is largely engaged in farming and demonstrating by practice the great need of advanced scientific methods of agriculture and stock raising.

Divver, Neil Augustus, stock broker of 60 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born March 8, 1867, in Boston, Mass. He is senior member of the firm of Thomas H. Perkins and Company.

Dix, Beulah Marie, playwright and author of Lynn, Mass., was born Dec. 25, 1876, in Kingston, Mass. She began her literary career in 1895; and the next year began writing plays. She is the author of The Beau's Comedy; and other works. Among her plays are The Road to Yesterday; The Lilac Bloom and other works.

Dix, William Frederick, secretary of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born Nov. 18, 1867, in Newark, N.J. He is secretary of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York.

Dixey, Henry E., actor of Wassaic, N.Y., was born Jan. 6, 1859, in Boston, Mass. His principal roles are Dr. Syntax in Cinderella at School; The New Evangeline; Bunthorne in Patience and other works.

Dixon,Arthur,business president and statesman of 425 South Fifth ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 27, 1837, in Ireland. He has been president of the national Irish republican convention of 1880. He is president of a general teaming business.

Dixon, Brandt Van Blarcom, educator and college president of New Orleans, La., was born Feb. 27, 1850, in Paterson, N.J. Since 1887 he organized the Sophie Newcomb memorial college, of which he has always been president.

Dixon, Edwin Saunders, lawyer and business president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 14, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Iseleboro Land Improvement company of Maine; and director of the Lumbermen's Insurance company and various other corporations.

Dixon, Frank Haigh, educator and author of Hanover, N.H., was born Oct. 8, 1869, in Winona, Minn. Since 1903 he has been professor of economics at Dartmouth college. He is the author of State Railroad Control.

Dixon, George Dallas, railroad official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 28, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Pennsylvania railroad.

Dixon, George William, lawyer and business man of 425 South Fifth ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in Chicago, Ill. He is secretary and treasurer of the Arthur Dixon Transfer company. He is colonel in the Illinois national guard.

Dixon, J., lawyer and jurist of Trenton, N. J. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of New Jersey.

Dixon, James Main, educator and author of 417 Cervera st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 20, 1856, in Scotland. Since 1892 he has been professor of English literature in Washington university, St. Louis. He is the author of A Dictionary of Idiomatic English Phrases.

Dixon, James Payson, educator and college president of New London, N.H., was born in September, 1842, in West Lebanon, Maine. He is president of Colby academy of New London.

Dixon, Joseph, merchant, jurist and statesman of Charlotte, N.C., was born April 29, 1818, in Greene county, N.C. He was magistrate and judge of the county court; a member of the state legislature; and in 1869-71 was a member of congress.

Dixon, Joseph Moore, lawyer and statesman of Missoula, Mont., was born July 31, 1867, in Snowcamp, N.C. He has been prosecuting attorney of Missouri county, Mont.; and in 1900-02 was a member of the state legislature. He is now United States senator.

Dixon, Karl Hale, publisher of Twin Falls, Idaho, was born June 28, 1885, in Miller, S. D. He is president of the Western Book company and other corporations.

Dixon, Lewis Seaver,physician of 232 Clarendon st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 26, 1845, in New York City. He is a member of the New England ophthalmological society.

Dixon, Roland Burrage, educator and scientist of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 6, 1875, in Worcester, Mass. Since 1906 he has been assistant professor of anthropology at Harvard college. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Dixon, Samuel G., physician and surgeon of Harrisburg, Pa., was born March 23, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the academy of natural sciences. Since 1905 he has been commissioner of health of Pennsylvania.

Dixon, Sam Houston, editor and author of Austin, Texas, was born Aug. 4, 1855, in San Marcos,Texas. From 1888-1901 he was editor of Southern Mercury, a farm journal. He was journal clerk in 1887, and in 1891 was chief clerk in the Texas house of representatives. From 1909-10 he was chief clerk of the Texas state department of agriculture. Since 1910 he has been editor of the Texas Farm and Fireside, a farm journal; and since 1906 has been chief inspector of orchards and nurseries with headquarters at Houston. He is the author of Ten Nights With Big Foot Wallace; The Texas Refugee; The Poets and Poetry of Texas, Texas Fruits, and other works.

Dixon, Thomas, lawyer, lecturer, statesman and author of 308 West Eighty-second st., New York City, was born Jan. 11, 1864, in Shelby, N.C. He has been a member of the state legislature. He later entered the Baptist ministry. He is the author of The Leopard's Spots, a novel, and other works.

Dixon, William Wirt, lawyer and statesman of Butte, Mont., was born June 3, 1838, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1871-72 he was a member of the legislative assembly. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Dixson,Zella Allen,educator, librarian, publisher, bibliographer and author of 5600 Monroe ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 10, 1858, in Zanesville, Ohio. In 1888-90 she was librarian of Denison university. Since 1896 she has been lecturer and professor of bibliography and library of science in the Chicago university. She is the author of Library of Science and other works.

Doak, David Perry, capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 27, 1866, in Cameron, Mo. He is president of the Standard Corrugated Pipe company and other corporations.

Doan, Fletcher Morris, lawyer and jurist of Douglas, Ariz., was born July 21, 1846, in Circleville, Ohio. In 1897-1912 he was as-

sociate-justice of the supreme court of Arizona.

Doan, Robert E., journalist, lawyer and statesman of Wilmington, Ohio, was born in Clinton county, Ohio. In 1859-60 he was editor of the Wilmington Watchman. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Doan, William, statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in Maine. In 1839-41 he was a member of congress.

Doane, Clinton DeWitt, farmer and banker of Otisville, Mich., was born Feb. 20,1850, in Wethersfield, N.Y. He is president of the Otisville State bank.

Doane, Rennie W., instructor of 527 Homer ave., Palo Alto, Cal., was born in 1871 in Iowa. Since 1906 he has been instructor at the Stanford university.

Doane, William Croswell, clergyman, bishop, author and poet of 29 Elk st., Albany, N.Y., was born March 2, 1832, in Boston, Mass. In 1869 he was consecrated bishop. He is the author of The Sculptor Boy; and he has published several works, including sermons.

Doane, William Howard, composer, manufacturer and inventor of New Haven, Conn., was born in Preston, Conn. His works include Sabbath School Gems; Little Sunbeams; Silver Spray and Songs of Devotion.

Dobbin, James D. D., clergyman of Faribault, Minn., was born June 29, 1833, in Salem, N.Y. In 1860-64 he had charge of the academies of Argyle and Greenwich. He is head of the Shattuck school.

Dobbin,Robert Archibald,lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born March 17, 1839, in Baltimore, Md. In 1880-82 he was a member of the house of delegates of Maryland. Since 1893 he has been postmaster in the United States senate.

Dobson, George Frederick, editor of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 5, 1850, in Liverpool, England. He is managing editor of the Brooklyn Eagle.

Dobyns, John Robert, educator and superintendent of Jackson, Miss., was born March 31,1850, Columbus, Johnson county, Mo. He graduated from the Westminster college of Missouri with the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. He has been a teacher in the Missouri school for the deaf and since 1881 superintendent of the Mississippi state school for the deaf. He is also acting vice-president and chairman of the program committee of the convention of American instructors of the deaf.

Dock, George, physician and scientist of 1806 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born April 1, 1860, in Hopewell, Pa. He has been professor of theory and practice of medicine at the university of Michigan. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Dockery, Alexander Monroe, physician and statesman of Gallatin, Mo., was born Feb. 11, 1845, in Daviess county, Mo. He has been one of the curators of the university of Michigan. In 1883-99 he was a member of congress. In 1901-05 he was governor of Missouri.

Dockery, Oliver H., farmer and statesman of Charlotte, N.C., was born Aug. 12, 1830, in Richmond county, N.C. In 1858 and 1859 he was a member of the state legislature. In 1867-71 he was a member of congress.

Docking, James T., college president of Holly Springs, Miss., was born Jan. 29,1862, in Cornwall, England. He is president of the Rust university.

Dodd, Mrs. Anna Bowman, litterateur and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1855 in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of The Republic of the Future,or Socialism a Reality; Cathedral Days; Three Normandy Inns and the Norfolk Broads.

Dodd, Frank Howard, publisher and founder of 443 Fourth ave., New York City, was born April 12, 1844, in Bloomfield, N.J. In 1902 he established the New International Encyclopedia. He is at the head of Dodd, Mead and company.

Dodd, John M., physician and surgeon of Ashland, Wis., was born Oct. 5, 1866, in Waynesburg, Pa. He is chief surgeon to St. Joseph's hospital of Ashland, a member of the Wisconsin board of medical examiners, examiner for various insurance companies, and a member of several technical and educational societies. In 1908 he was president of the Ashland advancement association, in 1911 was president of the Wisconsin state medical society, and in 1911-13 was mayor of his city.

Dodd, Samuel Morris, capitalist of St. Louis, Mo.,was born June 3,1832 in Orange, N.J. He organized the firm of Dood Brown and company of the Mississippi Valley. He is president of the Broadway Real Estate company of St. Louis.

Dodd, William Edward, educator and author of 5734 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 21, 1869, in Clayton, N.C. He has been professor of history at the Randolph-Macon college of Ashland, Va. He is the author of Life of Nathaniel Macon; and Life of Jefferson Davis.

Doddridge, William Brown, capitalist of 3965 Westminster pl., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 19, 1848, in Circleville, Ohio. In 1901-02 he was vice-president and general manager of the Tennessee Central railroad.

Dodds, F. H., statesman of Mt. Pleasant, Mich., was born June 9, 1858, in Louisville township, N.Y. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Dodds, Ozro J., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born March 22, 1840, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was promoted lieutenant-colonel of the first Alabama cavalry. In 1871-73 he was a member of congress.

Dodds, Samuel Clelland, banker of Bloomington, Ind.,was born Jan.28,1855, in Bloomington, Ind. He is manager and head of the Monroe county State bank.

Dodds, Susanna W., physician and author of St. Louis, Mo. She is a noted hygienic

physician of St. Louis. She is the author of a work entitled Health in the Household.

Dodds, Willoughby Barrett, journalist and lawyer of Scottsville, Ky., was born Sept. 9, 1861, in Portsmouth, Va. In 1888-89 he was proprietor and editor of the Allen Sentinel of Scottsville, Ky. He has been a member of the central board of examiners of the United States civil service commissioners of the United States civil service commission at Washington.

Dodge, Charles Richards, journalist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born July 17, 1847, in Mississippi. For ten years he has had charge of the agricultural museum in Washington. Since 1890 he has been special agent in charge of textile fibre investigation.

Dodge, Charles Wright, educator and author of 330 Oxford st., Rochester, N.Y., was born Jan. 15, 1863, in Cape Vincent, N.Y. He is professor of biology at the university of Rochester. He is the author of Introduction to Elementary Practical Biology.

Dodge, David C., railway official of Denver, Colo., was born Nov. 17, 1837, in Shirley, Mass. He was first vice-president of the Colorado Midland railway, retiring in 1901.

Dodge, David Stuart, educator, clergyman and missionary of 6 East Forty-ninth st., New York City, was born Sept. 22, 1836, in New York City. In 1903 he was president of the national temperance society and publication house. He has been a missionary in Syria.

Dodge, Franklin A., physician and banker of Le Sueur, Minn., was born Oct. 11, 1862, in Beetown, Wis. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Dodge, Frederick, lawyer and jurist of Boston, Mass., was born April 24, 1847, in Cambridge, Mass. He was United States district judge for Massachusetts for the term of 1905-09.

Dodge, Grace Hoadley, reformer of 262 Madison ave., New York City, was born in New York. She has been a prominent member of the New York state charities association. She is president of the working girl's society.

Dodge, Grenville, Mellen, railroad official of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born April 12, 1831, in Danvers, Mass. He is vice-president of the Abilene and Southern railroad.

Dodge, Henry Nehemiah, dentist, author and poet of Morristown, N.J., was born May 19, 1843, in New York City. Since 1870 he has practiced his profession in New York City and Morristown, N.J. He is the author of Christus Victor, a poem, and other works.

Dodge, James Mapes, mechanical engineer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 30, 1852, in Waverly, N.J. He is president of the Link-Belt Engineering company of Philadelphia.

Dodge, Joshua Eric, lawyer and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Oct. 25, 1854, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1891-92 he was a member of the state legislature. Since 1898 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Wisconsin.

Dodge, Martin, lawyer and statesman of Dodge Park, Md., was born in 1851 in Auburn, Ohio. He has been business manager of The Sun and Voice. In 1897 he was a state senator. In 1898 he was a candidate for congress.

Dodge, Melvin Gilbert, librarian and editor of Sacramento, Cal., was born Feb. 17, 1868, in East Rodman, N.Y. In 1891-1901 he was librarian of Hamilton college, and since 1901 has been associate librarian of Stanford university of California. He is the editor of Fifty Years Ago, and the Delta Upsilon Decennial Catalog. In 1901-09 he was associate librarian of Stanford university of California; secretary board of education; and since 1912 has been legislative reference librarian, state library, Sacramento, Cal.

Dodge, Raymond, educator and psychologist of Middletown, Conn., was born Feb. 20, 1871, in Woburn, Mass. In 1893-94 he was assistant librarian at Williams college. Since 1902 he has been professor of psychology at the Wesleyan university of Middletown. He has made researches on theory of visual space.

Dodge, Raymond Eadie, journalist and author of New York City, was born Feb. 24, 1854, in Troy, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been editor of the Money Magazine of New York City. He is the author of Republican Reference Book and other works.

Dodge, Raynal, soldier, machinist and botanist of Newburyport, Mass., was born Sept. 9, 1844, in Newburyport, Mass. He served through Banks' campaign in Louisiana during the war. He is the author of Ferns and Fern Allies of New England.

Dodge, Richard Elwood, educator, geographer and author of Washington, Conn., was born March 30, 1868, in Wenham, Mass. Since 1897 he has been professor of geography in the teachers' college of Columbia university in New York City. He is the author of Reader in Physical Geography for Beginners and other works.

Dodge, Robert, lawyer and author of Flushing, N.Y., was born in 1820 in New York. He is the author of Diary Sketcher and Reviews; Lectures on Austria; Memorials of Columbus; Tracts of the West and other works.

Dodge, Samuel S., retired merchant and banker of Dixon, Ill., was born Dec. 2, 1841, in Shadersville, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is vice-president of Dixon National bank.

Dodge, Van Herbert, banker of Whitefield, N.H., was born March 21, 1859, in Whitefield, N.H. He is president of the Whitefield Savings Bank and Trust company.

Dodge, Walter Phelps, lawyer and author of Weatogue, Conn., was born June 13, 1869, in Syria. He is the author of Three Greek Tales and other works.

Dodge, William Wallace, lawyer, statesman and author of Burlington, Iowa, was

born April 25, 1854, in Burlington, Iowa. He has been lieutenant-colonel on the staff of Governor Horace Boies. He has been a member of the state senate. He is the author of The Fraternal and Modern Banquet Orator.

Dodge, Willis Edward, lawyer of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 11, 1857, in Lowell, Vt. He is general attorney for the Great Northern railway.

Dodson, John E., actor of New York City, was born Sept. 25, 1858, in London, England. He is a member of the Lotos, Players', Lambs', British Schools and University and the New York Whist clubs.

Dodson, John Milton, physician and scientist of 15 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 17, 1859, in Berlin, Wis. He has been dean of students in the Rush medical college.

Dodson, Raitner, farmer and banker of Cambria, Cal., was born Aug. 9, 1863, in Tennessee. He is president of the Bank of Combria.

Dodson, William Rufus, educator and director of Baton Rouge, La., was born July 17, 1867, in Belton, Texas. He is dean of the college of agriculture and director of the experiment stations of the Louisiana state university.

Doe, Charles Henry, journalist, inventor and author of Worcester, Mass., was born Nov. 28, 1838, in Charlestown, Mass. In 1869 he became editor and publisher of the Evening Gazette of Worcester, Mass. He is the author of Buffets.

D'Oench, Albert Frederick, architect of 289 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1852, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a director of the Germania Life Insurance company.

Doerr, Peter J., banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 29, 1848, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Lafayette bank.

Doerschuk, John, printer and banker of Shanesville, Ohio, was born Jan. 1, 1841, in New Philadelphia, Ohio. He is president of the Exchange bank.

Dogett, Frederick Fobes, physician of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 22, 1855, in Barnstable, Mass. He has held many important positions and is a member of several societies and orders.

Doggett, Laurence Locke, educator and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Dec. 22, 1864, in Manchester, Iowa. Since 1896 he has been president of the young men's Christian association training school. He is the author of History of the Young Men's Christian Association and other works.

Doggett, Samuel Bradlee, trustee and genealogist of Boston, Mass., was born May 29, 1858, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Bradlee Family and other works.

Dohan, Edward George, college president of Villanova, Pa., was born Jan. 12, 1870, in Troy, N.Y. He is now president of Villanova college of Pennsylvania.

Dohan, Ignatius James, banker of 1200 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1849 in Brandon, Miss. He is president of the beneficial savings fund society.

Doherty, Leo Vincent, insurance broker of 95 St. Johns place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1884 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was educated at polytechnic preparatory school and at the Brooklyn Latin school. He is a member of the republican city and county committees and alderman of his district. He is a member of the Prospect Heights citizens' association, the Brooklyn insurance brokers' association, and other societies.

Doherty, Robert Remington, journalist, founder and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 24, 1848. He is one of the founders of the Epworth league of Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of Illustrative Notes and other works.

Dohme, Alfred Robert Louis, manufacturing chemist of 303 West Pratt st., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 15, 1867, in Baltimore. He is vice-president of the corporation of Sharp and Dohme, manufacturing chemists.

Dolan, Thomas, capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 27, 1834, in Montgomery county, Pa. He is president of the United Gas Improvement company and other corporations.

Dole, Charles Fletcher, clergyman and author of Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born May 17, 1845, in Brewer, Maine. He is the author of The American Citizen and other works.

Dole, Edmund Pearson, lawyer and author of Seattle, Wash., was born Feb. 28, 1850, in Maine. He has been assistant attorney-general of the Hawaiian Islands. He is the author of Talks About Law.

Dole, Mrs. Helen James, translator and author of Jamaica Plain, Boston, Mass., was born in Worcester, Mass. She is the translator of Victor Hugo's Ninety-Three and other works.

Dole, Nathan Haskell, author and poet of Jamaica Plain, Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 31, 1852, in Chelsea, Mass. He is the author of Tale of Old Persia and other works.

Dole, Sanford Ballard, lawyer and jurist of Honolulu, H.I., was born April 23, 1844, in Hawaii. In 1887-93 he was judge of the supreme court of Honolulu. In 1898-1904 he was governor of Hawaii colony. Since 1903 he has been district judge of Hawaii.

Dolge, Alfred, manufacturer of Covina, Cal., was born Dec. 22, 1848, in Germany. He is at the head of the firm of Alfred Dolge and Son. He is the founder of the town of Dolgeville.

Dollard, Robert, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born March 14, 1842, in Fall River, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. In 1889-93 he was attorney-general of South Dakota.

Dolley, David Hough, educator and scientist of Columbia, Mo., was born July 18, 1878, in Lexington, Va. He has received the

degrees of A.B., A.M. and M.D. In 1906-10 he was professor of pathology in the North Carolina university, and since 1910 in the Missouri university. He has made researches in resuscitation and kindred subjects.

Dolley, Joseph Norman, banker and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born in 1860 in Massachusetts. He is president of the Home Mutual Life Insurance company; and has been a state representative.

Dolliver, Jonathan Prentiss, lawyer and statesman of Fort Dodge, Iowa, was born Feb. 6, 1858, in Kingwood,Va. In 1889-1903 he was a member of congress. In 1900-13 he was a member of the United States senate.

Dolph, Charles Alford, merchant and banker of 312 South Michigan st., South Bend, Ind., was born Aug. 27, 1862, in Litchfield, Mich. He is president of the Home Improvement company.

Donaghey, George W., financier and statesman of Little Rock, Ark., was born July 1, 1856, in Oakland, La. In 1908-12 he was governor of Arkansas. He is a director of various banks.

Donaghy, John, orange grower and artist of 1047 Prospect ave., New York City, was born May 4, 1837, in Hollidaysburg, Pa. He served throughout the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has been president of the Pittsburgh artists' association. He is also a successful orange grower near De-Land, Fla.

Donahoe, Daniel Joseph, lawyer, jurist and poet of Middletown,Conn., was born Feb. 27, 1853, in Brimfield, Mass. In 1884-1903 he was associate judge of the city court. He is the author of A Tent by the Lake and other works.

Donahue, Patrick James, lawyer, clergyman and bishop of Wheeling, W. Va., was born in 1851, in England. In 1894 he became Roman Catholic bishop of Wheeling, W. Va.

Donald, John Sweet, stockman and statesman of Mount Horeb, Wis., was born Jan. 12,1869. He has been state senator. In 1913 he became secretary of state for Wisconsin.

Donaldson, Andrew Robert, stock broker of 314 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 18, 1832, in Paterson, N.J. He is secretary and treasurer of the Donaldson Bond and Stock company.

Donaldson, Chester, diplomat of Costa Rica, Central America, was born March 28, 1862, in Ovid, N.Y. He is American consul at Port Limon, Costa Rica.

Donaldson, Henry Herbert, educator, neurologist and author of 3310 Race st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 12, 1857, in Yonkers, N.Y. He has been professor of neurology in the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Growth of the Brain and other works.

Donaldson, John M., designer and architect of 138 Alfred st., Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 17, 1854, in Scotland. He is trustee of the Detroit art museum. He has designed and supervised many of the leading buildings of Detroit.

Donaldson, Joseph Andrew, banker and lawyer of Carrollton, Ky.,was born Jan.13,1847, in Petersburg, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Donaldson, Lawrence S., business president of 1712 Mount Curve ave.,Minneapolis,Minn., was born in 1858 in Scotland. He is president of L. S. Donaldson and company, Glass block department store.

Donaldson, Morley, railroad official of Winnipeg, Man., was born May 1, 1851, in Edinburgh, Scotland. Since 1905 he has been vice-president of the Grand Trunk Pacific railroad.

Donalson, John Ernest, manufacturer,lawyer and founder of Bainbridge, Ga., was born April 29, 1846, in Bainbridge, Ga. He founded the towns of Faceville, Miriam and Donalsonville in Georgia.

Dondlinger, Peter Tracy,educator, scientist and author of New York City, was born Oct. 26, 1877, in Port Washington, Wis. He has been engaged in banking with Fisk and Robinson of New York City. He is the author of Book of Wheat.

Done, Willard, commissioner and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Dec. 10, 1865, in Moroni, Utah. He has received the degrees of B.B. and Ph.D.; and in 1883-1900 was a teacher in high school subjects. In 1903 he was a member of the Utah legislature; and in 1906-09 was secretary to the governor of Utah. Since 1910 he has been state commissioner of insurance. He is the author of Women of the Bible.

Donehoo, James DeQuincey, clergyman and author of Marshall, Mo., was born Aug. 10, 1864, in Fairview, W.Va. He has been editor of the daily and weekly Democrat-News at Marshall, Mo. He is the author of Apocryphal and Legendary Life of Christ.

Donehoo, James R., clergyman and author of Austin, Pa., was born Nov. 27, 1867, in Allegheny, Pa. Since 1902 he has been pastor of the Presbyterian church of Austin,Pa. He is the author of New Testament View of the Old Testament.

Doney, Carl Gregg, college president of Buckhannon, W.Va., was born July 24, 1867, in Columbus, Ohio. He is president of the West Virginia Wesleyan college.

Donges, Ralph W. E., lawyer and political economist of Newark, N.J., was born May 5, 1875, in Donaldson, Pa. He is one of the vice-presidents of the anti-imperialist league for New Jersey.

Donham, Wallace Brett, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 26, 1877, in Rockland, Mass. He is vice-president of the Old Colony Trust company.

Donlevy, Alice Heighes, educator, lecturer, artist and author of 130 West Ninety-seventh st., New York City, was born Jan. 7, 1847, in Manchester, England. She was one of the founders of the ladies' art association of New York. She is the author of Practical Hints on the Art of Illumination.

Donley, Joseph B., educator, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Albany,N.Y., was born Oct. 10, 1838, in Mount Morris, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1869-71 he was a member of congress.

Donnan, William G., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Independence, Iowa, was born June 30, 1834, in West Charlton, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet major. In 1871-75 he was a member of congress.

Donnell, Annie Hamilton, litterateur and author of West Brookfield, Mass., was born Sept. 11, 1862, in Kent's Hill, Maine. She is the author of Camp Fidelity Girls and other works.

Donnell, James J., banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 24, 1840. He is vice-president of the Pittsburgh Life and Trust company and other corporations.

Donnell, William R., banker of Festus,Mo., was born Jan. 4, 1846, in Jefferson county, Mo. He is cashier of the Citizens' bank.

Donnelly, Eleanor Cecilia, author and poet of 4502 Springfield ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 6, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of Out of Sweet Solitude and other works and poems.

Donnelly,Frederick W.,merchant and statesman of 14 South Broad st., Trenton,N.J.,was born in 1866 in Trenton, N.J. He is president of the New Jersey ship canal commission; and mayor of his city.

Donnelly, Joseph Gordon, lawyer and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Jan. 4, 1856, in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1893-98 he was United States consul-general for Mexico. He is the author of Jesus Delaney.

Donnelly, Thomas Elliott, business president of 149 Plymouth place, Chicago, Ill.,was born Aug. 18, 1867, in Chicago. He is president of R. R. Donnelly, Sons and company, printers.

Donnenwirth, George, banker of Bucyrus, Ohio, was born Jan. 28, 1835, in Columbus, Ohio. He is president of the Bucyrus City bank.

Donoghey, G. W.,statesman of Fort Smith, Ark. In 1909-11 he was governor of Arkansas.

Donoho, Ruger, artist of 130 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in 1857 in Church Hill, Miss. He received a silver medal at the Paris exposition of 1889, and a medal at the Columbian exposition of 1893. His principal work is La Marcellerie, at the Brooklyn institute museum.

Donohoe, Denis, mining operator, journalist and lawyer of San Rafael, Cal., was born Sept. 19, 1861, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1910 he has been general manager of the Blackburn Mines company.

Donohoo, Joseph N., banker of Plainview, Texas, was born Oct. 17, 1847, in Savannah, Tenn. He is president of the Citizen's National bank.

Donohue, Florince O., physician and surgeon of 405 South Warren st., Syracuse, N. Y., was born Oct. 8, 1850, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is president of the American anti-tuberculosis league.

Donohue, Frank M., physician and banker of 139 Albany st., New Brunswick, N.J., was born Aug. 17, 1859, in New Brunswick, N.J. He is president of the Peoples' National bank.

Donohue, Michael Ambrose,printer and publisher of 711 S. Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 25, 1841, in Ireland. He is president of the M. A. Donohue and company, printers and publishers.

Donohue, Patrick James, lawyer, clergyman and bishop of Wheeling, W. Va., was born in 1851 in England. Since 1894 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Wheeling, W. Va.

Donovan, Claude Marsh, banker of Orrick, Mo., was born Jan. 4, 1846, in Jefferson county, Mo. He is cashier of the Citizens' Exchange bank.

Donovan, Dennis D., educator, merchant and statesman of Deshler, Ohio, was born Jan. 31, 1859, near Texas, Ohio. He is engaged in mercantile and timber business. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Donovan, Mrs. Ellen, musician, artist and author of 626 Ashbury st., San Francisco, Cal., was born about 1864 in Ireland. She is a crayon artist; and the author of several stories.

Donovan, Jeremiah, statesman of South Norwalk, Conn., was born in 1854 in Ridgefield, Conn. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Donovan, John Joseph, civil engineer and banker of Bellingham, Wash., was born Sept. 8, 1858, in Rumney, N.H. He has been chief engineer of several railroads and mining companies; and is now vice-president and manager of the railroad and logging department of the Bloedel Donovan lumber mills. He is vice-president of the First National bank, the Blue Canyon Coal Mining company and other corporations. He has been president of the Bellingham chamber of commerce; and has held other positions of trust and honor.

Donovan, Joseph M., lawyer and author of Sioux Falls, S. D., was born April 28, 1866, in Littleton, N.H. He is the author of Law of Divorce and Domestic Relations and other works.

Donovan, Joseph W.,lawyer, jurist and author of Detroit, Mich., was born on March 2, 1849, in Toledo, Ohio. He was educated at the Union school of Jonesville, Mich., academy; attended the Ohio law school and Hillsdale college. He attained success in the practice of law in Detroit, Mich., and has been judge of the circuit court of Michigan for eighteen years during 1894-1912. He is the author of Modern Jury Trials, Tact in Court, Art of Advocates, and Speeches and Speech-Making.

Donovan, Timothy, banker of New Hampton, Iowa, was born June 8, 1856, in New Market, N.H. He is president of the Alta Vista Savings bank.

Donworth, George, lawyer and jurist of Seattle, Wash., was born Nov. 26, 1861, in

Machias, Maine. He received the degree of A.B. from Georgetown university. He is a member of the law firm of Donworth and Todd, has been corporation counsel of Seattle, and president of the Washington state bar association. In 1909-12 he was United States district judge for the western district of Washington.

D'Ooge, Benjamin Leonard, educator of 420 Forest ave., Ypsilanti, Mich., was born Jan. 10, 1860, in Grand Rapids. Since 1886 he has been professor of Latin at the Michigan state normal college.

D'Ooge, Martin Luther, educator, clergyman and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born July 17, 1839, in the Netherlands. He has been professor of ancient languages at the university of Michigan. He is the author of On the Crown and other works.

Dooling, Peter J., statesman of New York City, was born in 1857 in New York City. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Doolittle, Charles Leander, astronomer and author of Upper Darby, Pa., was born Nov. 12, 1842, in Ontario, Ind. Since 1895 he has been professor of astronomy in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Practical Astronomy as Applied to Geodesy and Navigation.

Doolittle, Dudley, statesman of Strong City, Kan., was born June 21, 1881, in Cottonwood Falls, Kan. In 1913 he became a member of congress; and has been mayor of his city.

Doolittle, Eric, educator and author of Upper Darby, Pa., was born July 26, 1869, in Ontario, Ind. Since 1904 he has been assistant professor of astronomy in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Measures of Double and Multiple Star.

Doolittle, Herbert Elliott, lawyer of San Diego, Cal., was born June 26, 1864, in Painesville, Ohio. He received the degree of B.S. from Denison university of Granville, Ohio. In 1895-1905 he was city attorney of San Diego.

Doolittle, Lelon Ansil, lawyer of Eau Claire, Wis., was born July 22, 1853, in Russell, N.Y. He has been county superintendent; county judge; and city attorney of Eau Claire. He is United States commissioner for western district of Wisconsin.

Doolittle, Thomas Benjamin, manufacturer and inventor of Branford, Conn., was born June 30, 1839, in Woodbury, Conn. Early in life he was a manufacturer of brass articles at Bridgeport, Conn. He made many inventions in connection with the manufacture of barb wire; was the originator of the buffer platform and coupler, and invented and placed in service the first fare-registers in the street cars. He became connected with the Bell Telephone Co. at the beginning of the business; originated the first telephone switchboard, and in 1898 received a medal from Franklin institute for the origination of a process of producing hard drawn copper wire, which made long distance telephony possible. He is at present engaged in the development of telephone toll-line traffic throughout the United States. He was vice-president of the American Telephone company of New York at the time of its organization; and is a director in various industrial corporations.

Doolittle, Thomas L., farmer of Newton, Miss., was born March 1, 1853, in Mississippi. He is president of the Merchants' and Farmers' Bank.

Doolittle, William Hall, lawyer and statesman of Tacoma, Wash., was born in Erie county, Pa. He has been assistant United States district attorney. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Doonan, Mrs. Grace Wallace, author of Corona, Long Island, N.Y., was born Oct. 23, 1873, in New York City. She is the author of When Love Is Strong and other works.

Doose, Christopher Alfred, capitalist of Ballinger, Texas, was born Feb. 4, 1875, in Hallettsville, Texas. He is president of the Ballinger Land and Cattle company and other corporations.

Dopp, Katherine Elizabeth, educator and author of 5624 Ellis ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 1, 1863, in Belmont, Wis. Since 1904 she has lectured on education in the extension division of the university of Chicago. She is the author of The Place of Industries in Elementary Education and other works.

Dora, Thornton M., merchant and banker of Germantown, Ky., was born May 3, 1833, in Bracken county, Ky. He is president of the Bank of Germantown.

Doran, Joseph I., lawyer and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 17, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is general counsel and director of the Norfolk and Western railroad.

Dorchester, Liverus Hull, clergyman of 718 Linden st., Scranton, Pa., was born Aug. 27, 1864, in Charlestown, Mass. He is pastor of the Elm Park Methodist Episcopal church.

Doremus, Arthur Lispenard, manufacturer of 39 Cortlandt st., New York City, was born Sept. 3, 1869, in New York City. He is second vice-president and director of the Crocker-Wheeler Electric company.

Doremus, Charles Avery, chemist of 55 West Fifty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1851, in New York City. He has been lecturer of practical chemistry and toxicology in Bellevue hospital medical college.

Doremus, Henry M., business president of 79 Orange st., Newark, N.J., was born May 23, 1851, in Jacksonville, N.J. He is president of Henry M. Doremus and company.

Doren, Electra Collins, educator and librarian of Dayton, Ohio, was born Dec. 4, 1861, in Georgetown, Ohio. She has been head instructor of the library school of the western reserve university.

Dorland, William Alexander Newman, physician and author of 7 West Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 26, 1864, in Hilton Head, S.C. He has been surgeon to the

second troop, Philadelphia city cavalry. He is the author of A Cluster of Pearls and other works.

Dorman, Allen, poet of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 9, 1857, in Field's Creek, Mo. He is the author of Allen Dorman's Poems.

Dorner, Armin W., musician and composer of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 22, 1852, in Marietta, Ohio. He is professor in the Cincinnati college of music. He is the author of Technical Exercises.

Dorrance, Benjamin, farmer and lawyer of Dorranceton, Pa., was born Aug. 14, 1846, in Kingston,Pa. He is director of the New York Cut Flower company and other corporations.

Dorset, Marion, chemist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 14, 1872, in Columbia,Tenn. He is chief of the biochemic division in the United States department of agriculture.

Dorsett, Robert Clarence, lawyer of 53 West Seventieth st., New York City, was born Jan. 30, 1853, in New York City. He is a director and the vice-president of the East Bay Land and Improvement company.

Dorsey, Ella Loraine, author of 2121 California ave., Washington,D.C.,was born March 2, 1855, in Washington, D.C. She is the author of The Two Tramps and other works.

Dorsey, Francis Oswald, educator and physician of 1217 North New Jersey st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Nov. 12, 1869, in Indianapolis, Ind. He is associate professor of medicine in the Indiana university school of medicine, and attending physician to the Indianapolis city hospital.

Dorsey, George Amos, archaeologist and anthropologist of 31 West Lake st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 6, 1868, in Hebron, Ohio. He has been professor at the Northwestern university He is president of the American society of folk lore. He is the author of fifty papers on anatomy and anthropology.

Dorsey, George W. E., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Fremont, Neb., was born Jan. 25, 1842, in London county, Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He has been vice-president of the state board of agriculture of Nebraska. In 1885-91 he was a member of congress.

Dorsey, Jesse Hook, manufacturer of Tampa, Fla., was born in 1849 in Beallsville, Pa. He purchased and conducted the Tampa Lumber company.

Dorsey, Stephen W., soldier, railroad president and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 28, 1842, in Benson, Vt. In 1861-65 he served as lieutenant, captain, major and colonel in the civil war. He was elected president of the Arkansas Central Railway company; and removing to Arkansas,became chairman of the republican county and state committees. In 1873-79 he was United States senator from Arkansas. In 1876-80 he was elected vice-chairman of the republican national committee.

Dosker, Henry E., clergyman, theologian and author of 1213 First st., Louisville, Ky., was born Feb. 5, 1855, in the Netherlands. He has been professor of church history at the western theological seminary of Holland, Mich. He is the author of Outline Studies in Ecclesiastical History and other works.

Dos Passos, John Randolph, soldier, lawyer and author of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born in 1845 in Philadelphia, Pa. He has become prominent in formation of large business amalgamations, including the so-called sugar trust. He is the author of The Interstate Commerce Act and other works.

Doster, Frank, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Topeka, Kan., was born Jan. 19, 1849, in Virginia. He served in the civil war. He has been judge of the district court; and for six years chief justice of the state supreme court of Kansas.

Doster, William E., lawyer and banker of Bethlehem, Pa., was born Jan. 8, 1837, in Bethlehem, Pa. He served in the civil war, and attained the rank of brevet brigadier-general. He has been register in bankruptcy; and for twenty-five years was counsel for the Bethlehem Iron and Steel company. For twenty years he has been president of the New Street Bridge company; and is now president of the Lehigh Valley National bank; and the proprietor of extensive farms in his county.

Dotson, Francis Marion, lawyer and banker of Toledo, Ohio, was born Nov. 2, 1861, in Hume, Ohio. He is president of the German Banking company.

Doty, Douglas Zabriskie, journalist and author of 33 East Seventeenth st.,New York City, was born Oct. 15, 1874, in New York City. Since 1902 he has been a reader and literary advisor of the Century company. He is the author of Andy's Adventure and other works.

Doty, Paul, capitalist of 159 East Sixth st., St. Paul, Minn., was born May 30, 1869, in New Jersey. He is vice-president and general manager of the Edison Electric Light and Power company.

Double,Edward, manufacturer of 483 South Mariposa ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 15, 1871, in Titusville, Pa. He is president of the Union Tool company; and is the inventor of valuable devices for drilling purposes.

Doubleday, Frank Nelson, publisher of 133 East Sixteenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 8, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been president of Doubleday, Page and company.

Doubleday, Mrs. Neltje De Graff, author of Long Island, N.Y., was born Oct. 23, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. She is the author of The Piegan Indians and other works.

Doud, Levi Barnes, banker of Chicago, Ill., was born April 7, 1840, in Berlin, Ohio. He has been president of the Live Stock bank of Chicago.

Dougherty, Charles, statesman of Port Orange, Fla., was born Oct. 15, 1850, in Athens, Ga. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Dougherty, Curtis, railway official of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 30, 1863, in Otterville, Ill. He graduated with the degree of C.E. from the Washington university of St. Louis. In 1887 he entered railway service in the chief engineer's office of the Wisconsin Central railway. In 1888-92 he was engineer with the Chicago and Western Indiana railroad, in 1893-1902 was roadmaster of the Chicago division of the Illinois Central railroad, and in 1902-07 was superintendent of the Springfield division of the same road. In 1907-10 he was assistant chief engineer of the Cincinnati, New Orleans and Texas Pacific railway and the Alabama Great Southern railroad, and since 1910 has been chief engineer of the same road.

Dougherty, Hugh, of Indianapolis, Ind.,was born July 28, 1844, in Darke county, Ohio. He served as a Union soldier during the civil war, enlisting as a member of company F, ninety-fourth regiment of Ohio volunteer infantry. He was made prisoner of war, and sent to Camp Chase,Ohio, until his exchange. After his military career he entered business pursuits; became assistant cashier in the First National bank of Bluffton,of which his uncle, John Studabaker, was president. The title of this bank was subsequently changed to the Studabaker bank, of which institution Mr. Dougherty was president 1895-1904, when he became president of the Fletcher Savings & Trust company. He was largely instrumental in the building of several railroads, and has been active and liberal in the promotion of all material interests in his city and county, and has been equally conspicuous in advancing the cause of education and morality. In 1870 he was elected to the Indiana state senate, and served with distinction in that body. In 1878 he was a candidate for congress, and was a delegate to the democratic national convention in 1884 and again in 1892.

Dougherty, James W., lawyer and banker of Kenton, Ohio, was born in 1855 in Kenton, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Kenton Savings bank.

Dougherty, John, business man of Pueblo, Col., was born April 8, 1840, in Ireland. He has been general manager of the Colorado Coal and Iron company of Pueblo, Col.

Dougherty, Paul, painter and artist of 27 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1877, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has made a specialty of marines and coast scenes.

Dougherty, Thomas E., merchant and manufacturer of 209 South State st., Chicago,Ill., was born in 1856 in Port Byron, N.Y. He is president of the Schaeffer Piano Manufacturing company. He has been president of the Ashland club of Chicago.

Dougherty, William Edgeworth, soldier of Fruitvale, Cal., was born Sept. 29, 1841, in Ireland. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of first lieutenant. In 1904 he was retired as brigadier-general.

Douglas, Albert, lawyer and statesman of Chillicothe, Ohio, was born April 25, 1852, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He has been prosecuting attorney of Ross county. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Douglas, Alexander, railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 31,1848,in Perthshire, Scotland. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad.

Douglas, Alice May, author and poet of Bath, Maine, was born June 28,1865,in Bath, Maine. She is the author of a Friend Indeed and other works and poems.

Douglas, Amanda Minnie, novelist and author of 470 Summer ave., Newark, N.J., was born July 14, 1837, in New York City. She is the author of In Trust and other works.

Douglas, Charles Henry, journalist and author of 120 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born June 10, 1861, in Liberty, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been editor in charge of publications for D. C. Heath and company. He is the author of History and Government.

Douglas, Davidson Macdowell, college president of Clinton, S.C., was born in Blackstock, S.C. He is president of the Presbyterian college of South Carolina.

Douglas, Edward Morehouse, topographic engineer of Washington,D.C., was born Sept. 6, 1855, in Saratoga Springs, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been geographer and chief of the United States geological survey.

Douglas, Ernest, organist and author of 523 South Olive st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 10, 1864, in Mansfield, Ohio. He has been organist and director of music in St. John's theological school at Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of Method of Organ Playing and other works.

Douglas, George William, journalist and author of 5 East Eighty-eighth st., New York City, was born April 8, 1863, in Liberty, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been associate editor of the Youth's Companion. He is the author of The Many Sided Roosevelt.

Douglas, Henry T., banker of Shawnee, Okla., was born in 1867 in Windsor, Mo. He is president of the Shawnee National bank.

Douglas, J. Walter, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 5, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been attorney of several large corporate interests in Philadelphia and elsewhere.

Douglas, James, business president and scientist of 99 John st., New York City, was born Nov. 4, 1837, in Quebec, Canada. He has received the degrees of A.B. and LL.D. He is president of the Phelps-Dodge company, and president of the Copper Queen Consolidated Mining company and other mining and railroad companies. He is the author of Wet Methods of Metallurgy of Copper and Silver and other works.

Douglas, Marion, lawyer and jurist of Portland, Maine, was born Sept. 29, 1854, in Dixfield, Maine. In 1880 he was elected judge of the probate court of Brown county.

Douglas, Orlando B., physician and surgeon of Concord, N.H., was born Sept. 12,

1836, in Cornwall, Vt. He served in the eighteenth Missouri volunteers during the civil war. He received his medical degree from the university medical college of New York City, and in 1877-1901 practiced medicine in that city. Since 1901 he has practiced his profession in New Hampshire; was the first president of the New Hampshire society for the prevention of consumption; and president of the New Hampshire orphans' home. He is the author of Modern Methods of Treating Nasal Catarrh and other medical works.

Douglas, Robert Martin, lawyer and jurist of Greensboro, N.C., was born Jan. 28, 1849, in Rockingham county, N.C. He was private secretary to President Grant. He has been standing master in chancery of the United States circuit court. He is associate justice of the supreme court of North Carolina.

Douglas, Walter, railroad official of Bisbee, Ariz., was born December, 1870, in Quebec, Canada. He is second vice-president of the El Paso and Southwestern system.

Douglas, William Harris, traveler, statesman and author of 22 Exchange place, New York City, was born Dec. 5, 1853, in New York City. He is a member of the chamber of commerce of New York City. In 1901-05 he was a member of congress.

Douglas, William Lewis, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Brockton, Mass., was born Aug. 22, 1845, in Plymouth, Mass. He is president of the People's Savings bank.

Douglas, William W., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Providence, R.I., was born Nov. 26, 1841, in Providence, R.I. In 1861-64 he served in the United States volunteer service; and was United States commissioner in 1874-90. In 1871-73 he was a member of the Rhode Island general assembly; and a member of the state senate in 1890. In 1891-1908 he was justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island; and chief justice in 1905-08.

Douglass, George Lyon, lawyer and statesman of Erie, Pa., was born April 3, 1853, in Erie, Pa. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Douthat, Robert William, educator, college president and author of Morgantown, W.Va., was born April 13, 1840, in Christiansburg, Va. He is professor of law in the West Virginia university. He is the author of several educational monographs and valuable contributions to current literature.

Dovener, Blackburn Barrett, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Wheeling, W.Va., was born April 20, 1942, in Cabell county, W.Va. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of congress.

Dover, Elmer, business president of Tacoma, Wash., was born April 14, 1873, in McConnelsville, Ohio. He has been private secretary to Senator Marquis A. Hanna; and secretary of the republican national committee of Ohio. He is now president and manager of the Tacoma Gas company; and Pacific manager of H. M. Byllesby and company, operating public utility corporations in California, Oregon, Washington, Montana and Idaho.

Dow, Albert Nelson, forester and capitalist of Exeter, N.H., was born May 30, 1860, in West Epping, N.H. He is president of the Exeter hospital.

Dow, Allen Wade, chemist and scientist of 24 East Twenty-first st., New York City, was born Aug. 24, 1866, in New York City. He has been chemist to the engineering department and inspector of asphalt and cement for the District of Columbia.

Dow,Edmund Le Roy,physician of 49 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Jan. 22, 1870, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is instructor in the practice of medicine at the college of physicians and surgeons.

Dow, Edward A., banker of Plymouth, Wis., was born April 1, 1853, in Ottawa, Ill. He is president of the State bank.

Dow, Frederick Neal, publisher and banker of 12 Monument square, Portland, Maine, was born Dec. 23, 1840, in Portland, Maine. He is president of the Union Safe Deposit and Trust company and other corporations.

Dow, Mary E. H. G., business woman and railroad president of Dover, N.H., was born Dec. 15, 1848, in Dover, N.H. She has been president of the Dover Street railway.

Dow, Maud M., teacher and musician of Evanston, Ill., was born Oct. 14, 1859, in Evanston, Ill. Since 1899 she has conducted a studio for piano study.

Dowd, Alice Mary, educator, author and poet of Claremont, Cal., was born Dec. 16, 1855, in Frankford, W.Va. She has been an instructor in German at Pomona college of Claremont, Cal. She is the author of Our Common Wildflowers and other works.

Dowd, Andrew S., banker of Fort Smith, Ark., was born Jan. 1, 1870, in Mississippi. He is assistant cashier of the American National bank.

Dowd, Clement, lawyer,banker and statesman of Charlotte, N.C., was born Aug. 27, 1832, in Moore county, N.C. He has been mayor of his city; and since 1871 has been president of the Commercial National bank of that city. In 1881-85 he was a member of congress.

Dowd, Daniel L., educator and inventor of New York City, was born Jan. 23, 1854, in Cazenovia, N.Y. In 1883 he opened a school for physical and voice culture in New York City.

Dowd,Jerome, journalist, educator and author of Charlotte, N.C., was born March 18, 1864, in Moore county, N.C. He has been president of the North Carolina press association. He is the author of Sketches of Prominent Living North Carolinans; and other works.

Dowd, Mrs. Mary, educator and author of 43 High st., Manchester, N.H., was born Jan. 22, 1866, in Manchester, N.H. She is a teacher of elocution. She is the author of Life of Rev. Denis Bradley.

Dowd, Willis Bruce, lawyer of 141 Broad-

way, New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1861, in Carthage, N.C. He is an occasional contributor to the Albany Law Journal and others.

Dowdell, James Render, soldier,lawyer and jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born April 2, 1847, in La Fayette, Ala. He served in the civil war. Since 1898 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Alabama.

Dowe, Mrs. Jennie Elizabeth Tupper, author and poet of 17 Akron st.,Roxbury,Mass., was born Dec. 11, 1845, in Wilbraham, Mass. She has contributed poems and songs to Scribners and other magazines. She is the author of Purty Molly Rhue and other works.

Dowling, Alexander, lawyer and jurist of New Albany, Ind., was born in 1839 in Virginia. In 1898-1904 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Indiana.

Dowling, George Thomas, clergyman and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 2, 1849, in New York City. For twelve years he was pastor of the Euclid avenue Baptist church of Cleveland. He is the author of The Ethics of Property and the Rights of Man and other works.

Dowling, Lee H., clergyman, physician, author and poet of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born May 18, 1844, in Bellville, Ohio. During the civil war he served as chaplain. He is the author of The Crown of Sunday School Songs and other works.

Dowling, M. P., educator, clergyman, lecturer and college president of Omaha, Neb., was born June 14, 1851, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1898 he has been president of the Creighton university of Omaha. He is the author of Grievance of the Wage Workers and other works.

Dowling, Michael John, banker of Olivia, Minn., was born Feb. 17, 1866, in Huntington, Mass. He is president of the Olivia State bank.

Dowling, Victor, James, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 17 West Eighty-second st.,New York City, was born July 20, 1866, in New York City. He has been a member of the New York state senate. Since 1904 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York.

Downes, John I. H., artist of New Haven, Conn., was born in 1861 in Derby, Conn. He has ben librarian of the Yale school of fine arts. He is president of the New Haven paint and clay club.

Downes, William Howe, journalist and author of 83 Sutherland road, Boston, Mass., was born March 1, 1854, in Derby, Conn. For many years he was on the staff of the Transcript. He is the author of Spanish Ways and By-Ways and other works.

Downey, Brandt Chase, banker of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Feb. 17, 1873, in Indianapolis, Ind. He served in the Spanish-American war, and has been second lieutenant in the Indiana national guard. He is vice-president and general manager of the greater Indianapolis industrial association.

Downey, John Florin, educator, mathematician, lecturer and author of 1115 Fifth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 10, 1846, in Hiramsburg, Ohio. He is a lecturer of popular and scientific subjects. He is the author of Elements of Differentiation and Integration and Higher Algebra.

Downey, S. W., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Laramie City, Wyo., was born July 25, 1839, in Westernport, Md. He served in the civil war. In 1879-81 he was a member of congress.

Downey, Wallace, shipbuilder and capitalist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 11,1862, in Minudie, Nova Scotia. He is president of the firm of Townsend and Downey Shipbuilding company.

Downing, Augustus S., commissioner of 114 South Allen st., Albany, N.Y., was born Oct. 18, 1856, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1901 he has been third assistant commissioner of education in charge of the elementary schools of the state.

Downing, Columbia, merchant and banker of Brunswick, Ga., was born Feb. 1, 1845, in Downington, Ohio. He is president of the National bank.

Downing, Edward Collins, educator, author and poet of St. Paul, Minn., was born Feb. 24, 1862, in Wooster, Ohio. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Minutes with the Muses.

Downing, Finis Ewing, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Virginia,Ill.,was born Aug. 24, 1846, in Virginia, Ill. Since 1893 he has been a member of congress. He is the publisher of the Virginia Enquirer.

Downing, Joseph Richard, banker of East Downington, Pa., was born May 26, 1841, in Downington, Pa. He is president of the Downington National bank.

Downs, Ashbel Fairchild, lawyer and author of Uniontown, Pa., was born Sept. 7, 1854, in New Geneva, Pa. He is the author of Heroes and Heroic Deeds or Uncrowned Kings and other works.

Downs, Mrs.George Sheldon,litterateur and author of Boston, Mass., was born June 5, 1843, in Wrentham, Mass. She is the author of Brownie's Triumph and other works.

Dox, Arthur Wayland, educator and scientist of Ames, Iowa, was born Sept. 19, 1882, in Corning, N.Y. He has received the degrees of B.S., A.M. and Ph.D. In 1905-10 he was chemist in the dairy division of the united department of agriculture; and since 1910 has been chemist in the Iowa agricultural experiment station. He is the author of Enzymes of Fungi and other scientific monographs.

Doyle, Alexander, sculptor and artist of 287 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Jan. 28, 1858, in Steubenville, Ohio. Since 1881 he has produced a large number of monuments; among them being the bronze equestrian statue of General Albert Sidney Johnson.

Doyle, James, gold miner of Portland,Maine, was born Dec. 20, 1868, in Portland, Maine.

He is president and owner of the Unita Mining and Transportation company and various other mining companies.

Doyle, John Hardy, lawyer and jurist of Toledo, Ohio, was born April 23, 1844, in Perry county, Ohio. He has been judge of the court of common pleas. Since 1893 he has been president of the Ohio state bar association.

Doyle, Mrs. Martha Claire, journalist and author of 12 Floral st., Newton Highlands, Mass., was born June 16, 1869, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Little Miss Dorothy and other works.

Doyle, Thomas H., lawyer and jurist of Guthrie, Okla., was born Dec. 21, 1863, in Worcester county,Mass. He has been a member of the Oklahoma state legislature; and since 1908 has been judge of the Oklahoma criminal court of appeals.

Dozier, Lewis D., manufacturer and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 25, 1846, in St. Charles county, Mo. He is president of the Dozier-Weyl Cracker company.

Dozier, Orion T., physician, inventor, author and poet of 2112 Humboldt ave., Birmingham, Ala., was born Aug. 18, 1848, in Marion county, Ga. Since 1876 he has held the office of supreme regent commander. He is the author of Foibles of Fancy and Rhymes of the Times and other works.

Drachman, Bernard, rabbi and author of 128 West One Hundred and Twenty-first st., New York City, was born June 27, 1861, in New York City. He is the author of The Place and Importance of Jehuda Hajjug in the History of the Hebrew Grammar.

Drady, Frank Stanislaus, journalist and publisher of 641 Stevenson st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 16, 1868, in San Francisco, Cal. He was lieutenant in the eighth California regiment. He is now editor of The Leader of San Francisco.

Drahams,August, clergyman and author of Hilo, H.T., was born March 4, 1849, in Prussia. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Criminal.

Drake, Alexander Wilson, engraver, art director and artist of New York City, was born in 1843 in Westfield, N.J. Since 1870 he has been art superintendent of the Century magazine.

Drake, Charles Rivers, capitalist of 2633 South Hoover st., Los Angeles,Cal., was born July 26, 1843, in Walnut Prairie, Ill. He served two terms as a member of the state senate. He was one of the developers of Long Beach; and is president of the Seaside Water company and other corporations.

Drake, Cornelius,banker of Stonington,Ill., was born Oct. 23, 1854, in Wadsworth, Ohio. He has been mayor of Stonington. He is president of the Grove City bank and of the First National bank of Stonington.

Drake, Edward A., railroad official of New York City, was born Sept. 15, 1845, in Boston, Mass. Since 1906 he has been vice-president of the Panama railroad.

Drake, Mrs. Emma Frances Angell, physician and author of Denver, Col., was born Sept. 15, 1849, in Angellville, N.Y. She is the author of What a Young Wife Ought to Know and other works.

Drake, Fred Raymond, merchant and capitalist of Easton, Pa., was born June 12,1865, in Easton, Pa. He is president of Drake and company, wholesale grocers, established by his grandfather in 1836. He is president of the Commonwealth Water and Light company of New Jersey and other corporations. He has been president of the national wholesale grocers'association of the United States. He organized a company for service in the Spanish-American war,and attained the rank of captain.

Drake, Harry Trevor, capitalist of St.Paul, Minn., was born Oct. 27, 1857, in Xenia,Ohio. He is president of the Franklin Investment company; president of the Clovis Fruit company; and is largely interested in fruit ranches in Fresno, Cal.

Drake, James Madison, soldier, journalist and author of 116 Jefferson ave., Elizabeth, N.J., was born March 25, 1837, in Somerset county, N.J. He served in the civil war. He is the author of a History of the Ninth New Jersey Volunteers and other works.

Drake, Roswell, underwriter and banker of 101 South Hall st., Griffin, Ga., was born Sept. 21, 1866, in Griffin, Ga. He is president of the City National bank.

Drake, William Henry, illustrator and artist of 37 West Twenty-second st., New York City, was born June 4, 1856, in New York City. He is a member of the National academy of design.

Draper, Andrew Sloan, educator, lawyer, college president and author of 133 Lake ave., Albany, N.Y., was born June 21, 1848, in Westford, N.Y. He has been president of the University of Illinois. He is the author of What Ought the Common Schools to Do and other works.

Draper, Eben Sumner, manufacturer and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born June 17, 1858, in Hopedale, Mass. He has been a republican presidential elector. In 1909-10 he was governor of Massachusetts.

Draper, George Otis, manufacturer and author of New York City, was born July 14, 1867, in Hopedale, Mass. He was one of the largest manufacturers of cotton machinery in America, has made over one hundred patents, the most important of which applies to the perfection of the Northrop loom. He has been vice-president of the national association of cotton manufacturers and has been officially connected with over fifty manufacturing concerns. He is the author of Searching for Truth and More.

Draper, William H., manufacturer and statesman of Troy, N.Y., was born June 24, 1841, in Worcester county, Mass. For several years he was commissioner of jurors of Rensselaer county. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Dravo, Edward Everett, army officer of Manila, P.I., was born Nov.25, 1853, in Pitts-

burgh, Pa. Since 1907 he has been chief commissary, division of the Philippines, of the United States army.

Drayton, Henry Sinclair, journalist, physician and author of 70 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 16, 1839, in Jersey City, N.J. He has been connected with the publishing house of Fowler and Wells as editor of the Phrenological Journal and Science of Health. He is the author of Light in Dark Places and other works.

Dreer, Edwin Greble, capitalist and philanthropist of Chester, Pa., was born Oct. 17, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the prison society of Pennsylvania and other public societies.

Dreher, Julius Daniel, educator and college president of Port Antonio, Jamaica,W.I.,was born Oct. 28, 1846, in Lexington county, S.C. He has been president of Roanoke college of Salem, Va.

Dreier, Thomas, publisher, editor and lecturer of 83 Brattle st., Cambridge,Mass., was born May 5, 1884, in Pepin county, Wis. He is head of the Thomas Dreier service, and is the editor of the Associated Advertising and the Character.

Dreiser, Theodore, journalist, author and poet of 3609 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1871, in Terre Haute, Ind. He is the author of Studies of Contemporary Celebrities and other works.

Drennan, Michael C., naval officer of 124 North Third st., Easton, Pa., was born in Easton, Pa. During the civil war he attained the rank of rear admiral. He has been fleet surgeon in the north Atlantic squadron.

Dresser, Daniel Leroy,merchant and banker of Oyster Bay, N.Y., was born Dec. 13, 1866, in New York City. He is president of the Trust Company of the Republic of New York City.

Dresser, Horatio Willis, educator, lecturer and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Jan. 15, 1866, in Yarmouth, Maine. He has been associate editor of the Arena of Boston. He is the author of The Power of Silence and other works.

Dresser, Solomon Robert, manufacturer,inventor and statesman of Bradford, Pa., was born Feb. 1, 1842, in Litchfield, Mich. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

Dressler, Louis Raphael, organist,musician and composer of New York City, was born Dec. 8, 1861, in New York City. He is the editor of the World's Best Music; and is widely known as a composer of songs and church music.

Drew, F. A., banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 7, 1848, at Waterford, Ireland. He has been a member of the city council. He is now president of the Grand Avenue bank.

Drew, Franklin Mellen, soldier, lawyer and artist of Lewiston, Maine, was born July 19, 1827, in Turner, Maine. During the civil war he was promoted to major and brevet colonel. In 1867-71 he was secretary of the state of Maine.

Drew, Gilman Arthur, educator, biologist and scientist of Woods Hole,Mass., was born Nov. 15, 1868, in Newton, Iowa. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science.

Drew, Irving Webster, lawyer and banker of Lancaster, N.H., was born Jan. 8, 1845, Colebrook, N.H. Since 1871 he has practiced law in his city. He is president of the Siwogganock Guaranty Savings bank; and president of the Upper Coos Railroad company; and a director in various other organizations. In 1883-85 he was a member of the state senate; was three times a delegate to democratic national conventions; and twice a member of the state constitutional convention.

Drew, John, actor of Easthampton, Long Island, N.Y., was born Nov. 13, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has created more than forty parts in comedy, personating many with brilliant success. Petruchio in Taming the Shrew is his favorite character.

Drew, John Graham, railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 12, 1864, in Hammondsport, N.Y. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Missouri Pacific railroad.

Drew, Morrill Newman,banker of 208 Middle st., Portland, Maine, was born May 17, 1862, in Fort Fairfield, Maine. He is vice-president and treasurer of the United States Trust company.

Drew, Prentiss W., railway official of 112 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 8, 1843, in Burlington, Vt. He was educated at Quincy college. He entered railway service in 1862, has held positions with various railroads, and since 1908 has been superintendent of telegraph with the Chicago division of the Minneapolis, St. Paul and Sault Ste. Marie railway. Since 1883 he has also been secretary and treasurer of the association of railway telegraph superintendents.

Drexel, George W. Childs, publisher and philanthropist of 608 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1868 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the editor and publisher of the Public Ledger of Philadelphia.

Driggs, Edmund Hope, civil engineer and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 2, 1865, in Brooklyn, N.Y. For many years he has been engaged in the fire insurance business. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Driggs, Laurence La Tourette, lawyer and statesman, now of Ogden, Texas, was born Dec. 1, 1876, in Saginaw, Mich. He has traveled extensively throughout America and Europe. He is trial attorney for the Brooklyn Heights Railroad company; is actively interested in politics; and in 1908 was nominated for congress by the republicans.

Driggs, Marshall Sylvanus, fire insurance president of 279 Washington ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 9, 1834, in New York City. He is president of the Williamsburgh City Fire Insurance company and a director of various corporations.

Drinkenberg, F. H., banker of Hamilton, Mont., was born in 1857 in Hanover, Ger-

many. He is president of the First National bank.

Drinker, Henry Sturgis, mining engineer, lawyer,college president and author of South Bethlehem, Pa., was born Nov. 8, 1850, in Hong Kong, China. Since 1905 he has been president of the Lehigh university. He is the author of Tunneling Explosive Compounds and Rock Drills.

Driscoll, Clement Joseph, journalist and public official of 261 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 23, 1882, in New York City. He became associate editor-in-chief of the New York Evening Journal; and has been a special writer for the Hearst newspapers throughout the country. In 1905-06 he managed the campaign for Hearst for mayor and later for governor. Since 1910 he has been deputy police commissioner of New York City.

Driscoll,Daniel A., statesman of 373 North Division st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born March 6, 1875. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Driscoll,Michael Edward,lawyer and statesman of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Feb. 9,1851, in Syracuse, N.Y. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Driscoll, William Edgar,physician and surgeon of Muncie, Ind., was born Oct. 6, 1858, in Muncie, Ind. He is a member of the leading medical associations and fraternal societies. He is the author of a monograph entitled A Mild Epidemic of Smallpox and other works.

Driver, John Merritte, clergyman and author of 6059 Jefferson ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1858 in Mount Vernon,Ill. Since 1902 he has been pastor of the People's church. He is the author of Samson and Shylock and other works.

Driver, William Raymond, telephone official and trustee of 150 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born June 17, 1858, in Hopedale, Mass. He is vice-president and treasurer of the American Telephone and Telegraph company.

Drone, Eaton Sylvester, journalist and author of Zanesville, Ohio, was born Jan. 25, 1842, in Zanesville, Ohio. He has been editor-in-chief of the New York Herald. He is the author of The Law of Property in Intellectual Productions, Embracing Copyright and Playright.

Droppers, Garrett, educator and college president of Williamstown, Mass., was born April 12, 1860, in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1898-1907 he was president of the state university of South Dakota.

Drouet, Robert, actor, playwright and author of New York City, was born in 1870 in Clinton, Iowa. He is the author of play entitled The White Czar.

Drowne, Henry Russell, merchant and numismatist of New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1860, in New York City. For ten years he was secretary of the American numismatic and archaeological society of New York. Since 1903 he has been secretary of the New York genealogical and biographical societies.

Drummond, Everett Richard, lawyer and banker of Waterville, Maine, was born Sept. 14, 1834, in Winslow, Maine. Since 1858 he has practiced law; and in 1874-1912 was treasurer of the Waterville Savings bank. He has been a member of the board of Oregon; and has held various other positions of trust and honor.

Drummond,Harrison Irwin,financier of New Orleans, La., was born Dec. 14, 1868, in Alton, Ill. He has been president of the Drummond Tobacco company. Since 1901 he has been a director of the Louisiana purchase exposition.

Drummond, James Herbert, business president and banker of St. Andrews, Fla., was born Nov. 23, 1865, in Winslow, Maine. He was educated at the Oak Grove seminary of Vassalboro, Maine. In 1888-92 he learned to estimate timber, and during the same time read law; and subsequently was extensively engaged in the timber business. He is president of the Bank of St. Andrews, president of the St. Andrews Ice and Power company; and treasurer of the Wisconsin Corporation Cascade Timber company. He served in the Spanish-American war and was the first mayor of St. Andrews, Fla.

Drunert, Nathaniel L.,physician and banker of Truxton, Mo., was born Jan. 10, 1862, in Warren county, Mo. He is president of the Truxton bank.

Drury, Frank Adams,banker of Worcester, Mass., was born July 12, 1868, in Spencer, Mass. He entered the Spencer National bank as messenger, and subsequently became its president. Since 1908 he has been president of the Merchants National bank;and is vice-president of the Taxi-Motor Cab company of Boston.

Drury, Marion Richardson, journalist, clergyman and author of Philomath, Ore., was born Dec. 27, 1849, in Pendleton, Ind. For eight years he was associate editor of the Religious Telescope of Dayton, Ohio. He is the author of The Pastor's Pocket Book and other works.

Drury, Wells, journalist and secretary of 1912 Virginia st., Berkeley, Cal., was born Sept. 16, 1851, in New Boston, Ill. He is city editor of the San Francisco Daily Examiner and secretary of the Berkeley chamber of commerce.

Drury, William Henry, lawyer and inventor of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 12, 1842, in Worcester, Mass. He is the inventor of the system of spinning yarn.

Dryden, John Fairfield, business president, founder and statesman of 1020 Broad st., Newark, N.J., was born Aug. 7, 1839, in Farmington, Maine. He was one of the founders of the Fidelity Trust company. In 1902-07 he was a member of the United States senate.

Dryer, Charles Redway Wilmarth, educator, scientist and author of Terre Haute, Ind., was born Aug. 31, 1850, in Victor, N.Y.

He is the author of Studies in Indiana Geography and other works.

Duane, Alexander, physician and author of 139 East Thirty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 1, 1858, in Malone, N.Y. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Student's Medical Dictionary and other works.

Duane, Russell, lawyer of Philadelphia,Pa., was born June 15, 1866. He is senior member of the firm of Duane, Morris, Heckscher and Roberts.

Duane, T. C., soldier of Washington, D.C. During the civil war he attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Du Bignon, Fleming G., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Milledgeville, Ga., was born July 25, 1853, in Milledgeville county, Ga. Since 1888 he has been state senator and president of the senate.

Du Bois, Augustus Jay, educator and author of 334 Edwards st., New Haven, Conn., was born April 25, 1849, in Newton Falls, Ohio. He is the author of Elements of Graphical Statics and other works.

Du Bois, Constance Goddard, author of 23 Hillside ave., Waterbury, Conn., was born in Zanesville, Ohio. She is president of the Waterbury branch of the woman's national Indian association. She is the author of Martha Corey and other works.

Dubois, Edward Church, lawyer and jurist of 202 Waterman ave., Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 12, 1848, in London, England. He has been attorney-general of Rhode Island. Since 1899 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island.

Du Bois, Edwin W., business man of 79 Winthrop st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 18, 1868, in New York City. He is vice-president and secretary of the Henry Du Bois Sons company.

Dubois, Fred Thomas, statesman of Blackfoot,Idaho, was born May 27, 1851, in Crawford county, Ill. For four years he was United States marshal of Idaho. In 1891-97 and 1901-07 he was a member of the United States senate.

Du Bois, Henry K., physician and surgeon of Port Orange, Fla., was born Aug. 31, 1847, in New Berlin, Wis. Since 1889 he has been a member of the board of medical examiners for Florida. Since 1905 he has been president of the Florida state medical association.

DuBois, Henry Pastor, secretary of 43 Exchange place, New York City, was born Dec. 26, 1884, in Leipzig, Germany. He received the degree of M.E. from Cornell university; did graduate work at Princeton university; and studied law in the George Washington university. He has been a newspaper correspondent; and since 1913 has been assistant to the president of the J. B. White and company. He is also secretary and treasurer of the Cardenas American Sugar company and other corporations.

DuBois, Julian Arthur, physician, surgeon and banker of Sauk Center, Minn., was born Jan. 8, 1856, in Azlatan, Wis. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Du Bois, John E., capitalist and philanthropist of Chicago, Ill. He is a multi-millionaire and copper mine owner. He gave one million dollars for founding the Du Bois hospital, a department of Dunham medical college of Chicago, Ill.

Du Bois, Mary Constance, author of 611 Cathedral parkway,New York City,was born in 1879 in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of Elinor Arden, Royalist.

DuBois,Patterson, educator, journalist and author of 401 South Fortieth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 10, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been associate editor of the Sunday School Times of Philadelphia. He is the author of Beckonings from Little Hands and other works.

Du Bois, William Edward Burghardt, educator and author of 3059 Villa ave., New York City, was born Feb. 23, 1868, in Great Barrington, Mass. He is the author of The Suppression of the African Slave Trade and other works.

DuBois, William Louis, retired banker of 415 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 27, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance company.

Du Bose, Dudley McIver, soldier, lawyer and statesman of University,Mich., was born Oct. 28, 1834, in Shelby county, Tenn. During the civil war he attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1871-73 he was a member of congress.

Du Bose, Horace Mellard, clergyman and poet of 736 Greene st., Augusta, Ga., was born Nov. 7, 1858, near Mobile, Ala. He has been chief editor of the Pacific Advocate. He is the author of Rupert Wise, a poetic romance in eight cantos, and other works.

Du Bose, Joel Campbell, educator and author of Birmingham, Ala., was born Dec. 17, 1855, in Gaston, Ala. He is the author of Sketches of Alabama History.

Dubose, John Witherspoon, soldier, planter and author of Darlington, S.C., was born March 5, 1836, in Darlington, S.C. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Life and Times of Yancey and other works.

Du Bose, William Porcher, educator, clergyman and author of Sewanee, Tenn., was born in 1836 in Winnsboro, S.C. He has been chaplain, professor and dean in the theological department of the university of the south. He is the author of The Soteriology of the New Testament and other works.

Dubray, Charles Albert, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 2, 1875, in France. Since 1899 he has been professor of philosophy. He is the author of the Theory of Psychical Dispositions.

DuBrul, Ernest Ferdinand, manufacturer of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 12, 1873, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Miller, DuBrul and Peters Manufacturing company and other corporations.

Dudgeon, M. S., soldier and librarian of

Madison, Wis., was born June 18, 1871, in Madison, Wis. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is secretary of the Wisconsin free library commission and director of the library school, university of Wisconsin.

Dudley, Albertus True, educator and author of 100 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 19, 1866, in Paris, N.Y. He is the author of Following the Ball and other works.

Dudley, Charles B., soldier and chemist of 1274 Marion st., Altoona, Pa., was born July 14, 1842, in Oxford, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the American society for testing materials; and is a member of the society of civil engineers.

Dudley, Charles Rowland, librarian and lawyer of 1464 Marion st., Denver, Col., was born June 26, 1853, in Easton, Conn. Since 1887 he has been secretary of the Colorado state historical society.

Dudley, Emelius C., physician and author of 32 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 29, 1850, in Westfield, Mass. He is the author of Principles and Practice of Gynecology.

Dudley, Harry Hubbard,banker of 83 North Main st., Concord, N.H., was born June 11, 1859, in Concord, N.H. He is cashier of the Mechanics' National bank.

Dudley, Irving Bedell, lawyer, jurist and diplomat of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, was born Nov. 30, 1860, in Jefferson, Ohio. He has been United States minister to Peru.

Dudley, James Benson, educator and college president of Greensboro, N.C., was born Nov. 2, 1859, in Wilmington, N.C. Since 1898 he has been president of the agricultural and mechanical college of Greensboro.

Dudley, John Leonard, insurance president of No. 84 William st., New York City, was born Oct. 22, 1881, in New York City. He is in Europe a part of every year. He is president and general manager of the John L. Dudley, Jr., company of New York and London; and is president and director of the Eagle Fire company of New York.

Dudley, Mrs. Lucy Brownson, author and musician of New York City, was born May 1, 1848, in Peninsula, Ohio. She is the author of Contributions to the Knowledge of the Semites; Letters to Ruth and A Royal Journey.

Dudley, Plimmon Henry, civil engineer, designer and inventor of New York City, was born May 21, 1843, in Freedom, Ohio. In 1883 he designed the first five-inch steel rail used in the United States. He is the inventor of the dynagraph, the track indicator and other railroad devices.

Dudley, William Lofland, chemist of Nashville, Tenn., was born April 16, 1859, in Covington, Ky. In 1886 he was professor of chemistry in Vanderbilt university of Nashville; and in 1895 he became dean of the medical department.

Dudley, William Russell, educator and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born March 1, 1849, in Guilford, Conn. He is professor of botany at Leland Stanford, Jr., university of California. He is the author of The Cayuga Flora and other works.

Duell, Charles Holland, lawyer and jurist of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born April 13, 1850, in Cortland, N.Y. In 1878-82 he was a representative in the state legislature. Since 1904 he has been associate-justice of the court of appeals for the District of Columbia.

Duell, Holland S., lawyer of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Jan. 29, 1881, in Syracuse, N.Y. He has been a member of the New York state assembly; and is a member of the law firm of Duell, Warfield and Duell. He is a director of the McClure Publications, Incorporated, and other corporations.

Duell, Rodolphus H., lawyer of Cortland, N.Y., was born Dec. 20, 1824, in Warren, N. Y. In 1859-63 he served in the national congress. He is the president of local board of the Cortland state normal school.

Duemling, Hermann, journalist and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Oct. 5, 1845, in Prussia. He has been professor of mathematics at Concordia college of Indiana. Since 1899 he has been editor-in-chief of the Milwaukee Germania. He is the author of Animal Life and other works.

Duer, Bruce W., railroad official of Augusta, Ga., was born Nov. 17, 1867, in Princess Anne, Md. Since 1913 he has been vice-president of the Georgia and Florida railroad.

Duer, Caroline King, author of New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1865, in New York City. She is the author of Unconscious Comedians; and Poems, published with her sister, Alice Duer Miller.

Duer, Edward Louis,physician, surgeon and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 19, 1836, in Crosswicks, N.J. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. He is the author of Post-Mortem Discoveries and Treatment of Diphtheria.

Duerrwaechter, Philip G., merchant and banker of South Germantown,Wis., was born Sept. 14, 1847, in Wurtenberg, Germany. He is cashier of the Germantown State bank.

DuFais, John, architect of 333 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 21, 1855, in New York City. He is president of the architectural league of New York.

Duff, Levi Bird, lawyer of 518 Taylor ave., Allegheny, Pa., was born Sept. 13, 1837, in Saulsburg. He is a member of the Pennsylvania commandery of the military order of the loyal legion.

Duffield, Henry Martin, soldier, lawyer and orator of Detroit, Mich., was born May 15, 1842, in Detroit, Mich. He was assistant provost-marshal-general of the army of the Cumberland on General Thomas' staff. He is president of the state military board of Michigan.

Duffield, Pitts, publisher of 36 East Twenty-first st., New York City, was born Jan. 22, 1869, in Detroit, Mich. He is president,

treasurer and director of Duffield and Company, publishers.

Duffield, Samuel Pearce, physician, lecturer and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 24, 1833, in Carlisle, Pa. He arranged the chemical laboratory for the Detroit medical college; and delivered the opening address there in 1868. He is the author of Ventilation of Sewers and other works.

Duffy, James Buckley, railway official of 673 Market st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 3, 1875, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated in the Christian Brothers' school and later attended the Sacred Heart college of San Francisco. He is now general agent of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railway with headquarters in San Francisco.

Duffy, James Oscar Greeley, journalist, lawyer and author of 4718 Springfield ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 4, 1864, in Ireland. In 1891-96 he was Sunday editor of the Philadelphia Press. Since 1893 he has been dramatic editor and critic of that publication. He is the author of Glass and Gold and other works.

Dufner, Edward, portrait and figure painter of 318 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in 1872 in Buffalo, N.Y. He is instructor of drawing and painting at the art students' league of New York City.

Dugan, Caro Atherton, educator and author of Brookline, Mass., was born in Brewster, Mass. She is the author of The King's Jester and Other Short Plays for Small Stages.

Duggan, Walter Teeling, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 11, 1843, in England. He served in the civil war as a private soldier. In 1906 he attained the rank of brigadier-general. He was retired in 1907.

Duggar, Benjamin Minge, educator and scientist of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Sept. 1, 1872, in Gallion, Ala. Since 1907 he has been professor of botany at Cornell university.

Duggar, John Frederick, educator and author of Auburn, Ala., was born Aug. 24, 1868, near Faunsdale, Ala. He is the author of Two Text Books.

Dugmore, Arthur Radclyffe, artist and author of Newfoundland, N.J., was born Dec. 25, 1870, in England. He is a successful painter and illustrator. He is the author of Bird Homes.

Dugro, Philip Henry, lawyer, jurist and statesman of New York City, was born Oct. 2, 1855, in New York City. He was educated at Columbia college; and is a lawyer by profession, and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.B. In 1878 he was a representative to the New York state legislature from the city of New York; and in 1880 was elected a member of congress from New York as a democrat. In 1886 he became justice of the superior court of the city of New York; and in 1896 a justice of the supreme court of the state of New York. Since 1896 he has been justice of the state supreme court of New York. Be built the Hotel Savoy and the Hotel Seville.

DuHamel, William, journalist and author of New York City, was born in 1866 in Newark, Del. Since 1888 he has been editor of the Church Bells of New York City. He is the author of First Millennial Faith.

Duke, Richard Thomas Walker, lawyer and banker of 20 Court House square, Charlottesville, Va., was born Aug. 27, 1853, in Charlottesville, Va. He is vice-president of the Albemarle National bank.

Dulaney, Woodford Hector, capitalist and railroad president of Paducah, Ky., was born May 16, 1822, in London county, Va. He has been general counsel of the city of Louisville. He has been president of the Elizabethtown and Paducah railroad and other corporations.

Dulles, Allan Macy, clergyman and theologian of 67 South st., Auburn, N.Y., was born Aug. 19, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1904 he has been professor of theology in the Auburn theological seminary of New York.

Dulles, Charles Winslow, physician and surgeon of 4101 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 29, 1850, in Madras, India. He is manager of the university hospital, university of Pennsylvania, and surgeon of the Rush hospital.

Dulles, Heatley Courtonne, stock broker and banker of 125 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 17, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Wurts, Dulles and Company.

Dulles, John Welsh, bank official of 927 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 4, 1849, in Madras, India. He is first vice-president and treasurer of the First Mortgage Guarantee and Trust company.

Dulles, Joseph Heatly, clergyman and librarian of Princeton, N.J., was born May 27, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has preached in Pennsylvania, Nebraska and New York. Since 1886 he has been librarian of the Princeton theological seminary.

Dulles, William, financier of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 25, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is treasurer and director of the Mississippi Glass company and other corporations.

Dumas, William Thomas, educator and poet of Atlanta, Ga., was born Oct. 17, 1858, in Barnesville, Ga. He is the author of Golden Day and Other Poems.

DuMazuel, Edmond G. F. R., consulting engineer of 41 Wall st., New York City, was born in 1876 in Paris, France. Since 1906 he has been president of the Consolidated Engineering company of America.

DuMond, Frank Vincent, painter and artist of Briarcliff Manor, N.Y., was born in 1865 in Rochester, N.Y. He has received gold medals from Boston and Atlanta expositions. He is an associate member of the national academy of design.

Dumont, Charles Walter, publisher of 27 Cedar st., New York City, was born in 1860 in Juneau, Wis. He was educated at the university of Wisconsin; and was principal and superintendent of various high schools in Wisconsin. He is now president and man-

ager of the American Law Book company. He was the designer and founder of the Cyclopædia of Law and Procedure, in forty volumes.

Dun, James, railway official of 503 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 8, 1844, in Chillicothe, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been consulting engineer of the Atchison, Topeka and Sante Fe railway system.

Dunaham, Robert Jones, real estate dealer and capitalist of Philippi, W.Va., was born Oct. 31, 1857, in West Virginia. He is a director of the Citizens' National bank.

Dunaway, Thomas F., railroad official of Reno, Nev., was born June 28, 1851, in Morgantown, W.Va. Since 1900 he has been vice-president of the Nevada-California-Oregon railroad.

Dunbar, James Robert, lawyer and jurist of Brookline, Mass., was born Dec. 23, 1847, in Pittsfield,Mass. In 1885-86 he was a member of the state senate. In 1888-98 he was judge of the superior court of Massachusetts.

Dunbar, Newell, journalist and author of Boston, Mass.,was born Oct. 7, 1845, in Trenton, N.J. In 1888-95 he was literary advisor to the J. G. Cupples company of Boston. He is the author of Phillips Brooks, Bishop of Massachusetts, and other works.

Dunbar, Ralph O., lawyer and jurist of Olympia, Wash., was born April 26, 1845, in Schuyler county, Ill. In 1885 he was speaker of the territorial house. In 1893-1900 he was chief justice.

Dunbar, Ulric Stonewall Jackson, designer and sculptor of 60 V st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 31, 1862, in Canada. He has designed many busts for the United States capitol and other buildings; and made a bronze statue of the late Governor Alexander R. Shepherd for the front of the new municipal building at Washington.

Duncan, Albert Greene, mechanical engineer of 70 Kilby st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 12, 1868, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1903 he has been treasurer of the Chicopee Manufacturing company.

Duncan, Benjamin F., farmer and banker of Columbia, N.C., was born Aug. 26, 1851, in North Carolina. He is president of the Merchants and Farmers' bank.

Duncan, Frances, journalist and author of Windsor, Vt., was born in 1877 in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1907 she has been editor of the garden department of the Ladies Home Journal. She is the author of Mary's Garden and How it Grew and other works.

Duncan, Francis Marion, educator, college president and statesman of Bremen, Ga., was born Dec. 23, 1839, in Cobb county, Ga. In 1877-80 he was a member of the state senate. Since 1873 he has been president of the Hamilton college of Bremen.

Duncan, George Martin, educator and author of 299 Edward st., New Haven, Conn., was born Nov.26, 1857, in Haledon,N.J. Since 1894 he has been professor of Yale university. He is the author of President Porter as a Philosopher and other works.

Duncan, Henry M., manufacturer and capitalist of Flushing, N.Y., was born May 30, 1861, in Ireland. He is president of the Climax Zinc company.

Duncan, Irvine, soldier and statesman of Jackson, Ohio, was born in Canonsburg, Pa. In 1869 he was mayor of Jackson, Ohio; and in 1877 was a member of the state senate. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Duncan, John Fellows, banker of Campbell, Cal., was born in Schoolcraft, Mich. He is cashier of the bank of Campbell.

Duncan, Louis, electrical engineer of 50 Church st., New York City, was born March 25, 1862, in Washington, D.C. He served in the United States navy until 1887. He is the author of Electric Traction in the Encyclopedia Britannica. He served in the Spanish-American war as major. He has twice been president of the American institute of electrical engineers.

Duncan, Norman, journalist and author of Willoughby, Ohio, was born July 2, 1871, in Canada. He has been on the editorial staff of the New York Evening Post. He is the author of The Soul of the Street.

Duncan, Robert K.,educator of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Nov. 1, 1868, in Canada. Since 1906 he has been professor of industrial chemistry at the university of Kansas.

Duncan, Thomas Elliott, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Mount Gilead, Ohio, was born Nov. 21, 1837, in Holmes county, Ohio. He has been a representative in the general assembly of Ohio; was state's attorney; and served as judge of the court of common pleas.

Duncan, Willian Butler, railway official of 80 Broadway, New York City, was born March 17, 1830, in Edinburgh, Scotland. He is vice-president of the chamber of commerce; and a director of the United States Guarantee company.

Dungan, David Roberts, clergyman, college president and author of Des Moines, Iowa, was born May 15, 1837, in Noble county, Ind. He has been chaplain in the state legislature and state senate. Since 1905 he has been professor in the Drake university. He is the author of On The Rock and other works.

Dunham, Edward Kellogg, physician, pathologist and scientist of 35 East Sixty-eighth st., New York City, was born Sept. 1, 1860, in Newburgh, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been professor of pathology in the university and Bellevue hospital medical college.

Dunham, George E., editor of 165 Park ave., Utica, N.Y., was born April 5, 1859, in Clayville, N.Y. He is editor of the Utica Daily Press and a director of various corporations.

Dunham, Henry Morton, organist and composer of 1501 Beacon st., Brookline, Mass., was born July 27, 1853, in Brockton, Mass. He is professor of organ at the New England conservatory and director of the department of music at Lasill seminary of Auburndale, Mass.

Dunham, John, pioneer and clergyman of Cass City, Mich., was born Aug. 7, 1827, in

Chesterfield, N.H. He spent fifteen years in pioneer work in Indiana along the Wabash river and its branches. He has attained prominence as a gospel singer and poet.

Dunham, Samuel Clark, soldier, printer, journalist and author of Fruitvale, Cal., was born Feb. 22, 1855, in Eureka, Ill. In 1886-97 he was statistical expert in the United States department of labor. He has been editor of the Tonopah Miner of Nevada. He is the author of The Missing Link in Shorthand and other works.

Dunham, Sylvester Clark, lawyer and insurance president of 700 Main st., Hartford, Conn., was born April 24, 1846, in Mansfield, Conn. Since 1901 he has been president of the Travelers' Insurance company and other corporations.

Dunham, William Peyton, mine owner of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 8, 1862, in Van Buren county, Iowa. He is president and principal owner of the Arizona Hercules Copper company, president of the Ray Developing company, president of the Cuyutlan Gold Mines company, president of the LaJara Gold Mines company, and is also vice-president and director of various other mining corporations.

Dunham, William Russell, physician and author of Keene, N.H.,was born Dec. 15, 1832, in Chesterfield, N.H. He is versed in astronomy; and has invented ingenious astronomical apparatus. He has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is the author of Theory of Medical Science and other works.

Duniway, Abigail Scott, journalist and author of 292 Clay st., Portland, Ore., was born Oct. 22, 1834, in Groveland, Ill. She is editor of the Pacific Empire. She is the author of Captain Gray's Company, a pioneer novel, and other works.

Duniway, Clyde Augustus,educator, college president and author of Missoula, Mont., was born Nov. 2, 1866, in Albany, Ore. He has been instructor of history at Harvard and Radcliffe colleges. Since 1908 he has been president of the university of Montana.

Dunlap, Andrew, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 7, 1844, in Ovid, N.Y. In 1867 he joined the United States navy as midshipman; and was regularly promoted until 1902. In 1902-06 he was commandant of the naval station at San Juan, Porto Rico.

Dunlap, Frederick Levy, chemist of Washington, D.C., was born May 16, 1870, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He has been assistant professor of analytical chemistry in the university of Michigan.

Dunlap,Henry M.,horticulturist and statesman of Savoy, Ill., was born Nov. 14, 1853, in Cook county, Ill. He is president of the American apple growers' congress. Since 1892 he has been a member of the Illinois state senate.

Dunlap, Hiram J., fruit grower and diplomat of Kankakee, Ill., was born Feb. 8, 1841, in Leyden, Ill. In 1898-1905 he was postmaster of his city and in 1905-13 he was consul to Cologne, Germany.

Dunlap, Howard, banker of Emporia, Kan., was born Aug. 10, 1848, in Allegheny, Pa. He is president of the Emporia National bank.

Dunlap, Mary J., physician and founder of 1711 Wisconsin st., Racine, Wis., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. She has been medical director and superintendent of the New Jersey state institution for feeble minded girls and women at Vineland.

Dunlap, Millard Fillmore, banker of 1025 State st., Jacksonville, Fla., was born Dec. 9, 1857, in Jacksonville, Ill. He is a member of the banking firm of Dunlap, Russell and company, and is president of Ayres National bank.

Dunlap, Mrs. Nora Burt, wife of state senator Henry M. Dunlap of Savoy, Ill., was born Feb. 5, 1856, in Coshocton county, Ohio. For ten years she has appeared before state federation of women's clubs. She is a noted lecturer on household science and domestic economy.

Dunlap, Robert Bell, merchant and banker of Oneida, S.D., was born Jan. 27, 1844, in Ithaca, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Dunlap, Samuel Fales, lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1825 in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Origin of Ancient Names; and Vestiges of the Spirit History of Man.

Dunlap, Weyman B., banker of 1153 Broadway, Beaumont, Texas, was born Dec. 18, 1861, in Laredo, Texas. He is president of the Gulf National bank.

Dunmore, Watson Thomas, lawyer, jurist and banker of Utica, N.Y., was born March 28, 1845, in Rush, Pa. He was county judge of Oneida county. He is president of the homestead aid association.

Dunn, Arthur Wallace, journalist of 2123 California ave., Washington, D.C., was born in Walker county, Minn. He is the Washington representative of the American press association.

Dunn, Berkeley Sherwood, physician, banker and railroad president of Aiken, S.C., was born in Rushford, N.Y. He graduated from the New York university, and received the degree of B.S. from the university of France. In 1888-95 he practiced medicine in Paris. He is president of the New York and Delaware Railroad company; president of the Interstate Trust company; vice-president of the First National bank of Aiken, and a director of the Bankers' Life Insurance company and various other corporations. In 1897 he was a delegate from United States government to the international medical congress at Amsterdam; and was one of the founders of the society for prevention of cruelty to animals of Paris; and was decorated by the French government with the Cross of Officer of the French Academy.

Dunn, Byron Archibald, litterateur and author of Waukegan, Ill., was born in 1842 in Michigan. He is the author of General Nelson's Scout; Battling for Atlanta; and From Atlanta to the Sea.

Dunn, Charles Bullen, banker of 2 Wall st., New York City, was born in 1837 in England. He is a director and chairman of the finance committee of the Midvale Steel company of Philadelphia.

Dunn, Charles Richard, banker of Detroit, Mich., was born Feb. 23, 1870, in London, Canada. He is secretary of the Clear Creek Mining company.

Dunn, Charlton, banker and insurance agent of Itta Bena, Miss., was born Nov. 18, 1861, in Clinton, Miss. He is president of the Yazoo State bank.

Dunn, Clarance, banker of Van Meter, Iowa, was born Aug. 5, 1877, in Van Meter, Iowa. He is cashier of the Van Meter State bank; and is mayor of his city.

Dunn, Clifford E., patent lawyer of New York City, was born July 25, 1876, in Trenton, N.J. He has represented many large corporations; and is now senior member of the firm of Dunn and Turk.

Dunn, Frank Kershner, lawyer and jurist Charleston, Ill., was born Nov. 13, 1854, in Gilead, Ohio. He has been judge of the fifth judicial circuit; and in 1907 he became justice of the supreme court of Illinois for the term ending in 1915.

Dunn, Gano, electrical engineer and capitalist of 43 Exchange place, New York City, was born Oct. 18, 1870, in New York City. He is vice-president and chief engineer of the Crocker-Wheeler company.

Dunn, Henry E., president of 346 Broadway, New York City. He is a member of the chamber of commerce; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city. He is president and director of the Bradstreet company.

Dunn, Jacob Piatt, journalist, librarian and author of 915 North Penn st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born April 12, 1855, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. He was state librarian of Indiana; and is now on the staff of the Indianapolis Sentinel. He is the author of History of Indiana and other works.

Dunn, James H., physician and surgeon of Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 29, 1853, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He has been consulting surgeon to the Great Northern Railroad company. He has been president of the Minnesota state medical association.

Dunn, Jesse James, lawyer and jurist of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Oct. 2, 1867, in Channahon, Ill. In 1896-1900 he has been county attorney for Woods county, Okla. Since 1907 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Oklahoma.

Dunn, John F., banker and statesman of Ocala, Fla., was born in 1844 in South Carolina. He has been president of the Merchants' National bank of Ocala, Fla.; and is now president of the Heather Island Orange company. He has served in the Florida state senate.

Dunn, John T., lawyer and statesman of Elizabeth, N.J., was born in 1838. He has been a member of the New Jersey state legislature four times. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Dunn, Mrs. Martha Baker, author of Waterville, Maine, was born Jan. 21, 1848, in Hallowell, Maine. She is the author of The Sleeping Beauty; Memory Street; and Cicero in Maine.

Dunn, Poindexter, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Forest City, Ark., was born Nov. 3, 1834, in Wake county, N.C. In 1858 he was a member of the state legislature. In 1879-89 he was a member of congress.

Dunn, Reuben Wesley, manufacturer of Portland, Maine, was born Feb. 8, 1847, in Fayette, Maine. He has been president of the Somset railroad; president of the Dunn Edge Tool company; and a director in various cotton and woolen manufacturing corporations.

Dunn, S., farmer and banker of Galesburg, Mich., was born Nov. 11, 1840, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Galesburg State bank.

Dunn, Thomas B., statesman of Rochester, N.Y., was born March 16, 1853, in Providence, R.I. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Dunn, William Ephraim, banker of Noblesville, Ind., was born July 7, 1855, in Hamilton county, Ind. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Dunne, Edmund Francis, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Tucson, Ariz., was born in 1835, in Little Falls, N.Y. He has been district judge. In 1874 he was appointed chief justice of the United States court for Arizona.

Dunne, Edward Fitzsimons, lawyer and statesman of 139 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 12, 1853, in Waterville, Conn. In 1913 he became governor of Illinois.

Dunne, Edward Joseph, clergyman and bishop of Dallas, Texas. For many years he was a priest in Chicago. Since 1893 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Dallas.

Dunne, Finley Peter, journalist and author of 381 Fourth ave., New York City, was born July 10, 1869, in Chicago, Ill. He has been editor of the Chicago Journal. He is the author of Mr. Dooley in Peace and in War.

Dunne, Marie Aloysia, educator and lecturer of 461 Market st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 8, 1882, in Chicago, Ill. She has served in the Chicago public schools as teacher and principal.

Dunne, P. J., clergyman and founder of 3010 Washington ave., St. Louis, Mo. He is the founder of the newsboy's home at St. Louis.

Dunnell, Mark Boothby, educator, lawyer and author of Owatonna, Minn., was born June 28, 1864, in Buxton, Maine. In 1889-92 he was deputy consul-general at Shanghai, China. He is the author of Minnesota Trial Book; and Minnesota Pleading.

Dunning, Albert Elijah, clergyman, journalist and author of 14 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1844, in Brookfield, Conn. Since 1889 he has been editor-in-chief

of the Congregationalist. He is the author of The Sunday-School Library and other works.

Dunning, Mrs. Annie Ketchum, author of New York City, was born Nov. 2, 1831, in New York City. She is a prolific writer of Sunday-school tales, mainly for the Presbyterian board of publication. Among them are Clementina's Mirror and other works.

Dunning, Harry Westbrook, educator and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1871, in Boston, Mass. In 1896-99 he was an instructor of foreign languages at Yale college. He is the author of To-day on the Nile; and To-day in Palestine.

Dunning, Henry Nicholas, clergyman of Albany, N.Y., was born May 17, 1866, in Canada. He has filled pastorates in Pawnee City, Lincoln, Watertown and Albany. He is pastor of the Clinton square Presbyterian church of Albany.

Dunning, William Archibald, educator and author of New York City, was born in Plainfield, N.J. He has been managing editor of the Political Science Quarterly. He is professor of history at Columbia university. He is the author of Essays on the Civil War and Reconstruction and other works.

Dunnington, Francis Perry, educator, chemist and author of University, Va., was born March 3, 1851, in Baltimore, Md. In 1872-85 he was adjunct professor. Since 1885 he has been professor of analytical and agricultural chemistry in the university of Virginia.

Dunphy, Edward J., lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born May 12, 1856, in New York City. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Dunphy, William Henry, lawyer of Walla Walla, Wash., was born June 29, 1860, in Aurora, Ill. In 1894-98 he was receiver of public moneys of the Walla Walla land office.

Dunscomb, Samuel Whitney, lawyer and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Jan. 11, 1868, in New York City. In 1893 he was admitted to the bar and has since practiced in New York City. In 1891-93 he was a fellow in political science in Columbia university. He is the author of Bankruptcy, a Study in Comparative Legislation, published in 1893; and also many articles in magazines and journals, including Proposed Federal Bankruptcy Legislation in the New York Law Journal; Proposed Amendments to the Federal Bankruptcy Law; Prevention Compositions in Case and Comment and other works.

Dunshee, Bertram Harvey, mining engineer of Butte, Mont., was born April 13, 1857, in Bristol, Vt. He received the degree of Ph.D. from the college of mines of the university of California. He is assistant general superintendent of mines for the Amalgamated copper company of Butte. He is a member of the American institute of mining engineers, the Montana society of engineers and the American mining congress.

Dunsmoor, John M., physician and surgeon at 256 South Spring st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 12, 1855, in Minneapolis, Minn. He received the degree of M.D. from the college of medicine in the university of Southern California. In 1874-86 he taught in the public schools; in 1886-96 was clerk of the superior court. He has been secretary of the Masonic board of relief, and assistant superintendent of the Los Angeles county hospital. He is attending physician to the Masonic orphan's home.

Dunsmore, John Ward, painter, artist and founder of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Feb. 29, 1856, near Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the founder of the Detroit art school. He is president of the Cincinnati club. Among his noted paintings are The Reverie; A Passing Shower and other works.

Dunton, Minnie Priest, librarian of Boise, Idaho. Since 1907 she has been state librarian for the state of Idaho.

Dunwody, William Elliott, manufacturer of 416 Cherry st., Macon, Ga., was born Dec. 17, 1870, in Savannah, Ga. He is vice-president of the Cherokee Brick company.

Dunwoody, Henry Harrison Chase, soldier of 1522 Thirty-first st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 23, 1842, in Highland county, Ohio. He served in the civil war as second lieutenant. In 1904 he was retired with rank of brigadier-general. He has been supervising weather forecast official.

Dunwoody, William Hood, manufacturer, capitalist and banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 14, 1841, in Westtown, Pa. He is president of the Northwestern National bank.

DuPont, Alfred Camille, physician and alienist of 310 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Nov. 28, 1867, in New York City. He graduated with the degrees of B.A. and M.D. from New York university. He is examiner in lunacy for the state of New York; and a colonel in the national volunteer emergency service. He is a devotee of music and art; and is a director of the grand conversatory of music.

DuPont, Francis Gurney, chemist and physicist of Wilmington, Del., was born in 1850 in Brandywine, Del. He has been vice-president of E. I. DuPont, DeNemours and Company.

DuPont, Henry Algernon, soldier, railroad president and statesman of Winterthur, Del., was born July 30, 1838, in Wilmington, Del. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1905-11 he was a member of the United States senate.

Dupont, Thomas Coleman, manufacturer and banker of Wilmington, Del., was born Dec. 11, 1863, in Louisville, Ky. He is president of the Wilmington Trust company.

Dupre, Lucius Garland, lawyer of Opelousas, La., was born Oct. 18, 1868, in Opelousas, La. He has filled many public offices with honor in his native city. In 1897 he was elected city attorney of Opelousas.

DuPuy, Raymond, railway official of Norfolk, Va., was born Jan. 4, 1860, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is vice-president and general manager of the Virginia railway.

Durand, Edward Dana, educator and author of 2614 Woodley place, Washington, D. C., was born Oct. 18, 1871, in Romeo, Mich. Since 1900 he has been secretary of the United States industrial commission. He is the author of Finances of New York City.

Durand, William Cecil, banker and statesman of Milford, Conn., was born June 15, 1851, in Milford, Conn. He is secretary and treasurer of the Milford Savings bank; and has been a state representative.

Durand, William Frederick, educator, scientist and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born March 5, 1859, in Bethany, Conn. He has been professor of marine engineering at Cornell university. He is professor of mechanical engineering at Stanford university. He is the author of Resistance and Repulsion of Ships and other works.

Duras, Victor Hugo, lawyer and author of 149 Broadway, New York City,was born May 6, 1880, in Nebraska. In 1906 he acted as United States judge of the Cristobal district court in the Panama canal zone. In 1908 he was a republican candidate for congress.

Durban, Edward John, banker of 339 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president and director of the Western National bank.

Durbin,Winfield Taylor, banker and statesman of Anderson, Ind.,was born May 4, 1847, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. He served in the Spanish-American war; and has been governor of Indiana.

Dure, Leon Sebring, banker of Macon, Ga., was born Oct. 8, 1875, in Brunswick, Ga. He is president of the Savings Bank and Trust company.

DuRelle,George, lawyer and jurist of Louisville, Ky., was born Oct. 18, 1852, in York, N.Y. In 1889-91 he was United States attorney for Kentucky. Since 1895 he has been judge of the court of appeals of Kentucky.

Duren, Charles McKeen, banker of Eldora, Iowa, was born Nov. 26, 1842, in Sangersville, Maine. He is president of the Hardin County National bank.

Durey, Cyrus, merchant and statesman of Johnstown, N.Y., was born May 16, 1864, in Fulton county, N.Y. In 1897-1907 he was postmaster of Johnstown, N.Y. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Durfee, Frank E., banker of Hendersonville, N.C., was born June 17, 1858, in Elsie, Mich. He is president of the Old Perrington bank.

Durfee, Henry Rees, lawyer of Palmyra, N.Y., was born Oct. 5, 1840, in Palmyra. He has been president of the Peerless Printing Press company.

Durfee, Randall Nelson, broker of Fall River, Mass., was born Oct. 13, 1867, in Fall River, Mass. He is a trustee of the Fall River Five Cent Savings bank.

Durfee, William Pitt, educator and author of Geneva, N.Y., was born Feb. 5, 1855, in Livonia, Mich. Since 1884 he has been professor of mathematics in Hobart college; and in 1901-03 he was acting president. He is the author of Elements of Trigonometry.

Durgin, Mary Lyle, painter and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 3, 1850, in Wilmington, Mass. She painted four large mural paintings, for the walls of the First Congregational church, Detroit. She is a member of several art societies.

Durgin, Samuel Holmes, physician and lecturer of Boston, Mass., was born July 26, 1839, in Parsonsfield, Maine. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. Since 1884 he has lectured on hygiene in the Harvard medical school.

Durgin, Walter Clements, banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born in 1857 in Cleveland, Ohio. He is president of the Park bank.

Durham, Israel W., commissioner of 1410 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 24, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been insurance commissioner of the state.

Durham, John Stephens, lawyer, diplomat and author of 4816 Florence ave., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born July 18, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1890 he was United States consul to Santo Domingo. He is now United States assistant attorney in the department of justice before the Spanish treaty claims commission at Havana.

Durham, Joseph Edward, manufacturer and insurance broker of 319 West Johnson st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 22, 1857, in Watsontown, Pa. He has been president of the underwriter's association of Philadelphia; and president of the general alumni association of Lafayette college. He is now trustee of the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance company of Philadelphia; a director of the Standard Cast Iron Pipe and Foundry company; president and a director of the Bonney vise and tool works; and is a director of the Germantown National bank.

Durham, Milton Jamison, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Lexington, Ky., was born May 16, 1824, in Mercer county, Ky. In 1861-62 he was a circuit judge of Kentucky. In 1873-79 he was a member of congress. In 1885 he was appointed first comptroller of the United States treasury.

Durkee, Charles B., merchant and business president of New York City, was born July 23, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is general manager of the Pneumatic Manufacturing company of New York City. He is a prominent Mason and a member of the Royal Arcanum.

Durkee, Joseph Harvey, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Jacksonville, Fla., was born July 16, 1837, in Oneida county, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1885 he became master in chancery in the United States courts.

Durland, Kellogg, lecturer and author of 29 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born March 13, 1831, in New York City. He has made a special study of child labor abuses, mining conditions and the American

immigration question. He is the author of Among the Fife Miners and other works.

Durley, Albert W., lawyer and statesman of Superior, Wis., was born Oct. 15, 1841, in Hennepin, Ill. He has been a member of the Wisconsin assembly for the session of 1907.

Durrett, Reuben Thomas, lawyer, orator and author of 202 East Chestnut st., Louisville, Ky., was born Jan. 22, 1824, in Henry county, Ky. He is president of the Louisville abstract and loan association and other associations. He is the author of The Life and Writings of John Filson, the first historian of Kentucky, and other works.

Durward, John T., clergyman, poet and author of Baraboo, Wis., was born March 7, 1847, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1887 he has filled the pastorates in Baraboo. He is the author of The Building of A Church and other works.

Duryea, Hiram, soldier and manufacturer of 80 Madison ave., New York City, was born April 12, 1834, in Manhasset, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general in the United States volunteers. He has been president of the National Starch company.

Duss, John Samuel, philanthropist of Economy, Pa., was born Feb. 22, 1860, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is senior trustee of the Harmony society of Economy, Pa.

Dustin, William G., editor, publisher and public official of Dwight, Ill., was born June 7, 1850, in Corinth, Vt. He is publisher of the Banner of Dwight, Ill., and other papers. He is postmaster of his city. He has been head consul of the Modern Woodmen of America, of Illinois.

Dutton, Charles Everett, mining engineer of Goldfield, Nev., was born April 11, 1875, in Mascoutah, St. Clair county, Ill. He is a graduate of Scranton correspondence school, receiving the degree of E.M. He served three years as a private and non-commissioned officer in the United States cavalry. He has had practical experience in mining from mucker to superintendent; and has studied commercial and mining law and economics. He is superintendent of Senator Jones Mining company, and other mining companies.

Dutton, Clarence Edward, soldier, geologist and author of Englewood, N.J., was born May 15, 1841, in Wallingford, Conn. He has been an officer in the United States army. He is the author of Mount Taylor and the Zuni Plateau and other works.

Dutton, Edward Payson, publisher of 671 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 16, 1862, in Ira, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been a member of the firm of Hurry and Dutton.

Dutton, Samuel Train, educator and author of 619 West One Hundred and Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 16, 1849, in Hillsboro, N.H. Since 1900 he has been professor of school administration and superintendent of the teachers' college schools. He is the author of Morse Speller and other works.

Dutton, William Jay, insurance president of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 23, 1847, in Bangor, Maine. Since 1900 he has been president of the marine department of the Fireman's Fund Insurance company of San Francisco.

Duval, Henry Rieman, railroad president of 382 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 17, 1843, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Florida central and Peninsular Railroad company.

Duvall, William Penn, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 13, 1847, in St. Mary's county, Md. In 1907 he was made major-general.

Duveneck, Frank, painter and artist of Covington, Ky., was born about 1845 in Covington, Ky. He has been a painter and teacher of Florence, Italy.

D'Vys, George Whitefield, composer and author of 287 Broadway, Cambridge, Mass., was born March 16, 1860, in East Boston, Mass. He composed Old Dan and other songs. He is the author of The Fiji's Mate and other works.

Dwight, Charles Abbott Schneider, clergyman and author of Winchester, Mass., was born Feb. 7, 1860, in Englewood, N.J. He has been engaged in missionary works in Turkey. He is pastor of the Second Congregational church of Winchester, Mass. He is the author of The Carpenter and other works.

Dwight, Charles C., lawyer and jurist of New York City. In 1890-1902 he was justice of the supreme court of New York for the seventh district.

Dwight, Edwin Welles, physician and author of 87 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 11, 1863, in Auburn, N.Y. He has been professor of legal medicine at Tufts college medical school. He is the author of Toxicology and other works.

Dwight, Henry Otis, soldier and author of New York City, was born in 1843 in Turkey. He served in the civil war. He has been a correspondent of the New York Tribune from Constantinople. He is the author of Turkish Life in War Times.

Dwight, John Wilbur, banker and statesman of Dryden, N.Y., was born May 24, 1859, in Dryden, N.Y. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Dwight, R. Henry W., business president of 67 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 18, 1859, in Albany, N.Y. He is president of the New England Despatch company.

Dwight, Thomas, physician, educator and author of 235 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 13, 1843, in Boston, Mass. Since 1883 he has been parkman professor of anatomy at the Harvard medical school. He is the author of The Anatomy of the Head and other works.

Dwight, Timothy, clergyman, educator, college president and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Nov. 16, 1828, in Norwich, Conn. He has been president of the Yale university. He is the author of Thoughts of and for the Inner Life.

Dwinell, Frank A., banker of 27 School st.,

Montpelier, Vt., was born May 23, 1848, in Calais, Vt. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Dwyer, Jeremiah, manufacturer and founder of 1022 Jefferson ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 22, 1838, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Michigan stove works.

Dwyer, John, educator of 764 West End ave., New York City, was born in Liberty, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.M., Pd.M and Pd.D. He has been a school teacher and principal, and since 1902 has been district superintendent of schools in New York City. He has traveled in nearly every country in Europe, Mexico and the Pacific coast; and has contributed extensively to school magazines.

Dwyer, John William, lecturer,lawyer and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Dec. 20, 1865, in New Lisbon, Wis. He is instructor of law at the university of Michigan. He is the author of Cases on Criminal Law and other works.

Dwyer, William D., editor of Brockton, Mass., was born in 1862 in Ireland. He is editor of the Brockton Searchlight.

Dyatt, Andrew, farmer and banker of Almena, Kan., was born Oct. 28, 1860, in Ontario, Canada. He is president of the First National bank of Almena.

Dyatt,Hugh, miner,founder and statesman of Almena, Kan., was born July 19, 1850, in Ireland. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He was the organizer of the Merchants State bank of Almena, and is its vice-president.

Dye, Ellsworth E., banker and real estate broker of Chamberlain, S.D., was born May 14, 1863, in Decatur county, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Missouri River and Northern Railway company.

Dye, Mrs. Eva Emery, lecturer, historian and author of Oregon City, Ore., was born in 1855 in Prophetstown, Ill. She is a life member of the Oregon historical society. She is the author of Stories of Oregon and other works.

Dye, Willoughby, merchant and banker of Macedonia, Iowa, was born April 14, 1852, in Iowa. He is president of the Macedonia State bank.

Dyer, David Patterson, soldier, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 12, 1838, in Henry county, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1869-71 he was a member of congress. In 1875 he was appointed United States attorney.

Dyer, Edmond Roger, farmer and banker of Philippi, W.Va., was born Jan. 24, 1851, in Fort Seybart, Pendleton county. He is president of the Barbour Orchard company.

Dyer, Frank Lewis, business president and general counsel of Orange, N.J., was born Aug.20, 1870. He was formerly a patent lawyer and business executive. He is now president of Thomas A. Edison, Incorporated; president of the Motion Picture Patents company; president of the Bates Manufacturing company; vice-president of the Edison Storage Battery company; and general manager of the Edison Phonograph works. He is the author, with T. Commerford Martin, of Edison: His Life and Inventions; and is a member of various clubs and societies.

Dyer, George Herbert, clergyman and author of New York City, was born Dec. 15, 1849, in Mendon, N.Y. He is the author of History of the Christian Church and other works.

Dyer, Harrison Gray, educator and biologist of 1512 Twenty-first st., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 14, 1866, in New York City. Since 1907 he has been assistant curator in the national museum.

Dyer, Henry K., merchant of 86 Lefferts place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in December, 1846, in New York City. He is a director of the Pacific Insurance company; and the Home Trust company.

Dyer, Isaac Tillman, railroad official of Los Angeles, Cal., was born in 1861 in La Grange, Mo. He has been president of the association of railway telegraph superintendents.

Dyer, Isadore, educator and physician of 124 Baronne st., New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 2, 1865, in Galveston, Texas. He has been president of the New Orleans parish medical society; president of the Louisiana state medical society, vice-president of the American medical association, and president of the Southern medical association. He is now president of the American dermatological association, and dean and professor of dermatology in the medical department of Tulane university of New Orleans, La.

Dyer, John LaFayette, lawyer of El Paso, Texas, was born April 17, 1873, in Waco, Texas. Since 1899 he has practiced law in Paso, Texas, and was city attorney in 1901-03. He is attorney for the American National bank and for the Union Bank and Trust company. He is chairman of the board of directors of the Texas bar association; and secretary of the Grand View Realty company.

Dyer, Trusten Polk, lawyer and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 27, 1856, in Warren county, Mo. In 1886-87 he was city attorney of St. Louis, Mo. In 1889 he was a member of the constitutional convention of the state of Washington; and served four years as a member of the Washington state senate. Since 1896 he has lived in Los Angeles; and is president of the Dyer Law and Collection company.

Dyer, Walter Alden, editor, proprietor and author of Garden City, N.Y., was born Oct. 10, 1878, in Boston, Mass. He is the editor of Country Life in America, and the proprietor of Rockwalls Farms, Amherst, Mass. He is the author of The Lure of the Antique and other works.

Dyer, William S., lawyer and banker of 25 Pearl st., Albany, N.Y., was born March 19, 1863, in Berne, N.Y. He is a director of the Union Trust company.

Dykman, William N., lawyer and capital-

ist of 177 Montague st., Brookline, N.Y., was born in New York City. He was president of the New York Dry Dock and Repair company. He is vice-president of the Coney Island and Brooklyn railroad.

Dymond, Franklin Pierce, banker of Libertyville, Ill., was born Aug. 29, 1852, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Lake County National bank.

Ead, Benjamin Brindley, physician of 103 State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan.23,1870, in Paris, Ky. He is surgeon to the Illinois hospital and free dispensary, and also to the Cook county hospital.

Eagan, Charles Patrick,soldier of 897 West End ave., New York City, was born Jan. 16, 1841, in Ireland. He served in the civil war and later in the Spanish-American war. He retired with the rank of brigadier-general of the United States army.

Eagan, Dennis, soldier, government official and statesman of Jacksonville,Fla., was born Feb. 4, 1844, in Ireland. He served in the civil war. He has been United States commissioner. He is postmaster of Jacksonville, Fla.

Eagan, John, lawyer and public official of Madison, Wis., was born July 28, 1855, in Horsehead, N.Y. He has been clerk of the Madison county circuit court. He has been postmaster of his city.

Eagan, John J., statesman of Weehawken, N.J., was born Jan. 22, 1872, in Hoboken, N. J. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Eager, George Eugene, diplomat, Barmen, Prussia, Germany, was born March 15, 1859, in Enfield, Mass. He is consul of the United States at Barmen, Germany.

Eagle, Joe Henry, statesman of Houston, Texas, was born Jan. 23, 1870, in Tompkinsville, Ky. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Eagle, Joe P.,merchant and banker of Lonoke, Ark., was born Sept. 24, 1862, in Austin, Texas. He is president of the Bank of Central Arkansas.

Eakin, Stewart Bates, banker of Eugene, Okla., was born Aug. 28, 1846, in Elgin, Ill. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Eakins, Thomas, painter, sculptor and artist of 1729 Mt. Vernon st.,Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 25, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been director of schools of Pennsylvania academy of fine arts; and lecturer on artistic anatomy at the National academy of design. His best known pictures are The Chess Players and Mending the Net.

Eakle, Arthur Starr, educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born July 27, 1862, in Washington, D.C. Since 1903 he has been assistant professor of mineralogy in the university of California. He is the author of Mineral Tables for the Determination of Minerals by Their Physical Properties.

Eames, John C., merchant of New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1860, in New York City. He is treasurer of the dry goods auxiliary of the hospital Saturday and Sunday association.

Eames, Wilberforce, librarian and bibliographer of 476 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 12, 1855, in Newark, N.J. Since 1893 he has been librarian at the Lenox library. He edited fifteen to twenty volumes of Sabin's Dictionary of Books Relating to America and other works.

Eames, William Scofield, designer and architect of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 4, 1857, in Clinton, Mich. Since 1886 he has been deputy commissioner of public buildings of St. Louis, Mo.

Earl, Guy Chaffee, lawyer and financier of 1005 Shreve st., San Francisco, Cal., was born May 7, 1861, in Red Bluff, Cal. He has been a member of the state senate. He is vice-president of the Earl Orchard company.

Earl, Henry Hilliard, author and banker of 56 North Main st., Fall River, Mass., was born Nov. 11, 1842, in Fall River, Mass. He is vice-president of the Citizens' Savings bank.

Earl, Robert O., surgeon and banker of St. Paul, Minn., was born Aug. 27, 1872, in Elon, Iowa. He is president of the Scandinavian Savings bank.

Earle, Edwin G., physician and surgeon of 270 North ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Mar. 29, 1866, in Birmingham, Iowa. He has been adjunct professor of medicine in the college of physicians and surgeons of Chicago, Ill. He is medical examiner for the Royal Arcanum, Columbian Knights and the Fraternal Mystic Circle.

Earle, Frank Breckenridge, educator, physician and surgeon of 31 Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 22, 1860, in Illinois. He is professor of pediatrics in the college of physicians and surgeons. He is medical examiner for the Michigan Mutual Life Insurance company and other corporations.

Earle, Franklin Sumner, botanist and author of Herradura, Cuba, was born Sept. 4, 1856, in Dwight, Ill. Since 1896 he has taught horticulture in various institutions. He is the author of Textbook of Plant Pathology.

Earle, George Howard, lawyer, banker and financier of 424 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 6, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Market Street National bank and other corporations.

Earle, Lawrence Carmichael, painter and artist of Montclair, N.J., was born Nov. 11, 1845, in New York City. He is a member of the national academy of design.

Earle, Mary Tracy, writer and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born in 1864 in Cobden, Ill. She is the author of The Wonderful Wheel and other works.

Earle, Virginia, actress of New York City, was born in 1873. She has attained prominence as one of the foremost actresses in the United States.

Earle, Walter F., capitalist of 209 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass. He is presi-

dent and treasurer of the E. and R. Laundry company and is connected with other corporations.

Earling, Albert J., railroad president of 80 East Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., Jan. 19, 1848, in Richfield, Wis. Since 1899 he has been president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

Earling, Herman B., railroad official of Seattle, Wash., was born Oct. 30, 1862. Since 1913 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

Early, Lewis Johnson, educator, journalist and author of Cannelton, Ind., was born Feb. 2, 1865, in Ohio county, Ky. He is editor and proprietor of the Telephone of Cannelton, Ind. He is the author of The Electionist's Favorite.

Earnest, Madison R., merchant and banker of Lecompte, La., was born Oct. 14, 1856, in Winn Parish, La. He is president of the Bank of Lecompte.

Earp, Wilbur F., journalist and lawyer of 80 Wall st., New York City, was born Sept. 2, 1863, in Howard county, Md. He was educated in Maryland and the New York law school; and since 1902 has practiced law in New York City. He was formerly the publisher of a newspaper in Ellicott City, Md.; and in 1894 was a candidate for the state legislature of Maryland. Since 1899 he has been a resident of New York City; is a member of the New York lawyers' association; and president of the Universalist club of New York.

Easby-Smith, James S., lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 17, 1870, in Tuskaloosa, Ala. He has been assistant United States district attorney for the District of Columbia. Since 1904 he has been quiz master of the Georgetown law university school. He is the author of The Law of Pardons and other works.

Easley, Ralph Montgomery, chairman of 281 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Feb. 25, 1858, in Schuyler county, Ill. He is chairman of the executive council of the national civic federation.

Eason, James Henry, educator, clergyman and editor of Montgomery, Ala., was born Oct. 24, 1866, in Sumterville, Ala. He is the editor of the Baptist Leader. He is the author of The March of Civilization.

Eastburn, George, soldier, educator and lecturer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 25, 1838, in Bucks county, Pa. He served in the civil war. He founded and has since conducted an English and classical school in Philadelphia, Pa.

Eastman, Albert Henry, banker of Berlin, N.H., was born July 6, 1866, in Columbia, N.H. He is president of the Berlin National bank.

Eastman, Alvah, journalist and statesman of St. Cloud, Minn., was born Aug. 22, 1858, in Lovell, Maine. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the editor and owner of the Daily and Weekly Journal of St. Cloud. He has been president of the Minnesota editorial association.

Eastman, Austin Vitruvius, soldier, lawyer and business man of Lake Charles, La., was born Aug. 27, 1839, in Broome county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is the business manager of The North American Land and Timber company. He is president of the board of trustees of the Carnegie library.

Eastman, Charles Alexander, physician and author of Amherst, Mass., was born in 1858 in Redwood Falls, Minn. He has been government physician at Crow Creek, S.D. He is the author of An Indian Boyhood.

Eastman, Charles Franklin, banker of Littleton, N.H., was born Oct. 1, 1841, in Littleton, N.H. He is president of the Littleton Savings bank.

Eastman, Charles Rochester, scientist and author of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 5, 1868, in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. He is a scientist of Harvard university; and curator in the museum of comparative zoology. He edited and translated from the German of Karl von Zittel a Textbook of Palaeontology. He is the author of Technical Monographs.

Eastman, David Wallace, soldier, business man and statesman of Enid, Okla., was born Sept. 18, 1839, in Republic, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of adjutant of his regiment. He has been a representative in the state legislature and has been mayor of Emporia. He is now receiver of the United States land office at Enid, Okla.

Eastman, Edwin Gamage, lawyer and banker of Exeter, N.H., was born Nov. 22, 1847, in Grantham, N.H. He is vice-president of the Exeter Banking company.

Eastman, Mrs. Elaine Goodale, educator and poet of Amherst, Mass., was born Oct. 9, 1863, in Mt. Washington, Mass. She has been a teacher and supervisor among the Indians. She is the author of Apple Blossoms and other poems.

Eastman, George, manufacturer and inventor of 350 East ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born July 12, 1854, in Waterville, N.Y. As an amateur photographer and experimenter he perfected a process for making dry plates; and in 1881 began to manufacture dry plates on a small scale. He is treasurer and general manager of the Eastman Kodak company. His inventions are in connection with film photography. The various companies under his management employ upwards of ten thousand hands; and over forty million dollars of capital. He is the originator of the phrase, you press the button, we do the rest.

Eastman, Helen, educator, artist and author of Wells River, Vt., was born March 22, 1863, in South Newbury, Vt. He is the author of Their Common Allies and other works.

Eastman, John B., banker of Barnum, Iowa, was born Dec. 22, 1865, in Kason, Minn. He is running a private bank in his city.

Eastman, John Coates, newspaper publisher of 15 South Market st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 19, 1862, in Eaton, Ohio. He is

president and treasurer of the Chicago Journal company.

Eastman, John Robie, astronomer of Andover, N.H., was born July 29, 1836, in Andover, N.H. He served in the United States navy and was retired in 1898 with the rank of captain. In 1870 he was sent to Sicily to observe the total eclipse of the sun. His most important work was the preparation of the Second Washington Star Catalogue.

Eastman, Linda Anne, educator and librarian of Cleveland, Ohio, was born in 1867, in Oberlin, Ohio. She has been literary editor of the Little Chronicle. Since 1905 she has been an instructor in the library school of the Western Reserve university. She has been president of the Ohio library association.

Eastman, Oliver Kimball, banker of Ardmore, S.D., was born Sept. 14, 1842, in Havana, N.Y. He is cashier of the Ardmore State bank.

Eastman, Samuel Coffin, lawyer, statesman and author of Concord, N.H., was born July 11, 1837, in Concord, N.H. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the organizer and is president of the Concord Mutual Life Insurance company. For the past ten years he has been president of the New Hampshire Savings bank. He is the author of Eastman's White Mountain Guide Book and other works.

Eastman, Sidney Corning, lawyer of 304 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 26, 1850, in Chicago. He is a member of the American, Illinois state and Chicago bar associations.

Easton, Carroll F., banker and financier of Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 31, 1857, in Lowville, N.Y. He is general department agent of the western department of the Fidelity and Deposit company of Maryland.

Easton, Edward Denison, lawyer, capitalist and organizer of New York City, was born April 10, 1856, in Gloucester, Mass. He graduated from the law school of the university of Georgetown. He became an expert stenographer, doing newspaper and court work for New York papers; and was reporter and assistant editor in 1873-74 of Hackensack Republican. He became stenographer for United States lighthouse board, Washington, D. C., 1874; reported Guiteau trial and Star Route trials for government, the debates of congress, and nearly every event of national importance for fifteen years. He was admitted to the bar of supreme court of District of Columbia in 1889 and made corporation law a specialty. With inventions of graphophone, made development of talking machine industry a life work. Organized Columbia Phonograph company, 1889, and became its president; in 1893, when company consolidated with American Graphophone company, was made president and counsel of both companies. Headquarters of business were removed from Washington, D.C., to New York, 1897. Also president Burt company, Volta Graphophone company, Water Power Securities company; vice-president Hackensack Trust company, and vice-president Hackensack hospital association.

Easton, Frederick Edward, physician of 1103 East Genesee st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Dec. 18, 1861, in Cedarville, N.Y. In 1904-06 he was alderman of Syracuse.

Easton, Frederic S., banker of 140 State st., Lowville, N.Y., was born Dec. 28, 1871, in Lowville, N.Y. He has served as presidential elector. He is president of the Black River National bank.

Easton, Morton William, educator, philologist and author of 4629 Baltimore ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 18, 1841, in Hartford, Conn. He is professor of English and comparative philology at the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of numerous articles on Sanskrit, Iranion and English subjects.

Easton, Robert T. B., lawyer of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 19, 1841, in New York City. He is a member of the New York City and state bar associations.

Eastwick, Andrew Maurice, business president of 122 West North ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 20, 1885, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now owner and manager of the Eastwick Motor company of Baltimore.

Eastwood, Alice, botanist and author of 1221 Lombard st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 19, 1859, in Toronto, Canada. Since 1892 she has been curator of the herbarium in the California academy of sciences. She is the author of Hand-book of Trees of California and other works.

Eastwood, Everett Owen, banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Feb. 5, 1876, in Portsmouth, Va. He is vice-president of the University State bank.

Eaton, Amasa Mason, soldier, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Providence, R. I., was born May 31, 1841, in Providence, R.I. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of Constitution-Making in Rhode Island and other works.

Eaton, Arthur Wentworth Hamilton, clergyman, educator, genealogist, author and poet of 416 Lafayette st., New York City, was born in Kentville, N.S. For fifteen years he has been head of the English department of the Cutler school. He is the author of The Heart of the Creeds and other works.

Eaton, Charles Warren, painter and artist of 318 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1857, in Albany, N.Y. He received a gold medal from the national academy of design; and a silver medal from the St. Louis exposition.

Eaton, Edward Dwight, clergyman, educator and college president of Beloit, Wis., was born Jan. 12, 1851, in Lancaster, Wis. In 1898 he was sent to China by the American board to inspect its missions. Since 1888 he has been president of the Beloit college of Wisconsin.

Eaton, Emma Florence, educator and author of Wakefield, Mass., was born Feb. 26,

1874, in Wakefield, Mass. Since 1905 she has been editor of the Wakefield Citizen and Banner. She is the author of Dramatic Studies from the Bible.

Eaton, Fred L., banker of 2902 Jackson st., Sioux City, Iowa, was born July 10, 1859, in Calais, Vt. He is president and general manager of the Sioux City Stock Yards company.

Eaton, Frederic Osgood, banker of 49 Congress st., Rumford, Maine, was born June 7, 1872, in Rumford Center, Maine. He is president of the Rumford National bank.

Eaton, George Howard, lumber merchant and banker of Calais, Maine, was born May 14, 1848, in Milltown, N.B. He is president of the International Trust and Banking company.

Eaton, George Thomas, educator and mathematician of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1856, in Andover, Mass. He has been instructor in mathematics in Phillip's academy.

Eaton, Homer, clergyman of 150 Fifth ave., New York City was born Nov. 16, 1834, in Enosburgh, Va. He was elected agent of the Methodist book concern and still holds that position.

Eaton, James Samuel, merchant and banker of Taylorsville, Miss., was born Aug. 4, 1849, in Mississippi. He is president of the Taylorsville Fur and Manufacturing company.

Eaton, James Shirley, lecturer and author of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1868, in Nashville, Tenn. He is resident lecturer of Tuck school, in Dartmouth college. He is the author of Railroad Operations and other works.

Eaton, Joseph Giles, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 29, 1847, in Greenville, Ala. He served in the United States navy and attained the rank of captain. He served in the Spanish-American war and in 1905 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Eaton, Marquis, lawyer of 226 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 5, 1876, in Michigan. He is president of the Allied Securities company and a director of various corporations.

Eaton, Samuel Lewis, physician of 340 Lake ave., Newton Highlands, Mass., was born Jan. 15, 1853, in Lancaster, Wis. He is proprietor of the Highland Hall Sanatarium.

Eaton, Seymour, educator, founder and author of Lansdowne, Pa., was born May 7, 1859, in Canada. He has been editor of the Home Study Library. He has been professor in Drexel institute of Philadelphia. He is the author of How to Do business and other works.

Eaton, Thomas Wood, manufacturer of 1447 Fulton st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 16, 1839, in Morristown, Vt. He is president of the Notaway Mining company.

Eaton, Walter Prichard, dramatic critic and author of Stockbridge, Mass., was born Aug. 24, 1878, in Malden, Mass. He has been dramatic critic on the New York Sun. He is the author of The American Stage of Today.

Eberhard, Gilbert L., soldier, lawyer, statesman and poet of New Brighton, Pa., was born in Beaver county, Pa. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He has been county superintendent of schools and was twice mayor of New Brighton.

Eberhart, Adolph Olson, statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born June 23, 1870, in Sweden. In 1898-1906 he practiced law in Mankato, Minn.; and became a member of Widell and company, construction contractors. He has been state senator, lieutenant-governor and is now serving his second term as governor of the state of Minnesota.

Eberhart, Noble Murray, physician, surgeon and author of 7 West Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 21, 1870, in Benton Harbor, Mich. He is the author of a series of text books on entomology and zoology.

Ebersole, Ezra Christian, educator, lawyer and college president of Toledo, Iowa, was born Oct. 18, 1840, in Mount Pleasant, Pa. He has been supreme court reporter of Iowa. He is president of the Western college of Iowa. He is the author of Iowa's People's Law Book.

Eby, A. M., banker of Hazleton, Pa., was born May 23, 1843, in Selinsgrove, Pa. He is cashier of the Hazelton National bank.

Eccles, Robert Gibson, physician and chemist of 191 Dean st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 1, 1848, in Scotland. He is the author of Food Preservatives and other works.

Eccles, S. W., railroad president of New York City. Since 1904 he has been president of the Copper River and Northwestern railroad.

Echols, John Warnock, lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born May 13, 1849, in Clarksville, Pa. He has been proprietor of the Republic of Washington, D. C. He is a member of the bar of the supreme court of the United States.

Echols, Randall B., publisher and merchant of Loraine, Ill., was born Dec. 5, 1854, in Washburn. He is publisher of the Loraine Times, a local weekly newspaper.

Eckard, Leighton W., clergyman and author of 701 Walnut st., Philadephia, Pa., was born in 1845 in Savannah, Ga. He has been a missionary to China. He is the author of A History of Abington Church.

Eckart, Charles Franklin, sugar expert of Oloa, Hawaii, was born June 18, 1875, in Honolulu, Hawaii. He received the degree of M.S. from the university of California. In 1896-1900 he was chemist to the sugar experiment station in Honolulu. He became general director of the Hawaiian sugar planters' association; and since 1913 has been manager of the Oloa Sugar company, limited.

Eckel, Edward Henry, clergyman and founder of Kansas City, Mo., was born Nov. 5,

1862, in New Orleans, La. Since 1905 he has been rual dean in the diocese of Kansas City.

Eckel, Edwin Clarence, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 6, 1875, in New York City. He has been assistant geologist of New York. He is the author of Cements, Limes and Plasters.

Eckels, John C., real estate dealer and banker of 32 West High st., Carlisle,Pa., was born Dec. 22, 1858, in New Kingston, Pa. He is president of the Merchants' National bank and other corporations.

Eckert, Thomas Thompson, soldier, business president of 195 Broadway, New York City, was born April 23, 1825, in St. Clairsville, Ohio. During the civil war he received the brevet of brigadier-general. Since 1892 he has been president of the Western Union Telegraph company.

Eckfeldt, Thomas Hooper, educator of Concord, Mass., was born May 5, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1907 he has been headmaster of St. Andrew's school at Concord.

Eckhardt, William R., physician and surgeon of Houston, Texas, was born Sept. 15, 1864, in Texas. He has been visiting physician to a charity hospital in Texas.

Eckhart, Bernard Albert, merchant, founder and statesman of 1300 Caroll ave., Chicago, Ill.,was born in 1852 in Alsace, Germany. He has been a representative in the Illinois state legislature. In 1874 he founded the firm of Eckhart and Swan Milling company, of which he is president.

Eckmann, Albert M., banker of Hendrum, Minn., was born Sept. 23, 1864, in Stavanger, Norway. He is president of the State bank of Georgetown and various other banks.

Eckstein, Andrew J., druggist of 410 North Washington st., New Ulm, Minn., was born Sept. 9, 1861, in Germany. He is president of the New Ulm plate glass association.

Eckstorm, Mrs. Fanny Hardy, ornithologist and author of Brewer, Maine, was born June 18, 1865, in Brewer, Maine. She is the author of The Bird Book and other works.

Edbrooke, Willoughby J., designer and architect of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 3, 1843, in Chicago, Ill. He has designed residences, business houses and public buildings in Chicago; and was one of the competitors for the plan for the new court house of that city.

Eddy, Arthur Jerome, lawyer and author of 108 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 5, 1859, in Flint, Mich. He is the author of The Law of Corporations.

Eddy, Clarence, musician, organist, composer and author of 930 West End ave., New York City, was born June 23, 1851, in Greenfield, Mass. For seventeen years he was organist and choirmaster of the First Presbyterian church of Chicago, Ill. He is the author of The Church and Concert Organist and other works.

Eddy, Frank Marion, educator, business man and statesman of Glenwood, Minn., was born April 1, 1856, in Pleasant Grove, Minn. In 1895-1903 he was a member of congress.

Eddy, Henry Turner, educator, mathematician and author of 916 Sixth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born June 9, 1844, in Stoughton, Mass. For several years he was president of the Rose polytechnic institute of Terre Haute, Ind. He is the author of Analytical Geometry and other works.

Edebohls, George Michael, surgeon and author of 59 West Forty-ninth st., New York City, was born May 8, 1853, in New York City. He is the author of The Surgical Treatment of Bright's Disease.

Eden, John C., railroad president of Concrete, Wash., was born Oct. 17, 1864, in Goderich, Ontario. Since 1908 he has been president of the Baker River and Shuksan railroad.

Edenborn, William, capitalist and inventor of New Orleans, La., was born March 20, 1848, in Prussia. Since 1903 he has been president of the Louisiana Railroad and Navigation company. He is the inventor of many patents important in the wire industry.

Edenton, James Caswell, banker of 249 West Main st., Jackson, Tenn., was born Aug. 30, 1842, in Virginia. He is president of the Union Bank and Trust company.

Eder, George M., banker of 579 South Hohman st., Hammond, Ind., was born Feb. 23, 1856, in Germany. He is president of the Citizens' German National bank.

Edes, Henry Herbert, genealogist, historian and founder of 28 State st.,Boston,Mass., was born March 29, 1849, in Charlestown, Mass. He was the founder of the Colonial society of Massachusetts. He is the author of a Genealogy of the Edes Family and other works.

Edes, Robert Thaxter, physician and author of 419 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 23, 1838, in Eastport, Maine. He is the author of Nature and Time in the Cure of Diseases.

Edgar, Charles Bloomfield, editor and publisher of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born April 2, 1849, in St. Louis, Mo. He is editor and publisher of the Daily News and the Saint Joseph Daily Gazette-Herald.

Edgar, Charles Leavett, capitalist of 70 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 23, 1860, in Griggstown, N.J. He is president of the Edison Electric Illuminating company of Boston and various other corporations.

Edgar, James Clifton, physician, surgeon and author of 28 West Fifty-sixth st., New York City, was born June 14, 1859, in New York City. He has been professor of obstetrics at the Cornell university. He is the author of The Practice of Obstetrics.

Edgar, William Crowell, journalist, philanthropist and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Dec. 21, 1856, in La Crosse, Wis. Since 1886 he has been editor of the Northwestern Miller of Minneapolis. He is the author of Story of a Grain of Wheat.

Edge, Jacob Valentine, merchant and banker of Downington, Pa., was born in 1841. He is vice-president of the Coatesville Trust company and other corporations.

Edgerly, James Bartlett, banker of Farmington, N.H., was born Jan. 29, 1834, in Farmington, N.H. He is cashier of the Farmington National bank.

Edgerly, Winfield Scott, soldier of New York City, was born May 29, 1846, in Framingham,N.H. He served in the Spanish-American war; and in 1905 was promoted to the rank of brigadier-general.

Edgerton, Charles Eugene, economist and statistician of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 25, 1861, in Nineveh, N.Y. He is special examiner of the bureau of corporations.

Edgerton, James Arthur, journalist and poet of 225 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born Jan. 30, 1869, in Plantsville, Ohio. He was editor and owner of the Nebraska Independent. He has been connected with the editorial staff of the Rocky Mountain News, at Denver, Col.

Edgerton, Noah Edward, banker of Selma, N.C., was born in 1867 in Wayne county, N.C. He is vice-president of the Bank of Selma.

Edgett, Edwin Francis, journalist and author of 324 Washington st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1867 in Massachusetts. He is the author of Players of the Present and other works.

Edgington, Thomas Benton, soldier, lawyer and author of 232 Jones ave.,Memphis,Tenn., was born April 23, 1839, in Ontario, Canada. During the civil war he attained the rank of major. He is the author of The Monroe Doctrine.

Edholm, Mrs. K. R. J., executive secretary of Omaha, Neb., was born Dec. 31, 1869, in New York City. She is executive secretary of the Nebraska association for the study and prevention of tuberculosis. She is chairman of the health committee of the Omaha woman's club and chairman of the second district Nebraska state federation of woman's club health committee.

Edholm, Mrs. Mary G. Charlton, journalist, evangelist and author of 4624 South Figueroa st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 28, 1854, in Freeport, Ill. For several years she was a reporter on the Oakland and San Francisco papers. She is the author of Traffic in Girls, and Florence Crittenten Missions.

Edick, Samuel Stearns, lawyer and jurist of Otsego, N.Y., was born June 17, 1834, in Columbia, N.Y. He has been district attorney of Otsego county. In 1871-77 he was county judge.

Edison, Thomas Alva, inventor of West Orange, N.J., was born Feb. 11, 1847, in Alva, Ohio. He invented a system by which he could send two or more messages over the same wire at the same time. His principal inventions are the telephone, phonograph and electric light.

Edmands, John, librarian and author of 1815 Green st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 1, 1820, in Framingham, Mass. Since 1864 he has been deacon and clerk of the Congregational church of Philadelphia. He has prepared bibliographies of Junius and of Dies Iræ and other works.

Edmister, Willard Earl, banker of 191 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 17, 1853, in Lisle, N.Y. He is president of the Hamilton Trust company.

Edmonds, Franklin Spencer, educator, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 28, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of History of the Central High School of Philadelphia.

Edmonds, George Washington, statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 22, 1864, in Pottsville, Pa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Edmonds, Richard Hathaway, journalist, founder and author of Baltimore, Md., was born in 1857 in Norfolk, Va. In 1882 he founded the Manufacturers' Record, devoted to the industrial interests of the south. He is the author of numerous pamphlets about the south and its resources and other works.

Edmonds, Samuel Owen, lawyer and director of 32 Liberty st., New York City, was born in Pottsville, Pa. Since 1886 he has been engaged in the practice of patent law. He is a director of the American Bankers' Safety company, the American Philippine company and of the Broderick Copygraph company.

Edmondson, Thomas William, educator and author of 176 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born June 26, 1869, in England. He is the author of Worked Examples in Co-ordinate Geometry and other works.

Edmunds, Albert Joseph, librarian, bibliographer and poet of 1300 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 21, 1857, in England. Since 1891 he has been cataloguer for the historical society of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Buddist and Christian Gospels and other works.

Edmunds, Charles Carroll, clergyman of 4 Chelsea Square, New York City. He is professor of the literature and interpretation of the New Testament in the general theological seminary of New York.

Edmunds, Charles Keyser, educator of Canton, China, was born Sept. 21, 1876, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1903 he has been professor of physics and electrical engineering in Canton Christian college of China.

Edmunds, Charles Wallis, educator, physician and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Feb. 22, 1873, in England. Since 1907 he has been professor of materia medica and therapeutics in the university of Michigan. He is part author of A Laboratory Guide in Experimental Pharmacology.

Edmunds, Charles Welsh, lawyer of 520 Walnut st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born April 24, 1872, in Philadelphia. He is a director in the American Building company; and the American Importing and Steamship company.

Edmunds, Henry Reeves, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa.,was born Jan. 17, 1840, in Philadelphia. He is counsel for many of the

leading steamship lines and marine insurance companies.

Edmundson, James Depew, retired banker of Des Moines,Iowa, was born Nov. 23, 1838, in Des Moines county, Iowa. He has been president of the First National bank of Council Bluffs.

Edsall, Samuel Cook, clergyman and bishop of 2642 Portland ave.,Minneapolis,Minn., was born March 4,1860, in Dixon, Ill. Since 1901 he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of Minnesota.

Edsen, Eduard Polonius, lawyer, author and poet of Seattle, Wash., was born April 29, 1856, in Germany. For over thirty years he has practiced law in Seattle; and is attorney for a large number of corporations. He is major-general and department commander of the Patriarchs Militant; and prominent in various orders. He is the author of numerous poems and essays.

Edson, Andrew Wheatley, city official of 680 St. Nicholas ave., New York City, was born Dec. 26, 1851, in Montello, Wis. He is associate city superintendent of schools of New York City, and president of the schoolmasters' club.

Edson, Job Adolphus, railroad president of Kansas City, Mo., was born Feb. 14, 1854, in Sylvania, Lucas county, Ohio. In 1867-72 he was telegraph operator on the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern railway; in 1872-86 was chief dispatcher and train master on the Union Pacific railway; and has since filled various positions to vice-president and general superintendent of various roads. Since 1905 he has been president of the Kansas City Southern railway.

Edson, John Joy, lawyer and banker of Washington, D.C., was born May 17, 1846, in Jefferson, Ohio. He served in the civil war. Since 1894 he has been president of the Washington Loan and Trust company.

Edwards, Albert Ninian, banker of St.Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 24, 1867, in Kirkwood, Mo. He is president of the Commonwealth Trust company.

Edwards, Arthur Robin, physician and author of 104 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 23, 1867, in Chicago, Ill. He is secretary of the Northwestern university medical school. He is the author of The Practice of Medicine.

Edwards, Caldwell, farmer and statesman of Bozeman, Mont., was born Jan. 8, 1841, in Sag Harbor, N.Y. He served three terms as a representative in the Montana territorial legislature. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Edwards,Charles Gordon, lawyer and statesman of Savannah, Ga., was born July 2, 1878, in Tattnall county, Ga. He has been director in several financial and business corporations. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Edwards, Charles Lincoln, educator and author of 1134 West Thirty-ninth st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 8, 1863, in Oquawka, Ill. Since 1899 he has been president of the American folk-lore society. He is the author of Bahama Songs and Stories.

Edwards, Clarence Edgar, journalist, author and naturalist of 1734 Laguna st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 15, 1856, in Staunton, Va. He is chief of the publicity bureau of the California promotion committee at San Francisco. He is the author of Camp-Fires of a Naturalist and other works.

Edwards, Clarence Ransom, soldier and public official of Washington, D.C.,was born Jan. 1, 1860, in Cleveland, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war, and received the brevet of brigadier-general. Since 1902 he has been chief of the bureau of insular affairs, directing all the publications of his bureau.

Edwards, David Calvin, manufacturer and statesman of London, Ky., was born July 13, 1861, in Appanoose county, Iowa. He has been clerk and master commissioner of the Laurel circuit court. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Edwards, David George, railway official of 3061 Fairfield ave., Cincinnati, Ohio,was born Oct. 12, 1852, in Liverpool, England. Since 1906 he has been vice-president of syndicate controlling traction lines between Cincinnati and St. Louis.

Edwards, David Morton, educator and college president of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born Oct. 16, 1871, in Earlham, Iowa. Since 1908 he has been president of Penn college of Oskaloosa.

Edwards, Don Calvin, manufacturer and banker of London, Ky., was born July 13, 1861, in Appanoose county, Iowa. He is president of the National bank.

Edwards, Edward Darnall, lawyer of Fresno, Cal., was born Jan. 23, 1846, in Liberty, Mo. He attended the William Jewell college of Liberty, served four years in the civil war, and in 1865-67 studied again in the Jewell college. In 1869-70 he was city attorney of Union City, Tenn., and in 1876 moved to California. In 1883-84 he was district attorney for Fresno county,and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

Edwards, Frederick, clergyman of 182 Twenty-fourth st., Milwaukee,Wis.,was born June 18, 1863, in Cornwall, England. Since 1905 he has been rector of St. James church.

Edwards, George L., banker and broker of 412 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 7, 1869, in Kirkwood, Ohio. He is president of the National Bank of Commerce.

Edwards, George Wharton, artist and author of 70 Broad st., New York City, was born in 1859 in Fair Haven, Conn. He is the author of Holland of To-Day and other works.

Edwards, Harry Stillwell, journalist and author of Macon, Ga., was born April 23, 1855, in Macon, Ga. He has been editor of the Evening News and Sunday Times of Macon. He is the author of Two Runaways and Other Stories and other works.

Edwards, Howard, college president of Kingston, R.I., was born Nov. 7, 1854, in

Fangnier county, Va. He is president of the Rhode Island state college.

Edwards, James Thomas, educator, clergyman, statesman and author of Randolph, N. Y., was born Jan. 6, 1838, in Barnegat, N.J. He served three terms as a member of the Rhode Island state senate. He is the author of The Grass Family and other works.

Edwards, John Harrington, clergyman and author of 122 Willow st., Brooklyn, N.Y.,was born Sept. 21, 1834, in Acton, Mass. He has retired from the ministry and is doing literary work as editor and special contributor to religious periodicals. He is the author of God and Music and other works.

Edwards, John William, merchant and banker of Wellston, Okla., was born Feb. 24, 1868, in Centralia, Mo. He is president of the First State bank.

Edwards, Joseph Paulding, consulting engineer of Sacramento, Cal., was born May 5, 1880, in San Francisco, Cal. He is president of the Butte land syndicate; and the inventor of various electrical and mechanical devices in applied science.

Edwards, Julian, composer of Ludlow Yonkers, N.Y., was born Dec. 17, 1855, in England. He is the author of Brian Boru, which created a sensation on its production at the Broadway theater in 1896. He has written many songs, notably a collection entitled Sunlight and Shadow.

Edwards, Landon Brame, soldier, physician and founder of 106 West Grace st., Richmond, Va., was born Sept. 20, 1845, in Prince Edward county, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1870 he founded the medical society of Virginia, of which he is recording secretary.

Edwards, Louise Betts, journalist and author of 1012 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1891 she has been engaged in literary work. She is the author of the Tu-Tzes Tower.

Edwards, Marion Columbus, lawyer and banker of Dawson, Ga., was born Jan. 26, 1868, in Stewart county, Ga. He is vice-president of the City National bank.

Edwards, Oliver, soldier and inventor of Springfield, Mass., was born Jan. 30, 1835, in Springfield, Mass. During the civil war he attained the rank of major-general. Since 1866 he has been engaged in mercantile pursuits. He invented the Florence oil stove.

Edwards, Robert Lee, banker of Olney, Texas, was born June 25, 1871, in Texas. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Edwards, Rufus Eugene, farmer, merchant and banker of Kinsley, Kan., was born Feb. 24, 1841, in Homer, N.Y. He is president of the Kinsley bank.

Edwards, Samuel, lawyer and jurist of Hudson, N.Y., was born April 24, 1839, in Glenville, N.Y. In 1887-1901 he was justice of the supreme court of the state of New York for the third district.

Edwards, Stephen Ostrom, lawyer of 170 Westminster st., Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 22, 1855, in Glen, N.Y. He is a director of the Providence Journal company.

Edwards, Thomas Melancthon, merchant and banker of McCammon, Idaho, was born Nov. 27, 1864, in Yankton, S.D. He is president of the McCammon State bank.

Edwards, Wakeman W., lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Abbeville, La., was born Sept. 13, 1826, in Charlton, N.Y. He has been a representative in the Arkansas state legislature. He is the author of various fugitive articles in current literature.

Edwards, Walter Alison, educator, college president and author of 408 South Orange Grove ave., Pasadena, Cal., was born Sept. 17, 1862, in Normal, Ill. Since 1897 he has been president of the Throop polytechnic institute of Pasadena. He is the author of Grecisms in Propertius and other works.

Edwards, William Emory, clergyman and author of Richmond, Va., was born June 10, 1842, in Prince Edward county, Va. He is a Methodist clergyman of Virginia. He is the author of John Newson, a Tale of College Life.

Edwards, William Seymour, lawyer, statesman and author of Charleston-Kanawha, W. Va., was born Sept. 14, 1856, in New York City. He has been a representative in the West Virginia state legislature. He is the author of Coals and Cokes in West Virginia.

Eells, Richard Latimer, stock broker of 51 Exchange place, New York City,was born in 1839 in Simsbury, Conn. He is a member of the Hartford City Guard.

Effinger, John Robert, educator and author of Keokuk, Iowa, was born July 3, 1869, in Keokuk, Iowa. He is the author of The Beginners of a Romantic School.

Egan, John M., railroad president of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, was born March 26,1848, in Springfield, Mass. He has been president of the Chicago, St. Paul and Kansas City railroad an other railroads. Since 1907 he has been general manager of the Brazilian railroad company at Rio de Janeiro.

Egan, Maurice Francis, journalist, diplomat, author and poet of Copenhagen, Denmark, was born May 24, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is United States minister for Copenhagen, Denmark. He is the author of The Life Around Us and other works.

Egar, John Hodson, clergyman and author of Rome, N.Y., was born in 1832 in England. He is the author of The Threefold Grace of the Holy Trinity and other works.

Egbert, George Thompson, manufacturer and banker of 69 Van Pelt ave., Mariner's Harbor, Staten Island, N.Y., was born July 30, 1851, in Mariners' Harbor, N.Y. He served as the mayor of Port Richmond. He is president of the Mariners' Harbor National bank.

Egbert, James Chidester, educator and author of 425 West One Hundred and Forty-sixth st., New York City, was born in 1858, in New York City. Since 1900 he has been professor of Roman archaeology in Columbia university. He is the author of MacMillan's Latin classics and other works.

Egbert, Seneca, educator and author of 1715 Cherry st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 17, 1863, in Petroleum Center, Pa. Since 1898 he has been dean of Medico-chirurgical college of Philadelphia. He is the author of A Manual of Hygiene and Sanitation and other works.

Eggleston, Benjamin Osro, painter and artist of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 22, 1867, in Belvidere, Minn. In 1891 he contributed The Model to the academy of design. He painted Indolence; A June Morning and many others.

Eggleston, David Quinn, lawyer of Richmond, Va., was born June 10, 1857, in Charlotte county. He has carried on his profession at the Charlotte court house.

Eggleston, Richard Henry, mining and smelting operator of 31 Nassau st., New York City, was born in 1856 in Albany, N.Y. He is president of the International Windmill company.

Egleston, Thomas, fire underwriter and bank director of 759 Peachtree st., Atlanta, Ga., was born in 1856 in Charleston, S.C. For many years he has been general agent for the Hartford Fire Insurance company for the southern states. He has been a representative in the Georgia state legislature. He is president of the Empire Cotton Oil company; a director of the Lowry National bank; a director of the Georgia railway and Electric company and other corporations.

Ehlert, John H., banker of Breckenridge, Minn., was born Dec. 22, 1859, in Mount Henry, Ill. He is president of the Breckenridge National bank.

Ehrhardt, John Adam, lawyer and jurist of Lincoln, Neb., was born Dec. 6, 1848, in Germany. He has served as grand master of Masons in Nebraska. Since 1897 he has been department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of Nebraska.

Ehrich, Louis R., financier and author of 463 Fifth ave., New York City,was born Jan. 23, 1849, in Albany, N.Y. He makes a specialty of mining investments. He is the author of The Question of Silver.

Ehrmann, George Alexander,technical glass worker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 2, 1862, in Pittsburgh. He is connected with the United States Glass company. He is working on a book entitled Papilios of the World.

Ehrmann, Max, educator and author of Terre Haute, Ind., was born Sept. 26, 1872, in Terre Haute, Ind. He is the author of A Farrago and other works.

Eichemeyer, Carl, manufacturer, inventor and author of New York City, was born Jan. 14, 1869, in Yonkers, N.Y. He is a life member of the American museum of natural history. He is the author of Over the Great Navajo Trail and other works.

Eicher, Henry Martin, lawyer of Washington, Iowa, was born May 29, 1858, in Washington county. He is prominent in various legal associations.

Eickhoff, Anthony, journalist and statesman of New York City, was born Sept. 11, 1827, in Westphalia, Germany. He has been a representative in the New York state legislature. In 1877-79 he was a member of congress. He is the author of History of German Immigration to the United States.

Eickhoff, Henry, lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 17, 1856, in New York City. He received the degree of LL.B. from Columbian college. He is a member of the law firm of Lindley and Eickhoff of San Francisco. He is a member of the merchants' exchange and various clubs and societies.

Eidlitz, Charles L., electrical engineer of Twenty-eighth st. and Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 3, 1866. He was the first president of the national electric contractors' association; and was also the first president of the building trades employers' association. He is president of the Charles L. Eidlitz company; the Metropolitan Electric Manufacturing company; the Chapter Realty company; the Invisible Roll Screen company; and treasurer of the East Ave. Realty company, the Atlantic Electric Goods company and other corporations.

Eidlitz, Cyrus Lazelle Warner,designer and architect of Buffalo, N.Y., was born July 27, 1853, in New York City. Among the buildings that he has designed are the Michigan Central railway station in Detroit;the Dearborn station in Chicago; and the Buffalo library.

Eidlitz, Otto Marc, builder of 30 East Forty-second st., New York City, was born Sept. 18, 1860, in New York City. He graduated with the degree of B.C.E. from Cornell university. In 1881-84 he was superintendent for Marc Eidlitz and Son, in 1884-92 was a member of the firm, and since 1892 has been at its head. He is a member of the New York chamber of commerce; and has been president of the mason builders' association of New York. In 1900 he was appointed tenement house commissioner by Governor Roosevelt; appointed commissioner by Governor Hughes in 1909, on the commission for investigating employers' liability, safety appliances, and the cause and effect of unemployment in the state of New York. Appointed in 1912 by Edward D. White, chief justice of the U.S., Martin A. Knapp, presiding judge of the commerce court,and Charles P. Neil, U.S. commissioner of labor, a member of the board of arbitration on the controversy between fifty-two railroads east of Chicago, and the brotherhood of locomotive engineers. Director of the U.S. Mortar Supply company, of the Colonial Assurance company, The Mutual bank and the Germania bank.

Eighmey,Charles Henry, lawyer and banker of Dubuque, Iowa, was born Nov. 28, 1834, in Saratoga, N.Y. Since 1871 he has been vice-president, cashier and president of the First National bank of Dubuque.

Eigenmann, Carl H.,educator and zoologist of Bloomington, Ind., was born in 1863 in

Germany. He has founded biological stations at Turkey lake and Winona lake. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Eilers, Frederic Anton, mining engineer and metallurgist of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 14, 1839, in Germany. He is considered one of the foremost experts in the United States in metallurgy.

Eilshemius, Louis M., artist, painter, author and composer of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 4, 1864, in Laurel Hill, N.J. He has painted over three thousand works of fine art, and invented magic ink and the Eilshemius gild. He has published a number of books, such as Lady Vere, Sweetbrier and other books, and is also a composer of various songs, such as Musical Moods, Oenone, Evening and various other songs.

Einhorn, Max, physician, surgeon and inventor of 20 East Sixty-third st., New York City, was born Jan. 10, 1862, in Russia. He is a member of the New York academy of medicine and other medical associations. He is the author of Diseases of the Stomach and other works.

Einstein, Edwin, merchant and statesman of New York City, was born Nov. 18, 1842, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1879-81 he was a member of congress.

Einstein, Lewis, author of San Jose, Costa Rica, was born March 13, 1877, in New York City. He is the author of The Italian Renaissance in England.

Eis, Frederick, clergyman and bishop of Marquette, Mich., was born Jan. 20, 1843, in Arbach, near Coblentz. In 1899 he became Roman Catholic bishop of Sault Ste. Marie and Marquette, Mich.

Eisen, Gustav, biologist, scientist and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 2, 1850, in Stockholm, Sweden. Since 1900 he has been curator at the Lloyd-Tevis aquarium and biological station in San Francisco. He is the author of the Raisin Industry and other works.

Eisendrath, Daniel Nathan, physician and author of 31 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 8, 1867, in Chicago, Ill. He is attending surgeon to the Cook county hospital of Illinois. He is the author of a Textbook of Clinical Anatomy and other works.

Eitel, Henry, banker of 1811 North Meridian st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Jan. 31, 1853, in Madison, Ind. He is vice-president of the Indiana National bank; vice-president of the Union Trust company and treasurer and director of several other corporations.

Ek, Victor, diplomat of Helsingfors, Finland, Russia, was born Oct. 21, 1858, in Finland, Russia. Since 1885 he has been an extensive shipowner and coal importer. In 1898 he was appointed vice-consul at Helsingfors, Finland, Russia; and since 1906 has held the office of consular agent.

Ekeley, John Bernard, 525 Highland ave., Boulder, Col., was born Jan. 1, 1869, in Orebro, Sweden. He is the author of Elementary Experiments in Chemistry.

Elam, John Babb, lawyer of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Dec. 16, 1845, in Spring Valley, Ohio. He has been prosecuting attorney.

Elder, Charles Abbott, banker of 337 South Hill st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 9, 1864, in Kinmundy, Ill. In 1895 he became president of the Los Angeles Investment company.

Elder, Cyrus, author and poet of 1100 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 16, 1833, in Somerset, Pa. He is the author of Dream of a Free-Trade Paradise and other works.

Elder, Irvin Cameron, lawyer and capitalist of 158 East Market st., Chambersburg, Pa., was born Dec. 12, 1867, in Dryrun, Pa. He is counsel for the Cumberland Valley Railroad company and other corporations.

Elder, Joseph Freeman, educator and clergyman of 875 Longwood ave., New York City, was born March 10, 1839, in Portland, Maine. Since 1885 he has been president of the New York Baptist city mission.

Elder, Mrs. Susan Blanchard, educator and author of New Orleans, La., was born April 19, 1835, in Fort Jessup, La. She is professor of natural science in the New Orleans high school; and editor of the Morning Star. She is the author of The Loss of the Papacy and other works.

Elder, Walter, lawyer and statesman of Monroe, La., was born Oct. 5, 1882, in Dallas, Texas. He was educated at the Baylor university; and has attained success in the practice of law. In 1908-12 he served with distinction as a member of the Louisiana state senate; and is now a member of the sixty-third congress for term ending in 1915.

Elderkin, John, journalist and author of New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1841, in Setauket, N.Y. He has been editor of the American Booksellers Guide. Since 1856 he has been on the editorial staff of the New York Ledger. He is the author of Turf and Trotting Horse of America and other works.

Eldred, Byron E., mechanical engineer of New York City, was born Feb. 12, 1873, in Jackson, Mich. He was educated at Dartmouth college; and is engaged in experimental work in mechanics and physics. He is president of the Commercial-Research company.

Eldredge, Arch Bishop, railroad president of Marquette, Mich., was born May 12, 1853, in Fond du Lac, Wis. Since 1911 he has been president of the Duluth, South Shore and Atlantic railroad.

Eldredge, Barnabas, manufacturer and business president of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 19, 1843, in Munson, Ohio. He is president of the National Sewing Machine company.

Eldredge, Nathaniel B., soldier, physician, lawyer and statesman of Adrian, Mich., was born March 28, 1813, in Auburn, N.Y. He has been a member of the state senate; and in 1870 he was mayor of Adrian, Mich. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Eldridge, Edward Henry, educator, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 8, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1899 he has been lecturer on psychology at Simmons college of Boston. He is the author of Hypnotism.

Eldridge, Edwin R., educator, lecturer and college president of Troy, N.Y., was born Aug. 31, 1843, in Burnettsville, Ind. He has been president of the Eastern Iowa normal school. Since 1888 he has been president of the state normal college of Troy.

Eldridge, Frederick L., capitalist of 66 Broadway, New York City. He is first vice-president of the Knickerbocker Trust company and a director in numerous corporations.

Eldridge, Maurice Owen, lecturer and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 3, 1873, in Lenoir, Tenn. In 1893 he was expert draughtsman in the office of road inquiry in United States department of agriculture. Since 1905 he has been chief of records. He has lectured extensively in the United States and Europe.

Eliot, Amory, lawyer and trustee of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 26, 1856, in Chicopee, Mass. He is a director of the Atlantic Cotton Mills.

Eliot, Charles William, educator and college president of Cambridge, Mass., was born March 20, 1834, in Boston, Mass. Since 1869 he has been president of Harvard university. He is the author of a Manual of Qualitative Chemical Analysis and other works.

Eliot, Edward Cranch, lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 3, 1858, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1887-1903 he was lecturer on commercial law in the St. Louis law school. In 1903-04 he was president of the civic improvement league.

Eliot, Mrs. Henrietta Robins Mack, litterateur, author and poet of Portland, Ore., was born in Massachusetts. She has translated Froebel's Mother Play. She is the author of Laura's Holidays; its sequel, Laura in the Mountains and other works.

Eliot, Samuel Atkins, clergyman of 25 Reservoir st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 24, 1862, in Cambridge, Mass. He has been minister of the Unity church in Denver, Colo. He is president of the American unitarian association.

Eliot, Walter Gracme, civil engineer and author of 1 West Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born Nov. 16, 1857, in New York City. In 1880 he was sanitary engineer for the health department of New York City. He is the author of Sketch of the Eliot Family, Noted Physicians of New York City and other works.

Elkin, John Pratt, lawyer and jurist of Indiana, Pa., was born Jan. 11, 1860 in Indiana county, Pa. In 1899-1903 he was attorney-general. Since 1904 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania.

Elkin, William Lewis, astronomer of New Haven, Conn., was born April 29, 1855, in New Orleans, La. In 1884 he became an astronomer at the observatory at Yale university. He has made researches on the parallaxes of northern stars.

Elkins, Charles Hillard, banker of Princeville, Ore., was born Dec. 18, 1862, in Albany, Ore. He is cashier of the Crook County bank.

Elkins, George W., capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 25, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Barrett Manufacturing company and other corporations.

Elkins, Stephen Benton, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Elkins, W. Va., was born Sept. 26, 1841, in Perry county, Ohio. In 1873-77 he was a member of congress. In 1891-93 he was secretary of war; and in 1895-1913 he was a United States senator.

Elkins, William M., banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1882 in Philadelphia. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Ellenbecker, John G., educator, college president and poet of Marysville, Kans., was born Jan. 29, 1869, in Hancock, Mich. He organized the modern normal college of Marysville, of which he is president. Some of his poems appear in Poets of America and other standard works.

Ellenberger, Charles Walter, banker of Dayton, Pa., was born July 14, 1833, in Belknap, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Dayton and a director of other corporations.

Ellerbe, James Edwin, farmer, merchant and statesman of Marion, S.C., was born Jan. 12, 1861, in Marion county, S.C. In 1894-96 he was a member of the South Carolina general assembly. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Ellerman, Ferdinand, astrophysicist of Mount Wilson, Cal., was born May 13, 1869, in Centralia, Ill. Since 1905 he has been assistant astrophysicist, solar observatory, Carnegie institute.

Ellett, Oren Daniel, clergyman, lecturer and author of Des Moines, Iowa, was born April 5, 1862, in Swartswood, N.J. He has been state lecturer and chief templar of a district of Iowa. He is a clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal church at Lineville. He is the author of Why the Bible Wins and other works.

Ellett, Tazewell, lawyer and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born Jan. 1, 1856, in Richmond, Va. He was a member of the democractic committee for about twelve years. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Ellicott, Edward Beach, electrician of 911 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 28, 1866, in Lockport, N.Y. He is a director and vice-president of the El Portzuelo Light and Power company.

Ellicott, Eugene, civil engineer of Calais, Maine, was born Dec. 8, 1846, in Baltimore, Md. In 1887-88 he determined the line between Maine and New Brunswick from Calais, twenty-five miles inland.

Ellicott, John Morris, naval officer and author of St. Inigoes, Md., was born Sept. 4, 1859, in St. Inigoes, Md. He took part in the battle of Manila bay; and received a medal from congress for service at Manila; and received the rank of lieutenant. He is the author of Justified, a novel, and other works.

Elliman, Lawrence Bogert, broker of New York City, was born Sept.11,1876, in Flushing, N.Y. He is a director and treasurer of the Ninety-fifth st. corporation, and a director of the Commonwealth Insurance company and other corporations.

Ellington, Lewis,banker of Crookston,Minn., was born Jan. 1, 1850, in Norway, Minn. He is president of the State Bank of Erskine.

Ellington, John O., banker of 208 Hoy st., Fayetteville, N.C., was born May 30, 1874, in Johnston county, N.C. He is vice-president and cashier of the Fourth National bank.

Ellinwood, Everett E., lawyer of Bisbee, Ariz., was born July 22, 1862, in Rock Creek, Ohio. He is a member of the firm of Herring, Sorin and Ellinwood, attorneys-at-law.

Ellinwood, Truman Jeremiah,stenographer, educator and author of Oak Bluffs, Mass., was born June 11, 1830, in Smithfield, N.Y. He was one of the founders, an officer and teacher of the Martha's summer institute. He was private stenographer to Henry Ward Beecher until the time of his death. He is the author of A Book of Prayer and other works.

Elliot, Daniel Giraud, naturalist and author of New York City, was born March 7, 1835, in New York City. He has been president of the American ornithologists' union. He is the author of North American Shore Birds and other works.

Elliott, Aaron Marshall, educator, historian and author of 1028 West Calvert st.,Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 24, 1846, in Wilmington, N.C. He has been secretary of the modern language association of America. Since 1876 he has been professor of romance languages at the Johns Hopkins university at Baltimore.

Elliott, Byron K., lawyer, jurist and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept. 4, 1835, in Hamilton, Ohio. In 1880-92 he was judge of the state supreme court of Indiana. He is the author of General Practice, in two volumes, and other works.

Elliott, Charles Burke, lawyer, jurist and author of 373 Gral Golano, Manila, P.I., was born Jan. 16, 1861, in Morgan county, Ohio. In 1907-13 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Minnesota. He is the author of The United States and the Northwestern Fisheries and other works.

Elliott, Charles Edgar, broker of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Nov.3, 1879, in Indianapolis, Ind. He is a member of the firm of Joseph T. Elliott and Sons.

Elliott, Charles Gleason, civil engineer and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 8, 1850, in La Salle county, Ill. Since 1903 he has been engineer in charge of the drainage investigations office of experiment stations in the United States department of agriculture.

Elliott, Elmer Ellsworth, banker of Compton, Cal., was born Sept. 13, 1871, in Monmouth, Ill. He has been mayor of his city. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Elliott, Eugene M.,banker of Garnett,Kan., was born May 25, 1851, in Cherry Flats, Pa. He is cashier of the First State bank.

Elliott, Francis Perry, educator,editor and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born July 29, 1861, in Nashville,Tenn. For fifteen years he has been educator in the public schools, private schools and colleges of the south. He is a writer of short stories and novels.

Elliott, Frank, banker of Jacksonville, Ill., was born July 30, 1850, in Greenville, Ky. He is president of the Elliott State bank.

Elliott, George Frank, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 30, 1846, in Alabama. In 1903 he became commandant United States marine corps, with the rank of brigadier-general.

Elliott, George Frederick, lawyer and government official of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 17, 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1895-96 he was counsel to the government of Kings county.

Elliott,George Robert,physician of 48 East Twenty-sixth st., New York City, was born in 1860 in Cayuga county, N.Y. He was orthopedic surgeon at the Montefiore hospital.

Elliott, Gilbert, lawyer and banker of 44 Court st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 5, 1866, in Scotland Neck, N.C. Since 1887 he has been engaged in the practice of law. He is president of Essex and Lee company;president of Princess Anne company and various other corporations.

Elliott, Henry Wood, artist,naturalist and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 13, 1846, in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1864-88 he was an artist in the Smithsonian institute. He is the author of Monograph of the Seal Islands of Alaska and other works.

Elliott, Howard, railroad president of 302 Summit ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Dec. 6, 1860, in New York City. Since 1903 he has been president of the Northern Pacific Railroad company.

Elliott, Huger, supervisor and director of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 5, 1877, in Sewanee, Tenn. He is supervisor of educational work in the museum of fine arts, and director of the department of design, school of museum.

Elliott, James Douglas, lawyer and jurist of Sioux Falls, N.D., was born Oct. 7, 1859. Since 1911 he has been United States district judge for the district of South Dakota.

Elliott, John, painter and artist of Newport, R.I., was born April 22, 1858, in England. His subjects are chiefly portraits and mural decorations. Some of the more notable in America are The Vintage; The Tribute of Time and other works.

Elliott, John Henry, clergyman and author

of Oak Park, Ill., was born May 4, 1853, in Canada. In 1904 he was engaged in evangelistic work. He is the author of Notes and Suggestions for Bible Readings and other works.

Elliott, Joseph D., banker of Hickory,N.C., was born Dec. 17, 1855, in Laurens, S.C. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Elliott, Mrs. Lydia Landon, litterateur and poet of Columbus, Ohio. She is the author of a volume of poems named after the leading one, The Skeleton's Message. She is a noted litterateur.

Elliott, Mrs. Maud, litterateur and author of Newport, R.I., was born Nov. 9, 1855, in South Boston, Mass. She is the author of Atlanta in the South; Mammon; A Newport Aquarelle and other works.

Elliott, Mortimer F., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Wellsboro, Pa., was born Sept. 24, 1842, in Cherry Flats, Pa. In 1873 he was a member of the state constitutional convention. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Elliott, Orrin Leslie, educator and registrar of Stanford university, Cal., was born March 8, 1860, in Centerville, N.Y. In 1886-91 he was instructor in English; and since 1891 he has been registrar of Leland Stanford junior university.

Elliott, Quintis Atkinson, capitalist and banker of Lafayette, Ky., was born June 5, 1857, in Christian county, Ky. He is president of the Bank of Lafayette.

Elliott, Sarah Barnwell, author of Sewanee, Tenn., was born about 1840. She is the author of Jerry; John Paget, a novel of New York and Newport; The Felmeres and The Durket Sperret.

Elliott, Thomas Ketchin, banker of Winnsboro, S.C., was born Oct. 8, 1855, in Winnsboro, S.C. He is president of the Winnsboro bank.

Elliot, William Henry, banker of Keene, N.H., was born May 25, 1850, in Keene, N.H. He is president of the Cheshire National bank.

Elliott, William Henry, soldier, lawyer and journalist of New Castle,Ind., was born July , 1844, in New Castle, Ind. He served in he United States navy; and in the Spanish-American war. In 1899 he organized the postal system of Porto Rico.

Ellis, Arthur Dwight, manufacturer and capitalist of Monson, Mass., was born Oct. 8, 1850, in Wales, Mass. He is vice-president of the Monson Savings bank.

Ellis, Carey J., lawyer and banker of Rayville, La., was born Feb. 4, 1849, in Massachusetts. He is president of the Richland state bank.

Ellis, Charles Manly, physician and banker Elkton, Md., was born Dec. 13, 1838, in lkton, Md. He is president of the National ank.

Ellis, Crawford Hatcher, steamship line manger and financier of 321 St. Charles st., New rleans, La., was born Aug. 26, 1873, in lma, Ala. He is president of the Pan American Life Insurance company.

Ellis, David A., lawyer of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 20, 1873, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is secretary and director of the Shannon Copper company.

Ellis, Edison B., banker of Waurika, Okla., was born Jan. 11, 1879, in Concordia, Kansas. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Ellis, Edward Forest, physician, surgeon and banker of 20 East Center st., Fayetteville, Ark., was born Aug. 19, 1863, in St. Clair county, Mo. He is president of the First National bank of Fayetteville.

Ellis, Edward Sylvester, educator and author of Upper Montclair, N.J., was born April 11, 1840, in Geneva, Ohio. He was trustee and superintendent of the schools of Trenton, N.J. He is the author of The Youth's History of the United States; The Last War Trail and other works.

Ellis, George H., business president of 272 Congress st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the United Typothetae of America.

Ellis, George William, litterateur and author of New York City, was born in December, 1870, in Albany, N.Y. He is a writer on insurance economy and historical subjects. He is part author of King Philip's War.

Ellis, Harvey Eugene, banker of Covington, La., was born Nov. 9, 1875, in New Orleans, La. He is president of the St. Tammany Banking company.

Ellis, Horace, educator and college president of Vincennes, Ind., was born July 9, 1861, in Decatur, Ill. In 1902 he was president of the Idaho state normal school. Since 1904 he has been president of the Vincennes university.

Ellis, John Breckenridge, educator and author of Bentonville, Ark., was born Feb. 11, 1870, in Hannibal, Mo. 1900-02 he was professor of English literature in the Central Christian college of Albany. He is the author of In the Days of Jehu; King Saul and other works.

Ellis, John William, educator, lecturer, lawyer, college president and poet of Bentonville, Ark., was born Dec. 29, 1839, in Carthage, Ill. He has been president of the Woodland college of Missouri. He is now president of Plattsburg college. He is the author of The Life Mission, a poem of great merit and other works.

Ellis, Perry Canby, journalist and author of Quincy, Ill., was born Aug. 21, 1837, in Boone county, Ky. He was on the editorial staff of the St. Louis Star, Kansas City Times and the Kansas City World. He is the author of a Political Handbook and other works.

Ellis, Ralph Waterbury, lawyer and corporation official of 5 Elm st., Springfield, Mass., was born Nov. 25, 1856, in South Hadley, Mass. He is president of the Nepisiquit Lumber company.

Ellis, Rudolph, banker of 329 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 20, 1837, in Elkton, Md. He is president of the Fidelity Trust company and a director of other corporations.

Ellis, Thomas Cargill Warner, lawyer and jurist of New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 26, 1836, in Covington, La. In 1866-67 he was a member of the state senate. Since 1888 he has been judge of the civil district court of New Orleans.

Ellis, Wade H., lawyer and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 31, 1866, in Covington, Ky. In 1904-06 he was attorney-general of Ohio. He is the author of Ellis' Annotated Municipal Code.

Ellis, William Arba, educator, civil engineer and author of Meriden, Conn., was June 8, 1869, in Granville, Vt. He is the author of History of Norwich university.

Ellis, William Russell, educator, jurist and statesman of Pendleton, Ore., was born April 23, 1850, in Waveland, Ind. He has been county superintendent of schools. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Ellis, William Thomas, journalist and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Oct. 25, 1873, in Allegheny, Pa. In 1894-97 he was editor of the International Christian Endeavor Organ. He is the author of On the Trail of the American Missionary and other works.

Ellis, Zenas H., banker of Fair Haven, Vt., was born Jan. 22, 1860, in Fair Haven, Vt. He is president of the First National bank.

Ellison, Eugene L., insurance official of 232 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1845 in Delaware. He became general agent of the Enterprise Insurance company of Philadelphia; and assistant manager of the Philadelphia Clearing House. He is now president of the Insurance Company of North America; and president of the Alliance Insurance company.

Ellison, Thomas Emmet, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Aug. 12, 1852, in La Grange, Ind. In 1895-99 he was a member of the Indiana state senate.

Ellison, William Bruce, lawyer and author of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born July 17, 1857, in Canada. In 1893 he was a member of the New York state legislature. In 1907 he was corporation counsel for New York. He is the author of The Canadian-American Fisheries and other works.

Ellsberry, William W., physician and statesman of Georgetown, Ohio, was born Dec. 18, 1833, in New Hope, Ohio. He has been a member of the Brown county military board; and was three times county auditor. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Ellsler, Effie, actress of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1858. She has attained prominence as one of the foremost actresses in the United States.

Ellsworth, Eugene Stafford, soldier and financier of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born Nov. 2, 1848, in Milwaukee county, Wis. In 1880 he organized the Cedar Rapids, Iowa Falls and Northwestern Land and Town Lot company. Ellsworth college of Iowa Falls was named in his honor.

Ellsworth, James William, capitalist and founder of Ellsworth, Pa. He is president of the Ohio Coal company; and other corporations. Since 1869 he has owned and operated mines.

Ellwanger, William Delancey, lawyer, author and poet of 240 East ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born Sept. 27, 1855, in Rochester, N.Y. He is the author of A Summer Snowflake and Drift of Other Verse and Song and The Oriental Rug.

Ellwood, Isaac Leonard, manufacturer and capitalist of De Kalb, Ill., was born Aug. 3, 1833, in Salt Springville, N.Y. He has been managing partner of the firm of I. L. Ellwood and company.

Ellyson, Henry Kelling, journalist and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born July 31, 1823, in Richmond, Va. He has been a member of the state legislature; and mayor of his city. He is associate proprietor and editor of the Richmond Dispatch.

Ellyson, J. Taylor, merchant of Richmond, Va., was born May 20, 1847, in Richmond, Va. He has been president of the city council; and has been a member of the state senate.

Elmendorf, Dwight Lathrop, lecturer and author of 201 East Sixty-eighth st., New York City, was born March 13, 1859, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been a teacher of the deaf; and since 1897 he has been a lecturer. He is the author of Lantern Slides; How to Make Them and Color Them.

Elmendorf, Theresa Hubbell, librarian of 541 Massachusetts ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 1, 1855, in Pardeeville, Wis. In 1903-04 she was president of the New York library association. Since 1906 she has been assistant librarian of the Buffalo public library.

Elmer, Herbert Charles, educator of Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 30, 1860, in Rushford, N.Y. He is a director of the Cuba National bank of Cuba, N.Y.

Elmer, James Potter, railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born Dec. 7, 1857. Since 1912 he has been general agent of the Equitable Assurance society of New York.

Elmore, Arthur E., wholesale produce merchant of 644 West Sixty-third st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 25, 1866, in Rochelle. He is president of the Elmore-Fort company of Rockford, Ill.

Elmore, Samuel Edward, banker and statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 3, 1833, in South Windsor, Conn. He is president of the Connecticut River Banking company; and has been a state representative.

Elrod, Morton John, educator and scientist of Missoula, Mont., was born April 27, 1833, in Pennsylvania. In 1901-04 he was president of the Montana academy of sciences, art and letters.

Elrod, Samuel B., lawyer and statesman of Clark, S.D., was born May 1, 1856, in Coatesville, Ind. He was states attorney for ten years. In 1905-07 he was governor of South Dakota.

Elshemus, Louis M., artist, composer and author of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 4, 1864, in Laurel Hill, N.J. He is the author of A Triple Flirtation, Mammon, Lady Vere, the Devil's Diary, two volumes of poetical works, and various compositions.

Elsner, John, physician and scientist of Denver, Col., was born in 1845, in Vienna, Austria. He is known as the father of the county hospital; and of the state, city and county medical societies.

Elson, Arthur, educator, artist and author of 811 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 18, 1873, in Boston, Mass. He was an instructor in the De Meritte school of Boston. He is the author of A Critical History in Opera and other works.

Elson, Henry William, clergyman, lecturer and author of Athens, Ohio, was born March 29, 1857, in Muskingum county, Ohio. He resigned the ministry and became a writer and lecturer of the university extension society of Philadelphia. He is the author of Side Lights on American History, in two volumes, and other works.

Elson, Louis Charles, journalist, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born April 17, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He has been editor of the Musical Herald. He is now musical editor of the Boston Advertiser. He is the author of History of Music and other works.

Elston, Isaac Compton, banker of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born Feb. 5, 1836, in Crawfordsville, Ind. He is president of the Elston National bank.

Eltholtz, Carl Frederic, clergyman and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Oct. 10, 1840, in Denmark. Since 1906 he has been pastor of the First Norwegian and Danish Methodist Episcopal church at Cambridge. He is the author of The Lord's Lambs and other works.

Elting, Arthur Wells, physician and surgeon of 119 Washington ave., Albany, N.Y., was born Oct. 6, 1872, in South Cairo, N.Y. He is chief of the surgical clinic at the Albany hospital of New York City.

Elting, George W., publisher, printer and banker of Saugerties, N.Y., was born Oct. 22, 1831, in Kingston, N.Y. He was proprietor of The Saugerties Telegraph. He is vice-president of the Saugerties bank.

Elton, James Samuel, manufacturer and banker of Waterbury, Conn., was born Nov. 7, 1838 in Waterbury, Conn. He is president of the Waterbury National bank.

Elton, John Prince, manufacturer and capitalist of Waterbury, Conn., was born June 30, 1865, in Waterbury, Conn. In 1888 he entered the manufacturing business in Waterbury, Conn.; and in 1904-06 was mayor of his city. He is president of the Blake and Johnson company; vice-president of the Colonial Trust company; and a director of the Waterbury National bank.

Elvins, Politte, lawyer, banker and statesman of Elvins, Mo., was born March 16, 1878, in St. Francois county, Mo. He is president of the bank of Elvins.

Elwell, Frank Edwin, sculptor of Weehauken, N.J., was born June 15, 1858, in Concord, Mass. He was the first American sculptor to model a statue in America that was erected in Europe. Among his better known works are Death of Strength; Awakening of Egypt and other works.

Elwell, Joseph C., lawyer and jurist of Denver, Colo., was born Oct. 19, 1850, in Milford Center, Ohio. He has been district attorney of the third district of Colorado; and he has been judge of the district court of the tenth judicial district of Colorado.

Elwell, Mrs. Maria Huntington, educator and lecturer of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 9, 1845, in Hadley, Mass. She has been president of the Brooklyn Woman's Club; and lecturer for the American humane education society.

Elwell, Wilmot P., banker of Seneca Falls, N.Y., was born Sept. 16, 1847, in Seneca county, N.Y. He is president of the State bank.

Elwood, Lee W., lawyer and statesman of Elma, Iowa, was born Dec. 27, 1888. He has attained success in the practice of law and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is now a representative in the Iowa general assembly, and the youngest member in that body.

Elwood, S. M., lawyer and capitalist of Sac City, Iowa, was born Sept. 17, 1850, in Greensburgh, Pa. He is president and owner of the Elwood Telephone company.

Elwyn, Thomas Langdon, banker and stock broker of 309 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 24, 1868, in West Chester, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Townsend, Whelen and company.

Ely, Charles Wright, soldier and educator of Frederick, Md., was born March 14, 1839, in Madison, Conn. He served in the civil war with distinction. Since 1870 he has been principal and superintendent of the Maryland state school for the deaf.

Ely, Frederic David, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 24, 1838, in Wrentham, Mass. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and a state senator. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Ely, George Henry, manufacturer and banker of Elyria, Ohio, was born Nov. 15, 1844, in Elyria, Ohio. He is president of the National bank.

Ely, Griswold Lord, government official and merchant of New York City, was born Sept. 1, 1842, in New York City. He has been assistant paymaster in the United States navy. In 1875 he established the cutlery firm of Ely and Wray of New York City.

Ely, James R., lawyer of 15 Wall st., New City, was born Aug. 12, 1859, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1886 he has practiced law in New York City. In 1895-98 he was assistant United States district attorney and has

twice been a delegate to the national democratic convention. In 1902-10 he was assistant district attorney.

Ely, Richard Theodore, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born April 13, 1854, in Ripley, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been professor of political economy. He is the author of French and German Socialism in Modern Times and other works.

Ely, Robert Erkskine, educator and lecturer of 23 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1861, in Binghamton, N.Y. He was president of the Prospect Union of Cambridge. Since 1901 he has been rector of the league for political education of New York City.

Ely, Smith, merchant and statesman of 103 Gold st., New York City, was born April 17, 1825, in Hanover, N.J. He has been a member of the state senate; and a member of congress. He has been mayor of New York City.

Ely, Thomas Cox, physician of 2041 Green st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 29,1863, in Holindel, N.J. He is a member of the American academy of medicine.

Ely, W. Caryl, lawyer of 628 Delaware ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Feb. 25, 1855, in Middleford, N.Y. He has served as a member of the state assembly. He is president of the Noiseless Typewriter company.

Ely, William Newbold, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 1,1859 in New Hope, Pa. He is first vice-president of the Girard Trust company.

Elzas, Barnett Abraham, rabbi and historian of 1919 Seventh ave., New York City, was born Dec. 7, 1867, in Germany. He has been rabbi in Toronto, Sacramento and Charleston. He is a prolific contributor to the Jewish press.

Emans, J. Seymour, physician and surgeon of Rainbow Lake, N.Y., was born Jan. 16, 1864, near Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He was educated at Princeton university, studied medicine at the college of physicians and surgeons of Columbia university, and has received the degrees of A.M. and M.D. He has been instructor in medicine in the New York post-graduate medical school and hospital; and for five years was a member of the New York board of health.

Emanuel, John Henderson, banker and broker of 15 Wall st., New York City, was born May 8, 1870, in Brooklyn, N.Y. For twenty years he was in the employ of the banking house of J.P. Morgan and company. He is now senior member of the stock exchange firm of Emanuel, Parker and company, with branch office in Albany.

Embert, Charles S., banker of Queenstown, Md., was born March 16, 1869, in Queenstown, Md. He is cashier of the Queenstown bank of Maryland.

Embree, Lawrence Effingham, lawyer of 31 Nassau st., New York City, was born May 17, 1856, in New York City. He is a member of the New York state bar association.

Emerich, Martin, manufacturer and statesman of 122 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 27, 1847, in Baltimore, Md. He has been a member of the state legislature; and in 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Emeron, Justin Edwin, physician and author of Warren, Mass., was born Aug. 11, 1841, in the Hawaiian Islands. Since 1885 he has been neurologist to the Harper hospital of Detroit. He is the author of American Lancet and other works.

Emerson, Alfred, archaeologist, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born in 1859 in Pennsylvania. In 1891-97 he was professor at Cornell university. He is the author of Dissertatio de Herçule Homerico and other works.

Emerson, Benjamin Kendall, geologist and author of Amherst, Mass., was born Dec. 20, 1843, in Nashua, N.H. He has been professor of geology and mineralogy in Amherst college. He is the author of several works on geology.

Emerson, Charles Henry, railway official of Joliet, Ill., was born July 6,1859, at Perch River, N.Y. He entered railway service in 1877 as blacksmith helper; and has since been car repairer and car shops foreman of the Iowa Central railway. In 1901-08 he was general car foreman and since 1908 master car builder of the Elgin, Joliet and Eastern railway.

Emerson, Charles Phillips, physician and professor of medicine of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept. 4, 1872, in Methuen, Mass. He has been associate in medicine and resident physician in the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore; and assistant professor of medicine in Cornell university of Ithaca. He is now professor of medicine and dean in the Indiana university school of medicine.

Emerson, Edward Randolph, merchant and author of New York City, was born Oct. 22, 1856, in New York City. Since 1885 he has been president of the Brotherhood Wine company. He is the author of Story of the Vine; and Lay Thesis on Bible Wines.

Emerson, Edward Waldo, educator and author of Concord, Mass., was born July 10, 1844, in Concord, Mass. For twenty years he was an instructor in artistic anatomy in the museum of fine arts of Boston; and is now a retired physician. He is the author of Emerson in Concord and other works.

Emerson, Edwin, soldier, journalist and author of New York City, was born in Dresden, Saxony. During the Spanish-American war he went to the front as war correspondent for Leslie's Weekly. He is the author of College Yell Book and other works.

Emerson, Harrington, counselling engineer of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 2, 1853, in Trenton, N.J. He is counselling engineer as to shop practice methods and operating engine economics to the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway system.

Emerson, Henry Pendexter, educator and author of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Jan. 11

1847, in Lynnfield, Mass. Since 1893 he has been superintendent of education of Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of Latin in High Schools; and A Summer in Europe.

Emerson, Irving, musician and composer of Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 4, 1842, in Bridgton, Maine. He is chorus director and supervisor of music in the public schools of Hartford. He is the author of a number of anthems and other works.

Emerson, Justin Edwards, physician and surgeon of 128 Henry st., Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 11, 1841, in Hawaii. He has been assistant physician in the Michigan insane asylum at Kalamazoo. In 1893 he was president of the American academy of medicine.

Emerson, Louis Woodward, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Warrensburg, N.Y., was born July 25, 1857, in Warrensburg, N. Y. He has been state senator; and in 1899-1903 and 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Emerson, Luther Orlando, musician and composer of Hyde Park,Mass.,was born Aug. 3, 1820, in Parsonfield, Maine. He has written and compiled many collections of church music. Among them are The Romberg Collection; The Golden Harp; The Harp of Judah; Merry Chimes and many others.

Emerson, Oliver Farrar, educator, philologist and author of 98 Wadena st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born May 24, 1860, in Traer, Iowa. In 1885-88 he was principal of the academy of Iowa college. Since 1896 he has been professor at the western reserve university of Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of the History of the English Language and other works.

Emerson, Philip, educator and author of Lynn, Mass., was born May 7, 1865, in Reading, Mass. Since 1898 he has been instructor in geography and methods of teaching at institutes, conventions and summer schools of New England and at Cornell university. He is the author of The New England States and other works.

Emerson,Philip H.,lawyer, jurist and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Feb. 15, 1834, in Danby, Vt. He has been city attorney. He has been a member of the state senate. He has been United States associate justice of the supreme court of Utah.

Emerson, Ralph, manufacturer, founder, inventor and genealogist of Rockford,Ill.,was born May 3, 1831, in Andover, Mass. He is one of the pioneers of the west in the wholesale manufacture of implements; and is now president of several corporations. He is the author of a genealogy of The Emerson Family.

Emerson, Thomas Martin, railroad president of Wilmington, N.C., was born March 29, 1851, in Preble county, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been president of the Atlantic Coast Line railroad.

Emerson, Willis George, educator, lawyer, mine owner and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 28,1856, in Blakesburg,Iowa. He is president of the Emerson Realty company. He is the author of The Builders and other works.

Emerton, Ephraim, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 18, 1851, in Salem, Mass. He is professor of history at Harvard university. He is the author of Mediaeval Europe and other works.

Emerton, James H., naturalist, illustrator, artist and author of 194 Clarendon st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1847 in Salem, Mass. He is illustrator for zoological publications. He is the author of Common Spiders of the United States and other works.

Emery, Albert Hamilton, mechanical engineer and inventor of Glenbrook, Conn., was born June 21, 1834, in Mexico, N.Y. He invented and designed the testing machine at Watertown arsenal, as well as several others.

Emery, Brainerd P., journalist, author and poet of New Haven, Conn., was born March 25, 1865, in Southport, Conn. He is the author of In Sunshine and Shadow and other works.

Emery, Ernest Webb, librarian and author of Portland, Maine, was born Dec. 19, 1872, in Fairfield, Maine. He has been assistant state librarian of Maine; and has been secretary of the Maine library association. He is now state librarian of Maine.

Emery,George Addison,lawyer of 182 Main st., Saco, Maine, was born Nov. 14, 1839, in Saco, Maine. He is president of the York National bank.

Emery, George W.,statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah. In 1875-80 he was governor of the territory of Utah.

Emery, Grenville C., educator of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 19, 1843, in Ripley, Me. He is headmaster of the Harvard school upon the Emery foundation. He is the author of Academic Algebra and other works.

Emery, Henry Crosby, educator and author of Morristown, N.J., was born Dec. 21, 1872, in Ellsworth, Maine. He is professor of political economy in Yale university. He is the author of Speculation on the Stock and other works.

Emery, James D., educator, lawyer, statesman and author of Mercer, Pa., was born Nov. 25, 1859, in Mercer county, Pa. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. He is president of the Mercer County Trust company. He is the author of A Digest of the Liquor Laws and Decisions of Pennsylvania.

Emery, Lewis,petroleum producer of Bradford, Pa., was born in 1839 in Cherry Creek, N.Y. In advance of oil development in Bradford, Pa., he leased about fourteen thousand acres of land. Sinking the first well at Toad Hollow, two miles south of the present city of Bradford, in 1875, he obtained a flow of forty barrels of oil per day. Since that time he has been very successful in business affairs; is identified with the public affairs of Bradford, Pa.; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

Emery, Lucilus A., lawyer and jurist of Ellsworth, Maine, was born July 27, 1840, in Carmel, Maine. He has been a member of the state senate. He is a professor of medical jurisprudence and a lecturer on Roman law. Since 1883 he has been justice of the supreme judicial court of Maine; and since 1906 has been chief justice of Maine.

Emery, Ralph, capitalist of Belfast, Maine, was born Dec. 17, 1860, in Bucksport, Maine. He is president of the firm of Yates and Hay of Detroit, Mich.

Emery, Rufus M., lawyer and banker of Seneca Nemaha county, Kan.,was born April 23, 1854, in Loveland, Ohio. He is president of the National bank.

Emery, Susan L.,editor and author of Boston, Mass., was born in Dorchester, Mass. Since 1891 she has been on the editorial staff of the Sacred Heart Review. She is the author of Uncle Rod's Pet and other works.

Emery, William H., physician of 109 Warwick st., Boston, Mass., was born May 11, 1848, in Sanford, Maine. In 1882-83 he was surgeon of the first battalion cavalry,Massachusetts volunteer militia.

Emery, William Morrell, journalist, genealogist and author of Fall River, Mass., was born Oct. 2,1866,in Brunswick,Maine. Since 1899 he has been on the staff of the Evening News of Fall River, Mass. He is the author of The Chadbourne Genealogy and other works.

Emery, Z. Taylor, physician, surgeon and medical director of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 22, 1847, in Novi, Mich. He has been president of the medical society, county of Kings. He is a medical director of the Manhattan Life Insurance company of Brooklyn.

Emmert, Howard Harbaugh, lawyer and banker of Martinsburg, W. Va., was born Oct. 1, 1869, in Hagerstown,Md. He is president of the Old National bank.

Emmerton, James Arthur, physician, genealogist and author of Salem, Mass., was born Aug.28,1834,in Salem,Mass. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Eighteenth Century Baptisms in Salem and other works.

Emmet, Robert Temple, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 13, 1854, in New York City. He served in the war against the Apaches.

Emmet, Thomas Addis, physician, surgeon and author of New York City,was born May 29, 1828, in Virginia. He is the author of The Principles and Practice of Gynecology.

Emmet,William Leroy,electrician, mechanical engineer and author of Schenectady, N. Y.,was born July 10, 1859, in New Rochelle, N.Y. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1892 he has been in the service of the General Electric company. He is the author of Alternating Current Wiring and Distribution.

Emmons, James Gordon, steamboat manager of 17 State st., New York City, was born in 1839 in Athens, N.Y. He is trustee and secretary of the New York Harbour Tow-Boat company.

Emmons, Morton Richard, merchant and banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born Oct., 1851, in Tennessee. He is vice-president of the Fulton National bank.

Emmons, Robert Wales, banker of Boston, Mass., was born in 1872 in Boston, Mass. He is treasurer of the Lawrence Gas company.

Emmons, Samuel Franklin, geologist and author of 1721 H st., Washington, D.C., was born March 29, 1841, in Boston,Mass. Since 1879 he has been a geologist in the United States geological survey. He is the author of Descriptive Geology and other works.

Emory, Frederic, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 18, 1853, in Centerville, Md. Since 1894 he has been chief of the bureau of foreign commerce in the department of state at Washington, D. C. He is the author of A Maryland Manor and other works.

Emory,Frederic Lincoln,educator and founder of Morgantown, W. Va., was born April 10, 1867, in Lunenburg, Mass. He has established many schools. He built many of the buildings of the West Virginia university.

Enander, John Alfred, journalist, diplomat and author of 36 West Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 22, 1842, in Sweden. He has been a member of the Illinois state board of education. Since 1869 he has been editor of Swedish American newspapers; and is now editor of Hemlandet of Chicago. He is the author of United States History in Swedish.

Endicott, Mordecai Thomas, naval officer and civil engineer of 1330 R st.,Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 26, 1844, in May's Landing, N.Y. In 1898 he was appointed chief of the bureau yards and docks in the navy department with the rank of commodore and the same year was advanced to rear-admiral.

Endicott, William, banker of 115 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the National bank of Commerce.

Endicott, William Crowninshield, lawyer and statesman of 71 Ames building, Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 28, 1860, in Salem, Mass. He graduated from Harvard college and studied law in Harvard law school. He has practiced law in Boston and Washington. He is a trustee of the Suffolk Savings bank for Seamen and Others; and a director of the Boston and Lowell railroad corporation and of the Laconia Car company. He is a trustee of the Free hospital for women, the Peabody academy of science and other institutions.

Endlich, Gustav Adolf, lawyer, jurist and author of Reading, Pa., was born Jan. 29, 1856, in Berks county, Pa. Since 1890 he has been judge of the twenty-third judicial district of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Law of Building Associations and other works.

Endsley, James William, coal operator and manufacturer of Somerfield, Pa., was born Sept. 15, 1857, in Somerfield. He is president of the Endsley Coal company and other corporations.

Engel, Peter, clergyman and abbot of Collegeville, Minn., was born Feb. 3, 1856, in St. Nicholas, Wis. He took orders and entered the order of St. Benedict, advancing until he became mitred abbot with the title of Right Reverend.

Engel, William P., business president of Defiance, Ohio, was born Sept. 12, 1861, in Kenosha, Wis. In 1893-1900 he owned and operated the electric plant at Charlotte, Mich., when he sold it to the Commonwealth Power company of Michigan. He is now the owner and operator of the Defiance Street Railway company, of which he is president and manager; and has owned and operated various other corporations. In 1907 he was president of the Ohio Electric Light association.

Engelhardt, Francis Ernest, educator and chemist of Syracuse, N.Y., was born June 23, 1835, in Hanover, Germany. Since 1869 he has been chemist to the Onondaga Salt company. He is milk inspector of the Syracuse board of health.

Engerud, Edward, lawyer and jurist of Fargo, N.D., was born Feb. 13, 1868, in Racine, Wis. In 1904-07 he was judge of the supreme court of North Dakota.

England, Henry C., soldier, manufacturer and business president of Morristown, N.J., was born Nov. 17, 1844, in Swedesboro, N.J. He served in the civil war. Since 1880 he has been a member of the Biddle Hardware company. He is president of the Morristown Ice company and other corporations.

England, Robert H., railroad president of Charleston, W.Va., was born Sept. 9, 1864, near Belfast, Ireland. In 1882 he entered railway service; in 1887-90 was in the auditing department of the Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburgh railway; and has since filled various positions on different railroads. In 1904-07 he was vice-president and general manager of the Tavares and Gulf railroad; in 1907-13 he was vice-president and general manager of the Central railroad of Oregon; and succeeded to the presidency of that road on Jan. 1, 1914.

England, W. L., physician, druggist and banker of Jewett, Ohio, was born in 1853 in Steubenville, Ohio. He is president of the Jewett State bank.

Engle, John Summerfield, clergyman and author of Buena Vista, Va., was born June 26, 1869, in Augusta county, Va. Since 1905 he has been editor of the Baltimore Southern Methodist. He is the author of Analytic Interest, Psychology and Synthetic Philosophy.

Englebright, William F., civil engineer and statesman of Nevada City, Cal., was born Nov. 23, 1855, in New Bedford, Mass. He has been vice-president of the Oustomah Gold Mining company. In 1906-11 he was a member of congress.

Engler, Edmund Arthur, educator and college president of 5896 Cates ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 23, 1856 in St. Louis, Mo. He has been president of the academy of science of St. Louis, Mo. He has been president of the Worcester polytechnic institute.

English, Arthur, lawyer of 149 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 3, 1863, in New York City. He is engaged in the general practice of law.

English, Benjamin Rice, banker of 839 Chapel st., New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 26, 1842, in New Haven, Conn. He is vice-president of the First National bank; and has been postmaster of his city.

English, Frank Clare, clergyman, college president and scientist of Aledo, Ill., was born Dec. 27, 1868, in Felicity, Ohio. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., B.D. and D.D. He has been a clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal church in Newark and Cincinnati; and president of the Cincinnati training school. He is professor of psychology and economics and president of the William and Vashti college of Aledo. He is a successful lecturer and has contributed extensively to educational and scientific journals.

English, Frank Miller, banker of Lawton, Okla., was born July 7, 1861, in Georgetown, D.C. He is president of the City National bank.

English, George Letchworth, mineralogist, scientist and author of 201 East Sixteenth st., New York City, was born June 14, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is associate editor of the Encyclopaedia in Elementary Mineralogy.

English, Harry, educator and mathematician of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 3, 1866, in Baltimore, Md. He received the degree of A.B. from the Johns Hopkins university and the degree of LL.M. from the George Washington university. Since 1887 he has been head of the department of mathematics in the high schools of Washington, D.C. He is a member of the Washington board of examiners of teachers; and a member of the mathematical society and other societies.

English, Henry Fowler, lawyer and banker of 839 Chapel st., New Haven, Conn., was born June 5, 1851, in New Haven, Conn. He is vice-president of the Connecticut Savings bank.

English, James W., banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born in 1837 in Louisiana. He was educated in the public schools and under private tuition. He served as captain under General Lee; and received General Grant's first written communication suggesting the surrender of the army of Northern Virginia. He is president of the Fourth National bank, president of the Chattahooche Brick company, and vice-president of the Atlanta Savings bank. For thirty years he was a member of the board of police commissioners; has been

mayor of his city and has held numerous other positions of trust and honor.

English, Josiah Giberton, soldier, clergyman, author and poet of Newark, N.J., was born Nov. 13, 1833, in Williamstown, N.J. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Is There Destiny and other works.

English, Thomas William, banker and statesman of Baraboo, Wis., was born in 1849 in Franklin county, Va. He was educated at the state university of Wisconsin. He is president of the First National bank of Baraboo, Wis. He has been a member of the Wisconsin state assembly; chairman of the town board; and a member of the Baraboo water commission. He is past commander of Baraboo commandery.

English, Warren B., soldier and statesman of Oakland, Cal., was born May 1, 1846, in Charlestown, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1882 he was a member of the state senate. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

English, William Fry, clergyman and author of East Windsor, Conn., was born Feb. 6, 1863, in Tuftonboro, N.H. He is pastor of the First Congregational church of East Windsor, Conn. He is the author of Evolution and the Imminent God.

Enloe, Benjamin Augustine, lawyer, journalist and statesman of Jackson, Tenn., was born Jan. 18, 1848, in Clarksburg, Tenn. He has been president of the Tennessee press association; and edited the Jackson Tribune and Sun. In 1887-95 he was a member of congress.

Enneking, John Joseph, painter and artist of 194 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 4, 1841, in Minster, Ohio. His best known works are Indian Summer and Winter Twilight.

Ennis, Alfred, lawyer of 209 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 24, 1837, in Morgan county, Ind. He has served as counsel for many of the larger corporations in this country.

Ennis, William, soldier of Newport, R.I., was born Dec. 26, 1841, in Newport, R.I. He served in the civil war and in 1904 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Enos, Alamon Trask, manufacturer of 160 West Sixteenth st., New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Enos company.

Ensign, Orville Hiram, electrical and mechanical engineer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 8, 1863, in Ithaca, N.Y. He is now engaged in the United States reclamation service.

Ensign, Ralph H., manufacturer and capitalist of Simsbury, Conn., was born Nov. 3, 1834, in Simsbury, Conn. He is president of the Ensign Bickford company and other corporations.

Ensor, Thomas Hera, lawyer and orator of Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 13, 1855, in Baltimore county, Md. He is a member of the law firm of Davis, Ensor and Davis of Chicago.

Entwistle, James, naval officer of 320 Broadway, Paterson, N.J., was born in 1837 in Paterson, N.J. He served in the civil war. In 1899 he became rear-admiral of the United States navy and was retired.

Enyart, Charles Francis, educator, clergyman and college president of Wilmington, Ohio, was born Feb. 9, 1865, near Logansport, Ind. He has been president of the Hillsboro college of Ohio. He is pastor in the Methodist Episcopal church.

Epes, James Fletcher, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Blackstone, Va., was born May 23, 1842, in Nottoway county, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Epstein, Dade B., business president of 326 West Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 27, 1890, in Evansville, Ind. He has been manager of the mail order department of the L. Fish Furniture company. He is now president and general manager of Ad-Service agency, one of the largest local service organizations in Chicago.

Erb, Newman, railway official and capitalist of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born June 16, 1850, in Breslau, Germany. In 1872-92 he practiced law. He constructed the St. Louis, Memphis and Southeastern railroad, and was its president in 1896-98. In 1908-09 he was president of the Wisconsin Central railway company; and is now president of the Minneapolis and St. Louis railway company, the Iowa Central railway company, the Fort Dodge and Des Moines railroad company and other corporations.

Erdman, Constantine J., lawyer and statesman of Allentown, Pa., was born Sept. 4, 1846, in Lehigh county, Pa. He has been district attorney. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Erdmann, Charles Andrew, physician and anatomist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born in 1866, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is a graduate of the university of Minnesota, and has received the degrees of Ph.G. and M.D. Until 1896 he was demonstrator of anatomy, became assistant professor of anatomy, and since 1900 has been professor of anatomy in the medical department of the university of Minnesota.

Erf, Louis, farmer and banker of Monroeville, Ohio, was born July 28, 1866, in Peru township, Ohio. He is president of the Farmers' and Citizens' bank.

Erichsen, Hugo, physician, founder and author of 240 Chandler ave., Detroit, Mich., was born June 22, 1860, in Detroit, Mich. He has been assistant editor of the Detroit Clinic. He founded the Michigan cremation association and the Detroit crematorium. He is the author of The Cremation of the Dead and other works.

Ericksen, Gerhard, merchant and banker of Bothell, Wash., was born May 26, 1860, in Norway. He is president of the Bothell State bank. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Erickson, Arnt, broker and banker of New Auburn, Wis., was born July 4, 1866, in Nor-

way. He is president of the bank of New Auburn.

Erickson, Charles John Alfred, banker and statesman of Boone, Iowa, was born March 18, 1840, in Sweden. He has been a member of the state senate. He is president of the City Bank of Boone. He is vice-president of the Iowa state library association.

Erickson, Eric Gustaf, railway official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 7, 1857, in Ramdale, Sweden. He entered railway service as resident engineer on construction of a railway in Sweden, and came to America in 1883. He has since filled various positions in the railway service, and since 1903 has been principal assistant engineer of the Northwest System Pennsylvania Lines West of Pittsburgh.

Ericson, Eric John, chemist and scientist of 819 Merchants-Laclede building,St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 3, 1871, in Sweden. He has been chemist with various industrial companies, and since 1905 has been chief chemist of the Edgar Zinc company of St. Louis. He is the author of Determination of Lead; and has made extensive researches in lead, in ores and kindred subjects.

Erkins, Henry, decorator and architect of 4 West Fifteenth st., New York City, was born in 1868 in Bonn, Germany. He is at the head of the firm of Henry Erkins and company.

Erlanger, Abraham L., dramatic manager of New York City, was born May 4, 1860, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is president of the New York Theatre company; and a director of the Commercial Trust company.

Erlanger, Joseph, educator of 1806 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 5, 1874, in San Francisco, Cal. He has been professor of physiology at the university of Wisconsin.

Erlanger, Mitchell L., lawyer and jurist of 2030 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 15, 1857, in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been sheriff of New York county. In 1907 he was elected justice of the supreme court of New York for the term ending in 1920.

Ernest, August Frederic, educator, clergyman and college president of Watertown, Wis., was born June 25, 1841, in Germany. Since 1870 he has been president of the Northwestern university.

Ernst, Carl Julius, railway official of Omaha, Neb., was born Sept. 12, 1854, in Prussia. In 1876 he entered railway service in Nebraska, and became assistant land commissioner. Since 1910 he has been land commissioner for the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad for lines west of Missouri, and since 1903 has also been assistant treasurer for lines west of the Missouri river. He has been president of the Lincoln board of education, and president of the board of regents of the university of Nebraska.

Ernst,George Alexander Otis,lawyer, statesman and author of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 8, 1850, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of Law of Married Women in Massachusetts.

Ernst, Harold Clarence, scientist and author of 8 Greenough st., Boston, Mass., was born July 31, 1856, in Ohio. He is professor of bacteriology in Harvard medical school. He is the author of Infection and Immunity.

Ernst, Henry, clergyman, theologian and president of 925 York st., St. Paul, Minn., was born May 17, 1842, in Germany. Since 1885 he has been president and professor of theology in the Lutheran seminary.

Ernst, James C., capitalist of Covington, Ky., was born July 10, 1853, in Covington, Ky. He is vice-president of the Columbia Gas and Electric company.

Ernst, John H., merchant and manufacturer of 29 Lafayette st., New York City, was born in Zurich, Switzerland. He is sole owner of J. H. Ernst and company; and president of Silver and company of New York City.

Ernst, John Preston, banker of Covington, Ky., was born Nov. 16, 1845, in Covington, Ky. He is president of the Covington Savings bank.

Ernst, Oswald Herbert, soldier, engineer and author of 1321 Connecticut ave., Washington, D.C., was born June 27, 1842, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war, and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is the author of A Manual of Practical Military Engineering.

Erskine, David M., banker of Highland Park, Ill., was born Oct. 5, 1855, in Antigua, W.I. He has been mayor of Highland Park. He is the head of the firm of D. M. Erskine and company, bankers.

Erskine, John, educator and author of New York City, was born Oct. 5, 1879, in New York City. Since 1906 he has been a professor of English at Amherst university. He is the author of The Elizabethan Lyric and other works.

Erwin, Daniel Peart, merchant of Peoria, Ill., was born April 29, 1844, in Columbia, Pa. He has been a wholesale dry goods merchant, retiring in 1898. He has been president of the Commercial club.

Erwin, Robert Wesley, soldier, physician and surgeon of Bay City, Mich., was born May 24, 1842, in Laceyville, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been United States examining surgeon for Ohio. He has been a member of the health board of Bay City.

Esch, John Jacob, lawyer and statesman of La Crosse, Wis., was born March 20, 1861, near Norwalk, Wis. He is colonel in the third regiment of the Wisconsin national guard. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Esenwein, Joseph Berg, journalist, college president and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 15, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the Albright collegiate institute. Since 1905 he has been editor and general manager of the Lippincott's magazine. He is the author of Songs for Reapers and other works.

Eshelman, George Ross, lawyer, publisher and editor of 48 North Duke st., Lancaster, Pa., was born Sept. 30, 1864, in Lancaster. He is publisher and editor of the Lancaster Law Review.

Eshleman, John Morton, railroad president of San Francisco, Cal., was born June 14, 1876, in Villa Ridge, Ill. Since 1911 he has been president of the railroad commission of the state of California.

Eshner, Augustus A., physician and author of 1019 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 17, 1862, in Memphis, Tenn. He is the author of Essentials of Diagnosis and other works.

Espenshade, Abraham Howry, educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 30, 1869, in Lancaster, Pa. Since 1898 he has been assistant professor of English and rhetoric at the Pennsylvania state college. He is the author of Essentials of Composition and Rhetoric.

Essary, John Thurman, lawyer and government official of Nashville,Tenn., was born Oct. 17, 1855, in Russell county, Va. He has been collector of international revenue for East Tennessee. In 1897 he became commissioner of agriculture for Tennessee.

Estabrook, Arthur Frederic, banker of 15 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 17, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He is senior member of the firm of Estabrook and company; vice-president real estate auction board; director Boston Safe Deposit and Trust company; member New York and Boston and Chicago stock exchanges. Member Boston chamber of commerce; republican; Unitarian. Trustee Brewster free academy of Wolfboro, N. H., Clark university,Worcester, Mass.; member of corporation of Massachusetts institute of technology; trustee and treasurer Massachusetts homeopathic hospital; trustee general theological library; vice-president New England conservatory of music, and trustee of the Massachusetts horticultural society.

Estabrook, Fred Watson, manufacturer and banker of 57 Lincoln st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 23, 1852, in Grafton, Mass. He is president of the Second National bank of Nashua.

Estabrook, Henry Dodge, lawyer of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 23, 1854, in Alden, N.Y. In 1855 he removed to Nebraska, of which territory his father was appointed attorney-general. He graduated from the law department of Washington university; practiced law in Omaha in 1875-96, in Chicago in 1896-1902; and since 1902 in New York City. He is now a member of the law firm of Noble, Estabrook and McHarg.

Estabrook, William Booth, lawyer, jurist and genealogist of New York City, was born Jan. 27, 1856. He has been special county judge of Tompkins county, N.Y. He is the author of Estabrook Genealogy.

Este, Charles, importer and dealer of 4111 Baltimore ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 13, 1843, in Dayton, Ohio. He is a member of the Union league and other societies.

Estes, David Foster, clergyman, theologian and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born Oct. 18, 1851, in Auburn, Maine. Since 1891 he has been professor of the new testament interpretation at Colgate university. He is the author of A History of Holden, Mass., and other works.

Estes, Webster C., merchant of 45 John st., New York City, was born Oct. 19, 1855, in Port Kent, N.Y. He is president of the Estes Lumber company.

Estes,William Roscoe Greene, soldier, merchant, journalist and author of Skowhegan, Maine, was born Nov. 22, 1830, in Durham, Maine. He has been lieutenant-colonel on the staff of Governor Garcelon. He has been postmaster of Skowhegan, Maine. He is the author of History of Durham, Maine, and other works.

Esteys, Francis W., lawyer of 90 Canal st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the Adams Square company and a director of other corporations.

Estill, Reverdy, clergyman and theologian of Louisville, Ky., was born in Charleston, W.Va. Since 1894 he has been pastor of St. Paul's church of Louisville, Ky.

Estopinal, Albert, soldier and statesman of St. Bernard, La., was born Jan. 30, 1845, in St. Bernard, La. He served in the civil war. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress. In 1900-04 he was lieutenant-governor of Louisiana.

Esty, William, electrical engineer and author of Bethlehem, Pa.,was born July 9, 1868, in Amherst, Mass. Since 1903 he has been professor of electrical engineering in the Lehigh university. He is the author of Alternating Current Machinery and other works.

Etheredge, Ezekiel J., banker and dentist of Leesville, S.C., was born Aug. 28, 1871, in Saluda county, S.C. He is president of the People's bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Etter, Samuel M., educator of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 16, 1830, in Newville, Pa. He has been county superintendent of schools. In 1875 he became state superintendent of public instruction.

Etter, Scott, lawyer and statesman of Carlsbad, N.M., was born Oct. 30, 1875, in Palmyria, Ill. For ten years he practiced law in Palmyra, Ill.; and also served as city attorney. He has been a member of the national board of water users' associations. He is chairman of the New Mexico state board of water commissioners; and a member of the board of directors of the national federation of water users' associations. He is now mayor of his city.

Etue, Peter D., soldier, journalist and poet of Kansas City, Mo., was born June 29, 1846, in Ontario, Canada. He served in the civil war. His poems have appeared in current newspapers and magazines.

Eustace, Alexander Christopher, lawyer of Elmira, N.Y., was born in Troy, N.Y. He has been identified professionally with many important and notable litigations.

Eustis, Percy Sprague, manager of 226 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 16, 1857, in Milton, Mass. Since 1902 he has been passenger traffic manager of the entire system of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.

Eustis, William Henry, lawyer and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 17, 1845, in Oxbow, N.Y. He has been special United States commissioner to the Hawaiian Islands. He has been mayor of his city.

Evans, Alfred Henry, educator, lecturer and prohibitionist of 17 Monroe st., Northampton, Mass., was born Sept. 12, 1860, in Cambridge, Mass. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M., and was a student in the university of Berlin. In 1898 he became assistant principal of the Northampton high school, which position he still fills. In 1911 he was prohibition candidate for secretary of the commonwealth, in 1912 for lieutenant-governor and in 1913 for governor. He is also a successful lecturer and public speaker.

Evans, Alfred Randall, lawyer and banker of Gorham, N.H., was born March 21, 1849, in Shelburne, N.H. For ten years he was president of the Berlin national bank; and is now president of the Gorham Savings bank. Since 1895 he has been probate judge for Coos county; has been a representative in the state legislature; and twice a delegate to the New Hampshire state constitutional convention. He has been president of the Gorham board of trade; and for three years for quartermaster general of the New Hampshire national guard.

Evans, Berverly Daniel, lawyer and jurist of 330 West Peachtree st., Atlanta, Ga., was born May 21, 1865, in Sandersville, Ga. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1899-1904 he was judge of the circuit court. In 1904-10 he was an associate justice of the state supreme court of Georgia.

Evans, Charles Eactor, actor and theatrical manager of New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1856, in Rochester, N.Y. He starred in The Girl From Paris and other plays.

Evans, Charles Rountree, lawyer and jurist of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born in Lancaster, Wis. He served in the Spanish-American war as captain and major. Since 1912 he has been circuit judge.

Evans, Clement Anselm, soldier, lawyer, statesman and author of Atlanta, Ga., was born in Georgia. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major-general. He is the author of Military History of Georgia.

Evans, Edward M., banker of Vinton, Ohio, was born April 10, 1877, in Thurman, Ohio. He is cashier of the Vinton Banking company.

Evans, Edward Payson, educator, journalist and author of Aibling, Bavaria,Germany, was born Dec. 8, 1831, in Ramsen,N.Y. Since 1884 he has been connected with the Allgemeine Zeitung of Munich. He is the author of Progressive German Reader and other works.

Evans, Edwin, artist of 1261 Emerson ave., Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Feb. 2, 1860, in Lehi, Utah. He is president of the Utah art institute.

Evans, Mrs. Elizabeth Edson Gibson, litterateur and author of Aibling, Bavaria,Germany, was born March 8, 1832, in Newport, N.H. She is the author of Laura, an American Girl and other works.

Evans, Elisha Nero, clergyman and founder of Birmingham, Ala., was born Jan. 18, 1857, in Birmingham, Ala. He founded the Winfield Memorial church. He has been pastor of Noro, La.

Evans, Frank J., banker of Fergus Falls, was born March 16, 1863, in Minerva, N.Y. He is cashier of the Fergus Falls National bank.

Evans, George E., railroad official of Louisville, Ky., was born May 2, 1856, in Cambridge, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been fourth vice-president of the Louisville and Nashville railroad.

Evans, Henry, insurance president of 80 Maiden Lane,New York City,was born April 14, 1860, in Houston, Tex. He entered the Continental Insurance company in 1878 as a junior clerk;and in 1903, became its president. In 1896 he formed the Fidelity Fire Insurance company,of which he is also president. In 1909 he took control of the Phoenix Insurance company of Brooklyn which the following year was merged with the Fidelity Fire Insurance company under the title of the Fidelity-Phoenix Fire Insurance company, and he became its president.

Evans, Henry Clay, soldier, manufacturer, diplomat and statesman of 409 Boyce st., Chattanooga, Tenn., was born June 18, 1843, in Juniata county, Pa. He served in the civil war; and has been mayor of his city. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress. He has been assistant postmaster general at Washington, D.C. He has been consul-general of the United States to Great Britain. In 1895 he was governor of Tennessee.

Evans, Henry Ridgely, lawyer, journalist, librarian and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 7, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. He has been dramatic editor of the Baltimore News. He is the author of Hours with the Ghosts and other works.

Evans, Hiram Kinsman, jurist of Corydon, Iowa, was born March 17, 1863, in Walnut township, Iowa. He has been mayor of his city; and a member of the house of representatives.

Evans, Isham Harrison, banker of West Point, Miss., was born July 31, 1869, in Muldan. He is president of the Bank of West Point.

Evans, J. L., banker of Aurora, Neb., was born Dec. 28, 1860, in Iowa. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Evans, James Carey, railroad official of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Dec. 12, 1862, in Oswego, N.Y. Since 1911 he has been vice-

president of the Erie and Western Transportation company.

Evans, James H., farmer and banker of Sylvania, Fla., was born Aug. 3, 1847, in Scriven county, Ga. He is president of the Sylvania Banking company.

Evans, Jepthah Hughes, educator, lawyer and jurist of Fort Smith, Ark., was born Feb. 8, 1860, in Farmerville, La. Since 1893 he has been judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit court of Arkansas.

Evans, John Gary, planter, lawyer and statesman of Spartanburg, S.C., was born Oct. 15, 1863, in Cokesbury, S.C. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. In 1894-96 he was governor of South Carolina.

Evans, John F., railway official of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 24, 1859, in Zanesville, Ohio. He has been in railway service since 1876, and in 1881-1905 was clerk, chief clerk and auditor to the Denver and Rio Grande railroad coal properties in Utah. Since 1905 he has been general auditor of the Western Pacific railway.

Evans, John H., banker and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born Dec. 12, 1848, in North Wales. He has been a representative in the Nebraska state legislature. He is president of the National Bank of Commerce of Omaha and other corporations.

Evans, John M., statesman of Missoula, Mont., was born Jan. 7, 1863, in Sedalia, Mo. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Evans, Josiah Thomas, lawyer and jurist of Roswell, N.M., was born June 10, 1849, in Isney, Ala. For four years he was county superintendent of public instruction for Coleman county, Texas. Since 1901 he has been probate judge for Chaves county.

Evans, Lawrence Boyd, educator and author of Medford, Mass., was born Feb. 3, 1870, in Radner, Ohio. He is the author of Writings of George Washington; and is the editor of two series of Handbooks of American Government and Writings of American Statesmen.

Evans, Lawton Bryan, educator, lecturer and author of 639 Telfair st., Augusta, Ga., was born Oct. 27, 1862, in Lumpkin,Ga. Since 1882 he has been superintendent of the public schools of Augusta. He is the author of American Histories; History of Georgia; English Language and Grammar and other works.

Evans, Leslie Ballard, physician and banker of Clarkton, N.C., was born Feb. 15, 1869, in Fayetteville, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Bladen.

Evans, Mrs. Lizzie Phelps Esterbrook, litterateur and author of Somerville, Mass.,was born in 1846, in Massachusetts. She is the author of Aunt Nabby and other works.

Evans, Mary, educator and college president of Painesville, Ohio, was born Feb. 11, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1898 she has been president of the Lake Erie college.

Evans, Mason,banker of Youngstown,Ohio, was born Nov. 27, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Commercial National bank.

Evans, Montgomery, lawyer and banker of 900 DeKalb st., Norristown, Pa., was born Nov. 18, 1853, in Limerick, Pa. He is president, trust officer and director of the Norristown Trust company and other corporations.

Evans, Mosiah, banker of Garland, Utah, was born Sept. 22, 1862, in Lehi, Utah. He is president of the Bank of Garland.

Evans, Niels Christian, physician, surgeon, banker and statesman of Mount Horeb, Wis., was born July 10, 1857, in Perry, Wis. He graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons of Chicago; and since 1884 has practiced medicine in Mount Horeb. In 1887-1909 he conducted a drug business, which business is still carried on by his son. He has also been identified with other business interests; is chief surgeon of a hospital; is engaged in farming; and is president of the State bank of Mount Horeb and other corporations. He has been president of his city, a member of the Wisconsin state assembly and United States pension surgeon.

Evans, Percy Norton, educator and author of LaFayette, Ind., was born Sept. 6, 1867, in Montreal, Canada. Since 1894 he has been instructor and professor of chemistry in the Purdue university at LaFayette, Ind. He is the author of An Introductory Course in Quantitative Analysis.

Evans, R. M., physician of Minto, N.D.,was born in 1844 in Smith's Falls, Ontario, Canada. In 1880-92 he was county superintendent of schools for Walsh county, N.D.; was mayor of the city of Minto for twelve years; and for thirty-three years he practiced medicine. He is now county physician for Walsh county, N.D.; and mayor of his city.

Evans, Richard Cowles, merchant, banker and broker of Manteo, N.C., was born March 2, 1858, in Hartford county, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Manteo.

Evans, Robley Dunglison, naval officer and author of 324 Indiana ave., Washington,D.C., was born Aug. 18, 1846, in Floyd county, Va. In 1898 during the Spanish-American war, he had command of the flagship Iowa. He is the author of A Sailor's Log—Recollections of Forty Years of Naval Life.

Evans, Samuel G., merchant and library president of Evansville, Ind., was born March 19, 1839, in Jackson county, W.Va. He is a graduate of Washington college of Pennsylvania. He is senior member of the firm of S. G. Evans and company, dry goods merchants of Evansville, Ind. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science; a member of the Indiana state academy of science; and president of the Willard library of Evansville.

Evans, Samuel Sebastian, civil engineer of 2031 North Thirteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 14, 1857, in Paoli. He has been engineer of the city of Cedartown, Ga.

Evans, Thomas, glass manufacturer of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 5, 1842, in

Pittsburgh, Pa. For over fifty years he has been a manufacturer of glass, and prior to 1900 operated under the firm name of Thomas Evans company. He is now treasurer of the Macbeth-Evans Glass company, treasurer of the Diamond Alkali company, a director of the Pittsburgh Clay Pottery company, and president of the American association of flint and lime glass manufacturers.

Evans, Thomas Dudley, banker of Russellville, Ky., was born Aug. 20, 1864, in Monroe county, Ky. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Evans, Walter, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Louisville, Ky., was born Sept. 18, 1842, in Barren county, Ky. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. Since 1899 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Kentucky.

Evans, William Augustus, physician of 103 State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 5, 1865, in Marion, Ala. He is pathologist of the Cook county hospital.

Evans, William Gray, railway official and capitalist of Denver, Colo., was born Dec. 16, 1855, in Evanston, Ill. He is president of the Denver Northwestern and Pacific railroad company.

Evans, Winston Gill, banker of Shelbyville, Tenn., was born in 1867 in Shelbyville, Tenn. He is vice-president of the Peoples' National bank.

Evarts, Allen W., lawyer and business president of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 10, 1848, in New York City. He graduated from Yale university with the degrees of B.A. and M.A. and studied law at the Columbia law school. He is a member of the law firm of Evarts, Choate and Sherman of New York City. He is president of the Garden City company and secretary of the United Metals Selling company. He is a trustee of Vassar college; and a member of the New York historical society and various other clubs and societies.

Eve, Duncan, physician of 702 Church st., Nashville, Tenn., was born May 1, 1853, in Augusta, Ga. He is professor of surgery and dental surgery at the Vanderbilt university of Nashville.

Eve, Maria Lou, author and poet of Augusta, Ga., was born about 1848 near Augusta, Ga. In 1879 she wrote a prize poem entitled Conquered at Last, expressing gratitude for northern aid during the yellow fever epidemic of 1878.

Eve, Robert Cambell, educator, physician and author of August, Ga., was born May 15, 1843, in Augusta, Ga. He is the author of Influence of the Ovaria in the Uterine Disorders and other works.

Evenson, Nels M., banker of Osakis, Minn., was born Feb. 23, 1873, in Pope county, Minn. He is president of the First National bank.

Everall, John, banker of Farmersburg, Iowa, was born April 20, 1839, in England. He is president of the Farmersburg Savings bank.

Everett, Ambrose Sprague, soldier, physician and surgeon of New York City, was born May 17, 1841, in West Almond, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Western academy of homeopathy and has been surgeon-general of the grand army of the republic.

Everett, Henry A., capitalist of Hippodrome building, Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 16, 1856, in Cleveland, Ohio. From the pioneer days of electric traction he has been prominent as a promoter, constructor and operator of electric railway; and also in the organizing, financing and operation of independent telephone companies. He is president of the Northern Ohio Traction and Light company; president of the London Street railway company of Ontario; and is interested in various railways, telephone and electric lighting corporations in various cities of the United States and Canada.

Everett, James Hervey, merchant of Kingston, N.Y., was born Feb. 11, 1837, in Bath, N.Y. He is president of the Everett and Treadwell company.

Everett, Robert William, soldier and statesman of Fish, Ga., was born March 3, 1839, in Hayneville, Ga. He served in the civil war. For four years he was president of the board of education. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Everett, Samuel Andrews, merchant and manufacturer of 309 Wayland ave., Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 15, 1866, in Rowe, Mass., He is president of Everett and Byron company and other corporations.

Everett, W. I., civil engineer, business man and statesman of Rockingham, N.C., was born Jan. 3, 1835, in Richmond county, N.C. He has been a member of the North Carolina state senate. For twelve years he was county commissioner.

Everett, Willis Mead, lawyer and author of Atlanta, Ga., was born Nov. 18, 1863, in Randolph, N.Y. He has been director and officer in many large corporations. He is the author of The Georgia Section of Law of Incorporated Companies.

Everett, Wallace Washburn, publisher of 311 California st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 21, 1875, in Akron, Ohio. He is the editor and publisher of the Pioneer Western Lumberman.

Everett, William Nash, merchant, farmer and financier of Rockingham, N.C., was born Dec. 29, 1864, in Rockingham, N.C. He is president of the Rockingham Hotel company.

Everhart, Caroline McCullough, woman suffragist of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 14, 1843, in Massilion, Ohio. For eleven years she was secretary of the humane society of her native city. Since 1891 she has been president of the Ohio woman suffrage association.

Everhart, Isaiah Fawkes, army surgeon, physician and naturalist of Scranton, Pa., was born Jan. 22, 1840, in Berks county, Pa. He served in the civil war. He founded and endowed the Everhart museum of na-

tural history, science and art at Scranton. He has been president of the Everhart Brass Works of Scranton and other corporations.

Everhart, Oliver T., physician and genealogist of Hanover, Pa., was born May 18, 1832. He has been assistant surgeon in the United States army. He is the author of History of Everhart and Shower Families.

Everingham, Lyman, commission merchant of 141 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 9, 1831, in Geneva, N.Y. He has been president of the Columbia National bank of Chicago.

Evermann, Barton Warren, naturalist and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 24, 1853, in Monroe county, Iowa. He has been assistant in charge of the scientific inquiry in the United States Bureau of Fisheries. He is the author of Studies of the Salmon of the Pacific Coast.

Everson, Philip Klarence, banker of Tioga, N.D., was born Oct. 18, 1882, in Lyle, Minn. He is cashier of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Every, W. F., railway official of St. Paul, Minn., was born April 11, 1872, in Leroy, Minn. He graduated from the high school of Leroy, and for four years attended the Cedar Valley seminary of Osage, Iowa. He entered railway service in 1895 as a stenographer, in 1897 became chief clerk,and since 1909 has been general claim agent of the Northern Pacific railway at St. Paul.

EvSmith, Hansen, capitalist of Duluth, Minn., was born Dec. 6, 1867, in Duchy of Schleswig, Germany. He has been a sailor on the Great Lakes, the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans. He is president of the Zenith Coal company and other corporations. He has been president of the Duluth chamber of commerce.

Ewart, Hamilton Glover,lawyer, jurist and statesman of Hendersonville, N.C., was born Oct. 23, 1849, in Columbia, S.C. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Ewbank, Louis B., educator, lawyer and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born in 1864 in Dearborn county, Ind. He is the author of Manual of Indiana Appellate Practice and other works.

Ewell, Alice Maud, litterateur and author of Richmond, Va., was born in 1860, in Virginia. She is the author of A White Guard to Satan, an historical novel.

Ewell, Arthur Woolsey, educator and scientist of 90 Park ave., Worcester, Mass., was born Oct. 20, 1873, in Bradford, Mass. He has made valuable researches on electrolytic conduction and on ozone.

Ewell, Glenn Blackner, clergyman and librarian of Rochester, N.Y., was born Feb. 26, 1880, in Warsaw, N.Y. He is librarian of Rochester theological seminary.

Ewell, John Louis, soldier, clergyman, educator and lecturer of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 4, 1840, in Rowley, Mass. He served in the civil war. Since 1890 he has been dean of the theological department in the Howard university of Washington.

Ewell, Marshall Davis, educator, lawyer and author of 155 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 18, 1844, in Oxford, Mich. He is president and dean of Kent college of law in Chicago. He is the author of Blackwell **on Tax Titles.**

Ewert, Adolph W., banker and statesman of Pierre, S.D., was born June 18, 1865, in La Crosse county, Wis. He is manager of the National Bank of Commerce; secretary and treasurer of the Pierre Brick and Tile company; and a director in various other corporations. In 1902-06 he was mayor of his city; in 1908-10 he was a member of the state senate; and in 1908 was a delegate to the republican national convention.

Ewing, Adlai Thomas, lawyer and business president of Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 5, 1846, in McLean county, Ill. He was the original promoter of the boulevard now connecting Union park with Douglas park in Chicago. He is president of the marine works and other corporations.

Ewing, David L., railway official of Kansas City, Mo., was born April 5, 1877, in Muscatine, Iowa. Since 1893 he has been in the railway service as freight agent and special equipment distributor. Since 1911 he has been assistant general freight agent of the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad with headquarters now in Kansas City.

Ewing, Elbert W. R., lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 22, 1867, in Virginia. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Northern Rebellion and Southern Secession and other works.

Ewing, Fayette Clay, laryngologist and otologist of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 28, 1862, in La Fourche Parish, La. He was a delegate from the American medical association to the international medical congress held at Rome in 1893. He is the editor of the Laryngoscope.

Ewing, Hampton D., lawyer of 27 Belmont terrace, Yonkers, N.Y., was born June 18, 1866, in Washington, D.C. He is a member of the law firm of Ewing and Ewing.

Ewing, James, lawyer and diplomat of 256 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born July 19, 1835, in Woodford county, Ill. Since 1893 he has been minister plenipotentiary and envoy extraordinary to Belgium.

Ewing, John Gillispie, lawyer of 639 Fullerton ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 22, 1860, in Lancaster, Ohio. He is a member of the American bar association.

Ewing, Mrs. Mary Emilie, author and poet of 4724 North Ashland ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 13, 1872, in Cincinnati, Ohio. She is the author of a volume of poems.

Ewing, Nathaniel, lawyer, jurist and banker of Uniontown, Pa.,was born June 17, 1848, in Uniontown, Pa. He has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Pennsylvania. He is president of

the National bank of Fayette county at Uniontown.

Ewing, Persley Kittredge, lawyer and jurist of Houston, Texas, was born July 21, 1860, in Lafourche, La. Since 1882 he has practiced law in the state and federal courts of Texas. He has been president of the Texas bar association.

Ewing, Taylor Genius, banker of Vicksburg, Miss.,was born April 11, 1873, in Nashville, Tenn. He is manager of the New Light Printing company.

Ewing, Thomas, lawyer and author of 67 Wall st., New York City, was born May 21, 1862, in Leavenworth, Kan. He is the author of Jonathan, a tragedy.

Ewing, William Green, physician and surgeon of Nashville, Tenn., was born Oct. 8, 1848, in Davidson county, Tenn. He has been secretary in the pharmacy department of the Vanderbilt university; and since 1897 he has been dean of the department.

Exell, Edwin Othello, publisher, singer, composer and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 13, 1851, in Uniontown, Ohio. Since 1881 he has been publisher of the Church and Sunday School music books in Chicago. He is the composer and author of numerous gospel songs.

Eycleshymer, Albert Chauncey, educator and anatomist of Chicago, Ill., was born June 16, 1867, in Cambridge, N.Y. He received the degree of B.S. from the university of Michigan; and received the degree of Ph. D. from the university of Chicago. In 1893-95 he was assistant in biology in the university of Chicago. In 1895-97 he was associate in anatomy, in 1897-1902 instructor, in 1902-03 assistant professor and in 1903-13 director of the department of anatomy in the St. Louis university. Since 1913 he has been professor and head of the department of anatomy in the university of Illinois. His chief researches have been on vertebrate embryology; and he received the grand prize at the St. Louis exposition for embryological researches.

Eyerman, John, geologist and author of Easton, Pa., was born Jan. 15, 1867, in Easton, Pa. He is the author of The Mineralogy of Pennsylvania and other works.

Eyman, Frank P., railway official of 226 West Jackson boulevard, Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 5, 1856. He was educated at Oberlin college. He entered railway service in 1873 as agent and operator of the Baltimore and Ohio railway. In 1880 became connected with the Chicago and Northwestern railway company. He has since been cashier and agent, telegraph operator and traveling and contracting freight agent and in 1900-09 assistant general freight agent, and since 1909 assistant freight traffic of the Chicago and Northwestern railway.

Eyre, Lincoln L., lawyer of Haverford, Pa., was born July 24, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has represented large and important interests.

Eyre, Wilson, designer and architect of 1003 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 30, 1858, in Florence, Italy. He has built many buildings in Philadelphia and New York City. He is a member of the American institute of architects; and of other associations and societies.

Ezekiel, Moses Jacob, sculptor and artist of Rome, Italy, was born Oct. 28, 1844, in Richmond,Va. In 1872 he modeled the colossal bust of Washington, now in Cincinnati, which gained him admission into the society of artists in Berlin, Germany.

Fabacher, Lawrence, capitalist of 5705 St. Charles ave., New Orleans, La., was born in 1853, in New Orleans, La. He is president of the Jackson Brewing company. He is a benefactor of the Catholic church.

Faber, John Eberhard, manufacturer of 37 Greenpoint ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 14, 1859, in New York City. His factory in Brooklyn is conducted under the name of the E. Faber Pencil company.

Faber, Lothar W., manufacturer of 337 Riverside drive, New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1861, in New York City. He is president of the Eberhard Faber Pencil company.

Faber, William Frederic, clergyman and author of 344 Woodward ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Feb. 27, 1860, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of Thoughts for Thought and other works.

Fabyan, George,merchant of 237 Fifth ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 15, 1867, in Boston, Mass. He is a director of the Federal Life Insurance company.

Fach, Charles Albert, stock broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 7, 1879, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a member of the St. Louis stock exchange.

Fachter, Oscar A., banker and financier of North Yakima, Wash., was born Sept. 2, 1865, in Manitowoc, Wis. He has been mayor of North Yakima for eight terms. Since 1904 he has been president of the Yakima Valley bank and other corporations.

Faelten, Carl, musician and composer of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 21, 1846, in Thuringia. He founded the Pianforte school of Boston. He is the author of The Conservator Course for Pianists.

Fagan, Charles A., lawyer and banker of 518 Fourth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 1, 1859 in Pittsburgh, Pa., He was educated at the Pittsburgh Catholic college. He is vice-president of the National Bank of Pittsburgh, the Iowa City Sanitary Manufacturing company, the Pittsburgh Post and the Pittsburgh Sun, and is a director of the Pittsburgh and Lake Erie Ship Canal company and other corporations. He is also president of the Wheatley Hills Land company of New York. In 1888-95 he was assistant district attorney of Allegheny county; and president of the Pittsburgh hospital. He has been a democratic presidential elector and was chairman of the democratic county committee in 1894-96.

Fagan, Mark M., business man of Jersey

City, N.J., was born in 1869, in Jersey City, N.J. He served three terms as mayor of Jersey City.

Fagnani, Charles Prospero, educator, clergyman and author of 606 West One Hundred and Twenty-second st., New York City, was born Oct. 29, 1854, in New York City. Since 1892 he has been professor in the Union Theological seminary of New York City. He is the author of A Primer of Hebrew.

Fahnestock, Alfred Hamilton, educator, clergyman, author and poet of Syracuse, N. Y., was born Feb. 26, 1842, in Warren, Pa. He is the author of The Autograph Thanksgiving Souvenir and other works.

Fahs, Charles Harvey, editor of 150 Fifth ave., New York City, was born May 18,1872, in Richview, Ill. Since 1902 he has been editor of the board of foreign missions, Methodist Episcopal church, New York.

Fahys, Joseph, manufacturer of 54 Maiden Lane, New York City, was born May 23, 1832, in Belport, France. He is president of the Fahys Watch Case company.

Failing, Henry J., banker of Twin Falls, Idaho, was born April 20, 1876, in Rock Island, Ill. He is vice-president and manager of the Twin Falls Bank and Trust company.

Failor, Isaac Newton, educator, college president and author of Richmond Hill, Long Island, N.Y., was born Feb. 9, 1851, in Lima, Ohio. He has been president of the New Orleans university. He is the author of Inventional Geometry and other works.

Fair, Robert Cleland, banker of Durand, Mich., was born Dec. 15, 1867, in Ontario. He is president of the Shiawassee County bank.

Fair, Robert Maitland, retired merchant of 2222Calumet ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 17, 1846, in New York City. He retired from active business life in 1905.

Fairbrairn, Henry Arnold, physician and author of 249 McDonough st., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born May 5, 1855, in Catskill, N.Y. He has been president of the medical society of Kings. He is the author of The College Warden and other works.

Fairbank, John Barnard, retired lawyer of Deadwood, S.D., was born Aug. 8, 1839, in Oakham, Mass. He has been a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives. He has been president of the board of education of Deadwood.

Fairbank,Wilson Henry, statesman of Boston, Mass., was born April 3, 1836, in Walton, Mass. He has been a representative of the Massachusetts state legislature. Since 1897 he has been a member of the state senate.

Fairbanks,Arthur, educator, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 13, 1864, in Hanover, N.H. He is head of the department of Greek at the state university of Iowa. He is the author of Introduction to Sociology and other works.

Fairbanks, Arthur Willard, physician, surgeon and ethnologist of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 9, 1869, in Boston, Mass. He is one of the board of directors of the Fairbanks family in America association;a member of the Boston society of natural history and of various other organizations.

Fairbanks, Harold Wellman, geologist of Berkeley, Cal., was born Aug. 29, 1860, in Conewango, N.Y. He is the author of Mother Earth and other works.

Fairbanks, Henry, clergyman and manufacturer of St. Johnsbury, Vt., was born May 6, 1830, in St. Johnsbury, Vt. He is vice-president of the E. and T. Fairbanks and company.

Fairbanks, Hiram Francis, clergyman and author of 467 Washington st., Milwaukee. Wis., was born May 25, 1845, in Leon, N.Y. He was educated at the St. Lawrence university at Appleton and at the St. Francis theological seminary. Since 1881 he has been rector of St. Patrick's church of Milwaukee. He has traveled extensively in Europe, Asia and Africa. He is the author of A Visit to Europe and the Holy Land and other works.

Fairbanks, Johnathan, educator and public official of Springfield, Mo., was born Jan. 7, 1828, in Andover, Mass. In 1879-97 he served ten terms lasting twenty years as county commissioner of Green county, Mo. Since 1875 he has been superintendent of the city schools of Springfield.

Fairbanks, Newton Hamilton, manufacturer and banker of Springfield, Ohio, was born Dec. 10, 1859, in Unionville Center, Ohio. He is president of the American Trust and Savings company.

Fairbanks,Walter A., banker of Fitchburg. Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1830, in Troy, N.H. He is vice-president of the Wachusett National bank.

Fairchild, Benjamin Lewis, lawyer and statesman of 149 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 5, 1863, in Sweden, N.Y. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Fairchild, Charles Stebbins, lawyer and financier of Cazenovia, N.Y., was born April 30, 1842, in Cazenovia, N.Y. He has been president of the state charities aid association; and is now president of the New York Security and Trust company.

Fairchild, David Grandison, botanist and scientist of Washington,D.C., was born April 7, 1869, in Lansing, Mich. He organized the work of seed and plant introduction in the United States department of agriculture at Washington.

Fairchild, David S.,educator, physician and college president of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Sept. 16, 1847, in Fairfield, Vt. For two years he was president of the Iowa college of physicians and surgeons. Since 1897 he has been special examining surgeon of the Milwaukee railroad.

Fairchild, Edward Thomson, educator of Durham, N.H., was born Oct. 30, 1854. He has been superintendent of schools in Ohio; county superintendent of schools for Ellsworth county, Kan.; and for eight years was a member of the board of regents of the Kan-

sas state agricultural college. He is now state superintendent of public instruction for Kansas; and president of the national education association.

Fairchild, Edwin Milton, lecturer, founder and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 7, 1865, in Lansing, Mich. He is the author of The Function of the Church and other works.

Fairchild, George Winthrop, manufacturer and statesman of Oneonta, N.Y., was born May 6, 1854, in Oneonta, N.Y. He is president and director of several manufacturing and financial institutions. Since 1907 he has been a representative from New York to the sixtieth, sixty-first, sixty-second and sixty-third congresses as a republican.

Fairchild, Herman LeRoy, college president and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born April 29, 1850, in Montrose, Pa. He has been president of the theological society of America. He is the author of History of New York Academy of Science.

Fairchild, Julian D., banker of 845 Carroll st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born April 17, 1850, in Stratford, Conn. He is president of Kings County Trust company; president of the Union Ferry company; and vice-president of the Mortgage Bond company. He is a member of the chamber of commerce; and one of the commissioners of the new East river bridge.

Fairchild, Maria Augusta, physician and lecturer of Quincy, Ill., was born in 1834 in New Jersey. She is physician and proprietor of her own sanitarium at Quincy. She is the author of monographs and valuable articles in medical and scientific literature.

Fairchild, Mrs. Salome Cutler, librarian and author of Govans, Md., was born June 21, 1855, in Dalton, Mass. She was editor of the American library associations' catalogue. She is the author of Home Libraries and other works.

Fairchild, Samuel Williams, pharmaceutical chemist and financier of 74 Laight st., New York City, was born in 1853 in Stratford, Conn. He received the degrees of Ph.G. and Ph.M. from the Philadelphia college of pharmacy and Sc.M. from Columbia university. He was president college of pharmacy of the city of New York in 1890-96; founder of the Fairchild scholarships for students of pharmacy in England. Veteran of seventh regiment, N.G., state of New York; commissioner representing New York at world's Columbian exposition, 1893; trustee of Hudson-Fulton celebration commission, 1909; member of New England society of New York; of society of sons of the revolution. President of James Pyle and Sons; chairman of committee on international trade and commerce of chamber of commerce of New York; director Market-Fulton National bank; trustee of Bowery Savings bank. Trustee of home for incurables at Fordham, N.Y.; vice-president of the Sevilla home for orphan children; trustee of the polyclinic medical school and hospital, New York. He has been the president of Union League club of New York and president of Princess Anne club of Virginia.

Faircloth, James Herbert, banker of Iuka, Miss., was born July 12, 1868, in Gibson county, Tenn. He is president of the Tishomingo Banking company.

Fairclough, George Herbert, organist and composer of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 30, 1869, in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. He studied three years at the Berlin royal academy of music. He has been organist of leading churches in Hamilton and Toronto; and is now organist of St. John's Episcopal church and also of the Jewish temple of St. Paul, Minn. He is head of the piano department of the Macalister conservatory of music; and has a large private class of pupils.

Fairclough, Henry Rushton, educator, philologist and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born July 15, 1868, in Canada. He is the author of The Attitude of Greek Tragedians Toward Nature.

Faires, Benjamin McKinley, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 27, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Fourth Street National bank.

Fairfax, Albert Kirby, banker of 22 Upper George st., London, England, was born June 23, 1870, in Northampton, Md. For fourteen years he was connected with Brown brothers of New York City. He is now a partner of William P. Bonbright and company, bankers of London, New York City and Colorado Springs.

Fairfax, John Wheeler, banker and broker of New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 18, 1841, in New Orleans, La. He is a director of the Interstate Trust and Banking company and other corporations.

Fairlamb, John Franklin, railroad manager of New York City, was born Nov. 12, 1855, in Philadelphia. Pa. Since 1890 he has been auditor of passenger accounts of the New York Central and Hudson River railroad.

Fairlee, George, clergyman and theologian of Troy, N.Y., was born in Knox, N.Y. Since 1880 he has served continuously as pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian church of Troy, N.Y. He is stated clerk of the Presbytery of Troy; president of the board of trustees of Presbytery; chairman of the home missions committee of the Presbytery of Troy; general secretary and treasurer of synodical home missions; director of Auburn theological seminary; secretary of Union university alumni association of Troy and vicinity, and vice-president of the church federation of Troy. He is also a director of the Victor Milling company and a director and vice-president of the Hanna Manufacturing company of Troy, N.Y.

Fairley, William, educator, clergyman and author of 195 Kingston ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1857 in England. He is head of the history department in the comemrcial high school of Brooklyn. He is the author of A History of the Roman People and other works.

Fairlie, John Archibald, educator and author of Urbana, Ill., was born Oct. 30, 1872, in Glasgow, Scotland. He was a member of the Michigan constitutional convention. He is the author of Municipal Administration and other works.

Fairman, Charles Edward, physician and author of Lydonville, N.Y., was born Dec. 28, 1856, in Yates, N.Y. Since 1889 he has been United States pension examiner. He is the author of Fungi of Western New York.

Faithorn, John Nicholson, railroad president of 500 Sherman st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 21, 1852, in London, England. In 1899-1910 he was president of the Chicago Terminal Transfer railroad.

Falconer, J. A., statesman of Everett, Wash., was born in 1869 in Canada. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Falconio, Diomede, clergyman and archbishop of Rome, Italy, was born in Abruzzi, Italy. He has been president of the St. Bonaventure's college at Allegheny, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been apostolic delegate to the United States.

Falk, Benjamin Joseph, photographic artist of New York City, was born Oct. 14, 1853, in New York City. Among his best compositions and studies from life are The Fisher Maiden; Judith; and The Curfew Shall Not Ring Tonight.

Falk, Herman J., manufacturer and banker of Baraga, Mich., was born Feb. 28, 1868, in Germany. He is president of the Baraga County State bank.

Falkner, Roland Post, statistician and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 14, 1866, in Bridgeport, Conn. In 1890-1900 he was editor of the Annals of the American Academy of Political Science.

Fall, Albert Bacon, lawyer and statesman of Three Rivers, N.M., was born Nov. 26, 1861, in Frankfort, Ky. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Fall, Charles Gershom, lawyer and poet of Boston, Mass., was born in 1845, in Malden, Mass. He is the author of Dreams, a volume of poetry and other works.

Fall, Delos, educator and author of 1101 Michigan ave., Albion, Mich., was born Jan. 29, 1848, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He has been president of the state teachers' association. He is the author of Laboratory Manual in Qualitative Chemistry.

Fall, Frank Andrews, soldier and author New York City, was born Aug. 24, 1878, in Flint, Mich. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Messages to Men and other works.

Fallett, Mary Parker, litterateur and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1868 in Massachusetts. She is the author of The Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Fallon, Joseph Daniel, lawyer and banker of 43 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 25, 1837, in Ireland. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.B. He taught school for awhile; and since 1865 has practiced law in Boston. In 1874-93 he was special justice; and since 1903 has been justice of the South Boston municipal court. He is also examiner for Massachusetts of the civil service commission at Boston. He is also president for the Union Institution for Savings.

Fallows, Edward H., lawyer, legislator and author of 700 West End ave., New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1865, in Appleton, Wis. He has been a representative in the New York state legislature. He is the author of Textbook on Collateral Inheritance and Transfer Tax.

Fallows, Samuel, clergyman, bishop and author of 2344 Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 13, 1835, in Manchester, England. He served in the civil war as brigadier-general. He is the author of The Bible Story for Young People and other works.

Falvey, T. J., business president of 7 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 17, 1866, in Lebanon, Conn. For ten years he was manager of the New England department of the United States Fidelity and Guaranty company. He is now president of the Massachusetts Bonding and Insurance company, of which he was the organizer with offices in Boston, Mass. He is also a director of the Federal Trust company, the Boston Five Cents Savings bank, and the Dorchester Mutual Fire Insurance company.

Fancher, E. A., merchant and banker of Seymour, Texas, was born Sept. 25, 1865, in Hillsboro, Texas. He is president of the First State bank of Bomarton.

Fancher, Frederick Bartlett, farmer and statesman of 1117 Eighth st., Sacramento, Cal., was born April, 1852, in Orleans county, N.Y. In 1899-1901 he was governor of North Dakota.

Fane, Mrs. Francis Gordon, educator and author of New York City, was born in 186 in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Story of Leo and other works.

Fanning, Adelbert Canedy, lawyer and jurist of Springfield, Pa., was born July 25, 1851, in Springfield, Pa. In 1899-1910 he was president judge of the forty-second judicial district of Pennsylvania.

Fanning, John Rowe, lawyer of Rochester, N.Y., was born Sept. 29, 1849, in Stirling, Canada. He is president of the Mitchell preserve association.

Fanning, William Joseph, lawyer of 31 Nassau st., New York City, was born July 12, 1850, in Crescent, N.Y. He is director, secretary and treasurer of the Sinclair Realty company.

Fanshawe, John E. J., banker and stock broker of 132 South Fifteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 8, 1878, in Philadelphia. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Farenholt, Oscar Walter, naval officer of San Francisco, Cal., was born May 2, 184 in San Antonio, Texas. In 1901 he attained the rank of rear-admiral in the United States navy; and was retired from activ

service after a continuous service of over forty years.

Fargo, James Congdel, president of 65 Broadway, New York City, was born May 5, 1829, in Pompey, N.Y. He has been president of the Fargo Express company; and is now president of the Merchants' Despatch Transportation company.

Faris, Charles Breckenridge, lawyer and banker of Caruthersville, Mo., was born Oct. 3, 1864, in Missouri. He is president of the Bank of Caruthersville.

Faris, George Washington, educator, lawyer and statesman of Terre Haute, Ind., was born June 9, 1854, in Jasper county, Ind. In 1895-1901 he was a member of congress.

Faris, William Earle, banker of Mancos, Colo., was born Sept. 27, 1884, in Durango, Colo. He is cashier of the Bauer bank.

Farley, Arthur C., merchant of 141 Essex st., Boston, Mass. He is treasurer and director of the Boston merchants' association.

Farley, Godfrey Pearson, civil engineer of New York City, was born Aug. 7, 1865, in West Point. Since 1898 he has been general manager and chief engineer of the Wiscasset, Waterville and Farmington railroad.

Farley, John Murphy, clergyman and bishop of 452 Madison ave., New York City, was born April 20, 1842, in Ireland. He assists Archbishop Corrigan in the Episcopal labors and acts as his vicar-general.

Farley, Joseph Pearson, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born March 2, 1830, in Washington, D.C. He served in the civil war, and was brevetted captain. He is the author of West Point in the Early Sixties.

Farley, William I., farmer and banker of Aurora, Neb., was born April 27, 1855, in Osceola, Neb. He is president of the First National bank of Marquette, Neb.

Farlow, John Woodford, physician of 234 Clarendon st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 28, 1853, in Boston. He has been clinical instructor in laryngology at Harvard medical school.

Farlow, William Gilson, educator, botanist and author of 24 Quincy st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 17, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Marine Algae of New England and other works.

Farman, Elbert Eli, lawyer, jurist, diplomat and author of Warsaw, N.Y., was born April 23, 1831, in New Haven, N.Y. In 1876-81 he was American diplomat agent and consul-general at Cairo. He is the author of Along the Nile with General Grant and other works.

Farmer Edward, naval officer of 274 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born March 1, 1836, in Weathersfield, Vt. In 1859 he was appointed third assistant engineer in the United States navy; and was retired in 1898 with the rank of rear-admiral.

Farmer, Fannie Merritt, educator, lecturer and author of 30 Huntington ave., Boston, Mass., was born March 23, 1857, in Boston, Mass. She is instructor in the Boston cooking school; and principal in the Boston cooking school. She is the author of the Boston Cooking School Book and other works.

Farmer, James Eugene, educator and author of Concord, N.H., was born July 5, 1867, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is teacher of English literature at St. Paul's school of Concord, N. H. He is the author of Essays on French History and The Grenadier.

Farmer, Luke Wilder, merchant and financier of 37 North Market st., Boston, Mass., was born March 24, 1849, in Sterling, Mass. He is vice-president and treasurer of the Adams Chapman company.

Farmer, Sarah Jane, founder of Eliot, Maine, was born July 22, 1847, in Dover, N.H. In 1896 she founded the associated Monsavat school for comparative study of religion, with an annual assembly for lectures by leaders of advanced thought, at Eliot, Maine.

Farmer, William Wallace, manufacturer of New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1851, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Empire Typesetting Machine company of New York City.

Farnam, Charles Henry, archaeologist and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 12, 1846, in New Haven, Conn. He has been assistant in archaeology in the Peabody museum of Yale. He is the author of a History of John Whitman and His Descendants.

Farnam, Henry Walcott, educator and author of 43 Hillhouse ave., New Haven, Conn., was born Nov. 6, 1853, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1880 he has been professor of political economy at Yale university. He is the author of Die Innere Franzosische Gewerpolitik von Colbert his Turget.

Farnam, William Whitman, lawyer of 335 Prospect st., New Haven, Conn., was born April 6, 1844, in New Haven. He is vice-president of the New Haven commission of public parks.

Farnham, Charles Haight, educator and author of Newburgh, N.Y., was born May 25, 1841, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. In 1860-70 he taught music in Paris and in New York City. He is the author of Life of Francis Parkman.

Farnham, Henry Philip, lawyer and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born April 5, 1863, in Palmyra, N.Y. He is associate editor of Lawyers' Reports.

Farnsworth, Moses Franklin, soldier, merchant and genealogist of Terre Haute, Ind., was born Feb. 5, 1834, in Edinburg, Ind. In 1857 he was first lieutenant of the Nauvoo legion. He is the author of the Farnsworth Memorial and other works.

Farnsworth, Philo Judson, physician and author of Clinton, Iowa, was born Jan. 9, 1832, in Westford, Vt. In 1870 he was elected to the chair of materia medica and diseases of children at the Iowa university. He is the author of a synopsis of a course of lectures on materia medica.

Farnsworth, William, merchant and capitalist of 118 Federal st., Boston, Mass., was born July 3, 1855, in Boston, Mass. He is a

member of the firm of Farnsworth, Thayer and Stevenson.

Farovid, John Raser, banker of Indiana Harbor, Ind., was born Sept. 11, 1871, in Council Bluffs, Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' Trust and Savings bank.

Farquhar, Arthur Briggs, manufacturer of York, Pa., was born Sept. 28, 1838, in Sandy Spring, Md. He is president of the A. B. Farquhar and company and a director of corporations.

Farquhar, Henry, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 27, 1851, in Sandy Springs, Md. He is on the United States coast survey. He is the author of Economic and Industrial Delusions.

Farquhar, John McCreath, soldier, journalist, manufacturer and statesman of 173 Morgan st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born April 17, 1832, in Scotland. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. In 1885-91 he was a member of congress.

Farquhar, William Smith, banker of 824 Missouri ave., College Springs, Iowa, was born in 1857 in Ohio. He is president of the Farquhar Savings bank.

Farr, Albert George, banker of 111 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 3, 1851, in Brandon, Vt. He was engaged in educational work for ten years; and since 1882 has practiced law. In 1882-91 he was attorney for the N. W. Harris and company, bankers of Chicago; was a member of the firm in 1891-1907; and director since 1907.

Farr, Francis Marion, merchant and banker of Union, S.C., was born Jan. 17, 1849, in Union county, S.C. He is president of the Union Shoe company.

Farr, George H., soldier,lawyer and statesman of Detroit, Mich., was born July 27, 1843, in Niagara county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1878-82 he was a member of the state senate. In 1897 he was appointed collector for the district of Michigan.

Farragut, Loyall, author of 113 East Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born in 1844 in Norfolk, Va. In 1888 he graduated from United States military academy, and subsequently resigned to enter the employ of the Central Railroad company of New Jersey. He is the author of Life of David Glasgow Farragut, First Admiral of the United States.

Farrand, Max, educator and author of New Haven, Conn., was born March 29, 1869, in Newark, N.J. Since 1908 he has been professor of history at Yale university. He is the author of Legislation of Congress for the Government of the Organized Territories of the United States.

Farrar, Edgar Howard, lawyer and founder of 2209 St. Charles st., New Orleans, La., was born June 20, 1849, in Concordia Parish, La. He has been city corporation counsel; and in 1896 he was one of the organizers of the national democracy.

Farrar, Henry, soldier and artist of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 23, 1843, in London, England. He served in the civil war. His principal paintings are On the East River; Sunset, Coast of Maine; The Old Homestead at Twilight and other works.

Farrar, Lilian K. P.,physician and surgeon of 40 West Ninety-sixth st., New York City, was born in Newton, Mass. She graduated from the Cornell university medical school, has received the degrees of A.B. and M.D., and has done post-graduate work in Vienna, Austria. She has been instructor of diseases of women in the New York post-graduate medical school and hospital; and gynecologist to the post-graduate dispensary. She is medical examiner for the New York Life Insurance company and the North American Life Insurance company; and makes a specialty of gynecology and obstetrics.

Farrar, Samuel Fred, banker of Braymer, Mo., was born Nov. 28, 1862, in Granville, N. Y. He is cashier of the Bank of Braymer.

Farrar, Samuel Richard, banker of Lebannon, Mo., was born Aug. 25, 1849, in St. Clair, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Lebannon.

Farrard, Livingston, educator and anthropologist of New York City, was born June 14, 1867, in Newark, N.J. In 1893-1901 he was instructor in psychology in Columbia university. Since 1903 he has been professor of anthropology.

Farrel, Alton, manufacturer and capitalist of Ansonia, Conn., was born Aug. 22, 1879, in Ansonia, Conn. He is assistant treasurer of the Farrel Foundry and Machine company; and has been state representative, state senator and has been mayor of his city.

Farrell, Charles L., banker of Newark, N. J., was born Nov. 14, 1874, in Bristol, Ind. He is president of the Essex County National bank.

Farrell, Henry Edward, railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 11, 1864, in Detroit, Mich. Since 1901 he has been vice-president of the St. Louis Southwestern railroad.

Farrell, Hugh F. E., journalist and publisher of Salem, Mass., was born Jan.5, 1856, in Salem, Mass. Since 1908 he has been editor of the Daily Evening Item of Lynn.

Farrell, James Charles, capitalist of 78 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born March 24, 1870, in Albany, N.Y. He is editor and publisher of the Albany Argus.

Farrell, John D., railroad president of Seattle, Wash., was born July 31, 1856, in Brasher Fall, N.Y. In 1894-95 he was general superintendent of the western district of the Great Northern railway. Since 1898 he has been president and general manager of the Pacific Coast Steamship company, at Seattle.

Farrelly, Stephen, business president and founder of 30 Chambers st., New York City, was born in 1843 in Ireland. He has been president of the Catholic club of Philadelphia. He is at the head of the American News company of New York City.

Farrington, Edward Holyoke, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born Dec. 20,

1860, in Brewer, Maine. Since 1894 he has been professor of dairy husbandry in the university of Wisconsin. He is one of the authors of Testing Milk and Its Products.

Farrington, Edward Silsby, educator, lawyer and jurist of Carson City, Nev., was born Sept. 6, 1856, in Yreka,Cal. He has been principal of the Nevada state university. Since 1907 he has been judge of the United States district court for the district of Nevada.

Farrington, Frank, pharmacist, journalist and author of Delhi, N.Y., was born Dec. 28, 1873, in Delhi, N.Y. He has been associate editor of the Spatula of Boston. He is the author of Retail Advertising; The Vagabond Book and other works.

Farrington, Frederick Horton, farmer and banker of Brandon, Vt., was born in 1852 in Brandon,Vt. He is president of the Brandon Investment and Guarantee company.

Farrington,Oliver Cummings, lecturer, mineralogist, geologist and author of 5741 Monroe ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 9, 1864, in Brewer, Maine. Since 1894 he has been curator of geology at the Field museum of natural history of Chicago. He is the author of Meteorites and other works.

Farrington, Robert Irving, railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 5, 1861, in Providence, R.I. In 1909-12 he was vice-president of the Great Northern railroad.

Farrington, Thomas H., civil and mechanical engineer of Owego, N.Y., was born Dec. 6, 1887, in Minneapolis, Minn. He graduated from Cornell university with the degree of M.E. He has been engineer with the Gifford-Wood company of Hudson, N.Y.; and with a large firm of consulting engineers of New York City. Since 1912 he has been engaged in private practice in engineering and contracting,with headquarters in Owego,N.Y.

Farrington,Wallace Rider, editor of Honolulu, Hawaii,was born May 3, 1871, in Orono, Maine. Since 1898 he has been managing editor of the Honolulu Evening Bulletin.

Farrington,William George, clergyman and author of Orange, N.J., was born Dec. 15, 1832, in New York City. He has been rector of Christ church of Hackensack, N.J. He is the author of Historical Church; and has edited the Church Almanac since 1867.

Farrow, Edward Samuel, soldier, civil engineer and author of West Point, N.Y., was born April 20, 1855, in Snow Hill, Md. He is an instructor in West Point; and now commanding the national rough riders. He is the author of Mountain Scouting; Packing Mules and Packing and other works.

Farrow, Miles, organist, choir master and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 13, 1871, in Winnsboro, S.C. He is organist of the Hebrew congregation of Baltimore. He is the author of About the Training of Boys' Voices.

Farwell, Arthur, musician and composer of 505 Fifth ave., New York City, was born April 23, 1872, in St. Paul, Minn. In 1899-1901 he lectured on music at Cornell university. He has composed Ballade for Violin; The Domain of Hurakan and many others.

Farwell, Granger, banker and broker of 10 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill.,was born May 25, 1857, in Chicago. He is president and director of the Farwell Trust company and a director of the Chicago stock exchange.

Farwell, John Villiers, merchant of 102 South Market st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 16, 1858, in Chicago. He is a director of the National Bank of the Republic.

Farwell, Oliver Atkins, librarian, botanist and drug inspector of Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 13, 1867, in Boston, Mass. He is curator of the herbarium and librarian for Parke, Davis and company.

Farwell, Walter, merchant and capitalist of 102 South Market st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 23, 1863, in Chicago. He is vice-president of John V. Farwell and company.

Fasnacht, Charles H., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born March 27, 1842, in Lancaster county, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of first lieutenant. For his gallantry he received the United States medal of honor.

Fassett, Jacob Sloat, lawyer and statesman of Elmira, N.Y., was born Nov. 13, 1853, in Elmira, N.Y. He has been a member of the New York state senate and a member of congress. He controls the Elmira Daily Advertiser; and the management of the Second National bank.

Fassett, James Hiram,educator and author of Nashua, N.H., was born Jan. 11, 1869, in Nashua,N.H. He is superintendent of schools at Nashua. He is the author of Colonial Life in New Hampshire.

Fassett, John Benton, banker of Tunkhannock, Pa., was born Dec. 19, 1867, in Scottsville, Pa. He is president of the Citizens' National bank of Tunkhannock and a director of corporations.

Faulkner, Herbert Waldron, artist of 17 Rue Bissonade, Paris, France, was born Oct. 8, 1860, in Stamford, Conn. He is a member of the American art association of Paris.

Faulkner, John Alfred, educator, clergyman, theologian and author of Madison,N.J., was born July 14, 1857, in Nova Scotia. Since 1897 he has been professor at the Drew theological seminary at Madison. He is the author of History of the Methodists in America and other works.

Faunce, William Herbert Perry, educator, clergyman and college president of Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 15, 1859, in Worcester, Mass. He has been lecturer at the university of Chicago. Since 1890 he has been president of Brown university of Providence.

Faust, Albert Bernhardt, educator of Ithaca, N.Y., was born in Baltimore, Md. He has been a professor in German at the Johns Hopkins university, the Wesleyan university, the university of Wisconsin, and since 1904 professor of German in Cornell university at Ithaca, N.Y.

Faust, Edward Augustus, brewer and cap-

italist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 13, 1869, in St. Louis, Mo. He is treasurer of the Hotel Realty company.

Faust, Joseph, banker of New Braunsfels, Texas, was born in Hambach, Germany. He is president of the First National bank.

Faversham, William Alfred, actor of 28 East Seventy-sixth st., New York City, was born Feb. 12, 1868, in London, England. He is one of the largest breeders of bull terriers in America.

Favill, Henry Baird, physician of 122 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 14, 1860, in Madison, Wis. In 1898 he was appointed Ingalls professor of preventive medicine and therapeutics in Chicago.

Faville, Frederick F., lawyer of Storm Lake, Iowa, was born June 5, 1865, in Mitchell. Since 1907 he has been United States district attorney for the northern district of Iowa.

Faville, Henry, clergyman and founder of La Crosse, Wis., was born July 7, 1847, in Milford, Wis. He has been principal of the high schools of Wisconsin and Iowa. He was founder of the Sunday Evening club movement. He has filled important pastorates in the Methodist Episcopal churches for twelve years.

Faville, John, clergyman and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born July 7, 1847, in Milford, Wis. He is president of the Wisconsin anti-saloon league. He is the author of The Problem of the Authority in Religion.

Favorite, Calvin M., retired merchant of 137 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 22, 1834, in Lafayette, Ind. He has been a director of Armour and company, packers.

Favrot, George Kent, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Baton Rouge, La., was born Nov. 26, 1868, in Baton Rouge, La. In 1900 he was reelected district attorney. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Fawcett, M. Edward, clergyman and bishop of Quincy, Ill., was born Nov. 1, 1865, in New Hartford, Iowa. In 1901-03 he was rector of St. Bartholomew's church of Chicago. In 1903 he became third bishop of Quincy, Ill.

Faxon, Charles Edward, botanist and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 21, 1846, in Roxbury, Mass. He has been instructor in botany at Harvard; and is now assistant director of the Arnold arboretum. He has made drawings for plates for the foremost botanical works and publications of America.

Faxon, Edgar Wade, lawyer, journalist and statesman of Plano, Ill., was born Jan. 22, 1857, in Plano, Ill. He has been a member of the general assembly of Illinois. He is the owner and editor of the Kendall County News of Plano.

Faxon, Frederick Winthrop, bibliographer and author of 83 Francis st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 24, 1866, in West Roxbury, Mass. Since 1897 he has been editor of the Bulletin of Bibliographing of Boston; and in 1903 was secretary of the American library association. He is the author of Bibliograph of Literary Annuals and Gift Books and other works.

Faxon, Walter, educator, naturalist and curator of Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 4, 1848, in Roxbury, Mass. He has been assistant professor of zoology at the museum of comparative zoology at Harvard university. He is now curator in the Agassiz museum at Cambridge.

Faxon, William Bailey, painter and artist of 152 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in Hartford, Conn. He is a prominent artist of the United States. He is an associate national academician.

Fay, Amy, musician and author of 68 West Ninety-first st., New York City, was born May 21, 1844, in Bayou Goula, Miss. She is the author of Music Study in Germany.

Fay, Edward Allen, educator and author of 3 Kendall Green, Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 22, 1843, in Morristown, N.J. In 1862-65 he was instructor in the New York institution for the deaf. Since 1870 he has been editor of the American Annals of the Deaf.

Fay, Edwin Whitfield, educator and author of 200 West Twenty-fourth st., Austin, Texas, was born Jan. 1, 1865, in Minden, La. Since 1899 he has been professor of Latin at the university of Texas. He is the author of The Mostellaria of Plautus.

Fay, Franklin Goble, physician and surgeon of Worcester, Mass., was born March 22, 1865, in Elgin, Ill. He has been president of the Sacramento Valley medical society; and president of the California state medical society.

Fay, Harry Frank, financier of 70 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1849, in Chelsea, Mass. He is president of the Elm River Copper company.

Fay, Harry Hersey, journalist and publisher of Potsdam, N.Y., was born March 2, 1868, in Potsdam, N.Y. He is editor and publisher of the Potsdam Courier and Free Press.

Fay, Henry, educator of Brookline, Mass., was born Jan. 12, 1868, in Williamsburg, Pa. Since 1907 he has been professor of analytical chemistry in the Massachusetts institute of technology.

Fay, Herbert Ezra, banker of Keene, N.H., was born May 2, 1855, in Alstead, N.H. He is secretary and treasurer of the Keene Savings bank.

Fay, Irving Wetherbee, educator and scientist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 30, 1861, in Natick, Mass. Since 1897 he has been professor of chemistry at the Brooklyn polytechnic institute. He has made valuable researches on sugar and related acids and alcohols.

Fay, Levi Benjamin, banker of Athol, Mass., was born April 14, 1843, in Athol, Mass. He is president of the Athol Savings bank and served in the civil war.

Fay, Thornwell, railroad president of Houston, Texas, was born March 13, 1861. In

1911-12 he was president of the Southern Pacific lines in Texas and Louisiana.

Fayant, Frank Hix, journalist and author of Fort Plain, N.Y., was born Jan. 16, 1876, in Fort Plain, N.Y. He has been a war correspondent for the New York Sun and the New York Herald.

Fayerweather, William Oakley, banker of 376 Broadway, Paterson, N.J., was born June 3, 1847, in Paterson, N.J. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Faymonville, Bernard, insurance broker of San Francisco, Cal.,was born March 24, 1860, in Bowmanville (now part of Chicago), Ill. In 1882 he became special agent for the Pacific coast of the Fireman's Fund Insurance company. In 1887-90 was assistant secretary, in 1890-93 was secretary, became second vice-president in 1893, in 1900-13 was first vice-president. He is president of the board of underwriters of the Pacific; and has been president of the board of fire commissioners of San Francisco.

Fearey, Frederick Tysoe,manufacturer and financier of East Orange, N.J., was born Sept. 18, 1848, in Newark, N.J. He is president of the Rail Joint company.

Fearing, Daniel Butler, philanthropist of Newport, R.I., was born Aug. 14, 1859, in Newport, R.I. He has been school commissioner, alderman and mayor of his city; and in 1912 was a presidential elector on the democratic ticket. Since 1910 he has been a state commissioner of inland fisheries, and is vice-president of the American fisheries society, president of the Harvard club of Rhode Island, president of Newport historical society, and is a member of numerous associations, societies and clubs. In 1911 Harvard university conferred an honorary master of arts on him in recognition of his library of books and pamphlets on Angling, Fishing, Fish Culture and Fisheries, numbering over twelve thousand volumes in seventeen different languages.

Fearing, George Richmond, Jr., broker and capitalist of 19 Congress st., Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Cape Breton Electric company.

Fearn, Richard Lee, chief of 1322 F st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 31, 1862, in Mobile, Ala. He is chief of the Washington bureau of the New York Tribune.

Fears, Robert Ripley, banker and underwriter of 191 Main st., Gloucester, Mass.,was born May 6, 1830, in Gloucester, Mass. He is president of the Cape Ann Savings bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Featherson, Maurice, dock commissioner of 32 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1863. Since 1904 he has been dock commissioner of New York City.

Featherston, Lewis Porter, planter and statesman of Forest City,Ark., was born July 28, 1851, in Oxford, Miss. In 1887-88 he was a member of the Arkansas house of representatives. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Fechheimer, Martin S., merchant of 748 Broadway, New York City, was born June 18, 1835, in Meitwitz, Bavaria. He is director of the Hanover National bank.

Fechter, Oscar Augustus, banker of North Yakima, Wash., was born Sept. 2, 1864, in Manitowoc,Wis. He is president of the Yakima Valley bank.

Fee,William Thomas, lawyer and diplomat of Bremen, Germany, was born May 6, 1854, in Niles, Ohio. He has been mayor of Warren, Ohio, for two terms. Since 1906 he has been American consul at Bremen, Germany.

Faitner, Thomas Lowe, lawyer and jurist of 12West Ninety-second st.,New York City, was born July 31, 1847, in New York City. He has been commissioner of taxes, city magistrate and president of the department of taxes.

Felker, S. D., lawyer and statesman of Concord, N.H., was born April 16, 1859, in Rochester, N.H. In 1913 he became governor of New Hampshire.

Fell, David Newlin, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 1534 North Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 4, 1840, in Buckingham, Pa. He served in the civil war. Since 1894 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Pennsylvania.

Fell, Herbert N., underwriter of New York City, was born June 3, 1871, in Prescott, Ontario. He has been manager of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York City.

Fell, Thomas, educator and college president of Annapolis, Md., was born July 15, 1851, in Liverpool, England. In 1897 he was vice-chancellor of the university of Maryland. Since 1886 he has been president of Saint John's college at Annapolis.

Fellows, Abraham Lincoln, civil engineer, explorer and author of Denver, Col.,was born Nov. 1, 1864, in Kennebunk, Maine. In 1905-07 he was state engineer of North Dakota. Since 1907 he has been a consulting engineer of Denver.

Fellows, George Emory, educator and college president of 1736 Valmont st., New Orleans, La., was born June 9, 1858, in Beaver Dam, Wis. In 1895-1902 he was assistant professor of history at the university of Chicago. He has been president of the university of Maine.

Fellows, Gurnee, physician of 22 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 27, 1863, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is the attending physician at the Hahnemann hospital.

Fellows, Isaiah, lawyer and jurist of Cohoes, N.Y., was born Aug. 20, 1860, in England. In 1891 he was school commissioner. In 1896 he was appointed judge of the recorder's court of his city, with criminal jurisdiction.

Felmley, David, educator and college president of Normal, Ill.,was born April 24, 1857, in Somerville, N.J. He has been president of the Illinois state teachers' association. Since 1900 he has been president of the state normal university.

Felsenthal, Eli Benjamin, lawyer of 69 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born

July 14, 1858, in Chicago. He is at the head of the firm of Felsenthal and Foreman.

Felt, Ephraim Porter, scientist and author of Albany, N.Y., was born Jan. 7, 1868, in Salem, Mass. Since 1895 he has been a state entomologist. He is the author of Elm Leaf Beetle in New York; The Country Gentleman and other works.

Felter, Harvey Wickes, physician and author of 1728 Chase ave., Cincinnati, Ohio,was born June 15, 1865, in Rensselaer, N.Y. He is the author of Medical Monographs.

Felton, Charles N., statesman of Menlo Park, Cal., was born in 1832 in Erie county, N.Y. He has been a representative in the California state legislature; in 1885-89 he was a member of congress; and in 1891-93 he was a United States senator to fill a vacancy.

Felton, E. Scott, statesman of Whetsell, W.Va., was born June 5, 1853, in Preston county, W.Va. He was educated in the common schools of his native state. He is a successful farmer of Whetsell, W.Va.; taught school for six years; and was a notary public for seventeen years. He is identified with the republican party; has been a justice of the peace for eight years; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a member of the West Virginia state legislature.

Felton, George Hurlburt, educator, physician and mathematician of New Orleans,La., was born Sept. 7, 1846, in Granville, Mass. He has been professor of materia medica in the medical department of the New Orleans university. Since 1887 he has been professor of mathematics and natural science in the Leland university of New Orleans.

Felton, Henry E., railroad president of 26 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1855, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been president of the Union Tank Line company.

Felton, Samuel Morse, railroad president of 1366 Dearborn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 3, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1890 he has been president of the Cincinnati, New Orleans and Texas Pacific railway.

Felton, William H., farmer and statesman of Cartersville, Ga., was born June 17, 1828, in Cartersville, Ga. In 1875-81 he was a member of congress. In 1884-90 he was a member of the state legislature.

Feltz, Frank Robert, farmer and banker of Rubio, Iowa, was born Jan. 9, 1856, in Iowa. He is president of the Rubio Savings bank.

Fenley, Oscar, banker of 231 West Main st., Louisville, Ky., was born June 25, 1885, in Jefferson county, Ky. He is president of the National bank of Kentucky.

Fenn, Harry, painter and artist of Upper Montclair, N.J., was born Sept. 14, 1838, in Surrey, England. He has achieved great success as an illustrator of books. Some of his best work is contained in Picturesque America, Picturesque Europe, and Picturesque Palestine.

Fenn, William Wallace, clergyman, theologian and author of 24 Quincy st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 12, 1862, in Boston, Mass. Since 1901 he has been professor of systematic theology in Harvard divinity school of Cambridge. He is the author of The Flowering of the Hebrew Religion.

Fenner, Charles Erasmus, lawyer and jurist of New Orleans, La., was born Feb. 14, 1834, in Jackson, Tenn. He served in the civil war. In 1880-94 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Louisiana.

Fenno, Edward Nicoll, retired merchant of 87 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 4, 1845, in Boston, Mass. In 1856-62 he attended the Boston public Latin school; and graduated from Harvard university with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. In 1900 he returned from the wool commission business. He is a director of the Old Boston National bank, the Indian Head Mills of Alabama and other corporations. He is a trustee of the Vincent memorial hospital; and vice-president of the veteran association of independent corps cadets of Massachusetts volunteer militia.

Fenton, Clifton L., banker of Winchester, Ohio, was born Feb. 26, 1876, in Manchester, Ohio. He is cashier of the Winchester Bank company.

Fenton, Hector Tyndale, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 6, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has made a specialty of patent and copyright cases. He is the author of American Politics and Law of Patents and Design.

Fenton, Lucien Jerome, banker of Winchester, Ohio, was born May 7, 1844, in Winchester, Ohio. He is manager of the Winchester bank.

Fenton, Matthew Clark,merchant and banker of 18 West Pratt st., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 29, 1855, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the Security Storage and Trust company.

Fenton,William David, lawyer of 110 East Sixteenth st., Portland, Oregon, was born June 29, 1853, in Scotland county, Mo. He is general solicitor in Oregon for the Southern Pacific railway.

Ferguson, Alexander Hugh, physician of 15 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 27, 1853, in Ontario, Canada. He is surgeon to the post graduate hospital.

Ferguson, Alexander McGowen, botanist, scientist and author of Sherman, Texas, was born Jan. 7, 1874, in Belton, Texas. His chief writings are on Plant Physiology; and Plant Breeding and Agricultural Education.

Ferguson, Daniel Araunah, clergyman of Hammond, N.Y., was born July 10, 1850, in Ogdensburg, N.Y. He is pastor of the Hammond Presbyterian church.

Ferguson, Forrest, merchant and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 29, 1861, in Dyersburg, Tenn. He is president of the Ferguson company.

Ferguson, Franklin La Du, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Clare-

mont, Cal., was born June 21, 1861, in Canada. In 1890-93 he was principal of the Chadron academy of Nebraska. Since 1898 he has been president of the Pomona college at Claremont.

Ferguson, George Albert, educator, chemist and author of 121 West Forty-second st., New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1868, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been professor of chemistry in the New York college of pharmacy. He is the author of Elliott and Ferguson's Qualitative Chemical Analysis.

Ferguson, Henry, educator, clergyman and author of 123 Vernon st., Hartford, Conn., was born in 1848 in Stamford, Conn. Since 1883 he has been professor of history and political economy at Trinity college at Hartford. He is the author of Four Periods in the Life of the Church and other works.

Ferguson, Joneas Tilden, farmer and banker of Odessa, Mo., was born July 31, 1835, in Green county, Ohio. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' Telephone company.

Ferguson, John Calvin, educator, college president and translator of Peking, China, was born March 1, 1866, in Canada. Since 1899 he has been foreign advisor of the viceroys of Nanking and Wuchang. He has translated several books into Chinese.

Ferguson, John P., physician and surgeon of Louisville, Ky., was born Oct. 28, 1865, in Jonesboro, Tenn. He has been instructor in the hospital college of medicine. He is a member of the American medical association.

Ferguson, Louis Aloysius, electrical engineer of 120 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 19, 1867, in Dorchester, Mass. He is second vice-president of the Chicago Edison company and other corporations.

Ferguson, Milton Jameson, banker of Huntington, W.Va., was born July 13, 1869, in Wayne, W.Va. He is cashier of the American-National bank.

Ferguson, Nathaniel, banker and capitalist of Reading, Pa., was born June 5, 1868, in Robesonia, Pa. He is president of the Keystone wagon works and a director of other corporations.

Ferguson, Robert Gracey, clergyman and college president of New Wilmington, Pa., was born Feb. 16, 1842, in Dry Run, Pa. Since 1884 he has been president of the Westminster college of Pennsylvania.

Ferguson, Samuel David, missionary and bishop of Monrovia, Liberia, West Africa, was born Jan. 1, 1842, in Charleston, S.C. In 1885 he was consecrated in Grace church, New York City. He is a Protestant Episcopal bishop.

Ferguson, Sterling Price, meteorologist of Reno, Nevada, was born Nov. 8, 1868, at Dixon's Spring, Tenn. Since 1909 he has been in charge of instruments in the Blue Hill observatory; and is also professor of meteorology in the university of Nevada.

Ferguson, Thomas D., banker and broker of 220 East Vine st., Poplar Bluff, Mo., was born in December, 1848, in Butler county, Mo. He is a director of the Bank of Poplar Bluff; and has been a state representative.

Ferguson, Thompson B., statesman of Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1857, in Des Moines, Iowa. He has been postmaster of Watonga, Okla. In 1901-05 he was territorial governor of Oklahoma territory.

Ferguson, William Thomas, lumberman and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 13, 1847, in Bowie county, Texas. He is president of the Livingston Lumber company.

Fergusson, Edmund Morris, clergyman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 7, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1892 he has been general secretary of the New Jersey Sunday school association.

Fergusson, Harvey B., lawyer and statesman of Albuquerque, N.M., was born Sept. 9, 1848, in Alabama. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Fernald, Bert M., statesman of West Poland, Maine, was born April 3, 1858, in Poland. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1909-11 he was governor of Maine.

Fernald, Charles Henry, educator, naturalist and author of Amherst, Mass., was born March 16, 1838, in Mount Desert, Maine. Since 1886 he has been professor of zoology in the Massachusetts agricultural college. He is the author of Butterflies of Maine and other works.

Fernald, Henry Torsey, entomologist of Amherst, Mass., was born April 17, 1866, in Litchfield, Maine. Since 1902 he has been state nursery inspector of Massachusetts.

Fernald, James Champlin, clergyman and author of 1102 Fourteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 18, 1838, in Portland, Maine. He is the author of The Imperial Republic and other works.

Fernald, Joseph Eastman, banker of Concord, N.H., was born June 16, 1856, in London, N.H. He was educated at Pittsfield academy. He became connected with the National State Capital bank of Concord in 1875, and in 1905 became its president. He is also president of the Loan and Trust Savings **bank and treasurer of the Capital** Fire Insurance Company. In 1900 he received a silver medal from the humane society of Massachusetts for heroism in saving the lives of three women from drowning.

Fernald, Merritt Caldwell, educator and college president of Orono, Maine, was born May 26, 1838, in South Levant, Maine. Since 1896 he has been professor of philosophy in the university of Maine.

Ferner, Charles R., banker of Mount Pleasant, Pa., was born Feb. 22, 1853, in Lavansville, Pa. He is president of the Peoples' National bank.

Ferneyhough, James Goss, educator and veterinarian of Blacksburg, Va., was born May 31, 1873, in Charlottesville, Va. He is associate-professor of veterinary science at the Virginia polytechnic institute. He is state veterinarian of Virginia.

Fernow, Bernhard Eduard, forester of Toronto, Can., was born Jan. 7, 1851, in Prussia. He has been chief of the division of forestry in the United States department of agriculture. He is dean of the faculty of forestry in the university of Toronto. He is the author of The White Pine and other works.

Ferrara, Samuel James, business president of 410 East Thirteenth st., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1881, in Lercara Friddi, Sicily. He is president of the Siculo Express company.

Ferrata, Guiseppe, doctor of music of 833 Esplanade ave., New Orleans, La., was born in Italy. At the age of fourteen he won the scholarship at the Royal academy of music in Rome, and at the age of twenty he graduated with the highest honors in piano and composition. He has won first prizes in several national and international contests, the last one in 1912 when about three thousand composures from all parts of the world anticipated. Since 1909 he has been head of the piano department and professor of composition in the Newcomb college of Tulane university.

Ferree, Barr, art critic and author of 249 West Thirteenth st., New York City, was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the department of architecture in the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences. He is the author of American Estates and Gardens and other works.

Ferrell, Chiles Clifton, educator and author of 2120 South Sixteenth ave., Birmingham, Ala., was born Aug. 20, 1865, near Greenville, S.C. He has been professor of modern languages in the university of Mississippi. He is the author of Anglo-Saxon Genesis and other works.

Ferrell, John Appley, educator, lawyer and author of Sedan, Kan., was born Sept. 23, 1865, in Maries county, Mo. He has been county superintendent of schools; and president of the southwestern Kansas teachers' association. He is the author of Ferrell's Advanced Arithmetic and other works.

Ferrell, Thomas M., statesman of Glassboro, N.J., was born Jan. 20, 1844, in Glassboro, N.J. He has been a member of congress.

Ferres, John Giles, merchant and banker of 118 West Main st., Johnstown, N.Y., was born July 19, 1844, in New York City. He has been a member of the board of education for twenty years. He is president of the Johnstown Knitting Mill company.

Ferris, Albert Warren, physician, neurologist and founder of Albany, N.Y., was born Dec. 3, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been incorporator, director and financial secretary of the Pringle memorial home of Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

Ferris, Charles Chauncy, merchant and capitalist of Newark, N.J., was born Nov. 19, 1861, in Glens Falls, N.Y. In 1903 he became president of the Gilchrist company, a retail department store employing about one thousand five hundred persons. He is also president of the Merchant's Legan Stamp company. He has been president of the New England dry goods association.

Ferris, Clarence Clark, lawyer of 35 Wall st., New York City, was born Feb. 15, 1864, in Greenwich, Conn. He is president of the Spuyten Duyvil Real Estate company.

Ferris, George S., lawyer and jurist of Luzerne, Pa., was born April 28, 1849, in Pittston, Pa. Since 1900 he has been judge of the common pleas court law of Luzerne county, Pa.

Ferris, Harry B., physician and educator of 150 York st., New Haven, Conn., was born May 21, 1865, in Old Greenwich, Conn. He is professor of anatomy in the medical department of the Yale university.

Ferris, John Charles, soldier, horticulturist, lecturer and author of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Jan. 2, 1835, in Chenango Forks, N.Y. He served in the civil war and became commander of his post. He has been president of the Northern Iowa horticulturist society. He has written extensively on horticulture.

Ferris, John Mason, clergyman of 2110 Bedford ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 17, 1825, in Albany, N.Y. He has been treasurer of the foreign mission board. He is the author of History of Foreign Missions.

Ferris, Junius Colton, banker of Carthage, Ill., was born June 24, 1858, in Carthage, Ill. He is president of the Hancock County National bank.

Ferris, Madison J. H., lawyer of 120 West Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Aug. 4, 1846, in New York City. He is director of the Reliance Realty company and various corporations.

Ferris, Mrs. Mary Lanman Douw, founder and author of 676 West End ave., New York City, was born May 22, 1855, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. She was the founder of the daughters of the Cincinnati. She is the author of Legend of New Year's Eve and other works.

Ferris, Morris Patterson, lawyer and historian of 320 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1855, in New York City. He is president of the Yonkers historical library association; and treasurer of American authors.

Ferris, Scott, lawyer and statesman of Lawton, Okla., was born Nov. 7, 1877, in Neosho, Mo. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Ferriss, Franklin, lawyer of Jefferson City, Mo., was born Sept. 22, 1849, in Peru, N.Y. He is general attorney of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition company.

Ferry, Dexter Mason, merchant and statesman of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 22, 1873, in Detroit, Mich. He is a director of the First National bank; and a member of the Michigan state house of representatives.

Ferry, Ervin Sidney, physicist and author of Lafayette, Ind., was born June 14, 1868, in Croydon, N.H. Since 1899 he has been

professor of physics at Purdue university. He is the author of Elementary Dynamics.

Ferry, George Bowman, designer and architect of 19 Prospect ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Feb. 7, 1851, in Springfield, Mass. He was architect for the public library of Milwaukee.

Fess, Simeon D., statesman and author of Yellow Springs, Ohio, was born Dec. 11, 1861, near Lima, Ohia. In 1913 he became a member of congress. He is the author of several educational works.

Fessenden,Franklin Goodridge, lawyer, jurist and banker of Greenfield, Mass., was born in Fitchburg, Mass. He has been captain and colonel in the Massachusetts volunteer militia. Since 1891 he has been justice of the superior court of Massachusetts.

Fessenden, Frederick James, educator and founder of West Newton, Mass., was born May 8, 1862, in Lunenburg, Mass. Since 1903 he has been headmaster of the Fessenden school.

Fessenden, Reginald Aubrey, educator and electrician of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 6, 1866, in Canada. In 1900 he became special agent of the United States weather bureau. He has contributed many articles to electrical magazines and reviews.

Fessenden, Russell Green, banker of 50 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 21, 1869, in Boston, Mass. In 1890 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard university. He is president of the American Trust company; and manager of the Boston provident association. He is a member of the board of managers of the Massachusetts charitable eye and ear infirmary.

Fethers, Ogden Hoffman, educator and lawyer of Janesville, Wis., was born Sept. 20, 1845, in Sharon, N.Y. He has been regent of the university of Wisconsin. In 1900 he was United States commissioner to the Paris exposition.

Fetter, Frank Albert, educator, business man and author of Princeton, N.J., was born March, 8, 1863, in Peru, Ind. He has been professor of economics in the Cornell university. He is the author of The Principles of Economics and other works.

Fetter, Norman, lawyer and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 1, 1864, in Fountain City, Wis. He is the author of Law of Carriers of Passengers and other works.

Fetterolf, Abraham D., banker of Collegeville, Pa., was born June 4, 1850, in Collegeville, Pa. He is president of the Collegeville national bank.

Fetterolf, Adam H., educator and college president of 1936 Pine ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 24, 1841, in Montgomery county, Pa. Since 1883 he has been president of the Girard college of Philadelphia.

Fewkes, Jesse Walter, ethnologist, naturalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 14, 1850, in Newton, Mass. He is now ethnologist, bureau of American ethnology. He has written valuable professional monographs; and edits the Journal of American Ethnology and Archaeology.

Fezandie, Clement, educator and author of New York City, was born Sept. 15, 1865, in New York City. He has been an instructor of mathematics and natural sciences in the New York schools. He is the author of Through the Earth.

Fiala, Anthony, explorer and author of 1302 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept.19,1869, in Jersey City, N.J. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Troop in Service and other works.

Ficken, Henry Horlbeck, lawyer and banker of Charleston, S.C., was born in Charleston, S.C. He is president of the Security Savings bank.

Ficken, John F., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Charleston, S.C., was born June 16, 1843, in Charleston, S.C. He was educated at the college of Charleston; and at the university of Berlin, Germany. During the civil war he was in the service of the confederate army. For twelve years he was a representative in the South Carolina state legislature; was mayor of Charleston for one term; and has attained prominence at the bar. He is also president of the South Carolina Loan and Trust company.

Fickett, Fred Wildon, lawyer, jurist and explorer of Galveston, Texas, was born Aug. 29, 1867, in Dixmont, Maine. He has been in charge of the United States signal service stations in Southeast Alaska. He has been judge of the police court of Galveston, Texas.

Fickinger, Henry M., railroad official of Fort Worth, Texas, was born Nov. 18, 1848, in Kingsville, Ohio. In 1904-06 he was vice-president of the Fort Worth and Rio Grande railroad.

Ficklin, Joseph, educator and author of Columbia, Mo., was born Sept. 9, 1833, in Winchester, Ky. He is a professor of mathematics in the university of Missouri. He is the author of The Complete Algebra and other works.

Fidler, F. C., banker of Cresson, Texas,was born in 1851 in Ohio. He is president of the Cresson National bank.

Fiebeger, Gustave Joseph, educator, civil engineer and author of West Point, N.Y., was born May 9, 1858, in Akron, Ohio. He has been an officer in the corps of engineers in the United States army; and in 1896 he attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel; and since that time has been professor of engineering in the United States military academy. He is the author of Civil Engineering.

Fiedler,William H. F., merchant and statesman of Newark, N.J., was born Aug. 25, 1847, in New York City. He has been mayor of his city. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Field, Adele Marion, author and lecturer of 1205 Spring st., Seattle, Wash., was born March 30, 1839, in East Rodman, N.Y. She has been a missionary to Siam and China.

She is the author of Pagoda Shadows and other works.

Field, Allen W., lawyer and jurist of Lincoln, Neb., was born Nov. 28, 1853, in La Salle, Ill. He has been city attorney of Lincoln, Neb. In 1887-91 he was district judge.

Field, Benjamin Rush, soldier, physician and author of Easton, Pa., was born Nov. 3, 1861, in Easton, Pa. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the thirteenth regiment infantry Pennsylvania national guard. He has been mayor of Easton, Pa. He is the author of Medical Thoughts of Shakespeare and other works.

Field, Charles Kellogg, business man and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 1, 1873, in Montpelier, Vt. Since 1895 he has been manager of the California Life Insurance company. He is the author of Four-leaved Clover and other works.

Field, Charles Neale, clergyman and founder of 33 Bowdoin st., Boston, Mass., was born July 10, 1849, in England. In 1904 he was appointed provincial superior of the society of St. John the evangelist in America.

Field, Cortlandt de Peyster, merchant and philanthropist of 127 Water st., New York City, was born Dec. 28, 1839, in New York City. He gave the public library to Peekskill, N.Y. He founded and endowed the Field home for the aged in Westchester county, N.Y.

Field, Edward, public official and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 4, 1858, in Providence, R.I. He has been record commissioner of the city of Providence, R.I. He is the author of The Colonial Taverns and other works.

Field, Elisha C., railroad official of 608 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 9, 1842, in Porter county, Indiana. He is vice-president of the Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville railroad.

Field, Frederic Griswold, retired merchant and banker of North Springfield, Vt., was born Jan. 1, 1842, in Springfield, Vt. In 1864-1904 he was engaged in mercantile business in North Springfield; and since 1899 has been president of the First National bank of Springfield. He has served three terms as a representative and one term as a member of the state senate. He has been inspector of finance; and is a trustee of the Springfield public library.

Field, Frank Harvey, lawyer of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 17, 1863, in Chicago, Ill. He is a director of the Williamsburgh trust company manufacturers' association.

Field, Henry Francis, banker of Rutland, Vt., was born Oct. 8, 1843, in Brandon, Vt. He is president of the Rutland County National bank.

Field, Herbert Haviland, biologist of Zurich, Switzerland, was born April 25, 1868, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is director of councilman bibliographicum at Zurich, Switzerland.

Field, Jesse Southwick, lawyer of Prescott, Wis., was born Oct. 3, 1862, in River Falls, Wis. He has been district attorney of his county.

Field, John A., banker of Centralia, Wash., was born in Illinois. He is president of the banking firm of Field and Lease.

Field, John S., capitalist of 220 South State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 14, 1847, in Beloit, Wis. In 1867 he entered the employ of Sweet and Crouch, ice dealers of Chicago. In 1885 he was made vice-president and general manager of the Knickerbocker Ice company; in 1898 he became president; and when the Consumers' company was organized, he was made chairman.

Field, Roswell Martin, journalist and author of 4700 Beacon st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 1, 1851, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of The Romance of An Old Fool and other works.

Field, Scott, soldier, educator and lawyer and statesman of Calvert, Texas, was born in 1848, in Mississippi. He served in the civil war. He has been county attorney. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

Field, Walter Taylor, editor and artist of 2301 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 21, 1861, in Galesburg, Ill. Since 1890 he has been connected with the publishing house of Ginn and company. He is the author of Rome and other works.

Field, Wells Laflin, naval officer of Bennington, Vt., was born Jan. 31, 1846, in St. Louis, Mo. He served in the United States navy and attained the rank of rear-admiral.

Field, Zibeon Chapman, banker of 17 Walnut st., Milford, Mass., was born Dec. 25, 1831, in Paris, Maine. He is president of the Milford Savings bank.

Fielder, Frank Sidney, physician of 1 West Eighty-first st., New York City, was born in 1866 in Dansville, N.Y. He has been assistant surgeon in the United States navy.

Fielder, George B., soldier and statesman of Jersey City, N.J., was born July 24, 1842, in Jersey City, N.J. He served in the civil war. He has been register of the county of Hudson. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Fielder, William, educator, clergyman and college president of Guthrie, Okla., was born Oct. 13, 1852, in England. He has been presiding elder at Minneapolis, Minn. He has been president of the Fort Worth university of Texas.

Fields, Mrs. Annie Adams, author and poet of 148 Charles st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1834, in Massachusetts. She is the author of A Shelf of Old Books and other works.

Fiero, James Newton, lawyer and author of 100 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born May 23, 1847, in Saugerties, N.Y. He has been president of the New York State bar association. He is the author of Special Actions and other works.

Fiester, Simon Forrester, educator and poet of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 17, 1855 in Williamsport, Pa. He is a government

clerk in the interior department in Washington, D.C. He has contributed both prose and verse to the periodical press.

Fifer, Joseph W., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Bloomington, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1840, in Staunton, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1889-93 he was governor of Illinois.

Fifield, Benjamin F., lawyer of Montpelier, Vt., was born Nov. 18, 1832, in Orange. Since 1869 he has been connected with the Central Vermont railroad.

Fillebrown, Charles Bowden, manufacturer and political economist of 77 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 26, 1842, in Winthrop, Maine. He has been president and manager of the Glenark Knitting company at Woonsocket, R.I.

Fillebrown, Thomas, dentist of Portland, Maine, was born Jan. 15, 1836, in Winthrop, Maine. In 1877 he became professor of oral surgery in Portland, Maine.

Filler, Mervin G., educator of Carlisle, Pa., was born Oct. 9, 1873, in Boiling Springs, Pa. Since 1899 he has been professor of Latin in Dickinson college.

Filley, Chauncey Ives, capitalist of 4109 Westminster place, St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 17, 1829, in Lansingburg, N.Y. He has been a member of the firm of E. A. and S. R. Filley; and has been mayor of his city.

Filley, John Dwight, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 21, 1853, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the St. Louis Union Trust company.

Finch, Edward Ridley, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born Nov. 15, 1873, in New York City. In 1901-04 he was a representative in the New York state legislature. He is a writer and lecturer on Municipal Government.

Finch, Herbert L., electrical engineer and banker of Lebanon, Kan., was born Sept. 12, 1875, in Fort Anna, N.Y. He is president of the Lebanon State bank.

Finch, John A., mine operator of Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, was born May 12, 1854, in England. He purchased and developed several mines in Coeur d'Alene mining region of Northern Idaho.

Finch, John Miles, lawyer, railway official and banker of 30 Canisteo st., Hornell, N.Y., was born Jan. 29, 1841, in Hornell, N.Y. He has been general land and tax agent for the Erie Railway company. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Finch, John Wellington, geologist and mine manager of Goldfield, Nevada, was born Nov. 3, 1873, in Lebanon, N.Y. He is general manager of the Goldfield Consolidated Mines company and various corporations.

Finch, Will Lewis, banker and commercial secretary of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 27, 1866, in Indian Hill, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Cincinnati, Harrison and Indianapolis Traction company.

Finck, Edward Bertrand, lawyer and author of Louisville, Ky., was born Oct. 16, 1870, in Louisville, Ky. He was educated at Allmond's university school; and at the Louisville law school. He is a successful attorney-at-law of Louisville, Ky. Under the nom de plume of Bert Finck he is author of Pebbles, Webs, Plays, Musings, and Pastels, all works of a philosophical and poetic nature.

Finck, Henry Theophilus, journalist and author of 485 Manhattan Ave., New York City, was born Sept. 22, 1854, in Bethel, Mo. He is the author of Wagner and other Musicians and other works.

Finckel, Martin L., capitalist of 5614 Germantown ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1842, in Germantown, Pa. He is president of the Ivy Hill Cemetery company and other corporations.

Findlay, George Irving, educator of Colorado Springs, Colo., was born July 9, 1876, in Ulster county, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been assistant geologist of the United States geological survey.

Findley, David Edward, lawyer and statesman of Fort Smith, Ark., was born Feb. 28, 1861, in Trenton, Ark. He has been a member of congress.

Findley, Thomas Maskell, educator, clergyman and college president of Spicer, Minn., was born Sept. 29, 1847, in West Mahoning, Pa. He has been president of the university of Southern Dakota. Since 1898 he has been pastor-at-large of St. Cloud presbytery.

Fine, Henry Burchard, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Sept. 14, 1858, in Chambersburg, Pa. He is professor of mathematics and dean of the faculty at Princeton. He is the author of The Number System of Algebra.

Finegan, Thomas Edward, educator and author of Albany, N.Y., was born in West Fulton, N.Y. He has been a teacher and school commissioner; and in 1892 became state superintendent of public instruction. He is a trustee of the state normal college; and the author of a text-book.

Fink, Bruce, educator, botanist and author of Oxford, Ohio, was born Dec. 22, 1862, in Kane county, Ill. He has been head president of the Iowa academy. He is the author of Ecology and Taxonomy of Lichens and other works.

Fink, Charles E., lawyer and capitalist of Westminster, Md., was born May 21, 1853, in Abbottstown, Pa. He is a director of the Fidelity and Deposit company.

Fink, David Nicholas, banker of Muskogee, Okla., was born Aug. 4, 1868, in Sidney, Ohio. He followed the retail hardware business for ten years, traveled for the Simmons Hardware company of St. Louis, and for twelve years has been engaged in banking. He is now president of the Commercial National bank of Muskogee, president of the Bankers' Trust company and vice-president of the Haskell National bank of Oklahoma; and a director of various banks and industrial corporations. He has been a member of the Muskogee board of education, and is a trustee of the hospital association.

Fink, Ellis, lawyer and jurist of Winfield,

Kan., was born Jan. 29, 1881, in Mansfield, Ohio. He is probate judge of his county.

Fink, Evert Scott, broker of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born May 5, 1873, in Wheeling, W.Va. He is president of the Celtic Avenue Realty company.

Fink, Henry, railroad president of 27 William st., New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1831, in Germany. In 1896 he became president of the Norfolk and Western railroad.

Finke, William F., educator, clergyman and college president of Charles City, Iowa, was born Jan. 8, 1859, in St. Croix county, Wis. Since 1903 he has been dean of the faculty of Charles City college of Iowa.

Finkel, Benjamin Franklin, educator, mathematician and author of 1227 Clay st., Springfield, Mo., was born July 5, 1865, in Fairfield county, Ohio. He has been superintendent of schools at North Lewisburg, Ohio. Since 1895 he has been professor of mathematics at the Drury college. He is the author of Mathematical Solution Book and other works.

Finkelson, John Milton, secretary-treasurer of 1747 Dayton ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Oct. 15, 1884, in Northfield, Minn. He was yard manager of the Lehigh Valley Coal company and other corporations. He is now chief clerk for the M. A. Hanna Dock company; secretary-treasurer of the St. Paul national guard association; and first lieutenant and battalion-adjutant in the first infantry of the Minnesota national guard.

Finlay, George Irving, educator, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 9, 1876, in Ulster county, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been assistant geologist in the United States geological survey. He is the author of monographs on geology.

Finletter, Thomas Dickson, lawyer of 905 South Forty-eighth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 20, 1862, in Philadelphia. He is a member of the union league, university league and the young republican league.

Finley, David Edward, lawyer and statesman of Yorkville, S.C., was born Feb. 28, 1861, in Trenton, Ark. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Finley, Ebenezer B., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Bucyrus, Ohio, was born July 31, 1833, in Orrville, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been adjutant-general of Ohio; and also served as circuit judge of the third circuit of Ohio.

Finley, H. F., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Williamsburg, Ky., was born Jan. 18, 1833, of Scotch-Irish parents. He has been United States attorney for Kentucky; and in 1880-86 he was judge of the fifteenth circuit court. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress. He is president and general manager of the Proctor Coal company.

Finley, Harry Marshall, lawyer and banker of McConnellsville, Ohio, was born Sept. 20, 1869, in Morgan county, Ohio. He is cashier of the Malta National bank.

Finley, John Barclay, banker and statesman of Monongahela, Pa., was born Nov. 17, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is president of the People's bank of Monongahela.

Finley, John Park, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 11, 1854, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He served in the United States army. He is the author of Tornadoes and other works.

Finley, William Wilson, railroad president of 2221 R st., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 2, 1853, in Pass Christian, Miss. Since 1906 he has been president of the Southern railroad.

Finn, Francis James, clergyman and author of 520 Sycamore st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 4, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. He is one of the foremost Catholic writers of fiction. He is the author of The Best Foot Forward and other works.

Finnegan, David M., merchant and banker of Yankton, S.D., was born Sept. 12, 1874, in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Finney, Frederick Norton, civil engineer and author of Villa Dora, South Pasadena, Cal., was born March 7, 1832, in Boston, Mass. He was educated at Oberlin college; and in 1857-60 practiced law in Oshkosh, Wis. He then engaged in engineering construction with the Chicago and Northwestern railway; has since filled positions with various railroads, and in 1878-89 was chief engineer and general manager of the Wisconsin Central railroad. In 1900-02 he was president of the St. Paul, Minneapolis and Sault Ste. Marie railway, and has been president of various other railroads. He is the author of Three Months in Italy; A Souvenir of the Nile; In Memoriam; and Letters from Across the Sea.

Fireman, Peter, agriculturist, chemist and scientist of Alexandria, Va., was born April 4, 1863, in Russia. Since 1904 he has been in charge of the Portner chemical research laboratory of Alexandria.

Firm, Joseph Lannison, inventor of 1535 South Paulina st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 19, 1839, in Williamsburg, N.Y. He is the inventor of a process of printing on glass from electro-type plates in colors or otherwise.

Firth, Franklin Jones, capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 1, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the Erie and Western Transportation company.

Fischel, Washington Emil, physician of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 29, 1850, in St. Louis. He is professor of clinical medicine in the medical department of Washington university.

Fischer, George Alexander, litterateur and author of Troy, N.Y., was born in Troy, N. Y. He is the author of Beethoven, a Character Study, and other works.

Fischer, George August, editor and business president of New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1870, in Dayton, Ohio. He has edited most of the works brought out by the

J. Fischer and Brother corporation, of which he is president.

Fischer, Gustave F., lawyer of 134 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 8, 1868, in Chicago. He is director of the German hospital of Chicago. He is a member of the firm of Reubens, Fischer and Mosser.

Fischer, Henry W., journalist and author of New York City, was born Jan. 10, 1856, in Prussia. He is exchange editor of the New York American. He is the author of Private Lives of Kaiser William II and His Consort.

Fischer, Israel F., lawyer and congressman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 17, 1858, in New York City. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Fischer, Louis, physician and author of 162 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1864, in Austria. He is the author of Infant Feeding in Health and Disease and other works.

Fischer, Martin Henry, physician and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 10, 1879, in Germany. Since 1905 he has been professor of pathology at the Oakland school of medicine. He is the author of Physiology of Alimentation.

Fish, Carl Russell, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born Oct. 17, 1876, in Central Falls, R.I. He is the author of The Civil Service and the Patronage and other works.

Fish, Charles Everett, educator of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born May 26, 1854, in Cotuit, Mass. He is principal of the Rhineland school for girls of Poughkeepsie.

Fish, Daniel, soldier, lawyer and bibliographer of 2203 Third ave., Minneapolis,Minn., was born Jan. 31, 1848, in Cherry Valley, Ill. He served in the civil war. He has been judge advocate of the Minnesota grand army of the republic. He is the author of Lincoln Literature.

Fish, Frederick Perry, lawyer and capitalist of 84 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 13, 1855, in Taunton, Mass. He has been president of the American Bell Telephone company.

Fish, Frederick Samuel, lawyer and financier of South Bend, Ind., was born Feb. 5, 1852, in Newark, N.J. He graduated from the university of Rochester with the degree of A.B.; and in 1876-91 practiced law in Newark and New York. In 1880-84 he was city attorney of Newark; in 1884-87 was a member of the New Jersey state senate, and in 1887 was president of the senate. He then became director and general counsel of the Studebaker Brothers Manufacturing company of South Bend, Ind.; and in 1897-1911 was chairman of its executive committee. He is president of the Studebaker corporation, and president of many of its numerous subsidiary companies.

Fish, Hamilton, lawyer, financier and statesman of Garrison, N.Y., was born April 17, 1849, in Albany, N.Y. He has been secretary of state under President Grant. He has been a member of congress.

Fisher, Irving, educator, political economist and author of New Haven, Conn., was born on Feb. 27, 1867, in Saugerties, N.Y. In 1891 he graduated with the degree of Ph.D. from Yale university; and in 1891-94 studied in Berlin and Paris. In 1891-93 he was tutor of mathematics, in 1893-95 was professor, and in 1895-98 was assistant professor of economy in Yale university. Since 1898 he has been professor of political economy in Yale university. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science; was a member of the national conservation commission; and is president of the committee of one hundred on national health to advocate the establishment of a national department of health. He is the author of Elements of Geometry; Bibliography of Mathematical Economics; Mathematical Investigations in Theory of Value and Prices; Appreciation and Interest; Introduction in Calculus; The Nature of Capital and Income; The Rate of Interest; The Purchasing of Money and other works.

Fish, Pierre Augustine, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Feb. 17, 1865, in Chatham, N.Y. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science. He is the author of Exercises on Physiology and other works.

Fish, Stuyvesant, banker and railroad president of 52 Wall st., New York City, was born June 24, 1851, in New York City. In 1887-1906 he was president of the Illinois Central railroad. He is a trustee of the New York Life Insurance and Trust company and other corporations.

Fish, William Hansell, lawyer and jurist of Atlanta, Ga., was born May 12, 1849, in Macon,Ga. Since 1906 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Georgia.

Fish, William Henry, clergyman of Meadville, Pa., was born March 1, 1844, in Millville, Mass. Since 1905 he has been pastor of the Independent Congregational church.

Fish, Williston, lawyer and author of 105 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 15, 1858, in Berlin Heights, Ohio. He is the author of Won at West Point and other works.

Fishback, Horace, banker of Brookings, S. D., was born Aug. 24, 1857, in Carlinville, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Fisher, Albert Kenrick, biologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 21, 1856, in Sing Sing, N.Y. He was one of the founders of the American ornithologists' union; and is a member of the Washington academy of sciences. He is the author of Hawks and Owls of the United States and other works.

Fisher, Albert Laban, manufacturer and banker of Fisherville, Mass., was born March 10, 1846, in Fisherville, Mass. He is president of the Grafton Savings bank.

Fisher, Charles E., physician, surgeon and author of 31 Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 7, 1853, in North Benton,

Ohio. He is the author of Fisher's Diseases of Children and other works.

Fisher, Clarence Stanley, historical architect and author of 5746 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 17, 1876, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Investigations and Researches at Nippur.

Fisher, Daniel Webster, clergyman and college president of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 17, 1838, in Arch Springs, Pa. He has been president of Hanover college of Indiana.

Fisher, Edward D., physician and neurologist of 19 West Fifty-second st., New York City, was born in 1856 in New York City. He is consulting physician to the Manhattan state hospital.

Fisher, F. Ralph, public accountant and auditor of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born in 1876, in Whitewater, Wis. He is treasurer and managing director of the Security Audit company of New York.

Fisher, Frank Luther, banker of 505 Gay st., Knoxville, Tenn., was born Feb. 25, 1853, in Union county, Pa. He is president of the East Tennessee Savings bank.

Fisher, Fred Douglas, diplomat of Mukden, China, was born March 13, 1874, in Albany, Ore. Since 1901 he has been consul-general at Mukden, China.

Fisher, George Huntington, lawyer of 84 Broadway, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 7, 1832, in Oswego, N.Y. He is trustee, secretary and counsel of the German Savings bank of Brooklyn.

Fisher, Harrison, illustrator and author of 7 West Thirty-second st., New York City, was born July 27, 1875, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has illustrated Three Men on Wheels, by Jerome K. Jerome. He is the author of The Harrison Fisher Book, a collection of drawings.

Fisher, Henry Noah, manufacturer and banker of 6 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born June 5, 1842, in Barton, Vt. He is president of the American Watch Tool company.

Fisher, Herbert Evans, railroad official and capitalist of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 8, 1849, in Boston, Mass. He is treasurer of the Boston and Maine railroad.

Fisher, Horace Newton, soldier and author of 256 Walnut st., Brookline, Mass., was born Oct. 19, 1836, in Boston, Mass. Since 1876 he has been consul of Chili in Boston.

Fisher, Horatio G., statesman of Huntingdon, Pa., was born April 21, 1838, in Huntingdon, Pa. For four years he was a member of the state senate. In 1879-83 he was a member of congress.

Fisher, Irving, educator, political economist and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 27, 1867, in Saugerties, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been professor of political economy in Yale university. He is the author of Elements of Geometry and other works.

Fisher, Israel F., lawyer and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 17, 1858, in New York City. He has been a member of the executive state committee of the republican state committee. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Fisher, Jacob Nelson, banker of Morristown, Tenn., was born Dec. 12, 1859, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the City National bank.

Fisher, James Gettys, banker of Athens, Tenn., was born May 30, 1863, in Athens, Tenn. He is president of the First National bank.

Fisher, John B., lawyer and jurist of 137 Carondelet st., New Orleans, La., was born Dec. 25, 1862, in New Orleans, La. Since 1909 he has been judge of the first city criminal court of New Orleans.

Fisher, Lewis Beals, educator, theologian, clergyman, college president and author of Galesburg, Ill., was born April 30, 1859, in Charlotte, Maine. Since 1905 he has been president of Lombard college and the Rider divinity school at Galesburg. He is the author of Prayers for the Home and other works.

Fisher. Lucius George, soldier and manufacturer of 343 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 27, 1843, in Beloit, Wis. He served in the civil war. He was the founder of the Union Bag and Paper company, of which corporation he is the chairman of the board of directors.

Fisher, Mary, educator and author of Chillicothe, Ill., was born April 22, 1858, in Marshall county, Ill. She is the author of Twenty-five Letters on English Authors and other works.

Fisher, Napoleon C., corporation official of 133 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 2, 1856, in Bucyrus, Ohio. He is president of the American Sand and Gravel company and a director of corporations.

Fisher, Nevin Francis, clergyman of 21 South Thirteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Center county, Pa. He graduated from Franklin and Marshall college of Lancaster, Pa.; attended Berlin and Leipzig universities; and visited the Holy Land and Egypt. In 1890-1902 he was rector of the Catholic high school of Philadelphia; and since 1902 has been rector of the Church of St. John the Evangelist. In 1905 he was made a domestic prelate.

Fisher, Oliver Mason, manufacturer and financier of 28 Lincoln st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 2, 1855, in Henniker, N.H. He is president of the Brockton Shoe company.

Fisher, Mrs. Rebecca Jane Gilliland, of Austin, Texas, was born Aug. 31, 1832, in Philadelphia, Pa. For seven years she has been president of the Daughters of the Republic of Texas; and a member of the woman's state press association, and other organizations.

Fisher, Robert Jones, lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born June 25, 1847, in York, Pa. He is general counsel of the Eastern railroad association.

Fisher, Robert Joseph, manufacturer and inventor of Athens, Tenn., was born Jan. 23, 1857, in Athens, Tenn. He organized the

National bank of Athens. He is proprietor of the Athens hosiery mills.

Fisher, Spencer Oliver, lumberman, merchant, banker and statesman of West Bay City, Mich., was born Feb. 3, 1843, in Camden, Mich. He has been president of the West Bay City Sugar company. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Fisher, Sydney George, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 11, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia bar. He is the author of The Making of Pennsylvania and other works.

Fisher, Theodore Willis, educator, physician and author of Boston, Mass., was born May 29, 1837, in Westboro, Mass. He is the author of Plain Talks About Insanity.

Fisher, Walter Kendrick, educator, zoologist and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born Feb. 1, 1878, in Ossining, N.Y. He is the author of Birds of Lavsan and other works.

Fisher, Walter Lowrie, lawyer of 35 North Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 4, 1862, in Wheeling, W.Va. He has been special traction counsel of the city of Chicago.

Fisher, William Arms, editor, musician and author of 150 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born April 27, 1861, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1897 he has been editor for the Oliver Ditson company of Boston. He is the author of a volume of Children's Songs and other works.

Fisher, William Edgar, engraver and artist of 52 East Nineteenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 24, 1872, in Wellsville, N.Y. He makes a specialty of book plate designs. He is manager of the typographical art department of the American Lithograph company of New York City.

Fisher, William Mark, painter and artist of Hatfield, Harlow, Essex, England, was born Dec. 15, 1841, in Boston, Mass. He has painted landscapes from studies in the neighborhood of Paris; also paintings and cattle-pieces, including Noon; On the Cam and the Meadows.

Fisk, Archie Campbell, soldier, financier and author of Jackson, Miss., was born Oct. 18, 1836, in Steuben county, N.Y. He erected and owned the first cotton seed oil mill in Mississippi. He was the founder of the Trans-Mississippi congress; and has written extensively on economic subjects.

Fisk, Arthur Lyman, physician of 41 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born in May, 1860, in St. Paul, Minn. He was educated at Williston seminary and Yale university, and received the degree of M.D. from Harvard medical school. He has been surgeon to the Trinity hospital, the babies' hospital and St. John's guild, Seaside hospital, and other institutions.

Fisk, Charles Henry, lawyer of 1017 Russell ave., Covington, Ky., was born Aug. 31, 1843, in Fiskburg, Ky. He is a director of the Covington and Cincinnati Bridge company.

Fisk, Charles J., lawyer and jurist of Bismarck, N.D., was born March 11, 1862, in Whiteside county, Ill. He has served as judge of the district court of the first judicial district of North Dakota.

Fisk, Everett O., business president of 2 A Park st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 1, 1850, in Marlboro, Mass. In 1885 he founded the Fisk teachers' agency, with offices in the leading cities of America, and has since been its president. He has been president of the Boston missionary and church extension society of the Methodist Episcopal church, and since 1907 has been president of the Preachers' aid society of the New England conference.

Fisk, George Mygatta, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born July 16, 1864, in Canfield, Ohio. He is the author of Principles of Commerce.

Fisk, Herbert Franklin, educator and clergyman of 1625 Judson ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Sept. 25, 1840, in Stoughton, Mass. In 1886-87 he was a member of the Oneida conference of the Methodist Episcopal church. Since 1878 he has been a member of the Rock River conference.

Fisk, May Isabel, actress of 207 West Fifty-sixth st., New York City, was born in New York City. She is the author of The Repentant Magdalen and other works.

Fiske, Amos Kidder, lawyer and author of 32 Broadway, New York City, was born May 12, 1842, in Whitefield, N.H. For twenty years he was on the staff of the New York Times; and is now associate editor of the Journal of Commerce. He is the author of Midnight Talks at the Club and other works.

Fiske, Asa Severance, clergyman and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 2, 1833, in Strongsville, Ohio. During the civil war he served as chaplain and superintendent of refugees and abandoned bands. He is the author of Reason and Faith and other works.

Fiske, Arthur Irving, educator of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 19, 1848, in Holliston. Since 1902 he has been headmaster of the Boston Latin school.

Fiske, Bradley Allen, naval officer and inventor of Washington, D.C., was born June 13, 1854, in Lyons, N.Y. Aide to naval operations in the navy department. He is the author of Electricity and Electrical Engineering.

Fiske, Charles, clergyman and author of 1933 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born March 16, 1868, in New Brunswick, N.J. He is the author of The Church, What It Is and Why I Belong to It and other works.

Fiske, Charles Henry, lawyer and capitalist of 10 Post Office Square, Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 26, 1840, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Androscoggin mills.

Fiske, Daniel Willard, journalist, educator and lecturer of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Nov. 11, 1831, in Ellisburg, N.Y. In 1868-81 he was professor of European languages and chief librarian of Cornell university. He has written extensively in many languages.

Fiske, George Mann, soldier, merchant and philanthropist of Boston, Mass., was born

May 2, 1842, in Medfield, Mass. He served in the civil war. For thirteen years he was president of the Union rescue mission of Boston.

Fiske, George McClellan, clergyman and author of 166 George st., Providence, R.I., was born Oct. 21, 1850, in East Windsor, Conn. He is the author of A Memorial Sermon of General Grant and other works.

Fiske, Haley, underwriter of 1 Madison avenue, New York City, was born March 18, 1852, in New Brunswick, N.J. He is vice-president of the Metropolitan Life Insurance company.

Fiske, Harrison Grey, editor and theatrical manager of 12 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born July 30, 1861, in Harrison. He is president of the Dramatic Mirror corporation.

Fiske, James Porter, surgeon and founder of 76 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1866, in New York City. He was one of the founders of the school for crippled children in New York City.

Fiske, Mary A. D., actress of 12 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born Dec. 19, 1865, in New Orleans, La. At the age of twelve years she starred in Richelieu and as Louise in the Two Orphans.

Fiske, Stephen, journalist, dramatist and author of 151 West Ninety-third st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1840, in New Brunswick, N.J. He was the founder of the New York Dramatic Mirror; and the originator of the actors' fund. He is the author of My Noble Son-in-law and other plays.

Fitch, Charles Elliott, journalist and government official of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Dec. 3, 1835, in Syracuse, N.Y. For seventeen years he was editor-in-chief of the Rochester Democratic and Chronicle. Since 1904 he has been chief of the record division in the education department, state of New York.

Fitch, Charles Hall, civil engineer, topographer and author of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Sept. 12, 1854, in Manitowoc, Wis. He is a member of the American society of civil engineers; and has contributed articles on Oklahoma and Indian Territory to the Encyclopedia Britannica.

Fitch, Clyde, dramatist and author of 113 East Fortieth st., New York City, was born May 2, 1865. He is the author of A Wave of Life; The Knighting of the Twins and other works.

Fitch, George, journalist, statesman and author of Peoria, Ill., was born June 5, 1877, in Galva, Ill. In 1905-12 he was editor of the Peoria Herald-Transcript; and is now a representative in the Illinois state legislature. He is the author of At Good Old Siwash and other stories.

Fitch, John Lee, painter and artist of New York City, was born June 25, 1836, in Hartford, Conn. Among his paintings are On Gill Brook; A Mountain Brook and The Outlet.

Fitch, Joseph, lawyer of 56 Pine st., New York City, was born Aug.27, 1857, in Flushing, N.Y. He is senior member of the firm of Fitch, Moore and Swan.

Fitch, Theodore, lawyer of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born March 30, 1844, in Franklin, N.Y. He is a member of the American bar association.

Fitch, Thomas, merchant, journalist and statesman of Carson City, Nev., was born Jan. 29, 1838, in New York City. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1869-71 he was a member of congress.

Fitch, William Clyde, dramatist and author of New York City, was born May 2, 1865, in New York City. He is the author of Beau Brummell and Other Plays and other works.

Fitch, William F., railroad official of Marquette, Mich., was born June 28, 1839, in Circleville, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Wisconsin Central railroad.

Fite, Frank Evans, publisher of 164 Waverly place, New York City, was born Sept. 18, 1887, in Knoxville, Tenn. He has been manager of the Philadelphia branch of the Columbus Starch company of New York; and proprietor of the American Specialty exchange. He is now secretary and director of The Thwing company of New York City, publisher of The Circle and Successful Magazines and books.

Fite, Warner, educator and author of Bloomington, Ind., was born March 5, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Introductory Study of Ethics.

Fite, William Robert, farmer, merchant and banker of Moscow, Tenn., was born Jan. 1, 1851, in Dallas, N.C. He is president of the Moscow Savings bank.

Fithian, George W., lawyer and statesman of Newton, Ill., was born July 4, 1854, near Willow Hill, Ill. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Fitts, George Henry, lawyer and jurist of Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 29, 1851, in Cohoes, N.Y. He is justice of the supreme court for the third judicial district for term of 1896-1919. He is president of masonic temple association of Cohoes, N.Y.

Fitts, James Harris, banker of Tuscaloosa, Ala., was born Oct. 12, 1830, in Clark county, Ala. Since 1902 has been president of the City National bank. He has been president of the bankers' association of Alabama. He is the author of Genealogy of Fitts or Fitz Family.

Fitts, William Cochran, lawyer of Mobile, Ala., was born Jan. 29, 1866, in Tuscaloosa. He has been general-attorney of Alabama.

Fitz, Arthur Salisbury, financier of Providence, R.I., was born March 24, 1860, in Hartford, Conn. He is president and treasurer of the State Real Estate company.

Fitz, Reginald Heber, physician and author of 18 Arlington st., Boston, Mass., was born May 5, 1843, in Chelsea, Mass. He is part author of The Practice of Medicine.

Fitzgerald, Adolphus Leigh, lawyer and jurist of Carson City, Nev., was born Oct. 27, 1840, in Rockingham county, N.C. Since 1901 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Nevada.

Fitzgerald, Harrington, journalist, publisher and artist of 28 South Seventh st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 5, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. For ten years he was business manager of the Philadelphia Item, of which he is now editor-in-chief and general manager. He is president of the American art society.

Fitzgerald, J. M., railroad president of 706 Continental building, Baltimore, Md., was born April 26, 1877, near Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the school of technology in Philadelphia. In 1894 he entered railway service, and has filled positions to general manager. In 1900-09 he was in charge of mining operations. In 1909-12 he was vice-president of the Pittsburg Terminal Railroad and Coal company; in 1912-13 was president of the Davis Coal and Coke company; and since 1913 has been president of the Western Maryland railway.

Fitzgerald, James, lawyer and jurist of 140 East Seventy-ninth st., New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1851, in Ireland. In 1898-1912 he was associate-justice of the supreme court of New York for the first district.

Fitzgerald, James Walter Wadsworth, stock raiser and capitalist of Midvale, Utah, was born June 19, 1857, in Draper, Utah. He is president of the People's State bank.

Fitzgerald, John Edward, manufacturer and banker of Hammond, Ind., was born Feb. 3, 1865, in New York. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Fitzgerald, John Francis, journalist, publisher and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 11, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is publisher of The Republic of Boston, Mass. In 1892 he was a member of the Boston common council; and in 1893-94 was a member of the Massachusetts state senate. He was a member of the fifty-fourth and fifty-sixth congresses from Massachusetts as a democrat. He is mayor of Boston for the term ending in 1914.

Fitzgerald, John Joseph, lawyer and statesman of 215 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 10, 1872, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Fitzgerald, Marcella Agnes, author and poet of Gilroy, Cal., was born Feb. 23, 1845, in Frampton, Canada, East. She was educated at the college of Notre Dame of San Jose, Cal. She is the author of a volume of poems; and has contributed extensively to Catholic publications.

Fitzgerald, Susan Grimes Walker, suffrage worker of 1841 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born May 9, 1871, in Cambridge, Mass. She is recording secretary of the national woman's suffrage association.

Fitzgerald, Thomas F., journalist and publisher of 227 Perry st., Trenton, N.J., was born March 17, 1844, in Tullamore, Ireland. In 1874 he issued the first number of the New Jersey Legislative Manual, which he still publishes. Since 1888 he has been one of the proprietors of the Trenton Sunday Advertiser.

Fitzgerald, W. H., railroad official of Richmond, Va., was born Nov. 6, 1840, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1894 he has been commissioner of the Associated Railways of Virginia and the Carolinas.

Fitzgerald, Walter G., lawyer and statesman of Gilroy, Cal., was born in 1873, near New Almaden, Cal. He has been city attorney and mayor of his city.

Fitzgibbon, Thomas, educator and physician of 415 Grand ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 1, 1854, in Troy, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been professor of the diseases of women in the Wisconsin college of physicians and surgeons.

Fitzhenry, Louis, lawyer and statesman of Bloomington, Ill., was born June 13, 1870, in Bloomington, Ill. He graduated from the law department of the Illinois Wesleyan university. For two terms he was city attorney of Bloomington; and for two terms was a member of the democratic state central committee. He is special legal counsel for the city of Bloomington; and is now a representative to the sixty-third congress from the seventeenth district of Illinois for the term of 1913-15.

Fitzhugh, Earl Hopkins, railroad president of Montreal, Quebec, was born Feb. 1, 1853, in Montgomery county, Mo. In 1911-13 he was president of the Central Vermont railroad.

Fitzhugh, Thomas, educator and author of University, Va., was born Oct. 12, 1862, in Longwood, Va. He is the author of The Philosophy of Humanity and other works.

Fitzmaurice, John E., clergyman and bishop of Erie, Pa., was born Jan. 9, 1840, in Ireland. Since 1897 he has been a Roman Catholic bishop of Erie.

Fitzpatrick, Morgan C., educator, lawyer and statesman of Gallatin, Tenn., was born in 1869. He served two terms as a representative in the Tennessee state legislature. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Fitzpatrick, Thomas Bernard, merchant, manufacturer and capitalist of 104 Kingston st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 17, 1844, in Grafton, Mass. He is president of the Union Institution for Savings.

Fitzpatrick, Thomas Vanhook, physician of 19 West Seventh st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 9, 1855, in Nicholsville. He has gained special distinction as a specialist in diseases of the ear, nose and throat.

Fitzpatrick, Thomas Y., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Prestonburg, Ky., was born Sept. 20, 1850, in Floyd county, Ky. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Fitzsimons, Simon, clergyman and author of Lima, N.Y., was born in 1853 in County Cavan, Ireland. His Catholic school at Lima was one of the first to receive state support.

He is the author of A Reputation of Agnosticism and other works.

Fix, Charles J., merchant and banker of 629 Ellicott st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born July 11, 1856, in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been treasurer of Erie county; and is vice-president of the American Savings bank.

Flagg, Burton Sanderson, insurance president of Andover, Mass., was born Nov. 10, 1873, in Littleton, Mass. Since 1901 he has been president and treasurer of the Merrimac Mutual Fire Insurance company of Andover; and is also president and treasurer of the Cambridge Mutual Fire Insurance company. He is a director of the Andover National bank and other corporations. He has been a member of the Andover school board, and since 1910 a trustee of the memorial hall library.

Flagg, Charles A., librarian of Bangor, Maine, was born Oct. 1, 1870, in Sandwich, Mass. In 1900-13 he was in charge of the American History in the catalogue division of the Library on Congress. Since 1913 he has been librarian of the public library of Bangor.

Flagg, Charles Noel, artist of Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 25, 1848, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the director of the Conecticut league of art students.

Flagg, Ernst, designer and architect of 109 Broad st., New York City, was born in 1860 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was the architect of the Corcoran gallery of art at Washington, D.C., and of various other buildings.

Flagg,Isaac, educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Sept. 7, 1843, in Beverly, Mass. He is the author of The Hellenic Orations of Demosthenes and other works.

Flagg, George Augustus, treasurer of 12 Ashburton place, Boston, Mass., was born May 2, 1845, in Milbury, Mass. He is treasurer and secretary of the Tecumseh Copper company.

Flagg, James Montgomery, artist and author of 33 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born June 18, 1877, in Westchester county, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been illustrator for Judge and Life of New York City. He is the author of Yankee Girls Abroad and other works.

Flagg, Rufus Cushman, clergyman, educator and college president of Burlington, Vt., was born Aug. 3, 1846, in Hubbardton, Vt. Since 1892 he has been president of the Ripon college of Wisconsin.

Flagg, Stanley G., manufacturer of 1731 Wallace st.,Philadelphia,Pa.,was born March 13, 1830, in Whitesboro, N.Y. He is chief owner of the firm of Stanley G. Flagg and company.

Flagler, Henry M., manufacturer, capitalist and railroad president of 685 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1830 in Canandaigua, N.Y. He was a partner in the firm of Rockefeller,Andrews and Flagler,who were succeeded by the Standard Oil company. He is president of the Florida East Coast Railroad company.

Flagler, John Haldane, capitalist of 200 Broadway, New York City. He is a director of the National Tube company and various other corporations.

Flaig, Andrew, merchant and banker of Colby, Wis., was born Aug. 24, 1852, in Germany. He was the first mayor of the city of Colby; and has held high positions in the affairs of his county and state.

Flanagan, DeWitt Clinton, merchant and statesman of Morristown,N.J., was born Dec. 28, 1870, in New York City. Since 1902 he has been a member of congress.

Flanagan, John, sculptor and artist of 1931 Broadway, New York City, was born in Newark, N.J. He designed the tinted marble relief aphrodite in the Knickerbocker hotel of New York City.

Flanagan, Walter Bennett, merchant and bank director of Palestine, Texas, was born Oct. 19, 1869, in Alabama. He is owner of the W. B. Flanagan company.

Flanagan, Webster, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Austin, Texas, was born Jan. 9, 1832, in Cloverport, Ky.; and is a son of the late United States Senator James W. Flanagan. His father moved to the republic of Texas in 1843; and the son has ever since been a citizen of Texas. In 1851 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1860 he was commissioned brigadier-general by General Sam Houston, governor of Texas. He served as a soldier in the civil war from 1862 until its close. In 1865 he was appointed judge; and in 1869 was a member of the constitutional convention. In 1871 he was elected a member of the Texas state senate. In 1871-73 he was lieutenant-governor; and in 1875 again served as a member of the Texas state senate. He was elected a member of the constitutional convention; and helped to frame the present constitution of Texas. He also helped to organize the republican party in Texas. In 1872, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896 and 1904 he was a delegate to the republican national conventions. In 1884-85 he was internal revenue collector for the fourth district of Texas. In 1876-80 he was president of the Henderson and Overton Railroad company. In 1890 he was a candidate of the republican party for governor of Texas; and in 1891-93 was collector of customs. Since 1898 he has been collector of internal revenue for the third district of Texas.

Flanders, Alvin, journalist and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born Aug. 2, 1825, in Hopkinton, N.H. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1867-69 he was a member of congress.

Flanders,James Greeley, lawyer and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Dec. 13, 1844, in New London, N.H. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is a member of the Milwaukee, Wisconsin, and American bar associations.

Flandrau, Charles Macomb, educator and author of 385 Pleasant ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born in 1862 in Pennsylvania. He is the author of Harvard Episodes and other works.

Flannagan, William Walker, soldier and banker of New York City, was born in November, 1843, in Charlottsville,Va. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Southern National bank of New York City.

Flannery,James J., manufacturer and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Jan.18, 1854, in West Virginia. He is president of the Oakland Savings and Trust company and other corporations.

Flannery,John,soldier, merchant and banker of Savannah, Ga., was born Nov. 24, 1835, in Ireland. During the civil war he attained the rank of captain. He has been president of the Savannah cotton exchange; and is president of the Southern Bank of the State of Georgia.

Flather, Frederick Arthur, manufacturer and financier of 79 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born March 21, 1867, in Nashua, N.H. He is treasurer of the Boott mills.

Flather, John Joseph, educator and author of 315 Eleventh st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born June 9, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Dynamometers and the Measurement of Power and other works.

Flatley, Andrew Hugh, banker of Stockbridge, Wis., was born Sept.11, 1880, in Chilton, Wis. He is cashier of the State bank.

Fleagle, Harry S., banker of Farrar, Iowa, was born Aug. 8, 1876, in Mt.Pleasant,Iowa. He is cashier of the Farrar State Savings bank.

Fleet, Alexander Frederick, soldier, educator and college president of Culver, Ind., was born June 6, 1848, in King and Queen county, Va. In 1873-79 he was professor of the female college at Lexington, Mo. Since 1896 he has been superintendent of the Culver military academy of Indiana.

Fleischmann, Julius, banker and business president of 419 Plum st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 8, 1872, in Riverside, Ohio. In 1907 on his father's death he assumed control of all the various Fleischmann interests. He is president of the Market National bank and other corporations and has been mayor of his city.

Fleischmann, Max Charles, manufacturer and capitalist of 419 Plum st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Feb. 26, 1877, in Riverside, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Illinois Vinegar Manufacturing company.

Fleisher, David Teller, capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1878 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is assistant treasurer and director of the S. B. and B. W. Fleisher, Incorporated.

Fleisher, Penrose, banker of 1512 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1843, in Philadelphia. He is president of the Ocean City company and a director of other corporations.

Fleisher, Samuel S., manufacturer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 27, 1871, in Philadelphia. He is a member and director of the firm of S. B. and B. W. Fleisher, Incorporated.

Fleisher, Simon B., manufacturer of 28 South Sixth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1840 in Meadville, Pa. He is president of the S. B. and B. W. Fleisher, Incorporated, and a director of other corporations.

Fleitmann, William Medicott, merchant of 484 Broome st., New York City, was born in 1860 in New York City. He became a partner in his father's firm in 1887.

Flemer, John Adolph, civil and landscape engineer, horticulturist and author of Oak Grove, Va., was born April 1, 1859, in New York City. In 1900-03 he was connected with the F. and F. nurseries of Springfield, N.J. Since 1904 he has been engineer to the commissioner for demarcation to Alaskan boundary.

Fleming, Abner Ernest, banker of Bowdon, Ga., was born Sept. 25, 1884, in Carrollton, Ga. He is cashier of the Bank of Bowdon.

Fleming, Andrew Magnus, lawyer and author of Manchester, Iowa, was born April 2, 1858, in Plymouth, Mass. He is the author of Joe Bowers; Captain Kiddle Wreckleback's Hotel and Gleanings of a Tyro Bard.

Fleming,Aretas Brooks, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Fairmont,W.Va., was born Oct. 29, 1839, in Fairmont, W.Va. He has been a member of the Virginia state legislature. In 1889-93 he was governor of West Virginia.

Fleming, George Elliott, lawyer, composer and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born June 20, 1877, in Shelbyville, Ind. He has been on the editorial staff of the American and English Encyclopaedia of Law. He is treasurer and director of the Eastern Telegraph and Telephone company.

Fleming, James Monro, physician, surgeon and banker of Mount Vernon, Texas, was born May 1, 1858, in Clarksville, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Fleming, John, lawyer of New York City, was born June 1, 1842, in Ireland. He has been district attorney of Queens county, N. Y. He is one of the foremost criminal lawyers of New York.

Fleming, John J., banker of Burlington, Iowa, was born March 19, 1851, in Donaldsonville, La. Since 1858 he has been a resident of Iowa;and was educated in the schools of Burlington and at the university of Notre Dame. He has been assistant paymaster of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad, and cashier of the National State bank of Burlington. He is now vice-president of the Burlington Savings bank and president of the Burlington Construction company. He is vice-chairman of the Burlington branch of the American red cross.

Fleming, Matthew Corry, lawyer of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born June 24, 1864, in Xenia, Ohio. He is a member of the firm of Dexter, Osborn and Fleming.

Fleming, Walter Lynwood, educator and author of Baton Rouge, La., was born April 8, 1874, in Brundidge, Ala. Since 1903 he has been professor of history in the West

Virginia university. He is the editor of Reconstruction of the Seceded States and other works.

Fleming, William Hansell, lecturer and author of 60 West Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born Aug. 23, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been secretary of the Shakespeare society of New York City. He is the author of How to Study Shakespeare and other works.

Fleming, William Henry, lawyer and statesman of Augusta, Ga., was born Oct. 18, 1856, in Augusta, Ga. In 1888-94 he was a member of the state legislature. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress.

Fleming, Williamina Paton, astronomer and author of 32 Concord ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born May 15, 1857, in Scotland. In 1898 she was appointed curator of astronomical photographs at the observatory. She is the author of Annals of the Observatory.

Flesch, Leo Moses, manufacturer and banker of Piqua, Ohio, was born Sept. 20, 1863, in Piqua, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Piqua Savings bank.

Fletcher, A. M., statesman of Montpelier, Vt. In 1912 he became governor of Vermont.

Fletcher, Alice Cunningham, ethnologist of Cambridge, Mass., was born about 1845 in Boston. She published numerous papers and monographs, and a valuable report, Indian Education and Civilization.

Fletcher, Austin Barclay, educator and lawyer of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born March 13, 1852, in Mendon, Mass. He has been a trustee of Boston university. He is president of Fletcher Family Union.

Fletcher, Austin Bradstreet, civil engineer of Sacramento, Cal., was born Jan. 19, 1872, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1893-1910 he was highway commissioner of Massachusetts. In 1910-11 he was secretary-engineer of the highway commission of San Diego county, Cal., and since 1911 has been highway engineer for the state of California.

Fletcher, Burrell Alexander, banker and physician of Augusta, Ark., was born Oct. 14, 1862, in Lafayette county, Miss. He is president of the Augusta Title and Trust company.

Fletcher, Charles, manufacturer of Providence, R. I., was born Nov. 20, 1840, in England. Six of his large mills now stand upon the grounds of the Providence Worsted Mill company. In 1886 he bought the Narragansett hotel.

Fletcher, Daniel W., merchant and banker of Ayer, Mass., was born Feb. 1, 1852, in Ayer, Mass. He is president of the North Middlesex Savings bank.

Fletcher, Duncan Upshaw, lawyer and statesman of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Jan. 6, 1859, near Americus, Ga. He has been a member of the state legislature; and president of the Jacksonville bar association. He is United States senator.

Fletcher, Henry, lawyer of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Sept. 29, 1877, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is senior member of the firm of Fletcher, Sillcocks and Leahy. He is vice-president of the Liberty Mortgage company.

Fletcher, Henry Sibley, banker of Watsonville, Cal., was born Dec. 4, 1854, in Minneapolis, Minn. He has been president of the California bankers' association. He is president of the Bank of Watsonville.

Fletcher, Horace, lecturer and author of 449 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 10, 1849, in Lawrence, Mass. Since 1895 he has devoted his attention to sociology. He is the author of Menti-culture and other works.

Fletcher, James B., lawyer and statesman of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Oct. 18, 1856, in Pikeville, Tenn. In 1903-05 he was governor of the state of Tennessee.

Fletcher, Joseph E., manufacturer and banker of Mapleville, R.I., was born in 1866 in England. He is vice-president of the National Exchange bank.

Fletcher, Joseph Henry, provision merchant and banker of 66 Faneuel Hall Market, Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 26, 1844, in Charlestown, Mass. He is president of the Belmont Savings bank.

Fletcher, Loren, manufacturer, merchant and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 10, 1833, in Mount Vernon, Maine. He has been a member of the state legislature seven times. In 1893-1903 and 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Fletcher, Robert Howe, soldier and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 21, 1850, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was made first lieutenant and brevet captain for services in the Nez Perces Indian war. Since 1899 he has been director of Mark Hopkins institute of art at San Francisco.

Fletcher, Robert Samuel, banker of Jackson, Tenn., was born May 13, 1849, in Madison county, Tenn. He is president of the Bank of Commerce.

Fletcher, Stevenson Whitcome, educator and author of Blacksburg, Va., was born Sept. 10, 1875, in Littleton, Mass. In 1905 he became professor of horticulture at the Michigan agricultural college. He is the author of How to Make a Fruit Garden and Soils.

Fletcher, William Isaac, librarian and author of Amherst, Mass., was born April 28, 1844, in Burlington, Vt. Since 1883 he has been librarian of Amherst college. He is the author of Public Libraries of America.

Fletcher, William Presley, banker of Lonoke, Ark., was born July 31, 1848, in Yazoo county, Miss. He is president of the Bank of Lonoke.

Fletcher, William Presley, Jr., banker and land agent of Lonoke, Ark., was born July 18, 1878, in Lonoke, Ark. He is cashier and secretary of the Bank of Lonoke.

Flett, Mrs. Florence Lillian Gillette, dramatist and poet of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 3, 1851, near Birmingham, Mich. In conjunction with her mother, Mrs. Lucia Woolley, she published a volume entitled Floating Leaves.

Flexner, Simon, physician, educator and scientist of 150 East Sixty-first st.,New York City, was born March 25, 1863, in Louisville, Ky. He is the head of the Rockefeller institute for medical research at New York. He is the discoverer of an anti-toxin serum, a cure for cerebro-spinal meningitis.

Flick, Alexander Clarence, educator, lecturer and author of 516 Ostrom ave., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Aug. 18, 1869, in Galion, Ohio. Since 1899 he has been professor of European history at the Syracuse university. He is the author of Loyalism in New York and other works.

Flick, G. Franklin, banker of Santa Fe, N.M., was born May 10, 1876, in Lowansville, Pa. He is president of the Santa Fe Title Abstract company.

Flick, James Patton, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Bedford, Iowa, was born Aug. 28, 1845, in Bakerstown, Pa. He has been a member of the Iowa General Assembly. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress.

Flick, Lawrence F., physician and author of 738 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 10, 1856, in Carrolltown, Pa. He is the author of Consumption a Curable and Preventable Disease.

Flickinger, Henry W., soldier, educator, penman and author of Philadelphia,Pa., was born Aug. 30, 1845, in Perry county, Pa. In 1875 he was associated with Lyman P. Spencer in preparing a large and elaborate collection of pen work displayed at the centennial exhibition at Philadelphia in 1876.

Flickinger, Junius Rudy, educator, statesman and author of Lock Haven, Pa., was born about 1856 in Parry county, Pa. He has been a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature. Since 1899 he has been principal of the state normal school at Lock Haven. In 1902 he was president of the Pennsylvania state education association. He is the author of Civil Government as Developed in the States and the United States.

Fleckinger, Samuel Jacob, journalist of Dayton, Ohio, was born Feb. 14, 1848, near Millville, Ohio. Since 1884 he has been managing editor of the Ohio State Journal of Columbus. He has rendered good service to the republican committees.

Fling, Fred Morrow, educator and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born in 1860 in Portland, Maine. In 1897 he founded the association of Nebraska teachers of history. He is the author of Outline of Historical Method and other works.

Flinn, Alfred Douglas, civil engineer of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Aug. 4, 1869, in New Berlin, Pa. Since 1905 he has been department engineer of the board of water supply.

Flint, Albert Stowell, astronomer of 450 North Carter st., Madison, Wis., was born Sept. 12, 1853, in Salem, Mass. He has been assistant to the United States transit of Venus commission at Washington. He is now astronomer at the Washburn observatory of the university of Wisconsin.

Flint, Austin, physician, surgeon and author of 118 East Nineteenth st., New York City,was born March 28, 1836, in Northampton, Mass. In 1895 he was president of the New York state medical association. He is the author of Physiology of Man, in five volumes, and other works.

Flint, Charles Ranlett, merchant, banker and diplomat of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1850, in Thomaston, Maine. He graduated from the polytechnic institute of Brooklyn. Since 1885 he has been head of the Flint company, shipowners; and in 1880 became president of the United States Electric Lighting company. He has devoted himself largely to the consolidation of industries and is known as the father of trusts. He has been Chilean consul for New York, consul-general of Nicaragua and Costa Rica to the United States, and in 1893 acted for Brazil in the purchase of vessels and munitions of war.

Flint, Frank Putnam, lawyer and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 15, 1862, in Reading, Mass. In 1897-1901 he was United States attorney of the southern district of California. In 1905-1911 he was a member of the United States senate.

Flint, Homer Abial, clergyman of 13 Baldwin st., Montpelier, Vt., was born March 21, 1875, in Northfield. He is rector of Christ church.

Flint, James Milton, retired medical director of Stonleigh court, Washington, D.C.,was born Feb. 7, 1838, in Hillsborough, N.H. He received his medical degree from Harvard university. In 1862-74 he was assistant surgeon in the United States navy, in 1874-93 was surgeon, in 1893-97 was medical inspector, and from 1897 medical director. In 1895-1911 he was also curator in the division of medicine in the United States national museum. He is the author of Deep-Sea Deposits of the Pacific Ocean.

Flint, Joseph Marshall, surgeon and anatomist of New Haven, Conn., was born July 8, 1872, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1900 he has been professor of surgery at Yale university.

Flint, Wallace Benjamin, shipping merchant and diplomat of New York City, was born Oct. 10, 1863, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of Flint and company, commission merchants. He has been the consul of Uruguay in New York.

Flint, William Wastey, physician of New York City, was born May 20, 1852, in Baldwin, Maine. Since 1885 he has been attending physician at the Presbyterian hospital of New York City. He has been visiting physician at the workhouse and almhouse hospital of New York City.

Flipper, Joseph Simeon, clergyman and college president of Atlanta, Ga., was born Feb. 22, 1859, in Atlanta, Ga. He has been dean of the Turner theological seminary. He is now president of the Morris Brown college of Atlanta.

Floding, John A., banker of Leetonia, Ohio, was born March 17, 1868, in Leetonia, Ohio.

He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' Banking company.

Flood, Ned Arden, soldier, journalist, lecturer and orator of Meadville, Pa., was born in 1870 in New Market, N.H. In 1898-1900 he was associate professor and director of the University of Chicago Press. In 1901 he was a member of the board of health of Meadville, Pa.

Flood,Thomas S.,business man and statesman of Elmira,N.Y., was born April 12,1844, in Lodi, N.Y. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Floody, Robert John, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born Sept.1, 1859, in Canada. He is now pastor of Shawmut Congregational church of Boston. He is the author of Scientific Basis of Sabbath and Sunday.

Florance, Ernest Touro, lawyer and jurist of 320 St. Charles st., New Orleans, La., was born July 30, 1854, in Pass Christian, Miss. He has been president of the commercial law league of America and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Florea, George Cleveland, banker of Connersville, Ind., was born June 18, 1848, in Connersville, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Florer, Warren Washburn, educator, linguist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born May 17, 1869, in Lodi, Ill. Since 1897 he has been instructor of German in the university of Michigan. He is the author of Selections from Luther's Bible Translations and other works.

Flory, John S., college president of Bridgewater, Va., was born March 29, 1866, in Broadway, Va. He is president of the Bridgewater college.

Flory, Joseph, secretary of 3915 Shenandoah ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born June 19, 1856, in Logansport, Ind. He is secretary of the Louisiana purchase exposition commission.

Flournoy, John W., lawyer and banker of Beeville, Texas, was born July 31, 1854, in Seguin, Texas. He is president of the Commercial National bank.

Flournoy, Mathews Wells, banker of Albuquerque, N.M., was born Jan. 21, 1860, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Occidental Life Insurance company.

Flower, Benjamin Orange, journalist and author of 5 Park square, Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 19, 1858, in Albion, Ill. He founded The Arena of Boston; and is now editor of The Coming Age. He is the author of Lessons Learned from Other Lives and other works.

Flower, Elliott, journalist and author of Madison, Wis., was born Aug. 2, 1863, in Madison, Wis. In 1895-99 he was an editorial writer on the Chicago Evening Post. He is the author of Policeman Flynn; Slaves of Success and other works.

Flower, Frank Abial, journalist, curator and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 11, 1854. in Cottage, N.Y. In 1890-98 he was editor and proprietor of the Lake Superior Leader. He is the author of Outline History of Wisconsin and other works.

Flower, Henry Corwin, banker of Kansas City, Mo., was born Aug. 15, 1860, in Mount Vernon, Ind. He is president of the Fidelity Trust company; and a director in the Metropolitan Street Railway company and other corporations.

Floy, Henry, consulting engineer of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1866, in Elizabeth, N.J. He is consulting engineer and expert in utility and public service commission work.

Floyd, Charles Miller, merchant, capitalist and statesman of 831 Elm st., Manchester, N.H., was born June 5, 1861, in Derry, N.H. He is president of the Derryfield Lumber company. In 1907-09 he was governor of New Hampshire.

Floyd, David, broker and banker of 34 School st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 26, 1854, in Winthrop, Mass. He is a trustee of the County Savings bank.

Floyd, Emerson Sherman, educator and superintendent of Concordia, Kan., was born Nov. 15, 1850, in Burrillville, R.I. He is district superintendent of the Kansas children's home society.

Floyd, John Charles, lawyer and statesman of Yellville, Ark., was born April 14, 1858, in Sparta, Tenn. Since 1882 he has practiced law in Yellville; in 1889 he was a member of the Arkansas state legislature; and in 1890-94 was prosecuting attorney for the fourteenth judicial circuit. Since 1904 he has been a member of congress.

Floyd,Robert Mitchell, journalist, business man and author of Boston, Mass., was born March 28, 1849, in New Orleans, La. He has served in the New York national guard. He is owner and editor of the Trade Press List of Boston. He is the author of Songs of the Apple Tree.

Floyd-Jones, George Stanton, insurance manager and banker of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1848, in Albany, N.Y. Since 1865 he has been identified with the Atlantic Mutual Insurance company, of which he is secretary. He is also president of the Atlantic Safe Deposit company; president of the Massapegna board of trade; and a member of various patriotic societies and several clubs.

Flugel,Ewald, educator, philologist and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born on Aug. 4, 1863, in Germany. Since 1892 he has been professor of English philology at the Leland Stanford university of California. He is the author of Sidney's Astrophel and Defense of Pesy and other works.

Flynn, David, banker of Princeton, N.J., was born Nov. 5, 1876, in Princeton, N.J. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Flynn, Dennis T., journalist and statesman of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born on Feb. 13, 1862, in Phoenixville, Pa. He has been postmaster of the city of Guthrie. In

1893-97 and in 1899-1903 he was a member of congress.

Flynn, James Doran, journalist and publisher of Bordentown, N.J., was born Feb. 3, 1842, in Bordentown, N.J. Since 1855 he has been editor, publisher and proprietor of the Bordentown Register.

Flynn, Joseph Michael, clergyman and author of Morristown, N.J., was born Jan. 7, 1848, in Springfield, Mass. In 1874 he was ordained a priest of the Roman Catholic church; and is now pastor of St. Mary's church of Morristown, N.J. He is the author of Story of a Parish and other works.

Flynn, P. J., railroad official of New York, N.Y., was born March 12, 1856, in Granville, N.Y. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad.

Flynn, Paul Vincent, lecturer and author of Newark, N.J., was born July 21, 1844, in Abbeyfeale, Ireland. He has lectured extensively; and for nearly a quarter of a century has been connected with the New Jersey Trade Review. He is the author of A History of St. John's Church of Newark.

Flynn, Simon Richardson, banker of 4514 Greenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born on March 16, 1863, in Washington City. He is president of the National Live Stock bank of Chicago and other banks.

Flynn, Thomas Michael, merchant and banker of Parsons, Kan., was born June 17, 1859, in Peru, Ill. He is president of the State bank.

Flynt, Josiah, journalist and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born in 1869 in Appleton, Wis. He is the author of Tramping with Tramps; and Notes of Itinerant Policeman.

Focht, Benjamin K., journalist and statesman of Lewisburg, Pa., was born March 12, 1863. He has been a member of the state assembly and state senate. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress. He is the owner of the Saturday News.

Foelker, Otto Godfrey, lawyer and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1875 in Germany. In 1904-05 he was a member of the state assembly; and in 1906-08 he was a member of the state senate. In 1908-11 he was a member of congress.

Foerster, Adolph Martin, musician and composer of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 1854, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He has been conductor of the Symphonic society. He is the author of Compositions for Orchestras,Songs and Piano Solos.

Fogarty, Rev. James Henry, educator and author of Fall River, Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1856, in Providence, R.I. He has devoted his voice and pen to the cause of Ireland. He is the author of Priest and Parson.

Fogarty, Thomas J., illustrator and artist 251 West Seventy-first st., New York ty, was born in 1873, in New York City. e has illustrated numerous school books r the American Book company.

Fogg, Thomas Biddle, railway official of Toledo, Ohio, was born Jan. 1, 1861, at Hancock's Bridge, N.J. In 1884 he entered railway service and has filled positions to general manager on various railroads. He has been vice-president of the Toledo Railway and Terminal company; when that property was reorganized as the Toledo Terminal railroad he was made general manager. He helped to promote one railroad company in a foreign country now under construction by the government; and is interested in the study of business economics and general-efficiency.

Folda, Jaroslev, banker of Schuyler, Neb., was born Aug. 22, 1875, in Colfax County, Neb. He is president of the bank of Dorsey.

Foley, George Cadwalader, clergyman and theologist of 1117 South Forty-sixth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 29, 1851. He has been rector at Pittston and at Williamsport, Pa.; and a member of the general convention of the Protestant Episcopal church. He is the author of Anselm's Theory of the Atonement. He is professor of homiletics and pastoral care in the Philadelphia divinity school.

Foley, James William, lecturer and poet of Bismarck, N.D., was born Feb. 4, 1874, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been secretary of the state senate and became secretary to the governor of North Dakota. He is also secretary and acting chairman of the republican state committee. He is the author of several volumes of poems.

Foley, John, banker of New Hampton, Iowa, was born Aug. 14, 1841, in Ireland. He is president of the State bank.

Foley, John Samuel, clergyman and bishop of 31 Washington blvd., Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 5, 1833, in Baltimore, Md. He built the church of St. Martin, one of the finest in the city of Baltimore. Since 1888 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Detroit.

Foley, Stephen Andrew, farmer, lawyer and banker of Lincoln, Ill., was born Aug. 27, 1840, in Logan County, Ill. He has been president of the Lincoln National bank for more than twenty-five years.

Folger, William Mayhew, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born May 19, 1844, in Massillon, Ohio. He served in the civil war as a midshipman. In 1898 he was promoted to the rank of captain; and commanded the protected cruiser New Orleans in the war with Spain.

Folk, Albert Albertson, banker of Southold, N.Y., was born Jan. 17, 1842, in New York. He has been engaged in the insurance and banking business. He is president of the Bank of Southold.

Folk, Edgar Estes, clergyman and author of 627 Bascohil st., Nashville, Tenn., was born Sept. 6, 1856, in Haywood County, Tenn. He has held pastorates in Murfreesboro, Millersburg and Albany. He is the au-

thor of Plan of Salvation and The Mormon Monster.

Folk, Henry C., merchant and banker of Bamberg, S.C., was born Dec. 4, 1859, in Colleton County, S.C. He is vice-president of the Bamberg Cotton mills.

Folk, Joseph Wingate, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born on Oct. 28, 1869, in Brownsville, Tenn. In 1901-05 he was district attorney at St. Louis, Mo. In 1905-09 he was governor of the state of Missouri.

Folks, Homer, social worker of 105 East Twenty-second st., New York City,was born Feb. 18, 1867, in Hanover, Mich. He is secretary of the New York state charities aid association, and vice-chairman of the national child labor committee.

Follansbee, George Alanson, lawyer of 137 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 26, 1843, in Cook County. He is now head of the firm of Follansbee, McConnell and Follansbee.

Follansbee, Mitchell Davis, lawyer of 137 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 23, 1870, in Chicago. He is editor of the Illinois Law Review; and professor in the Northwestern university law school.

Follansby, William H. C., banker of Exeter, N.H., was born May 1, 1845, in Tilton, N.H. He is president of the Exeter Banking company.

Follett, Denis, banker of Hastings, Minn., was born March 3, 1840, in Devonshire, England. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Follett, William W., civil engineer of El Paso, Texas, was born Sept. 22, 1856, in New Sharon, Maine. He is consulting engineer of the international (water) boundary commission.

Folsom, Benjamin, lawyer of 727 South Orange Grove ave., Pasadena, Cal., was born Dec. 5, 1847, in Folsomdale, N.Y. He has been United States consul at Sheffield, England.

Folsom, Ernest Clinton, insurance official of 1411 O st., Lincoln, Neb., was born Aug. 11, 1874, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Pioneer Insurance company.

Folsom,Justus Watson, educator, entomologist and author of Champaign, Ill., was born on Sept. 2, 1871, in Cambridge, Mass. Since 1908 he has been associate assistant professor of entomology at the university of Illinois. He is the author of numerous technical Monographs.

Folsom, Norton, physician and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 15, 1842, in Boston, Mass. In 1869-76 he was resident physician at the Massachusetts general hospital in Boston. He is the author of Essays on the Senses of Smell and Taste and other works.

Foltz, Mrs. Clara Shortridge, lawyer and lecturer, was born July 16, 1849, in Henry County, Ind. She went before the California legislature in 1877-78 and secured the passage of an act permitting women to practice law and was the first to take advantage of it.

Folwell, Amory Prescott, educator, civil engineer and author of 239 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born Jan. 15, 1865, in Kingston, N.Y. He has been professor of municipal engineering in Lafayette college of Easton, Pa. He is now editor of the Municipal Journal and Engineer.

Folwell, Arthur Hamilton, editor of New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1877, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been editor of Puck.

Folwell, William Watts, soldier, educator and author of 1020 Fifth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Feb. 14, 1832, in Romulus, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is now professor emeritus in the university of Minnesota. He is the author of Public Instruction in Minnesota and other works.

Folz, Samuel, merchant and public official of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born on Sept. 18, 1859, in Hillsdale, Mich. He has established the largest clothing house in Kalamazoo County, Kalamazoo, Mich. He has been mayor of his city.

Fonda,Charles Wadsworth, banker of Seiling, Okla., was born in 1842 in New York, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Fontana, Mark John, business man and colony president of 120 Market st.,San Francisco, Cal., was born in May, 1849 in Cerisoma, Italy. He was educated in the private and English night schools of New York City. He served as supervisor of San Francisco under Phelan's administration. He is president of the Italian-Swiss colony. He is general superintendent of the California fruit canners' association; and a director of the California wine association and of the Italian and American bank.

Foos, Charles S., journalist and educator of Reading, Pa., was born Dec. 17, 1863, in Reading, Pa. In 1884-86 he was a newspaper reporter. Since 1899 he has been superintendent of the public schools of Reading.

Foote, Allan Ripley, editor and author of 315 Linwood ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born Jan. 26, 1842, in Olcott, N.Y. He served nearly four years in the civil war in a Michigan regiment, attaining the rank of second lieutenant. He has been president of the Ohio state board of commerce and president of the national tax association. In 1899-1905 he was editor of Public Policy. He is the author of Public Policy Editorials in three volumes; Labor, Capital and the Public and other works.

Foote, Edward Bond, journalist, physician, inventor and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Aug. 15, 1854, in Cleveland, Ohio. He invented and patented a camera, which has become widely known under the name of polyopticon.

Foote, Elizabeth Louisa, librarian and author of 224 East One Hundred and Twenty-fifth st., New York City, was born Aug. 23,

1866, in Rome, N.Y. Since 1911 he has been branch librarian of the New York public library. He is the author of The Librarian of the Sunday School and other works.

Foote, John Ambrose, physician and author of 1219 Connecticut ave., Washington, D.C., was born June 9, 1874, in Aribald, Pa. He is the author of The Essentials of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

Foote, Lucius Harwood, soldier, lawyer, jurist, diplomat and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born April 10, 1826, in Winfield, N.Y. In 1879 he was United States consul at Valparaiso, Chili. In 1883 he was appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States to Korea.

Foote, Mrs. Mary Hallock, artist and author of Grass Valley, Cal., was born Nov. 19, 1847, in Milton, N.Y. She is the author of The Chosen Valley; The Last Assembly Ball; The Cup of Trembling and other works.

Foote, Nathaniel, lawyer and jurist of Rochester, N.Y., was born on Nov. 15, 1849, in Morrisville, N.Y. In 1892-94 he was first president of the Rochester bar association. He is justice of the supreme court of New York.

Foote, Theodore Clinton, clergyman and author of Baltimore, Md., was born about 1860, at Dobbs Ferry, N.Y. He has filled pastorates in Ohio and Maryland. Since 1903 he has been an instructor in bibliographical literature in the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore.

Foote, Wallace Turner, lawyer and statesman of Port Henry, N. Y., was born April 7, 1864, in Port Henry, N.Y. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress. He is at the head of the firm of Foote, Stokes and Owen.

Foraker, Joseph Benson, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 5, 1846, near Rainsboro, Highland county, Ohio. He enlisted in 1862 as a private in company A, eighty-ninth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry. He served until the close of the war, at which time he held the rank of first lieutenant and brevet captain. He was elected judge of the superior court of Cincinnati in 1879, and resigned on account of ill health in 1882. In 1886-90 he was the thirty-fourth governor of Ohio. He was again nominated for governor and defeated in 1889, and in 1897-1909 he was United States senator.

Foran, Martin Ambrose, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 11, 1844, in Susquehanna county, Pa. In 1883-89 he was a member of congress.

Forbes, Allan, banker of 38 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 20, 1874, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Dedham National bank.

Forbes, Allen Boyd, banker of 56 William st., New York City, was born in Cleveland, Ohio. He was educated at the northwestern university and at Yale law school. He is head of the New York banking house of Harris Forbes and company, successors to N. W. Harris and company. He is a member of the New York chamber of commerce; and numerous clubs and societies.

Forbes, Charles Henry, educator and author of Andover, Mass., was born March 27, 1866, in Providence, R.I. Since 1894 he has been professor of Latin at Phillips academy of Andover, Mass. He is the author of Eight Orations of Cicero and other works.

Forbes, Elmer Severance, clergyman of 29 Clifton place, Jersey City, N.J., was born Sept. 12, 1860, in Westbor, Mass. Since 1906 he has been rector of St. John's church.

Forbes, Mrs. Harriette Merrifield, author of 23 Trowbridge road, Worcester, Mass., was born Oct. 22, 1856, in Worcester, Mass. She is the author of The Hundredth Town, a series of historical sketches of Westborough; and A Lily Stalk, studies of child life.

Forbes, James Murray, retired railroad president of Milton, Mass., was born July 17, 1845, in Boston, Mass. He has been president of the Chicago, Burlington and Northern railroad.

Forbes, Jesse Franklin, clergyman of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 19, 1847, in Hartford, Conn. He is a member and director of the church extension committee of New York presbytery.

Forbes, Robert Humphrey, educator, chemist and scientist of Tucson, Ariz., was born May 15, 1867, in Cobden, Ill. Since 1899 he has been director and chemist of the Arizona agricultural experiment station.

Forbes, Stephen Alfred, soldier, naturalist, founder and author of Urbana, Ill., was born May 29, 1844, in Silver Creek, Ill. He served in the civil war. Since 1888 he has been dean of the college of science at the university of Illinois. He is the author of Contagious Diseases of Insects and other works.

Forbes, Theodore Frelinghuysen, soldier of Roxbury, Conn., was born July 13, 1840, in Hawaii. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of second lieutenant. In 1903 he was retired as brigadier-general of the United States army.

Forbes, William Cameron, statesman of Boston, Mass., was born in 1870 in Milton, Mass. He is a partner in the banking firm of J. M. Forbes and company; and has been governor general of the Philippine Islands since 1909.

Forbes-Lindsay, Charles Harcourt, soldier, journalist and author of 40 Gramercy Park, New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1860, in Calcutta. Since 1887 he has been engaged in journalism in New York and Chicago dailies. He is the author of India, Past and Present and other works.

Forbush, Edward Howe, naturalist, curator, scientist and author of Boston, Mass., was born on April 24, 1858. He is state ornithologist of Massachusetts. He was a collaborator with C. H. Fernald on The Gypsy Moth. Author of Useful Birds and Their Protection and A History of Game Birds, Wild Fowl and Shore Birds.

Forsslund, Mary Louise, litterateur and author of New York City, was born March 13, 1878, in Sayville, Long Island, N.Y. She is the author of The Story of Sarah and other works.

Forster, William, lawyer of 59 Wall st., New York City, was born July 16, 1858, in New York City. He is general solicitor for the New York state lager brewers' association. During the Cleveland administration he was president of the young men's independent club.

Forster, William Hays, manufacturer and philanthropist of 323 West Sixth st., Erie, Pa., was born Jan. 28, 1872, in Erie, Pa. He has been president of the Erie associated charities. He is president of the Hays Manufacturing company and other corporations.

Forsyth, George Alexander, soldier and author of Rockport, Mass., was born Nov. 7, 1837, in Muncy, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet brigadier-general. He is the author of The Story of the Soldier and other works.

Forsyth, James McQueen, naval officer of Shamokin, Pa., was born Jan. 1, 1842, in the West Indies. He served in the United States navy and attained the rank of rear-admiral.

Forsyth, William, railroad official of Chicago, Ill., was born July 2, 1852, in Northumberland, Pa. Since 1903 he has been associate editor of the Railway Age Gazette.

Fort, John Franklin, lawyer, jurist and statesman of East Orange, N.J., was born March 20, 1852, in Pemberton, N.J. In 1878-86 he was judge of the district court of Newark, N.J. In 1896-1900 he was presiding judge of common pleas of Essex County, N. J. In 1900-08 he was justice of the state supreme court of New Jersey. In 1908-11 he was governor of the state of New Jersey.

Fortenbaugh, Abraham, banker of 1713 North Second st., Harrisburg, Pa., was born on Aug. 5, 1838, in Newberry Township, Pa. He is president of the Halifax National bank and a director of other corporations.

Fortier, Alcee, educator and author of 579 Audubon st., New Orleans, La., was born on June 5, 1856, in St. James, La. He is professor in the Tulane university. He is the author of Le Chateau de Chambord and other works.

Fortune, William, publisher and business president of 963 North Pennsylvania st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born May 27, 1863, in Boonville, Ind. In 1884-88 he was city editor of the Indianapolis Journal, in 1888-90 was editorial writer on the Indianapolis News, and in 1890-1913 was founder and owner of the Municipal Engineering Magazine. He is president of the Indianapolis Telephone company, the New Long Distance Telephone company and various other telephone companies. He was the originator at the Indiana state board of commerce, of which he was president in 1897-99. In 1898-1914 he was chairman of the elevated railroad track commission which secured the abolition of grade crossings in Indianapolis.

Forwood, William Henry, military surgeon of 1425 Euclid place, Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 7, 1838, in Brandywine, Del. He served in the civil war. He is surgeon general in the army.

Forwood, William Stump, physician and author of Pewee Valley, Ky., was born Jan. 27, 1830, in Darlington, Md. He is the author of Descriptive Account of Mammoth Cave and other works.

Fosdick, Charles Austin, author of Westfield, N.Y., was born Sept. 6, 1844, in Randolph, N.Y. He is the author of The Gunboat Series and other works.

Fosdick, Frank Sheldon, educator of New York City, was born March 11, 1851, in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1891 he became principal of the high school annex of New York City.

Fosdick, Frederick, manufacturer of Fitchburg, Mass., was born April 24, 1850, in Groton, Mass. Since 1879 he has been president and general manager of the Fitchburg Steam Engine company.

Fosdick, James William, artist and author of 33 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 13, 1858, in Charlestown, Mass. His principal work is the Glorification of Joan of Arc burnt wood decoration. He is the author of The Honor of the Braxtons.

Fosdick, Lucian John, merchant and author of 11A Everett ave., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 5, 1849, in Lowell, Mass. Since 1866 he has been identified with the wholesale dry goods business in Boston, Mass.; is a director of the Dorchester Trust company and vice-president and trustee of the Dorchester trust associates. He was a member of company C, sixth regiment Massachusetts national guard. He has been president of the Boston Baptist society; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He has made a success of cranberry culture; and is the author of a Monograph of Cranberry Culture. He is also the author of French Blood in America and other works.

Foskett, Leslie Darrin, banker of Crookston, Minn., was born June 8, 1865, in Northfield, Mass. He is cashier of the Crookston State bank.

Foss, Eugene Noble, manufacturer, capitalist and statesman of 34 Oliver st., Boston was born on Sept. 24, 1858, in West Berkshire, Vt. He is president of the Maverick mills.

Foss, George Edmund, lawyer and statesman of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill. was born July 2, 1863, in Berkshire, Vt. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Foss, Sam Walter, librarian, author and poet of Somerville, Mass., was born June 19 1858, in Candia, N.H. Since 1893 he has been librarian of the Somerville public library He is the author of Songs of War and Peace and other works.

Foss, Walter David, manufacturer and banker of Wooster, Ohio, was born Sept. 11 1856, in Wooster, Ohio. He is head of the Wooster Brush company.

Fossler, Laurence, educator, philologist and author of 1547 South Seventeenth st., Lincoln, Neb., was born March 12, 1857, in Germany. Since 1894 he has been professor of Germanic languages and literatures at the university of Nebraska. He is the author of a Brief German Grammar and other works.

Foster,Addison Gardner, business man and statesman of 523 North Tacoma ave., Tacoma, Wash., was born in 1837, in Belchertown, Mass. He has been county auditor and surveyor of Wabasha, Minn. In 1899-1903 he was a member of the United States senate.

Foster, Mrs. Agnes Greene, lecturer, author and poet of 3614 Lake ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 6, 1863, in Athens, Ala. She is the author of By the Way and other works.

Foster, Alfred Dwight, lawyer and insurance official of 87 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born April 27, 1852, in Worcester, Mass. He is president of the New England Mutual Life Insurance company.

Foster, Ardeen, lecturer, author and poet of 127 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Oct. 14, 1862, in Franklin, Mich. He is the author of Ardeen Foster's Musical works and a score of other books.

Foster, Benjamin, painter and artist of 253 West Forty-second st., New York City, was born July 31, 1852, in North Anson, Maine. His best known works are A Dreary Road and The Shepherd.

Foster, Charles Henry Wheelwright, banker of 40 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 30, 1859, in Brookline, Mass. He is president of the Mutual National bank.

Foster, David Johnson, lawyer and statesman of Burlington, Vt., was born June 27, 1857, in Barnet, Vt. He has been state's attorney for Chittenden County, Vt. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Foster, David Skaats, merchant, author and poet of Utica, N.Y., was born in 1862, in Utica, N.Y. He is the author of Spanish Castles by the Rhine and other works.

Foster, Edna Abigail, journalist and author of Brookline, Mass., was born in Sullivan Harbor, Maine. Since 1901 she has been editor of the children's page in the Youth's Companion of Boston, Mass. She is the author of Hortense, a Difficult Child and other works.

Foster, Mrs. Ellen Horton, lawyer and temperance advocate of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 3, 1840, in Lowell, Mass. She has been counsel for the woman's christian temperance union of the United States.

Foster, Enoch, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 114 Exchange st., Portland, Maine, was born May 10, 1839, in Newry, Maine. He served in the civil war. He has been county attorney. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1884-98 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Maine.

Foster, Ernest Le Neve, mining engineer of Denver, Col., was born Jan. 23, 1849, in London, England. Since 1872 he has practiced his profession in Colorado; and in 1883-84 was state geologist of Colorado. He has been president of the Colorado scientific society; and since 1883 has been a fellow of the geological society of London.

Foster,Frank Hugh, clergyman, theologian and author of Olivet, Mich., was born June 18, 1851, in Springfield, Mass. Since 1907 he has been professor of history at Olivet college. He is the author of Christian Life and Theology and other works.

Foster, George Burman, educator of 1432 Hyde Park blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born on April 2, 1858, in Alderson, W.Va. He is professor of the philosophy of religion in the university of Chicago.

Foster, George Everett, journalist and author of Milford, N.H., was born on Aug. 27, 1849, in Milford, N.H. He has been the publisher of the Enterprise of Milford, N.H. He is the author of The Story of An Indian Tribe and other works.

Foster, George H. D., lawyer of 11 East Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Sept. 23, 1872, in Westport, Maine. He is a member of the firm of Wait and Foster.

Foster, George P., lawyer and statesman of Chicago, Ill., was born April 3, 1860, in Dover, N.J. He has been justice of the peace at Chicago, Ill. In 1899-1905 he was a member of congress.

Foster, Gilbert A., business president of 1430 West Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 6, 1861, in Brown County, Wis. He is president of the Garfield Park Storage company of Chicago.

Foster, Harry Dewaine, railway official of Chicago, Ill., was born on Oct. 24, 1866, in Downer's Grove, Ill. In 1882 he entered railway service with the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, has held various clerical positions, and since 1910 has been assistant general auditor, with headquarters in Chicago.

Foster, Herbert Sidney, retired army officer of North Calais, Vt., was born Aug. 8, 1853, in Calais, Vt. He was educated at the United States military academy; and in 1890-93 was professor of military science and tactics in the university of Vermont. Since 1905 he has held the rank of colonel in the United States army and was retired in 1906. He has been commander of the Vermont division of the sons of veterans; and is now commander of the Vermont commandery, military order of the loyal legions of the United States; and also of the Vermont commandery of the military order of foreign wars.

Foster, Howard E., banker of 34 Church st., White Plains, N.Y., was born in 1859, in Brewster, N.Y. He has been an official in the Central bank of Westchester County for twenty-five years, and has been its president since 1902.

Foster, James, business man of 850 Broadway, New York City, was born June 28, 1846, in Montreal, Canada. He is president

of the James Foster and Son company and a director of various corporations.

Foster, James Irdle, physician, surgeon and banker of Huntsville, Tenn., was born April 15, 1874, in Huntsville, Tenn. He is president of the Huntsville Banking company.

Foster, John Gilman, diplomat of Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, was born March 9, 1859, in Derby Line, Vermont. He has been president of the Massawippi Valley Railway company.

Foster, John Hopkins, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Evansville, Ind., was born on Jan. 31, 1862, in Evansville, Ind. In 1894-1906 he was judge of the superior court of Vanderburg County, Ind. In 1905-09 he was a member of congress.

Foster, John McGaw, clergyman and author of 198 Bay State Road, Boston, Mass., was born on Feb. 4, 1860, in Bangor, Maine. Since 1898 he has been rector of the church of the Messiah of Boston, Mass. He is the author of The White Stone.

Foster, John Wasson, banker of Guthrie Center, Iowa, was born Feb. 26, 1857, in Iowa. He is president and owner of the Citizens' National bank.

Foster, John Watson, lawyer and diplomat of 1323 Eighteenth st., Washington, D. C., was born March 2, 1836, in Petersburg, Ind. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet brigadier-general. He has been United States minister to Mexico, Russia and to Spain. In 1892-93 he was secretary of state.

Foster, Joseph, naval officer and author of 26 Middle st., Portsmouth, N.H., was born on June 17, 1841, in Gloucester, Mass. He served in the civil war and in 1902 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral. He is the author of The Grave We Decorate and other works.

Foster, Luther, soldier, educator and college president of Mesilla Park, N.M., was born on Oct. 5, 1849, in Whitehall, Ind. He served in the civil war. He has been superintendent of schools. Since 1901 he has been president of the New Mexico college of agriculture and mechanical arts.

Foster, Mabel Grace, lecturer and author of 8 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born on Sept. 28, 1869, in Boston, Mass. She is a lecturer on art, history and Italian literature. She is the author of The Heart of the Doctor.

Foster, Marcellus Elliott, publisher and capitalist of Houston, Texas, was born Nov. 29, 1870, in Pembroke, Ky. He is president of the Houston Chronicle Publishing company.

Foster, Martin D., physician and statesman of Olney, Ill., was born Sept. 3, 1861, in West Salem, Ill. He has been mayor of his city. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Foster, Matthew Whilldin, educator of 9 West Franklin st., Baltimore, Md., was born May 17, 1840, in Philadelphia. He is dean of the Baltimore college of dental surgery.

Foster, Murphy James, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Franklin, La., was born Jan. 12, 1849, in Franklin, La. He has been an associate justice on the supreme bench. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress. He has been a member of the United States senate. In 1892-1900 he was governor of Louisiana.

Foster, N. C., railroad president of Fairchild, Wis., was born in Owego, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been president of the Fairchild and Northeastern railroad.

Foster, Reginald, lawyer and capitalist of 87 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 2, 1863, in Worcester, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Foster and Turner.

Foster, Robert Frederick, architect, civil engineer and author of 532 Monroe st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 31, 1853, in Edinburgh, Scotland. Since 1895 he has been card editor of the New York Sun. He is the author of Foster's Complete Bridge and other works.

Foster, Robert Verrell, educator and author of Lebanon, Tenn., was born Aug. 12, 1845, in Wilson County, Tenn. Since 1893 he has been professor of the systematic theological seminary. He is the author of The Systems of Doctrine and other works.

Foster, Roger, lawyer and author of 55 Liberty st., New York City, was born in 1857, in Worcester, Mass. He has been special counsel for the board of health of New York City. He is the author of A Treatise Federal Practice and other works.

Foster, Samuel P., publisher and banker of Elmer, N.J., was born Nov. 13, 1859, in Newport, N.J. He is president of the First National bank.

Foster, Scott, banker of 395 Canal st., New York City, was born May 19, 1837, in Newburgh, N.Y. Since 1884 he has been president of the People's bank.

Foster, Mrs. Theodosia Toll, educator and author of Verona, N.Y., was born about 1838, in Verona, N.Y. Since 1890 she has been president of Oneida county women's temperance christian union. She is the author of A Baker's Dozen and other works.

Foster, Thomas J., educator and founder of Scranton, Pa. He is president of the International Textbook company. He is the founder of the international correspondence schools of Scranton, Pa.

Foster, Walter Bertram, litterateur and author of 760 Third avenue, New York City, was born Nov. 3, 1869, in Providence, R.I. He is the author of The Lost Galleon and other works.

Foster, Warren William, jurist of 435 East Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born on July 26, 1859, in Riverhead, N.Y. He is a director of the American Light and Traction company.

Foster, William Davis, physician of Kansas City, Mo., was born Sept. 7, 1841, in Van Buren County, Iowa. He has been assistant surgeon of the seventh Missouri cavalry volunteers.

Foster, William Eaton, librarian and author of 240 Dowen st., Providence, R.I., was born June 2, 1851, in Brattleboro, Vt. He is the author of The Civil Service Reform Movement and other works.

Fotheringham, William S., banker of Pinconning, Mich., was born Feb. 23, 1869, in Michigan. He is president of the Pinconning State bank.

Foulke, Charles Mather, educator, merchant and manufacturer of Philadelphia,Pa., was born July 25, 1841, in Quakertown, Pa. He is the author of The Art Tapestries in America and other works.

Foulke, Job Roberts, banker of 409 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 25, 1843, in Quakertown, Pa. He is trust officer of the Provident Life and Trust company and a director of corporations.

Foulke, William Dudley, lawyer, statesman and author of Richmond, Ind., was born Nov. 20, 1848, in New York City. He has been a member of the state senate. He has been president of the Indiana civil service reform association; and of the American woman's suffrage association. He is the author of Slav or Saxon and other works.

Foulkrod,William Walker, merchant, manufacturer and statesman of 4716 Leiper st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born about 1850 in Frankfort, Pa. He is president of the Frankfort Mutual Fire Insurance company. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Fountain, Samuel Warren, soldier of Devon, Pa., was born Dec. 13, 1846, in Parkersburg, W.Va. He served in the civil war and was retired with the rank of brigadier-general in 1905.

Fournier, Alexis Joseph, landscape painter, artist and founder of East Aurora, N.Y., was born July 4, 1865, in St. Paul, Minn. He is art director of the Roycroft shops at East Aurora, N.Y. He was the founder of the Minnesota art league.

Foust, Julius Isaac, educator and college president of Greensboro, N.C., was born in 1865, in Graham, N.C. Since 1907 he has been president of the state normal and industrial college. He has been president of the North Carolina association of city school superintendents.

Foute, Robert Chester, naval officer and clergyman of San Francisco, Cal., was born on April 14, 1841, in Greenville, Tenn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant. He was ordained priest in 1874. In 1883 he was elected rector of Grace church of San Francisco, Cal.

Fouts, Louis M., railway official of Boca Grande, Fla., was born July 22, 1854, in New Washington, Ind. He entered the railway service in 1869. In 1869-1871 he was rodman and division engineer of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas railway; in 1882-1890 was superintendent of the Denver, Utah and Pacific railroad at Denver; in 1891-1892 was president and general manager of the Weatherford, Mineral Wells and Northwestern railway; in 1904-05 he was second vice-president of the Peace River Phosphate Mining Company railroad, now the Charlotte Harbor and Northern railway, and since 1905 he has been second vice-president and general manager of the same road at Boca Grande.

Fowle, Otto, banker of Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., was born Jan. 9, 1852, in Moscow, Mich. He is president of the First National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Fowler, C. Lewis, clergyman and college president of Lexington, Mo., was born Nov. 17, 1877, in Stouts, N.C. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., and B.D. He has been principal of Morgan's academy of North Carolina; and pastor of the First Baptist church of Clinton, S.C. He has traveled abroad and given summer lectures at Oxford. He is now president of the Lexington college for young women.

Fowler, Carl Hitchcock, lawyer of 55 Liberty st., New York City, was born Aug. 24, 1873, in Evanston, Ill. He is director and vice-president of the Oppenheimer institute and various corporations.

Fowler, Charles E., banker of 3338 Michigan ave., Indiana Harbor, Ind., was born Oct. 12, 1858, in Ingham County, Mich. He is president of the Indiana Securities company.

Fowler, Charles Evan, civil engineer, contractor and author of Seattle, Wash., was born Feb. 10, 1867, in Bartlett, Ohio. He is president of the Puget Sound Bridge and Dredging company and other corporations. He is the author of Cofferdam Process for Piers and other works.

Fowler, Charles Newell, lawyer and statesman of Elizabeth, N.J., was born Nov. 2, 1852, in Lena, Ill. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Fowler, Charles Wesley, educator, founder and author of Lyndon, Ky., was born May 22, 1858, in Beverly, Ohio. He established the Key training school. He is the author of Inductive Geometry.

Fowler, David, lawyer and jurist of Baltimore, Md., was born on Oct. 21, 1836, in Washington County, Md. In 1882-89 he was associate justice of the third judicial district of Maryland; and in 1889-1903 he was associate justice of the court of appeals of Maryland.

Fowler, Edward Payson, physician and author of 38 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born Nov. 30, 1834, in Coshocton, N.Y. He has been president of the New York medico-chirurgical society. He is the author of Certain Maladies of the Heart and other works.

Fowler, Mrs. Fannie H., litterateur and poet of Manistee, Mich., was born Jan. 19, 1838, in Will County, Ill. She has edited for several years the woman's department of one of the leading newspapers of Manistee, Mich. She is the author of a volume of Society Poems.

Fowler, Frank, artist and author of 106 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was

born July 12, 1852, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He painted the portraits of Governor Samuel J. Tilden and of others. He is the author of Portrait and Figure Paintings.

Fowler, George Bingham, physician and author of 18 East Fifty-eighth st., New York City, was born Oct. 23, 1847, in Macon County, Ala. He established the Dietetic Gazette; and has been associate editor of The American Journal of Obstetrics. He is the author of Detection of Sugar in Urine and other works.

Fowler, Harold North, educator and author of 2033 Cornell road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born Feb. 25, 1859, in Westfield, Mass. Since 1893 he has been professor of Greek in the college for women at the Western Reserve university. He is the author of History of Roman Literature and other works.

Fowler, Henry Thatcher, educator and author of 127 Lloyd ave., Providence, R.I., was born March 4, 1867, in Fishkill, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been professor of biblical literature and history at Brown university of Providence. He is the author of Outlines of Biblical History and Literature and other works.

Fowler, Inman Henry, lawyer and banker of Spencer, Ind., was born June 7, 1834, in Lewisburg, Ohio. He is president of the Exchange bank.

Fowler, James Alexander, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 22, 1863, in Bull Run, Tenn. Since 1911 he has been assistant to the attorney-general of the United States.

Fowler, James M., farmer and banker of Lafayette, Ind., was born Oct. 7, 1844, in Lafayette, Ind. He is president of the National Fowler bank.

Fowler, John, naval officer and diplomat of Chefoo, China, was born May 9, 1858, in New York City. He has been consul to Ningpo, China; and in 1896 to Chefoo; and since 1904 has been consul-general at Chefoo, China.

Fowler, John Edgar, lawyer and statesman of Clinton, N.C., was born on Sept. 8, 1866 in Sampson county, N.Y. In 1879-99 he was a member of congress.

Fowler, John W., banker of Arco, Idaho, was born March 24, 1884, in Missouri. He is president of the Arco Telephone company.

Fowler, Nathaniel Clark, journalist, lecturer and author of 8 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 21, 1858, in Yarmouth, Mass. He has been editor and publisher of various papers. He is the author of About Advertising and Printing and other works.

Fowler, Robert T., farmer, banker and statesman of Lucas, Kan., was born Nov. 25, 1851, in Illinois. For thirty years he was engaged in farming and the live stock business. In 1908-12 he was a member of the Kansas state senate. He is now president of the First National bank; and is also engaged in the real estate business.

Fowler, Rufus Bennett, corporation official of 311 Main st., Worcester, Mass., was born Dec. 5, 1841, in Northbridge, Mass. He is president of the Worcester conference for child welfare.

Fowler, Samuel, lawyer and statesman of Newton, N.J., was born March 22, 1851, in Franklin, N.J. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress.

Fowler, Thomas Powell, lawyer and railroad president of 56 Beaver st., New York City, was born Oct. 26, 1851 in Newburgh, N.Y. In 1880-1912 he was president of the New York, Ontario and Western railway.

Fowler, William P., capitalist of 18 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1850 in Concord, N.H. He is president and director of the industrial aid society.

Fox, Andrew Fuller, lawyer and statesman of West Point, Miss., was born April 26, 1849, in Clay county, Miss. In 1893-96 he was United States attorney for northern district of Mississippi. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress.

Fox, Austen G., lawyer of 45 Wall st., New York City, was born Sept. 7, 1849. He is a member of the bar association of the city of New York.

Fox, Caleb Fellowes, stock broker of 132 South Third st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 29, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Keystone Watch Case company and other corporations.

Fox, Elias Williams, journalist, publisher and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 28, 1828, in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1865 he was a member of the Missouri state legislature. In 1885 he became editor and proprietor of The National Republic of Washington.

Fox, Frances Margaret, writer and author of 66 Euclid ave., Detroit, Mich., was born June 23, 1870, in Framingham, Mass. She is the author of Farmer Brown and the Birds; and What Gladys Saw.

Fox, George Henry, soldier, physician and author of 616 Madison ave., New York City, was born Oct. 8, 1846, in Ballston Spa, N.Y. He has been president of the New York state medical society. He has published Photographic Illustrations of Skin Diseases.

Fox, Howard, dermatologist and author of 616 Madison ave., New York City, was born July 4, 1873, in London, England. He graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons of New York; received the degrees of A.B. and M.D.; and took post-graduate courses in Berlin and Vienna. He is first lieutenant in the medical reserve corps of the United States army. He is consulting dermatologist to the Harlem hospital and other institutions; and professor of dermatology in the Dartmouth medical school. He is the author of valuable articles in standard publications.

Fox, James D., lawyer and jurist of Jefferson City, Mo., was born Jan. 22, 1847, in Frederickstown, Mo. In 1880-1902 he was circuit judge for the twenty-seventh judicial circuit of Missouri. Since 1902 he has been

associate justice of the state supreme court of Missouri.

Fox, Rev. James Joseph, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born in Stewartstown, Ireland. He is the author of Religion and Morality and other works.

Foxton, John, business president of Spring Hill, Wyo., was born in 1866 in Lawrencekirk, Scotland. He was president of the Douglas Oil Field company; and manager of the Boston Wyoming Copper company. He is serving his fourth term as United States court commissioner for Wyoming.

Fox, John, author of Big Stone Gap, Va., was born about 1865, in Bourbon County, Ky. He is the author of Hell for Sartin; The Last Stetson; The Kentuckians and other works.

Fox, John E., lawyer, founder and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 27, 1861, in Dauphin County, Pa. He is known as the father of the new capitol building. Since 1901 he has been a member of the Pennsylvania state senate.

Fox, Joseph John, clergyman and bishop of Green Bay, Wis., was born Aug. 2, 1855, in Green Bay, Wis. In 1883-94 he was rector at Marinette, Wis. Since 1904 he has been bishop of Green Bay.

Fox, Louis, retired manufacturer and capitalist of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born March 8, 1852, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is president of the Hartford City Paper company.

Fox, Lyttleton, lawyer of 163 East Eightieth st., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1881, in New York City. He is a member of the law firm of Escher and Fox, and is a director of various corporations.

Fox, Philip, astronomer of 2235 Sheridan road, Chicago, Ill., was born March 7, 1878, in Manhattan, Kan. Since 1907 he has been instructor in astrophysics at Chicago university.

Fox, Walter Dennis, journalist and author of Tullahoma, Tenn., was born July 4, 1867, near Murfreesboro, Tenn. He is the author of Sam Davis; The Confederate Scout; Father Carolan; and also One Mid-Year's Madness.

Fox, William Carlton, diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born May 20, 1855, in St. Louis, Mo. He is envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States to Ecuador.

Fox, William Henry, lawyer, jurist and banker of Taunton, Mass., was born Aug. 29, 1837, in Taunton, Mass. In 1861 he began the practice of law; in 1865-75 he was justice of the municipal court; in 1873 was mayor of his city; and since 1875 has been judge of the first district court of Bristol county. He is president of the Bristol County Savings bank; and a trustee of the Taunton public library.

Fox, William Joseph, entomologist and librarian of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 21, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1888 he has been assistant librarian in the academy on natural sciences of Philadelphia. He has made original investigations in entomology.

Foxcroft, Frank, journalist and author of 6 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 21, 1850, in Boston, Mass. Since 1895 he has been editorial writer and department editor of the Youth's Companion. He is the author of Transcript Pieces and other works.

Foye, Andrew Ernest, consulting engineer and capitalist of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born May 13, 1872, in New York City. He is president of the Andrew E. Foye company and other corporations.

Fracker, Mrs. Cora Robbins, musician and composer of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Aug. 11, 1849, in Iowa City, Iowa. She has taught music for a quarter of a century, principally the guitar. She is the author of a number of musical compositions for the guitar and piano.

Frackleton, Mrs. Susan Stuart, lecturer, artist and inventor of 6030 Stony Island ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 5, 1848, in Milwaukee, Wis. She has invented and patented a portable gas-kiln for firing artistic work. She is the author of Tried by Fire, a successful text-book on China Painting and other works.

Fradenburgh, J. N., educator, clergyman and author of Grand Forks, N.D., was born March 4, 1843, in Gouverneur, N.Y. He has been president of the Red River Valley university of North Dakota. He is the author of The Bible Illustrated from the Monuments and other works.

Frailey, Leonard August, naval officer of 1506 Twenty-first st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 8, 1843, in Washington, D.C. He served in the civil war as assistant paymaster in the United States navy. In 1899 he was commissioned pay director, with rank of captain. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Frain, Howard Emery, banker of Fulton, Ind., was born in 1886 in Rochester, Ind. He is cashier of the Fulton State bank.

Fraker, George Washington, manufacturer of Spray, N.C., was born Oct. 10, 1874, in Oshkosh, Wis. For a while he was traveling salesman for Hart, Schaffner and Marx of Chicago, Ill.; subsequently was in the clothing business for himself; and is now president of the Carolina Cotton and Woolen Mills company.

Frame, Andrew Jay, banker of Waukesha, Wis., was born Feb. 19, 1844, in Waukesha, Wis. He has been cashier of the Waukesha County bank. He is now director and president of the Gas, Electric Light and Waterworks company of Waukesha.

Franchot, Nicholas Van Vranken, lawyer, oil producer and bank official of Olean, N.Y., was born Aug. 21, 1855, in Morris, N.Y. In 1894-98 he served as mayor of his city. He is engaged in the practice of law in Olean.

Francine, Albert Philip, physician and author of 1932 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 8, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. He

is the author of The Modern and Specialized Treatment of Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

Francis, Carl, banker of Marble Falls, Texas, was born Jan. 10, 1863, in Marble Falls, Texas. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank.

Francis, David Rowland, grain merchant, financier and banker of 214 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 1, 1850, in Richmond, Ky. He is vice-president of the Merchants' Lacede National bank. He has been governor of Missouri.

Francis, George Ebenezer, physician and surgeon of Worcester, Mass., was born May 29, 1838, in Lowell. He is consulting surgeon to the city memorial and St. Vincent hospitals of Worcester.

Francis, Joseph G., writer and author of Boston, Mass., was born April 21, 1849, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of A Book of Cheerful Cats.

Francis, Joseph Marshall, clergyman, educator and bishop of 1559 Central ave., Indianapolis, Ind., was born April 6, 1862, in Eaglesmere, Pa. In 1898 he was rector of St. Paul's church; and in 1899 he was consecrated Protestant Episcopal bishop of Indianapolis.

Francis, J. D. Perry, broker of 214 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 31, 1876, in Normandy, Mo. He is connected with the firm of Francis, Brother and company.

Francis, Mark, veterinarian and scientist of College Station, Texas, was born March 19, 1863, in Shandon, Ohio. He has been president of the Texas veterinary medical association.

Francis, Thomas H., broker and capitalist of 214 North st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 17, 1855, in Richmond, Ky. He is a member of the firm of Francis, Brother and company.

Francisco, M. Judson, underwriter, banker and author of 57 Merchants Row, Rutland, Vt., was born Sept. 5, 1836, in West Haven, Vt. He is vice-president of the Rutland Trust company.

Francke, Kuno, educator and author of Berkeley place, Cambridge, Mass., was born Sept. 27, 1855, in Germany. He is a professor in Harvard university. He is the author of Social Forces in German Literature, a Study in the History of Civilization and other works.

Frank, Alfred, mining engineer of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Jan. 27, 1879, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated at the university of Cincinnati, and received the degree of C.E. from Cornell university. He is general manager of the Ohio Copper company, and of the Bingham Central railway. He is construction engineer for the Stewart Mining company.

Frank, Henry, clergyman and author of 2009 Madison ave., New York City, was born Dec. 21, 1854, in La Fayette, Ind. In 1897 he founded and has since been pastor of the Metropolitan independent church of New York City. He is the author of Skeleton of the Rose and other works.

Frank, Herman Washington, merchant of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 4, 1860, in Portland, Ore. He is president of Harris and Frank, merchants. For four years he was a member of the board of education; and has been president of the Merchants' and Manufacturers' association.

Frank, John, farmer and banker of Le Roy, Minn., was born Feb. 13, 1834, in Germany. He has been president of the First National bank.

Frank, John H., banker of Ligonier, Pa., was born April 1, 1850, in Ligonier, Pa. He is president of the bank of Ligonier.

Frank, Julius J., lawyer of 52 William st., New York City, was born March 3, 1852, in New York City. He has been a member of various societies and organizations of New York.

Frank, Nathan, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 23, 1852, in Peoria, Ill. He was the author of Frank's Bankrupt Law. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Frank, Philip, lawyer of Long Island City, N.Y., was born Sept. 17, 1873, in Winfield, Junction, N.Y. He has been assistant corporation counsel for the City of New York; and in 1907 was appointed transfer tax appraiser for the county of Queens.

Frank, Thomas, educator and clergyman of Sewanee, Tenn., was born Sept. 17, 1856, in Jackson, Miss. In 1883 he was chaplain of the university of the South. He is now bishop coadjutor of Tennessee.

Frankel, Lee K., chemist, public official and author of New York City, was born Aug. 13, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1908 he was vice-president of the New York state conference of charities and corrections. He is the author of Common Sense Charity and other works.

Frankforter, George Bell, educator of 525 East River Parkway, Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 22, 1860, in Potter, Ohio. He is dean of the school of chemistry at the university of Minnesota.

Frankland, Frederick William, actuary, mathematician, scientist and author of Okataina, Foxton, Manawatu, New Zealand, was born April 18, 1854, in Manchester, England. He was educated at the university college school, and at the university of London. In 1874 he became his father's private assistant at the chemical research laboratory in the South Kensington science schools. Since 1886 he has been government statist of New Zealand; and since 1889 government insurance commissioner. In 1893 he became associate actuary of the New York Life Insurance company; and in 1891 was a delegate from New Zealand to the international congress of hygiene and demomgraphy. He has written chiefly on mathematical, metaphysical and sociological subjects; and is the author of various papers in the procedings of the London mathematical society; and in pro-

ceedings of the American association for the advancement of science. He is also the author of Collected Essays and Citations, treating on theology, metaphysics and other scientific subjects.

Franklin, Fabian, editor of 527 West One Hundred and Tenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 18, 1853, in Egar, Hungary. Since 1895 he has been editor of the Baltimore News.

Franklin, John P., farmer, educator and clergyman of Mount Airy, N.C., was born July 26, 1860, in Clinton, La. He has filled a pastorate in Lumberton, N.C.; and now fills a pastorate in Mount Airy, N.C.

Franklin, Lindley Murray, banker of 38 Sanford ave., Flushing, Long Island, N.Y., was born May 25, 1838, in New York City. He served in the campaign of 1862 and 1863 as private, corporal, sergeant and lieutenant. He is president and trustee of the Queens County Savings bank.

Franklin, Milton Washington, civil engineer and scientist of Bloomfield, N.J., was born Feb. 22, 1876, in San Francisco, Cal. He was educated at the California and Columbia universities, and has received the degrees of M.D., A.M. and E.E. In 1903-06 he was director of radio-clinic in the New York City health department. In 1906-12 he was assistant power and mining engineer in the department of the General Electric company at Schenectady, N.Y.; and is now engineer in the Ozonator department at Bloomfield, N.J. He has made researches in electro-therapeutics and kindred subjects.

Franklin, Nathan E., banker of Deadwood, S.D., was born Dec. 15, 1870, in Burlington, Iowa. He is president of the Consolidated Light and Power company.

Franklin, Walter M., railroad president of Lancaster, Pa., was born April 26, 1852, in Lancaster City, Pa. Since 1890 he has been president of the Lancaster, Oxford and Southern Railroad at Lancaster.

Franklin, Walter Simonds, civil engineer and capitalist of 24 East Mount Vernon place, Baltimore, Md., was born March 1, 1836, in York, Pa. He has been president of the Baltimore City Passenger Railroad.

Franklin, William Henderson, educator, clergyman and college president of Rogersville, Tenn., was born April 14, 1852, in Knoxville, Tenn. For several years he was a director of Maryland college. He is pastor of St. Marks churches at Mt. Olivet and Rogersville, Tenn.

Frantz, Frank, soldier and statesman of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born May 7, 1872, in Roanoke, Va. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1904-08 he was governor of Oklahoma.

Franzen, August, artist of 222 Central park, New York City, was born in Drotthem, Sweden. He is a member of the National Academy of Design and of the Players' and Lotos clubs.

Franzoni, Charles William, physician and surgeon of 605 I st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 15, 1837, in Washington, D.C. He has been president of the medical association of the District of Columbia.

Fraps, George Stronach, educator, scientist and author of College Station, Texas, was born Sept. 9, 1876, in Raleigh, N.C. In 1905-06 he was state chemist of Texas. Since 1906 he has been associate professor of chemistry in the state agricultural and mechanical college of Texas.

Fraser, Alexander Rosborough, capitalist of Ocean Park, Cal., was born Feb. 1, 1856, in St. Johns, N.B. He built Ocean Park. He is president of the Topango Improvement company.

Fraser, Edwin Joseph, physician, surgeon and scientist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 14, 1830, in Ontario, Canada. In 1900-05 he was general manager of the insurance department of the U. B. R. E. He is the author of several monographs and contributions to medical and scientific literature.

Fraser, Elisha Alexander, lecturer and lawyer of Detroit, Mich., was born March 13, 1837, in Bowmanville, Ontario, Canada. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. In 1864-73 he was superintendent of public schools of Kalamazoo, Mich. He then practiced law for three years in Battle Creek, Mich., where he served two years as city attorney. Since 1876 he has practiced his profession in Detroit, Mich.; and since 1892 has been professor in the Detroit college of law, lecturing on contracts, constitutional law and international law. In 1904 he represented the Presbyterian church of the United States at the Pan-Presbyterian alliance held in Liverpool, England.

Fraser, Horatio Nelson, manufacturer and druggist of 563 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Nov. 30, 1851, in Providence, R.I. He incorporated the Frazer Toilet Manufacturing company with a capital stock of twenty thousand dollars. He has been trustee and treasurer of the New York college of pharmacy.

Frayer, Eugene, lawyer of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 15, 1851, in Huron county, Ohio. He is a member of the firm of Frayer, Stotesbury and Gregg.

Frazer, Robert S., president judge of 5820 Ripley st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 18, 1849, in Fayette City. He is president judge of the court of common pleas number 2.

Frazier, Charles Harrison, surgeon and scientist of 1724 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 19, 1870, in Germantown, Pa. Since 1902 he has been dean in the department of surgery in the medical department of the university of Pennsylvania.

Frazier, James B., lawyer and statesman of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Oct. 8, 1858, in Pikeville, Tenn. In 1903-05 he was governor of Tennessee. In 1905-11 he was a member of the United States senate.

Frazier, Kenneth, artist of Garrisons, N.Y., was born in 1867 in Paris, France. He is a

member of the society of American artists and of the century association.

Frazier, Samuel Robinson, educator, clergyman and lecturer of Youngstown, Ohio, was born Feb. 23, 1846, in St. Clairsville, Ohio. He taught in the Osaka school and Imperial university at Tokio, Japan. Since 1883 he has been pastor of the First United Presbyterian church of Youngstown,Ohio.

Frazier, William West, merchant and capitalist of 400 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 27, 1839, in Montevideo, Uruguay, South America. He served in the civil war. He is a director of the Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance company.

Frear, James A., lawyer and statesman of Hudson, Wis., was born Oct. 24, 1861, in Hudson, Wis. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Frear, Walter Francis, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Honolulu, H.I., was born Oct. 29, 1863, in Grass Valley, Cal. In 1900 he was chief justice of the supreme court of the territory of Hawaii. In 1907-11 he was governor of Hawaii.

Frear, William, chemist and scientist of State College, Pa., was born March 24, 1860, in Reading, Pa. Since 1855 he has been professor of agricultural chemistry at the Pennsylvania state college.

Frear, William Henry, merchant of Troy, N.Y., was born March 29, 1841, in Troy, N. Y. His store is the largest in Troy, and has fifty-five departments; and is known as Frear's Troy Cash Bazaar.

Freas, Andrew M., president judge of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born Oct. 31, 1864, in Berwick, Pa. He is president judge of the orphans' court of the eleventh judicial district, compromising the county of Luzerne.

Freas,William Streeper, clergyman of 2114 East Baltimore st., Baltimore, Md., was born May 11, 1848, in Marble Hall, Pa. Since 1905 he has been president of the general synod.

Frechette, Mrs. Annie Howells, author of Ottawa, Canada, was born in Hamilton,Ohio. She has been literary editor of the Chicago Inter Ocean. She is the author of On Grandfather's Farm and other works.

Frede, William, merchant and capitalist of Stewardson, Ill., was born Feb. 23, 1871, in Shelby county, Ill. He is president of the Stewardson Telephone company.

Frederick, Benjamin Todd, manufacturer and statesman of Marshalltown, Iowa, was born Oct. 5, 1835, in Fredericktown, Ohio. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Frederick, George Aloysius, architect of Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 16, 1842, in Baltimore, Md. He was the architect of state house of Maryland; St. James' Roman Catholic church; United States marine hospital and many other noted buildings of Baltimore.

Freedman, John Joseph, jurist of 2 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct. 7, 1835, in Nuremberg, Germany. He has been judge of the superior court of New York.

Freedman, William Horatio, electrical engineer and scientist of 275 Clinton ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 28, 1867, in New York City. He has been professor of electrical engineering at the university of Vermont.

Freeman, Daniel, capitalist and philanthropist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 30, 1837, in Canada. He is the owner of the Freeman block in Los Angeles; and is connected with the Continuous Brick Kiln company. In 1892-95 he was president of the local chamber of commerce.

Freeman, Edward Dunn, physician and banker of Osgood, Ind., was born Nov. 4, 1853, in Manchester, Ind. He is president of the Osgood bank.

Freeman, Edward Monroe, educator, botanist, pathologist and scientist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Feb. 12, 1875, in St. Paul, Minn. Since 1907 he has been professor of botany and vegetable pathology at the college of agriculture at the university of Minnesota.

Freeman,George Robert, lawyer and statesman of Corona, Cal., was born March 18, 1867, in Galesville, Wis. He was educated at the university of Galesville. He read law in the office of his father; and attended the Columbia university of Washington and the Chicago college of law. For ten years he was city attorney of Corona; and in 1911-12 was a member of the California state legislature.

Freeman, George W., banker of Mansfield, Mo., was born Aug. 15, 1840, in Hamilton county, Tenn. He is president of the bank of Mansfield.

Freeman,Henry Blanchard, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 17, 1837, in Mt. Vernon, Ohio. He served in the civil war as lieutenant and adjutant; later became colonel; and in 1901 he attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Freeman,Henry Edgerton, banker of Springfield, Ohio, was born March 17,1878, in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. He is secretary and treasurer of the American Trust and Savings company.

Freeman, Henry Varnum, soldier, lawyer, jurist and author of 5735 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 20, 1842, in Bridgeton, N.J. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has lectured in the Rush medical college. He is now judge of the Illinois appellate court at Chicago.

Freeman, James Edward, clergyman and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 24, 1866, in New York City. He is rector of St. Marks church of Minneapolis. He is the author of The Man and the Master and other works.

Freeman, James Goldthwaite, trustee and capitalist of 55 Kilby st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 24, 1849, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Edwards Manufacturing company.

Freeman, John Joseph, lawyer and jurist of New York City, was born Oct. 7, 1855, in Germany. In 1869 he became an associate justice of the supreme court of New York for the first district.

Freeman, John Ripley, civil and mechanical engineer of Providence,R.I.,was born July 27, 1855, in West Bridgeton, Maine. Since 1900 he has been consulting engineer of New York City water supply.

Freeman, Joseph Edwin,capitalist and lawyer of New York City, was born Feb. 14, 1876, in Unity, Maine. He has been an accountant in the United States treasury department. He is president of the Seashore Municipal Railroad company and a director of several corporations.

Freeman, Joseph Hewett, educator of Aurora, Ill., was born May 13, 1841, in Poland, Maine. He is superintendent of the Illinois school for the blind.

Freeman, Joseph Wood, business president and statesman of Central Falls, R.I., was born May 9, 1863, in Central Falls, R.I. He is president of E. L. Freeman company, printers and binders; and since 1913 has been mayor of his city.

Freeman, Mrs. Mary E. Wilkins, author and poet of Metuchen, N.J., was born in 1862, in Randolph, Mass. She is the author of A New England Nun; A Humble Romance; The Love of Parson Lord; By the Light of the Soul; Silence and other works.

Freeman, Samuel, banker of Morristown, N.J., was born April 14, 1844, in Fairfield, Maine. He is president of the Morristown Trust company.

Freeman, W. Winans, business president of 360 Pearl st., Brooklyn City, N.Y., was born June 8, 1872, in Ontario, Canada. He has been assistant secretary of the Edison Electric and Illuminating company. He is vice-president of Kings County Electric Light and Power company and many other corporations.

Freer, Charles H., elocutionist, author and poet of Blue Earth, Minn., was born Jan. 14, 1849, in Washington county, Wis. In 1892 appeared a volume of his poems entitled The Missionary. Most of his writings are of an elocutionary style.

Freer, Charles Lang, capitalist and art connoisseur of Detroit, Mich., was born in 1856 in Kingston, N.Y. He is a collector of art. He is a director of the American Academy of Rome.

Freer, Hamline Hurlburt, educator of Mount Vernon, Iowa, was born Sept. 9, 1845, in Ellsworth, Ohio. He is dean and professor in Cornell college.

Freer, Otto Tiger, physician of 25 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 8, 1857, in Chicago. Since 1905 he has been assistant professor of diseases of the throat and nose at Rush medical college.

Freer, Romeo Hoyt, soldier, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Harrisville, W.Va., was born Nov. 9, 1847, in Bazetta, Ohio. In 1873-77 he was United States consul to Nicaragua. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Frees, Benjamin Marsh, lumber merchant, banker and capitalist of 234 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 30, 1846, in Orono, Maine. He is president of the First National bank of McCook, Neb.

Freiday, Jacob Anthony, clergyman and business president of 316 South I st., Tacoma, Wash., was born May 24, 1846, in Newark, N.J. In 1871 he received the degree of A.B. from the university of Rochester; in 1875-76 filled a pastorate in the Baptist church in Calais, Maine; and in 1877-86 was a missionary in Bhamo, Upper Burmah. Since 1888 he has been president of the Fidelity Investment company of Tacoma.

Freiner, John Robert, business man, lumberman and statesman of McArthur, Ohio, was born April 21, 1859, in Fairfield, Ohio. He is a representative in the Ohio state legislature; and was the author of the first straight two-cent law ever passed in the United States.

Freitag, Joseph Kendall, civil engineer and author of 166 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass. He is the author of Architectural Engineering and The Fireproofing of Steel Buildings.

Freligh, Louis Henry,composer of St.Louis, Mo., was born July 1, 1838, in Mechanicsville, N.Y. He is the author of about fifty piano pieces and songs and is a successful pianist.

Frelinghuysen, Frederick, insurance president of Newark, N.J., was born in 1849 in Newark, N.J. Until 1887 he practiced law in Newark, N.J.; and then became president of the Howard Savings institution. In 1890 he became a director and in 1902 president of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company of Newark, N.J.; and is also an officer and director in various other New Jersey corporations.

French, Alice, author of 321 East Tenth st., Davenport, Iowa, was born March 19, 1850, in Andover, Mass. She is president of the Iowa society of colonial dames. She is the author of Knitters in the Sun; Stories of a Western Town and other works.

French, Allen, writer and author of Concord, Mass., was born Nov. 28, 1870, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Junior Cup; and The Colonials.

French, Amos Tuck, banker of 20 Wall st., New York City, was born July 20, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president and director of the Manhattan Trust company and other corporations.

French, Andrew, farmer and statesman of Plainview, Minn., was born Dec. 10, 1859, in Green Lake county, Wis. He has been a representative in the Minnesota state legislature; and has been mayor of Plainview. He is secretary of the Plainview Farmers Mutual Fire Insurance company.

French, Mrs. Anne Warner, writer and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born Oct. 14, 1859, in St. Paul, Minn. She is the author of A Woman's Will; Susan Clegg and Her

Friends; Seeing France With Uncle John and other works.

French, Arthur Philip, lawyer and capitalist of 89 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 19, 1854, in Turner, Maine. He is secretary of the Reid-Morrisan Manufacturing company.

French, Arthur Willard, civil engineer, educator and author of 202 Russell st., Worcester, Mass., was born July 13, 1868, in Battle Creek, Mich. In 1892-94 he was civil engineer for the Platte River Paper mills of Denver. Since 1899 he has been professor of civil engineering at the Worcester polytechnic institute. He is the author of Stereotomy.

French, Asa Palmer, lawyer and banker of 87 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 29, 1860, in Braintree, Mass. He has received the degree of A.B. from Yale and the degree of LL.B. from Boston university. In 1901-06 he was district attorney for the southeastern district of Massachusetts; and since 1906 has been United States attorney for the district of Massachusetts. He is also president of the Randolph Savings bank; and president of the Norfolk county bar association.

French, Burton Lee, lawyer and statesman of Moscow, Idaho, was born Aug. 1, 1875, near Delphi, Ind. In 1898-1902 he was a member of the Idaho state legislature. In 1903-09 he was a member of congress.

French, Calvin Henry, clergyman and college president of Huron, S.D., was born June 13, 1862, in Wellsville, Ohio. In 1897-98 he was principal of Scotland academy. Since 1898 he has been president of Huron college of South Dakota.

French, Charles W., educator and author of 6442 Drexel ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 5, 1858, in Woodstock, Vt. He is now principal of the Hyde Park high school of Chicago. He is the author of Life of Lincoln; Words of Lincoln and other works.

French, Clarence E., lawyer and capitalist of 16 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 20, 1864, in Belfast, Maine. He is treasurer of the Boston Water Power company.

French, Daniel Chester, artist and sculptor of 125 West Eleventh st., New York City, was born April 20, 1850, in Exeter, N.H. His best known works are The Minute Man of Concord; statue of the republic at the world's columbian exposition. In 1900 he received the medal of honor at the Paris exposition.

French, Ferdinand Courtney, educator and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born Dec. 14, 1861, in Berkeley, Mass. Since 1894 he has been professor of philosophy in Vassar college. He is the author of The Concept of Law in Ethics.

French, Frank, artist and author of Manchester, N.H., was born May 22, 1850, in Loudon, N.H. He has received many medals from the various expositions. His specialty is portraits. He is the author of Home Fairies and Heart Flowers.

French, G. Watson, capitalist of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 26, 1858, in Davenport, Iowa. He is president of the Bettendorf Metal Wheel company.

French, George, lecturer and author of 6 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born June 4, 1853, in North Clarendon, Vt. He has been editor of weekly and daily newspapers. He is the author of Printing in Relation to Graphic Art.

French, George Bradford, manufacturer, lawyer and jurist of Cambridge, Mass., was born July 28, 1853, in Randolph, Mass. In 1887-1901 he was connected with the law department of the city of Cambridge. He was one of the organizers of the Commercial club in 1891.

French, Henry Willard, war correspondent, lecturer and author of 120 Perham st., Boston, Mass., was born June 21, 1853, in Hartford, Conn. He is the author of Art and Artists in Connecticut; Our Boys in China; Numa, the Brahmin Girl; The Only One, a novel, and other works.

French, Howard Barclay, manufacturer and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 3, 1848, in Salem, Ohio. He is president of the Equitable Trust company and a director of other corporations.

French, James J., clergyman, educator and college president of Notre Dame, Ind., was born April, 1859, in St. Charles, Mo. In 1905-06 he was president of St. Joseph's college at Cincinnati. Since 1906 he has been rector of the Holy Cross seminary at Notre Dame.

French, Joseph Lewis, journalist, founder, author and poet of Kansas City, Mo., was born Aug. 16, 1858, in New York City. He founded the New West, a monthly magazine; and the Wave, a literary weekly. He is the author of Christ in Art and other works.

French, Leigh Hill, capitalist and author of 366 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1863, in Grover, N.H. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of major. He is president of the New Rochelle home for the aged. He is the author of Nome Nuggets and other works.

French, Leroy Noah, lawyer of Reno, Nev., was born July 7, 1874, in Essex, N.Y. He was assistant prosecuting attorney of Manila, P.I. He is now judge of the eighth judicial district of Nevada.

French, Lillie Hamilton, journalist, litterateur and author of 53 East Thirtieth st., New York City, was born in 1854, in Washington, D.C. She is the author of Hezekial's Wives and other works.

French, Owen Bert, civil engineer, geodesist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 7, 1865, near Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1889 he has been assistant in the United States coast and geodetic survey. He is the author of Gillespie's Higher Surveying.

French, Pinckney, surgeon and educator of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 10, 1852, in Audrain county, Mo. He has been professor of surgical anatomy in the college of physicians and surgeons of Chicago, Ill.

French, Robert Carver, educator and college president of Weston, Ore., was born Dec. 10, 1863, in Berkeley, Mass. He has been

superintendent of schools in Orange, Mass. He is president of the Eastern Oregon state normal school.

French, Salphronius H., physician, surgeon and banker of 40 Church st., Amsterdam, N. Y., was born July 16, 1837, in Broome county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Amsterdam Savings bank.

French, Thomas, educator, electrician and scientist of 1418 Alvarado terrace, Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 15, 1848, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1889 he was associate editor of the Journal of Terrestrial Magnetism.

French, Willard, soldier, lecturer and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 1, 1854, in Boston, Mass. He attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the British army. He is the author of several books.

French, William A., lumber merchant, manufacturer and statesman of Dundee, Mich., was born March 2, 1849, in Pelham, Ont., Can. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He has been state land commissioner for four terms.

French, William Henry, typefounder of 170 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 14, 1850, in Griggsville, Ill. He is president of Barnhart Brothers and Spindler.

Frerichs, Frederick W., educator, chemist and scientist of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 23, 1849, in Etzel, Germany. He has been president of the St. Louis chemical society. Since 1886 he has been secretary, treasurer and manager of the Herf and Ferichs Chemical company.

Freshwater, Robert Marquis, educator, clergyman and college president of Berea, Ohio, was born June 11, 1846, near Carrollton, Ohio. He has been acting president of Scio college of Ohio. He is now president of the Baldwin university of Berea, Ohio.

Fretz, Abraham James, clergyman, genealogist and author of Milton, Pa., was born Feb. 7, 1849, in Bedminster, Pa. He has been justice of the peace, town clerk and superintendent of a Sunday school. He is the author of a Genealogy of Moyer and other works.

Fretz, Clayton Detweiler, physician and banker of Sellersville, Pa., was born Nov. 16, 1844, in Bucks county, Pa. He is president and director of the Sellersville National bank.

Freund, Ernst, educator and author of 5730 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 30, 1864, in New York City. Since 1902 he has been professor of jurisprudence at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Police Power and other works.

Frew, Walter Edwin, banker of 13 Williams st., New York City, was born July 1, 1864, in Brooklyn, N.Y. For four years he was president of the Queens county bank; and is now vice-president of the Corn Exchange bank.

Frew, William Nimick, lawyer and bank director of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 10, 1854. He is a director of the Union Trust company and other corporations.

Frey, Adolf, musician and composer of Syracuse, N.Y., was born April 4, 1865, in Germany. He is a professor of music at Syracuse university.

Frey, Albert Romer, litterateur and author of New York City, was born Feb. 17, 1858, in New York. He is the author of A Dictionary of Sobriquets and Nicknames and other works.

Frey, Joseph, merchant of 71 South Washington Square, New York City, was born in 1854, in Germany. He introduced and perfected the manufacture of materials for artificial flowers into this country. He has been president of the state league of New York.

Freyman, William G., lawyer and banker of 76 Broadway, Mauch Chunk, Pa., was born July 4, 1838, in Mahoning, Pa. He is president of the Carbon Metallic Paint company.

Frick, Henry Clay, merchant and manufacturer of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Dec. 19, 1849, in West Overton, Pa. He is president of the H. C. Frick Coke company and also of the Carnegie Steel company.

Fricke, Louis Emil, banker of Evansville, Ind., was born May 16, 1866, in Germany. He is cashier of the Commercial bank.

Fricke, William A., underwriter and author of New York City, was born May 15, 1857, in New York City. He has been president of the Wisconsin society of New York; and vice-president of the National association of insurance commissioners. He is the author of Insurance, a Textbook and other works.

Frieberg, Nelson, banker of Herrick, S.D., was born Dec. 4, 1872, in Clay county, S.D. He is cashier of the bank of Herrick.

Fried, William, banker of Buffalo, S.D., was born Aug. 27, 1867, in Oakley, Ill. He is cashier of the Hardin county bank.

Friedburg, Louis Henry, educator and scientist of 601 West One Hundred and Forty-eighth st., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1846, in Hamburg, Germany. He received the degree of Ph.D. from Gottingen university. In 1906-10 he was assistant professor of organic chemistry, and since 1910 has been associate professor of chemistry in the College City of New York. In 1892-97 he was chemist and toxicologist in the American veterinary college and also in the Flower hospital medical college. He has made researches in chemical energy and kindred subjects.

Friedenberg, Albert Marx, lawyer and author of New York City, was born Jan. 9, 1881, in New York City. Since 1902 he has been correspondent to the Jewish Comment. He is the author of Zionist Studies.

Friedenwald, Herbert, litterateur and author of 356 Second ave., New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1870, in Baltimore, Ohio. Since 1897 he has been superintendent of the manuscript department in the library of congress. He is the author of The Continental Congress and other works.

Friedenwald, Julius, physician and author of 1029 Madison ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 20, 1866, in Baltimore, Md. He is a professor of diseases of the stomach at the college of physicians and surgeons of Baltimore. He is the author of Diet in Health and Disease and other medical works. He was appointed by President Taft as first lieutenant of the reserve medical corps, United States army.

Friederang, Maximilian Franz, artist and founder of 309 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 8, 1856, in Stockach-Baden, Germany. He was graduated with diploma from the seminary at Meersburg; was in the German army for one year; and then entered the art school in Basel, Switzerland. He then traveled through Switzerland,France, Spain, Italy, Egypt, the Holy Land, Greece, Turkey and Austria, and finally making a permanent stay in Rome to educate himself in the works of the masters of Renaissance. In 1890 he opened a studio in Chicago; and became founder and the first president of art industry association of Chicago. In 1894 he opened a studio in New York City, and became illustrator for numerous publications. He executed the interior decoration of the robing room of the United States supreme court in Washington; and the dome of St. Joseph's church in Babylon, N.Y. He is the author of An Ancient Art Revived and other works.

Friedman, Isaac Kahn, educator and author of Winnetka, Ill., was born Nov. 3, 1870, in Chicago, Ill. He is a writer on Chicago newspapers. He is the author of The Lucky Number and other works.

Friedman, Lee Max, lawyer and capitalist of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 29, 1871, in Memphis, Tenn. He is a member of the law firm of Morse and Friedman.

Fries, Archibald, railway official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 27, 1864. He entered railway service in 1880, and has since held various positions on different railroads. In 1897-98 he was chief clerk in the general freight department of the Baltimore and Ohio Southwestern Railroad, and in 1899-1913 was assistant general freight agent for the same road. Since 1913 he has been general freight agent of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad an the Sharpsville Railroad.

Fries, Henry Elias, railroad president of Winston-Salem, N.C., was born Sept. 22, 1857, in Winston-Salem, N.C. Since 1907 he has been president of the Winston-Salem Southbound Railroad.

Fries, John W., manufacturer and banker of Winston-Salem, N.C., was born Nov. 7, 1846, in Winston-Salem, N.C. He is president of the Peoples' National bank.

Friesell, H. Edmund, educator and dean of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1873 in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is dean in the school of dentistry at the university of Pittsburgh.

Frink, Fred Goodrich, civil engineer and author of Eugene, Ore., was born April 16, 1862, in Pilot Grove, Ill. He is professor of English and mathematics in the extension division of the University of Oregon. He is joint author of Hall and Frink Trigonometry.

Frisbie, Alvah Lillie, clergyman and author of 1111 Seventh st., Des Moines, Iowa, was born Oct. 22, 1830, in Tompkin, N.Y. He served as chaplain in the civil war. He is pastor emeritus of the Plymouth Congregational church of Des Moines, Iowa. He is the author of Siege of Callais and other poems.

Frisbie, George A., manufacturer and capitalist of Utica, N.Y., was born Nov. 14, 1872, in Camden, N.Y. He is president of Frisbie, Coon and company.

Frisbie, William Albert, journalist and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Dec. 12, 1867, in Danbury, Conn. He is on the staff of the Minneapolis Journal. He is the author of Tale of the Bandit Mouse and other works.

Frisby, Edgar, educator and astronomer of 1607 Thirty-first st., Washington, D.C., was born May 22, 1837, in England. He has been assistant astronomer in the United States naval observatory at Washington, D. C. He has been professor of mathematics in the United States navy with the present rank of commodore.

Frissell, Algernon, banker of 530 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Feb. 1, 1845, in South Amenia, N.Y. He is president of the Fifth Avenue bank.

Frissell, Hollis Burke, educator of Hampton, Va., was born July 14, 1851, in Amenia, N.Y. He is principal of Hampton normal and agricultural institute.

Fritch,Charles H.,business man and statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Jan. 19, 1879, in Onondaga county, N.Y. He has been active in the insurance business in New York state and Pennsylvania; and is now secretary and treasurer of the Pension Mutual Life Insurance company of Pittsburgh, Pa.

Fritsche, Louis Albert, physician, surgeon and banker of New Ulm, Minn., was born May 28, 1862, in Lafayette, Minn. He is president of the Brown County bank.

Fritter, Enoch Abram, educator and lecturer of Normal, Ill., was born May 25, 1858, near Lancaster, Ohio. He is superintendent of city schools of Normal,Ill. He has lectured extensively on educational subjects.

Frizell, Horton, physician and surgeon of Jackson, Miss., was born June 24, 1867, in Mississippi. He is surgeon-general in the Mississippi national guard with the rank of colonel. In 1904 he was appointed a member of the governor's staff.

Frizell, Joseph Palmer, civil engineer and author of 75 Linden st., Boston, Mass., was born March 13, 1832, in Canada. During the civil war he was engaged in the construction of fortifications of the gulf coast. He is the author of Water Power.

Frobes, Byron Francis, railway official of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 1, 1862, in Erie, Pa. He was educated in the state academy of Aurora, N.Y. In 1879 he

entered railway service with the Buffalo, New York and Philadelphia railroads, and in 1885-97 was in the railroad telegraph service at Pacific coast and Rocky Mountain points. Since 1897 he has been superintendent of telegraph for the Oregon Short Line railroad at Salt Lake City.

Froehlich, Moses Seymour, merchant of 144 West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth st., New York City, was born Nov. 9, 1877, in New York. He is second vice-president of Ludwig Baumann and company.

Froehlich, William Henry, merchant and banker of Jackson, Wis., was born June 22, 1857, in Jackson, Wis. He is president of William H. Froehlich company.

Frohlich, A. C., statesman of Reno, Nev., was born Aug. 29, 1879, at Crescent Mills, Cal. He was educated in the grammar schools and at a business college. He is identified with the banking and business affairs of Reno, Nev.; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is identified with the republican party; is a member of the Nevada state legislature and was speaker of the assembly in 1912.

Frohman, Charles, theatrical manager of New York City, was born June 17, 1860, in Sandusky, Ohio. He is proprietor and manager of the Empire, Garrick and various other theatres in New York City.

Frohman, Daniel, theatrical manager of 159 West Seventy-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1853 in Sandusky, Ohio. He is proprietor and manager of the New Lyceum theatre and other theatres.

Frohlich, Paul, banker of Walsenburg,Col., was born Feb. 21, 1867, in Austria. He is president of the Guaranty State bank.

Fronabarger, Benjamin Franklin, educator, clergyman and college president of Springtown,Texas,was born March 10, 1860, in Alabama. Since 1885 he has been president of the Springtown male and female institute of Texas.

Fronczak, Francis Eustace, physician of 806 Fillmore ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Sept. 20, 1874, in Buffalo. Since 1907 he has been assistant health commissioner of Buffalo.

Frost, Albert Carl, railroad president of Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 20, 1865, in Germany. He projected and built the Chicago and Milwaukee electric railroad, and was its president until 1908.

Frost, Alfred Sydney, soldier of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born Feb. 15, 1858, in Chicago, Ill. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the United States army; and the rank of brigadier-general in the United States volunteers. In 1905-07 he was chief of police in Evanston, Ill.

Frost, Arthur Burdette, illustrator, artist and author of Paris, France, was born in 1851 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Stuff and Nonsense and other works.

Frost, Charles Sumner, designer and architect of 105 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 31, 1856, in Lewiston, Maine. He has been a draughtsman in Boston; and since 1882 he has practiced architecture in Chicago.

Frost, Clarence E., banker of Athens, Ala., was born Oct. 12, 1861, in Yazoo county, Miss. He is president of the Athens Brick Manufacturing company; since 1882 he has been cashier of the First National bank of Athens.

Frost, E. Allen, lawyer of 29 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 27, 1871, in Fayette county, Pa. He is counsel general of the national business league. He is a member of the American bar association.

Frost, Frederic Worthen, lawyer and capitalist of 175 Eighth ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1870 in Franklin Falls, N.H. He has been practising law since 1898. He is president of the Park Slope Building company.

Frost, George E., lawyer and banker of Cheboygan, Mich., was born March 24, 1851, in Pontiac, Mich. He is president of the Indian River bank.

Frost, George Henry, publisher of Plainfield, N.J., was born July 9, 1838, in West Hawkesbury, Ontario. He is president of The Engineering News Publishing company.

Frost, Halstead Holloway, lawyer of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born May 7, 1860, in East Norwich, N.Y. He is a director of the Lorraine company and other corporations.

Frost, William Albert Crawford, clergyman and author of Baltimore, Md., was born in 1863 in Canada. Since 1896 he has been pastor of the Church of the Holy Comforter of Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Old Dogma in a New Light.

Frost, William H., broker and business president of Fredonia, N.Y., was born Nov. 7, 1843, in Jefferson county, Pa. He is president of the Forest Gas company of Fredonia, N.Y.

Frothingham, Arthur Lincoln, educator, lecturer and author of Princeton, N.J., was born June 21, 1859, in Boston, Mass. He is professor of ancient history and archaeology in Princeton; and founded the Princeton College Bulletin. He is the author of A History of Scripture and other works.

Frothingham, Eugenia Brooks, author of Setasti Reali, Rome, Italy, was born Nov. 17, 1874, in Paris, France. She is the author of The Turn of the Road and other works.

Frothingham, Jessie Peabody, author of Princeton, N.J., was born in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Running the Gauntlet and other works.

Frothingham, Louis Adams, lawyer and banker of 140 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born July 13, 1871, in Jamaica Plain, Mass. He is president of the Blackstone Savings bank; and has been a state representative.

Frothingham, Paul Revere, clergyman and author of 294 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born July 6, 1864, in Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Since 1900 he has been pastor of the Arlington street church. He is the author of The Temple of Virtue and other works.

Frothingham, Theodore Longfellow, lawyer and director of 32 Liberty st., New York City, was born Sept. 10, 1863, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He graduated from Harvard university with the degree of A.B. and from Harvard law school with the degree of LL.B.; and since 1887 has been actively engaged in the practice of law. He is a director of various business corporations. He is a trustee of the Brooklyn hospital and the Brooklyn polytechnic institute; and chairman of the committee on hospitals of the state charities aid association. He is also chairman of the administration committee of the Brooklyn public library.

Fruit, John Phelps, educator and author of Liberty, Mo., was born Nov. 22, 1855, in Pembroke, Ky. Since 1897 he has been professor of English languages and literature in the William Jewell college. He is the author of The Ancient Mariner and other works.

Fry, Alfred Brooks, engineer of New York City, was born March 3, 1860, in New York City. He is chief engineer and superintendent of United States public buildings.

Fry, Charles Philip, stock and bond broker of 60 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 2, 1868, in Mobile, Ala. He is associated with the firm of Battles and company, bankers of New York and Philadelphia.

Fry, Edwin James, banker of Marshall, Texas, was born Dec. 1, 1845, in Charlottesville, Va. In 1872-83 he was engaged in the private banking business in Marshall, Texas; sold his business to the First National bank, of which he has been vice-president since 1885. Since 1890 he has been president of the Marshall Carwheel and Foundry company; and is vice-president of the Marshall Wholesale Grocery company and other corporations. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. He has been alderman of his city; and is a trustee of the Marshall university.

Fry, Henry Clay, soldier, manufacturer and banker of Rochester, Pa., was born Sept. 17, 1840, near Lexington, Ky. In 1861 he enlisted in the civil war, and served in various battles and skirmishes until its close. In 1872 he established the firm of the Rochester Lumber company, which became one of the largest glassworks in the country. In 1901 he established the H. C. Fry Glass company, a large plant for the manufacture of cut glass and the higher grades of glassware; and it is now one of the most important and best known plants in America. Continuously since its organization in 1884 he has been president of the First National bank of Rochester, Pa.; and is also identified with various other industrial and financial corporations.

Fry, Henry Davidson, physician, obstetrician and author of 1929 Nineteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born April 11, 1853, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of Maternity.

Fry, Jacob, clergyman and author of 7301 Germantown ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1834, in Trappe, Pa. He is the author of History of Trinity Lutheran church of Reading, Pa.

Fry, John W., manufacturer and banker of Columbia, Tenn., was born July 10, 1859, in Giles county, Tenn. He is vice-president of the Maury National bank.

Fry, William Wallace, lawyer and capitalist of Mexico, Mo., was born Aug. 18, 1851, in Pike county, Mo. He is president of the Mexico Savings bank.

Frye, Alexis Everett, educator and author of Redlands, Cal., was born Nov. 2, 1859, in North Haven, Maine. He has been superintendent of the schools of San Bernardino, Cal. He is the author of Child and Nature and other works.

Frye, Daniel Wadsworth, physician and banker of 4819 Second ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 20, 1870, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Hazlewood bank and a director of other corporations.

Frye, James Albert, lawyer and author of 336 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born May 5, 1863, in Boston, Mass. Since 1900 he has been colonel of the first Massachusetts heavy artillery. He is the author of Fables of Field and Staff and other works.

Frye, Theodore Christian, educator, botanist and scientist of Seattle, Wash., was born Sept. 15, 1869, in Washington, D.C. Since 1903 he has been professor of botany in the Washington university at Seattle.

Frye, William Pearce, lawyer and statesman of Lewiston, Maine, was born Sept. 2, 1831, in Lewiston Maine. In 1867-69 he was attorney general of the state of Maine; and has been mayor of his city. In 1871-81 he was a member of congress. In 1881-1901 he was a member of the United States senate for the terms ending in 1913.

Fryer, John, educator and author of 2620 Durant ave., Berkeley, Cal., was born Aug. 16, 1839, in Kent, England. Since 1896 he has been professor of oriental languages and literature in the university of California. He is the author of Educational Directory for China and other works.

Fuertes, James Hillhouse, civil engineer and author of 140 Nassau st., New York City, was born Aug. 10, 1863, in Puerto Rico. He has been connected with the design and construction of numerous works for sewerage, drainage and water supply in Canada, United States and other countries. He is the author of Water and Public Health and other works.

Fuertes, Louis Agassiz, artist, illustrator and ornithologist of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Feb. 7, 1874, in Ithaca. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science.

Fuerth, Emil, merchant of 114 West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth st., New York City, was born Nov. 8, 1857, in Schuttenho

fen, Bohemia. He is president of Ludwig Baumann and company.

Fugate, Marion Lloyd, banker of Adairville, Ky., was born July 2, 1857, in Logan county, Ky. He is cashier of the People's bank.

Fugina, Martin L., lawyer and jurist of Fountain City, Wis., was born Feb. 4, 1875, in Fountain City, Wis. Since 1898 he has been county judge.

Fuld, Leonhard Felix, lawyer, examiner and author of 130 East One Hundred and Tenth st., New York City, was born Aug. 12, 1883, in New York. Since 1907 he has been examiner in the municipal civil service commission of New York. He is the author of Police Administration.

Fulkerson, Frank Ballard, educator, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1866 in Missouri. He has been city attorney; and prosecuting attorney for Johnson county. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Fulkerson, Robert E. Lee, farmer and banker of Defiance, Mo., was born Nov. 26, 1863, in Defiance, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Defiance.

Fulkerson, Walter Peery, banker of St. Joseph, Mo., was born in 1865 in Trenton, Mo. He was educated at Princeton university. He was cashier of the Citizens' State bank of Trenton, Mo.; and later became a national bank examiner. He has been president of the First National bank of St. Joseph; and is now president of the Bank of Buchanan county; and also a director of the St. Joseph Gas company and other corporations.

Fullam, William Freeland, navy officer of Annapolis, Md., was born in 1855 in New York. Since 1905 he has been commander of the United States navy.

Fuller, Albert Milton, merchant and banker of Meadville, Pa., was born in 1847 in Little Falls, N.Y. He has been president of the New First National bank but is now a director.

Fuller, Anna, author of 2 Louisburg square, Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 9, 1853, in Cambridge, Mass. She is the author of Peak and Prairie and other works.

Fuller, Caroline Macomber, composer and author of 99 Madison ave., New York City, was born Sept. 10, 1873, in Bangor, Maine. She is the author of Across the Campus and other works.

Fuller, Charles E., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Belvidere, Ill., was born March 31, 1849, in Belvidere, Ill. He has been city attorney of Belvidere, and state's attorney of Boone county. In 1897-1903 he was judge of the circuit court of Illinois. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Fuller, Charles Gordan, surgeon, oculist and optist of 32 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 9, 1856, in Jamestown, N.Y. He has been major and surgeon in the first regiment of the Illinois national guard.

Fuller, Charles W., lawyer of Bayonne, N. J., was born July 2, 1843, in New York City. Since 1895 he has been sinking fund commissioner of Bayonne.

Fuller, Cramel B., lumberman of Ford River, Mich., was born Jan. 22, 1858, in Jersey City, N.J. He has been a representative and a member of the Michigan state senate. He is now auditor-general for the state of Michigan.

Fuller, Edward, journalist and author of Providence, R.I., was born June 30, 1860, in Syracuse, N.Y. He graduated from Harvard with the degree of A.B. In 1883-86 he was editorial writer for the Boston Advertiser; in 1886-91 was dramatic editor for the Boston Post; in 1891-1906 was literary editor for the Providence Journal, and since then has been chief editorial writer on that publication. He is the author of Fellow Travelers; The Complaining Millions of Men; John Malcolm and other works.

Fuller, Edward L., capitalist of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Oct. 10, 1851, in Hawley, Pa. He is president and director of the International Salt company and various corporations.

Fuller, Eugene, surgeon and author of 252 Lexington ave., New York City, was born May 8, 1858, in Wayland, Mass. He is the author of Diseases of the Genito-Urinary system.

Fuller, Francis Bartow, banker of El Centro, Cal., was born Jan. 29, 1862, in Georgia. He is city treasurer. He is president of the El Centro National bank.

Fuller, George Ephriam, physician, surgeon and banker of 1 Green st., Monson, Mass., was born Dec. 25, 1838, in Wilbraham, Mass. He is president of the Monson National bank.

Fuller, George Samuel, merchant and banker of Canaan, Conn., was born Jan. 13, 1856, in Kent, Conn. He is president of the Canaan National bank.

Fuller, Hector, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 18, 1856, in London, England. He was correspondent in the Russo-Japanese war. He is literary and dramatic editor of the Indianapolis News. He is the author of Roach and Company; Pirates and other works.

Fuller, Henry Blake, litterateur and author of 5428 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 9, 1857, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of The Cliff Dwellers and other works.

Fuller, Hubert Bruce, lawyer and author of 6719 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born June 15, 1880, in Derby, Conn. Since 1903 he has practiced in Cleveland. He is the author of The Purchase of Florida and other works.

Fuller, Hulbert, physician and author of New York City, was born Dec. 22, 1865, in Baldwinsville, N.Y. He is the author of Vivian of Virginia and other works.

Fuller, J. Edward, business president of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1865, in Athol, Mass. He is a general contractor; in 1898-1902 operated under the firm name of J. Edward Fuller, Jr. He is now vice-president of the George A. Fuller

company, and president of the American Granite Saw company of Worcester, Mass.

Fuller, Jedd Putnam, publisher of Seattle, Wash., was born in 1864 in Parkersburg, W. Va. He is president of the Fuller Publishing company.

Fuller, Jesse Franklin, educator and genealogist of Appleton, Wis., was born March 4, 1832, in Middleton, Mass. He has been superintendent of schools in Appleton, Wis. He is the author of Fuller's Genealogy.

Fuller, Mrs. Lucia Fairchild, artist of 78 East Fifty-fifth st., New York City,was born Dec. 6, 1870, in Boston, Mass. She is president of the American society of miniature painters.

Fuller, Marion Decatur, banker of Plainview, Minn., was born Feb. 15, 1877, in Minnesota. He is president of the First National bank.

Fuller, Myron Leslie, educator and geologist of Brockton, Mass., was born April 19, 1873, in Brockton, Mass. In 1903 he organized the eastern section of the division of hydrology; and since 1907 he has been in charge of coastal plain investigations.

Fuller, Mrs. Olive Beatrice Muir, elocutionist, author and poet of 162 Clinton st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 2, 1874, in Kansas City, Mo. She is the author of Thy Name is Woman and other works.

Fuller, Oliver Clyde, banker and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born April 13, 1860, in Clarksville, Ga. For seven years he was connected with his father's wholesale grocery firm at Atlanta, Ga.; and in 1887 became a member of the firm of Jones and Fuller, investment brokers of Atlanta. In 1890 he continued in the same line of business in Milwaukee as Oliver C. Fuller and company, now the Wisconsin Trust company of which he is president. In 1910 he was president of the trust company section of the American bankers' association. He is a director of the Wisconsin Securities company and various other corporations.

Fuller, Robert Higginson, journalist and author of Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 18, 1864, in Springfield, Mass. Since 1907 he has been secretary to the governor of New York. He is the author of The Golden Hope.

Fuller, William E., lawyer and statesman of West Union, Iowa, was born March 30, 1846, in Howard, Pa. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress. In 1901-07 he was assistant attorney general of the United States.

Fuller, William Eddy, lawyer, jurist and banker of Taunton, Mass., was born June 30, 1832, in Bridgewater, Vt. He is vice-president of the Taunton Savings bank.

Fuller, William Nicholson, lawyer and jurist of Cumberland, Wis., was born April 28, 1870, in Star Prairie, Wis. He has been municipal judge.

Fuller, William Oliver, journalist, lecturer and author of Rockland, Maine, was born Feb. 3, 1856, in Rockland, Maine. He is editor of the Rockland Courier Gazette; and since 1902 has been postmaster of his city. He is the author of What Happened to Wigglesworth.

Fullerton, Anna M., physician and author of Fatehgarh, U.P., India, was born April 16, 1853, in India. She was superintending the establishment of medical missions of the North Indian medical school, Lodiana, the Punjab, India. She is the author of Surgical Nursing and other works.

Fullerton, George Stuart, clergyman, educator and author of New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1859, in India. He has been a professor in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Conception of the Infinite and other works.

Fullerton, Mark A., lawyer and jurist of Olympia, Wash., was born Nov. 13, 1858, in Salem, Ore. Since 1898 he has been judge of the supreme court of Washington.

Fullerton, William Morton, journalist and author of 15 rue Boissy d'Anglas, Paris, France, was born Sept. 18, 1865, in Norwich, Conn. Since 1890 he has been a member of the Paris staff of the London Times. He is the author of Cairo and other works.

Fullington, E. M., state official of Cincinnati,Ohio, was born Aug. 25, 1864, in Union county, Ohio. He has been supervisor, county auditor, deputy inspector of his county; and is now auditor-of-state for Ohio.

Fulmore, Zachary Taylor, soldier, lawyer, jurist and author of Austin, Texas,was born Nov. 11, 1846, in Robeson county, N.C. He served in the civil war. In 1880-86 he was county judge of Travis county, Texas. He has been president of the board of trustees of the public schools for Austin. He is the author of Geography of Texas and other works.

Fulton, Charles William, educator, lawyer and statesman of Astoria, Ore., was born Aug. 24, 1853, in Lima, Ohio. He has been president of the sessions of the state senate. In 1903-09 he was a member of the United States senate.

Fulton, Elmer Lincoln, lawyer and statesman of Oklahoma City,Okla.,was born April 22, 1865, in Magnolia, Iowa. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Fulton, Robert Burwell, educator and scientist of Miller School, Va., was born April 8, 1849, in Scranton county, Ala. Since 1900 he has been president of the Miller school of Virginia. He has been president of the southern educational association. He is the author of numerous addresses and articles on educational subjects.

Fulton, Robert Irving, educator, elocutionist, lecturer and author of Delaware, Ohio, was born March 19, 1855, in Leesburg, Va. He has been president of Ohio state association of elocutionists and various other associations. Since 1894 he has been dean of the Ohio Wesleyan school of oratory and since 1890 has been lecturer and professor of elocution and oratory in the Ohio Wesleyan university. He is the joint author of Fulton and Trueblood's Chart of Vocal Expression and other works.

Fulton, Robert L., retired railroad official of Fresno, Cal., was born March 6, 1847. He has been a telegraph operator, train dispatcher, superintendent of railroads, and land agent for the Southern Pacific company, now retired from active service.

Fulwider, William A., lumber merchant and banker of Bloomington, Ind., was born April 7, 1844, in Newport, Va. He is president of the Monroe county state bank.

Funk, Benjamin F., soldier and statesman of Bloomington, Ill., was born Oct. 17, 1838, in Funk's Grove, Ill. He served in the civil war. He has been mayor of his city and was re-elected six times. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Funk, F. C., lawyer and jurist of Winchester, Ill., was born March 2, 1868, near Exeter, Ill. He has lived in Scott county all his life; and for twelve years in succession was a member of the school board at Bluffs, Ill. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is now county judge and judge of the county court of Scott county, Ill.

Funk, Henry S., editor and banker of Springtown, Pa., was born Dec. 23, 1844, in Springtown, Pa. He is president of the Franklin Telephone and Telegraph company and a director of other corporations.

Funk, Isaac Kaufman, clergyman and author of Montclair, N.J., was born Sept. 10, 1839, in Clifton, Ohio. He is the founder and editor of the Metropolitan Pulpit. He is also editor of Tarry Thou Till I Come. He is the author of The Widow's Mite and other works.

Funk, James William, merchant and banker of Richmond, Utah, was born Feb. 19, 1874, in Richmond, Utah. He is vice-president of the State bank of Richmond.

Funkhouse, Abram Paul, educator, clergyman and founder of Harrisonburg, Pa., was born Dec. 10, 1853, in Dayton, Va. He has been president of the Wester college of Iowa. He has been county superintendent of schools. He is now president of the assembly park association.

Funsten, James Bowen, lawyer, missionary and clergyman of Boise, Idaho, was born July 23, 1856, in Clarke county, Va. In 1899 he was consecrated Protestant Episcopal missionary bishop of Idaho.

Funston, Edward H., soldier, farmer and statesman of Iola, Kan., was born in 1836 in Clark county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1885-93 he was a member of congress.

Funston, Frederick, soldier and botanist Iola, Kan., was born Nov. 9, 1865, in Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1893 he was commander of the department of agriculture to explore Alaska and report on its flora.

Fuqua, James Henry, educator and college president of Russellville, Ky., was born Sept. 7, 1837, in Logan county, Ky. He has been president of the Bethel college. Since 1903 he has been superintendent of public instruction in Kentucky.

Furber, Henry Jewett, lawyer and author of 39 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 15, 1865, in Green Bay, Wis. He has been vice-president of the National Life Insurance company of Washington, D.C. He is the author of several works in German and other works.

Furber, William Allard, banker of Markham, Texas, was born Nov. 20, 1871, in Carlinville, Ill. He is vice-president of the Bay City Rice Milling company.

Furey, Francis Thomas, historian and author of 3305 Spring Garden st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 10, 1852, in Ireland. He was one of the founders and members of the American Catholic historical society. He is the author of Future of Catholic People and numerous other works.

Furey, John Vincent, soldier of 10 Eighth ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 22, 1839, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He served in the civil war; and was captain and assistant quarter-master of United States volunteers. In 1903 he was retired as brigadier-general, United States army.

Furlong, Charles Wellington, educator, illustrator, explorer and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 13, 1874, in Cambridge, Mass. Since 1906 he has been head of the art department of the summer session of Cornell university. He has illustrated magazines and books.

Furman, Franklin De Ronde, educator and author of Hoboken, N.J., was born Aug. 30, 1870, in Ridgely, Md. He has been editor of the Stevens Institute Indicator. Since 1893 he has been professor of mechanical drawing and designing in Stevens institute of technology. He is the author of History of Stevens Institute of Technology and other works.

Furness, Horace Howard, litterateur and author of Wallingford, Pa., was born Nov. 2, 1833, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is widely known in the literary world for his scholarly and exhaustive variorum editions of King Lear; Hamlet and other works.

Furness, William Eliot, lawyer of 122 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 21, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is second vice-president of the Multiple Speed and Traction company.

Furness, William Henry, physician and surgeon of Wallingford, Pa., was born Aug. 18, 1866, in Wallingford, Pa. He is author of Home Life of Borneo Head Hunters.

Furst, Clyde Bowman, educator and author of 576 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1873 in Williamsport, Pa. Since 1902 he has been secretary of the teacher's college of Columbia university; and since 1903 he has lectured in English in the Columbian extension teaching. He is the author of A Group of Old Authors.

Furst, Conrad, retired manufacturer of 192 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 24, 1829, in Ottweiler, Rhenish, Prussia. He has been president of the Machinists' Supply company of Chicago.

Furst, Michael, lawyer of 215 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 15, 1856, in Brooklyn. He is first vice-president of the Kings County Mortgage company.

Furuya, Masajiro, merchant and banker of 216 Second ave., South Seattle, Wash., was born in 1862 in Yamanashi, Japan. Since 1892 he has been engaged in the business of importing and exporting of Japanese and American merchandise and products; and has branches in various cities. He is president of the Japanese Commercial bank of Seattle, president of the M. Furuya company; and is a member of the Seattle chamber of commerce.

Fury, Francis Thomas, educator and author of New York City, was born Dec. 10, 1852, in Ireland. He has been editor of the Catholic Review of New York City and of other publications. He is the author of History of Pontificate of Leo XIII.

Futrelle, Jacques, journalist, playwright and author of Scituate,Mass.,was born April 9, 1875, in Pike county, Ga. He is the author of The Thinking Machine and other works. His best known play is The Law Breakers.

Fyfe, Robert C., railroad official of 608 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born 1871, in Kilbourne, Scotland. Since 1912 he has been chairman of the western classification committee of Chicago.

Gabbert, William H., lawyer and jurist of Telluride, Col., was born Oct. 12, 1849, in Scott county, Iowa. In 1893-97 he was judge of the seventh district of Colorado. Since 1907 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Colorado.

Gable, George Daniel, educator and scientist of Easton, Pa., was born June 10, 1863, in Cherryville, Pa. Since 1895 he has been professor of mathematics at Lafayette university.

Gabriel, Mgrditch Simbad, physician of 410 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Dec. 15, 1856, in Eghin, Armenia. He graduated from the Central Turkey college of Aintab; and took post-graduate courses in Paris and New York City. He is president of the Armenian general progressive association; and president of the Ottoman Red Crescent society. He is the author of The Regeneration of the Armenians; the Art of Elocution and other works.

Gabriels, Henry, educator, bishop and author of Ogdensburg, N.Y., was born Oct. 6, 1838, in Belgium. In 1892 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Ogdensburg, N. Y. In 1904 he was appointed an officer in the order of Leopold by the king of Belgium. He is the author of a book on Rubrics and other works.

Gaddis, Benjamin Lloyd, Jr., banker of Montgomery, Ala., was born Sept. 12, 1881, in Kellyton, Ala. He graduated from the fifth district agricultural school of Wetumpka, Ala. He is president of the Gaddis Loan and Investment company, vice-president of the Wetumpka Fertilizer company and vice-president of the Fourth National bank of Montgomery. He is also president of the bank of Eclectic, Ala.; and treasurer and director of the Atlas Life Assurance company of Montgomery.

Gade, Fredrik Herman, diplomat and lawyer of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 12, 1871, in Christiana, Norway. He is practicing alone, but is giving half of his time to the business of the Norwegian consulate office.

Gadsden, Christopher S., railroad president of Charleston, S.C., was born Aug. 15, 1834, in Summerville, S.C. Since 1900 he has been president of the Charleston and Savannah railroad.

Gaebelein, Arno C., clergyman and author of 456 Fourth ave., New York City,was born Aug. 27, 1861, in Greiz, Germany. He has filled different pastorates; and is editor of Our Hope. He is the author of Commentaries on Matthew, Acts of the Apostles, Daniel, Joel, Zachariah, The Pentateuch and numerous other volumes of biblical research.

Gaffney, James Joseph, banker of Crystal Falls, Mich., was born April 28, 1875, in Liverpool, England. He is cashier of the Iron County National bank.

Gaffney, Thomas St. John, lawyer, diplomat and author of Dresden, Germany, was born Jan. 17, 1864, in Limerick, Ireland. Since 1905 he has been consul-general to Dresden. He is the author of American in the Orient and other works.

Gage, Albert Seth, business president and founder of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 13, 1842, in Dracut, Mass. He is president of the Gage Hotel company; and owns the Wellington hotel.

Gage, Carl McKinney, railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 12, 1867. He is president of the Huntingdon and Broad Top railroad.

Gage, Harry Morehouse, college president of Huron, S.D., was born Oct. 15, 1880. Since 1913 he has been president of the Huron college.

Gage, Henry Tifft, statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 25, 1852, near Geneva, N.Y. In 1899-1903 he was governor of California.

Gage, Simon Henry, educator, physiologist, scientist and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born May 20, 1851, in Otsego county, N.Y. He has been one of the editors of the American Journal of Anatomy. He is the author of The Microscope and Microscopic Methods and other works.

Gager, Charles Stuart, educator and botanist of 29 Linden ave., Brooklyn, N.Y.,was born Dec. 23, 1872, in Norwich, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been secretary of the Torrey botanical club. He is director of laboratories of the New York botanical garden.

Gager, Edwin Baker, jurist and bank director of New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 30, 1852, in Scotland, Conn. Since 1890 he has been judge of the superior court of Connecticut.

Gailey, David Smith, banker of Parnassus, Pa., was born Feb. 10, 1844, in Clarksburg,

Pa. He is president of the Parnassus National bank.

Gaillard, David Du Bose, soldier and author of Culebra, Panama, was born Sept. 4, 1859, in Fulton, S.C. He served in the United States army, and in 1904 he attained the rank of major. Since 1907 he has been a member of the isthmian canal commission. He is the author of Wave Action in Regard to Engineering Structures.

Gaillard, Edwin White, journalist, librarian and author of 476 Fifth ave., New York City, was born June 14, 1872, in Louisville, Ky. Since 1897 he has been librarian of the Webster free circulating library. He is president of the New York City library club. He is author of various papers on library economy.

Gailor, Thomas Frank, educator, clergyman, bishop and author of 692 Poplar st., Memphis, Tenn., was born Sept. 17, 1856, in Jackson, Miss. Since 1897 he has been bishop of Tennessee. He is the author of Things Old and New and other works.

Gainer, Joseph H., lawyer of Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 18, 1878, in Providence, R.I. In 1913 he became mayor of his city.

Gaines, Charles Kelsey, educator, journalist, author and poet of Canton, N.Y., was born Oct. 21, 1854, in Niagara county, N.Y. He is professor of Greek at the St. Lawrence university. He is the author of Gorgo, a Romance of Old Athens and other works.

Gaines, Clement Carrington, educator, college president and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born March 15, 1857, in Mossingford, Va. Since 1884 he has been president of the Eastman college. He is also president of the New York business institute. He is the author of The Farmer and His Future and other works.

Gaines, Frank Henry, clergyman, college president and author of Decatur, Ga., was born July 25, 1852, in Tellico Plains, Tenn. Since 1895 he has been president of the Agnes Scott college. He is the author of Bible Course, Outline and Notes.

Gaines, Frederick F., railway official of 208 West Thirty-sixth st., Savannah, Ga., was born March 28, 1871, in Hawley, Pa. He was educated at Cornell university. He entered railway service in 1888; and in 1904-06 was mechanical engineer of the Philadelphia and Reading railway. Since 1906 he has been superintendent of motive power of the Central Georgia railway. He is the inventor and patentee of the Gaines locomotive furnace.

Gaines, John Wesley, lawyer and statesman of Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 24, 1861, in Davidson county, Tenn. In 1897-1909 he was a member of congress.

Gaines, Joseph, lawyer and statesman of Charleston, W.Va., was born Sept. 3, 1864, in the District of Columbia. He has been United States district attorney for West Virginia. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Gaines, Reuben Reid, lawyer and jurist of Austin, Texas, was born Oct. 30, 1836, in Sumter county, Ala. He has been judge of the sixth judicial district of Texas; and associate justice of the state supreme court of Texas; and since 1894 has been chief justice.

Gaines, Wesley John, bishop and author of 360 Houston st., Atlanta, Ga., was born Oct. 4, 1840, in Washington, Ga. In 1888 he was ordained bishop of Indianapolis. He is the author of The Negro and the White Man and other works.

Gaines, William Embre, soldier, lawyer, banker and statesman of Burkeville, Va., was born Aug. 30, 1844, in Charlotte county, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1886 he was a member of congress.

Galbraith, Anna Mary, physician and author of Mamaroneck, N.Y., was born April 15, 1859, in Carlisle, Pa. She is the author of Hygiene and Physical Culture for Women and other works.

Galbraith, Clinton Alexander, lawyer and jurist of Ada, Okla., was born March 6, 1860, in Hartsville, Ind. In 1893-97 he was attorney-general of Oklahoma. In 1900-04 he was justice of the supreme court of Hawaii.

Galbraith, William J., soldier, lawyer and jurist of Butte, Mont., was born Feb. 18, 1837, in Freeport, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1879 and again in 1883 he was appointed an associate justice of the supreme court of the territory of Montana.

Galbreath, Charles Burleigh, educator, librarian, college president and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Feb. 25, 1858, near Lisbon, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been state librarian of Ohio. He is the author of Sketches of Ohio Libraries and other works.

Galbreath, George W., banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 31, 1861, in Georgetown, Ohio. He is cashier of the Third National bank.

Galbreath, James Mc., jurist of Butler, Pa., was born Sept. 27, 1852, in Butler county. Since 1903 he has been county judge.

Gale, Absalom H., banker of Mason City, Iowa, was born Feb. 28, 1863, in Iowa Falls, Iowa. He is president of the City National bank.

Gale, George Biggs, lumber dealer and capitalist of Flat River, Mo., was born May 1, 1869, in Madison county, Mo. He is president and manager of the Miners' Lumber company.

Gale, Harlow, educator, psychologist and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born June 29, 1862, in Minneapolis, Minn. Since 1903 he has conducted a private psychological laboratory in Minneapolis. He is the author of Psychological Studies and other works.

Gale, Hoyt Stoddard, geologist of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 9, 1876, in Cleveland, Ohio. He received the degrees of A.B. and B.S. from Harvard university. In 1902-10 he was assistant geologist in the United States geological survey; and since 1910 has been geologist in charge of non-metalliferous

deposits in the United States geological survey.

Gale, Stephen Henry, manufacturer and financier of Exeter, N.H., was born March 23, 1846, in East Kingston, N.H. He is president and treasurer of the Gale Brothers.

Gale, Zona, journalist and author of Portage, Wis., was born Aug. 26, 1874, in Portage, Wis. She has been on the staff of the New York World. She is the author of Romance Island and other works.

Galgano, Pancrazio G., physician of 225 East Twenty-eighth st., New York City, was born Nov. 19, 1877, in Albano di Lucania, Italy. He graduated from the Naples university; and took a post-graduate course in the Hospital Incurables of Naples. He is a successful physician of New York City, and assistant to the New York polyclinic hospital.

Gallagher, Charles T., physician and statesman of Mount Sterling, Ohio, was born Sept. 22, 1870, in Mount Sterling. In 1906-12 he was mayor of his city. He is now a member of the state senate.

Gallagher, Charles Theodore, lawyer and capitalist of 18 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born May 21, 1851, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the South Boston Savings bank.

Gallagher, Charles Wesley, clergyman, college president and author of Lutherville, Md., was born Feb. 3, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He has been president of the Maine Wesleyan seminary and college at Kent's Hill. He is the author of God Revealed or Nature's Best Word.

Gallagher, Hugh Clifford, manufacturer of 45 Broad st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 25, 1855, in Sackville, N.B. He is president of the Milton Savings bank.

Gallagher, Nicholas Aloysius, college president and bishop of Galveston, Texas, was born Feb. 19, 1846, in Temperanceville, Ohio. In 1880-82 he was vicar-general; and then was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Galveston, Texas.

Gallagher, Thomas, merchant and statesman of 521 South Sangamon st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1850 in Concord, N.H. He has been president of the county democracy. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Gallant, Albert Ernest, physician and gynecologist of 70 East Sixty-sixth st., New York City, was born June 27, 1861, in Sudbury, England. He graduated from the medical department of the university of New York City; and in 1903-06 was professor of gynecology in the New York school of clinical medicine, of which institution he was vice-president and treasurer in 1904-06. He is treasurer of the New York urological society; and treasurer of the American therapeutic society. He is the author of over fifty papers on medical subjects.

Gallaudet, Bern Budd, educator, surgeon and author of 17 Livingston place, New York City, was born Feb. 11, 1861, in New York City. He is the author of Surgery Quiz Compends.

Gallaway, Robert Macy, merchant and banker of 42 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 4, 1837, in New York City. He is president of the Merchants' National bank and a director of various corporations.

Gallinger, Jacob Harold, statesman of Concord, N.H., was born March 28, 1837, in Canada. He practiced medicine and surgery from 1858 until he entered public life. He was a member of the house of representatives of New Hampshire in 1872-73 and 1891; and was a member of the state senate in 1878-80, being president of that body the last two years. He was surgeon-general of New Hampshire with the the rank of brigadier-general in 1879-80. He was chairman of the delegation from his state to the republican national convention of 1888. He was a member of the forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses as a republican, and declined renomination to the fifty-first congress. Since 1890 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term ending in 1915.

Gallison, Henry Hammond, painter and artist of 2 Grundmann st., Boston, Mass., was born May 20, 1850, in Boston, Mass. In 1904 he received a medal at the St. Louis exposition.

Gallizer, Nathan, litterateur and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Feb. 8, 1866, in Milan, Italy. He is the author of Ignis Fatuus and other works.

Galloway, Charles Henry, musician and organist of 366 Botanical ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 21, 1871, in St. Louis, Mo. He is musical director of the St. Louis Apollo club; and is a teacher of the organ and theory.

Galloway, Thomas Walton, educator, biologist, scientist and author of Decatur, Ill., was born Nov. 2, 1866, in Columbia, Tenn. Since 1902 he has been professor of biology at the James Milliken university. He is the author of The Religion of an Evolutionist.

Gallup, Asa Oran, lawyer and manager of Lake Placid club, Essex County, N.Y., was born Sept. 24, 1865, in Alexandria, Va. Since 1900 he has been secretary, treasurer and general manager of Lake Placid club.

Gallup, Caleb Hathaway, lawyer and banker of 16 East Main st., Norwalk, Ohio, was born May 10, 1834, in Norwalk, Ohio. He is president of the Home Savings and Loan company.

Gallup, Henry H., manufacturer and banker of 43 Broadway, Norwich, Conn., was born June 2, 1842, in Preston, Conn. He is president of the Crescent Fire Arms company; and has been state treasurer.

Galvin, J. W., physician and surgeon of Louisville, Ky., was born Jan. 18, 1862, in Cadyville, N.Y. He is assistant in obstetrics and clinical gynecology in the Kentucky school of medicine.

Gambel, Thomas B., banker of Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 25, 1849, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the City Savings bank.

Gamble, Daniel, clergyman, farmer, statesman and author of Moscow, Idaho, was born Oct. 24, 1857, in County Donegal, Ireland. In 1875 he graduated from Beck's business college of San Francisco, Cal.; and in 1880 graduated from the San Francisco theological seminary. He has filled pastorates in Presbyterian churches in Idaho and Victoria, B.C.; and became chaplain to the provincial parliament. In 1884-89 he was pastor of the First Presbyterian church at Goldendale, Wash., and retired on account of ill health. In 1895-96 he was a state representative in the third legislature of Idaho.

Gamble, James N., railroad president of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the Cincinnati and Westwood railroad.

Gamble,John M., landscape painter of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born Nov. 25, 1863, in Morristown, N.J. She studied in the San Francisco school of design and at the academie Julian in Paris. She is a painter of landscapes with foregrounds of wild flowers. She received a gold medal at the Alaska-Yukon exposition of 1910.

Gamble,John Rufus,merchant of Wetumpka, Ala., was born Jan. 18, 1871, in Arkadelphia, Ala. He is president of the Gamble Hardware company. He has been president of the Alabama retail hardware dealers' association.

Gamble,Robert Jackson,lawyer and statesman of Yankton, S.D., was born Jan.7, 1851, near Akron, N.Y. He has been city attorney. In 1895-97 and 1899-1903 he was a member of congress. In 1901-13 he was a member of the United States senate.

Gamble, Samuel Walter, educator, clergyman and author of Ottawa, Kan., was born Nov. 15, 1852, in Worthington, Pa. He is the author of Sunday the True Sabbath of God.

Gambrel, James Bruton, soldier, journalist and college president of 3909 Worth st., Dallas, Texas, was born Aug. 21, 1841, in Anderson county, S.C. He served in the civil war with the rank of captain. He has been president of the Mercer university of Macon, Ga.

Gammack, Arthur James, clergyman of Lenox, Mass., was born March 29, 1871, in Scotland. He has been pastor of the Christ church at West Haven, Conn. He is the author of Simple Counsels and other works.

Gammell, Robert Ives, manufacturer and banker of 50 South Main st., Providence, R. I., was born Dec. 3, 1852, in Providence, R. I. He is president of the Providence National bank.

Gammell, William, manufacturer and capitalist of 50 South Main st., Providence, R. I., was born May 20, 1857, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Berkeley company.

Gammons, Charles Warren, life underwriter and banker of 159 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 2, 1865, in Cohasset, Mass. He is vice-president of the Cohasset Savings bank.

Gangengigl, Ignaz Marcel, painter and artist of 5 Otis place, Boston, Mass., was born in 1855 in Bavaria. He received a gold medal from the St. Louis exposition.

Gannett,Guy Patterson, publisher and capitalist of 20 Willow st., Augusta, Maine, was born Nov. 27, 1881, in Augusta, Maine. He is vice-president and treasurer of the United Water, Gas and Electric company.

Gannett, Henry, topographer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 24,1846, in Bath, Maine. Since 1902 he has been chief topographer of the United States geological survey. He is now director of census of Philippine Islands. He is the author of Boundaries of the United States and other works.

Gannett, Samuel, banker of Milton, Mass., was born Nov. 27, 1834, in Cohasset, Mass. He is president of the Blue Hill National bank.

Gannett,William Channing, clergyman, author and poet of 15 Sibley place, Rochester, N.Y., was born March 13, 1840, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of A Year of Miracle and other works.

Gannon, Anna, author and poet of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 6, 1876, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of A Dream of Shakespeare's Women and other works.

Gannon, Frank B., banker of Aberdeen, S. D., was born in 1853 in Genoa, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Gannon, Frank S., railroad president of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Sept. 16, 1851, in Spring Valley, N.Y. Since 1909 he has been president of the Montana, Wyoming and Southern railroad.

Gannon, Thomas Joseph, educator, college president and lecturer of Poughkeepsie, N. Y., was born July 14, 1853, in Cambridge, Mass. He is provincial or general superior of the New York and Maryland province of Jesuits.

Gano, Everitt J., banker of Summerfield, Kan., was born Aug. 30, 1862, in Little Valley, N.Y. He is cashier of the Commercial State bank.

Ganong, William Francis, educator, botanist and author of Northampton, Mass., was born Feb. 19, 1864, in Canton, Mass. Since 1894 he has been professor of physiology. He is the author of The Teaching Botanist and other works.

Ganse, Franklin W., underwriter of 176 Federal st., Boston, Mass., was born May 31, 1859, in New York. He is vice-president and director of the agencies of the Columbia National Life Insurance company.

Gantt, James Britton, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Jefferson City, Mo., was born Oct. 26, 1845, in Putnam county, Ga. He served in the civil war. In 1880-86 he was circuit judge of Henry court of Missouri; and an associate justice of the state supreme court of Missouri in 1890-98; and chief justice in 1890-1910.

Gantz, Martin K., lawyer and statesman of Troy, Ohio, was born Jan. 28, 1862, in Miami county, Ohio. He has been mayor of the city of Troy. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Garber, Harvey C., lawyer and statesman of Greenville, Ohio, was born July 16, 1865, in Hill Grove, Ohio. Since 1898 he has been assistant general solicitor of the Central Union Telephone company of Ohio. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Garber, Milton Cline, lawyer and jurist of Garber, Okla., was born Nov. 30, 1867, in Humboldt, Cal. In 1902-06 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma. In 1907-11 he was judge of the twentieth judicial district of Oklahoma.

Garceau, Theodore, banker of Red Lake Falls, Minn., was born April 12, 1857, in South Bend, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Garcia, Joseph, business president of 318 Camp st., New Orleans,La., was born March 12, 1846, in New Orleans, La. He is president and manager of the Garcia Stationery company; and a member of the Marquette association for higher education.

Gard, Warren, lawyer and statesman of Hamilton, Ohio, was born July 2, 1873, in Hamilton, Ohio. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Gardam, W. Hothersall, clergyman and author of Ypsilanti, Mich., was born on Oct. 18, 1851, in England. In 1875 he was alumnus of the London university. In 1875 was a student in the Lincoln theological college of England; and in 1893 received the degree of B.D. from Seabury divinity college of Minnesota. In 1877-80 he was curate of Bourne Abbey church of Lincolnshire, England. His American ministry has been spent in Minnesota and Michigan; and in 1887-96 was dean of the cathedral at Faribault, in close association with Bishop Whipple. Since 1896 he has been rector of St. Luke's at Ypsilanti, Mich. For some time he was an editorial writer on the New York Churchman; and is an editorial writer for the Detroit Free Press. He is president of the standing committee of the diocese of Michigan.

Gardenshire, Samuel Major, lawyer and author of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born Nov. 23, 1855, in Fayette, Mo. He has been a municipal judge and representative in the Kansas state legislature. He is the author of the Long Arm and other works.

Gardiner, Asa Bird, soldier, lawyer and author of 24 Stone st., New York City, was born Sept. 30, 1839, in New York City. He has been judge-advocate on the staff of General Hancock. He has been district attorney of New York. He is the author of The Order of the Cincinnati in France and other works.

Gardiner, Harry Norman, educator, psychologist and author of Northampton,Mass., was born Nov. 6, 1855, in Norwich,England. He is professor of philosophy in the Smith college of Northampton, Mass. He has been president of the American philosophical association. He is the author of Outlines in Modern Philosophy.

Gardiner, James Terry, civil engineer of 11 Broadway,New York City, was born May 6, 1842, in Troy, N.Y. He has been director of the state survey of New York. He is president of the Mexican Coal and Coke company and other corporations.

Gardiner, John Hays, educator and author of Cambridge,Mass., was born April 6, 1863, in Gardiner, Maine. He is assistant professor of English at Harvard university. He is the author of Forms of Prose Literature and other works.

Gardiner, Robert Hallowell, lawyer and capitalist of Gardiner,Maine, was born Sept. 9, 1855, in Fort Tejon, Cal. He is a trustee of the William Lawrence Real Estate Trust company and other corporations.

Gardiner, William J., banker of Medford, Okla., was born Nov. 28, 1856, in Eddyville, Iowa. He is president of the Grant county bank.

Gardner, Augustus Peabody, statesman of Hamilton, Mass., was born Nov. 5, 1865, in Boston, Mass. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Gardner, Celia Emmeline, lecturer, author and poet of Newark, N.J., was born Nov. 4, 1844, in Sharon, Conn. She is the author of Broken Dreams and other works.

Gardner, Charles L., lawyer and banker of 31 Elm st., Springfield,Mass., was born May 27, 1839, in Cummington, Mass. He is president of the Hampden Savings bank.

Gardner, Dennis Joseph, educator, lawyer and banker of Platteville, Wis., was born Feb. 26, 1853, in Platteville, Wis. He is president of the State bank of Platteville.

Gardner, Eugene C., architect and author of 33 Lyman st., Springfield, Mass., was born March 28, 1836, in Ashfield, Mass. He is the author of Homes and How to Make Them and other works.

Gardner, George A., capitalist of 40 State st., Boston, Mass. He is a director of the Amoskeag Manufacturing company,the Boston and Lowell Railroad company, the Boston and Providence Railroad company, the Lawrence Manufacturing company, the Massachusetts Hospital Life Insurance company and the Old Colony Railroad company. He is also vice-president and trustee of the Providence Institution for Savings.

Gardner, George Peabody, trustee of 40 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 19 1855, in Boston, Mass. He is president o the Great Falls Manufacturing company.

Gardner, George R., lawyer and capitalis of Calais, Maine, was born Jan. 14, 1852 in Dennysville, Maine. He is president o the Eastern Realty company.

Gardner, Helen Hamilton, journalist an author of Richmond, Va., was born Jan. 21 1858, in Winchester, Va. She is the autho of Facts and Fictions of Life and othe works.

Gardner, Henry, banker of Spanish Fork, Utah, was born May 15, 1858, in Utah. He is president of the Commercial bank.

Gardner, Henry Brayton, educator and author of Providence, R.I., was born March 26, 1863, in Providence, R.I. He is professor of political economy in Brown university. He is the author of Statistics of Municipal Finance.

Gardner, J. M., railroad president of Warrenton, N.C., was born Jan. 17, 1853, in Warren county, N.C. He is president of the Warrenton railroad.

Gardner, Rathbone, lawyer and banker of 10 Weybosset st., Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 18, 1856, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Union Trust company.

Gardner, Washington, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Albion, Mich., was born Feb. 16, 1845, in Morrow county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been secretary of state. In 1899-1903 he was a member of congress.

Gardner, William A., railroad president of 226 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born in Gardner, Ill. Since 1907 he has been president of the Chicago and Northwestern railroad.

Gardner, William Henry, manufacturer and author of Winthrop, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1865, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Little Songs for Little Singers.

Gardner, William Thomas, merchant and banker of Ree Heights, S.D., was born June 8, 1858, in LaSalle, Ill. He is president of the First State bank.

Garfield, Harry Augustus, lawyer of Williamstown, Mass., was born Oct. 11, 1863, in Hiram. Since 1896 he has been president of the municipal association of Cleveland.

Garfield, James Rudolph, secretary of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 17, 1865, in Hiram, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been secretary of commerce and labor of the United States.

Gargan, Thomas J., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born in 1844 in Boston, Mass. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. Since 1894 he has been a member of the transit commission of Boston, Mass. He has been president of the American-Irish historical society.

Garhr, Paul Frederick, educator of Ithaca, N.Y., was born May 15, 1880, in Thun, Switzerland. Since 1903 he has been instructor in physics at the Cornell university.

Garis, Howard Roger, journalist and author of 12 Myrtle ave., Newark, N.J., was born April 25, 1873, in Binghamton, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been a reporter and special writer on the Evening News. He is the author of Isle of Black Fire and other works.

Garland, Frank Milton, mechanic and inventor of Dover, N.H., was born in 1855 in Tennaker, N.H. He is the inventor of the Garand rapid fire gun and other inventions.

Garland, Hamlin, lecturer and author of 6427 Greenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 16, 1860, in West Salem, Wis. He is the author of Little Norsk and other works.

Garlick, Henry Manning, banker of Youngstown, Ohio, was born Dec. 28, 1848, in Youngstown, Ohio. He is president and treasurer of the Standard Oil Cloth company.

Garlington, Ernest A., soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 20, 1853, in Newberry Court House, S.C. In 1898 he was inspector-general of Cuba. He is the author of A Catechism and other works.

Garman, Harrison, educator and naturalist of Lexington, Ky., was born Dec. 27, 1858, in Lena, Ill. Since 1889 he has been entomologist and botanist at the agricultural experiment station of the Kentucky state college. Since 1897 he has been state entomologist of Kentucky. He has written numerous articles on botany, entomology and zoology.

Garman, Samuel, naturalist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born June 5, 1846, in Indiana county. He is assistant in the Agassiz museum at Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of Reptiles and Batrachians of Bermuda and other works.

Garnaas, Lewis Bjornson, merchant and banker of Cheyenne, N.D., was born July 1, 1870, in Norway. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Garner, Alfred Buckwalter, lawyer and statesman of Ashland, Pa., was born March 4, 1873, in Ashland, Pa. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Garner, Charles Edwin, banker of 518 Hogan st., Jacksonville, Fla., was born Aug. 11, 1853, in Albany, Ind. He is president of the Florida National bank; president of the South Jacksonville Waterworks company; and presient and general manager of the Jacksonville and Mayport Steamboat company and other corporations. He has been president of the Jacksonville board of trade; and in 1901 was president of the Jacksonville relief association, which dispersed about one million dollars.

Garner, James Wilford, educator, lecturer and author of Urbana, Ill., was born Nov. 22, 1871, in Pike county, Miss. He has been instructor of political science in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Reconstruction in Mississippi.

Garner, John Nance, lawyer and statesman of Uvalde, Texas, was born Nov. 22, 1869, in Red River county, Texas. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Garner, Richard Lynch, soldier, philologist and author of Richmond, Va., was born Feb. 19, 1848, in Abingdon, Va. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Speech of Monkeys and other works.

Garner, Wightman Wells, educator, chemist and scientist of 1367 Parkwood place, Washington, D.C., was born July 15, 1875, in Timmonsville, S.C. Since 1903 he has been assistant chemist in the bureau of chemistry at Washington, D.C.

Garnett, James Mercer, soldier, philologist and author of 1316 Bolton st., Baltimore, Md., was born April 24, 1840, in Aldie, Va. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Elene and Other Anglo Saxon Poems and other works.

Garnett, Theodore Stanford, lawyer and soldier of 101 Colorado ave., Norfolk, Va., was born Oct. 28, 1844, in Richmond, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1900 he was appointed major-general of the Virginia division, commanding the united confederate veterans.

Garnsey, Elmer Ellsworth, artist and mural painter of White Plains, N.Y., was born Jan. 24, 1862, in Holmdel, N.J. He has painted mural decorations in the United States capitol. He is vice-president of the national society of mural painters.

Garrard, Jeptha, soldier of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in 1858 in Ohio. He served in the civil war as a captain; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers.

Garrett, Albert Osbun, educator and scientist of 615 South Ninth East st., Salt Lake City, Utah. He received the degree of A.B. from the university of Kansas. In 1895-1902 he was instructor in science at the high school of Fort Scott, Kan. In 1902-10 he taught botany and physiography, and since 1910 has been head of the department of biology at the high school of Salt Lake City. In 1912 he was president of the Utah academy.

Garrett, Alexander Charles, clergyman and bishop of Dallas, Texas, was born Nov. 4, 1832, in Ballymot, County Sligo, Ireland. He graduated with the degree of B.A. from Trinity college of Dublin. He became a missionary in the British colonies, holding the office for ten years. In 1870-72 he was rector of St. James' church of San Francisco; and in 1872-74 was dean of Trinity cathedral of Omaha. Since 1874 he has been bishop of Dallas. He is the author of Historical Continuity; The Eternal Sacrifice and Other Sermons; and Baldwin Lectures on the Philosophy of the Incarnation.

Garrett, Daniel E., lawyer and statesman of Houston, Texas, was born April 28, 1869, in Robertson county, Tenn. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Garrett, Edmund Henry, artist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 19, 1853, in Albany, N.Y. He has edited important collections of the Elizabethan and Victorian poets and translated German.

Garrett, Finis James, lawyer, journalist and statesman of Dresden, Tenn., was born Aug. 26, 1875, in Weakley county, Tenn. In 1897-99 he was principal of the high schools at Como, Tenn. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Garrett, H. R., educator and college president of Milligan College, Tenn., was born May 26, 1866, in Abingdon, Va. He has been instructor in the Milligan college of Tennessee; and since 1903 he has been its president.

Garrett, John B., railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 30, 1836, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was president of the Lehigh Valley railroad.

Garrett, Robert, banker of Baltimore, Md., was born June 24, 1875, in Baltimore, Md. He is a director of the Western National bank and other banks.

Garrett, William A., railroad official of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 18, 1861, in Canton, Miss. Since 1912 he has been vice president of the Chicago Great Western railroad.

Garretson, Garret James, lawyer and jurist of Elmhurst, N.Y., was born July 16, 1847, in Newtown, N.Y. He has been surrogate of Queens county. In 1896-1910 he was justice of the supreme court of New York.

Garretson, George Armstrong, banker of 3716 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Jan. 30, 1844, in Columbiana county, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Guardian Trust company.

Garrigan, Philip Joseph, clergyman and bishop of Sioux City, Iowa, was born in Ireland. He has been director of the Troy seminary. Since 1902 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of the diocese of Sioux City.

Garrigues, Henry Jacques, educator, physician and author of 11 West Eighth st., New York City, was born June 6, 1831, in Denmark. Since 1886 he has been professor of practical obstetrics in the post-graduate medical school of New York City. He is the author of Gastro-Elytrotomy and other works.

Garrison, Charles Grant, physician, lawyer and jurist of Merchantville, N.J., was born Aug. 3, 1849, in Swedesboro, N.J. In 1888 he was judge advocate general of New Jersey. Since 1888 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of New Jersey.

Garrison, Francis Jackson, publisher and author of 4 Park st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 29, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is part author of William Lloyd Garrison and The Story of His Life Told by His Children.

Garrison, Frank Lynwood, geologist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 12, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1900 he has been chief engineer of the Empire Lumber and Mining company of Johnson county, Tenn.

Garrison, George Pierce, educator and author of 2600 Whites ave., Austin, Texas, was born Dec. 19, 1853, in Carrollton, Ga. Since 1897 he has been professor of history in the university of Texas. He is the author of The Civil Government of Texas.

Garrison, James Harney, clergyman, journalist and author of 2712 Pine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1842 in Missouri. He is the author of Heavenward Way and Along with God.

Garrison, Lemuel Addison, educator, clergyman and college president of Grand Island, Neb., was born Aug. 19, 1871, in Blakesburg, Iowa. He has been pastor of Bapti

churches in various cities. In 1903 he was president of Central college of Pella, Iowa.

Garrison, Lindley M., lawyer of 266 Barrow st., Jersey City, N.J., was born Nov. 28, 1864, in Camden. In 1904 he was appointed vice-chancellor of the state of New Jersey.

Garrison, Winifred Ernest, educator, clergyman and author of Agricultural College, N.M., was born Oct. 1, 1874, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1904 he has been president of Butler college of Indianapolis, Ind. He is the author of Wheeling Through Europe and other works.

Garst, Warren, banker and statesman of Coon Rapids, Iowa, was born Dec. 4, 1850, in Dayton, Ohio. He is president of the Bank of Coon Rapids.

Garver, John A., lawyer of 55 Wall st., New York City, was born in 1854. He has received the degrees of A.B. and LL.B. Since 1884 he has been a member of the law firm of Shearman and Sterling, one of the oldest law firms in New York City. He is counsel for many banks and corporations, and he was senior counsel for the Consolidated Gas company in the eighty-cent gas litigation. He was also one of the counsel in the Brazilian coffee case and in various other notable cases.

Garver, William Lincoln, architect and author of Chillicothe, Mo., was born June 5, 1867, in Martinsburg, W.Va. In 1891 he became associated with a school of theosophy. He is the author of Brother of the Third Degree and other works.

Garvey, Eugene A., clergyman and bishop of Altoona, Pa., was born Oct. 6, 1845, in Carbondale, Pa. In 1871-99 he filled a pastorate at Williamsport, Pa. In 1891 he became Roman Catholic bishop of Altoona.

Garvin, Herbert C., miller and financier of Winona, Minn., was born April 23, 1862, in Fond du Lac, Wis. He is secretary and treasurer of the Bay State Milling company.

Garvin, Lucius Fayette Clark, soldier, physician and statesman of Lonsdale, R.I., was born Nov. 13, 1841, in Knoxville, Tenn. He has been a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature; and a member of the state senate. In 1903-04 he was governor of Rhode Island.

Garvin, T. M., lawyer and statesman of Wheeling, W.Va., was born Aug. 1, 1854, in Ohio county, W.Va. He has delivered lectures at the Wheeling business college on commercial and international law. In 1896 he was a member of the West Virginia state legislature.

Garwood, John James, farmer, merchant, and banker of Aux Vasse, Mo., was born June 10, 1858, in Callaway county, Mo. He is president of the Aux Vasse bank.

Gary, Edward Stanley, cotton manufacturer of Baltimore, Md., was born July 26, 1862, in Alberton, Md. He was president of the merchants and manufacturers association; and was an active member of the emergency committee that took charge of the city's rebuilding after the 1904 fire in Baltimore. He is now vice-president and general manager of the Gary Manufacturing company; and a director of the National Union bank and other financial and industrial corporations. In 1911 he was elected president of the board of trade.

Gary, Elbert Henry, lawyer, banker and founder of New York City, was born Oct. 8, 1846, in Wheaton, Ill. He was educated at Wheaton college and the law department of the Chicago university. He was general counsel of several railroad companies, manufactories and other corporations. In 1893-94 he was president of the Chicago bar association. He was connected with the organization of the Federal Steel company; and in 1898 retired from the practice of law to become president of that company. He was prominently identified with the organization of the United States Steel company. He is president of the Gary-Wheaton bank of Wheaton, Ill.; and is a director of several banks in Chicago, New York and many other corporations. He is a trustee of the Northwestern university; and is the builder of the Gary memorial church in Wheaton, Ill. He is the real founder of Gary, Ind., destined to become the greatest steel manufacturing city in America.

Gary, Eugene Blackburn, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Abbeville, S.C., was born Aug. 22, 1854, in Cokesburg, S.C. In 1889 he was a member of the South Carolina state legislature. Since 1893 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of South Carolina.

Gary, Hampson, lawyer, jurist, banker and statesman of 218 West Ferguson st., Tyler, Texas, was born April 23, 1873, in Tyler, Texas. He was educated in the Bingham school of North Carolina and at the university of Virginia. Since 1894 has practiced law in Tyler; is vice-president of the Royal National bank; and a director of the Guaranty state bank. He was a captain in the United States volunteers in the Spanish-American war; and later was colonel in the Texas national guard. In 1901-02 he was representative in the Texas state legislature; has been a referee in bankruptcy for several years; and is standing master in chancery in the United States court for the entire eastern district of Texas.

Gary, James Albert, banker of 1200 Linden ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 22, 1833, in Uncasville, Conn. He is head of the firm of James S. Gary and Son.

Gash, Abram Dale, lawyer and author of 118 North LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 11, 1861, in Macon county, Mo. He is the author of The False Star, a historical novel.

Gaskill, Alfred, forester of Trenton, N.J., was born Nov. 6, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1907 he has been state forester of New Jersey.

Gassette, Grace, artist of Paris, France, was born in Chicago, Ill. She is a success-

ful painter and maintains a studio in Paris.

Gasson, Thomas Ignatius, educator and college president of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 23, 1859, in Sevenoaks, Kent, England. He was educated at St. Stephen's school of London; and subsequently studied dogmatic theology, moral theology, canon law and church history under famous teachers in America and Europe. Until 1886 he was a professor at Loyola college of Baltimore, and until 1888 at St. Francis Xavier's college of New York City. In 1896-1907 he was professor of ethics and political economy in the Boston college, and in 1907 was appointed president.

Gaston, John G., merchant and banker of Somerville, N.J., was born Aug. 28, 1862. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Gaston, Joseph A., army officer of Fort Clark, Texas, was born Sept. 2, 1856, in Honeybrook, Pa. Since 1902 he has been major in the United States army, first cavalry.

Gaston, Samuel Burns, farmer and statesman of Wildwood, Ala., was born Dec. 19, 1855, near Roanoke, Ala. In 1896-97 he was a member of the Alabama state legislature. He writes extensively for periodical press.

Gaston, William Alexander, lawyer and banker of 40 Water st., Boston, Mass., was born May 1, 1859, in Roxbury, Mass. He is president of the National Shawmut bank.

Gatch, Thomas Milton, educator and college president of 1232 Fourth ave., Seattle, Wash., was born Jan. 29, 1833, in Milford, Ohio. In 1887-95 he was president of the university of Washington. He is now professor of political science in the Oregon agricultural college.

Gatchell, Charles, physician and author of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1853 in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1902 he has been professor of the Hahnemann medical college of Chicago. He is the author of Pocket-Book of Medical Practice and several novels.

Gatens, William N., lawyer and jurist of Portland, Ore. In 1902-09 he was secretary to Governor Chamberlain. He is judge of the circuit court of Oregon; and a member of the Ancient Order of Hibernians.

Gates, Caleb Frank, educator, clergyman and college president of Constantinople, Turkey, was born Oct. 18, 1857, in Chicago, Ill. He has been a missionary to China. Since 1902 he has been president of Robert college at Constantinople. He is the author of A Christian Business Man.

Gates, Charles Gilbert, broker of 16 Wall st., New York City, was born May 21, 1876, in West Chicago, Ill. In 1902 he became a member of the brokerage firm of Harris, Gates and company.

Gates, Charles Winslow, merchant, farmer and capitalist of Franklin, Vt., was born on Jan. 12, 1856, in Franklin, Vt. He is president of the Farmers' exchange.

Gates, Eleanor, journalist and author of Alma, Cal., was born Sept. 26, 1875, in Shakopee, Minn. She is the author of The Biography of a Prairie Girl; The Plow Woman; Good Night and other works.

Gates, Mrs. Ellen M. Huntington, auth and poet of New York City, was born i Torrington, Conn. She is author of Treasur of the Kurium, a collection of her poem The Dark and To the Unborn Peoples.

Gates, Elmer, psychologist, inventor, sc entist and author of Washington, D.C., wa born in 1859 in Dayton, Ohio. He is t founder and director of the Elmer Gates la oratory of psychology and psychurgy Chevy Chase. He is the inventor of the ele tric loom.

Gates, Frederick Taylor, business manag and financier of 26 Broadway, New Yo City, was born July 2, 1853, in Maine, N. Since 1893 he has been business and bene olent manager for John D. Rockefeller.

Gates, George Augustus, educator, clerg man, college president and author of Nas ville, Tenn., was born Jan. 24, 1851, in To sham, Vt. He has been president of Iow college. He has been president of the Po ona college at Claremont, Cal.

Gates, Jasper Calvin, lawyer and auth of Detroit, Mich., was born March 23, 185 in Pleasantville, Pa. Since 1894 he has be instructor in law at the Detroit college law. He is the author of Gates' Cases Evidence and other works.

Gates, Joel H., banker and financier Burlington, Vt., was born Nov. 22, 1831, Royalston, Mass. He is president of t Burlington cotton mills.

Gates, John Warne, capitalist of 18 W st., New York City, was born in 1855 in I Page, Ill. He is a director of the Baltimo and Ohio Railroad company and various co porations.

Gates, Joseph A., physician and financi of Kenyon, Minn., was born Sept. 11, 187 in Rochester, Minn. He is president of t Reed Pope Development company.

Gates, Mrs. Josephine Scribner, litterate and author of 408 West Bancroft st., T ledo, Ohio, was born Sept. 12, 1859, in M Vernon, Ohio. She is author of The Sto of Live Dolls; The Story of the Lost D and other works.

Gates, Louis Edwards, educator and auth of Washington, D.C., was born on March 2 1860, in Warsaw, N.Y. Since 1896 he h been assistant professor of English at Ha vard university. He is the author of Sele tions From Jeffrey and other works.

Gates, Lowell Mason, physician, surge and director of 125 North Washington av Scranton, Pa., was born March 26, 1852, Scott, Pa. He has been president of t Lackawanna county medical society. He director of the Board of Trade Real Esta company.

Gates, Merrill Edwards, educator, lectur and college president of 533 Fifteenth s Washington, D.C., was born April 6, 1848, Warsaw, N.Y. In 1882-90 he was preside of Rutgers college. He is president of t American missionary association.

Gates, Owen Hamilton, educator and brarian of Cambridge, Mass., was born O

18, 1862, in Tinmouth, Vt. Since 1905 he has been librarian of Andover theological seminary.

Gates, S. V., banker of Perris, Cal., was born March 21, 1862, in Pennsylvania. He has been county assessor. He is president of the bank of Perris.

Gates, Samuel P., manufacturer and treasurer of Bridgewater, Mass., was born June 8, 1837, in Ashby, Mass. He is a cotton gin manufacturer; and since 1872 has been treasurer of the Bridgewater Savings bank. He is also a director in the Continental Gin company of Bridgewater,Mass.; and has held numerous positions of trust and honor.

Gates, Mrs. Susa Young, journalist, publisher and author of 672 North First West st., Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 18, 1856, in Salt Lake City, Utah. In 1889 she founded the Young Woman's Journal of Salt Lake City, of which she was editor and publisher for eleven years. She is the author of Lydia Knight's History.

Gates, Willey Francis, musician, composer and author of 910 West Seventh st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born on March 18, 1865, in Zanesville, Ohio. He was director of the western conservatory of music and other music schools. He is the author of Anecdotes of Great Musicians and other works.

Gatlin, Thomas Hall, Jr., railway official of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 8, 1876, in Tarboro, N.C. He was educated at Trinity college of Durham, N.C. He entered railway service in 1892, and has filled positions to chief engineer. Since 1903 he has been connected with the Southern railway; was in location and graduation work through western North Carolina and Tennessee, became assistant engineer of the same road at Washington, D.C., and since 1911 has been assistant chief engineer maintenance of way of the same road at Washington, D.C.

Gauger, O. J., merchant, banker and business president of Sullivan, Ill., was born Feb. 11, 1856, in Turbutville, Pa. He has been a successful bookkeeper, salesman, private banker and business president. He is now president of the Sullivan Dry Goods company; president of O. J. Gauger and company, dealers in lumber and hardware; and manages his two farms.

Gaul, Gilbert William, painter and artist of Ridgefield Park, N.J., was born March 31, 1855, in Jersey City, N.J. Among his works are Stories of Liberty to the Confined;Charging the Battery; Holding the Line of All Hazards and With Fate Against Them.

Gault, Franklin Benjamin, educator and college president of Vermillion, S.D., was born on May 2, 1851, in Wooster, Ohio. In 1902-08 he was president of the university of Idaho. He has been president of the Idaho teachers' association.

Gaveney,John C., farmer, lawyer and statesman of Arcadia, Wis., was born on June 30, 1863, in Arcadia, Wis. He has been mayor of Arcadia, Wis. In 1901-05 he was a member of the state senate. He is president of the Western Wisconsin Telephone company at Arcadia.

Gaver,Chester C., banker of Hillsboro, Va., was born July 4, 1841, in Frederick county, Md. He is vice-president of the Loudhoun National bank of Leesburg, Va.

Gavin, Joseph Edward, business president of 270 Hudson st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 14, 1855, in Buffalo, N.Y. He served as United States inspector of customs at Buffalo under President Cleveland. He is president of the J. E. Gavin Coal company; and a member of the chamber of commerce.

Gavin, Michael Freebern, physician of 546 Broadway, South Boston, Mass., was born on May 12, 1844, in Ireland. He has been trustee of the union institution for savings, and a director of the Mattapan Deposit and Trust company. He is a member of the Boston society for medical improvement and various medical societies.

Gavit, John Palmer, journalist, sociologist and author of 111 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born July 1, 1868, in Albany, N.Y. He was the founder of the Commons, the organ of social settlements of the world, now united in Charities and the Commons. He is the author of The Reporters' Manual.

Gawtry, Harrison E., capitalist of 4 Irving place, New York City, was born in New York City. He is president of the East River Gas company and a director of various corporations.

Gawtry, Lewis Brown, capitalist of 4 Irving place, New York City, was born in New York City. He is vice-president of the Consolidated Gas company of New York and a director of various corporations.

Gay, Eben Howard, banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born on Feb. 6, 1858, in Hingham, Mass. He is engaged in private banking.

Gay, Edward, painter and artist of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born in 1838, in Dublin, Ireland. In 1887 he took the metropolitan prize of two thousand dollars for the picture Broad Acres presented to the metropolitan museum of New York City.

Gay, Harry Nelson, historian and author of Pallazo Orisina, Rome, Italy, was born Aug. 4, 1870, in Newton, Mass. He graduated from the universities of Amherst and Harvard with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He possesses the best existing library on the History of Italy; and is honorary secretary and treasurer executive committee of the Keats-Shelley memorial association, Rome. He is the author of a series of writings in Italian upon the relations between the United States and Italy.

Gay, John L., banker of Berea, Ky., was born Sept. 22, 1865, in Kentucky. He is mayor of his city for the term of 1910-14.

Gay, Mrs. Maude Clark, litterateur and author of Waldoboro, Maine, was born Sept. 28, 1876, in Waldoboro, Maine. She is the author of The Knitting of the Souls; Paths Crossing, a story of Oklahoma, which at-

tracted considerable attention in the western states and other works.

Gay, Stonewall Jackson, physician, surgeon and banker of Lineville, Ala., was born May 28, 1863, in Daviston, Ala. In 1904 he was probate judge of Clay County. He is president of the Citizen's National bank of Lineville.

Gay, Walter, painter and artist of 11 rue de l'Université, Paris, France, was born on Jan. 22, 1856, in Hingham, Mass. He painted the large picture entitled Benedicite now in the museum at Amiens, France. He has received several gold medals.

Gayle, June W., public official and statesman of Owenton, Ky., was born on Feb. 22, 1865, in New Liberty, Ky. In 1892 he was high sheriff of Owen County, Ky. In 1899-1900 he was a member of congress.

Gayley, Charles Mills, educator and author of 2328 Piedmont ave., Berkeley, Cal., was born Feb. 22, 1858, in China. Since 1889 he has been professor of English language and literature at the university of California. He is the author of Songs of Yellow and Blue and other works.

Gaylord, Harvey Russell, surgeon and author of 113 High st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Oct. 4, 1872, in Saginaw, Mich. Since 1899 he has been professor of surgical pathology at the university of Buffalo. He is the author of Reports of State Cancer Laboratory.

Gaynor, William Jay, lawyer and jurist of of 20 Eighth ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1851 in Whitestown, N.Y. In 1893-1907 he was a justice of the supreme court of New York.

Gazzam, Joseph M., lawyer, banker and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Dec. 2, 1842, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He graduated from the Western university of Pennsylvania. In 1864-79 he practiced his profession in Pittsburgh; and was a member of the city council. In 1879 he moved to Philadelphia; and his practice has been almost exclusively in connection with corporate enterprises and interests. He has attained success as one of the foremost lawyers of his native state; and enjoys a large practice. He has served with distinction as a member of the Pennsylvania state senate. He is president of the Quaker City National bank; president of the Kenilworth Land company of Asheville, N.C.; and president of the Rees Walsh Law and Digest Publishing company.

Gear, Hiram Lewis, lawyer and author of 11 Jones st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 1, 1842, in Marietta, Ohio. In 1882-83 he taught in the Atlanta Baptist seminary. He is the author of Relation of Baptism to the Lord's Supper and other works.

Gearin, John M., lawyer and statesman of Portland, Ore., was born Aug. 15, 1851, in Umatilla, Ore. In 1876 he was city attorney of Portland. He has been a member of the state legislature; and a member of the state senate.

Geary, John White, banker and broker of 511 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 22, 1869, in Harrisburg, Pa. He is a member of the firm of William H. Newbold's Son and company, bankers and brokers.

Geary, Thomas J., lawyer and statesman of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born Jan. 18, 1854 in Boston, Mass. In 1882-84 he was district attorney of Sonoma County. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Geary, William M., railroad manager of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 14, 1845, in East Greenville, Pa. Since 1879 he has been superintendent of the Philadelphia, Newton and New York railroad.

Gebhardt, William C., lawyer, banker, business president and statesman of Clinton, N. J., was born March 28, 1859, in Croton, N.J. In 1900 and 1906 he was a member of the New Jersey state senate. He is president of the First National bank of Clinton and other corporations.

Geckeler, John G., insurance agent and banker of Mineral City, Ohio, was born on March 29, 1855, in Canal Dover, Ohio. He is president of the Mineral City bank.

Geddes, James, educator, linguist and author of 20 Fairmount st., Brookline, Mass. was born on July 29, 1858, in Boston, Mass. Since 1892 he has been professor of romance languages in Boston university. He is the author of Canadian French, Languages and Literature and other works.

Geer, Curtis Manning, educator, clergyman and author of West Hartford, Conn. was born Aug. 11, 1864, in Hadlyme, Conn. Since 1906 he has been professor of history at the Hartford theological seminary. He is the author of The Louisiana Purchase and Westward Movement.

Geer, George Jarvis, merchant of 23 East Sixty-fourth st., New York City, was born Oct. 25, 1846, in Ballston Spa, N.Y. He is president of the Cravanette company, Ltd.; and a director in various corporations. He is a member of the New York chamber of commerce.

Geer, Theodore Thurston, farmer and statesman of Portland, Ore., was born March 12 1851, in Waldo Hills, Ore. In 1880, 1889, 1891 and 1896 he was a member of the Oregon state legislature. In 1899-1903 he was governor of Oregon.

Geer, Walter, lawyer and manufacturer of New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1857, in Williamstown, Mass. In 1886 he was elected president of the New York Architectural Terra Cotta company.

Geer, William Chauncey, educator, chemist and scientist of Akron, Ohio, was born June 17, 1876, in Ogdensburg, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been chemist to the Goodrich company of Akron. He has made valuable researches in chemistry.

Geer, William Montague, clergyman of 29 Vesey st., New York City, was born April 9, 1848, in Balston, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been vicar of St. Paul's chapel, Trinity parish, New York.

Geery, William Beckwith, banker of St Paul, Minn., was born Aug. 23, 1867, in Medina, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Capital National bank.

Gehner, Albert Henry, broker and capitalist of 709 Chestnut st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 20, 1876, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the Gehner Realty and Investment company.

Gehner, August, soldier and financier of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 8, 1846, in Germany. He has been president of the German-American bank of St. Louis. He has been vice-president of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition company.

Geiger, Jacob, physician and founder of St. Joseph, Mo., was born July 25, 1848, in Germany. In 1873 he opened an office in St. Joseph, Mo. In 1877 he organized a medical class; and the following year organized the St. Joseph hospital medical college.

Geil,D. F., physician and banker of Broadway, Va., was born May 28, 1864, in Dayton, Va. He is president of the First National bank.

Geil, William Edgar, traveler and author of Doylestown, Pa., was born in 1865, near Doylestown, Pa. He has traveled in all parts of the world; and has given lectures in Australia, Great Britain and the United States. He is the author of Ocean and Isle and other works.

Geis, George Sherman, soldier, journalist and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born in 1875, in Grand Island, Neb. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of History of the Famous Astor Battle.

Geiser, Karl Frederick, educator and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born June 18, 1869, in Fairbank, Iowa. Since 1900 he has been professor of political science at the Iowa state normal school. He is the author of Redemptioners and Indentured Servants in the Colony and Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Geissenhainer, Jacob Augustus, lawyer and statesman of Freehold, N.J., was born in 1841, in New York City. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Geist, Clarence Henry, capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1867, in La Porte, Ind. He is president of the C. H. Geist company of Philadelphia.

Gelert, Johannes Sophus, designer, sculptor and artist of 11 East Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Dec. 10, 1852, in Denmark. His prominent works include the Haymarket monument; the Hans Christian Anderson and Beethoven statues in Lincoln Park of Chicago; four colossal statues representing Roman civilization and many other works.

George, Charles A., librarian of Elizabeth, N.J., was born Oct. 11, 1867, in New York City. He is librarian of the free public library.

George, Charles Ellewyin, editor and lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 20, 1860, in Alexandria, N.H. He is the editor and publisher of the Lawyer and Banker Magazine. He is the author of Marriage and Divorce and other works.

George,Henry, journalist, reformer and author of 87 Hamilton place, New York City, was born Nov. 3, 1862, in Sacramento, Cal. He was secretary to his father on his lecturing tour in Great Britain. He is the author of a biography of his father.

George, Melvin Clarke, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Portland, Ore., was born May 13, 1849, in Noble County, Ohio. He has been a state senator; and in 1881-85 he was a member of congress. In 1898 he was judge of the state circuit court.

George, Robert S., investment banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 2, 1883, in Indiana county, Pa. He is treasurer of the Marianna Water company and other corporations.

George, Samuel B., farmer and banker of Lexington, S.C., was born July 27, 1871, in Lexington, S.C. He is president of the Home National bank.

George, Walter A., banker and state official of Lincoln,Neb., was born May 12, 1861, in Danvers, Mass. He is president of the Security State bank of Broken Bow, Neb.

George, Walter L., banker of Apollo, Pa., was born in South Bend, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Apollo.

George, William Reuben, business president, philantropist and founder of Freeville, N.Y., was born June 4, 1860, in West Dryden, N.Y. He founded the junior republic, put in operation in New York in 1895. The George junior republic is a reform in the methods of dealing with delinquent and dependent children, the system now being extended to various states of the union.

Gephart, Wallace Hays, railroad president of Bellefonte,Pa., was born in 1880 in Bellefonte, Pa. Since 1909 he has been president of the Central railroad of Pennsylvania.

Gerhard, James Watson, lawyer and jurist of 725 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1867 in Geneseo, N.Y. In 1908 he was elected justice of the supreme court of New York for the term ending in 1921. He is a trustee of the New York law institute.

Gerber, Jacob Andrew, banker of Fremont, Mich., was born Aug. 6, 1856, in Valparaiso, Ind. He is president of the Old State bank.

Gere, George Grant, surgeon and author of 1031 Fillmore st., San Francisco,Cal., was born Dec. 27, 1848, in Greene, N.Y. Since 1886 he has been professor of surgery in the California medical college. He is the author of a series of lectures on Callopractic Surgery.

Gere, George Washington, lawyer, prohibitionist and author of Champaign, Ill., was born March 22, 1843, in Clark county, Ill. In 1896 he was a candiate for governor on the prohibitionist ticket. He is the author of Did Jesus Rise?

Gerend, M. M., clergyman, college president and author of Sheboygan, Wis., was born June 17, 1858, in Sheboygan, Wis. Since 1895 he has been president of St.

John's institute for deaf mutes. He is the author of Eugene Christian and other works.

Gergen, Nicholas B., banker of Hastings, Minn., was born June 1, 1862, in Douglas, Minn. He is cashier of the German-American bank.

Gerhard, John Sergeant, lawyer of 328 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born December, 1845, in Philadelphia. He is a member of the historical society, the Philadelphia city institute, the charity ball and the sons of the revolution.

Gerhard, William Paul, civil engineer and author of 33 Union square, New York City, was born July 30, 1854, in Hamberg, Germany. Since 1892 he has been sanitary engineer on the staff of the state architect of New York. He is the author of The Prevention of Fire and other works.

Gerhardt, Karl, sculptor and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 7, 1853, in Boston, Mass. His best known works are busts of General U. S. Grant and Henry Ward Beecher.

Gericke, Wilhelm, musician and composer of Boston, Mass., was born April 18, 1845, in Syria. Since 1898 he has been a conductor of the Boston symphony orchestra. He is the author of Songs and Orchestra Works.

Gerlach, John J., merchant and banker of Woodward, Okla., was born June 7, 1865, in Virden, Ill. He is president of the Gerlach bank.

Germon,Effie, actress of Augusta, Ga., was born in 1845. She has attained prominence as one of the foremost actresses of the United States.

Gerould, Gordon Hall, educator and author of 342 Nassau st., Princeton, N.J., was born Oct. 4, 1877. Since 1905 he has been preceptor in English at Princeton college. He is the author of Sir Guy of Warwick and other works.

Gerould, James Thayer, librarian of 2022 Second ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 3, 1872, in Goffstown, N.H. Since 1906 he has been librarian of the university of Minnesota.

Gerrish, Frederic Henry, physician and author of Portland, Maine, was born March 21, 1845, in Portland, Maine. Since 1892 he has been visiting surgeon to the Maine general hospital of Portland. He has been president of the Maine state board of health. He is the author of Antiseptic Surgery and other works.

Gerrish, Henry, capitalist of 381 Albany st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 25, 1868, in Boston. He is president of the Grover and Haskell company and a director of other corporations.

Gerry, Elbridge Thomas, lawyer of 258 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1837, in New York City. He has been president of the society for the prevention of cruelty to children.

Gerry, Peter G., statesman of Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 18, 1879, in New York City. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Gerry, Robert, merchant and statesman of Pasco,Wash., was born Jan. 9, 1858, in Ellsworth, Maine. He has been county treasurer; and has been a representative in the state legislature. He has been mayor of his city.

Gerson, Felix Napoleon, journalist, author and poet of 608 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 18, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1891 he has been editor and manager of the Jewish Exponent of Philadelphia. He is the author of a volume entitled Some Verses.

Gerson, Oscar, educator and author of 7739 Norwood st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 1, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1905 he has been professor of literature at the central manual training high school; and professor of pedagogy at the Temple college. He is the author of Physiology and other works.

Gerster, Arpad Geyza Charles, surgeon and author of 34 East Seventy-fifth st., New York City, was born Dec. 22, 1848, in Hungary. Since 1878 he has been surgeon to the German hospital of New York City. He is the author of The Rules of Septic and Antiseptic Surgery.

Gessler, Edward Albert, bond and stock broker of 411 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born June 15, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a member of the firm of Gessler and Kransnick.

Gest, William H., lawyer of Rock Island, Ill., was born Jan. 7, 1838, in Jacksonville, Ill. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Gest, William Purves, lawyer and banker of 325 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 27, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Fidelity Trust company and a director of other corporations.

Gestefeld, Ursula Newell, educator and author of 5333 Jefferson ave., Chicago,Ill., was born in Augusta, Maine. She has been head of the college of science of being. She is the author of The Woman Who Dares and other works.

Getchell, Clarence Wheeler, publisher of San Andreas, Cal., was born Sept. 9, 1855, in Minnesota. He is editor and publisher of The Calaveras Prospect.

Getman, Crawford, merchant, manufacturer and banker of Cleveland, N.Y., was born Jan. 23, 1834, in Ephrapah, N.Y. He is president of the National State bank of Oneida, N.Y.

Getman,Frederick Hutton, chemist, lecturer and author of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1878, in Oswego, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been an instructor in physical science at the Stamford high school of Connecticut. He is the author of Blowpipe Analysis and other works.

Gettemy,Charles Ferris, journalist and author of Boston, Mass., was born March 12, 1868, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1907 he has been chief of the Massachusetts bureau of statistics of labor. He is the author of The True Story of Paul Revere and other works.

Gheen, Edward Hickman, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 11, 1845, in Delaware county, Pa. In 1898 he was promoted commander. In 1902 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Ghent, William James, printer, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 29, 1868, in Frankfort, Ind. He is secretary of the Rand school of social science of New York City. He is the author of Our Benevolent Feudalism and other works.

Gholson, Edwin, lawyer and librarian of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 3, 1863, in Holly Springs, Miss. Since 1899 he has been librarian of the Cincinnati law library.

Ghriskey, Robert Dodd, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 4, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is cashier of the Real Estate Trust company of Philadelphia.

Giauque, Florien, soldier, lawyer and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in 1843 in Holmes county, Ohio. He has served in the civil war. He is the author of Ohio Road and Bridge Laws and other works.

Gibb, Joseph Scribner, physician of 1907 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 11, 1859, in Philadelphia. Since 1893 he has been surgeon in charge of the eye, nose and throat department of the Episcopal hospital.

Gibbon, John H., surgeon and author of 1608 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on March 16, 1871, in Charlotte, N.C. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1907 he has been professor of surgery at the Jefferson medical college. He is the author of Textbook of Surgery.

Gibbon,Thomas Edward,lawyer and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 28, 1860, in Devall Bluff, Ark. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He has been vice-president of the Los Angeles Terminal Railway company.

Gibbons,James, clergyman, archbishop and author of 408 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born July 23, 1834, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1886 he has been a cardinal of the Roman Catholic church. He is the author of The Faith of Our Fathers and other works.

Gibbons, John, lawyer and jurist of 420 St. James place, Chicago, Ill., was born March 18, 1848, in Ireland. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1893-1909 he was judge of the circuit court of Cook county. He is the author of American Criminal Reports.

Gibbons, John T., merchant of 2006 Canal st., New Orleans, La., was born May, 1837, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1862 he has been a wholesale dealer in grain and feed stuff; and is vice-president of the Hibernia Insurance company.

Gibbons, William Futhey, clergyman and author of Dunmore, Pa., was born Dec. 31, 1859, in Lenape, Pa. He is a clergyman of the Presbyterian church. He is the author of Those Black Diamond Men.

Gibbons, William H., banker of Ardmore, Pa., was born Sept. 16, 1852, in Coatesville, Pa. He is vice-president of the National bank of Chester Valley.

Gibbs, Earl N., banker of Kipton, Ohio, was born March 17, 1874, in Brunswick, Ohio. He is president of the Kipton Bank company.

Gibbs, George, illustrator, artist and author of 1520 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 8, 1870, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of American Sea Fights and other works.

Gibbs,George, railroad official of New York City, was born April 19, 1861, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1912 he has been chief engineer of the electric traction, and consulting electrical engineer of the Pennsylvania railroad.

Gibbs, Harley B., manufacturer and banker of Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 13, 1849, in Milan, Ohio. He has been vice-president of the Lake Shore Banking and Trust company and other corporations.

Gibbs, Willard K., soldier and business man of Memphis, Tenn., was born Aug. 5, 1876, in Hannibal, Mo. He was educated at Hannibal commercial college; is a jeweler by profession; and during the Spanish-American war attained the rank of first lieutenant. He is now a resident of Memphis, Tenn.

Gibbs, William David, educator and college president of Durham, N.H., was born March 15, 1869, in Winchester, Ill. Since 1903 he has been president of the New Hampshire college Durham.

Gibbs, William J., lawyer of Corsicana, Texas, was born Feb. 15, 1847, in Bienville Parish, La. He has been justice of the peace for Limestone county; and has been mayor of Mexia.

Gibney, Virgil Pendleton, physician, surgeon and author of 16 Park ave., New York City, was born Sept. 29, 1847, in Jessamine county, Ky. He has been for several years professor in the medical department of the Columbia university. He is the author of The Hip and Its Diseases.

Gibson, Braxton Davenport, banker and lawyer of Charlestown,W.Va.,was born Aug. 13, 1856, in Charlestown, W.Va. He is president of the National Citizens' bank.

Gibson, Charles, traveler, financier, author and poet of 121 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 21, 1874, in Boston, Mass. He helped to organize the Jackson-Harmsworth polar expedition. He is the author of Among French Inns and other works.

Gibson, Charles Dana, illustrator of 19 West Thirty-first st., New York City, was born Sept. 14, 1856, in Roxbury, Mass. He has illustrated Richard Harding Davis' Soldiers of Fortune and other works.

Gibson, Charles Donnel, lawyer and author of 19 West Thirty-first st., New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1863, in Sunbury, Pa. He is the author of My Lady and Allan Drake.

Gibson, Charles Hammond, litterateur, author and poet of Boston, Mass., was born in

1874 in Massachusetts. He is the author of Two Gentlemen in Touraine and other works.

Gibson,Charles Reuel, physician and banker of Woodsville. N.H., was born May 12, 1852, in Alstead, N.H. He is president of the Woodsville Savings bank.

Gibson, Charlotte Chaffee, librarian and author of Hagerstown,Md., was born in Rutland, Vt. Since 1902 she has been children's librarian at the Washington county free library. She is the author of In Eastern Wonderlands.

Gibson, Edmund T. H., railway official of 305 West Eighty-fifth st., New York City, was born April 19, 1843, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is treasurer of the Illinois Central Railroad company and director of various corporations.

Gibson, Mrs. Eva Katherine Clapp, author and poet of 650 Fullerton blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born in Bradford, Ill. She is the author of Her Bright Future and other works.

Gibson, Frank Markey, lawyer, clergyman and author of 1232 West Lafayette ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 16, 1857, in Bedford Springs, Pa. He is rector of the ascension church of Westminster. He is the author of The Amateur Telecopist's Handbook.

Gibson, Henry Richard, journalist, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Dec. 24, 1837, in Kent Island, Md. In 1886-94 he was judge of the chancery court of Tennessee. In 1895-1905 he was a member of congress. He is the author of Suits in Chancery.

Gibson,Horatio Gates, army officer of 1412 Twenty-first st., Washington, D.C., was born May 22, 1827, in Baltimore, Md. He served in the Mexican war—and later in the civil war. In 1904 he was given the rank of brigadier-general of the United States army.

Gibson, Irving E., merchant and banker of Bennington, Vt., was born March 23, 1846, in Florence, N.Y. He is president of the Bennington County Savings bank.

Gibson, John Graham, lawyer of 25 Plant st., Utica, N.Y., was born Feb. 26, 1854, in Geneva. He has been mayor of his city; and has also been corporation counsel of Utica.

Gibson, Paris, manufacturer, founder and statesman of Great Falls, Mont., was born July 1, 1830, in Brownfield, Maine. In 1858 he settled in Minneapolis, Minn.; and built, with W. W. Eastman, the first flour mill and first woolen mill in Minneapolis. In 1882 he first examined the falls of the Missouri; and at once founded the city of Great Falls. In 1889 he was a member of the convention that framed the constitution of Montana. In 1891 he was elected state senator of Montana; and in 1901-03 he was United States senator from Montana. He is now extensively engaged in real estate and farming.

Gibson,Robert, lawyer of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct. 22, 1868, in Marietta, Ga. He is the founder and president of the tax management corporation.

Gibson, Robert Atkinson, clergyman and bishop of 906 Park ave., Richmond, Va., was born July 9, 1846, in Petersburg, Va. In 1897 he became Protestant Episcopal bishop of Virginia.

Gibson,Robert Edward Lee, educator, journalist, author and poet of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 14, 1864, in Steelville, Mo. He has been chief clerk in the St. Louis insane asylum. He is the author of Sonnets and Lyrics.

Gibson, Robert Williams, designer and architect of 103 Park ave., New York City, was born Nov. 17, 1854, in England. He has been president of the architectural league of New York.

Gibson, Thomas Benton, farmer, merchant and banker of McColl, S.C., was born Jan. 17, 1851, in Gibson, N.C. He is president of the Bank of McColl.

Gibson, William E., packer and capitalist of Crisfield, Md., was born Nov. 7, 1862, in Somerset county, Md. He is manager of W. R. Gibson and Brother.

Gibson, Woolman Hopper, insurance agent of Centerville, Md., was born Aug. 11, 1853, in Centerville. He has been a special agent of the Royal Insurance company of Liverpool and is a director of corporations.

Gidden, Charles Jasper, promoter and tourist of Boston, Mass., was born Aug.29, 1857, in Lowell, Mass. He is manager of the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph company; and has organized telephone companies in eight states.

Giddings, Charles, lawyer and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born May 10, 1867, in Great Barrington, Mass. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He has contributed valuable articles on law and government to current literature.

Giddings,Edward Jonathan, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 24, 1831, in Great Barrington, Mass. He is the author of Christian Rulers of America.

Giddings, Franklin Henry, educator, journalist and author of 150 West Seventy-ninth st., New York City,was born March 23,1855, in Sherman, Conn. Since 1894 he has filled the chair of sociology at Columbia college of New York City. He is the author of Report on Profit Sharing and other works.

Giddings, J. Wight, journalist, lecturer, lawyer,jurist and statesman of Detroit,Mich., was born Sept. 27, 1858, in Romeo, Mich. In 1886-90 he was a member of the Michigan state senate. He is now judge of the recorder's court.

Giegerich, Leonard Anthony, jurist of 267 Seventh st., New York City, was born May 20, 1855, in Rotz, Bavaria. He has been a representative in the state legislature, collector of internal revenue and judge of the city court. In 1894 he was a delegate to the New York constitutional convention. In 1891 he became judge of the court of common pleas, and since 1896 judge of the supreme court.

Gies,Arthur Jerome, railway official of Albany, N.Y., was born March 2, 1883, in New York City. Since 1900 he has been in railway service, has held various clerical positions, and since 1909 has been auditor of disbursements for the Delaware and Hudson company at Albany.

Gies,William John, educator, biologist, scientist and author of 437 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born Feb. 21, 1872, in Riesterstown, Md. Since 1904 he has been professor of general chemistry at the college of physicians and surgeons of New York City. He is president of the New York Gettysburg club. He is the author of Bio-chemical Researches and other works.

Giese, William Frederic, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born Feb. 25, 1864, in Winona, Minn. He is associate professor of Roman languages at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of First Spanish Book and Reader.

Giffe, William T., musician and composer of Portland, Ind., was born June 28, 1848, in Portland, Ind. He is president of the Home Music company. He is the author of Giffe's Practical Course in Harmony and Musical Composition.

Giffen, Robert Emmett, physician and surgeon of Lincoln,Neb., was born Aug.25, 1859, in Coatsville, Pa. He studied in the university of New York and at Bellevue hospital medical college. He was major and chief surgeon in the United States volunteers during the Spanish-American war. He has been surgeon-general of the Nebraska national guard. He is attending surgeon to the St. Louis hospital of Lincoln.

Giffin, William M., educator and author of 7643 Union ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1850 in Heuvelton, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been principal of the Frances E. Willard school of Chicago. He is the author of How Not to Teach and other works.

Gifford, Augusta Hale, journalist and author of 42 Pine st., Portland, Maine, was born Feb. 9, 1842, in Turner, Maine. She is the author of Germany, Her People and Their Story and other works.

Gifford, Charles Alling, designer and architect of Newark, N.J., was born July 17, 1860, in Newark, N.J. He was architect for the young men's christian association building of Newark, N.J., and of various other buildings.

Gifford, Ferdinand Henry, banker of Fall River, Mass., was born Dec. 13, 1838, in Westport, Mass. He is president of the Fall River National bank.

Gifford, Franklin Kent, clergyman and author of Sandwich, Mass., was born March 6, 1861, in Garrison, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been in Unitarian and Universalist ministry. He is the author of Aphrodite.

Gifford, George, diplomat of Basel, Switzerland, was born Nov. 19, 1842, in Maine. Since 1884 he has been consul at Basel.

Gifford,Harry Ellsworth, inventor and geologist of Onset, Mass., was born Jan. 27, 1865, in New Bedford, Mass. He has been justice of the peace at Onset, Mass. He is the author of The Gifford Genealogy.

Gifford, John Clayton, educator, founder and author of Cocoanut Grove, Fla., was born Feb. 8, 1870, in May's Landing, N.J. He was the founder of the Forester. He is the author of Practical Forestry and other works.

Gifford, Miram Wentworth, clergyman and author of Lansing, Mich., was born June 3, 1851, in Canada. He is the author of Laws of the Soul, or Science of Religion and the Future Life.

Gifford, Orrin Philip, clergyman, theologian and reformer of 44 Marion st., Brookline, Mass., was born April 15, 1847, in Montague, Mass. Since 1894 he has filled a pastorate in Brooklyn, N.Y.

Gifford,Oscar Sherman, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Canton, S.D., was born Oct. 20, 1842, in Watertown,N.Y. He has been mayor of his city. In 1885-91 he was a member of congress.

Gifford, William Logan Rodman, librarian of 4329 Maryland ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 5, 1862, in New Bedford, Mass. Since 1904 he has been librarian of the St. Louis mercantile library.

Gilbert, Alexander, banker of New York City, was born Aug. 10, 1839, in Elizabeth, N.J. In 1863 he became cashier of the Market bank of New York; in 1893 became vice-president of the Market and Fulton bank; and since 1897 has been president of the Market and Fulton National bank. In 1907-08 he was president of the New York clearing house. For six years he was mayor of Plainfield,N.J.; and is president of the Plainfield public library.

Gilbert, Barry, lawyer of Champaign, Ill., was born May 16, 1876, in Cairo. Since 1907 he has been professor of law of the university of Illinois.

Gilbert,Benjamin Davis, journalist and author of Utica, N.Y., was born Nov. 21, 1835, in Albany, N.Y. Since 1877 he has been secretary and treasurer of the Utica diary board of trade. He is the author of The State of New York.

Gilbert,Benjamin Thorne, manufacturer of Utica, N.Y., was born Sept. 21, 1872, in Utica, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Continental Car and Equipment company; and has been president of the Utica chamber of commerce.

Gilbert, Cass, designer and architect of 11 East Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born Nov. 24, 1859, in Zanesville, Ohio. He was architect of the new state capitol in St. Paul and of many other buildings.

Gilbert, Charles Allen, illustrator and artist of 17 West Thirty-fifth st., New York City, was born Sept. 9, 1863, in Hartford, Conn. He has published the Portfolio of Heads and other works.

Gilbert, Charles Henry, zoologist and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born Dec. 5, 1859, in Rockford, Ill. Since 1891 he has been professor of zoology in the Stan-

ford university. He is the author of Synopsis of the Fishes of North America.

Gilbert, Charles Pierrepont H., architect of New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1861, in New York City. He is a director and stockholder in several manufacturing concerns.

Gilbert, D. B., educator and prohibitionist of Fremont, Neb., was born Jan. 20, 1866, in Lewisville, Ind. He taught for a number of years in the country schools of Kansas and Indiana; and was teacher and chaplain in the Indiana youth's school at Fort Wayne. He also taught in the Central normal college of Danville, Ind.; and in the Southern Indiana normal college at Mitchell, of which institution he was president for two years. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state; and is the owner of two student supply stores in Fremont, Neb. He is a member of the Prohibition national committee; and for four years has been chairman of the state prohibition party of Nebraska.

Gilbert, Frank Bixby, lecturer, librarian and lawyer of 69 South Lake ave., Albany, N.Y.,was born March 10, 1867, in Bainbridge, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been state law librarian.

Gilbert, Frank M., journalist and poet of Evansville, Ind., was born July 1, 1846, in Mobile, Ala. He is the editor and owner of the Evening Tribune of Evansville, Ind. He is the author of a volume of poems.

Gilbert, George Adam, underwriter of 159 LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 24, 1859, in Illinois. Since 1887 he has been resident manager of the Employers' Liability Assurance corporation and a director of various corporations.

Gilbert,George Gilmore, lawyer and statesman of Shelbyville, Ky., was born Dec. 24, 1849, in Spencer county, Ky. In 1876-80 he was attorney for Spencer county, Ky. In 1899-1907 he was a member of congress.

Gilbert, George Holley, theologian and author of Northampton, Mass., was born Nov. 4, 1854, in Cavendish, Vt. He is the author of The Poetry of Job and other works.

Gilbert, Grove Karl, geologist and author of 1919 Sixteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born May 6, 1843, in Rochester, N.Y. He is a geologist attached to the United States geological survey. He is the author of Geology of the Henry Mountains and other works.

Gilbert, Henry Franklin Belknap, musician and composer of Newton Centre, Mass., was born Sept. 26, 1868, in Somerville, Mass. He has composed A Group of Songs and other works.

Gilbert, Levi, clergyman, journalist and lecturer of 222 West Fourth st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 23, 1852, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been editor of the Daily Christian Advocate. He is an extensive contributor of both prose and verse to current publications.

Gilbert, Lewis Newton, manufacturer and banker of 85 South st., Ware, Mass., was born Jan. 25, 1836, in Pomfret, Conn. He is president of the Ware Savings bank.

Gilbert,Nathan Strong, musician and composer of Leavenworth, Kan., was born Jan. 28, 1852, in Iowa. He is the composer of a Serenade and other works.

Gilbert, Newton Whiting, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Manila, P.I., was born on May 24, 1862, in Worthington, Ohio. He was educated in the common schools of Indiana and at the Ohio state university. He is a lawyer by profession; and has held the office of state senator and lieutenant-governor of the state of Indiana. In the war with Spain he was captain of company H, one hundred and fifty-seventh Indiana volunteer infantry. In 1905-07 he was a representative from Indiana to the fifty-ninth congress and resigned from congress to accept an appointment as judge of the court of first instance at Manila, Philippine Islands.

Gilbert, William Ball, lawyer and jurist of Portland, Ore., was born July 4, 1847, in Fairport County, Va. Since 1892 he has been United States circuit judge of the circuit of Portland, Ore.

Gilbertson, Emil H., banker of Finley, N. D., was born July 26, 1886, in Portland, N.D. He is assistant cashier of the First National bank.

Gilbreath, William Thomas, banker and stock feeder of La Plata, Mo., was born on March 26, 1849, in La Plata, Mo. He is president of the La Plata Savings bank.

Gilchrist,Albert Waller, soldier and statesman of Tallahassee, Fla., was born Jan. 15, 1858, in Greenwood, S.C. He served in the Spanish-American war; and attained the rank of brigadier-general of Florida. In 1909 he was made governor of Florida.

Gilchrist, Fredericka, author of Oswego, N.Y., was born in 1846, in Oswego, N.Y. She is the author of the True Story of Hamlet and Ophelia, a study and new interpretation of Shakespeare's play.

Gilchrist, Lawrence, merchant and banker of Center Point, Iowa, was born on Jan. 31, 1859, in Center Point, Iowa. He is president of the Linn County Savings bank.

Gilchrist, William Wallace, musician and composer of 1520 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 8, 1846, in Jersey City. His best known works are Ode to the Sun and Autumn Dreaming.

Gilder, Jeannette Leonard, journalist, dramatist, author and poet of 100 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1849, in Flushing, N.Y. She is the author of a play entitled Quits. She dramatized a Wonderful Woman.

Gilder, Joseph B., journalist, critic and author of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born in Flushing, N.Y. He founded with his sister, the Critic of New York City. He is the author of Authors at Home and other works.

Gilder, Robert F., journalist, archaeologist and artist of Omaha, Neb., was born Oct. 6, 1856, in Flushing, N.Y. He discovered large

aboriginal quarries in eastern Wyoming; and is the discoverer of the new cultural area in eastern Nebraska. He has also achieved distinction as a painter of Wyoming and Nebraska landscapes.

Gildersleeve, Basil Lanneau, educator, journalist and author of 1002 North Calvert st., Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 23, 1831, in Charleston, S.C. Since 1876 he has been professor of Greek at Johns Hopkins university; and editor of the American Journal of Philology. He is the author of Odes of Pindar and other works.

Gildersleeve, Ferdinand, merchant and banker of Gildersleeve, Conn., was born Aug. 20, 1840, in Gildersleeve, Conn. He is senior partner of S. Gildersleeve and Sons, merchants, with which he has been identified for fifty years; and in the shipbuilding business, established in 1821. Since 1894 he has been president of the First National bank of Portland, Conn., which he organized in 1865. He has been president of the Freestone Savings bank of Portland, Conn., is now its treasurer; and since 1872 has been postmaster of his city.

Gildersleeve, Henry Alger, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1840, in Duchess County, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted lieutenant-colonel. Since 1894 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York.

Gildersleeve, Oliver, shipbuilder and capitalist of Gildersleeve, Conn., was born March 6, 1844, in Gildersleeve, Conn. He is president of the Gildersleeve Ship Building company and other corporations.

Giles, Edward S., railway official of New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1873, in Plainwell, Mich. He entered railway service in 1890, has held various positions in the general freight department of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad, in 1906-11 was chief of its tariff bureau, and since 1911 has been assistant general freight agent of the same road with headquarters in New York City.

Giles, William Alexander, retired merchant of 209 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1836 in Massachusetts. He has been president of the New England society of Chicago.

Gilfillan, John B., lawyer and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born on Feb. 11, 1835, in Barnet, Vt. He has been city attorney; and in 1865-67 and in 1869-73 he was prosecuting attorney for Hennepin county. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Gilfillan, W. Whitehead, physician and oculist of 44 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born Dec. 14, 1868, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is consulting oculist to St. Vincent's hospital, Staten Island.

Gill, Augustus Herman, educator and author of 1334 Washington st., Canton, Mass., was born on Aug. 1, 1864, in Canton, Mass. Since 1894 he has been assistant professor of oil and gas analysis at the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Gas and Fuel Analysis for Engineers and other works.

Gill, George Carleton, manufacturer and banker of 208 Northampton st., Holyoke, Mass., was born in 1858 in Hinsdale, Mass. He is president of the Holyoke National bank.

Gill, John, lawyer and statesman of 218 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born June 9, 1850, in Canton, Mass. He has been police commissioner. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Gill, Joseph A., journalist, lawyer and jurist of Vinita, Okla., was born Feb. 17, 1854, in Wheeling, W.Va. Since 1899 he has been United States district judge, northern district of Indian Territory.

Gill, Joseph J., manufacturer, lawyer and statesman of Steubenville, Ohio, was born Sept. 21, 1846, in Barnesville, Ohio. In 1899-1905 he was a member of congress.

Gill, Laura Drake, educator, mathematician and dean of 40 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 24, 1860, in Chesterville, Maine. She is president of the national association of collegiate alumnae; and president of the women's national organization in the educational association.

Gill, Patrick F., merchant and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 16, 1868, in Independence, Mo. He is secretary of the Gill Brothers Grocery company. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Gill, Rosalie Lorraine, painter and artist of New York City, was born Sept. 2, 1867, in Elmira, N.Y. She paints landscapes and still life as well as portraits.

Gill, Samuel E., railroad president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 23, 1846, in Patton township, Pa. Since 1899 he has been president of the Parral and Durango railroad.

Gill, Theodore Nicholas, educator, naturalist and author of 321 John Marshall place, Washington, D.C., was born March 21, 1837, in New York City. Since 1884 he has been professor of zoology in the Columbian university of Washington, D.C. He is the author of Arrangement of the Families of Mollusks and other works.

Gill, Thomas Augustus, naval officer of 315 Pelham road, Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Feb. 8, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1902 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Gill, William Fearing, journalist and author of 3 East Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born in September, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Martyred Church and other works.

Gillen, William Wallace, lawyer and banker of Jamaica, N.Y., was born Jan. 24, 1853, in New York City. He is vice-president and attorney of the Jamaica Savings bank.

Gillespie, George Cuthberth, merchant and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 14, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is author of Early Fire Protection and other works.

Gillespie,George Lewis, soldier of 1533 New Hampshire ave., Washington, D.C., was born in 1841 in Kingston, Tenn. He served in the civil war and was twice brevetted for gallantry; and received the congressional medal for bravery. During the Spanish-American war of 1898 he was made brigadier-general of the United States army.

Gillespie, George Yancey, physician and banker of Duck Hill, Miss., was born Aug. 4, 1855, in Lafayette county, Miss. He is president of the Duck Hill bank.

Gillespie, Henry Lafayette, clergyman and author of Manchester, Iowa, was born Sept. 4, 1863, in Delaware county, Iowa. He has been prominent in the work of a missionary and reformer. He is the author of numerous contributions to religious literature.

Gillespie, Lawrence Lewis, banker of 11 East Eighty-ninth st., New York City, was born Dec. 23, 1876, in Chicago, Ill. He received the degree of A.B. from Harvard college. He has traveled throughout the world. He served in the Spanish-American war as lieutenant and acting captain in the first regiment United States volunteer engineers. He became vice-president of the Equitable Trust company of New York City; and in 1910 retired to enter the banking firm of J. S. Bache and company. He is a director of the Greenwich Savings bank and other corporations.

Gillespie,Oscar William ,lawyer and statesman of Fort Worth, Texas, was born June 30, 1858, in Clarke county, Miss. In 1890-94 he was prosecuting attorney of Tarrant county. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Gillespie, Thomas O., contractor of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 1, 1852, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of T. A. Gillespie and company and a director of various corporations.

Gillet,Charles William, soldier and statesman of Addison, N.Y., was born Nov. 26, 1840, in Addison, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of adjutant. In 1893-1905 he was a member of congress.

Gillet, Ransom H.,lawyer of Cannon place, Troy, N.Y., was born Feb. 25, 1877, in New Lebanon Center, N.Y. He was educated at the United States naval academy, the Washington and Lee university, received the degree of Ph.B. from Yale university and the degree of LL.B. from the Albany law school. He is captain of company A, second regiment New York national guard, the Troy citizens' corps. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is a member of the New York state bar association and various clubs and societies.

Gillett, Charles Ripley, registrar and clergyman of New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1855, in New York City. In 1883-1908 he was librarian; and since 1908 registrar of the Union theological seminary of New York City. He is the author of General Catalogues of the Union theological seminary and Metropolitan Museum of Art; and has translated several works.

Gillett, Frederick Huntington, lawyer and statesman of Springfield, Mass., was born Oct. 16, 1851, in Westfield, Mass. In 1879-82 he was assistant attorney-general of Massachusetts. In 1893-1911 he was a member of congress.

Gillett, James Norris, lawyer and statesman of Sacramento, Cal., was born Sept. 20, 1860, in Virogua, Wis. He has been a member of the California state senate; and in 1903-07 he was a member of congress. In 1907-11 he was governor of the state of California.

Gillett, John Henry, lawyer, jurist and author of Hammond, Ind., was born Sept. 18, 1860, in Medina, N.Y. In 1902-08 he was judge of the supreme court of Indiana. He is the author of Criminal Law and Indirect and Collateral Evidence.

Gillett, Oren M., lawyer and banker of Independence, Iowa, was born March 12, 1850, in Bergen, N.Y. In 1890-92 he was cashier of the Commercial State bank of Independence, Iowa; and since 1892 he has been its president.

Gillett, Walter Cook, merchant and business president of 801 South Fifth ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 10, 1852, in Albany, N.Y. He organized the Chicago Paper company, of which he has been president since 1896.

Gillett, Willis Judd, banker of Rosendale, Wis., was born July 26, 1865, in Fond du Lac, Wis. He is president of the Rosendale State bank.

Gillette, Edward Hooker, farmer, lecturer, journalist, manufacturer and statesman of Valley Junction, Iowa, was born on Oct. 1, 1840, in Bloomfield, Conn. In 1879-81 he was a member of congress. In 1881-91 he was editor of the Iowa Tribune.

Gillette, Edwin Fraser, architect and business president of 8 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 19, 1863, in Chicago, Ill. He attended the Rensselaer polytechnic institute of Troy, and graduated with the degree of B.S. from the Armour institute of Chicago. Since 1892 he has been manager of the office of the estate of E. L. Gillette; and since 1902 has also been vice-president of the Strong Engine company. He has traveled round the word and spent a year in Japan. Since 1906 he has been a licensed architect.

Gillette,Halbert Powers, civil engineer, editor and author of 15 William st., New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1869, in Waverly, Iowa. He has been associate editor of the Engineering News of New York City. He is now managing editor of the Engineering-Contracting of Chicago. He is the author of Economics of Road Construction and other works.

Gillette, William, actor and playwright of New York City, was born July 24, 1855, in Hartford, Conn. He has played in stock companies in the various cities. He is the

author of The Professor; A Legal Wreck and other works.

Gilley, Silas Alfred, soldier, educator, clergyman and prohibitionist of Marengo, Iowa, was born April 21, 1845, in Farmersville, N. Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major-general. He is pastor of the Wesleyan Methodist church of Marengo.

Gilliam, David Tod, soldier, educator, surgeon and author of 131 East State st., Columbus, Ohio, was born April 3, 1844, in Hebron, Ohio. He served in the civil war as a corporal. He has been professor of gynecology at the Starling medical college. He is the author of Pocket-Book of Medicine and other works.

Gilliland, Samuel Howard, physician and bacteriologist of Marietta, Pa., was born on Dec. 10, 1877, in Oak Hall Station, Pa. He received the degree of M.D. from the Pennsylvania university, where he was an instructor in bacteriology. In 1902-06 he was bacteriologist to the state livestock sanitary board of Pennsylvania, and became its executive officer and secretary. Since 1911 he has been director of laboratories in the Pennsylvania state department of health.

Gilliland, William H., steamship agent and ship broker of Port Arthur, Texas, was born Oct. 16, 1867, in Beaumont. In 1904 he was appointed vice-consul of the Republic of Mexico.

Gillingham, Albert Jenks, railway official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Aug. 23, 1847, in Philadelphia. Since 1899 he has been auditor of passenger receipts of the Pennsylvania Railroad company.

Gillis, Donald, lawyer of Asheville, N.C., was born Dec. 2, 1869, in Palatka, Fla. He is president of the Pack memorial library association.

Gillis, James Henry, naval officer of Melbourne Beach, Fla., was born May 14, 1831, in Ridgeway, Pa. In 1855 he was promoted to master; and was again promoted until in 1887 he was promoted to commodore.

Gillis, James Louis, librarian of 2121 Twenty-first st., Sacramento, Cal., was born Oct. 3, 1857, in Richmond, Iowa. Since 1911 he has been state librarian of California.

Gillman, Henry, diplomat, scientist and author of 107 Fort st., Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 16, 1833, in Ireland. In 1886-91 he was United States consul for Palestine at Jerusalem. He is the author of Marked for Life, poems; and various other scientific monographs and articles.

Gillock, Fain Guy, banker of Canadian, Okla., was born Aug. 20, 1883, in Cook county, Texas. He is president of the First State bank of Stigler, Okla.

Gilman, Arthur B., railroad president of Haverhill, Mass., was born June 18, 1856, in Haverhill, Mass. Since 1893 he has been president of the Phillips and Rangeley railroad at Haverhill.

Gilman, Bradley, clergyman and author of Canton, Mass., was born Jan. 22, 1857, in Boston, Mass. Since 1892 he has had charge of the congressional society of Springfield, Mass. He is the author of The Kingdom of Coins and other works.

Gilman, Mrs. Charlotte Perkins, lecturer, author and poet of 67 Wall st., New York City, was born July 3, 1860, in Hartford, Conn. In 1896 she visited Great Britain as a public speaker. She is the author of Women and Economics and other works.

Gilman, Lawrence, critic, composer and author of New York City, was born July 5, 1878, in Flushing, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been musical critic on Harpers Weekly. He is the author of A Dream of Death; and Phases of Modern Music.

Gilman, Mrs. Mary Rebecca Foster, author of Canton, Mass., was born in 1859 in Worcester, Mass. She is the author of Life of St. Theresa, in Famous Women series.

Gilman, Nicholas Paine, educator and author of Meadville, Pa., was born Dec. 29, 1849, in Quincy, Ill. He has been professor in the Antioch college. Since 1895 he has been professor of sociology and ethics in the Meadville theological school of Pennsylvania.

Gilman, Robert Winthrop, physician and ophthalmologist of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 2, 1865, in Detroit, Mich. He has been assistant surgeon to the British ophthalmic hospital in Jerusalem.

Gilman, Theodore, merchant and banker of 55 Williams st., New York City, was born Jan. 2, 1841, in Alton, Ill. He is president of the East Side building association; and vice-president of Hillman's Son and company. He is the author of A Graded Banking System; Federal Clearing Houses and other works. For over twenty years he has been treasurer of the New York Sabbath committee.

Gilmor, Robert, lawyer and jurist of Baltimore, Md., was born March 8, 1833, in Baltimore, Md. In 1867 he was elected judge of the supreme court of Baltimore.

Gilmore, Charles Whitney, paleontologist, scientist and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 11, 1874, in Pavilion, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been preparator in the division of vertebrate paleontology in the United States national museum.

Gilmore, E. D., merchant and banker of Amory, Miss., was born Oct. 21, 1854, in Itawamba county, Miss. He is president of the Gilmore and May company.

Gilmore, Edward, statesman of Brockton, Mass., was born Jan. 4, 1867, in Brockton, Mass. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Gilmore, George William, educator and author of 689 Greene ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 12, 1857, in London, England. In 1899-1906 he was professor of old testament languages and literature at Meadville theological school. He is the author of Korea from Its Capital and other works.

Gilmore, John Curtis, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 18, 1837, in Canada. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. In 1899 he was brigadier-general of volunteers.

Gilmore, Joseph Henry, educator, clergyman and author of 15 Brighton st., Rochester, N.Y., was born April 29, 1834, in Boston, Mass. Since 1867 he has been professor of the English language and literature at the Rochester university of New York. He is the author of Art of Expression and other works.

Gilmore, Myron T., banker of San Diego, Cal., was born Jan. 11, 1847, in Maine. He served in the civil war. He is president of the San Diego Savings bank.

Gilmore, Pascal Pearl, banker and statesman of Bucksport, Maine, was born June 24, 1845, in Dedham, Maine. He is president of the Bucksport National bank. He has been a state representative.

Gilpin, C. Monteith, lawyer of 11 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct. 31, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa. He graduated with the degree of B.A. from St. John's college of Annapolis and with the degree of LL.B. from Columbia university. Since 1897 he has practiced law in New York City. He has served in the New York state naval militia; and during the Spanish-American war was in the United States navy.

Gilpin, Oliver William, lawyer and banker of 125 North McKean st., Kittanning, Pa., was born Sept. 5, 1874, in Kittanning, Pa. He is vice-president and director of the Armstrong County Trust company.

Gilson, Edson P., banker of Rutland, Vt., was born Oct. 5, 1839, in Reading, Vt. He is president of the Killington National bank.

Gilson, Roy Rolfe, journalist and author of Woodstock, N.Y., was born Aug. 12, 1875, in Clinton, Iowa. He is the author of When Love Was Young; and In the Morning Glow.

Gilstrap, W. H., artist, curator and author of Tacoma, Wash., was born April 24, 1849, in Beecher City, Effingham county, Ill. He was a pupil of H. A. Elkins, Kenney, Bigelow and others. He is secretary of the Washington state historical society; and secretary and curator of the Ferry museum. He is the author of several works.

Gimmestad, A. O., banker of Belview, Minn., was born Aug. 5, 1865, in Norway. He is president of the State bank of Belview.

Ginn, Edwin, publisher of 29 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 14, 1838, in Orland, Maine. On the publication of Dr. Goodwin's Greek Grammar he secured an entrance into nearly all of the best schools of the country. Since then he has been foremost in educational works.

Ginnasi, Francis, physician and inventor of 118 MacDougal st., New York City, was born Feb. 14, 1859, in Bologna, Italy. He attended the university of Brussels, graduated from the New York university and took a post-graduate course in Gordon's hospital. He has been assistant physician to the New York dispensary, visiting physician to the Italian sailors' hospital of Brooklyn and visiting physician to the Italian home. He is the inventor of an acetylene gas generator.

Ginther, Frederick R., banker of Morristown, S.D., was born July 10, 1885, in Corona, S.D. He is president of the First National bank.

Gipson, Albert Eugene, publisher and jurist of Caldwell, Idaho, was born June 20, 1848, in Waterford, Wis. He has been judge of the city court. He is editor and publisher of the Caldwell Record.

Girten, Michael Francis, lawyer and jurist of 122 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 20, 1871, in Lemont, Ill. He has been judge of the municipal court of Chicago.

Gittings, J. Claxton, physician and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 23, 1874, in Williamsport, Pa. He is the co-author of Artificial Feeding of Infants.

Gittins, Robert H., lawyer and statesman of Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born Dec. 14, 1869, in Oswego, N.Y. For thirteen years he was engaged in the lumber, grain and coal trade; graduated from the university of Michigan with the degree of LL.B.; and since 1901 has practiced law in Niagara Falls, N. Y. In 1910 he was elected a member of the New York state senate; and is now a member of congress for the term of 1913-15. In 1912 he was a delegate to the democratic national convention at Baltimore; and has filled many positions of trust and honor.

Given, John LaPorte, journalist and author of 495 West End ave., New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1869, in Bellefonte, Pa. In 1896-1908 he was on the staff of the New York Evening Sun. He is the author of Making a Newspaper.

Givens, James G., capitalist of Las Vegas, Nev., was born in 1856 near Danville, Ky. He has been president of the chamber of commerce. He is president of the Fidelity Trust company.

Glackens, William J., artist of 29 Washington square, New York City, was born March 13, 1870, in Philadelphia. He is associate member of the national academy of design and others.

Gladden, Washington, clergyman and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Feb. 11, 1836, in Potts Grove, Pa. In 1883 he accepted a pastorate in Columbus, Ohio. He is the author of The Lord's Prayer; The Young Men and the Churches and many other works.

Gladding, Albert F., lawyer and jurist of Norwich, N.Y., was born Dec. 9, 1843, in Pharsalia, N.Y. In 1889-1906 he was county judge and surrogate of Chenango county. He is justice of the supreme court of New York.

Gladney, Donald W., banker of Lewisville, Ark., was born June 27, 1878, in Tatum, Texas. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Glascock, John Ragland, lawyer and statesman of Oakland, Cal., was born Aug. 25, 1845, in Panola county, Miss. He has been district attorney of Alameda county, Cal. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Glaser, Carl Samuel, stock broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 5, 1878, in St.

Louis, Mo. He is a member of the firm of Joseph Glaser and Son.

Glaser, Charles, chemist of 22 South Gay st., Baltimore, Md., was born May 15, 1855, in Wiesbaden, Germany. Since 1893 he has been chemist in the public laboratory of Baltimore; and formerly for ten years was managing chemist for Dambmann Brothers company. He has made valuable researches in analytical and technical chemistry.

Glasier, Gilson G., editor and law librarian of Madison, Wis., was born May 28, 1873, in Muskova, Wis. He is editor of Index to Legal Periodicals and Law Library Journal. He is law librarian for the state of Wisconsin.

Glasgow, Ellen Anderson, author of 1 West Main st., Richmond, Va., was born April 22, 1874, in Richmond, Va. She is the author of The Descendant, a novel; and Phases of An Inferior Planet.

Glass, Arthur Lorenzo, railroad official of Gainesville, Florida, was born June 16, 1867, in Mattoon, Ill. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Tampa and Jacksonville railroad.

Glass, Carter, journalist and statesman of Lynchburg, Va., was born Jan. 4, 1858, in Lynchburg, Va. He owns the Daily News and the Daily Advance. He has been a member of the state senate; and in 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Glass, Chester, lawyer and banker of 195 Broadway, New York City, was born in London, Canada. He is vice-president of the Mercantile National bank of the City of New York and a director in various corporations.

Glass, Franklin Potts, journalist, publisher and founder of 2030 Quinlan ave., Birmingham, Ala., was born June 7, 1858, in Centerville, Ala. In 1880 he founded the Bibb Blade of Bibb county, Ala. He has attained success as a newspaper manager.

Glass, Joseph Sarsfield, educator, clergyman and college president of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 13, 1874, in Bushnell, Ill. He has been professor of dogmatic theology at St. Mary's seminary of Perryville, Mo.; and since 1901 he has been president of St. Vincent's college of Los Angeles.

Glasscock, William Ellsworth, statesman of Charleston, W.Va., was born Dec. 13, 1862, in Arnettsville, W.Va. In 1909-13 he was governor of West Virginia.

Glassman, William, journalist and statesman of Ogden, Utah, was born Nov. 12, 1858, in Davenport, Iowa. He has been a representative of the Utah state legislature; and he has been mayor of Ogden City. He is editor and proprietor of The Evening Standard and Morning Examiner of Ogden.

Glasson, William Henry, educator, economist and author of Durham, N.C., was born July 26, 1874, in Troy, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been professor of political economy and social science at Trinity college of North Carolina. He is the author of History of Military Pension Legislation in the United States.

Glatfelter, William Lincoln, manufacturer and banker of York, Pa., was born April 27, 1865, in Spring Forge, Pa. He is president and treasurer of the P. H. Glatfelter company and other corporations.

Glazebrook, Otis Allen, clergyman and founder of Elizabeth, N.J., was born Oct. 13, 1845, in Richmond, Va. He built the Church of Holy Trinity; and in 1885 he was called to St. John's church of Elizabeth.

Gleason, Alfred Dwight, woolen manufacturer and banker of Gleasondale, Mass., was born Feb. 7, 1846, in Andover, Mass. He is president of the Hudson National bank.

Gleason, Clarence Willard, educator and author of 6 Waverly st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 11, 1866, in Holden, Mass. Since 1905 he has taught in the Volkmann school of Boston. He is the author of Gate to the Anabasis and other works.

Gleason, Edward Baldwin, educator, physician, surgeon and author of 2033 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 13, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is chemical professor and a member of the senior faculty of the medico-chirurgical college of Philadelphia. He is the author of Essentials of Diseases of the Ear and other works.

Gleaves, Albert, naval officer of New York City, was born Jan. 1, 1858, in Nashville, Tenn. He has filled various grades from midshipman to commander. He is the author of Captain James Lawrence.

Glendinning, Robert, banker and stock broker of 400 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 10, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia, New York and Pittsburgh stock exchanges.

Glenn, Archibald David, superintendent of Harrisburg, Pa., was born Jan. 30, 1842, in Dayton, Pa. Since 1906 he has been deputy state superintendent of public instruction.

Glenn, Gustavus Richard, educator and college president of Dahlonega, Ga., was born Dec. 5, 1848, in Jackson county, Ga. In 1895-1903 he was state school commissioner of Georgia. Since 1904 he has been president of the Northern Georgia A. and M. college.

Glenn, John Mark, trustee of 105 East Twenty-second st., New York City, was born in 1858 in Baltimore. He is director of the Russell Sage foundation.

Glenn, Robert Brodnax, lawyer and statesman of Winston-Salem, N.C., was born Aug. 11, 1854, in Rockingham county, N.C. In 1893-97 he was district attorney for the United States. In 1905-09 he was governor of North Carolina.

Glenn, Thomas Louis, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Montpelier, Idaho, was born Feb. 2, 1847, in Ballard county, Ky. In 1887-91 he was a member of the state senate; and in 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Glennan, Arthur Henry, government surgeon and scientist of 3 B st., Washington, D.C., was born July 28, 1853, in Rochester, N.Y. In 1883-97 he was in command of United States marine hospital and quarantine stations at various points.

Glennon, James Hope, insurance president of 51 North Royal st., Mobile, Ala., was born Aug. 24, 1879, in Mobile county, Ala. He is president of the Alabama fire underwriters' association.

Glennon, John Joseph, clergyman and bishop of 3810 Lindell boul., St. Louis, Mo., was born June 14, 1862, in Ireland. In 1896 he was appointed coadjutor Roman Catholic bishop of Kansas City, Mo., with right of succession, and consecrated titular bishop of Pinara.

Glentworth, Marguerite Linton, author and poet of 108 West Eighty-fourth st., New York City, was born Jan. 18, 1882, in Newark, N. J. She is the author of Gates Ajar and The Dead Bard, poems; A Twentieth Century Boy and other works.

Glessner, James Graham, lawyer and banker of 21 South George st., York, Pa., was born Nov. 9, 1865, in Lewisburg, Pa. He is vice-president, director and attorney of Drovers and Mechanics' National bank.

Glessner, John Jacob, manufacturer of 1800 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born January, 1843, in Zanesville, Ohio. In 1864 he engaged in the manufacture of harvesting machinery; and as vice-president of the Warder, Bushnell and Glessner company he built up a business of very extensive proportions in the Champion machine manufactured by his company. When this business was combined with the International Harvester company he became vice-president, and was elected to the position of chairman of the executive committee of the great corporation. He was president of the citizens' association of Chicago when that organization prepared the bill for establishing of the sanitary district of Chicago.

Glidden, Arthur Josiah, banker of Hitchcock, S.D., was born Dec. 25, 1855, in DeKalb, Ill. He is president of the Security State bank.

Glidden, Charles Jasper, financier of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 29, 1857, in Lowell, Mass. He has been president of the Traders' National bank of Lowell, Mass.

Glidden, Walter S., merchant and capitalist of 51 North Market st., Boston, Mass., was born April 30, 1856, in Pittston, Maine. He is president of the Hollis Cold Storage company.

Glitsch, George L., lawyer and banker of Lorain, Ohio, was born March 14, 1867, in Johnstown, Pa. He is vice-president of the National Bank of Commerce.

Glorieux, Alphonsus Joseph, Catholic bishop of Boise, Idaho, was born Feb. 1, 1844, in Belgium. In 1871-84 he was principal of St. Michael's college at Portland. Since 1893 he has been bishop of Boise City.

Glos, Adam S., merchant and banker of Elmhurst, Ill., was born Oct. 8, 1848, in Elmhurst, Ill. He has been town clerk and assessor in Elmhurst. He is president of the Elmhurst State bank.

Glosemeyer, Louis Henry, physician and banker of O'Fallon, Mo., was born Dec. 27, 1872, in Marthasville, Mo. He is president of the German-American bank.

Glotfelter, Charles Weymoth, farmer, manufacturer and banker of Waterville, Minn., was born May 3, 1858, in Illinois. He is president of the Security State bank.

Glover, Charles Carroll, banker and financier of 1703 K st., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 24, 1846, in Macon county, N.C. He has been president of the Riggs National bank of Washington since its organization.

Glover, Horace P., lawyer, banker and statesman of Mifflinburg, Pa., was born Dec. 10, 1852, in Hazleton, Pa. Since 1878 he has been engaged in the practice of law; for twenty years he was cashier, director and vice-president of the Mifflinburg bank, and has been its president since 1893. In 1887-88 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature.

Glover, James Waterman, educator, mathematician and actuary of 620 Oxford road, Ann Arbor, Mich., was born July 24, 1868, in Clio, Mich. He has been assistant professor of mathematics and lecturer on insurance in the university of Michigan. He has been a member of several international actuarial congresses.

Glover, John Abraham, merchant and banker of Rome, Ga., was born Nov. 18, 1846, in Cherokee county, Ala. He is president of the Anchor duck mill.

Glover, John Franklin, soldier, journalist, lecturer and lawyer of Sibley, Iowa, was born Sept. 16, 1845, in Hartleton, Pa. He has been a member of the Iowa state legislature; and mayor of Sibley, Iowa. He is secretary of the Osceola county bar association.

Glover, John Milton, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 23, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Gloyd, Samuel Moses, capitalist and lumber merchant of Oklahoma City, Okla, was born Jan. 10, 1873, in Washington, Iowa. He is president of the Texas Cement Plaster company.

Glynn, Martin H., journalist, lecturer, lawyer and statesman of Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 27, 1871, in Kinderhook, N.Y. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress. He is managing editor of the Albany Times Union.

Gmeiner, John, clergyman and author of Hampton, Minn., was born Dec. 5, 1847, in Bavaria, Germany. He has been professor of homiletics in St. Francis seminary. He is the author of Emmanuel, the Savior of the World and other works.

Gobble, Aaron Ezra, educator and college president of New Berlin, Pa., was born Feb. 14, 1856, in Millheim, Pa. Since 1887 he has been president of the Central Pennsylvania college at New Berlin, Pa.

Gobin, Hillary Ashbury, clergyman, educator and college president of Greencastle, Ind., was born March 25, 1842, in Terre Haute, Ind. He has been president of the Baker university at Baldwin. Since 1895 he has

been president of the DePauw university of Greencastle.

Goble, Ezra T., physician and banker of Earlville, Ill., was born Oct. 6, 1850, in Paw Paw, Ill. He was twice mayor of his city. He is president of the Earlville National bank.

Goble, Monte Jay, banker of 14 West Fourth st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born March 21, 1874, in Louisa, Ky. He is cashier of the Fifth Third National bank.

Godard, George Seymour, librarian, bibliographer and author of Hartford, Conn., was born June 17, 1865, in Granby, Conn. In 1890-98 he was librarian of the Cossitt library of Granby, Conn. In 1898-1900 he was assistant, and since 1900 librarian of the Connecticut state library. In 1904-05 he was president of the national association of state libraries; and in 1905-07 was president of the Connecticut library association. In 1910-12 he was president of the American association of law libraries. For seven years he was a member of the council of the American library association.

Godbey, Allen Howard, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Morrisville, Mo., was born Nov. 21, 1864, in Cooper county, Mo. In 1895-99 he filled pastorates. Since 1906 he has been president of Morrisville college of Missouri.

Godcharles, Frederic Antes, manufacturer and statesman of Milton, Pa., was born June 3, 1872, in Northumberland. He is president of F. A. Godcharles company and a director of corporations. He is a member of the Pennsylvania state senate.

Goddard, Albert James, banker of 1050 Kilbourne st., Seattle, Wash., was born July 15, 1863, in Muscatine, Iowa. He is president of the Pacific Iron works.

Goddard, Edward Mumford, librarian and lawyer of Rutland, Vt., was born May 30, 1869, in Virginia City, Mont. In 1901 he was appointed assistant librarian and librarian of the Vermont historical society.

Goddard, Ira Nathaniel, fire underwriter and banker of Millbury, Mass., was born March 1, 1830, in Millbury, Mass. He is president of the Millbury Savings bank.

Goddard, John, clergyman and author of Newtonville, Mass., was born Oct. 9, 1839, in North Bridgewater, Mass. He has filled pastorates in the Swedenborg church; in 1865-91 was pastor of the New Jerusalem church of Cincinnati, Ohio; and since 1901 pastor at Newtonville, Mass. He is the author of Swedenborg's Alleged Hallucinations; The Brahmo-Somaj and the New Church; What is Spiritual Living; and Right and Wrong Unveilings of the Spiritual World.

Goddard, John Calvin, clergyman and author of Salisbury, Conn., was born Sept. 18, 1852, in New York City. Since 1884 he has been pastor of the Congregational church of Salisbury. He is the author of A Leave of Absence and other works.

Goddard, Joseph A., wholesale grocer and capitalist of Muncie, Ind., was born Dec. 17, 1840, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is president and general manager of the Joseph A. Goddard company.

Goddard, Luther M., lawyer and jurist of 2658 Humboldt st., Denver, Col., was born Oct. 27, 1840, in Palmyra, N.Y. In 1882-94 he was judge of the fifth judicial district of Colorado. Since 1901 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Colorado.

Goddard, Morrill, editor of 257 West Ninety-third st., New York City, was born Oct., 7, 1866, in Portland, Maine. He is editor of the New York Sunday American and Journal.

Goddard, Pliny Earle, educator and author of New York City, was born Aug. 24, 1869, in Lewiston, Maine. Since 1909 he has been associate curator of anthropology in the American museum of natural history. He is the author of Life and Culture of Hupa and other works.

Goddard, Ralph Bartlett, sculptor and designer of Madison, Conn., was born June 18, 1861, in Meadville, Pa. He has designed the statue of Premiere Epreuve in the Detroit museum of fire arts.

Godfrey, Calvin P., journalist, merchant and statesman of Ottawa, Ohio, was born April 11, 1863, in Ottawa, Ohio. In 1902-05 he was a member of the Ohio state senate. He is examiner under the state bureau of inspection and supervision of public offices.

Godfrey, Lincoln, merchant and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 17, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1867 he entered his father's dry goods business; and since 1873 has been a member of the firm of William Simpson and company, cotton goods manufacturers. He is also vice-president of the Philadelphia National bank and a director in numerous financial and industrial corporations.

Godfrey, William, banker of Cheraw, S. C., was born Nov. 2, 1870, in Cheraw, S.C. He is senior member of the firm of William Godfrey.

Godwin, Hannibal La Fayette, lawyer and statesman of Dunn, N.C., was born Nov. 3, 1873, in Harnett county, N.C. He has been mayor of Dunn, N.C.; and he has been a member of the North Carolina state senate. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Godwin, Harold, journalist of 1 West Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born May 21, 1858, in Roslyn. He is president of the Short Stories company, limited.

Goebel, Herman Philip, lawyer and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 5, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1875-77 he was a member of the Ohio state legislature. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Goebel, Julius, educator, philologist and author of 918 Nevada st., Urbana, Ill., was born May 23, 1857, in Germany. Since 1892 he has been professor at Leland Stanford Junior university. He is the author of a number of German works.

Goelet, Augustin H., surgeon, gynecologist and author of 9 West Seventeenth st., New York City, was born April 1, 1854, in Wilmington, N.C. In 1902-04 he was president of the New York school of clinical medicine. He is the author of Technique of Surgical Gynecology.

Goeller, Charles, lawyer of 99 Nassau st., New York City, was born Nov. 23, 1849, in New York City. He has been counsel of the Union Square bank. He is a member of the Advisory board of Union Square branch.

Goepel, Adolph, banker of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 8, 1846, in Stuttgart, Germany. He is president of the Germania Savings bank of Kings county, Brooklyn.

Goepp, Philip Henry, musician, organist and author of 1510 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 23, 1864, in New York City. He is the founder and president of the manuscript musical society of Philadelphia. He is the author of Annals of Music in Philadelphia and other works.

Goering, Joseph C., merchant and banker of Moundridge, Kan., was born in 1859 in Russia. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Goerke, Bernhard F., banker of Burr, Neb., was born March 9, 1856, in Belleville, Ill. He is president of the German American bank.

Goerz, David, clergyman and educator of Newton, Kan., was born June 2, 1849, in southern Russia. In 1887 he organized the Bethel college corporation of Newton, Kan., in which institution he is now a clergyman.

Goethals, George W., chairman and chief engineer of Culebra, Canal Zone, Panama, was born June 29, 1858, in New York. In 1907 he was appointed chairman and chief engineer of the Isthmian (Panama) canal.

Goetschius, Percy, musician and composer of 120 Claremont ave., New York City, was born Aug. 30, 1853, in Paterson, N.J. He is the author of The Theory and Practice of Tone-relations; Models of the Principal Music Form and other works.

Goff, Frederick Harris, banker of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 15, 1858, in Blackberry, Ill. He is vice-president of the Cleveland Terminal and Valley railway.

Goff, Homer P., manufacturer and banker of Crafton, Pa., was born Sept. 29, 1859, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Pittsburgh Shovel company and other corporations.

Goff, Isaac Lewis, business man and banker of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 29, 1852, in Taunton, Mass. He is president of the Isaac L. Goff company and a director of various other corporations.

Goff, John W., lawyer and jurist of New York City, was born in Ireland. In 1894-1906 he was recorder of New York. He is justice of the supreme court of New York.

Goff, Nathan, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Clarksburg, W.Va., was born Feb. 9, 1842, in Clarksburg, W. Va. In 1883-89 he was a member of congress. Since 1892 he has been United States circuit judge for the fourth district.

Goff, Romeo, merchant and banker of Cove, Ark., was born Feb. 12, 1876, in Breedsville, Mich. He is president of the Bank of Cove.

Going, Charles Buxton, editor, author and poet of 140 Nassau st., New York City, was born April 5, 1863, in Westchester, N.Y. He received the degree of Ph.B. from the Columbia university. In 1887-96 he was director and manager of various manufacturing companies. In 1896-98 he was associate-editor, in 1898-1912 managing editor, and since 1912 editor and vice-president of The Engineering Magazine of New York City. He is the author of two volumes of poems entitled Summer Fallow, and Star Glow and Song.

Going, Ellen Maud, author of 130 McTavish st., Montreal, Can., was born in Westchester, N.Y. She is the author of With the Wild Flowers; With the Trees; and Field, Forest and Wayside Flowers.

Gold, William Henry, banker of Redwood Falls, Minn., was born March 20, 1865, in Davis, Ill. He is president of the State bank of Redwood Falls; and president of the Redwood County Telephone company. He is a director of several other large corporations.

Golder, William Harvey, educator, clergyman and college president of Salisbury, N.C., was born Jan. 1, 1846, in Canada. In 1884 he became an instructor in Livingstone college; and since 1894 he has been president of that institution.

Goldfogle, Henry Mayer, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 271 Broadway, New York City, was born May 23, 1856, in New York City. In 1888-1900 he was judge of the municipal court of New York City. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Goldin, Percival, manufacturer and financier of Catskill, N.Y. He has been president of the board of education. He has been a member of the firm of Doty & Goldin, brick manufacturers, since 1882.

Goldmark, Rubin, musician and composer of 131 West One Hundred and Twenty-sixth st., New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1872, in New York City. In 1895-1901 he was a director of the Colorado college conservatory of music. He has composed music for the piano, violin, viola and cello and also many songs.

Goldsborough, C. S., railway official of 50 Church st., New York City, was born Nov. 28, 1863, in Talbot county, Md. He attended the Baltimore city college; and since 1889 has been in the railway service. In 1891-1900 he was chief clerk to the general superintendent of the Erie railroad. He was then superintendent of different divisions; and in 1903-12 was president's assistant and also president of the Bath and Hammondsport railroad. Since 1912 he has been assistant to the president of the Erie railroad; and also manager of the Erie railroad lake line.

Goldsborough, P. L., statesman of Annapolis,Md. In 1913 he became governor of Maryland.

Goldsborough, Winder Elwell, electrical engineer of Denver, Col.,was born Oct. 10, 1871, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president and general manager of the Denver Reservoir Irrigation company; and director of the Engineering and Electrical Securities corporation.

Goldschmidt, Samuel Anthony, business president of 39 West Seventy-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1848, in New York City. He is president of the Columbia Chemical works.

Goldsmith, Charles D., lawyer and banker of Sac City, Iowa, was born Dec. 16, 1841, in Middletown, N.Y. He is president of the Commercial State bank.

Goldsmith, Milton, publisher and author of 783 Madison ave., New York City, was born May 22, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now in charge of the book department of the Ullman Manufacturing company of New York City. He is the author of Rabbi and Priest and other works.

Goldwater, Morris, merchant and banker of Prescott, Ariz., was born January, 1852, in London. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Commercial Trust company.

Goldzier, Julius, lawyer and statesman of 133 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 20,, 1854, in Austria. In 1890-92 he was a member of the city council; and in 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Golladay, Edward L.,soldier, educator, lawyer and statesman of Lebanon, Tenn., was born Sept. 9, 1831, in Lebanon, Tenn. In 1857 he was a member of state legislature. In 1871-73 he was a member of congress.

Goltra, Edward Field, business manager and financier of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 29, 1862, in Jacksonville, Ill. He is president of the Missouri Iron company.

Gompers,Samuel,labor organizer and founder of 801 G st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 27, 1850, in England. In 1882-1909 he was a member of the American federation of labor. He is the author of numerous pamphlets on the labor question and the labor movement.

Gongwer, Lillian May, litterateur and author of Clinton, Ohio, was born Aug. 3, 1871, in Nimisilla, Ohio. Since 1895 he has been a stenographer. She is the author of Animal Life in Rhymes and Jingles; Baby's Friends and other works.

Gonley, John William Severin, physician and surgeon of New York City, was born March 11, 1832, in New Orleans, La. He served as assistant surgeon during the civil war. He is the author of several medical works.

Gooch, D. Linn, merchant and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio,was born in 1853 in Rumsey, Ky. In 1901-05 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Cincinnati Drug and Chemical company.

Gooch, Edward S., physician and surgeon of Carrollton, Ill. He is now one of the foremost physicians at Carrollton.

Gooch, Frank Austin,educator, chemist and author of 291 Edwards st.,New Haven,Conn., was born May 2, 1852, in Watertown, Mass. In 1884-86 he was assistant chemist to the United States geological survey in Washington. In 1886 he was appointed professor of chemistry in Yale.

Gooch, Lucius, banker of Palestine, Texas, was born in 1860, in Palestine, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Good, Isaac H., merchant and banker of 26 Main st., Ashland, Ohio, was born Jan. 21, 1844, in Lancaster, Pa. He is president of the Ashland Bank and Savings company.

Good, James Isaac, clergyman and author of Dayton, Ohio., was born Dec. 31, 1850, in York, Pa. He was professor in Ursinus theological seminary in 1890-93. He is the author of Rambles Around Reformed Lands and other works.

Good, James Michener, educator and pharmacist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 12, 1842, in Bucks county, Pa. Since 1876 he has been professor of pharmacy in the St. Louis college of pharmacy.

Good, James William, lawyer and statesman of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born Sept. 24, 1866, in Linn county, Iowa. He has been city attorney for Cedar Rapids. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Goodale, Dora Read, litterateur and poet of Redding, Conn., was born Oct. 29, 1866, in Mount Washington, Mass. She is one of the authors of Apple Blossoms; In Berkshire with the Wild Flowers; The Heralds of Easter and other works.

Goodale, George Lincoln, educator, botanist and author of Cambridge, Mass.,was born Aug. 3, 1839, in Saco, Maine. Since 1878 he has been professor of botany at Harvard university. He is the author of The Wild Flowers of America and other works.

Goodale, George Pomeroy, journalist and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 12, 1843, in Orleans, N.Y. He has been editor of the Detroit Free Press. He is president of the Detroit Free Press Printing company.

Goodale,Greenleaf Austin,soldier of 41 Jordan ave., Wakefield, Mass., was born July 4, 1839, in Maine. He served in the civil war as a private. In 1903 he attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Goodale, Loomis F., railroad official of Manila, P.I., was born Dec. 30, 1857, in Lincoln, Maine. Since 1907 he has been railway expert to the government of the Philippine Islands.

Goodall, Louis Bertrand, manufacturer and banker of Sanford, Maine., was born Sept. 23, 1851, in West Winchester, N.H. He is president of the Sanford National bank.

Goode, John Paul, educator and author of 6227 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 21, 1862, in Stewartville, Minn. He has

been professor of natural sciences at the state normal school of Morehead,Minn. Since 1903 he has been professor of geography at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Commercial Geography.

Goode, M.C., banker of Campbellsville,Ky., was born March 26, 1862, at Casey Creek, Ky. He is president of the Farmers' bank of Casey Creek.

Goode, Thomas Alexander, insurance president of Bartow, Fla., was born Dec. 5, 1865, in Ashville,Ala. He is president of the Southern Home Insurance company.

Goode, William Athelstane Meredith, soldier, journalist and author of New York City, was born June 10, 1875, in Newfoundland. Since 1894 he has been connected with the Associated Press. He is the author of With Sampson Through the War.

Goodell, Charles Le Roy, clergyman and author of 136 West One Hundred and Thirtieth st., New York City, was born July 31, 1854, in Dudley, Mass. Since 1904 he has been pastor of Calvary church of New York City. He is the author of The Drill Master of Methodism and other works.

Goodell, Thomas Dwight, educator and author of 35 Edgehill road, New Haven, Conn., was born Nov. 8, 1854, in Ellington Conn. Since 1888 he has been professor of Greek at Yale university. He is the author of The Greek in English and Greek Lessons.

Goodenow, Mrs. Alice Smith, painter and artist of New York City, was born July 21, 1852, in Tompkins county, N.Y. Early in her life she developed a talent for painting and her works have become quite noted.

Goodhue, Bertram Grosvenor, architect and author of 170 Fifth ave., New York City,was born April 28, 1869, in Pomfret, Conn. He is a member of the firm of Cram, Goodhue and Ferguson, architects. He is the author of Mexican Memories.

Goodhue, Edward Solon, physician and author of Holualoa, Hawaii, H.I., was born Sept. 29, 1861, in Province of Quebec. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. In 1892-95 he practiced medicine in Riverside, Cal.; and in 1895 was appointed government physician to Hawaii. In 1909 he was a delegate to the international congress on inebriety held in London and the same year was a delegate to the international congress on leprosy held in Norway. Since 1909 he has been proprietor of the Kona hospital. He is the author of Verses From the Valley; Beneath Hawaiian Palms and Stars; Songs of the Western Sea; and other works.

Goodhue, Isaac W., lawyer of 41 Wall st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1862, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Continental Talc company.

Goodin, John R., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Leavenworth, Kan., was born Dec. 14, 1836, in Tiffin, Ohio. In 1866 he was a representative in the Kansas state legislature. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Gooding, Arthur Clair, banker of 201 South Broadway, Rochester, Minn., was born June 20, 1871, in Rochester, Minn. He is president of the First National bank.

Gooding, Frank R., farmer and statesman of Boise, Idaho, was born in England. He has been a member and chairman of the Idaho state senate. In 1905-09 he was governor of Idaho.

Goodknight, James Lincoln, clergyman, educator and college president of Lincoln, Ill., was born Aug. 24, 1846, in Miami, Ky. In 1900-04 he was president of Lincoln college.

Goodloe, Abbie Carter,author of 1068 Third ave., Louisville, Ky., was born in Versailles, Ky. She is the author of College Girls; Calvert of Strathore; and At the Foot of the Rockies.

Goodman, Abraham Lincoln, physician of 136 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born Jan. 22, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1895 he has practiced medicine; is visiting physician to the A. Jacobi ward for children in the German hospital.

Goodman, John, physician and author of Louisville, Ky., was born July 22, 1837, in Frankfort, Ky. In 1868-75 he was professor of obstetrics in Louisville medical college. He is the author of several papers on obstetrical subjects.

Goodman, Robert F., banker of Marinette, Wis., was born in 1844 in Pennsylvania. He is vice-president of the Stephenson National bank.

Goodman, Sydney, clergyman and author of Atlantic City, N.J., was born in England. He has been rector of the various churches in Ohio. Since 1907 he has been associate rector of the Church of the Ascension at Atlantic City. He is the author of The Watchword and other works.

Goodman,William Owen,merchant and capitalist of 80 East Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 24, 1848, in Wellsboro, Pa. In 1878 he became associated with Philetus Sawyer and others in the organization of the lumber dealing firm of Sawyer, Goodman and company; and is now vice-president of the Goodman Lumber company.

Goodnight,Henry Franklin,banker of Wills Point, Texas, was born Nov. 11, 1844, in Kentucky. He is president of the Vanzandt County National bank.

Goodno, William Colby, founder of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Kenosha, Wis. He was the originator of the Pennsylvania homoeopathic hospital for children.

Goodnow, Charles W., capitalist of Kennebunk, Maine. He is president of the Kennebunk Savings bank and treasurer and director of other corporations.

Goodnow, Frank Johnson, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 18, 1859, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1884 he has been professor of administrative law in the Columbia university. He is the author of Comparative Law and other works.

Goodrell, Mancil Clay, soldier and marine officer of Lexington, Va., was born Nov. 9,

1843, in Cambridge, Ohio. He served in the civil war and the Spanish-American war. In 1906 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Goodrich, Albert W., capitalist of 1474 Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill. He is president and chairman of the board of directors of the Goodrich Transportation company.

Goodrich, Alfred John, educator and author of Paris, France, was born May 8, 1848, in Chilo, Ohio. He has been editor of the Musical World of Chicago; and adjudicator of the inter-state contests. He is an honorary member of the society of des Savantes, Paris, active member of the American chamber of commerce of Paris; and honorary member of the Luther Burbank society in Santa Rosa, Cal. He is the author of Guide to Memorizing; Music as a Language; The Art of Song and other works.

Goodrich, Caspar Frederick, naval officer of Pomfret, Conn., was born Jan. 7, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1897 he was president of the naval war college. In 1899 he was assigned to the command of the battleship Iowa.

Goodrich Daniel A., bishop and author of New York City, was born Nov. 5, 1840, in Newburg,N.Y. He has been pastor to churches in the various cities of New York. He is the author of Nature and Character at Granite Bay and other works.

Goodrich,Elizur Stillman,banker and statesman of 104 Main st., Hartford, Conn. He is vice-president of the City Bank of Hartford; and has been a state senator and representative.

Goodrich, Frederick Augustus, merchant of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 13, 1859, at Pleasant Farm, Mo. He is vice-president and treasurer of F. A. Goodrich and company of Detroit.

Goodrich, Frederick William, organist and composer of 543 East Forty-ninth st., north, Portland, Ore., was born in 1867 in London, England. He was educated at the All Saints choir school and at King's college of London. Since 1907 he has been organist at St.Mary's cathedral of Portland, Ore. He is the author of The Oregon Catholic Hymnal and various hymns and anthems.

Goodrich, John Wallace, musician of 145 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born May 27, 1871, in Newton, Mass. Since 1897 he has been teacher of organ in the New England conservatory of music at Boston.

Goodsell, Elihu Bernard, lawyer and jurist of Lancaster, Wis., was born June 21, 1860, in Highland, Wis. He is president of the library board; and judge of the county court.

Goodspeed, Frank Lincoln, clergyman and author of Oakland, Cal., was born March 15, 1861, in Moretown, Vt. Since 1894 he has preached in Springfield, Mass. He is the author of Palestine, a Fifth Gospel, and other works.

Goodspeed, Joseph Horace, treasurer and capitalist of 84 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 14, 1845, in East Haddam, Conn. He is assistant treasurer of the Boston and Northern street railway.

Goodspeed, Thomas Wakefield, clergyman of 5630 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 4, 1842, in Glen Falls, N.Y. He has been pastor at churches in Quincy and Morgan Park, Ill. He has been registrar of the university of Chicago.

Goodspeed, W. P., business manager of Buffalo, N.Y. He is business manager of the Buffalo Evening News.

Goodwin, Alexander Campbell,educator and college president of Jeffersonville, Ind., was born June 3, 1846, in Utica,Ind. He has been president of the Owensboro female college. He is now superintendent of the Jeffersonville public schools of Indiana.

Goodwin, Charles Edwin, banker of Biddeford, Maine, was born April 2, 1850, in Saco, Maine. He is president of the Goodwin Trust company.

Goodwin Charles J., educator, philologist and author of Bethlehem, Pa., was born on March 13, 1866, in Farmington, Maine. Since 1899 he has filled a professorship in Lehigh university at Bethlehem. He is the author of The Rose and The Thorn and other works.

Goodwin, Daniel, clergyman and author of East Greenwich R.I., was born on March 10, 1835, in Sutton, Mass. In 1879-92 he was rector of the Episcopal church at East Greenwich, R.I. He has edited the Mac Sparran Dairy and History of the Narragansett church.

Goodwin, Forrest, statesman of Skohegan, Maine, was born June 14, 1862, in Skowhegan, Maine. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Goodwin, Harold, lawyer of 133 South Twelfth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Nov. 15, 1850, in Brunswick Maine. He is an overseer of the divinity school of the Protestant Episcopal church of Philadelphia.

Goodwin, Harry Manley, educator and author of 322 Tappan st., Brookline, Mass., was born April 18, 1870, in Boston, Mass. Since 1906 he has been professor of physics and electro-chemistry at the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Physical Measurements and other works.

Goodwin, Henry Hubbard, merchant and banker of 8 Hurlburt st., Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 13, 1857, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' National bank.

Goodwin, Henry Timrod, physician and surgeon of Tompkinsville, L.I., N.Y., was born in Charleston, S.C. He received the degree of M.D. from the Long Island college hospital of Brooklyn. For about ten years was medical officer in United States marine hospital service; now surgeon to St. Vincent's hospital, Richmond borough, New York City; examiner for New York Life Insurance company. Passed assistant surgeon to United States marine service up to 1906, when resigned while in command of marine hospital, Louisville, Ky., to take up private practice on Staten Island, where had been

stationed at marine hospital previous to going to Louisville.

Goodwin, James Junius, capitalist of Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 16, 1835, in Hartford, Conn. He is a director of the Erie Railroad company and various other corporations.

Goodwin, Mrs. Maud Wilder, litterateur and author of Cedarhurst, L.I., N.Y., was born in 1856, in New York. She is the author of The Colonial Cavalier, or Southern Life Before the Revolution; The Head of a Hundred and other works.

Goodwin, Nathaniel Carl, actor and comedian of Ocean Park, Cal., was born July 25, 1857, in Boston, Mass. Among the plays in which he has attained note on the American stage are Hobbies; Warranted; Patience; A Gilded Fool; An American Citizen and others.

Goodwin, Osce, railroad official of Dallas, Texas, was born July 9, 1862, in Vernon, La. He is vice-president and secretary of the Marshall and East Texas railroad.

Goodwin, Warren F., fire underwriter of 35 Pine st., New York City, was born in 1857 in Boston, Mass. He is a member of Hall and Henshaw.

Goodyear, William Henry, educator and author of 458 Lincoln place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born on April 21, 1846, in New Haven, Conn. He is curator of fine arts at the Brooklyn institute museum. He is the author of Roman and Mediaeval Art and other works.

Goodykoontz, Wells, lawyer and banker of Reservation Hill, Williamson, W.Va., was born June 3, 1872, in Virginia. He was educated at Oxford academy and at the Washington and Lee university. He is a member of the law firm of Sheppard, Goodykoontz and Scherr, representing over fifty coal and coke companies. He is president of the National Bank of Commerce, president of the Williamson Light and Ice company and a director of the Kimberling Land company and other corporations.

Googins, George Edgar, lawyer and author of Milbridge, Maine, was born Feb. 25, 1863, in Milbridge, Maine. In 1892-95 he was superintendent of public schools of Milbridge, Maine. He is the author of a novel entitled Strange Adventures of a Summer Tourist.

Gordon, Anna Adams, lecturer and author of Evanston, Ill., was born July 21, 1853, in Boston, Mass. She was private secretary of Francis E. Willard from 1877 until Miss Willard's death. She is the author of The White Ribbon Birthday Book and other works.

Gordon, Armistead Churchill, lawyer and author of Staunton, Va., was born Dec. 20, 1855, in Albemarle county, Va. He has been city attorney and commonwealth attorney; and served as mayor of his city. Since 1903 he has been chairman of the state library board of Virginia. He is the author of The Ivory Gate and other works.

Gordon, Charles Henry, geologist and scientist of 1616 West Clinch ave., Knoxville, Tenn., was born May 10, 1857, in Caledonia, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been geologist in the United States geological survey.

Gordon, Charles William, clergyman and author of Winnipeg, Canada, was born in 1860 in Canada. Since 1894 he has been pastor of St. Stephens church at Winnipeg, Canada. He is author of Black Rock; The Man From Glengarry; and Beyond the Marshes.

Gordon, Clarence, author of Newburgh, N. Y., was born April, 28, 1835, in New York City. He has been special agent of the United States census bureau. He is the author of Christmas at Under Tor; Two Lives in One and other works.

Gordon, David Stuart, soldier of Piedmont, Cal., was born May 23, 1832, in Franklin county, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. In 1896 he was appointed brigadier-general. He is now connected with the Washington office of the Mutual Life Insurance company.

Gordon, Edward Clifford, clergyman and college president of 5126 Kensington ave., Lexington, Mo., was born Sept. 1, 1842, in Richmond, Va. In 1892-98 he was president of the Westminster college of Fulton, Mo.; and since then has filled a pastorate in the Presbyterian church at Lexington.

Gordon, Fred George Russ, shoemaker, socialist and author of Reading, Mass., was born Sept. 4, 1860, in Walden, Vt. In 1895 he was secretary to the great Boston shoemakers' convention. He is the author of The Cause and Cure and other works.

Gordon, Frederick Elliott, banker of Conneaut, Ohio, was born on July 9, 1856, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is president of the Ohio Sand company.

Gordon, George Angier, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born on Jan. 2, 1853, in Scotland. Since 1884 he has been pastor of the Old South church. He is the author of The Christ of Today; and other works.

Gordon, George Washington, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Memphis, Tenn., was born Oct. 5, 1836, in Giles county, Tenn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Gordon, James Andrew, banker of Marshall, Mo., was born Aug. 26, 1841, in Lafayette county, Mo. He is president of the Farmers' Savings bank of Waverly, Mo.

Gordon, James Gay, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Nov. 11, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1880 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state senate. In 1885-98 he was a judge of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia county.

Gordon, John, farmer, merchant and statesman of Lynnville, Ill., was born July 31, 1827, in Lynnville, Ill. In 1850-60 he was postmaster of Lynnville; and in 1872-77 he was a representative in the state legislature.

Gordon, John, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Rensselaerville, N.

Y., was born March 10, 1850, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1903-06 he was president of the Howard university. He is the author of Three Children of Galilee.

Gordon, John D., farmer and banker of Newberg, Ore., was born Feb. 17, 1852, in Odessa, Canada. He is president of the First National bank.

Gordon, Laura de Force, journalist, lawyer and orator of Oakland, Cal., was born Aug. 17, 1843, in North East, Pa. In 1873 she founded the Daily Leader at Oakland, Cal. In 1879 she was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of California.

Gordon, Merritt J., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Spokane, Wash., was born on March 17, 1857, in Canada. He has been a member of the Dakota state legislature. In 1894 he was an associate judge of the supreme court.

Gordon, Robert Bryarly, merchant and statesman of St. Mary Ohio, was born on Aug. 6, 1855, in Auglaize County, Ohio. In 1889-95 he was editor of Auglaize County. In 1889-1903 he was a member of congress.

Gordon, Samuel Dickey, lecturer and author of Madison, N.J., was born Aug. 12, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1884-95 he was secretary of the young men's christian association of Philadelphia and Ohio. He is the author of Quiet Talks on Power and other works.

Gordon,Seth Chase, physician, surgeon and political economist of 157 High st., Portland, Maine,was born Aug. 17, 1830, in Fryeburg, Maine. He has been vice-president of the American medical association. He is one of the vice-presidents of the anti-imperialist league for Maine.

Gordon, William, lawyer and statesman of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 16, 1852, near Oak Harbor, Ohio. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Gordon,William Washington, soldier, merchant and statesman of 100 Bay st., Savannah, Ga., was born Oct. 14, 1834, in Savannah, Ga. He served in the civil war and the Spanish-American war. For six years he was a member of the Georgia state legislature. He is engaged in the cotton business.

Gordon-Davis, Alfred Burwell, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 29, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Pen Scratches; Trusia and other works.

Gordy, Wilbur Fisk, educator and historical writer of Hartford, Conn., was born June 14, 1854, near Salisbury, Md. He was district superintendent of schools in Hartford, Conn., and subsequently was superintendent of schools in Springfield, Mass. He is the author of A School History of the United States; American Leaders and Heroes; Elementary History of the United States; Stories of American Explorers; Colonial Days; and American Beginnings in Europe and other works.

Gore, James Howard, educator, scientist and author of 2210 R st., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 18, 1856, in Virginia. He has been a delegate to a number of international congresses. He is the author of Manual of Geography, a series of textbooks in Mathematics and other works.

Gore, Thomas Pryor, statesman of Lawton, Okla., was born Dec. 10, 1870, in Webster county, Miss. In 1896 he was a delegate to the national populist convention at St. Louis, Mo. He is now a member of the United States senate.

Gorgas, Ferdinand James Samuel, dentist and author of Baltimore,Md., was born July 27, 1835, in Winchester, Va. Since 1860 he has been professor in the college of dental surgery of Baltimore. He is the author of Lectures on Dental Science and Therapeutics and other works.

Gorgas, William Crawford, military surgeon and sanitarian of Ancon, Canal Zone, Panama, was born Oct. 3, 1854, in Mobile, Ala. He is chief sanitary officer of the Isthmian Canal.

Gorham, Frederic Poole, educator, bacteriologist and author of 151 Meeting st., Providence, R.I., was born April 29, 1871, in Providence, R.I. Since 1893 he has been professor of biology at Brown university. He is the author of Laboratory Course in Bacteriology and other works.

Gorham, George H., physician and statesman of Bellows Falls, Vt., was born Oct. 9, 1857, in Westminster West. He is a member of the state legislature; and has been president of the Vermont state medical society.

Gorin, Orville Browning, banker of Decatur, Ill., was born Jan. 25, 1849, in Taylorville, Ill. He has been connected with the Milliken National bank since 1865, of which he is now president.

Gorley,Hugh Alexander, soldier, merchant, orator and poet of San Rafael,Cal., was born Nov. 25, 1833, in Uniontown, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. In 1881 he was a representative in the California state legislature. He is president of the society of California volunteers.

Gorman, George E., lawyer and statesman of 30 North LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 13, 1873, in Illinois. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Gorman, James Edward, railroad official of 143 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 3, 1863, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad.

Gorman,JamesSedgwick, lawyer and statesman of Chelsea, Mich., was born Dec. 28, 1850, in Lyndon, Mich. In 1886-90 he was a member of the state senate. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Gornto, J. M., statesman of Mayo, Fla., was born Nov. 1, 1865, in LaFayette county, Fla. He was educated in the common schools of his native state; and then studied law and was admitted to the bar. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Mayo, Fla.; is a Mason,a mem-

ber of the Knights of Pythias, and Woodmen of the World. He is identified with the democratic party; and served two terms as county tax collector. He is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a representative in the Florida state legislature; and is a candidate for re-election without opposition.

Gorson, Aaron Harry, teacher and artist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 2, 1872, in Russia. He is instructor at the Stevenson art school of Pittsburgh; and his works have been exhibited in various art galleries.

Gortner, John Narver, clergyman, lecturer and poet of St. Charles,Ill., was born Feb. 16, 1874, in St. Charles, Ill. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Dust from the Chariot Wheels.

Gorton, David Allyn, physician and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 22, 1832, in Broadalbin, N.Y. He is the author of The Monism Man; or, the Unity of the Divine and Human; The Principles of Mental Hygiene and other works.

Gorton, Lewis G., stock broker of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 18, 1859, in Waterloo, Mich. In 1893-96 he was president of the Michigan agricultural college. He is president of the Detroit stock exchange.

Gosack,George Mechlin, lawyer and statesman, of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 7, 1866, in Dayton, Ohio. In 1897 he was elected a member of the Pennsylvania house of representatives.

Goshorn, Josiah S., banker of Clay City, Ind., was born Oct. 6, 1855, in Indiana. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Goslee, Albert, banker of Lafayette, Ind., was born Nov. 27, 1851, in Indiana. He is president of the Indianapolis Life Insurance company.

Gosney,Ezra Seymour, lawyer, banker and investor of Pasadena, Cal., was born Nov. 6, 1855, in Kentucky. He is secretary and treasurer of the Brown-Gosney company.

Goss, Arthur H., lawyer and jurist of Oshkosh, Wis., was born Feb. 17, 1862, in Oshkosh, Wis. He is judge of the municipal court.

Goss, Charles Frederic, clergyman and author of 937 Lexington ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 14, 1852, in Meridian, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been pastor of the Avondale Presbyterian church. He is the author of The Loom of Life and other works.

Goss, Chauncey Porter, manufacturer of Waterbury, Conn., was born Aug. 5, 1838, in Rochester, N.Y. He is president, treasurer and general manager of the Scovill Manufacturing company and a director of corporations.

Goss, J. T., soldier of Vancouver, Wash., He served through the civil war. Since 1906 he has been paymaster-general of the Washington national guard,with the rank of colonel.

Goss,John D., lawyer and jurist of Marshfield, Ore., was born Oct. 3, 1869, in Hudson Wis. For five years he was judge of his native county;and now practices law in Marshfield, Ore. He is the author of History of Tariff Administration.

Goss, Warren Lee, soldier, civil engineer, historian and author of Rutherford, N. J., was born Aug. 19, 1838, in Brewster, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of sergeant. Since 1900 he has been historian of the national union of ex-prisoners of war.

Goss, William Freeman Myrick, educator and engineer of Urbana, Ill., was born Oct. 7, 1859, in Barnstable, Mass. He received his certificate from the Massachusetts institute of technology; received the honorary degree of M.S. from Wabash university and D.Eng. from the university of Illinois. He has been professor, director and dean in the university of Illinois since 1907, and since 1909 also director of the engineering experiment station. He is chief engineer of the Chicago association of commerce.

Gossett, Benjamin Brown, manufacturer and banker of Williamston, S.C., was born Aug. 18, 1884, in Williamston, S.C. He is president of the Bank of Calhoun Falls, S.C.

Gossler, Philip G., mining engineer and business president of New York City, was born Aug. 6, 1870, in Columbia, Pa. He has been superintendent and engineer of the Royal Electric company of Montreal, Canada. He is vice-president of J. G. White and company of New York City.

Gothlin, Oliver Perry, railway official of Columbus, Ohio, was born June 19, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. For four years he was a reporter on the Daily Journal of Dayton, Ohio. In 1883-86 he was a stenographer and in 1886-89 traveling freight agent of the Chicago and Northwestern railway at Chicago. In 1886-89 he was commercial agent, and in 1893-98 general agent of the Wisconsin Central lines. In 1898-1906 he was commercial traffic manager for the National Cash Register company. In 1906 he was appointed a member of the railroad commission of Ohio. In 1911 the name of the commission was changed to public service commission of Ohio, of which he is now chairman. In 1912 he was elected president of the national association of railway commissioners.

Gottheil, Richard James Horatio, educator and author of New York City, was born Oct. 13, 1862, in Manchester, England. He is professor of Semitic languages at Columbia university of New York City. He is the author of The Syriac Grammar and other works.

Gottheil, William Samuel, physician and author of New York City, was born April 5, 1859, in Berlin, Germany. He is the author of Illustrated Skin Diseases; and Manual of General Histology.

Gottschalk, Alfred L. M., journalist, diplomat, author and poet of Washington, D. C., was born Feb. 8, 1873, in New York City. He has been a correspondent of the New York Herald. Since 1905 he has been con-

sul-general to Callao, Peru. He is the author of a volume of poems and magazine articles.

Goucher, John Franklin, clergyman, college president and philanthropist of Baltimore, Md., was born June 7,1845,in Waynesboro, Pa. Since 1890 he has been president of the woman's college of Baltimore,of which he was one of the organizers.

Gouge, Frederick Hamilton, architect of 70 Genesee st., Utica, N.Y., was born May 5, 1845, in Trenton, N.Y. He has been president of the western New York association of architects, and has been president of the Utica chamber of commerce.

Gould, Ashley Mulgrave, lawyer and jurist of 1931 Sixteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born in October, 1859, in Nova Scotia. In 1898 he was a representative in the Maryland state legislature. He is associate justice of the supreme court of the District of Columbia for life.

Gould, Carl Feelinghuysen, architect of Boston, Mass., was born in 1873 in New York City. He has been president of the Seattle fine arts society.

Gould, Charles Albert, manufacturer and founder of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Jan. 13, 1849, in Batavia, N.Y. He was one of the founders of the first foundry in America for making iron castings. In 1870-80 he was deputy-postmaster of Buffalo Creek.

Gould, Charles Newton, geologist of Norman, Okla., was born July 22, 1868, near Lower Salem, Ohio. Since 1903 he has been professor of geology in the university of Oklahoma.

Gould,Edwin, railway official of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb.25, 1866, in New York City. He graduated from the Columbia college of mines. He entered railway service in 1888 as secretary of the St. Louis, Arkansas and Texas railway, and held that position until the road was reorganized as the St. Louis, Southwestern railway in 1891, when he was chosen vice-president; and in 1898-1912 was president; and since 1912 has been chairman of its board of directors. He was also for several years president of the Wheeling and Lake Erie railroad and of other railroads.

Gould, Edwin Bruce, lawyer and government claim agent of Nashua, N.H., was born Jan. 24, 1839, in Hillsboro, N.H. He has been town clerk of Pembroke. He is government claim agent. He has filled many prominent positions of trust and honor.

Gould,Elgin Ralston Lovell, educator, philanthropist and author of 57 West Fifty-second st., New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1860, in Canada. He has been professor at the university of Chicago. He is president of the City and Suburban Homes company. He is the author of The Social Condition of Labor.

Gould, Elizabeth Lincoln, dramatist and author of 277 Dartmouth st., Boston, Mass., was born in Boston, Mass. She is a contributor to the Youth's Companion of Boston. She is the author of Little Polly Prentiss and other works.

Gould, Frank Horace, lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 29, 1856, in Fayette county, Iowa. He graduated with the degree of B.L. from the Alabama state university of law. He crossed the plains to California in 1862. In 1891-95 he was a representative from Merced county to the state legislature, and was speaker of the assembly. In 1897-1901 he was building and loan commissioner; and in 1896 and 1904 was chairman of the democratic state conventions.

Gould, Frank Jay, railroad president and capitalist of 195 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 4, 1878, in New York City. In 1897 he entered railway service as assistant to the president of the Missouri Pacific railway and is now first vice-president of that corporation.

Gould, George Jay, railroad president and capitalist of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 6, 1864, in New York City. Since 1893 he has been president of the Missouri Pacific railway and other railways.

Gould, Grace Margaret, editor and author of 381 Fourth ave.,New York City, was born in Albany, N.Y. She is fashion editor of the Woman's Home Companion. She is the author of The Magic Dress.

Gould, Howard, yachtsman, capitalist and philanthropist of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1870 in New York City. He is a director in numerous railway, telegraph and financial corporations.

Gould, Howard, actor of New York City, was born March 19, 1867, in Minneapolis, Minn. He starred in The Prisoner of Zenda and in other plays.

Gould, Kingdon, railroad official of New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1887, in New York City. He is vice-president of the Missouri Pacific railroad.

Gould, Norman Judd, capitalist of Seneca Falls,N.Y., was born March 15, 1877, in Seneca Falls,N.Y. He is president of the Goulds Manufacturing company.

Gould, Will Daniel, educator and lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal.., was born Sept. 17, 1845, in Cabot, Vt. He has been superintendent of schools in various cities.

Goulden,Joseph A.,naval officer and statesman of 180 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1844, in Adams county, Pa. He has been state manager of the Pennsylvania Reformatory, and in 1895-98 he was school commissioner of New York City. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Goulding, Herbert Jay, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born May 9, 1870, in Saginaw, Mich. Since 1895 he has been an instructor in the university of Michigan. He is the author of Elementary Mechanical Drawing.

Gouley, John William Serverin, physician and author of 11 East Forty-third st., New York City, was born March 11, 1832, in New Orleans, La. He is professor in the univer-

sity of New York. He is the author of Diseases of Man and other works.

Gove, Aaron, soldier and educator of Denver, Col., was born Sept. 26, 1839, in Hampton Falls, N.H. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He has been superintendent of schools of his city. He has been president of the national educational association.

Gove, William Henry, lawyer and capitalist of 271 Western ave., Lynn, Mass., was born Sept. 4, 1851, in South Berwick, Maine. He is president and general manager of the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine company.

Gow, George Coleman, educator and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Nov. 27, 1860, in Groton Junction, Mass. He is the author of Textbook on the Structure of Music.

Gow, James Ellis, educator and scientist of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born Feb. 22, 1877, in Fontanelle, Iowa. He has received the degrees of Ph.B., M.S. and Ph.D. Since 1908 he has been professor of botany in Coe college of Cedar Rapids, Iowa. In 1911-13 he was assistant to the Iowa geological survey; and in 1908-10 was president of the Iowa Esperanto association. He is the author of Geology of Cass County and other monographs.

Gowen, Francis Innes, lawyer and capitalist of 231 Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 17, 1855, in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Girard Trust company and other corporations.

Gower, Cornelius Albert, educator and manufacturer of Lansing, Mich., was born in 1845 in Abbott, Maine. He has been superintendent of public instruction of Michigan. He is president and general manager of the building and loan association.

Graass, Henry, lawyer and jurist of Sturgeon Bay, Wis., was born July 17, 1876, in Sturgeon Bay, Wis. Since 1913 he has been circuit judge.

Grabau, Amadeus William, geologist and author of Rensselaer, N.Y., was born Jan. 9, 1870, in Cedarsburg, Wis. He is professor of biology at Rensselaer polytechnic institute. He is author of Guide to the Geology and Paleontology of Niagara Falls.

Graber, Myron Earle, educator and scientist of Tiffin, Ohio, was born July 25, 1880, in Mount Eaton, Ohio. He is a graduate student of the Ohio state university, the university of Michigan and Columbia university. He received the degree of A.B. from Heidelberg college of Ohio, in which institution he has been professor of physics since 1905. He has made valuable researches in cyclical surfaces and kindred subjects.

Grabill, William M., educator, college president and author of Rogersville, Tenn., was born June 25, 1851, in Fincastle, Va. Since 1890 he has been president of the Rogersville synodical college, Tennessee. He is the author of Charts of History and Civil Government.

Grace, John Patrick, statesman of Charleston, S.C., was born Dec. 30, 1874, in Charleston, S.C. He is prominently identified with the democratic problem; and has held various positions of trust and honor. Since 1911 he has been mayor of his city for term ending in 1915.

Grace, John Walker, physician, surgeon and clergyman of Quanah, Texas, was born Feb. 1, 1850, in Boles, Ky. He is pastor of a missionary Baptist church. He is a contributor to educational, medical and religious publications.

Grace, Joseph Peter, business president of 1 Hanover square, New York City, was born June 29, 1872, in Great Neck, N.Y. He is president of W. R. Grace and company and a director of other corporations.

Grace, Morgan H., merchant of Great Neck, Long Island, N.Y., was born April 9, 1880, in Wellington, New Zealand. Since 1905 he has been president and treasurer of the Coe Mortimer company and other corporations.

Grace, Oliver J., real estate dealer of 4386 Lindell boul., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 17, 1876, in St. Louis. He is secretary of the Grace and Sons Realty company.

Grace, Thomas, clergyman and bishop of Sacramento, Cal., was born Aug. 2, 1841, in Ireland. Since 1896 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Sacramento.

Grace, William, contractor and builder of 519 South Oakley ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 11, 1847, in England. He built the La Salle street station of Chicago and other buildings.

Grace, William Charles, lawyer and statesman of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born June 15, 1881, in Jackson county, Mich. For several years he was a woolen worker in mills of the middle west. He graduated from the law department of the university of Michigan; and has attained success in the practice of law in Kalamazoo. In 1912 he was elected a member of the Michigan state senate.

Gracey, Wilbur Tirrell, diplomat of Nanking, China, was born in Massachusetts. Since 1910 he has been consul at Nanking, China.

Grady, Benjamin F., soldier, educator and statesman of Wallace, N.C., was born Oct. 10, 1831, in Dublin county, N.C. In 1879-90 he was justice of the peace of Dublin county. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Grady, John C., lawyer, government official and statesman of Portland, Maine, was born Oct. 8, 1847, in Eastport, Maine. In 1887-89 he was president of the state senate. In 1907 he was appointed director of wharves tugs and ferriers.

Grady, Thomas F., lawyer and statesman of 74 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1853, in New York City. Since 1902 he has been a member of the senate committees on rules, finance, judiciary and cities.

Graebner, Augustus Lawrence, clergyman, educator and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 10, 1849, in Saginaw, Mich. He is professor of theology in the Concordia semi-

nary of St. Louis. He is the author of Life of Luther and other works.

Graebner, W. H., business man and state official of 1080 National ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born April 2, 1854, in Detroit, Mich. In 1898-1902 he served as alderman for the city of Milwaukee; and in 1902-08 he was city treasurer. He is engaged in general insurance, real estate and loans; and is prominently identified with business and public affairs. In 1891-95 he was a member of the state board of control of the state of Wisconsin, charitable, reformatory and penal institutions, and is again a member of that board.

Graff, Joseph Verdi, lawyer and statesman of Peoria, Ill., was born July 1, 1854, in Terre Haute, Ind. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Grafft, James G., physician and banker of Trenton, Ohio, was born Feb. 25, 1867, in Seven Mile, Ohio. He is president of the Bank of Trenton County.

Grafly, Charles, sculptor of 2200 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 3, 1862, in Philadelphia. He is instructor in sculpture at the Pennsylvania academy of fine arts.

Grafly, Daniel Webster, retired manufacturer of 2527 East York st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1841, in Philadelphia. He is a director in the Integrity Title Insurance, Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Graham, Benjamin, banker of 44 Pine st., New York City. He is president of the Bank of Mont Clair.

Graham,Charles E.,manufacturer and capitalist of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 9, 1858, in Branford, Conn. He is president of the West Haven Manufacturing company and other corporations.

Graham, Fred E., banker of Pomona, Cal., was born July 6, 1860, in Sabetha, Kan. He is president of the American National bank.

Graham, George Edward, journalist and author of New York City, was born Nov. 15, 1866, in Albany, N.Y. During the Spanish-American war he was a correspondent of the associated press. He is the author of Fighting with Schley.

Graham, George Scott, lawyer and statesman of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has received the degrees of LL.D. and LL.B. For ten years he was professor of criminal law in the university of Pennsylvania. For eighteen years he was district attorney of Philadelphia, Pa.; and has been a member of congress. He is now a member of the law firm of Graham and L. Amoreaux of New York City. He has traveled all over the United States and Europe;and is past grand commander Knights Templar of Pennsylvania.

Graham, James M., lawyer and statesman of 216 South Fifth st., Springfield, Ill., was born April 14, 1852, in Ireland. In 1892-96 he was state's attorney of Sangamon county. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Graham, James S., soldier, manufacturer and statesman of Rochester, N.Y., was born May 27, 1836, in Edinburgh, Scotland. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general. He has been postmaster of his city. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Graham, John H., soldier, merchant, manufacturer and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born April 1, 1835, in Ireland. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted lieutenant-colonel. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Graham, John Martin, banker of 45 Milk st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the International Trust company.

Graham, John Patton, banker of Culleoka, Tenn., was born Oct. 26, 1869, in Bennington Gap, Va. He is president of the Bank of Culleoka.

Graham, Joseph Alexander, lawyer, journalist and author of Salisbury, Md., was born Sept. 8, 1855, in Salisbury, Md. He has been state's attorney for Wicomico county, Md. He is the author of The Sporting Dog Kennel.

Graham, Joseph P., lumber dealer of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 24, 1863, near Fredericktown, Mo. Since 1904 he has been in the wholesale lumber business. He is president of the Graham Lumber company; and a director in the Bankers' Trust company.

Graham, Leonard Johnson, educator and banker of New Concord,Ohio, was born May 18, 1855, in Reynoldsburg, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Graham, Malcolm Montrose, gas official of 131 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Feb. 5, 1867, in Flushing, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Northern Union Gas company.

Graham,Milo J.,banker of Matawan,Minn., was born Jan. 28, 1870, in Minnesota. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank.

Graham, Neil F., physician and surgeon of 909 New York ave., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 9, 1840, in Canada. He served in the civil war as a surgeon. He is professor of surgery at Howard university of Washington, D.C. He is also clinical lecturer on surgery at the Freedman's hospital.

Graham, William Harrison, soldier, business man and statesman of 600 North ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 3, 1844, in Allegheny, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1891-1903 and 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Graham,William Montrose,soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 28, 1834, in Washington, D.C. He served in the civil war and was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Graham, William R., civil and mining engineer and capitalist of Bluefield,W.Va., was born May 21, 1863, in Virginia. He is president of the First National bank of Pocahontas.

Grandgent, Charles Hall, educator and author of 107 Walker st., Cambridge, Mass.,

was born Nov. 14, 1862, in Dorchester, Mass. Since 1896 he has been professor of romance languages and chairman of the romance department at Harvard university. He is the author of Italian Composition and other works.

Grandin, Egbert Henry, physician,surgeon and author of 116 West Seventy-sixth st., New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1855, in Trenton, N.J. He has been president of the New York obstetrical society. He is the author of Practical Obstetrics and other works.

Granger, Abbott Dean, civil engineer of 677 Greene ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 3, 1870, in New York City. He is president of A. D. Granger company, contracting engineers of New York City and various corporations.

Granger, Arthur Otis, soldier, manufacturer and author of 1218 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 14, 1846, in Providence, R.I. He served in the civil war. He is president of the American Gold Dredging company. He is the author of Water Gas, What Is It?

Granger, Charles Trumbull, soldier, educator, lawyer and jurist of Waukon,Iowa, was born Oct. 9, 1835, in Monroe county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1894-1900 he was chief justice of the state supreme court.

Granger, Moses Moorhead, soldier, lawyer, jurist and author of Zanesville, Ohio, was born Oct. 22, 1831, in Zanesville, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been judge of the Ohio supreme court commission. He is the author of Washington Versus Jefferson and other works.

Graninger, Charles Albert, musician and composer of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 2, 1861, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is professor in the Cincinnati college of music.

Granjon,Henry Regis, clergyman and bishop of Tucson, Ariz., was born June 15, 1863, in France. In 1900 he became Roman Catholic bishop at Tucson.

Grannan, Charles P., educator, theologian and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1846 in Kenosha county,Wis. He has been professor of scripture in the Catholic university of America. He is the author of Questions d'Ecriture Sainte and other works.

Grannemann, Louis, merchant and banker of New Haven, Mo., was born May 1, 1851, in Prussia, Germany. He is president of the Bank of New Haven.

Granniss, Anna Jane, author and poet of Plainville, Conn., was born April 24, 1856, in Berlin, Conn. She is the author of The Boy with the Hoe and other works.

Grant, Charles Rollin, lawyer, jurist and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 23, 1846, in Orange, Conn. He was admitted to the bar in 1874; and subsequently was an instructor in rhetoric in the western reserve university. In 1883 he was judge of the probate court; and in 1883-95 was president of the board of control of the Akron public library. In 1913 he became judge of the court of appeals of Ohio. He is the author of Panama Canal and the Monroe Doctrine and Capture of Mason and Slidell.

Grant, Charles S., physician, surgeon and founder of Saratoga Springs, N.Y., was born Nov. 29, 1845, in Hobart, N.Y. He was one of the founders of the New York state medical association.

Grant, Cladius Buchanan, soldier, educator, lawyer and jurist of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 25, 1835, in Lebanon, Maine. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel. In 1889 he was elected an associate justice for the state supreme court of Michigan; and in 1899 was elected for a second term.

Grant, Clement Rollins, painter and artist of Boston, Mass., was born July 10, 1849, in Freeport, Maine. His best known works are Amy Wentworth and O for the Touch of a Vanished Hand.

Grant, Edward M., banker of Morristown, Tenn., was born June 26, 1867, in Ithaca, N. Y. He is president of the Morristown Bank and Trust company.

Grant, Frederic Dent, soldier of New York Harbor, N.Y., was born May 30, 1850, in St. Louis, Mo. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of brigadier-general in 1901. He was United States minister to Austria.

Grant, Henry Horace, physician, surgeon and author of Louisville, Ky., was born Dec. 12, 1853, in Petersburg, Ky. He is professor of surgery in the university of Louisville. He is the author of Principles of Surgery and other works.

Grant, Hugh John, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born in New York City. He has served two terms as mayor of New York City.

Grant,Isaac,soldier, public official and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 25, 1846, in St. Louis, Mo. He served in the civil war. In 1905-09 he was judge of the probate court.

Grant,James Benton,mining engineer,banker and statesman of 770 Pennsylvania ave., Denver, Col., was born Jan. 2, 1848, in Russell county, Ala. He is a member of the firm of Omaha and Grant Smelting company. In 1883-85 he was governor of Colorado.

Grant, John Gaston, statesman of Hendersonville, N.C., was born Jan. 1, 1858, in Hendersonville, N.C. He has been sheriff of his native county. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Grant,John William, capitalist of Atlanta, Ga., was born July 26, 1867, in West Point, Ga. He graduated with the degree of B.C.S. from the university of Georgia. He assisted his father in the management of large real estate interests in Atlanta; and after his death continued to manage and to develop these properties. He is vice-president of the Third National bank and vice-president of the Georgia Savings bank; and a director of the Southern railway and other corporations. He has been councilman of his city, a mem-

ber of the board of education, and has held various other positions of trust and honor.

Grant, Joseph Donohoe, merchant of San Francisco, Cal., where he was born March 28, 1858. He is president of the north central improvement association and other corporations.

Grant, Leroy, merchant, ranchman, public official and statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born Sept. 7, 1847, in New York. Since 1903 he has been state auditor and insurance commissioner of the state of Wyoming.

Grant, Lewis Addison, soldier and lawyer of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 17, 1829, in Bennington county, Vt. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers. In 1890-93 he was assistant secretary of war.

Grant, Madison, lawyer and author of 11 Wall st., New York City, was born Nov. 18, 1865, in New York City. He is the author of The Rocky Mountain Goat and other works.

Grant, Percy Stickney, clergyman of 7 West Tenth st., New York City, was born May 13, 1860, in Boston, Mass. Since 1893 he has been rector of the Church of the Ascension.

Grant, Robert, lawyer, jurist and author of 211 Bay State road, Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 24, 1852, in Boston, Mass. Since 1893 he has been judge of probate and insolvency for Suffolk county, Mass. He is the author of The Lambs and other works.

Grant, Robert Parks, manufacturer and banker of Clayton, N.Y., was born May 6, 1844, in Neversink, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is cashier and manager of the National Exchange bank.

Grant, Ulysses S., Jr., capitalist of San Diego, Cal., was born July 22, 1852, in Bethel, Ohio. He has been a delegate for two republican national conventions. He built the U. S. Grant hotel of San Diego.

Grant, Ulysses Sherman, geologist and author of 2320 Orrington ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Feb. 14, 1867, in Moline, Ill. Since 1899 he has been professor of geology and curator of the museum in the Northwestern university. He is the author of Preliminary Report on the Copper-bearing Rocks of Douglas County, Wis., and other works.

Grant, William Daniel, capitalist of Atlanta, Ga., was born Aug. 16, 1837, in Athens, Ga. He is the largest owner of Atlanta real estate; and one of the wealthiest men in Georgia.

Grass, Harry White, banker of La Crosse, Kan., was born Nov. 2, 1856, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' State bank.

Grasty, Charles Henry, business president and manager of Baltimore, Md., was born March 3, 1863, in Fincastle, Va. He is president and general manager of A. S. Abell company and a director of the associated press.

Gratacap, Louis Pope, naturalist and author of West New Brighton, N.Y., was born Nov. 1, 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a naturalist and assistant curator of the American museum of natural history of New York City. He is the author of Philosophy of Ritualism and other works.

Grattan, George Gilmer, jurist of Harrisonburg, Va., was born Feb.12, 1839,in Rockingham county, Va. He is president of the Rockingham National bank.

Gravatt, William Loyall, clergyman and bishop of Charlestown,W.Va., was born Dec. 15, 1858, in Port Royal, Va. In 1889 he was consecrated bishop coadjutor of West Virginia. He has contributed extensively to educational and religious literature.

Grave, Caswell, educator and scientist of Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 24, 1870, in Monrovia, Ind. He has received the degrees of B.S. and Ph.D. In 1901-02 he was assistant zoologist, in 1902-06 associate zoologist and since 1906 associate professor of zoology in the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore. In 1906-12 he was shell-fish commissioner of Maryland; and since 1912 has been director of invertebrate zoology in the Maryland biological laboratory at Woods Hole.

Graves, Abbott Fuller, painter and artist of 110 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born April 15, 1859, in Weymouth, Mass. His best known works are Saved from the Wreck and Peonies.

Graves, Alexander, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Lexington, Mo., was born Aug. 29, 1844, in Mississippi. He served in the civil war. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Graves, Anson Rogers, clergyman and bishop of Coronado, Cal., was born April 13,1842, in Wells, Vt. In 1890 he was consecrated missionary Protestant Episcopal bishop of western Nebraska.

Graves, Charles Burleigh, lawyer and jurist of Emporia, Kan., was born Nov. 13,1841, in Richmond, Ind. He has been county attorney; and for twelve years was judge of the district court. Since 1905 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Kansas.

Graves, Charles H., lawyer and banker of Columbus, Ohio, was born June 24, 1872, in Ottawa county, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank of Oak Harbor, Ohio.

Graves, Charles Hinman, soldier and diplomat of Duluth, Minn., was born in 1839 in Springfield, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted lieutenant-colonel in the United States army. He has been mayor of his city. Since 1905 he has been minister to Sweden.

Graves, Edward Oziel, government official and banker of Seattle,Wash., was born Aug. 3, 1843, in Gravesville, N.Y. He has been assistant treasurer of the United States; and was chief of the bureau of engraving and printing. He is president of the Washington National bank of Seattle.

Graves, Emery Calvin, lawyer and jurist of Geneseo, Ill., was born in Cherry Creek, Chautauqua county, N.Y. He has twice been mayor of his city. For six years he was

judge of the circuit court; and is now judge of the appellate court.

Graves, Erwin Ralph, manufacturer and banker of 603 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born May 14, 1865, in Hancock, Maine. He is president of the First National bank of Bellville, N.J., and a director of various corporations.

Graves, Frank Hyde, capitalist and lawyer of Spokane, Wash., was born June 15, 1857, in Hancock county, Ill. He was one of the stockholders of the Le Roi mine, which he sold for four million dollars.

Graves, Frank Pierrepont, educator and author of 1340 Highland st., Columbus, Ohio, was born in 1869 in New York City. He has been president of the university of Washington. He is the author of Ancient Greeks and other works.

Graves, Frederic Rogers, clergyman, theologian and bishop of Shanghai, China, was born, in 1858 in Auburn, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of Shanghai, China.

Graves, George Franklin, banker of Bennington, Vt., was born Jan. 4, 1854. He is president of the First National bank.

Graves, George Henry, manufacturer and financier of 132 Federal st., Boston, Mass., was born March 10, 1844, in West Fairlee, Vt. He was educated at the Randolph academy of Vermont and at Comer's commercial college of Boston. He served in the civil war. In 1865 he entered the firm of J. J. Walworth and company as clerk, became cashier in 1870, and since 1886 has been treasurer of the Walworth Manufacturing company; also a director since 1889 and an executive officer in 1903-13. He is a trustee of the Malden Savings bank, the Massachusetts soldiers' home and other institutions. He is a member of the Boston chamber of commerce; and sinking fund commissioner for the city of Malden. He is past president of the Vermont veteran association; and has been president of the Boston credit men's association.

Graves, Henry Solon, educator, scientist and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 3, 1871, in Marietta, Ohio. Since 1900 he has been professor of forestry at Yale forest school. He is the author of The Forests of the Black Hills and other works.

Graves, John Card, business man of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 18, 1839, in Herkimer, N.Y. He is president of the Elevator company. He has been president of the citizens' association.

Graves, John Temple, journalist, publisher and statesman of New York City, was born Nov. 9, 1856, in Abbeville, S.C. He has been editor of the Jacksonville Herald, editor of the Rome Tribune and editor of the Atlanta Journal. He is now editor of the New York American and of the Atlanta Georgian; and is president of the New York press club. In 1908 he was a candidate for vice-president on the independent league ticket.

Graves, Nelson Quingle, linguist and manufacturer of 22 South Third st.,Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 24, 1849, in Clinton, N. C. He is president of the Camden White Lead works.

Graves, Schuyler Colfax, surgeon of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born March 6, 1858, in Kalamazoo, Mich. He served as chief surgeon in the Spanish-American war.

Graves, Waller W., lawyer and jurist of Butler, Mo., was born Dec. 17, 1860, in Lafayette county, Mo. In 1906-09 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Missouri.

Grawn, Charles T., college president of Mount Pleasant, Mich., was born Oct. 4, 1857, in Salem, Mich. Since 1900 he has been president of the central state normal school.

Gray, Baron De Kalb, educator,clergyman and college president of College Park, Ga., was born June 18, 1855,in Waynesboro,Miss. He has been president of the Georgetown college of Kentucky.

Gray, Carl Raymond, railroad president of St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 28, 1867. Since 1912 he has been president of the Great Northern railroad.

Gray, Charles Milton, merchant and banker of Wooster, Ohio, was born Jan. 6, 1859, in Wooster, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Gray, Charles Oliver, clergyman and college president of Greenville, Tenn., was born June 3, 1867, in Hewelton, N.Y. He became principal of the high school of Hewelton, N. Y. He has been pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Smithtown, N.Y.; and president of the First Presbyterian church of Marshall,N.C. He is now president of the Washington and Tusculum college.

Gray, David, journalist,lawyer and author of New York City, was born Aug. 8, 1870, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of The Sphinx and other works.

Gray, George, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Wilmington, Del., was born May 4, 1840, in New Castle, Del. In 1899-1901 he was judge of the United States circuit court for the third district of Delaware.

Gray, George Morris, physician, surgeon and banker of Kansas City, Kan., was born March 4, 1856, in Waukegan, Ill. He is vice-president of the People's National bank.

Gray, George Morton, lawyer and banker of Kenmare, N.D., was born Nov. 5, 1872, in Benezette, Pa. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Gray,George R., capitalist and financier of 30 Franklin st., Newark,N.J., was born April 25, 1842, in Newton, N.J. He is president of the T. B. Peddie Truck company.

Gray, Grove C., banker of Montpelier, Idaho, was born Jan. 31, 1863, in New York. He is president of the Bank of Montpelier.

Gray, Henry A., railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born in 1852. Since 1897 he has been comptroller Northern Pacific railroad.

Gray, Henry David, educator and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born Nov. 6, 1873, in Plainfield, N.J. Since 1906 he has been assistant professor of English at the Leland Stanford university. He is the author of Hannibal, a Tragedy, and other works.

Gray, James M., clergyman,theologian and lecturer of 189 Montague st., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Feb.2, 1872, in Bedford county, Pa. He has been professor of the English Bible in the Reformed Episcopal seminary of Philadelphia. He is the author of History of the Holy Dead and other works.

Gray, John Chipman, educator,lawyer and author of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born July 14, 1839, in Brighton, Mass. He is the author of Restraints on the Alienation of Property and other works.

Gray, John Clinton, lawyer and jurist of Albany, N.Y., was born Dec. 4, 1843, in New York City. He is judge of the New York court of appeals.

Gray, John Henry, educator and author of 412 Walnut st., Minneapolis,Minn., was born March 11, 1859, in Charleston, Ill. He represented the United States in the international co-operative congress held in England, Germany and Belgium. He is the author of several works in German.

Gray, Louis Herbert, orientalist and author of 354 Summer ave., Newark, N.J., was born April 10, 1875, in Newark, N.J. He is the author of Indo-Iranian Phonology and other works.

Gray, Morris, lawyer and bank director of Boston, Mass., was born March 7, 1856, in Massachusetts. He is a trustee of the Suffolk Savings Bank for Seamen and others.

Gray, Thomas Tarvin, chemist and scientist of Bayonne,N.J., was born Aug.29, 1881, in Franklin, Pa. He was educated at Columbia university. He has been chemist for various companies, and since 1903 has been chief chemist of the Tide Water Oil company of Bayonne. He is the author of Petroleum and Its Products and other monographs on kindred subjects.

Gray, Truman, educator, planter, merchant and statesman of Boise, Miss., was born April 5, 1854, in Wayne county, Miss. He has been a member of the state senate. He has been county superintendent of public instruction.

Gray, Walter Benjamin, real estate operator and financier of Tampa, Fla., was born March 28, 1862, in Lincoln, Ala. He organized the Bentley Gray Dry Goods company of Tampa, Fla.; and sold his interests in order to take management of the Mutual Realty and Investment company. He is now president of the Home Building company; president of the Mutual Realty and Investment company and other corporations.

Gray, William Crane, clergyman, founder and bishop of Orlando, Fla., was born Sept. 6, 1835, in Lambertville, N.J. Since 1893 he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of southern Florida. He has founded and rebuilt many schools and churches.

Grayson, Charles Prevost, physician and author of 1435 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 15, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1904 he was appointed clinical professor in the medical department of the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Diseases of the Nose, Throat and Ear.

Grayson, Clifford Prevost, painter and artist of Paris, France, was born July 14, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. His best known works are The Fisherman's Family and Midday Dreams.

Greatorex, Eleanor Elizabeth, painter and artist of New York City, was born May 26, 1854, in New York City. Her best known works are The Bath; and Color That Burns As If No Frost Could Tame.

Greatorex, Kathleen Honora, artist of Moret, Seine et Marne, France, was born Sept. 10, 1851, in New York City. Her best known painting is The Last Bit of Autumn.

Greatsinger, Jacob L.,railroad president of Duluth, Minn., was born July 1, 1859, in Elmira, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been president of the Duluth and Iron Range railroad at Duluth, Minn.

Greble, Edwin St. John, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born June 25,1859, in West Point, N.Y. He served in the Spanish-American war. He has been senior instructor in artillery at the United States military academy. In 1900 he was promoted to lieutenant-colonel.

Grecian, Ola Emery, banker of Stroud, Okla., was born Jan. 10, 1873, in Washington, Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Greear, John Fields, banker of Troutdale, Va., was born Feb. 8, 1877, in Grant, Va. He is secretary and treasurer of the Troutdale Chair Manufacturing company.

Greeley, Edwin Seneca, soldier, merchant and banker of 15 Trumbull st., New Haven, Conn., was born May 20, 1832, in Nashua, N.H. He served in the civil war; and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general. He became president-general of the national society sons of the American revolution.

Greeley, Samuel Sewell, surveyor and engineer of 139 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 11, 1824, in Boston, Mass. He is president of Greeley-Howard company, incorporated.

Greeley, Wallace M.,banker of Ames,Iowa, was born March 16, 1840, in Orleans county, N.Y. In 1870 he engaged in the banking business; and is now president of the Union National bank. He served in the civil war for three years. He served three terms as a member of the Iowa state legislature; and for twelve years as mayor of his city.

Greeley, William B., lawyer of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born Nov. 1, 1859, in Nashua, N.H. He is a member of the law firm of Redding, Kiddle and Greeley.

Greely, Adolphus Washington, soldier, explorer, meteorologist and author of 1914 G st., Washington, D.C., was born March 27, 1844, in Newburyport, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is chief signal officer of the United States army. He is the author of Three Years of Arctic Service and other works.

Green, Adolphus Williamson, lawyer of 110 North Morgan st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 14, 1843, in Boston, Mass. He is senior member of the firm of Green, Willits and Robbins.

Green, Allen Ayrault, journalist and author of Galesburg, Ill., was born March 11, 1880, in Williamsport, Pa. Since 1904 he has been associate editor of the Advance of Chicago. He is the author of My Painted Tree and Other Poems and other works.

Green, Arthur Lawrence, educator and scientist of Lafayette, Ind., was born Sept. 18, 1857, in Newark, Ohio. Since 1888 he has been professor of chemistry in Purdue university.

Green, Bernard Richardson, civil engineer of 1738 N st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 28, 1843, in Malden, Mass. He has had charge of the erection of public buildings in Washington. He is now superintendent of the congressional library buildings and grounds at Washington, D.C.

Green, Charles Ernest, banker of San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 31, 1855, in Detroit, Mich. He is vice-president of the Crocker National bank; Santa Cruz Portland Cement company and other corporations. He is a prominent Mason; and treasurer of the Old People's Home.

Green, Charles Montraville, physician of 78 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 18, 1850, in Medford, Mass. Since 1907 he has been visiting physician in charge of the Boston lying-in hospital.

Green, Crawford Richmond, physician and author of 25 Second st., Troy, N.Y., was born Sept. 8, 1881, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of Education and Preventive Medicine.

Green, David I., educator and social economist of 133 Trumbull st., Hartford, Conn., was born Feb. 5, 1864, in Independence, N. Y. He has been professor of Latin languages and literature at Alfred university. Since 1900 he has been a lecturer at the Hartford theological seminary.

Green, Edward Howland Robinson, railroad president and capitalist of 7 West Ninetieth st., New York City, was born Aug. 22, 1868, in London, England; and is the son of Mrs. Hetty Green, the richest woman in America. He graduated from Fordham college of New York, and subsequently he studied law in Chicago, Ill. After admission to the bar he entered the railway service, and served consecutively as clerk, foreman, superintendent and general manager; and became president of the Texas Midland railroad. He is a director and stockholder in numerous banks, and personally looks after his mother's vast real estate interests in the west and southwest. He is serving his second term as chairman of the republican party of Texas; in 1900 was delegate at large to the republican national convention; and has been tendered the nomination for governor on various occasions. He organized and is president of the famous Tarpon club.

Green, Edwin L., educator and author of Charleston, S.C., was born Dec. 18, 1870, in Milton, Fla. Since 1900 he has been adjunct professor of ancient languages at the South Carolina college. He is the author of School History of Florida.

Green, E. H. R., railroad president of Terrell, Texas, was born Aug. 22, 1868, in London, England. Since 1893 he has been president of the Texas Midland railroad.

Green, Ernest Sherman, journalist and poet of Waseca, Minn., was born April 30, 1866, in Waseca, Minn. He is the editor of Mexican and South American Poems. He is the author of a volume entitled Poems of the Past, Present and Future.

Green, Francis Harvey, educator and author of West Chester, Pa., was born May 19, 1861, in Delaware county, Pa. He has long been president of the young men's Christian association of West Chester state normal school. He is a successful lecturer and after-dinner speaker of note. He is the author of numerous essays and poems.

Green, Frank Russell, painter and artist of 14 West Twelfth st., New York City, was born April 16, 1859, in Chicago, Ill. He is a genre painter and a member of the American water color society.

Green, George E., merchant, manufacturer and statesman of Binghamton, N.Y., was born Aug. 30, 1858, in Kirkwood, N.Y. He has served two terms as a member of the New York state senate; and for five consecutive terms has been mayor of his city. He is a successful manufacturer and wholesale coal merchant. He is vice-president of the Binghamton Railway company and vice-president of the International Time Recording company.

Green, George Walton, lawyer and author of New York City, was born in 1854 in New York City. He is the author of Repudiation.

Green, Harry H., soldier, clergyman and poet of Decorah, Iowa, was born March 13, 1839, in England. He has been a representative in the Iowa state legislature. Since 1890 he has been presiding elder of the Decorah district.

Green, Henry Dickinson, soldier, lawyer, journalist and statesman of Reading, Pa., was born May 3, 1857, in Reading, Pa. He has been a representative; a senator; and a member of congress. He is editor of the Telegraph of Reading, Pa.

Green, Henry Francis, merchant and banker of Littleton, N.H., was born Feb. 6, 1844, in Lyndon, Vt. He is president of the Littleton National bank.

Green, Henry Woodhull, lawyer and banker of 5 West State st., Trenton, N.J., was

born in 1867 in Trenton, N.J. He is vice-president of the Trenton Banking company.

Green, Hetty Howland Robinson, capitalist of 170 Broadway. New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1835, in New Bedford, Mass. She has become a large holder of stock in railroad companies, in the Chemical National bank and in business in other parts of the United States.

Green, Horton Buxton, educator, clergyman and composer of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Oct. 20, 1852, in Johnstown, Ohio. He has filled pastorates in the various churches of the cities of Iowa. He is the author of a number of sacred and popular songs, both of words and music.

Green, James, lawyer and antiquarian of Worcester, Mass., was born March 2, 1841, in Worcester, Mass. He is president of the Worcester society of antiquity; and treasurer of the public education association.

Green, James Monroe,educator and author of 55 North Clinton ave., Trenton, N.J., was born Aug. 29, 1851, in Succasunna, N.J. In 1886 he was president of the state sanitary association. Since 1889 he has been principal of the New Jersey state normal and model school.

Green, Jerome Joseph, educator,electrician and scientist of Notre Dame, Ind., was born Dec. 26, 1866, in Somerset, Ohio. He has been chief instructor in the national school of electricity in Chicago. He has conducted a series of experiments with wireless telegraphy.

Green, John Orne, physician and surgeon of 267 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born June 7, 1841, in Lowell, Mass. In 1869-70 he was instructor in aural surgery in Harvard. He is aural surgeon in the Boston city hospital.

Green, John Pugh, railway official of 256 Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 31, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad company and other corporations.

Green, Joseph L., jurist of 1131 Lexington ave., New York City, was born Feb. 11, 1868, in New York City. Since 1905 he has been justice of the city court.

Green, Joseph West, manufacturer and banker of Easthampton, Mass., was born Aug. 23, 1848, in Marblehead, Mass. He is treasurer and general manager of the Glendale Elastic Fabric company of Easthampton and a director of other corporations.

Green, Julia Boynton, author and poet of New York City, was born May 25, 1861, in South Byron, N.Y. She is the author of a volume of poems entitled Lines and Interlines.

Green, Lemuel Bartine, journalist and jurist of Patchogue, L.I., N.Y., was born Jan. 26, 1856, in Belmar, N.J. He is editor of and publisher of the Argus; and has been president of the Suffolk county press association. He has been president of the Suffolk county board of trade and of the Patchogue board of trade. He is a justice of the peace for the town of Brookhaven, Suffolk county, N. Y., and is a member of numerous patriotic and fraternal orders.

Green, Milton James, lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 8, 1858, in Oroville, Cal. He is senior member of the law firm of Green, Humphreys and Green; and for twelve years served as referee in bankruptcy.

Green, Monte L., banker of 1104 Jackson st., Auburn, Ind., was born Jan. 26, 1870, in Norborne, Mo. He is president of the Auburn Realty company.

Green, Nathan, lawyer, educator and author of Lebanon, Tenn., was born Feb. 19, 1827, in Winchester, Tenn. Since 1873 he has been chancellor of Cumberland university. He is the author of Hall Man of Winton and other works.

Green, Robert Stockton,lawyer and statesman of Trenton, N.J., was born Oct.16, 1865, in Elizabeth, N.J. In 1887-90 he was governor of New Jersey. In 1897 he was elected to the state legislature.

Green, Rufus Smith, clergyman, college president and author of Elmira, N.Y., was born in 1848 in New York. Since 1893 he has been president of Elmira college for women. He is the author of Our Church at Work and other works.

Green, Samuel Abbott, physician, librarian and author of 1154 Boylston st.,Boston,Mass., was born March 16, 1830, in Groton, Mass. He has been mayor of Boston; and since 1868 he has been librarian of the Massachusetts historical library. He is the author of The Early Records of Groton and other works.

Green, Samuel Swett,librarian and author of 12 Harvard st., Worcester, Mass., was born Feb. 20, 1837, in Worcester, Mass. In 1871 he was chosen librarian of the free public library of Worcester. He is the author of two books.

Green, Thomas Edward, clergyman, bishop and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 27, 1857, in Harrisville, Pa. He has built up the largest parish in the state. He is the author of The Mantraps of the City and other works.

Green, Warren L., publisher, engraver and artist of New York City, was born May 19, 1866, in New York City. Since 1906 he has been president of the American Bank Note company.

Greenbaum, Samuel, educator, lawyer and jurist of 2 East Ninety-fourth st.,New York City, was born Jan. 23, 1854, in London,England. In 1872-79 he taught in the grammar schools of New York. He is justice of the supreme court of New York.

Greene, Charles Lyman, physician, surgeon and author of St. Paul,Minn., was born Sept. 21, 1862, in Gray, Maine. He is medical director of the Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance company. He is the author of The Medical Examination for Life Insurance and Its Associated Clinical Methods and other works.

Greene, Charles Samuel, journalist and librarian of 135 Kempton ave., Oakland, Cal., was born Dec. 6, 1856, in Bridgeport, Conn. In 1901-02 he was president of the library association of California.

Greene, Charles Warren, soldier, physician and author of Merchantville, N.J., was born Aug. 17, 1840, in Belchertown, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He is the author of Animals, Their Homes and Habits and other works.

Greene, Clay Meredith, dramatist and author of 130 West Forty-fourth st.,New York City, was born March 12, 1850, in San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of the plays entitled M'Liss, Chispa, Sharps and Flats, The Golden Giant Struck Oil, and Nazareth and also author of operas.

Greene, D. B., merchant and banker of Neosho, Wis., was born March 25, 1862, in Rubicon, Wis. He is president of the Neosho State bank.

Greene, Daniel Crosby, missionary and author of 12 Honmuracho, Azabu, Tokyo, Japan, was born Feb. 11, 1843, in Roxbury, Mass. Since 1869 he has been a congregational missionary in Japan. He is the author of Chinese New Testament, prepared for Japanese readers.

Greene, Edward Lee, college president and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 20, 1843, in Hopkinton, R.I. H has received the degrees of Ph.D. and LL.D. He always has had an intense passion for the study of plant life; entered the occupation of teacher; and in 1872-85 was engaged in missionary work in Colorado, Wyoming, California, Arizona and New Mexico, also adding to his botanical knowledge. In 1885-95 he filled the chair of botany in the university of California; and since 1895 has occupied this chair in the Catholic university of Washington, D.C. He is the author of Landmarks of Botanical History.

Greene, Edwin Farnham, manufacturer of 70 Kilby st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 9, 1879, in Hills Grove, R.I. He is president of Lockwood Greene and company.

Greene, Evarts Boutell, educator and author of 1011 South Wright st., Champaign, Ill., was born July 8, 1870, in Japan. Since 1879 he has been professor of history in the university of Illinois. He is the author of The Provincial Governor in the English Colonies of North America.

Greene, Frances Nimmo, educator and author of 519 Dexter ave., Montgomery, Ala., was born in Tuscaloosa, Ala. She has been a teacher in the Montgomery public schools of Alabama. She is the author of King Arthur and His Court.

Greene, Francis Vinton, soldier and author of 303 North st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born June 27, 1850, in Providence, R.I. During the war with Spain he served as colonel; was a brigadier-general in command at Manila; and major-general at Havana. He is the author of Sketches of Army Life in Turkey and other works.

Greene, Frank Lester, editor and statesman of St. Albans, Vt., was born Feb. 10, 1870, in St. Albans, Vt. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Greene, George Sears, civil engineer and surveyor of 11 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 26, 1837, in Lexington, Ky. In 1875 he was appointed engineer in chief of the department of docks.

Greene, Henry Alexander,soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 5, 1856, in Matteawan, N.Y. In 1882-85 he was assistant instructor in mathematics in the infantry and cavalry school. He is now assistant adjutant-general in the war department at Washington.

Greene, Henry Copley,author of 111 Chestnut st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 21, 1871, in Vienna, Austria. He is the author of The Children's Crusade; Theophile, a Miracle Play; and Plains and Uplands of Old France, a Book of Prose and Verse.

Greene, Henry Fay, lawyer and commissioner of Washington, D.C., was born May 30, 1859, in Newbern, N.C. Since 1903 he has been civil service commissioner.

Greene, Herbert Wilbur, musician,composer and author of New York City, was born May 20, 1851, in Holyoke, Mass. He is the founder and director of the Metropolitan college of music. He is the author of many short stories.

Greene, Homer, lawyer, capitalist and author of Honesdale, Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1853, in Ariel, Pa. He is treasurer and director of the White Mills Coal company and a director of other corporations.

Greene,Howard,banker of Milwaukee,Wis., was born May 27, 1864, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the Milwaukee Drug company.

Greene,John Arthur,publisher of 100 Washington Square, East, New York City, was born in Waterford, Maine. He is managing director of the American Book company.

Greene, John H., merchant and banker of Mackay, Idaho, was born in July, 1850, in Indiana. He is president of W. G. Jenkins and company, bankers.

Greene, John Priest, clergyman and college president of Liberty, Mo., was born in 1849 in Scotland county, Mo. He has been pastor of the Third Baptist church of St. Louis, Mo. Since 1892 he has been president of the William Jewell college of Liberty.

Greene, Maria Louise, litterateur and author of 14 University place, New Haven, Conn., was born in Providence, R.I. She is the author of The Development of Religious Liberty in Connecticut and other works.

Greene, Nelson H., banker of Moline, Ill., was born March 16, 1873, in Tallula, Ill. He was mayor of Tallula for ten years. He is vice-president and manager of the People's Savings Bank and Trust company of Moline.

Greene, Richard Gleason, clergyman and author of 5 Beekman st., New York City, was born June 29,1829, in East Hadam,Conn. He was editor of the Library of Universal Knowledge, in sixteen volumes; and the Columbian Cyclopedia, in thirty-two volumes.

Greene, Robert Holmes, surgeon and author of 78 East Fifty-sixth st., New York City, was born April 27, 1861, in Brunswick, Maine. He is surgeon to the City, French and Metropolitan hospitals of New York City. He is the author of Healthy Exercise.

Greene, Roger Sherman, soldier, lawyer, jurist and philanthropist of Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 14, 1840, in Boston, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. In 1883-87 he was chief justice.

Greene, Roy Farrell, journalist, author and poet of Three Rivers, Mich., was born Dec. 20, 1873, in Three Rivers, Mich. He is a regular contributor to the leading magazines in America. He is the author of Cupid is King, a volume of society verse.

Greene, Samuel Harrison, educator, clergyman and college president of 1320 Q st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 25, 1845, in Enosburgh, Vt. In 1894-95 he was president of Columbian university. Since 1900 he has been pastor of the Calvary church in Washington.

Greene, Mrs. Sarah Pratt, author of Lexington, Mass., was born July 3, 1856, in Simsbury, Conn. She is the author of Cape Cod Folks; Last Chance Junction; Stuart and Bamboo and other works.

Greene, William Brenton, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Aug. 16, 1854, in Providence, R.I. He is the author of Christian Science, or Mind Cure; The Function of the Miracle; The Bible Student and other works.

Greene, William Houston, chemist of 2130 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in December, 1853, in Columbia, Pa. He received the degree of A.M. from the Central high school and graduated from the Jefferson medical college where he was demonstrator of chemistry. In 1877-79 he followed original research in Paris; and is a member of the American philosophical society. He is the author of a Handbook of Medical Chemistry; Lessons in Chemistry and other works.

Greene, William Milbury, railroad official of 1840 Madison road, Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 15, 1858, in Athens, Ohio. In 1898 he was vice-president of the Baltimore and Ohio Southwestern railroad.

Greenebaum, Elias, banker of 4510 Grand boul., Chicago, Ill., was born June 24, 1882, in Germany. He has been school agent of Chicago and is now engaged in the banking business.

Greener, Richard Theodore, educator, lawyer, diplomat and author of 1940 Eleventh st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 30, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1898 he was appointed United States consul at Vladivostok, Russia. He is the author of Eulogy on the Life and Services of William Lloyd Garrison and other works.

Greenewalt, Mrs. Mary Hallock, pianist, artist and author of 1424 Master st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 8, 1871, in Syria. She has concertized as a pianist throughout America. She is the author of an authorized text-book on the Leschetizky Method and other works.

Greenhut, Benedict Joseph, merchant of New York City, was born June 24, 1870, in Chicago, Ill. He is secretary and treasurer of Greenhut and company and other corporations.

Greening, Charles F.,banker of Grand Meadow, Minn., was born in 1845 in England. He is president of the Exchange State bank.

Greening, Elgar Frank, banker of Grand Meadow, Minn., was born March 31, 1873, in Grand Meadow, Minn. He is cashier of the Exchange State bank.

Greenleaf, Charles Ravenscroft, physician, surgeon and author of Washington, D.C.,was born Jan. 1, 1838, in Carlisle, Pa. He served in the civil war as deputy surgeon-general in the United States army. He is the author of Greenleaf's Manual for Medical Officers and other works.

Greenleaf, Franklin Lewis, manufacturer and business president of Minneapolis,Minn., was born Oct. 7, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He has been president of the Red River Valley Elevator company. In 1889 he was elected president of the Minneapolis chamber of commerce.

Greenleaf, Mrs. Georgie H. Frank, founder and author of Charleston, S.C., was born Nov. 12, 1849, in Baltimore, Md. She is the founder and director of the American library at Manila, P.I. She is the author of My Life Among the Indians.

Greenman, Jesse More, educator, botanist and scientist of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 27, 1867, in North East, Pa. Since 1905 he has been assistant curator of botany at the Field museum of natural history of Chicago. He is a member of the botanical society of America.

Greenman, Milton Jay,physician and anatomist of 3618 Woodland ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 14, 1866, in North East, Pa. Since 1905 he has been director of the Wistar institute of anatomy, at the university of Pennsylvania.

Greenough, Chester Noyes, educator and author of 11 Mason st., Cambridge, Mass., was born June 29, 1874, in Wakefield, Mass. Since 1907 he has been professor of English at the university of Illinois. He is part author of A History of Literature in America.

Greenough, George Gordon, soldier and inventor of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 8, 1844, in Washington, D.C. In 1865-1902 he served in the United States army. He is the inventor of various devices for artillery operations.

Greenough, Mrs. Jeanie Ashley Bates, author of Westfield, Mass., was born Feb. 24, 1835, in Westfield, Mass. She is the author

of At Dawn of Day; A Year of Beautiful Thoughts; and Plain Talks on Common Things for Children.

Greenslet, Ferris, journalist and author of 4 Park st., Boston, Mass., was born June 30, 1875, in Glens Falls, N.Y. In 1902-07 he was associate editor of the Atlantic Monthly. He is the author of The Quest of the Holy Grail; Walter Pater and other works.

Greenwald, Joseph L., banker of 1006 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the People's Trust company of Philadelphia.

Greenwood, Charles G., banker of Silver City, Iowa, was born May 24, 1836, in Abbott, Maine. He is president of the Silver City State bank.

Greenwood, James M., educator and author of 1019 Armour boul., Kansas City, Mo., was born Nov. 15, 1836, near Springfield, Ill. Since 1874 he has been an educator and school superintendent of Kansas City. He is the author of Principles of Education Practically Applied.

Greer, David Hummell, clergyman and author of 7 Grammercy park, New York City, was born March 20, 1844, in Wheeling, W. Va. Since 1888 he has been rector of St. Bartholomew's church. He is the author of The Preacher and His Place and From Things to God.

Gregg, Alexander White, statesman of Palestine, Texas, was born in Texas. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Gregg, David, clergyman and author of 337 Washington ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 25, 1846, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He has filled pastorates in the Presbyterian churches in Iowa, Massachusetts and New York. He is the author of Studies in John and other works.

Gregg, David A., manufacturer and banker of Nashua, N.H., was born March 22, 1841, in New Boston, N.H. He is president of the Indian National bank.

Gregg, David McMurtrie, soldier and diplomat of Reading, Pa., was born April 10, 1833, in Huntingdon, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1891 he was auditor-general of Pennsylvania.

Gregg, Elbert Lee, banker of Rusk, Texas, was born in Tennessee. He is president of the First National bank.

Gregg, John Robert, publisher and author of 50 W. Eighty-fifth st., New York City, was born June 17, 1867, in Ireland. Since 1888 he has devoted his entire attention to the diffusion of shorthand; and the Gregg system is now used in more than two thousand schools. He is president of the Gregg school of Chicago, Ill.; and president of the Gregg Publishing company of New York, Chicago and San Francisco.

Gregg, William Henry, retired manufacturer of 3013 Pine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 24, 1831, in Palmyra, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools of Rochester and in 1846 moved to St. Louis. He was president of the Southern White Lead company of St. Louis and Chicago in 1867-89 until it was sold; and became president of the Gregg Genealogical company. He is the author of Where, When and How to Catch Fish on the East Coast of Florida, and Controversial Issues in Scottish History.

Gregory, Caspar Rene, clergyman, theologian and author of Leipzig, Stötteritz, Germany, was born Nov. 6, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1889 he has been professor of theology in the university of Leipzig. He is the author of The Four Gospels and several works in German.

Gregory, Charles Buckingham, banker of 110 South Eleventh st., Lincoln, Neb., was born June 17, 1870, in Merrimac, Mass. He is vice-president and cashier of the American Savings bank.

Gregory, Charles Noble, lawyer, litterateur, dean and author of 2139 Wyoming ave., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 27, 1851, in Unadilla, N.Y. In 1905-06 he was vice-president of the American bar association. He is dean of the college of law at the state university at Iowa City.

Gregory, Daniel Seelye, clergyman, college president and author of New York City, was born Aug. 21, 1832, in Carmel, N.Y. He was president of the Lake Forest university. Since 1895 he has been editor of The Homiletic Review of New York City. He is the author of Christ's Trumpet Call to the Ministry and other works.

Gregory, Eliot, sculptor, artist and author of 1122 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 13, 1854, in New York City. His pictures include Soubrette; Coquetterie and Children. He is the author of Idler Letters; Worldly Ways and Ways of Men.

Gregory, Frank M., painter and artist of New York City, was born Oct. 21, 1848, in Mansfield, Ohio. Among his paintings are The Truant; Waiting for Repairs and First Snow of the Season.

Gregory, Herbert Ernest, educator, geologist and author of 24 Lincoln st., New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 15, 1869, in Middleville, Mich. He has been Silliman professor of geology at Yale university. Since 1900 he has been assistant geologist in the United States geological survey.

Gregory, John Goadby, journalist, author and poet of Milwaukee, Wis., was born July 11, 1856, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is an editorial writer on the Evening Wisconsin. He is the author of A Beauty of Thebes, in verse.

Gregory, Shephen Strong, lawyer of 69 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 16, 1849, in Unadilla, N.Y. He has been city commissioner of Chicago.

Greig, Alexander Simpson, railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 25, 1860, in Aberdeen, Scotland. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad system.

Grene, George Francis, clergyman and author of Cranford, N.J., was born June 5, 1858, in North Greenbush, N.Y. Since 1885 he has

been pastor of the Presbyterian church of Cranford. He is the author of The Many-Sided St. Paul and other works.

Gresham, Otto, lawyer of 69 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 30, 1869, in Croydon, Ind. He is a member of the Illinois state, the American and the Chicago bar associations.

Gresham, Walter, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Galveston, Texas, was born July 22, 1841, in King and Queen county, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Greusel, John Hubert, journalist and author of Arcade, Hollywood, Cal., was born March 20, 1868. He has been a special writer for the New York World, Detroit Free Press, San Francisco Chronicle, Los Angeles Times and various magazines. He is an authority on newspaper interview and history of journalism and is a special writer and lecturer on these topics. He is the author of Hours with Famous Americans.

Grey, Norman, lawyer and banker of 104 Market st., Camden, N.J., was born April 3, 1869, in Salem, N.J. He is president of the West Jersey Trust company.

Grey, Samuel Howell, lawyer and founder of Newark, N.J., was born April 6, 1836, in Camden, N.J. In 1897-1902 he was attorney-general of New Jersey. He is president of the West Jersey Title and Guaranty company.

Gribbel, John, manufacturer and banker of 1513 Race st., was born March 29, 1858, in Hudson City, N.J. He is president of the Fairmount Savings Trust company and a director of other corporations.

Gridon, Joseph, physician and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 20, 1858, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1900 he has been a professor of clinical dermatology and syphilogy at the Washington university. He is the author of Diseases of the Skin.

Grier, James Alexander, soldier, educator, clergyman and author of Bellevue, Pa., was born May 8, 1846, in Waltz, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is Mills professor in the Allegheny theological seminary. He is the author of Secret Societies and other works.

Grier, William Alexander Montgomery, banker of 76 St. James' place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 9, 1833, in Danville, Pa. He has been president and New York manager of the Corry Radiator company.

Griest, William Walton, journalist, manufacturer, railroad president and statesman of Lancaster, Pa., was born Sept. 22, 1859, in Christiana, Pa. He is president of railway and lighting companies. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Grieves, Edward W., mechanical engineer of Franklin, Pa., was born July 31, 1843, in Wilmington, Del. Since 1897 he has been mechanical expert with the Galena Oil company of Franklin, Pa.

Griffin, Appleton Prentiss Clark, librarian and author of Washington, D.C., was born in Wilton, N.H. He has been assistant librarian of the library of congress at Washington, D.C. He is the author of Discovery of the Mississippi and other works.

Griffin, D. J., statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 26, 1880, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Griffin, Frank M., soldier, journalist and lawyer of Greenup, Ky., was born Aug. 17, 1859, in Greenup, Ky. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is editor and owner of the Eagle Knight of Greenup, Ky.

Griffin, John Bryant, manufacturer and banker of Woodland, N.C., was born Nov. 26, 1848, in Woodland, N.C. He is vice-president of the Meherrin Valley bank.

Griffin, Martin Ignatius Joseph, publisher and author of 1935 North Eleventh st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 23, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was one of the founders of the Catholic historical society; and since 1887 has published the American Catholic Historical Researches.

Griffin, Martin Luther, expert engineer of Rumford, Maine, was born May 21, 1859, in Northampton, Mass. He has charge of the chemical and electro-chemical departments of the Oxford Paper company.

Griffin, Roland Woolsey, merchant and banker of Roanoke, Ala., was born Oct. 16, 1860, in Lee county, Ala. He is president of the Merchants and Farmers' bank. He is secretary and treasurer of the Southern Provision company.

Griffin, Solomon Bulkley, journalist and author of 185 Mill st., Springfield, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1852, in Williamstown, Mass. Since 1878 he has been managing editor of the Springfield Republican of Massachusetts. He has published Mexico of To-Day.

Griffing, Timothy Miller, lawyer and banker of Riverhead, N.Y., was born Nov. 22, 1842, in Riverhead. He is president of the Suffolk County National bank.

Griffis, William Elliot, educator, clergyman and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Sept. 17, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Mikado's Empire and other works.

Griffith, Benjamin Whitfield, banker of Vicksburg, Miss., was born Jan. 3, 1853, in Jackson, Miss. He is president of the First National bank.

Griffith, Clarence Dewey, banker of 3201 Humboldt ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Dec. 20, 1853, in Saranac, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Griffith, Edward, capitalist of New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1874, in New York City. He is a member of the New York chamber of commerce. He is president of the Arrow Realty company; manager of the Fidelity and Casualty company and a director in various other corporations.

Griffith, Elmer Cummings, educator and author of Liberty, Mo., was born Aug. 19, 1869, in Mount Carroll, Ill. Since 1905 he has occupied the chair of history and political science at the William Jewell college of Liberty, Mo. He is the author of A Treatise on

the Rise and Development of the Gerrymander.

Griffith, Francis Marion, lawyer and statesman of Vevay, Ind., was born Aug. 21, 1849, in Switzerland county, Ind. In 1899-1905 he was a member of congress.

Griffith, Frank Carlos, journalist, librarian, theatrical manager and author of 130 Warren st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 30, 1857, in Dixfield, Maine. He is editor-in-chief of Hilltop. He is the author of The Man From Maine and other works.

Griffith, Frederic Richardson, surgeon, inventor and author of 49 East Sixty-fourth st., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been acting assistant surgeon in the Pennsylvania national guard. He is the author of Handbook of Surgery and other works.

Griffith, Frederick Winter, manufacturer and statesman of Palmyra, N.Y., was born Dec. 17, 1858, in Phelps, N.Y. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Hamilton college. He is treasurer and vice-president of the Garlock Packing company, a large corporation doing business throughout the United States and in foreign countries. In 1900-02 he was a member of the New York state assembly, and in 1910-12 was a state senator. He is president of the Palmyra Printing company; and is a trustee of Hamilton college.

Griffith, George Perry, contractor of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 8, 1868, in Erie, Pa. He is president and general manager of the Alcatraz company and other corporations.

Griffith, J. P. Crozer, physician and author of 1810 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 5, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1889 he was visiting physician to St. Agnes hospital and to the Howard hospital. In 1891 he was professor of clinical medicine at the Philadelphia polyclinic; and for many years has been professor of the diseases of children at the university of Pennsylvania and physician to the children's hospital and home. Since 1896 he has been consulting physician to the woman's hospital; and also consulting physician to the St. Christopher's hospital for children. He is the author of The Care of the Baby and other works.

Griffith, Jefferson Davis, surgeon and obstetrician of Kansas City, Mo., was born Feb. 12, 1850, in Jackson, Miss. He has been major and chief surgeon in the United States volunteers. He has been president of the association of military surgeons of the United States.

Griffith, Jenkins Griffith, philanthropist of 443 South Main st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 4, 1850, in Glamorganshire, South Wales. He moved to California in 1873, and until 1878 was business manager for the Herald Publishing company of San Francisco; and later was mining correspondent for the Alta California. He subsequently engaged extensively in mining in Mexico; and in 1882 he purchased Los Feliz Rancho of over four thousand acres near Los Angeles, and acquired extensive realty holdings in that city. In 1896 he donated three thousand acres of this Los Feliz Rancho without restriction to the City of Los Angeles for a public park; and also presented in 1912 one hundred thousand dollars for the erection of an astronomical observatory.

Griffith, Warren G., lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 20, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Merchants' Trust company.

Griffith, William Herrick, business man and genealogist of New York City, was born Jan. 27, 1866, in Castle-on-Hudson, N.Y. He has been foreign correspondent for the New York Home Journal and other papers. Since 1893 he has been engaged in insurance business.

Griffith, William Morton, banker of Jamaica, N.Y., was born Oct. 31, 1859, in Racine, Wis. He is president of the Queens County Trust company.

Griffiths, David, educator, botanist and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1867 in Wales. Since 1901 he has been assistant agrostologist in the United States department of agriculture.

Griffitts, John P., educator and college president of Wheat, Tenn., was born in 1857, in Unitia, Tenn. He has been president of Roane college of Wheat, Tenn. He has contributed valuable articles to educational and scientific literature.

Griggs, Edward Howard, educator, lecturer and author of Spuyten Duyvil, N.Y., was born Jan. 9, 1868, in Owatonna, Minn. Since 1899 he has been a public lecturer. He is the author of Moral Education and other works.

Griggs, John William, lawyer and statesman of Paterson, N.J., was born July 10, 1849, in Newton, N.J. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. In 1898-1901 he was attorney-general. In 1896-99 he was governor of New Jersey.

Griggs, Julian, civil engineer of Columbus, Ohio, was born Sept. 15, 1848, in Chaplin, Conn. He was educated at the Williston seminary at East Hampton, Mass., and at the Sheffield scientific school of Yale university. He entered the railway service in 1868. He was mainly engaged on preliminary and location surveys and as engineer in charge of construction on various lines of railway from 1868 to 1881. From 1881 to 1891 he was successively chief engineer of the Scioto Valley Railway company, chief engineer for the receiver of the Scioto Valley Railway company, and chief engineer of the Scioto Valley and New England Railroad company, operating 131 miles of line from Columbus, Ohio, to Ashland, Ky. From 1891 to 1897 he was assistant engineer in charge of maintenance of way on the Scioto Valley division of the Norfolk and Western railway. From 1897 to 1906 he was chief engineer of the city of Columbus, Ohio. From 1906-1910 he was chief engineer of the Scioto Valley

Traction company. He is now chief engineer of the Lancaster Traction and Power company, and does a general consultation business in railway and municipal engineering.

Griggs, Nathan K., lawyer, author and poet of Lincoln, Neb. He is the writer of a number of meritorious poems which have appeared in Poets of America.

Griggs, Stephen Eliud, physician and author of Seattle, Wash., was born in 1879 in Pawnee City, Neb. He has received the degrees of A.B. and M.D. and has attained success in the practice of medicine. He is the author of Souls of the Infinite.

Grigsby, H. M., banker of Pulaski, Tenn., was born in 1850, in Tennessee. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Grigsby, William C., banker of Wray, Col., was born Oct. 26, 1860, in New Castle, Pa. He is president of the National bank of Wray.

Grimes, Hanson M., lawyer of North Platte, Neb., was born Nov. 4, 1852, in Russellville, Ind. He has been a representative in the Nebraska state legislature. Since 1896 he has been district judge.

Grimke, Archibald Henry, lawyer, diplomat and author of 1415 Corcoran st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 17, 1849, in Charleston, S.C. In 1894-98 he was United States consul at Santo Domingo. He is the author of Charles Sumner, the Scholar in Politics, and other works.

Grimm, Alva Silas, physician, surgeon and banker of St. Mary's, W.Va., was born Aug. 19, 1857, in Bearsville, W.Va. He is president of the Pleasant County bank.

Grimm, Karl Josef, educator and librarian of Gettysburg, Pa., was born June 10, 1871, in Steinbach, Baden, Germany. In 1897-1901 he was fellow and research fellow in the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore; and in 1901-06 was professor of modern languages in Ursinus college of Collegeville, Pa. Since 1906 he has been librarian and professor of German language and literature in the Pennsylvania college of Gettysburg.

Grimmell, Julius C., clergyman and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born May 30, 1847, in Germany. He is president of the Cleveland Baptist city missionary society. He is the author of Bible Lands in Sunshine and Shadow and other works.

Grimmons, Charles Arnold, merchant of 40 Canal st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 19, 1859, in Middletown, Conn. He is president of the Winter Hill Cooperative bank.

Grimshaw, Robert, civil engineer, lecturer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1850 in Pennsylvania. He is a lecturer on physics at the Franklin institute. He is the author of Saw Filing and other works.

Grimsley, George Perry, geologist and author of Topeka, Kan., was born Feb., 1868, in Granville, Ohio. Since 1895 he has been professor of geology and natural history at Washburn college. He is the author of Gypsum Deposits of Kansas and other works.

Grindley, Harry Sands, educator, chemist and scientist of 918 West Green st., Urbana, Ill., was born April 13, 1864, in Champaign, Ill. He is professor of general chemistry and director of the chemical laboratory at the university of Illinois.

Gring, David, railroad president of Newport, Pa., was born June 8, 1857, in Denver, Pa. Since 1890 he has been president of the Newport and Sherman's Valley railroad.

Grinnell, Charles Edward, lawyer and author of 15 Millmont st., Boston, Mass., was born May 7, 1841, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of The Law of Deceit and other works.

Grinnell, George Bird, business president, ethnologist and author of 127 Franklin st., New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1849, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1880 he has been president and editorial manager of the Forest and Stream Publishing company. He is president of the Bosworth Machine company and various other corporations. He is the author of Jack in the Rockies and other works.

Griscom, Lloyd Carpenter, lawyer and diplomat of 111 East Seventy-second st., New York City, was born Nov. 4, 1872, in Riverton, N.J. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of captain and assistant quarter-master.

Griscom, Rodman Ellison, banker and railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 21, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Light and Power company of Philadelphia and various other corporations.

Griswold, Casimir Clayton, painter and artist of 262 West Twelfth st., New York City, was born in 1834 in Delaware, Ohio. His best known works are Winter Morning and Early Spring.

Griswold, Lorenzo, manufacturer and banker of Griswoldsville, Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1847, in Mystic, Conn. He is president of the Shelburne Falls National bank.

Griswold, Matthew, manufacturer and statesman of Erie, Pa., was born June 6, 1833, in Lynne, Conn. In 1891-93 and 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Griswold, Sheldon Munson, clergyman and bishop of Salina, Kan., was born Jan. 8, 1861, in Delhi, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been bishop of Salina for western Kansas.

Griswold, William Tudor, geologist and scientist of 435 Sixth-ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 15, 1859, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He graduated with the degree of C.E. from the Columbia university. In 1881-83 he was with the Senola and Durango railroad of Mexico; in 1883-1907 was with United States geological survey; in 1907-09 was with Guffey and Galey; and since 1909 has been geologist for Philadelphia county, Pa. He is the author of Geology of Petroleum and other monographs.

Groel, John Charles, real estate dealer of Newark, N.J., was born March 11, 1868, in Newark. He is president of the United Home Building company.

Groesbeck, Telford, lawyer and poet of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 5, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been judge advocate general of Ohio. He is the author of The Incas, the Children of the Sun.

Grondahl, Jens Kristian, journalist and composer of Red Wing, Minn., was born Dec. 3, 1869, in Norway. He has been a representative in the state legislature. Since 1891 he has been newspaper editor. He composed the song Fighting for Cuba.

Gronna, Asle J., merchant, banker and statesman of Lakota, N.D., was born Dec. 10, 1858, in Elkader, Iowa. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' State bank; and has been a United States senator.

Groome, John Charles, merchant and public official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 20, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1905 he has been superintendent of the department of state police of Pennsylvania and captain of the first troops Philadelphia city cavalry.

Gropengieser, John Herman, lawyer and banker of Onida, S.D., was born Dec. 9, 1856, in Vevay, Ind. He is president of the Onida Electric Light and Power company.

Grose, Howard Benjamin, clergyman, college president and author of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 5, 1851, in Millerton, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been editorial secretary of the American Baptist home mission society. He is the author of The Incoming Millions and other works.

Gross, Charles Edward, lawyer of 1 Canal st., Holyoke, Mass., was born Aug. 18, 1847, in Hartford, Conn. He is a director of the Holyoke Water company.

Gross, Francis A., banker of 1141 Fremont ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 10, 1870, in Hennepin county, Minn. He is cashier and president of the German American bank.

Gross, Haller Albert, lawyer and author of Langhorne, Pa., was born March 18, 1844, in Louisville, Ky. He has been United States attorney for New Mexico. He is the author of Autobiography of his father and other works.

Gross, Myra Geraldine, author of Emmitsburg, Md., was born Jan. 14, 1872, in Newburgh, N.Y. She is the author of The Star of Valhalla.

Grosscup, Peter Stenger, lawyer and jurist of Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 15, 1852, in Ashland, Ohio. In 1899-1913 he was judge of the United States circuit court.

Grossman, G. A., publisher and banker of 116 East Water st., Waverly, Iowa, was born May 25, 1862, in Clayton county, Iowa. He is president of the Waverly State bank.

Grossman, George, merchant and banker of David, Iowa, was born March 13, 1871, in St. Lucas, Iowa. He is president of the Farmer's Savings bank.

Grossman, Louis, rabbi and author of 2212 Park ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Feb. 24, 1863, in Vienna, Austria. Since 1898 he has been rabbi of the congregation of B'nai Yeshurun of Cincinnati. He is the author of The Jewish Pulpit and other works.

Grossman, Moses H., lawyer of 115 Broadway, New York City, where he was born Feb. 18, 1873. He edited The Arena, and was elected president of the Empire state amateur press association. He is now senior member of the law firm of House, Grossman and Vohaus. He is director of the First Mortgage Title and Insurance company of New Jersey and other corporations. He is a member of numerous clubs and societies, and greatly interested in philanthropic work.

Grosvenor, Charles Francis, manufacturer of Springfield, Vt., was born Aug. 10, 1850, in Rehoboth, Mass. He has been president of the Ludlow Savings bank.

Grosvenor, Charles Henry, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Athens, Ohio, was born Sept. 20, 1833, in Pomfret, Conn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general. In 1893-1907 he was a member of congress.

Grosvenor, Lemuel Conant, physician and author of Taunton, Mass., was born March 22, 1833, in Paxton, Mass. He is instructor in obstetrics at the Lincoln park training school for nurses. He is the author of Our Babies and other works.

Groszmann, Maximilian Paul Eugen, educator and author of Plainfield, N.J., was born June 29, 1855, in Brieg, Prussia, Germany. He was a teacher in Milwaukee, Wis. He became editor of the German-American Journal of Education, superintendent of the ethical culture school of New York City; and president of the German social scientific society of New York. He is now educational director of the national association for the study and education of exceptional children; and president of the department of special education of the national educational association. He is the author of many books and articles on education, psychology, philosophy, history, sociology and kindred subjects.

Grout, Abel Joel, educator, botanist and author of New York City, was born March 24, 1867, in Newfane, Vt. Since 1899 he has been a teacher of botany in the boys' high school of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Mosses with a Hand-Lens.

Grout, Edward Marshall, lawyer and statesman of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1861, in New York City. In 1894-1904 he was judge advocate and major of the second brigade New York national guard. He has been president of the borough of Brooklyn.

Grout, Josiah, soldier, farmer, manufacturer, lawyer and statesman of Newport, Vt., was born in 1840, in Quebec, Canada. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. In 1896-98 he was governor of Vermont.

Grout, Paul, soldier, lawyer and director of New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1866, in New York City. He served in the Spanish-

American war. He is a captain in the New York National guard.

Grove, James Harvey, college president of Brownwood, Texas, was born Feb. 28, 1857, in Plymouth, Ill. Since 1896 he has been president of the Howard Payne college and is a director of corporations.

Grover, Oliver Dennett, painter and artist of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1861 in Earlville, Ill. He is president of the society of western artists. His best known painting is Thy Will Be Done.

Grozier, Edwin Atkins, journalist and publisher of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 12, 1859, in San Francisco, Cal. He is editor and publisher of the Boston Post.

Grua, Edward T., lawyer and banker of Howard, S.D., was born Feb. 26, 1877, in Iowa. He is president of the People's State bank.

Grubb, Ignatius Cooper, lawyer, jurist and author of Wilmington, Del., was born April 12, 1841, in Grubbs Landing, Del. Since 1897 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Delaware. He is the author of The Colonial and State Judiciary of Delaware.

Grubbs, James W., banker of Newport, Ark., was born Sept. 12, 1865, in Newport, Ark. He has been mayor and is now postmaster of his city. He is president of the Arkansas Bank and Trust company.

Grubbs, Samuel M., banker of Litchfield, Ill., was born Aug. 12, 1835, in Hillsboro,Ill. He is president of the First National bank of Litchfield.

Gruber, James M., railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born March 22, 1868, in Iowa City, Iowa. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Great Northern railroad.

Grunsky, Carl Ewald, consulting civil engineer of 57 Post st., San Francisco, Cal., was born April 4, 1855, in San Joaquin county, Cal. He is president of the American Engineering corporation.

Gudeman, Alfred, educator, lecturer and author of Franz Josef strasse 12, Munich, Germany, was born Aug. 26, 1862, in Atlanta, Ga. He is the author of History of Classical Philology and other works.

Gudger, Eugene Willis, educator and scientist of Greensboro, N.C., was born Aug. 10, 1866, in Waynesville, N.C. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S., and Ph.D. Since 1905 he has been professor of biology and geology in the state normal college at Greensboro, N.C. He has been secretary of the North Carolina academy; and has made valuable researches in biology.

Gudger,James Madison, lawyer and statesman of Asheville, N.C., was born in 1855 in Madison county, N.C. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

Gudice, Joseph Stanislaus,banker of Schleisingerville, Wis., was born June 27, 1866, in Kreuznach, Germany. He is treasurer of the Farmers' Grain company.

Guenther, August Ernest, educator, physiologist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 20, 1874, in Sandusky, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been assistant in physiology at the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Physiology.

Guenther, Francis Luther, soldier of 5 East One Hundred and Twenty-fourth st., New City, was born Feb. 22, 1838, in Buffalo, N.Y. He served in the civil war and was retired in 1902 with the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Guenther, Richard, merchant, pharmacist, diplomat and statesman of Oshkosh, Wis., was born Nov. 30, 1845, in Potsdam, Prussia. In 1881-89 he was a member of congress. Since 1899 he has been United States consul-general at Frankfort-On-Main, Germany.

Guerber, Helene Adeline, educator and author of Nyack, N.Y., was born in New York. She is the author of Legends of the Rhine and other works.

Guerin, Edmund,lawyer and jurist of Montreal, Canada, where he was born Dec. 25, 1858. Since 1907 he has been judge of the superior court of the Province of Quebec.

Guerin, James John Edmund,physician and statesman of Montreal, Canada, was born in 1856 in Montreal. He has received the degrees of M.D., C.M., LL.D., T.C.D. and K.C.S.G.; and was a member of the Quebec legislature for ten years. In 1910-11 he was mayor of Montreal.

Guerin, Jules, artist and illustrator of 24 Grammercy park, New York City, was born Nov. 18, 1866, in St. Louis, Mo. He has received numerous medals in France and the United States.

Guernsey, Alice Margaret, educator, journalist and author of 150 Fifth ave., New York City, was born April 16, 1850, in Rindge, N.H. She is the author of Under Our Flag and other works.

Guernsey,Frank Edward,banker and statesman of Dover, Maine, was born Oct. 15, 1866, in Dover, Maine. He is president of the Piscataquis Savings bank.

Guernsey, Rocellus Sheridan, retired lawyer and author of 1711 Bathgate ave., New York City, was born April 10, 1836, in Westford, N.Y. He is a member of the bar of the United States supreme court. He is the author of Mechanics' Lien Laws for New York City and other works.

Guffey, James McClurg, merchant, manufacturer and statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Jan. 19, 1839, in Sewickley, Pa. He is president of the Trade Dollar Mining and Milling company of Silver City, Idaho.

Guggenheim, Daniel, smelter and capitalist of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1856. He is president of the Guggenheim Exploration company.

Guggenheim, M. Robert, mining and smelting of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born May 17, 1885, in New York City. He is second vice-president of the United States Zinc company.

Guggenheim, Simon, capitalist and statesman of 1555 Sherman ave., Denver, Col., was born June 7, 1854, in Philadelphia. In 1907-10 he was a member of the United States senate. He has been a member of the firm of M. Guggenheim and Sons.

Guggenheim, Simon, statesman of 1555 Sherman ave., Denver, Col., was born Dec. 30, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is director of the executive committee of the American Smelting and Refining company.

Guild, Curtis, statesman of 124 Marlboro st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 2, 1860, in Boston. He has been governor of Massachusetts.

Guiteras, Juan, physician, surgeon and pathologist of Havana, Cuba, was born Jan. 4, 1852, in Matanzas, Cuba. He is professor of general pathology and tropical medicine at the university of Havana. He has been president of the second national medical congress of Cuba.

Gullord, Adolph, banker of Iona, Minn., was born Jan. 21, 1866, in Wisconsin. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Gunderson, Gus, banker of Elgin, Iowa, was born Aug. 31, 1859, in Clermont, Iowa. He is president of the Elgin Savings bank.

Gunderson, John G., farmer and banker of Aneta, N.D., was born Feb. 12, 1872, in St. Ansgar, Iowa. He is a large owner of real estate and is engaged in farming and banking. For fifteen years he served as president of the Aneta school board; for four years was president of the city council and for four years was mayor of his city. In 1908 he was elected a member of the state senate; and is president of the board of regents of the university of North Dakota.

Gundry, John Murton, banker of 6903 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 7, 1859, in Wisconsin. He is president of the Lake Shore Banking and Trust company.

Gunn, Archie, artist of 67 Madison st., New York City, was born in 1863 in England. He is famous as a drawer of postals and has latterly gained great distinction as a painter.

Gunn, George M., lawyer and banker of Milford, Conn., was born Aug. 10, 1851, in Milford, Conn. He is president of the Milford Savings bank; and has been a state representative, judge of probate and held various other positions of honor.

Gunn, James, soldier and statesman of Boise, Idaho, was born March 6, 1843, in New York. He attained the rank of captain in the Wisconsin infantry. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Gunn, James Newton, production engineer of 43 Exchange place, New York City, was born Sept. 3, 1867, in Springfield, Ohio. He was with the library bureau of Boston; and developed the commercial uses of cards and invented the tab-card system. He was a lecturer on industrial organization at Harvard; defined the field of production or industrial engineering; and gave the name to and was the first to practice in that profession. In 1901 he organized the firm of Gunn, Richards and company, production engineers and public accountants, of which he is president. He has studied organization and manufacturing in Europe.

Gunnison, Almon, clergyman, college president and author of Canton, N.Y., was born in 1844 in Maine. Since 1898 he has been president of St. Lawrence university. He is the author of Wayside and Fireside Rambles and other works.

Gunnison, Binney, educator, elocutionist, clergyman and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 20, 1863, in Erie, Pa. Since 1900 he has been an instructor in elocution at the Andover theological seminary. He is the author of New Dialogues and Plays and other works.

Gunnison, Herbert Foster, journalist and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 28, 1858, in Halifax, N.S. Since 1882 he has been connected with the Brooklyn Eagle, being a stockholder and business manager. He is also treasurer and secretary of the Eagle Warehouse and Storage company; and a trustee of the Nassau Trust company and of the Williamsburg Savings bank. He is the author of Two Americans in A Motor Car; Flatbush of To-Day; Out on Long Island and other works.

Gunnison, Royal Arch, lawyer and jurist of Juneau, Alaska, was born June 24, 1873, in Binghamton, N.Y. He is United States district judge for the first division of the district of Alaska.

Gunnison, Walter Balfour, educator and author of 77 Wilson st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 2, 1852, in Abington, Mass. He is principal of the Erasmus Hall high school of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is co-author of First Year of Latin.

Gunsaulus, Frank Wakeley, educator, clergyman, scientist, author and poet of 2919 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 1, 1856, in Chesterville, Ohio. Since 1893 he has been president of the Armour institute of technology. He is the author of The Man of Galilee and other works.

Gunther, Charles Frederick, naval officer, merchant, manufacturer and public official of 1018 South Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 6, 1837, in Wildberg, Wurtemberg, Germany. In 1842 he came to the United States; and received his education in the public schools. For several years he was a bank cashier; and during the civil war he served in the confederate navy. Since 1868 he has been a manufacturing confectioner; is president Gunther Confectioner and Chocolate company, and has built up an extensive business in Chicago, Ill. He served two terms as a member of the Chicago common council; and in 1900-04 he served two terms as city treasurer. He owns one of the finest collections of Washington and Lincoln relics; and also a collection of historical manuscripts. He is president of the Coliseum; a thirty-third degree Mason; a trustee of the Chicago academy of science; a trustee of the Chicago historical association; and a member of the Chicago art institute; and a member of

the Union League and Iroquois club, Southern club and Athletic club.

Gunther, Franklin Mott, diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 28, 1885, in New York City. He has been secretary to the American embassy at Japan, Paris and Nicaragua. Since 1912 he has been first secretary of the American legation at Lisbon, Portugal.

Gurley, William Wirt, lawyer of 140 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 27, 1851, in Mount Gilead, Ohio. He is general counsel of the Chicago Union Traction company and several other prominent corporations.

Gurlitz, Augustus T., lawyer of 80 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1842 in Riga, Russia. Since 1870 he has been engaged throughout the United States, especially as counsel in copyright, patent and trade-mark causes.

Gus, Uria Cloyd, banker of Guthrie, Okla., was born April 16, 1860, in Juniata county, Pa. He is president of the Guthrie National bank.

Gustafson, Mrs. Zadel Barnes, author and poet of Huntington, N.Y., was born March 9, 1841, in Middletown, Conn. She edited the National Philanthropist of London, England. She is the author of Can the Old Love? and other works.

Guth, William Westley, clergyman, college president and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 15, 1871, in Nashville, Tenn. He has been pastor at West Chelmsford, and of Cambridge, Mass., for a number of years; and is now president of the college of the Pacific. He is author of the Assurance of Faith and other works.

Guthe, Karl Eugen, educator, scientist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born March 5, 1866, in Germany. He has been professor of physics at the state university of Iowa. He is the author of Manual of Physical Measurements and other works.

Guthrie, Ben Eli, financier of Macon, Mo., was born May 31, 1839, in Charlton county, Mo. He is a director of the State Exchange bank.

Guthrie, George Wilkins, lawyer and banker of 434 Diamond st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 5, 1848, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is vice-president and trustee of the Dollar Savings bank.

Gutru, George H., banker of Newman Grove, Neb., was born Nov. 7, 1881, in Newman Grove, Neb. He is president of the Newman Grove State bank.

Guttersen, Gilbert, merchant and banker of 2201 Scudder ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born May 13, 1859, in Minnesota, Minn. He is president of the First National bank.

Guttormsen, Martin E., business man and diplomat of Christiania, Norway, was born Jan. 23, 1882, in Christiania, Norway. He received a high school and college education; and for six years was engaged in the wholesale paper business in Minneapolis, Minn. He is now American deputy consul-general to Christiania, Norway.

Guy, Charles L., lawyer and jurist of New York City, was born Jan. 6, 1856, in New York City. For twenty years he was actively engaged in the practice of law. In 1894-98 he was a member of the New York state senate and author of the School Teachers Pension Bill. In 1902-03 he was school commissioner; and in 1904-06 was assistant corporation counsel for the city of New York. In 1906 he was elected justice of the supreme court for the first department for term expiring in 1920.

Gwinn, James G., lawyer and jurist of St. Anthony, Idaho, was born July 16, 1868, in Sweet Springs, Idaho. He is judge of the ninth judicial district of Idaho; and mayor of his city.

Gwinner, John Frederick, banker of 249 Spring Garden st., Easton, Pa., was born April 9, 1833, in Easton, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Easton and a director of other corporations.

Haanel, Eugene, educator and scientist of 184 First ave., Ottawa, Canada, was born May 24, 1841, in Breslau, Germany. He has received the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D. He has taught science in various colleges; and in 1889-1901 was professor of physics in Syracuse university. In 1901-08 he was superintendent of mines, and since 1908 has been director in the department of mines of the Dominion of Canada.

Haaren, John Henry, educator and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 13, 1855, in New York City. He is president of the department of pedagogy in the Brooklyn institute. He is the author of Heath's Writing Books and other educational works.

Haarstick, Henry Christian, merchant and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 26, 1836, in Hohenhameln, Germany. He is a director of the State National bank.

Haas, George Christian Frederick, clergyman of 245 West One Hundred and Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born May 5, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1889 he has been co-worker and late editor of German Sunday School Lesson Leaves.

Haas, Kalman, merchant of 27 William st., New York City, was born in 1840 in Germany. He is a director of the American Beet Sugar company and other corporations.

Haas, William David, banker of Bunkie, La., was born May 8, 1867, in Louisiana. He is president of the Merchants and Planters' bank.

Haberkorn, C. H., manufacturer and business president of Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 26, 1858, in Detroit, Mich. He is president of C. H. Haberkorn and company, manufacturers of furniture; and treasurer of the Grosse Pointe Park corporation.

Haberstroth, Albert, mural painter and decorator of 647 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born July 26, 1855, in Boston. Since 1883 he has been sole proprietor of the business of L. Haberstroth and Son.

Habing, Joseph G., lawyer, jurist and public official of Effingham, Ill., was born Dec. 15, 1862, in Teutopolis, Ill. He has been town supervisor. He is now recorder and clerk of the circuit court of Effingham county.

Habliston, William M., banker and financier of Richmond, Va. He is president of the Broad Street bank of Richmond and various other corporations.

Hack, Mrs. Gwendolyn Dunlevy Kelley, artist and author of New York City, was born Nov. 10, 1877, in Columbus, Ohio. She has painted a portrait on ivory of the Queen of Italy. She is the author of Annals of Ulidia and the History of the Dunlevy Family and other works.

Hackenburg, William Bower, merchant, manufacturer and capitalist of 535 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 2, 1837, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Jewish hospital and home for the aged and infirm Israelites of Philadelphia.

Hackett, Frank Warren, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 11, 1841, in Portsmouth, N.H. Since 1900 he has been assistant secretary of the navy. He is the author of The Geneva Award Acts and other works.

Hackett, Richard Nathaniel, lawyer and statesman of Wilkesboro, N.C.,was born Dec. 4, 1866, in Wilkesboro, N.C. He has been mayor of his city. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Hackett, William, banker of Easton, Pa., was born in Easton, Pa. He is president of the Easton National bank.

Hackh, Otto Christoph, musician and composer of New York City, was born Sept. 30, 1852, in Stuttgart. Since 1895 he has been a teacher in New York City and Brooklyn. He is the author of some two hundred pieces.

Hackley, Charles Elihu, physician and author of South Norwalk, Conn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of surgeon-in-chief. He has translated Stellwag's Diseases of the Eye and other works.

Hackney, Henry Clay, stock broker of 230 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 23, 1849, in Elmira, N.Y. In 1899-1904 he was vice-president of the Chicago stock exchange.

Hackney, Hiram Hamilton, retired banker of 536 Commercial st., Atchison, Kan., was born Nov. 30, 1859, in Fayette county, Pa. He is vice-president of the Blair Milling company.

Hackney, Joseph Malcome, financier of St. Paul, Minn., was born July 8, 1874, in Antriam, Minn. He is secretary and treasurer of the Hackney Land company.

Hackney, Leonard J., lawyer of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born March 29, 1855, in Indiana. He is general counsel for the Cleveland, Chicago and Saint Louis railway.

Hackney, Thomas, lawyer and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 11, 1861, in Giles county, Tenn. In 1901-02 he was a member of the Missouri state legislature. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Hackney, Walter Spencer, treasurer and corporation official of Providence, R.I. He is president of the Mecklenburg Land and Improvement company.

Hackworth, James T., manufacturer and banker of 104 West Main st., Ottumwa,Iowa, was born Jan. 12, 1839, in Ohio. He is vice-president of the Ottumwa National bank.

Hadden,Crowell,capitalist of 104 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1840, in New York City. He is vice-president and trustee of the Brooklyn Savings bank.

Hadley, Arthur Twining, educator, college president and author of 93 Whitney ave., New Haven, Conn., was born April 23, 1856, in New Haven, Conn. In 1886-99 he was a professor at Yale university; and since 1899 he has been president of that institution. He is the author of The Education of the American Citizen and other works.

Hadley, Henry K., musician and composer of New York City, was born in 1871 in Somerville, Mass. He has been instructor of music in St. Paul's school at Garden City, Long Island, N.Y. He has composed over one hundred and fifty songs.

Hadley,Herbert Spencer,lawyer and statesman of Jefferson City, Mo., was born Feb. 20, 1872, in Olathe, Kan. He has been attorney-general for the state of Missouri. In 1909-13 he was governor of Missouri.

Hadley, Hiram, educator and author of Messilla Park, N.M.,was born March 17, 1833, in Clinton county, Ohio. In 1894-97 he was acting president of the university of New Mexico. He is the author of Hadley's Lessons in Language and other works.

Hadley, Hiram Elwood, lawyer and jurist of Seattle, Wash., was born Jan. 16, 1854, in Sylvania, Ind. He has been associate justice and chief justice.

Hadley, John Vestal, soldier, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of 1910 North Alabama st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Oct. 31, 1842, in Hendricks county, Ind. In 1869-72 he was a member of the state legislature. Since 1899 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of Indiana.

Hadley, W. S., banker of 915 West Douglass ave., Wichita, Kan., was born Jan. 18, 1886, in Iowa. He is president and manager of the Citizens' State bank.

Hadley, William F. L., lawyer, banker and statesman of Edwardsville, Ill., was born June 15, 1847, near Collinsville, Ill. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Bank of Edwardsville.

Hadlock, Albert Emerson, lawyer of 63 Wall st., New York City, was born Feb. 9, 1863, in Amherst, N.H. He has been assistant corporation counsel of the city of New York.

Haensler, Arminta Victoria Scott, physician, lecturer and author of 329 Twelfth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 27, 1842, in Kinsman, Ohio. She has been resident physician to the mission hospital. She is gynecologist to the Stockton sanitarium.

Haesche, William Edwin, musician and composer of 85 Avon st., New Haven, Conn., was born April 11, 1867, in New Haven, Conn. He has had much success with compositions; and has taken prizes. He is the composer of A Forest Idyle; Springtime and other works.

Haffen, Louis F., civil engineer of New York City, was born Nov. 6, 1854, in Melrose, N.Y. He has been president of the borough of the Bronx.

Hafford, Ferris S., educator, lecturer and poet of Healdsburg, Ill., was born March 23, 1857, in Fremont, Ohio. He is professor of Greek in the college of Healdsburg. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled The Revellers.

Haga, Oliver O., educator and lawyer of Boise, Idaho, was born Nov. 19, 1872, in Luverne, Minn. In 1898-1901 he was principal of the Boise high school; and has been president of the board of trustees of the Idaho state industrial school. He is a member of the law firm of Richards and Haga; and takes a leading part in educational matters and in the industrial development of his state. He is vice-president of the Boise Title and Trust company. He is president of the school board and a member of the state irrigation securities commission.

Hagar, George Jotham, journalist and author of 273 Montclair ave., Newark, N.J., was born Sept. 12, 1847, in Newark, N.J. He was associate editor of the Columbian Encyclopedia. Since 1886 he has contributed American obituaries and other articles in Appleton's Annual Encyclopedia.

Hagar, Stansbury, lawyer and ethnologist of 48 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 9, 1869, in San Francisco, Cal. He is an officer in the department of astronomy and theology of the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences.

Hageman, Samuel Miller, clergyman, author and poet of Newark, N.J., was born in 1848 in New Jersey. He is the author of Once, a novel; and several volumes of poems, including Vesper Voices; Silence and other works.

Hagen, Hugo Joseph Von, miner and railroad president of Beersville, Canada, was born Feb. 3, 1866, in Germany. In 1902 he built the Beersville railroad in Canada. He is president of the Beersville Coal and Railroad company and other corporations.

Hagen, John George, educator and author of Georgetown, D.C., was born March 6, 1847, in Austria. Since 1880 he has been director of the observatory at Georgetown college. He is the author of several works in German, Latin and English.

Hager, A. L., lawyer and statesman of Greenfield, Iowa, was born Oct. 29, 1850, near Jamestown, N.Y. He was elected to the Iowa state senate. In 1893-99 he was a member of congress.

Hager, Mrs. Lucie Caroline, author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1853 in Massachusetts. She is the author of Boxborough, a New England Town and Its People.

Hagerman, Herbert James, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Roswell, N.M., was born Dec. 15, 1871, in Milwaukee, Wis. He has been vice-president of the Southspring Ranch and Cattle company. In 1906-07 he was governor of New Mexico.

Hagerman, James, lawyer of 3654 West Pine boul., St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 26, 1848, in Clark county, Mo. In 1884-86 he was attorney for Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway company. Since 1887 he has been general counsel of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas railway system.

Hagerty, Charles Henry, railway official of Louisville, Ky., was born July 4, 1862, at Columbus, Ohio. He entered railway service in 1879 and was clerk to passenger agent with the Jeffersonville, Madison and Indianapolis railway at Louisville. In 1882-84 he was assistant ticket agent of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh, in 1884-90 was station ticket agent, in 1890-94 was city ticket agent, in 1894-11 was district passenger agent, and since 1911 has been assistant general passenger agent of the same road, at Louisville all the time.

Hagerty, James Edward, educator of 94 Fifteenth ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born in La Porte county, Ind. He is identified with social settlement work; and is professor of sociology in the Ohio state university.

Haggard, A. P., lawyer and banker of Dayton, Tenn., was born in 1862 in Murray county, Ga. He is president of the American National bank.

Haggard, Alfred Martin, clergyman, educator and college president of 2617 Kingman boul., Des Moines, Iowa, was born April 11, 1851, in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. He has been president of the Oskaloosa college. He is now vice-chancellor of Drake university of Des Moines.

Haggard, Fred Porter, clergyman, missionary and prohibitionist of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 15, 1862, in Bloomington, Ill. In 1893-99 he was a missionary of the American Baptist missionary union in Assam, India. He is editor of the Baptist Missionary Magazine.

Haggen, Edward Alexander, mining engineer and editor of Vancouver, Canada, was born March 3, 1860, in Dunedin, New Zealand. He was educated at Dunedin academy and at Otago university. He did exploration work for several railroads, coal and mining explorations in British Columbia, the United States and Alaska. He is a commissioner of the supreme court; and editor of the Mining and Engineering Record.

Haggerty, John Joseph, banker and capitalist of Raymond, Wash., was born Oct. 7, 1858, in Stralham, N.H. He is president of the Raymond Trust company.

Haggott, Warren Armstrong, lawyer and statesman of 1271 Marion st., Denver, Col., was born May 18, 1864, in Sidney, Ohio. In 1903-05 he was lieutenant-governor of Colorado. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Hagood, John Monro, farmer and banker of Enloe, Texas, was born in 1858, in Alabama. He is president of the First National bank.

Hagstrom, Gustavus Arvid, clergyman and editor of 615 East Jessamine st., St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 8, 1867, in Sweden. In 1891-93 he was pastor of the Baptist church at Newark, Ill. In 1895-96 he was editor of the Young People's Paper of Sweden.

Hague, Arnold, geologist and author of 1724 I st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 3, 1840, in Boston, Mass. He is a geologist in the government service. He is the author of Volcanoes in California, Oregon and Washington and other works.

Hagy, J. Lawrence, electrical and mechanical engineer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 30, 1876, in Boyertown, Pa. He was an associate patent expert and assistant chief draftsman of the Electric Storage Battery company of Philadelphia.

Hahl, Arthur O., physician of Clarence, N. Y., was born May 27, 1881, in Buffalo, N.Y. He graduated from the university of Buffalo; and for one year was house physician to the home hospital. He is a member of the Gross medical club and various other societies.

Hahn, Emil, musician and composer of St. Louis, Mo., was born in September, 1854, in St. Joseph, Mo. He is the author of an operetta and a number of songs. He is also the author of the instrumental composition The Forest Flower Waltzes.

Hahn, Henry William, banker of Humboldt, S.D., was born May 24, 1870, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Haid, Leo, clergyman and bishop of Belmont, N.C., was born July 15, 1849, in Latrobe, Pa. In 1886 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Wilmington, N.C. He still fills the office of abbott and vicar apostolic of North Carolina.

Haidusek, A., journalist and statesman of LaGrange, Texas, was born Sept. 19, 1845, in Moravia, Europe. Since 1892 he has been president of the First National bank of his city; and is also editor of the Svoboda, a weekly newspaper. He has been mayor of his city, a member of the state legislature and served three terms as judge of his county. He served in the confederate army during the civil war; and has twice been a delegate to the democratic national convention.

Haight, Albert, lawyer and jurist of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Feb. 20, 1842, in Ellicottville, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been associate judge of the New York court of appeals.

Haight, Charles Coolidge, designer and architect of 452 Fifth ave., New York City, was born March 17, 1850. He designed the new buildings of Columbia college, and the general theological seminary.

Haight, Theron Wilber, soldier, journalist, lawyer and author of Waukesha, Wis., was born Sept. 14, 1840, in Lorraine, N.Y. In 1880-81 he was editor of the Milwaukee Sentinel. He has occupied prominent positions in the grand army of the republic.

Haile, Columbus, railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 8, 1860, in Carlowville, Ala. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas railroad.

Hailey, Thomas Griffin, lawyer and jurist of Portland, Ore., was born July 13, 1865, in La Grande, Ore. In 1902-04 he was mayor of Pendleton. Since 1907 he has lectured on the supreme court practice at the Oregon law school.

Hailey, William E., merchant and banker of Keysville, Va., was born July 23, 1870, in Virginia. He is vice-president of the State bank of Charlotte county.

Hailmann, William Nicholas, educator and author of 1072 Deering ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 20, 1836, in Switzerland. In 1894 he was national superintendent of Indian schools. Since 1898 he has been superintendent of construction at Dayton, Ohio.

Hainea, Andrew G., railroad official of Kinderhook, N.Y., was born Jan. 10, 1863, near Medusa, N.Y. He has been president of the Orlando and Winter Park railroad. He is now a director of several steam and street railways.

Hainer, Bayard Taylor, educator, lawyer, jurist and author of Perry, Okla., was born May 31, 1860, in Columbia, Mo. Since 1898 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma. He is the author of The Modern Law of Municipal Securities.

Haines, Charles D., railroad official and statesman of Kinderhook, N.Y., was born June 9, 1856, in Medusa, N.Y. He has been president of eighteen street and steam railway companies. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Haines, Helen, author of Raleigh, N.C., was born in New York. She is the author of numerous short stories published in current magazines.

Haines, Henry Stevens, railroad official and author of Eastbourne, England, was born Nov. 21, 1836, in Nantucket, Mass. In 1853 he entered railroad service with the Wilmington and Manchester railroad as rodman; and became locomotive engineer on the Northeastern railway. In 1866-80 he was general superintendent of the Atlantic and Gulf railroad; and in 1880-95 was general manager and vice-president of the Plant system. In 1886-95 he was president of the American railway association. He later became vice-president of the Atlantic and Danville railway. He is the author of American Railway Management; Restrictive Railway Legislation; Railway Corporations as Public Servants; and Problems in Railway Regulation.

Haines, John M., business man and statesman of Boise, Idaho, was born Jan. 1, 1863, in Jasper county, Iowa. Since 1890 he has been engaged in the real estate business; and has been mayor of his city. In 1912 he became governor of Idaho.

Haines, Thomas Harvey, educator and sci-

entist of Columbus, Ohio, was born Nov. 4, 1871, in Moorestown, N.J. He is professor of psychology in the Ohio state university. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Haines, Walter Stanley, educator and author of 1401 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1850, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1901 he has been a professional lecturer on toxicology in the university of Chicago. He is the author of A Text-Book of Legal Medicine and Toxicology.

Haines, William Henry, manufacturer and banker of 1136 Ridge ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1854 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Berwyn National bank.

Haines, William Thomas, lawyer and capitalist of Orono, Maine, was born Aug. 7, 1854, in Levant, Mass. Since 1886 he has been president of the board of trustees of the university of Maine. He has been a member of the state senate and attorney-general of Maine.

Hains, Peter Conover, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born July 6, 1840, in Pennsylvania. He served in the civil war. In 1898 he was appointed brigadier-general of volunteers and served in the war with Spain.

Hains, Thornton Jenkins, master mariner and author of Washington, D.C., was born in November, 1866, in Washington, D.C. He is the author of Windjammer; Captain Gore; The Wreck of the Conemaugh and other works.

Haire, Norman Washington, lawyer and jurist of Houghton, Mich., was born Feb. 24, 1855, in Columbia, Mich. He has been prosecuting attorney. Since 1891 he has been circuit judge of Ironwood, Mich.

Hairgrove, William N., lawyer and public official of Jacksonville, Ill., was born April 22, 1866, near Woodson, Morgan county, Ill. In 1908-10 he was a member of the democratic state central committee; and in 1911-12 was city attorney of Jacksonville. He is the appointee of the attorney-general in the inheritance tax matter for Morgan, Pike, Brown, Scott and Adams counties.

Haish, Jacob, merchant and inventor of DeKalb, Ill., was born March 9, 1826, in Germany. He is controlling owner of the Haish Manufacturing company, which is now an important industry.

Hakes, S. P., physician and banker of Tioga, Pa., was born June 2, 1861, in Parish, N. Y. He is president of the Grange National bank.

Halbert, Henry Sale, soldier, educator and author of Montgomery, Ala., was born Jan. 14, 1837, in Pickens county, Ala. In 1900-03 he was colonization agent. He is the author of The Creek War.

Halbert, Homer Valmore, physician of 22 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 6, 1858, in Otsego, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been senior professor of clinical medicine in the Hahnemann medical college.

Halbert, Joshua Lucius, banker of Corsicana, Texas, was born in 1869 in Corsicana, Texas. He is vice-president of the City National bank.

Haldeman, Horace Leanders, manufacturer and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 16, 1847, in Haldeman homestead, Locust Grove, Pa. He is second vice-president, secretary-treasurer and director of the Pulaski Iron company and a director of other corporations.

Haldeman, William Birch, journalist and publisher of 517 West Ormsby st., Louisville, Ky., was born July 27, 1846, in Louisville, Ky. He has filled positions from police court reporter to general manager of the Courier-Journal and the Louisville Times. He is now one of the owners of those two publications; and is also still editor of the Louisville Times.

Hale, Albert Barlow, surgeon and author of Cherrydale, Va., was born June 5, 1860, in Jonesville, Mich. Since 1898 he has been on the staff of the international bureau of the American republics at Washington. He is the author of The South Americans.

Hale, Albert Cable, educator and scientist of 487 Halsey st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 2, 1845, in Adams, N.Y. Since 1883 he has been head teacher of the physical science department of the boys' high school at Brooklyn.

Hale, Arthur H., lawyer and banker of 1028 Elm st., Manchester, N.H., was born March 27, 1864, in Concord, N.H. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Hale, Clarence, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Portland, Maine, was born April 15, 1848, in Turner, Maine. He has been a representative in the Maine legislature. Since 1902 he has been United States district judge for the state of Maine.

Hale, Daniel Franklin, farmer and banker of Narrows, Va., was born Sept. 22, 1850, in Narrows, Va. He is president of the First State bank.

Hale, Edward Everett, educator and author of Schenectady, N.Y., was born Feb. 18, 1863, in Boston, Mass. Since 1895 he has been professor, first of rhetoric and then of English in Union college of Schenectady. He is the author of Constructive Rhetoric and other works.

Hale, Ellen Day, painter and artist of 1748 N st., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 11, 1855, in Worcester, Mass. She has traveled in Spain and Italy. She has attained success in art in Boston.

Hale, Eugene, lawyer and statesman of Ellsworth, Maine, was born June 9, 1836, in Turner, Maine. He has been a member of the state legislature and a member of the United States senate. In 1869-79 he was a member of congress.

Hale, Frank Judson, manufacturer of Newton Upper Falls, Mass., was born Aug. 14, 1862, in Newton Upper Falls. He is a director of the Saco and Pettee machine works and various corporations.

Hale, Franklin D., lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Lunenburg, Vt., was born

March 7, 1854, in Barnett, Vt. In 1886 he was a member of the senate. Since 1892 he has been United States consul now at Charlottetown.

Hale, George Ellery, astronomer and scientist of Pasadena, Cal., was born June 29, 1868, in Chicago, Ill. He has been director of the Yerkes observatory. Since 1895 he has been editor of the Astrophys Journal.

Hale, Harris Grafton, clergyman and author of Brookline, Mass., was born July 26, 1865, in Salem, Mass. Since 1896 he has preached in the Congregational church at Brookline. He is the author of Who Then Is This?

Hale, Henry Stephenson, banker of Mayfield, Ky., was born May 4, 1836, in Warren county, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Hale, Irving, soldier and scientist of Denver, Col., was born Aug. 28, 1861, in North Bloomfield, N.Y. He is manager of the Rocky Mountain District General Electric company at Denver.

Hale, John Blackwell, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Carrolltown, Mo., was born Feb. 27, 1831, in Hancock county, West Va. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the Missouri state legislature and a member of congress.

Hale, Ledyard Park, lawyer and jurist of Canton, N.Y.,was born May 17, 1854, in Canton, N.Y. He has been county judge. Since 1908 he has been counsel to the public service commission at Albany.

Hale, Louise Closser, actress and author of New York City, was born Oct. 13, 1872, in Chicago, Ill. She has toured the principal cities of the United States and plays leading roles. She is the author of A Motar Car Divorce and other works.

Hale, Nathan Wesley, business president and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal.,was born Feb. 11, 1860, in Scott county, Va. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1905-09 he was a member of congress.

Hale, Philip,musician and composer of 1087 Boyleston st., Boston, Mass.,was born March 5, 1854, in Norwich, Vt. He has been musical critic of the Boston Post. Since 1897 he has been editor of the Boston Musical Record.

Hale, Philip Henry, editor and publisher of 3550 Vista ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1850 in London, England. In 1880-90 he was editor of the Texas Live Stock Journal, in 1890-1900 was editor and publisher of the Daily National Live Stock Reporter, and since 1900 has been editor of the National Farmer and Stock Grower of St. Louis. He is editor and manager of the Hale Publishing company of St. Louis; in 1910 he published the Agricultural Blue Book, and in 1912 published Book of Live Stock Champions.

Hale, Philip Thomas, educator and author of 1224 Brook st., Louisville, Ky., was born Aug. 18, 1857, in Madison county, Ala. In 1904-07 he was president of the Southwestern Baptist university at Jackson. He is the author of Letters on an European Tour and other works.

Hale, Richard W., lawyer of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 30, 1871, in Milton. He is United States commissioner in the United States district court; and is a director in corporations.

Hale, Susan, author of 39 Highland st., Roxbury, Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 5, 1838, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of The Life and Letters of Thomas Gold Appleton and Fancy Flight.

Hale, William, physician, author and poet of Gloucester, Mass., was born Jan. 18, 1856, in Dover, N.H. He is the author of Shore Life in Song; A Fearless Fisherman and A Dauntless Viking.

Hale, William Bayard, clergyman, art critic and author of Garden City, N.Y., was born April 6, 1869, in Richmond, Ind. He founded the Church of Our Savior of Middleborough, Mass. He is the author of The Eternal Teacher and other works.

Hale, William Benjamin, lawyer and author of 40 Wall st., New York City,was born Sept. 10, 1871, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Bailments and Carriers and Torts.

Hale, William Gardner, educator and author of 5749 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 9, 1849, in Savannah, Ga. Since 1892 he has been professor of Latin in the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Art of Reading Latin and other works.

Hale, William Henry, lawyer and scientist of 40 First place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 20, 1840, in Albany, N.Y. He has been editor of the science department of the Bachelor of Arts Magazine.

Hale, William Henry, physician and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Sept. 5, 1852, in Belfast, Ireland. He has been president of the polytechnic society of Chicago. He is the author of Respiration and other works.

Hale, William Jay, scientist and author of 633 Church st., Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Jan. 5, 1876, in Ada, Ohio. He is the author of A Laboratory Outline of General Chemistry.

Hale, William Thomas, lawyer, journalist, author and poet of Nashville, Tenn., was born Feb. 1, 1857, in Liberty, Tenn. He has been connected with the Commercial Appeal of Memphis. He is the author of Divorce and Land Laws of Tennessee and other works.

Haley, Ora, stockman and banker of Denver, Col., was born Dec. 4, 1845, in East Corinth, Maine. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Haley, Patrick Columbus, lawyer and public official of 79 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 17, 1849, in Saranac, N.Y. He has been mayor of Joliet. He was special counsel of the sanitary district for twelve years.

Haley, Thomas Preston, clergyman and author of Kansas City, Mo., was born April 19, 1832, in Lafayette county,Mo. He fills a pastorate in the First Church of Kansas City.

He is the author of a work entitled The Dawn of the Reformation.

Halford, Albert James, journalist and author of 1622 Twenty-second st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 11, 1851, in Hamilton, Ohio. He has been managing editor of the Post. He is now connected with the New York Sun bureau.

Halford, Elijah Walker, journalist and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 4, 1843, in Nottingham, England. He has been private secretary to the president of the United States. He has been major and paymaster in the United States service.

Hall, Mrs. Adelaide S., founder, curator, art critic and author of 1442 Dearborn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 2, 1857, in Westmoreland, N.Y. She is now curator of the New gallery of Chicago. She is the author of Two Women Abroad.

Hall, Almon Everett, merchant and manufacturer and banker of Williamstown, Mass., was born Dec. 6, 1846, in Stamford, Vt. He is president of the Williamstown Savings bank.

Hall, Arthur Chawshay Alliston, clergyman, bishop and author of Burlington, Vt., was born April 12, 1847, in England. He was for many years in charge of the mission of the Cowley Fathers in Boston. He is the author of Confession and the Lambeth Conference and other works.

Hall, Benton J., lawyer and statesman of Burlington, Iowa, was born Jan. 13, 1835, in Mount Vernon, Ohio. In 1882-86 he was a state senator. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Hall, Bolton, lawyer, agriculturist and author of 29 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1854 in Ireland. He is a university extension lecturer. He is the author of Even as You and I and other works.

Hall, Charles Badger, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 29, 1844, in Portland, Maine. He served in the civil war. In 1907 he was appointed brigadier-general of United States army.

Hall, Charles Joseph, banker of Pasadena, Cal., was born Oct. 1, 1866, in Charlotte, Mich. He is vice-president of the Home Savings and Trust company.

Hall, Charles Martin, manufacturer and inventor of Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born Dec. 6, 1863, in Thompson, Ohio. In 1886 he invented the electrolytic power for the manufacture of aluminum.

Hall, Charles Mercer, clergyman, missionary and author of Kingston, N.Y., was born Dec. 23, 1864, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1895 he has been rector of the Church of the Holy Cross at Kingston. He is the author of The Life of a Christian and other works.

Hall, Charles Myron, banker of Auburn, Wash., was born April 2, 1855, in Roscoe, Iowa. He is president of the Auburn State bank.

Hall, Charles Winslow, soldier, lawyer, journalist and author of Winthrop, Mass., was born Nov. 2, 1843, in Chelsea, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Arctic Rovings; Twice Taken and other works.

Hall, Christopher Webber, educator, geologist and author of 803 University ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Feb. 28, 1845, in Wardsboro, Vt. He has been professor in the university of Minnesota. Since 1888 he has been editor of the Bulletin. He is the author of Syllabus of Physical Geography and other works.

Hall, Daniel, lawyer and banker of 4 Locust st., Dover, N.H., was born Feb. 28, 1832, in Barrington, N.H. He is vice-president of the Stafford Savings bank.

Hall, Darwin S., soldier, journalist and statesman of Stewart, Minn., was born in 1844 in Kenosha county, Wis. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Hall, Edward Channing, railroad manager of Orbisonia, Pa., was born Nov. 29, 1867, in Davenport, Iowa. Since 1911 he has been general manager of the East Broad Top Railroad and Coal company.

Hall, Edward Hagaman, journalist, lecturer, historian, and author of 60 Manhattan ave., New York City, was born Nov. 3, 1858, in Auburn, N.Y. He is the author of Financial Red Book of America; Ho for Alaska; and other works.

Hall, Edward J., capitalist of 15 Dey st., New York City, was born in 1853 in Perth Amboy, N.J. He is vice-president of the American Telephone company and president of the Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph company.

Hall, Edwin Herbert, educator and author of 30 Langdon st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 7, 1855, in Gorham, Maine. Since 1895 he has been professor of physics at Harvard university. He is the author of Lessons in Physics and other works.

Hall, Eliza Calvert, educator, author and poet of Bowling Green, Ky., was born Jan. 11, 1856, in Bowling Green, Ky. She is a noted poet and has contributed to the Atlantic Monthly, Scribner's, and the Century.

Hall, Ernest, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 64 William st., New York City, was born Oct. 24, 1844, in London, England. He served in the army and navy during the civil war. In 1902 he was justice of the supreme court of New York.

Hall, Ernest Dixon, banker of Wetumka, Okla., was born May 20, 1878, in Pirtle, Texas. He is president of the American National bank.

Hall, Francis Joseph, educator, theologian and author of 2722 Washington boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 24, 1857, in Ashtabula, Ohio. Since 1886 he has been professor of dogmatic theology in the Western theological seminary. He is the author of Kenotic Theory and other works.

Hall, Frank L., lawyer and founder of New York City, was born July 4, 1850, in Bridgeport, Conn. He was the founder and presi-

dent of the Psi Upsilon club of New York City.

Hall, Frank Leslie, druggist and banker of Clayton, N.Y., was born July 9, 1856, in Mansville, N.Y. He is vice-president and director of the First National bank of Clayton.

Hall, Gertrude, author and poet of 1425 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 8, 1863, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Far From To-Day; Foam of the Sea; Other Tales and other works.

Hall, Granville Stanley, educator, college president and author of Worcester, Mass., was born Feb. 1, 1846, in Ashfield, Mass. Since 1888 he has been president of Clark university of Worcester, Mass. He is the author of Aspects of German Culture and other works.

Hall, Harry Alvan, jurist and author of Ridgeway, Pa., was born Oct. 7, 1861, in Karthaus, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.B. and LL.B. He has been a member of the state senate, and in 1893-97 was United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania. He served in the Spanish-American war, served as judge advocate-general, and was promoted to major of his regiment for distinguished gallantry on the field of battle. He has been commander-in-chief of the national commandery, naval and military order of the Spanish-American war. Since 1906 he has been judge of the twenty-fifth judicial district of Pennsylvania. He is a distinguished linguist, traveler and author.

Hall, Harry Hinckley, lawyer of New Orleans, La., was born Feb. 12, 1846, in Rock Island, Ill. He has been attorney for the St. Charles Street Railway company; and has been dean of the law school in Tulane university at New Orleans.

Hall, Henderson, physician and surgeon of Carbon, Tex., was born March 11, 1848, in Concordia Parish, La. He is examining physician for several life insurance companies and various fraternal and patriotic societies.

Hall, Henry, journalist and author of 52 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1845, in Auburn, N.Y. Since 1882 he has been business manager of the New York Tribune. He is the author of American Navigation and other works.

Hall, Henry Clay, lawyer and lecturer of 1401 Wood ave., Colorado Springs, Col., was born Jan. 3, 1860, in New York City. He has been mayor of his city. He has been counsel to the legation in Paris. He has been vice-president of the Colorado state bar association.

Hall, Horace Lyman, capitalist of Topeka, Kan., was born Nov. 17, 1862, in Logansport, Ind. He is vice-president of the Jensen Manufacturing company.

Hall, James, educator, artist and author of North Scituate, Mass., was born Dec. 20, 1869, in Boston, Mass. He has been supervisor of drawing in the public schools of Springfield, Mass. He is the author of With Pen and Brush and other works.

Hall, James Henry, lawyer and banker of Port Austin, Mich., was born March 7, 1846, in New York. He is president and manager of the Clover Blossom Farm.

Hall, James Hugh Blair, educator, clergyman, founder and college president of Birmingham, Ala., was born Sept. 22, 1855, in Monroe county, Tenn. He is the founder and president of the Zelosophian academy of Birmingham.

Hall, James Knox Polk, capitalist and statesman of Ridgway, Pa., was born Sept. 30, 1844, in Milesburg, Pa. In 1910 he was re-elected a member of congress.

Hall, James Pierre, journalist and author of 23 West Eighty-fourth st., New York City, was born Sept. 2, 1849, in Auburn, N.Y. Since 1883 he has been with the New York Tribune. He is the author of Cayuga in the Field and other works.

Hall, Jennie, educator and author of 4926 North Troy st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 7, 1875, in Grand Rapids, Mich. Since 1902 she has taught in the Francis W. Parker school of Chicago. She is the author of Four Old Greeks and other works.

Hall, John A., banker of Southbridge, Mass., was born July 27, 1869, in Southbridge, Mass. He is a director of the Southbridge National bank.

Hall, John Lesslie, educator and author of Williamsburg, Va., was born March 2, 1856, in Richmond, Va. He is professor of English language and literature at the William and Mary college. He is the author of Old English Idyls and other works.

Hall, John Lincoln, civil engineer and author of New York City, was born Sept. 14, 1860, in Shelby county, Ill. He is treasurer for Purdy and Henderson of New York City. He is the author of Tables and Squares and other works.

Hall, Josiah Newhall, educator and physician of 1344 Elizabeth st., Denver, Col., was born Oct. 11, 1859, in North Chelsea, Mass. In 1903-04 he was president of the Colorado state board of health. He has been mayor of Sterling, Col.

Hall, L. E., statesman of Baton Rouge, La. In 1910 he became governor of Louisiana.

Hall, Lewis A., railroad president of 52 Broadway, New York City. He is president of the Pacific and Idaho Northern railroad and is also president of other corporations.

Hall, Newton Marshall, clergyman and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Jan. 10, 1865, in Manchester, N.H. Since 1899 he has been pastor of the North Congregational church. He is the author of The Critical Study of the Bible and other works.

Hall, Norman Gordon, inventor of Spencer, S.D., was born Sept. 22, 1867, in Canada. He is engaged in drilling artesian and tubular wells in South Dakota. He is the inventor of various mechanical devices.

Hall, Oliver Laurence, merchant and banker of Collinsville, Ala., was born March 9, 1850, in Collinsville, Ala. He is president of the Collinsville Savings bank. He is treasurer and alderman of the town of Collinsville.

Hall, Ora Loftin, dramatic critic of Chi-

cago, Ill., was born July 4, 1877, in Putnam county, Ind. He has been Sunday editor of the Chicago Inter Ocean, and is now dramatic editor of the Chicago Daily Journal.

Hall, Percy W., banker of Des Moines, Iowa, was born March 24, 1868, in Greenville, Ill. He is a director of the Sheldon National bank; and has been mayor of Sheldon.

Hall, Philo, lawyer and statesman of Brookings, S.D., was born Dec. 31, 1865, in Wilton, Minn. He has been mayor of his city. In 1906-09 he was a member of congress.

Hall, Prescott Farnsworth, lawyer and author of 11 Pemberton square, Boston, Mass., was born in 1868, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Reference List of Wills Construed by the supreme court of Massachusetts.

Hall, Ralph A., banker of Brocton, N.Y., was born June 5, 1844, in Sedgwick, Maine. He is president of the bank of Brocton.

Hall, Randall Cooke, clergyman, educator and author of 245 West Forty-eighth st., New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1842, in Wallingford, Conn. Since 1904 he has been chaplain of the House of The Holy Comforter. He is the author of Some Elements of Hebrew Grammar.

Hall, Robert Calvin, stock broker of 240 Fourth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 3, 1865, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is interested in telephone, electric light and street railways in Pittsburgh; and was once president of the Pittsburgh stock exchange. He is one of the largest owners of real estate in Pittsburgh and is a director in a number of banks and other corporations.

Hall, Robert Henry, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 15, 1837, in Detroit, Mich. He served in the civil war; and later in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He was retired in 1902. He is the author of History of the Flag of the United States and other works.

Hall, Ruth, journalist and author of Catskill, N.Y., was born April 10, 1858, in Schoharie, N.Y. She is the author of The Black Gown and other works.

Hall, Samuel Stickney, actuary and author of 17 Upper Mountain ave., Montclair, N.J., was born Sept. 28, 1864, in Georgetown, D.C. He is the author of Bond Values for United States Bonds.

Hall, Thomas, mechanic, lawyer and inventor of 257 Thirty-ninth st., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Feb. 4, 1834, in Philadelphia, Pa. He invented the Hall typewriter and various other machinist's tools.

Hall, Thomas Cuming, educator, theologian and author of 606 West One Hundred and Twenty-second st., New York City, was born Sept. 25, 1858, in Ireland. Since 1898 he has been professor of theology at the union theological seminary. He is the author of The Power of An Endless Life and other works.

Hall, Thomas F., merchant, railroad contractor, inventor and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born June 23, 1841, in East Dennis, Mass. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and has been postmaster of his city. He is the inventor of the Hall grain distributer and overflow signal.

Hall, Uriel Sebree, farmer, lecturer, lawyer and statesman of Hubbard, Mo., was born April 12, 1852, in Randolph county, Mo. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Hall, William Cochran, physician, surgeon and manufacturer of Coffeyville, Kan., was born Oct. 29, 1860, in Bell, Ohio. He is president of the Good Samaritan hospital and of the Coffeyville Pottery and Clay Manufacturing company.

Hall, William Maclay, lawyer of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 6, 1864, in Bedford, Pa. He has been president of the university club of Pittsburgh.

Hall, William Phillips, manufacturer and inventor of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Feb. 1, 1864, in Stamford, Conn. He organized and is president of the Hall Signal company. He is the author of Thy Kingdom Come and other works.

Hall, William Preble, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born June 11, 1848, in Missouri. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Hall, William T., lawyer and jurist of Winthrop, Mass., was born Aug. 22, 1841, in Bowdoinham, Maine. He has been county judge; and in 1880 became judge of probate for Sagadhoe county.

Hall, Winfield Scott, educator, physiologist and author of 2431 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 5, 1861, in Batavia, Ill. He graduated from the Northwestern university with the degrees of B.S. and M.D.; and from Leipzig university with the degrees of M.D., A.M. and Ph.D. Since 1895 he has been professor of physiology and in 1901-13 was junior dean of faculty at the Northwestern university medical school. He is also a lecturer on physiology of muscular exercise at the young men's christian association, institute and training school. He is the author of Textbook of Physiology; Manual of Experimental Physiology and other works.

Hallam, John William, contractor of 77 East Bean st., Washington, Pa., was born Feb. 24, 1859, in Washington, Pa. He is president of the Gardner Engine company and other corporations.

Hallam, Mrs. Julia Clark, educator and author of 1323 Pearl st., Sioux City, Iowa, was born Jan. 7, 1860, in Portage, Wis. She has been recording secretary of the Iowa federation of woman's clubs. She is the author of The Story of a European Tour and other works.

Halleck, Reuben Post, educator, lecturer and author of 1154 South Third ave., Louisville, Ky., was born Feb. 8, 1859, in Rocky Point, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been principal of the male high school. He is the author of Psychology and Psychic.

Hallett, G. DeWayne, physician and surgeon of 274 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born in 1866 in Harwich, Mass. He graduated from the New York homeopathic

medical college and Flower hospital; and took post-graduate courses in London and Berlin. He has been president of the New York homeopathic medical society; and president of the American ophthalmological, otological and laryngological society. He is surgeon to the New York ophthalmological hospital, the Hahnemann hospital and the Laura Franklin free hospital for children. He is the author of several medical works.

Hallett, Moses, lawyer and jurist of Denver, Col., was born July 16, 1834, in Galena, Ill. He has been an associate justice of the supreme court of the territory of Colorado; and in 1877 was United States district judge for the district of Colorado.

Halley, James, banker of Rapid City, S.D., was born Jan. 7, 1854, in Sterling, Scotland. He is president of the First National bank.

Halley, Robert A., journalist and author of 343 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 10, 1853, in Nashville, Tenn. Since 1904 he has been editor of the Fuel, a coal trade journal of Chicago, Ill. He is the author of Tennessee Archaeology and other works.

Halliday, Joseph Crocket, banker of Point Arena, Can., was born Feb. 28, 1852, in Canada. He is president of the Bank of Point Arena.

Hallman, George Richard, banker of Alvarado, Texas, was born Feb. 15, 1876, in Cedar Creek, Ark. He is president of the Alvarado State bank.

Hallock, Charles, journalist and author of 1337 Eleventh st., Washington, D.C.,was born March 13, 1834, in New York City. He was the founder of Forest and Stream of New York City. He is the author of The Fishing Tourist and other works.

Hallock, Edwin, merchant and legislator of Derby, Conn., was born Aug. 16, 1840, in Derby, Conn. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Hallock, Frank Kirkwood, physician and scientist of Cromwell, Conn., was born Aug. 18, 1860, in Oyster Bay, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been a specialist in neurology and medical director of Cromwell Hall health school. He is president of the Savings bank.

Hallock, Gerard Benjamin Fleet, clergyman and author of 10 Livingston park, Rochester, N.Y., was born Jan. 28, 1856, in Hancock county, W.Va. Since 1885 he has been a pastor in the Presbyterian church. He is the author of Upward Steps and other works.

Hallock, Harry Marion, railroad official of Taylorville, Ill., was born June 19, 1873, in Havensville, Kan. He was educated at Campbell university of Holton, Kan. In 1890 he entered railway service as a telegraph operator; has been train dispatcher, superintendent and since 1912 general superintendent of the Chicago and Illinois Midland railway.

Hallock, Joseph Newton, journalist, lecturer, clergyman and author of New York City, was born in 1834, in Franklinville, N.Y. Since 1880 he has been editor-in-chief and proprietor of the Christian Work of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of The Christian Life and other works.

Hallock, William, educator and scientist of 3609 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 14, 1857, in Milton, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been professor of physics at Columbia university; and dean of the faculty of pure science.

Hallowell, Mrs. Anna Davis,litterateur and author of West Medford, Mass., was born April 21, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of James and Lucretia Mott and other works.

Hallowell, Edwin, lawyer and statesman of Willow Grove, Pa., was born in 1844 in Abington, Pa. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Hallowell, John White, financier of 147 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 24, 1878, in West Medford, Mass. He is a director of the Galveston Electric company.

Hallowell, Thomas Jewett, banker of 52 Beaver st., New York City, was born Dec. 28, 1869, in Steubenville, Ohio. He is treasurer of the Associated Industrial company and other corporations.

Halls, William, Jr., banker of 2 Beekman road, Summit, N.J., was born Aug. 4, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a director of the Hanover National bank and various corporations.

Hallwig, Paul, portrait painter and artist of 11 West Mulberry st., Baltimore, Md.,was born Dec. 18, 1865, in Baltimore, Md. He has painted portraits of President Grover Cleveland and other men.

Hallwig, William C., painter and artist of New York City, was born March 25, 1870, in New York. He painted some of the fruit pieces which received special mention at the world's fair.

Halsall, William Formby, marine painter and artist of 620 Atlantic ave., Boston,Mass., was born March 20, 1841, in England. He served in the civil war. His best known works are the Mayflower and Niagara Falls.

Halsey, Charles Storrs, educator and author of 176 State st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 20, 1834, in Cambria, N.Y. He is the author of Etymology of Latin and Greek and other works.

Halsey, Francis Whiting, journalist, lecturer and author of 44 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Oct. 15, 1851, in Unadilla, N.Y. Since 1880 he has been editor on the staff of the New York Times. He is the author of Two Months Abroad and other works.

Halsey, Fred R., lawyer of 22 West Fifty-third st., New York City, was born March 28, 1847, in Ithaca, N.Y. He has been paymaster-general of the state of New York.

Halsey, Frederick Arthur, mechanical engineer, journalist and author of 505 Pearl st., New York City, was born July 12, 1856, in Unadilla, N.Y. Since 1895 he has been associate editor of the American Machinist. He is the author of The Glide Rule and other works.

Halsey, N. Wetmore, lawyer and banker of 40 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1856, in Forreston, Ill. He organized the firm of N. W. Halsey and company, bankers of New York, Philadelphia, Chicago and San Francisco.

Halstead, Albert, journalist and diplomat of Birmingham, England, was born Sept. 19, 1867, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been United States consul to Birmingham, England.

Halstead, Albert Edward, surgeon of 31 South State st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 21, 1868, in Ottawa, Canada. He is professor of surgery in the Northwestern university medical college. He is first lieutenant of the medical reserve corps of the United States army; and has been president of the Chicago surgical society.

Halstead, E. E., banker of Ponca, Neb.,was born May 15, 1852, in Port Byron, N.Y. He is president of the Leeds Bank of Sioux City.

Halstead, William Riley, clergyman, college president and author of Frankfort, Ind., was born March 19, 1848, in Terre Haute, Ind. He is pastor of the Frankfort Methodist church. He is the author of Civil and Religious Forces and other works.

Halsted, Byron David, agriculturist, educator and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born June 7, 1852, in Venice, N.Y. Since 1889 he has been botanist to the Rutgers experimental college. He has been president of the botanical society of America. He is the author of The Vegetable Garden and other works.

Halsted, George Bruce, educator, mathematician and author of Greeley, Col., was born Nov. 25, 1853, in Newark, N.J. Since 1887 he has been professor of mathematics in the university of Texas. He is the author of Metrical Geometry and other works.

Halsted, William Stewart, physician and scientist of 1201 Eutaw place, Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 23, 1852, in New York City. Since 1889 he has been surgeon-in-chief of the Johns Hopkins hospital and professor of surgery at Johns Hopkins university.

Haltigan, James, editor and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born about 1850, in Ireland. He is the author of the Irish in the American Revolution.

Haltigan, Patrick J., editor and lecturer of 614 Louisiana ave., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 4, 1862, in Kilkenny, Ireland. He received the degree of LL.B. from the Georgetown university school of law. Since 1901 he has been editor of the National Hibernian. He compiled Haltigan's Pocket Manual of Ready Reference. Since 1911 he has been reading clerk in the United States house of representatives.

Halvey, Margaret Mary, editor and author of 1739 Diamond st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born about 1860 in Ireland. She is the author of numerous short stories and poems. She was the originator of the Robert Emmet Day.

Ham, Eben Jacob, merchant and bank director of Lewiston, Maine, was born July 17, 1860, in Lewiston, Maine. He is president of J. B. Ham and company.

Ham, Guy Andrews, lawyer and banker of 24 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born July 8, 1878, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Dorchester Trust company.

Ham, Marion Franklin, clergyman, author and poet of 20 Linden st., Reading, Mass., was born Feb. 18, 1867, in Harveysburg,Ohio. He has been pastor of the First Unitarian church of Dallas, Texas. He is the author of The Knight of Faith and other works.

Ham, Sudney Breese,banker of Mount Vernon, Ill., was born May 23, 1874, in Mount Vernon, Ill. He is vice-president of the Ham National bank.

Hamaker, John Irvin, scientist and author of College Park, Va., was born Nov. 9, 1869, in Elizabethtown, Pa. He is the author of The Principles of Biology.

Hamant, George Rice,pharmacist and banker of North Brookfield,Mass.,was born March 11, 1843, in North Brookfield, Mass. He is president of the North Brookfield Savings bank.

Hamberlin, Lafayette Rupert, educator and poet of Austin, Texas,was born Feb. 25, 1861, in Clinton, Miss. He has been professor of English and expression in the university of Texas. He is the author of Lyrics and other poems. He is president of the southern interstate oratorical association of Austin, Texas.

Hamberlin, William G., banker of Greensburg, La., was born April 24, 1873, in Greensburg, La He is president of the Bank of Greensburg.

Hamblan, Herbert Elliott,civil engineer and author of Woodhaven, N.Y., was born Dec. 24, 1849, in Ossippee, N.H. He is the author of The Story of a Yankee Boy and other works.

Hambleton, Albert F. N., examiner of titles and real estate dealer of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born Sept.4, 1857, in Forest Home. He is examiner of titles in the firm of Cowan, Hambleton company.

Hamburg, Augustus V., manufacturer and banker of 625 Broadway,New York City,was born July 4, 1858, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Hamburg Button company.

Hamer, George Frederick, musician and composer of Lowell, Mass., was born in 1862 in Lawrence, Mass. He is organist of the First Trinitarian church of Lowell, Mass. He is the author of several songs and other works.

Hamer, Thomas Ray, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of St. Anthony, Idaho,was born May 4, 1864, in Vermont, Ill. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He has been military governor of the Island of Cebu; and an associate justice of the supreme court of the Philippines. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Hamerschlag, Arthur Arton, educator and scientist of 4902 Forbes st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1867 in Nebraska. He has been

superintendent of the St. George's evening trade school of New York City.

Hamersley, Lewis Randolph, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1847 in the District of Columbia. He is a lieutenant in the United States marine corps. He is the author of Nanal Encyclopedia and other works.

Hamersley, William, lawyer and jurist of Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 9, 1838, in Hartford, Conn. In 1893-94 he was judge of the superior court and since 1894 has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Connecticut.

Hamill, Ernest Alfred, banker and financier of 2637 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 1, 1851, in Bloomington, Ind. He is president of the Corn Exchange National bank of Chicago; and president of the Elgin National Watch company of Elgin, Ill.

Hamill, Howard M., soldier, educator, clergyman and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 10, 1847, in Lowndesboro, Ala. He served in the civil war. Since 1902 he has been superintendent of the training works in the Methodist Episcopal church. He is the author of the Sunday School Teacher and other works.

Hamill, James A., lawyer and statesman of Jersey City,N.J., was born March 30,1877, in Jersey City, N.J. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Hamill, Russell E., banker of Freeburg,Ill., was born in 1871 in Freeburg, Ill. He is president of the First National bank of Freeburg.

Hamill, Samuel McClintock, banker of Schenectady, N.Y., was born March 27, 1858, in Lawrenceville, N.J. He is president of the Schenectady Trust company.

Hamilton, A. C., railroad official of Laredo, Texas, was born Nov. 12, 1871, in Barrie, Ontario. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Texas-Mexican railroad.

Hamilton, Allan McLane, physician, inventor and author of 950 Madison ave., New York City, was born Oct. 6, 1848, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of The Modern Treatment of Headaches and other works.

Hamilton, Braddin, clergyman and author of 61 East Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1863, in Stratford, Canada. He was one of the founders of the Toynbee hall. He is the author of The Family of Hamilton and other works.

Hamilton, Charles M., statesman of Ripley, N.Y., was born Jan. 23, 1874, in Ripley, N.Y. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Hamilton, Clayton Meeker, lecturer and author of 16 Grammercy Park, New York City, was born Nov. 14, 1881, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been a lecturer in the classical school for girls at Columbia university. He is the author of The Stranger at the Inn and other works.

Hamilton, Daniel Webster, lawyer and statesman of Sigourney,Iowa, was born Dec. 20, 1861, in Ogle county, Ill. He has been postmaster of his city. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Hamilton, David Gilbert,railroad president of 69 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 10, 1842, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1899 he has been president of the Chicago City Railroad company.

Hamilton, Edward John, educator, clergyman and author of Plainfield, N.J., was born Nov. 29, 1834, in Ireland. Since 1895 he has been professor of philosophy in the State university of Washington. He is the author of The Human Mind and other works.

Hamilton, Edward La Rue, lawyer and statesman of Niles, Mich., was born Dec. 8, 1857, in Niles, Mich. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Hamilton, Elwood, lawyer and statesman of Frankfort, Ky., was born Feb. 22, 1883, in Franklin county, Ky. He is a successful lawyer of Frankfort, Ky.; and has been a representative from Franklin county in the Kentucky state legislature. He is now a member and secretary of the Kentucky state tax commission.

Hamilton, Franklin Elmer Elsworth, clergyman, theologian and chancellor of Milton, Mass., was born Aug. 9, 1866, in Pleasant Valley, Ohio. He has been pastor of the First Methodist church of Boston. In 1907 he was elected chancellor of the American university of Washington, D.C.

Hamilton, Frederick William, educator, clergyman and author of Tufts college,Mass., was born March 30, 1860, in Portland, Maine. Since 1905 he has been president of Tufts college. He is the author of The Church and Secular Life.

Hamilton, Hamilton, painter and artist of 225 Fifth ave.,New York City,was born April 1, 1847, in England. His best known works are The Sister and Little Sunbeam.

Hamilton, Isaac Miller,insurance president of 166 North Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill.,was born Sept. 6, 1864, in Ash Grove, Ill. All his life he has been engaged in banking and insurance affairs. At its organization in 1900 he was made president of the Federal Life Insurance company of Chicago. In 1896-1900 he was a member of the Illinois state senate; in 1898-1900 was president of the Illinois republican league; and in 1900-02 was president of the national republican league.

Hamilton, James Henry, educator and author of 184 Eldredge st., New York City,was born Oct. 31, 1861, in Greensburg, Ind. Since 1896 he has been professor of sociology at Syracuse university. He is the author of Savings and Savings Institutions.

Hamilton, John L., banker of Hoopeston, Ill., was born May 8, 1862, in Shipman, Ill. He is president of the Hoopestown National bank; and vice-president and director of various other financial and industrial corporations. He has been mayor of his city; president of the American banking association and president of the Illinois bankers' association.

Hamilton, John M., lawyer, banker and statesman of Grantsville, W.Va., was born March 16, 1855, in Weston, W.Va. He is president of the Calhoun County bank.

Hamilton, John Taylor, banker and statesman of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born Oct. 16, 1843, near Geneseo, Ill. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Cedar Rapids Savings bank.

Hamilton, John William, clergyman, bishop and author of 36 Bromfield st., Boston, Mass., was born March 18, 1845, in Weston, W.Va. In 1900 he was elected the Protestant Episcopal bishop of San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of People's Church Pulpit and other works.

Hamilton, Kate Waterman, litterateur and author of Bloomington, Ill., was born in Schenectady, N.Y. She is the author of The Parson's Proxy and other works.

Hamilton, Oscar O., banker of Cayuga, Ind., was born March 28, 1878, in Rantoul, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Hamilton, Peter Joseph, lawyer and author of 58 St. Francis st., Mobile, Ala., was born March 19, 1859, in Mobile, Ala. He has been city attorney. He is the author of Colonial Mobile and other works.

Hamilton, Samuel, educator and author of Allegheny, Pa., was born June 30, 1856, in Washington county. He has been president of the Pennsylvania state educational association. Since 1886 he has been superintendent of the public schools of Allegheny. He is the author of The Recitation and other works.

Hamilton, Wade, clergyman and founder of Palestine, Texas, was born July 7, 1855, in Ashley county, Ark. He has been president of the board of trustees of Wiley university. He has contributed to church literature.

Hamilton, Warren, physician, lawyer and banker of 714 West Jefferson st., Kirksville, Mo., was born July 15, 1869, in Plevna, Mo. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Hamilton, William, lecturer, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 9, 1862, in Saint Thomas, West Indies. He has been assistant United States general agent of education in Alaska. He lectures in the department of history at the George Washington university. He is associate author of annual reports of education in Alaska.

Hamilton, William Reeve, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 13, 1855, in Fond du Lac, Wis. In 1898 he became captain of the seventh artillery. He is the author of Our Young Soldiers and other works.

Hamlin, Alfred Dwight Foster, educator, architect and author of 105 Morningside ave., New York City, was born Sept. 5, 1855, in Constantinople, Turkey. Since 1889 he has been professor of architecture in Columbia college. He is the author of A History of Architecture.

Hamlin, Benjamin Nason, banker and broker of 59 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born in September, 1870, in China. He is senior member of the firm of Hamlin, Nickerson and company.

Hamlin, Charles, soldier, lawyer, statesman and author of Bangor, Maine, was born Sept. 13, 1837, in Hampden, Maine. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of Insolvent Laws of Maine and other works.

Hamlin, Charles Gilbert, merchant and banker of Gorham, N.H., was born March 26, 1847, in Waterford, Me. He is president of the White Mountain National bank.

Hamlin, Charles Summer, lawyer and author of 14 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 30, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He has been commissioner to conventions between foreign countries and the United States. He is the author of Index Digest of Interstate Commerce Laws and other works.

Hamlin, Courtney Walker, lawyer and statesman of Springfield, Mo., was born Oct. 27, 1858, in Henderson county, N.C. In 1903-05 and 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Hamlin, Hannibal Emery, lawyer and statesman of Ellsworth, Maine, was born Aug. 22, 1858, in Hampden, Maine. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. Since 1895 he has been one of the three Maine commissioners on uniformity of legislation. He has been attorney-general of Maine.

Hamlin, Henry, banker of Smethport, Pa., was born April 9, 1830, in Smethport, Pa He is president of the Hamlin Bank and Trust company and a director of other corporations.

Hamlin, John Austin, business president and founder of 87 Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 29, 1837, in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. He established and is president of the Hamlin Wizard Oil company. He built the grand opera house of Chicago and is the sole proprietor.

Hamlin, John Sears, farmer and banker of Holcomb, N.Y., was born July 14, 1842, in East Bloomfield, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Hamlin National bank.

Hamlin, William G., lawyer of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Oct.23, 1856, in Holland Patent, N.Y. He is a member of the Polk county bar association; and a member of the Woodmen of the World.

Hammack, Daniel Wilson, farmer, merchant and banker of Coleman, Ga., was born Feb. 19, 1850, in Coleman, Ga. He is president of the Hammack, Rish and Sons.

Hammarskold, Johan Gottfried, clergyman and author of 433 Palisade ave., Yonkers, N. Y., was born Aug. 12, 1860, in Sweden. He received the degrees of B.D. and D.D. from the Episcopal theological school at Cambridge. In 1888 he founded St. Ansgarius

church in Providence; and the following year took charge of St. Bartholomew's Swedish chapel in New York City. Since 1893 he has been general superintendent of Swedish missions. He is the author of The Mission of the Protestant Episcopal Church Among the Swedes and other works.

Hammel, Walter Frederick, banker of Gladstone, Mich., was born Jan. 31, 1874, in Appleton, Wis. He is president of the Bank of O. Hammel and Son and has been mayor of his city.

Hammell, George Milton, educator, clergyman and author of Knoxville, Tenn., was born July 20, 1852, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is professor of political science and economics in the American temperance university of Tennessee.

Hammer, Ernest E.L., lawyer of 2636 Morris ave., New York City, was born Dec. 17, 1884, in New York City. He has been chairman New York legislation democratic county committee of Bronx county. He is a member of state legislature; chairman committee on resolutions, democratic committee, Bronx county; vice-chairman democratic committee, Bronx county, thirty-fifth assembly district; and chairman democratic municipal court committee, second municipal court district, Bronx borough, New York City.

Hammer, Frederick O., stock broker and financier of St. Paul, Minn., was born Aug. 11, 1865, in St. Paul, Minn. He is secretary and treasurer of the Paragon Mining and Manufacturing company.

Hammer, Thomas Bockius, wholesale lumber merchant of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 15, 1863, in Germantown. He is president of the Hammer Lumber company and president and director of various corporations.

Hammer, William Joseph, consulting electrical engineer and author of 153 West Forty-sixth st., New York City, was born Feb. 26, 1858, in Cressona, Pa. He has been manager of the Boston Edison Electric Illuminating company. He is the author of Radium and Other Radio-active Substances.

Hammett, Frederick W., railroad president and founder of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 14, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1900 he constructed the Philadelphia, Morton and Swarthmore Street railway and became its president.

Hammitt, Joseph Otis, journalist and secretary of 41 Park Row, New York City, was born Aug. 6, 1883, in Kingston, N.Y. He has been connected as correspondent with the Brooklyn Times and the New York Evening Post. In 1909 he was in charge of the literary bureau of the citizens' committee of one hundred in New York City campaign. He is now secretary of the citizens' union of New York City.

Hammock, William Thomas, educator, lecturer, lawyer, jurist, founder and author of Quitman, Ark., was born Dec. 24, 1866, in Calhoun county, Miss. He has been a member of the state senate. He has been county and probate judge of Cleburne county. He was the founder and first president of the Bank of Quitman.

Hammond, Allen Park, manufacturer and banker of Rockville, Conn., was born June 24, 1835, in Vernon, Conn. He is president of the Rockville National bank and has been a state representative.

Hammond, Alonzo J., consulting engineer of South Bend, Ind., was born April 23, 1869, in Thorntown, Ind. He is vice-president of the Home Improvement company.

Hammond, Cassius Clay, banker of Ashley, N.D., was born May 17, 1860, in Dublin, Ind. He is president of the First State bank.

Hammond, Clarence W., banker of 199 Bryant st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born June 3, 1848, in East Jeffrey, N.J. He was cashier and second vice-president of the People's bank of Buffalo.

Hammond, D. Judson, soldier, merchant and statesman of Pontiac, Mich., was born Jan. 15, 1841, in Oakland county, Mich. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Hammond, Edwin Pollock, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Lafayette, Ind., was born Nov. 26, 1835, in Brookville, Ind. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1883-85 and 1890-92 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Indiana.

Hammond, George F., architect of 4220 Prospect ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born in 1855 in Roxbury, Boston, Mass. He received a public school and academic education, studied art and has attained success as a painter, but took up architecture as a profession. As an architect he has designed numerous buildings for Cleveland and other cities; and is a member of several engineering societies.

Hammond, Harold, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 21, 1874, in Rushville, Ill. He served in the Spanish-American war; and in 1907 he was detailed as paymaster in the United States army. He is the author of Just a Boy and other works.

Hammond, Henry N., banker of Smithfield, Ohio, was born in 1859 in Smithfield, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank of Dillonvale, Ohio.

Hammond, Herbert Jay, banker of Clayton, N.M., was born Aug. 23, 1859, in Wardsboro, Vt. He is president of the First National bank.

Hammond, James Gurley, banker of St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 23, 1854, in Ottumwa, Iowa. He is president of the Dakota Manitoba Land company.

Hammond, Jason E., educator and author of Detroit, Mich., was born May 17, 1862, in Hillsdale county, Mich. Since 1897 he has been superintendent of public instruction of Michigan. He is the author of The School Law of Michigan and other works.

Hammond, John Hays, mining engineer of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born March 31, 1855, in San Francisco, Cal. He is president of the Esperanza Mining company. He

has been special expert in the United States geological survey.

Hammond, John Henry, lawyer and author of 40 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1871, in Louisville, Ky. In 1899-1901 he was deputy attorney-general of New York. He is the author of Hammond on Taxation of Business Corporations in New York State.

Hammond, John Wilkes, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 337 Harvard st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 16, 1837, in Mattopoisett, Mass. He has been a representative in the state legislature. Since 1898 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Massachusetts.

Hammond, Lily Hardy, litterateur and author of Franklin, Tenn., was born Sept. 24, 1859, in Newark, N.J. She is the author of The Master Word.

Hammond, Thomas, merchant, banker and statesman of Hammond, Ind., was born Feb. 27, 1843, in Fitchburg, Mass. He has been mayor of his city. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Hammond, Thomas West, physician, lawyer and author of Tacoma, Wash., was born June 26, 1850, in Mattapoisett, Mass. He has been a member of the city council of Tacoma, Wash. He is the author of On Board a Whaler.

Hammond, William Alexander, educator and author of 29 East ave., Ithaca, N.Y., was born May 20, 1861, in New Athens, Ohio. Since 1908 he has been professor of ancient philosophy in the Cornell university. He is the author of The Characters of Theophrastus and other works.

Hammond, William Churchill, organist of Holyoke, Mass., was born Nov. 25, 1860, in Rockville, Conn. He studied music in Hartford and New York City; and since 1885 has been organist of the Second Congregational church of Holyoke. In 1890-1900 he was instructor in the organ department of Smith college; and since 1900 has been professor of music at the Mount Holyoke college. He has given over eight hundred organ recitals in the Connecticut valley.

Hammond, William Robinson, lawyer, jurist and author of Atlanta, Ga., was born Oct. 25, 1848, in Franklin, Ga. In 1882-85 he was judge of the superior court of Georgia. He is the author of The Mission of the Lawyer and other works.

Hammond, Winfield Scott, lawyer and statesman of St. James, Minn., was born Nov. 17, 1863, in Southboro, Mass. He has been county attorney of Watonwan county. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Hamner, Charles Wesley, merchant and banker of Gibsland, La., was born Oct. 8, 1848, in Georgia. He is president of C. W. Hamner and company.

Hamond, Richard Henry, artist of 806 Barr st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 2, 1854, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He studied architecture while with the Cincinnati Bridge company as draftsman; and for twenty-five years has been an expert in restoring old oil paintings. He makes a specialty of portrait painting; received silver medals in 1873 and 1875 and a gold medal in 1877.

Hamp, Sidford Frederick, author of Colorado Springs, Col., was born March 10, 1855, in England. Since 1892 he has been a writer for Youth's Companion and St. Nicholas. He is the author of The Boys of Crawford's Basin and other works.

Hampton, Charles S., educator, lawyer and statesman of Detroit, Mich., was born Sept. 10, 1856, in Medina, Mich. He has been justice of the peace and county superintendent of schools. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Hampton, Gus Honshell, banker of Catlettsburg, Ky., was born March 5, 1874, in Catlettsburg, Ky. He is president of the Hampton Grocery company.

Hampton, William Henderson, clergyman of Ironton, Ohio, was born Nov. 27, 1850, in Frankfort, Ky. Since 1893 he has been rector of Christ church.

Hamsher, William M., banker of Mound City, Mo., was born Dec. 17, 1849, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Bank of Mound City.

Hanan, John H., manufacturer and banker of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 28, 1849, in Ireland. He is senior member of the firm of Hanan & Son, manufacturers and retailers of shoes.

Hanbury, Harry A., merchant, manufacturer and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 1, 1863, in England. In 1884 he established an iron work in Brooklyn. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Hance, Chas. H., business man and city official of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 11, 1837, in Montgomery county, Mo. He crossed the plains to Denver in 1859 with a stock of goods. He served in the confederate army during the civil war and lost his right arm. In 1885-94 he was engaged in the drug business in Los Angeles. In 1896-1902 he was city clerk, and in 1906-12 was city treasurer.

Hancher, John William, educator, clergyman and college president of 14 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 9, 1856, in Noble county, Ohio. He is the founder of the Black Hills college of Hot Springs, S.D. He has been president of the Iowa Wesleyan university at Mount Pleasant.

Hanchett, George Tilden, civil engineer, inventor and author of Hackensack, N.J., was born Sept. 4, 1871, in Hyde Park, Mass. He is the inventor of several electrical devices. He is the author of Modern Electric Railway Motors.

Hanchett, Henry Granger, physician, musician, composer and author of Pomfret Center, Conn., was born Aug. 29, 1853. He has been director of various musical societies in New York City. He is the author of Modern Domestic Medicine and other works.

Hanchette, Charles D., lawyer of Hancock, Mich., was born Dec. 13, 1859, in Woodstock,

Ill. He is secretary, treasurer and attorney of the Northern Michigan Building Loan association and a director of corporations.

Hancock, Albert Elmer, educator and author of Haverford, Pa., was born Aug. 30, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1898 he has been professor of English at Haverford college of Pennsylvania. He is the author of the Passing of the Cavalier, a novel, and other works.

Hancock, Harrie Irving, chemist and author of Waltham, Mass., was born Jan. 16, 1868, in Waltham, Mass. He is the author of Detective Johnson of New Orleans; What One Man Saw and other works.

Hancock, Harris, educator and author of 2415 Auburn ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 14, 1867, in Ellerslie, Va. Since 1900 he has been professor of mathematics at the university of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of courses of lectures on higher branches of mathematics.

Hancock, Joseph Lane, physician, artist and scientist of 3757 Indiana ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 8, 1864, in Chicago, Ill. He has exhibited paintings at the art institute of Chicago. He is a naturalist and a contributor to scientific journals.

Hancock, La Touche, journalist, special writer and author of 170 Nassau st., New York City, was born Oct. 7, 1860, in Shanghai, China. He has traveled extensively in Asia, Egypt, Europe and America; and has written for London society papers. He was editor of the Windsor Gazette of England; and editor of The Sandpiper of Arverne, N. Y. He is the author of A Mesmeric Ordeal; and Desultory Verse.

Hancock, Theodore E., lawyer of 1406 East Genesee st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born May 30, 1847, in Granby. He is senior member of the firm of Hancock, Hogan and Devine.

Hancock, William A., lawyer, jurist and civil engineer of Phoenix, Ariz., was born May 17, 1831, in Barre, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of second lieutenant. In 1884 he was elected district attorney.

Hand, J. L., planter, merchant, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Pelham, Ga., was born March 20, 1851, in Houston county, Ga. He has been a member of the Georgia state legislature; and a member of the state senate. He is president of the Farmers' bank of Pelham.

Hand, William Jessup, lawyer of Scranton, Pa., was born July 26, 1866, in Scranton. He is president of the Nay Aug Coal company.

Hand, William Flowers, educator and chemist of Agricultural College, Miss., was born Dec. 1, 1873, in Shubuta, Miss. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and Ph.D. Since 1899 he has been professor of chemistry at the Mississippi agricultural and mechanical college; and is also state chemist for Mississippi.

Handly, John Marks White, clergyman and author of 415 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born Jan. 23, 1871, in Winchester, Penn. He has assisted in the foundation of numerous parishes. He is the author of numerous stories.

Handy, Levin Irving, educator, journalist, lecturer and statesman of Newark, Del., was born Dec. 24, 1861, in Berlin, Md. In 1892-96 he was editorial writer on the Wilmington Every Evening. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Handy, Robert A., banker of 106 Broadway, Denver, Col., was born Aug. 26, 1844, in Kentucky. He is president of the Broadway bank.

Handy, Robert Morton, capitalist of Denver, Col., was born Oct. 26, 1869, in Missouri. He is president of the R. M. Handy Lumber company and other corporations.

Hanecy, Elbridge, lawyer and jurist of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 15, 1852, in Wisconsin. Since 1903 he has been judge of the superior court of Illinois at Chicago. In 1901 he was a candidate for mayor of Chicago.

Haney, Dick, lawyer and jurist of Pierre, S.D., was born Nov. 10, 1852, in Lansing, Iowa. Since 1900 he has been judge of the supreme court of South Dakota.

Haney, James Parton, educator, physician, lecturer and author of 500 Park ave., New York City, was born April 16, 1869, in New York City. Since 1896 he has been instructor of art and manual training in the New York City schools. He is associate editer of the Manual Training Magazine.

Haney, John Louis, educator and author of 934 North Eleventh st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 28, 1877, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1905 he has been professor of English philology at the central high school of Philadelphia. He is the author of The Name of William Shakespeare and other works.

Hanford, Cornelius Holgate, lawyer and jurist of Seattle, Wash., was born April 21, 1849, in VanBuren county, Iowa. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the west, and prominent in the public affairs of Washington territory. He has served as city attorney of Seattle; and was a member of the council of Washington territory. He served with distinction as chief justice of Washington territory. Since 1890 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Washington.

Hanford, Franklin, naval officer of Scottsville, N.Y., was born Nov. 8, 1844, in Chili, N.Y. In 1900-02 he was commandant of the United States naval station at Cavite, P.I. In 1903 he was retired as rear admiral.

Hankins, Thomas, banker of Rayville, Mo., was born Dec. 11, 1842, in Tennessee. He is president of the Bank of Rayville.

Hankinson, Richard H., soldier, merchant and statesman of Hankinson, N.D., was born Sept. 7, 1841, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of first sergeant. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Hanley, Elijah Andrews, college president of Franklin, Ind., was born May 26, 1871, in

Prairie Creek, Ind. Since 1911 he has been president of the Franklin college.

Hanley, James M., lawyer and statesman of Mandan, N.D., was born Jan. 6, 1877, in Winona, Minn. He was educated at Carlton college. He has practiced law since 1902 in Mandan; and in 1909-10 was state's attorney for Morton county. He served in the Spanish-American war; was elected a state representative in 1908, again in 1911 and since 1912 has been a member of the state senate.

Hanley, Lawrence G., surgeon and lecturer of 428 Porter ave., Buffalo,N.Y., was born at Derby, Conn. He was the first surgeon of the accident ambulance in Buffalo.

Hanlin,Frank Wilbert,merchant and banker of Charlestown, N.H., was born June 14, 1863, in Charlestown, N.H. He is president of the Connecticut River National bank.

Hanlon, Thomas, clergyman, educator and college president of New York City,was born March 23, 1832, in New York City. Since 1876 he has been president of Pennington seminary of New York City.

Hanly, J. Frank, lawyer and statesman of 2024 Meridian st., Indianapolis,Ind.,was born April 4, 1863, in St. Joseph, Ill. In 1890 he was a member of the Indiana state senate. In 1905-09 he was governor of Indiana.

Hanna, D. J., broker and capitalist of Salina, Kan., was born June 4, 1866, in Coulterville, Ill. He is president of the Hanna-Lupton Mortgage company.

Hanna, David Blythe, railroad official of Toronto, Canada, was born Dec. 20, 1858, in Scotland. Since 1902 he has been third vice-president of the Canadian Northern railroad.

Hanna, Howard Melville, manufacturer and capitalist of 747 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Jan. 23, 1840, in New Lisbon, Ohio. He is president of the Globe Iron Works company.

Hanna, James R., lawyer, banker, jurist and statesman of Greeley, Neb., was born Feb. 21, 1861, in Vinton, Iowa. In 1889-90 he was a member of the Nebraska state legislature; and since 1904 has been judge of the eleventh judicial district of Nebraska. He is also president of the Greeley State bank; and president of the Brayton State bank.

Hanna, John Boyd, banker,cattle man and statesman of Cedar Point, Kan., was born Feb. 4, 1880, in Randolph county, Ill., of Scotch-Irish parentage. He has lived in Kansas since 1887; and is now cashier of the Farmers' State bank; and is also a representative in the Kansas state legislature from the fifty-fourth district.

Hanna, John Venable, railway official of Kansas City, Mo., was born in 1864 in Plattsmouth, Neb. In 1885 he entered railway service with the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railway, and has filled various positions to chief engineer. Since 1906 he has been chief engineer of the Kansas City Terminal railway.

Hanna, John Watson, farmer and stock broker of Garrison, Iowa, was born Aug. 29, 1857, in Iowa. He is president of the Farmers' Savings bank.

Hanna, Louis Benjamin,banker and statesman of Fargo, N.D., was born Aug. 9, 1861, in New Brighton, Pa. He is governor of North Dakota. He has been a member of congress.

Hanna, Meredith, lawyer of 1420 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 27, 1874, in Philadelphia. He is treasurer of the Pennsylvania working home for the blind.

Hanna, Oliver Samuel, banker of 132 East Main st., Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Aug. 12, 1847, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is president of Nuttman and company, bankers.

Hanna, Philip C., diplomat of Monterey, Mexico, was born June 27, 1857, in Waterloo, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. Since 1891 he has been in the United States consular service; has held consular posts in Venezuela, Trinidad, British West Indies, Danish West Indies and Porto Rico; and is now consul-general to Monterey, Mexico.

Hannaford, Jule Murat, railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born Nov. 19, 1850, in Claremont, N.H. Since 1906 he has been second vice-president of the Northern Pacific Railroad company.

Hannah, Eugene Archer, banker of Phillipsburg, Mont., was born Aug. 5, 1889, in Salem, N.J. He is a partner of the East Fork Ditch company.

Hannum, James Wilson, physician and banker of Ludlow, Mass., was born Sept. 24, 1851, in Williamsburg, Mass. He is president of the board of investment of the Ludlow Savings bank.

Hansbrough, Henry Clay, journalist and statesman of Devils Lake, N.D., was born Jan. 30, 1848, in Prairie du Rocher, Ill. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress. In 1891-1909 he was a United States senator.

Hanscom, John Forsyth, naval constructor of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 21, 1842, in Eliot, Maine. In 1888 he was naval instructor in the United States navy. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of rear admiral.

Hansell, Alfred Wetherill, stock broker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 29, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Distiller Securities corporation.

Hanselman, Joseph Francis,clergyman and educator of 30 West Sixteenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1856, in Brooklyn, N. Y. In 1906 he was president of college of the holy cross; and is now president of Woodstock college.

Hansen, C. P., farmer and banker of New Auburn, Wis., was born April 28, 1854, in Denmark. He is vice-president of the Bank of New Auburn.

Hansen, Christian C., banker of Grand Island, Neb., was born June 6, 1857, in Schleswig Holstein, Germany. He is president of the Grand Island National bank.

Hansen, George, landscape architect and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born April 15, 1863, in Germany. He is advisory architect to park commissions, municipalities and cemetery associations. He is the author of Where the Big Trees Grow and other works.

Hansen, John A., banker of Perry, Okla., was born Jan. 29, 1869, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Bank of Commerce.

Hansen, Niels Ebbersen, horticulturist and author of Brookings, S.D., was born Jan. 4, 1866, in Denmark. He has made an exploration around the world. He is the author of Handbook of Fruit Culture and Tree-planting and other works.

Hanson, Bert, lawyer of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born July 26, 1867, in Sanford, Maine. Since 1907 he has been third deputy commissioner of police of New York City.

Hanson, George William, lawyer and banker of Sanford, Maine, was born Jan.26, 1861, in Sanford, Maine. He is president of the Springvale National bank.

Hanson, James Christian Meinich, librarian and bibliographer of 1661 West One Hundredth place, Chicago, Ill., was born March 13, 1865, in Norway. Since 1910 he has been associate director of the university of Chicago libraries.

Hanson, John Fletcher, railroad president of Atlanta, Ga., was born Nov. 25, 1840, in Monroe county, Ga. He is president of the Central of Georgia railroad and other corporations.

Hanus, Paul Henry, educator and author of 2 Berkeley st., Cambridge, Mass., was born March 14, 1855, in Prussia. Since 1901 he has been professor of education in the Harvard university. He is the author of Elements of Determinants and other works.

Hapgood, Herbert Jackson, broker and merchant of 305 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1870 in Boston, Mass. He is president of Hapgoods Sales company and a director of other corporations.

Hapgood, Hutchins, journalist and author of Spring Lake, N.J., was born May 21, 1869, in Chicago, Ill. He has been assistant in English at Harvard university. He is the author of Paul Jones and other works.

Hapgood, Isabel Florence, author of New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1857, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of The Epic Songs of Russia; Russian Literature; Russian Rambles and other works.

Hapgood, Marshall Jay, financier and statesman of Peru, Vt., was born Jan. 13, 1850, in Peru, Vt. He owns large tracts of timber land. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Hapgood, Norman, journalist, critic and author of 416 West Thirteenth st., New York City, was born March 28, 1868, in Chicago, Ill. He has editorial control of Collier's Weekly. He is the author of Literary Statesmen and other works.

Harahan, William J., railroad president of 50 Church st., New York City, was born Dec. 22, 1867, in Nashville, Tenn. Since 1912 he has been president of the Seaboard Air Line railroad.

Haralson, Jeremiah, statesman of Mobile, Ala., was born April 1, 1846, in Muscogee county, Ga. In 1872 he was elected a state senator. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Haralson, Jonathan, lawyer and jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born in Lowndes county, Ala. Since 1892 he has been president of the state supreme court of Alabama. He is president of the southern Baptist convention.

Harbach, Abram Alexander, soldier of Rochester, N.Y., was born Aug. 14, 1841, in Pennsylvania. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of sergeant. In 1902 he attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Harbaugh, James Fleming Linn, lawyer and author of Chambersburg, Pa., was born April 29, 1860, in Lancaster, Pa. He is a valuable contributor on local history to newspapers and the American literature. He is the author of the Life of Rev. Henry Harbaugh and other works.

Harbaugh, Thomas Chalmers, author and poet of Casstown, Ohio, was born Jan. 3, 1849, in Middletown, Md. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Maple Leaves.

Harben, William Nathaniel, author of 345 West One Hundred and Twenty-second st., New York City, was born July 5, 1858, in Dalton, Ga. He has been assistant editor of the Youth's Companion. He is the author of White Marie and other works.

Harbert, Mrs. Elizabeth Boynton, lecturer, journalist, author and poet of 1671 Raymond ave., Pasadena, Cal., was born April 15, 1845, in Crawfordsville, Ind. She has edited the women's department of the Chicago Inter-Ocean. She is the author of The Golden Fleece and other works.

Harbour, Jefferson Lee, journalist, lecturer and author of 3 Bowdoin ave., Boston, Mass., was born March 31, 1857, in Oskaloosa, Iowa. He is the author of more than seven hundred short stories published in the Youth's Companion and other magazines.

Harby, Lee Cohen, author and poet of Conway, S.C., was born Sept. 7, 1849, in Charleston, S.C. He is the author of The Land of the Tejas; In Earliest Texas; Texan Types and Contrasts and other works.

Hard, Manley S., clergyman of Kingston, Pa., was born Oct. 4, 1842, in Penfield, N.Y. He is pastor, presiding elder and member of four general conferences, and secretary in each.

Hardaway, William Augustus, physician and author of 4500 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 8, 1850, in Mobile, Ala. He is the author of Essentials of Vaccination and Manual of Skin Diseases.

Harden, Percival L., publisher of New York City, was born June 21, 1879, in Wheeling, W.Va. He received an academic education. Since 1894 he has been in business on his

own account and is a successful publisher of New York City.

Harden, Ray Walter, publisher of 50 Post st., San Jose, Cal., was born Jan. 10, 1882, in Oelwein, Iowa. He is the publisher of the San Jose Magazine; and proprietor of the Central Printing company. He is the author of several plays.

Harden, William, soldier, librarian, lawyer and statesman of Savannah, Ga., was born Nov. 11, 1844, in Savannah, Ga. Since 1869 he has been librarian of the Georgia historical society. In 1900-04 he was a representative in the Georgia state legislature.

Hardenbergh, Daniel Bailey, physician and surgeon of Middletown,N.Y.,was born March 13, 1866, in Port Jervis, N.Y. He has been president of the young men's christian association and of the Orange medical society.

Hardenbergh, Girard Rutgers, painter and artist of New York City, was born Dec. 9, 1856, in New Brunswick, N.J. He has attained prominence as a painter of birds.

Hardenbergh, Henry Janeway, architect and founder of Bernardsville, N.J., was born Feb. 6, 1847, in New Brunswick, N.J. He has erected from his designs the Plaza, Dakota, Manhattan and Waldorf-Astoria hotels; and also the American fine arts building in New York City.

Hardenbergh, James Edward, journalist, author and poet of New York City, was born Feb. 11, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is secretary and manager of the New York City News association. He is the author of two books and numerous poems.

Hardin, A.T., railroad official of New York City, was born in 1868. Since 1912 he has been assistant vice-president of the New York Central and Hudson River railroad.

Hardin,George W.,railroad official of Johnson City,Tenn., was born Sept. 1, 1864. Since 1901 he has been vice-president of the East Tennessee and Western North Carolina railroad.

Hardin, James Franklin, banker of Eldora, Iowa, was born Oct. 11, 1852, in Homer, Ill. He is president of the Citizens' Savings bank.

Hardin, Willett Lepley, chemist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 8, 1868, in Lima, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been lecturer in physical chemistry at the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Rise and Development of the Liquefaction of Gases and other works.

Harding, Charles H.,business man of Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president, treasurer and director of The Erben-Harding company and a director of various corporations.

Harding, Emor Herbert, lawyer and trustee of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born April 30, 1854, in Burlington, Vt. He is a trustee of the Brimmer Chambers trust.

Harding, Frank, banker of 75 North st., Middletown, N.Y., was born Oct. 4, 1858, in Callicoon, N.Y. He is president of the Orange County Trust company.

Harding, Frederick R., banker of Langford, S.D., was born March 17, 1867, in Minnesota. He is a director of the Commercial State bank.

Harding, Harry Alexis, bacteriologist and scientist of Geneva, N.Y., was born Nov. 28, 1871, in Ocohomowoc, Wis. Since 1899 he has been bacteriologist at the New York agricultural experiment station.

Harding, Herbert Newton, banker of Cass Lake, Minn., was born July 28, 1858, in Acworth, N.H. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Harding, John Eugene, lawyer and statesman of Middletown, Iowa, was born June 27, 1877, in Excello, Ohio. In 1904-05 he was a member of the Michigan state senate. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Harding, John Ravenscroft, clergyman and author of Utica, N.Y., was born June 30, 1860, in Washington, N.C. Since 1894 he has been president of Trinity church at Utica, N.Y. He is the author of various works.

Harding, John William, journalist and author of 139 East Thirtieth st., New York City, was born Oct. 30, 1864, in England. He fills an important position on a New York newspaper. He is the author of A Bachelor of Paris and other works.

Harding, Russell, railroad president of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1856 in Springfield, Mass. He is now vice-president and general manager of the Missouri Pacific railroad at St. Louis.

Harding, Samuel Bannister, educator and author of Bloomington, Ind., was born July 29, 1866, in Indianapolis, Ind. Since 1893 he has been assistant professor of history in the Indiana university. He is the author of Greek Gods, Heroes and Men and other works.

Harding, William P. G., banker of Birmingham, Ala., was born May 5, 1864, in Greene county, Ala. Since 1902 he has been president of the First National bank of Birmingham. He is also a director of the chamber of commerce and of various corporations.

Hardison, G. L., farmer, merchant and inventor of Thurman, N.C., was born Aug. 14, 1858, near New Bern, N.C. He has been a member of the state senate; and postmaster of his city.

Hardison, Thomas S., lawyer and corporation official of Hugo, Okla., was born in 1866 in Georgia. He is vice-president of the Kiomichi Oil and Gas company and has been a state legislator.

Hardtner, Henry Ernest, railroad president of Urania, La., was born Sept. 10, 1870, in Pineville, La. He is president of the Urania Lumber company, ltd.; and president of the Natchez, Urania and Ruston railway.

Hardwick, Thomas William, lawyer and statesman of Sandersville,Ga., was born Dec. 9, 1872, in Thomasville, Ga. He has been prosecuting attorney for Washington county. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Hardy, Alexander Merrill, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Washington, Ind., was

born Dec. 16, 1847, in Canada. He has been clerk to the superintendent of construction of the government building at Paducah, Ky. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Hardy, Alpheus Holmes, merchant of Boston, Mass., was born March 14, 1840, in Boston. He has been at the head of Alpheus Hardy and company.

Hardy, Arthur Sherburne, educator, mathematician, diplomat and author of Woodstock, Conn., was born Aug. 13, 1847, in Andover, Mass. He is envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Greece, Roumania and Servia. He is the author of The Wind of Destiny and other works.

Hardy, Caldwell, banker of Norfolk, Va., was born May 13, 1852, in Camden county, N.C. In 1870 he began his business career in a broker's office in Wall street, New York City. Since 1899 he has been president of the Norfolk National bank; and since 1901 president of the Norfolk Bank of Savings and Trusts. In 1902-03 he was president of the American bankers' association.

Hardy, Charles J., lawyer of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born in New York City. He is senior member of the firm of Hardy and Shellabarger.

Hardy, D. H., lawyer and public official of Austin, Texas, was born March 4, 1857, in Athens, Miss. He was presidential elector in 1896; and became secretary of state of Texas.

Hardy, Edwin Noah, clergyman and author of La Grange, Ill., was born March 1, 1861, in Nelson, N.H. He has been pastor of the Bethany Congregational church of Quincy. He is the author of The Churches and Educated Men and other works.

Hardy, John, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born Sept. 19, 1835, in Scotland. In 1861 he was a member of the state house of representatives. In 1881-85 he was a member of congress.

Hardy, John Crumpton, educator and college president of Belton, Texas, was born Dec. 24, 1864, in Newton county, Miss. He has been president of the Mississippi agricultural and mechanical college; and is now president of the Baylor college for women.

Hardy, John Dudley, trustee of 10 High st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 21, 1860, in Woburn, Mass. He is president and treasurer of the Gowanda Bell Telephone and Telegraph company.

Hardy, John Henry, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Arlington, Mass., was born Feb. 2, 1847, in Hollis, N.H. Since 1896 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Massachusetts. For a short time he served in the United States army.

Hardy, Rufus, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Corsicana, Texas, was born Dec. 16, 1865, in Monroe county, Miss. In 1888-96 he was district judge. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Hardy, Walter Manly, artist of Brewer, Maine, was born Feb. 9, 1877, in Brewer, Maine. He has been a member of the school board of the art students' league.

Hare, Hobart Amory, physician and author of 1801 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 20, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1891 he has been professor of therapeutics in the Jefferson medical college of Philadelphia. He is the author of Practical Diagnosis and other works.

Hare, J. Montgomery, insurance official of 56 Pine st., New York City, was born Jan. 20, 1842, in Princeton, N.J. He is president of the Indemnity Fire Insurance company of New York.

Hare-Powel, Robert Johnston, lawyer of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born May 4, 1855, in Newport, R.I. Since 1898 he has been director and counsel for the Manhattan eye, ear and throat hospital of New York.

Hargrave, Charles A., educator and college president of Danville, Ind., was born May 24, 1858, in Portland Mill, Ind. He is an educator of natural science in the central normal college of Danville.

Hargrave, George W., banker of 124 East Lexington st., East Boston, Mass., was born July 22, 1852, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Lowell Trust company.

Hargraves, David Thompson, merchant and financier of 314 Cherry st., Helena, Ark., was born Dec. 7, 1864, in Helena, Ark. He is sole owner of D. T. Hargraves and company.

Hargraves, Frank Hobart, banker of West Buxton, Maine, was born May 13, 1854, in Effingham, N.H. He is president of the Buxton and Hollis Savings bank.

Hargrove, William C., banker of Pittsburg, Texas, was born March 6, 1863, in Homer, La. He is president of the Pittsburg Cotton Oil company.

Haring, Charles C., banker of Quakertown, Pa., was born in 1852 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Quakertown National bank.

Hark, Joseph Maximilian, clergyman, educator and author of Lebanon, Pa., was born June 4, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a Moravian clergyman and educator of Bethlehem. He is the author of The Unity of Truth in Christianity and Evolution.

Harker, Joseph Ralph, educator, clergyman and college president of Jacksonville, Ill., was born June 30, 1853, in Durham, England. Since 1893 he has been president of the Illinois woman's college of Jacksonville.

Harkins, Edward Francis, journalist and author of 15 St. John st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 27, 1872, in Boston, Mass. He is on the editorial staff of the Boston Journal. He is the author of Pilgrimages Among Men Who Have Written Famous Books and other works.

Harkins, Mathew, clergyman and bishop of 30 Fenner st., Providence, R.I., was born Nov. 17, 1845, in Boston, Mass. In 1887 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Providence, R.I.

Harkisheimer, William John, soldier of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Jan. 11, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He is president

of numerous business corporations in Jacksonville, Fla.

Harkness, David Weild, lawyer and banker of Cold Spring, N.Y., was born in Matteawan, N.Y. He was cashier of the Clinton bank of New York City. Since 1890 he has been cashier of the National bank of Cold Springs on Hudson.

Harlan, George Cuvier, physician and author of 1515 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 28, 1835, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Eyesight and How to Take Care of It and other works.

Harlan, Henry David, lawyer and jurist of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 23, 1858, in Churchville, Md. Since 1888 he has been chief judge of the supreme bench of Baltimore.

Harlan, Henry H., lawyer and banker of Mt. Gilead, Ohio, was born March 22, 1851, in Noble county, Ohio. He is president of the Mount Gilead National bank.

Harlan, James Elliott, educator and college president of Mount Vernon, Iowa, was born June 25, 1845, in Muskingum county, Ohio. In 1891-1908 he was vice-president,and since 1908 has been president, of Cornell college of Mount Vernon, Iowa.

Harlan, James S., lawyer and Government official of 1720 R.I. ave., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 24, 1861, in Evansville, Ind. In 1901 he was attorney-general of Porto Rico. Since 1906 he has been a member of the interstate commerce commission.

Harlan, Richard Davenport,clergyman,theologian and college president of 1301 Connecticut ave., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 14, 1859, in Evansville, Ind. In 1901-06 he was president of the Lake Forest university of Illinois.

Harland, Edward, soldier, lawyer, banker and statesman of Norwich, Conn., was born June 24, 1832, in Norwich,Conn. He has been a member of the Connecticut state legislature; and a member of the state senate. He is president of the Norwich Savings bank.

Harland, William Guy Bryan, physician of 223 South Seventeenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 14, 1869, in Philadelphia. He is an associate in otology in the Philadelphia polyclinic and college for graduates in medicine.

Harley, Charles Richard, sculptor and designer of 621 West One Hundred and Thirty-fifth st., New York City, was born March 25, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. Some of his more notable works are Our Mother of Sorrows; Pierrot and Tribunal, in plaster, and In Memoriam, in wood carving.

Harley, Lewis Reifsneider, educator and author of 2432 Norris st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 16, 1866, in North Coventry, Pa. Since 1896 he has been professor of history at central high school of Philadelphia. He is the author of Francis Lieber and other works.

Harlingen, Anton Van, physician of 1831 Chestnut st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born Oct. 25, 1845, in Philadelphia. He is resident physician of the Philadelphia and Pennsylvania hospitals.

Harlow, Frederick E., lawyer and banker of Troutdale, Ore., was born in 1872 in Portland, Ore. He is president and cashier of the Bank of Troutdale.

Harlow, John Malcolm, educator, lawyer and poet of Charleston, Ill., was born Jan. 25, 1858, in Charleston, Ill. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled The Oriole.

Harman, Colfax Burgoyne, educator, journalist, publisher and poet of Oskaloosa,Kan., was born Nov. 24, 1869, near Valley Falls, Kan. He has been editor and part owner of the Jefferson County Tribune of Oskaloosa, Kan. He is the author of Shylock's Judgment and a volume of poems.

Harmon, Carl Edward, banker of Wyman, Iowa, was born Oct. 1, 1882, in Eau Claire, Wis. He is cashier of the Wyman Savings bank.

Harmon, James Bradford,banker of Baird, Texas, was born Sept. 22, 1865, in Oxford, Mo. He is president of the First National bank.

Harmon, Judson, lawyer,jurist and statesman of Columbus, Ohio, was born Feb. 3, 1846, in Hamilton county, Ohio. In 1895-97 he was attorney-general. In 1909-11 he was governor of Ohio.

Harmony,David Buttz,naval officer of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born Sept. 3, 1832, in Easton, Pa. In 1885 he attained the rank of commodore and was retired from the navy with the rank of rear admiral.

Harms, J. H., educator and college president of Newberry, S.C., was born Jan. 27, 1876, in Savannah, Ga. He is president of the Newberry college.

Harned, Virginia, actress of 37 West Sixty-ninth st., New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1869, in Boston, Mass. She made her debut at the age of sixteen in The Corsican Brothers in New York City. Since 1895 she has been leading woman in various plays.

Harney, George Edward, designer and architect of New York City, was born in 1840 in Lynn,Mass. Among the notable structures he has designed are the Commercial Union building and the mercantile library of New York City.

Harnisch, Albert Ernest, sculptor and artist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 14, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1878 he executed a model for an equestrian statue of General Robert E. Lee, which is said to be remarkable in respect to its simplicity.

Harover, Francis Marion, banker of Manchester,Ohio, was born Jan.20, 1842, in Aberdeen, Ohio. He is president of the Bank of Manchester.

Harper, Carrie Anna, educator and author of Sunderland, Mass., was born in Boston, Mass. Since 1899 she has been teacher of English at the Gilman school of Cambridge. She is the author of The Beau's Comedy.

Harper, Clarence Lee,banker of 715 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 31, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is first vice-

president and director of the Merchants' Union Trust company and a director of other corporations.

Harper, George McLean, educator and author of Princeton,N.J., was born Dec.31,1863, in Shippensburg, Pa. Since 1900 he has been professor of English in Princeton university. He is the author of The Legend of the Holy Grail and other works.

Harper, George Washington, educator and college president of Cincinnati,Ohio,was born Aug. 21, 1832, in Franklin, Ohio. Since 1868 he has been president of the Cincinnati college of medicine and surgery. In 1875 he was elected president of the natural society of Cincinnati.

Harper, George Washington Finley, merchant and banker of Lenoir, N.C., was born July 7, 1834, in Lenoir, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Lenoir.

Harper, Henry Winston, educator of 2216 Rio Grande st., Austin,Texas, was born Sept. 20, 1849, in Boonville, Mo. Since 1903 he has been professor of chemistry in the university of Texas.

Harper, Mrs. Ida Husted, journalist and author of New York City, was born in Fairfield, Ind. For five years she was editor of The New York Sun. She is the author of Life and Work of Susan B. Anthony and other works.

Harper, John Bell, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 16, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Southwark National bank.

Harper, Joseph Henry, publisher of Franklin square, New York City, was born June 23, 1850, in New York City. He is a grandson of Fletcher Harper, one of the founders of Harper and Brothers. He was educated in a military school in Germany and at Fay's school of Newport, R.I. He learned the trade of a compositor and successively the practical work of each department; in 1877 became a partner of Harper and Brothers, and was placed in charge of the literary and periodical department. He is prominent in the literary and art life of New York City.

Harper, Joseph Nelson, educator and scientist of Clemson college, S.C., was born March 11, 1874, in Louisville, Miss. In 1898-1905 he was agriculturist to the Kentucky agricultural experiment station.

Harper, Riley, banker of Hambleton, W. Va., was born in Harperton, W.Va. He is president of the Tucker County bank.

Harper, Robert Almer, scientist and botanist of New York City, was born Jan.21, 1862, in Le Claire, Iowa. Since 1911 he has been professor of botany in the Columbia university.

Harper, Robert Francis, educator, assyriologist and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 18, 1864, in New Concord, Ohio. Since 1892 he has been professor of semitic languages at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Babylonian and Assyrian literature and other works.

Harper, Samuel A., lawyer and statesman of 8 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 9, 1855, in Hazel Green, Wis. In 1890-94 he was United States attorney for the western district of Wisconsin.

Harper, William St. John, illustrator and artist of 367 High st.,Newark,N.J., was born Sept. 8, 1851, in Rheinbeck, N.Y. In 1881-83 he was president of the art student's league and received the Clark prize in 1892 for his painting entitled Autumn.

Harrell, M. K., banker of Celeste, Texas, was born Feb. 18, 1857, in Celeste, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Harrell, Mrs. Sarah Carmichael, temperance reformer of Brookville, Ind., was born Jan. 8, 1844, in Brookville, Ind. She served two years as superintendent of the department of scientific temperance in the public schools.

Harrigan,Edward, actor and author of 310 Park place, Brooklyn,N.Y., was born in 1845 in New York City. He is the author of Squatter Sovereignty; Cordelia's Aspirations and other plays.

Harrigan, George M., financier and banker of Lowell, Mass., was born Aug. 26, 1862, in Lowell, Mass. He is president of the Lowell Trust company.

Harriman, Edward Avery, lawyer and author of 72 Edgehill road, New Haven, Conn., was born Dec.31, 1869, in Framingham,Mass. In 1892-1901 he was professor in the northwestern university law school at Chicago. He is the author of Law of Contracts.

Harriman, Karl Edwin, journalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 29, 1875, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He is associate editor of The Pilgrim. He is the author of Ann Arbor Tales and The Home Builders.

Harrington,Andrew John,banker of Wentworth, S.D., was born Nov. 30, 1862, in Walford, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Farmers' State bank of Carter, S.D.

Harrington, Charles Edward,educator,clergyman and author of Concord,N.H., was born Oct. 5, 1846, in Concord, N.H. In 1881 he was chaplain of the legislature of New Hampshire. He is the author of The Draft of Young Men in Relation to the Churches.

Harrington, Charles Medbury, grain merchant and capitalist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 11, 1855, in Berlin, N.Y. He is president of the Van Dusen-Harrington company; president of the National Elevator company; and president of the Crescent Elevator company. He has been president of the Minneapolis chamber of commerce.

Harrington, Henry Hill, educator and scientist of Kingsville,Texas, was born in Beuna Vista, Miss. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and LL.D. In 1888-1905 he was professor of chemistry and mineralogy in the Texas college, and in 1905-08 was president of that institution. In 1908-11 he was director of the Texas experiment stations, and since 1911 has been agricultural director of the Frisco Railway lines.

Harrington, John Walker, journalist and author of 226 West Seventy-eighth st., New York City, was born July 8, 1868, in Plattsburgh, Mo. He is now on the staff of the New York Herald. He is the author of The Jumping Kangaroo and other works.

Harrington, Karl Pomeroy, educator, musician and author of Middletown, Conn., was born June 13, 1861, in Somersworth, N. H. Since 1889 he has been organist in Methodist Episcopal churches. Since 1905 he has been professor of Latin in the Wesleyan university at Middletown. He is the author of Greek and Roman Mythology and other works.

Harrington, Mark Walrod, educator, scientist, astronomer,college president and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Aug. 18, 1848, in Sycamore, Ill. He has been professor of astronomy in the university of Michigan. He is the author of The Analysis of Plants and other works.

Harrington, Purnell Frederick, naval officer of Yonkers, N.Y., was born June 6, 1844, in Dover, Del. In 1863 he joined the United States navy as an ensign. In 1903-06 he was commander of the navy yard at Norfolk, Va.; and was retired in 1906.

Harrington,William Edmund, lawyer,banker and statesman of Hutchinson, Minn., was born July 2, 1860, in Hutchinson, Minn. In 1903-07 he was a member of the Minnesota state senate. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Hutchinson.

Harrington, Zina G., physician and banker of Mankato, Minn., was born Aug. 30, 1830, in Londonderry, Vt. He is president of the Mankato State bank.

Harris, Abram Winegardner, educator and college president of 1745 Chicago ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Nov. 7, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the university of Maine. He is now president of the northwestern university of Chicago.

Harris, Addison C., lawyer, college president and diplomat of Indianapolis, Ind., was born in 1840 in Wayne county, Ind. In 1877-79 he was a member of the Indiana state senate. He is now president of the Indiana law school.

Harris, Albert Hall, lawyer and railway official of New York City, was born July 4, 1861, in Rochester, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway company and various other railroad companies.

Harris, Andrew Lintner, soldier, farmer, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Eaton, Ohio, was born Nov. 17, 1835, in Butler county, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He has been a member of the Ohio state senate; and a state representative. He has been governor of Ohio.

Harris, Calvin Thomas, farmer and banker of Monticello, Ark., was born Aug. 22, 1863, in Drew county, Ark. He is president of the Monticello Bank and Trust company.

Harris, Charles Joseph, capitalist of Dillsboro, N.C., was born Sept. 11, 1853, in Putnam, Conn. He is president of the Harris Kaolin company.

Harris, Charles K., musician and composer of 31 West Thirty-first st., New York City, was born May 1, 1865, in Poughkeepsie, N. Y. He has composed over a hundred songs; and wrote After the Ball. He is at the head of a large publishing company.

Harris, Cicero Richardson, clergyman and bishop of Salisbury, N.C., was born Aug. 25, 1844, in Fayetteville, N.C. In 1882-88 he was professor of mathematics in the Livingston college. In 1888 he was bishop at Newbern, N.C.

Harris, Cicero Willis, journalist and author of Henderson, N.C., was born Jan. 6, 1847, near Henderson, N.C. Since 1880 he has been engaged in general newspaper correspondence. He is the author of A Glance at Government; and Sectional Trouble.

Harris, Frank Burlingame, journalist and author of Omaha, Neb., was born in New York City. He is the author of The Road to Ridgely's.

Harris, George, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Amherst,Mass., was born in April, 1844, in East Machias, Maine. He has been editor of The Andover Review. Since 1899 he has been president of Amherst college. He is the author of Hymns of the Faith and other works.

Harris, George B., railroad president of 226 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1841 in Brookline, Mass. Since 1901 he has been president of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.

Harris, George B., banker of 14 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1864 in Boston, Mass. He is a partner of Blake Brothers and company.

Harris, George William, librarian and bibliographer of 3 Grove place, Ithaca, N.Y.,was born Dec. 18, 1849, in Canada. Since 1890 he has been librarian of Cornell university. He is editor of the Library Bulletin of Cornell university.

Harris, Henry Wilson, banker of Sedalia, Mo., was born July 24, 1848, in Sherburn, Ky. He is president of the Third National bank.

Harris, Hugh J., banker of Corbin, Ky., was born Jan. 11, 1868, in Kentucky. He is president of the First National bank.

Harris, Ira Francis, banker of Nashua, N. H., was born Nov. 8, 1855, in Nashua, N.H. He is cashier of the Indian Head National bank.

Harris, James Arthur, biologist and scientist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 29, 1880, in Plantsville, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been librarian of the Missouri botanical garden. He is also an instructor in biology in the Washington university at St. Louis.

Harris, James H., merchant and banker of 20 East Patrick st., Frederick,Md., was born in 1852 in Frederick county, Md. He is vice-president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' National bank.

Harris, John Andrews, educator,clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 15, 1834, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1864 he has been rector of St. Paul's church of Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Principle of Agnosticism Applied Through Evidences of Christianity.

Harris, John Charles, lawyer of Houston, Texas, was born in 1860 in New York. He is a director and attorney of the Otis Elevator company of Texas and various other corporations.

Harris, John Howard, educator and college president of Lewisburg, Pa., was born in 1847 in Indiana, Pa. He founded and was principal of the Keystone Academy of Pennsylvania. Since 1889 he has been president of Bucknell university at Lewisburg.

Harris, Joseph Smith, railroad president and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 29, 1836, in Chester county, Pa. Since 1893 he has been president of the Philadelphia and Reading railroad. He is the author of Record of the Harris Family and other works.

Harris, Linnie Sarah, litterateur and author of East Machias, Maine, was born Jan. 15, 1868, in East Machias, Maine. She is the author of Bertha's Summer Boarders; The Young Capitalist and Sweet Peggy.

Harris, Maurice Henry, clergyman and author of 254 West One Hundred and Third st., New York City, was born Nov. 9, 1859, in London, England. Since 1883 he has been rabbi of the temple Israel of Harlem, N.Y. He is the author of People of the Book and other works.

Harris, Merriman Colbert, soldier, clergyman, bishop and author of Aoyama, Tokyo, Japan, was born July 9, 1846, in Beallsville, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been Methodist Episcopal bishop of Japan and Korea. He is the author of One Hundred Years of Missions and other works.

Harris,Michael, statesman of Harris,Mich., was born Sept. 19, 1852, in Ireland. He has been supervisor of Harris township; and has been a representative in the state legislature.

Harris, Miriam Coles, writer and author of New York City, was born July 7, 1834, in Dosoris, L.I., N.Y. She was educated at St. Mary's hall of Burlington, N.J., and at Mme. Canada's school of New York City. She is the author of Rutledge; Richard Vandermarck; The Sutherlands; St. Philip's; Happy-Go-Lucky; Missy; Frank Warrington; A Perfect Adonis; Phoebe; An Utter Failure; Louie's Last Term at St. Mary's; The Rosary for Lent, a compilation; Dear Feast of Lent; A Corner of Spain; and the Tents of Wickedness.

Harris, Norman Wait, founder and banker of 111 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug.15, 1846, in Berkshire county,Mass. Since 1907 he has been president of the Harris Trust and Savings bank of Chicago.

Harris,Overton,farmer and banker of Harris, Mo., was born July 3, 1856, in Harris, Mo. He is president of the Harris Banking company.

Harris, Robert T.,banker of Tonopah,Nev., was born Feb. 27, 1876, in Ogden, Utah. He is vice-president of the Nevada First National bank.

Harris, Rollin Arthur, mathematician and scientist of Washington,D.C., was born April 18, 1863, in Randolph, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been mathematician in the United States coast and geodetic survey.

Harris, Samuel Rogers, banker of Henderson, N.C., was born Sept. 11, 1853, in Putnam, Conn. He is president of the First National bank.

Harris, Thomas A., farmer and banker of Prairie Home, Mo., was born Jan. 8, 1839, in Cooper county, Mo. He is president of the Prairie Home bank.

Harris, Thomas Jefferson,physician of 117 East Fortieth st., New York City, was born July 25, 1865, in Claremont, N.H. He is adjunct professor of diseases of the nose and throat in the New York post-graduate medical college and school.

Harris, Thomas Le Grand, educator, banker and author of Sheridan, Ind., was born in 1863 in Hamilton county, Ind. He is an instructor in history in the Indiana university. He is the author of The Trent Affair and Relations with England at the Beginning of the Civil War.

Harris, Uriah Rose, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 14, 1849, in Columbus, Ind. Since 1865 he has been a naval officer, now retired as rear-admiral.

Harris,Victor,educator, musician and composer of 140 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born April 27, 1869, in New York City. He has published over fifty compositions, mostly songs. He now conducts St. Cecilia's club and the Wednesday morning singing club.

Harris,William Christopher,banker of Fulton, Mo., was born Aug. 15, 1860, in Callaway county, Mo. He is president of the Callaway bank.

Harris, William Hamilton, lawyer of 258 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1856 in Delaware, Ohio. He is a director of the Manhattan Refrigerating company and other corporations.

Harris, William John, physician and author of 3514 Lucas ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born June 17, 1852, in Shrewsbury, England. He is surgeon to the Good Samaritan and Christian hospitals of St. Louis. He is the author of Alcohol, Its Rational Use, and other works.

Harris, William Laurel, artist of 423 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born Feb. 18, 1870, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been president of the New York municipal art society, and is now a director of the fine arts federation of New York. His best known works are Our Lady of the Lake; and The Crucifixion, with thirty other large mural paintings with the entire decorative scheme of the Paulist church in New York City.

Harris, William Richard, clergyman and author of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 10, 1847, in Ireland. He is the author of Early Missions in Western Canada and other works.

Harris, William Victor, musician and composer of New York City, was born April 27, 1860, in New York City. He is a vocal instructor, accompanist and composer of New York City. He is the author of several songs and an operetta.

Harris, William Welton, editor of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Feb. 10, 1866, in Hudson, Mich. Since 1907 he has been Sunday editor of the New York Herald.

Harris, Willis Overton, lawyer and banker of Louisville, Ky., was born Feb. 5, 1847, in Powhatan county, Va. He is a director of the Citizens' National bank.

Harrison, Alfred Craven, manufacturer and director of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 20, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. He graduated with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from the university of Pennsylvania. He served in the Philadelphia city cavalry during the emergency campaign. He entered business as a sugar refiner. He is a director of the Philadelphia National bank, the North Pennsylvania Railroad company and other corporations. He is manager of the merchants' fund.

Harrison, Mrs. Belle Richardson, educator and poet of Tuscaloosa, Ala., was born Oct. 20, 1856, in Camden, Ala. She is the author of a volume of poems.

Harrison, Birge, painter and artist of Bearsville, N.Y., was born Oct. 28, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is represented in the public museums of Marseilles, Philadelphia, Chicago and St. Louis. He is widely known as the painter of snow.

Harrison, Mrs. Carter H., author of 607 Rush st., Chicago, Ill. She is the author of The Moon Princess and other works.

Harrison, Carter Henry, lawyer, public official and author of 607 Rush st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 23, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. In 1897-1905 and since 1911 he has been mayor of Chicago.

Harrison, Caskie, educator and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 24, 1848, in Richmond, Va. He is head master of the Brooklyn Latin school. He is the author of Odes of Horace, in English verse, and other works.

Harrison, Charles Custis, retired manufacturer of 400 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 3, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been a member of the Franklin Sugar Refining company.

Harrison, Charles James, soldier and banker of Somerset, Pa., was born Aug. 4, 1841, in Wheeling, W.Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. Since 1890 he has been president of the Somerset County National bank.

Harrison, Mrs. Constance Cary, author of Bar Harbor, Maine, was born April 25, 1848, in Fairfax county, Va. She is the author of Story of Helen Troy; Bar Harbor Days; A Bachelor Maid and other works.

Harrison, David Ruffin, banker of Herrin, Ill., was born Oct. 15, 1834, in Herrin, Ill. He has been postmaster thirty-three years. He is president of the First National bank of Herrin.

Harrison, Mrs. Edith Ogden, author of 607 Rush st., Chicago, Ill., was born in New Orleans, La. She is the author of Prince Silver Wings; Star Fairies and Moon Princess.

Harrison, Fairfax, railroad president of 608 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 13, 1869, in New York, N.Y. Since 1910 he has been president of the Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville railroad.

Harrison, George Billings, banker of Glasgow, Mo., was born Feb. 16, 1844, in Howard county, Mo. He is treasurer of the Glasgow Canning company.

Harrison, George Burwell, lawyer and banker of Boyce, Va., was born Dec. 28, 1849, in Berkeley, Va. He is president of the Boyce State bank.

Harrison, George M., lawyer and jurist of Staunton, Va., was born Feb. 14, 1847, in Staunton, Va. In 1900-10 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Virginia.

Harrison, George Paul, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Opelika, Ala., was born March 19, 1841, near Savannah, Ga. He served in the confederate army during the civil war and was promoted to brigadier-general. In 1875 he was a member of the Alabama state constitutional convention, served two terms as state senator and in 1882-84 was president of the state senate. He served four years as a member of congress; and has been president of the Alabama state bar association.

Harrison, H. K., banker of Brenham, Texas, was born in 1846 in Selma, Ala. He is president of the Washington County State bank.

Harrison, Henri, bibliographer and author of New York City, was born in 1830 in France. He is the author of Christophe Colombe; Jean et Sebastian Cabot and other works.

Harrison, James Albert, educator, philologist and author of Charlotteville, Va., was born Aug. 21, 1848, in Pass Christian, Miss. Since 1876 he has been professor of languages at Washington and Lee university and university of Virginia. He is the author of A Group of Poets and Their Haunts and other works.

Harrison, Joseph Le Roy, journalist, librarian and poet of Northampton, Mass., was born Oct. 12, 1862, in North Adams, Mass. In 1900 he was in charge of the exhibit of the American library association at the Paris exposition. He is the author of With Pipe and Book and other works.

Harrison, Orlando, horticulturist and statesman of Berlin, Md., was born in Delaware. He has been vice-president of the Maryland

state horticultural society; vice-president of the American association of nurserymen and president of the Peninsula horticultural society. He is now vice-president of the Exchange and Savings bank of Berlin; partner in the nursery firm of J. G. Harrison and Sons, the largest growers of peach and apple trees in the United States; and is also interested in the largest apple orchard in Maryland planted in Washington county. He is now serving his third term as mayor of Berlin; and is also a democratic member of the Maryland state house of delegates.

Harrison, Peleg Dennis, statesman and author of Concord, N. H., was born May 30, 1843, in Tiverton, R. I. In 1889 he was a member of the New Hampshire house of representatives. He is the author of The Stars and Stripes and other American Flags.

Harrison,Ralph Chandler,lawyer and jurist of 1998 Vallejo st., San Francisco, Cal., was born in Cornwall Bridge, Conn. In 1891-1902 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of California.

Harrison, Stephen J., retired banker and real estate dealer of 3940 Densmore ave.,New York City, was born Sept. 24, 1855, in Johnstown, Pa. In 1900 he purchased the townsite of Sunnyside, Wash., in 1901 organized the Sunnyside bank and was its president until 1910. He is now president of the Benton Land company of Washington.

Harrison, T. Alexander, painter and artist of 6 Rue Valde Grace, Paris, France, was born Jan. 17, 1853, in Philadelphia,Pa. Among his awards are a temple silver medal from the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts and a gold medal from the same academy in 1894.

Harrison, Thomas Perrin, educator of Davidson, N. C., was born Oct. 11, 1864, in Abbeville, S. C. Since 1895 he has been professor of English in Davidson college.

Harrison, Thomas Skelton, manufacturer and capitalist of 1520 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 19, 1837, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war. He has been president of Manufacturing Chemists' association.

Harrison, Wallace K., physician of 159 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 11, 1848, in Bethlehem, Conn. He is supreme medical examiner of several fraternal insurance societies.

Harrison, William Henry, educator and college president of Russellville, Ky., was born March 11, 1869, in Richmond, Va. He has been principal of the Franklin academy of Virginia. He is now president of Bethel college of Russellville.

Harrison, Zadok Daniel, lawyer and jurist of Atlanta, Ga., was born Nov. 26, 1842, in Randolph county, Ga. Since 1907 he has been an associate justice of the State Supreme Court of Georgia.

Harrity, William Francis, lawyer and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 19, 1850, in Wilmington, Del. He is a director of the Equitable Trust company; and various other corporations.

Harrod, Benjamin Morgan, civil engineer and expert of 1637 Foucher st., New Orleans, La., was born Feb. 19, 1837, in New Orleans, La. In 1877-80 he was chief state engineer of Louisiana. He is a member of the isthmian and canal commission.

Harsh, James B., lawyer and banker of 600 South Pine st., Creston, Iowa, was born Sept. 8, 1845, in Clinton county, Ohio. He is president of the Land Credit bank and other banks.

Harsh,Willard M., superintendent of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Jan. 22, 1856, in Carrollton, Ohio. Since 1890 he has been superintendent of the Connotton Valley and Cleveland and Canton roads.

Harsha, William McIntire, physician and surgeon of 31 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 15, 1855, in Harshaville, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been professor of operative and clinical surgery in the college of medicine of the university of Illinois.

Harshberger, John William, educator, scientist and author of 4839 Walton ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 1, 1869, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now assistant professor of botany at the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Maize, a Botanical and Economic Study and other works.

Harshman, Josiah J., banker of Compton, Cal., was born in 1840, in Virginia. He is president of the First National bank of Compton.

Harshman, Samuel Rufus, educator, clergyman and evangelist of Sullivan, Ill., was born Nov.30, 1841, in Trumbull county, Ohio. He has been clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal church; and since 1869 has been an evangelist. He is the author of a volume entitled Sermons on Familiar Subjects.

Harstrom, Carl Axel, educator, philologist and founder of Norwalk, Conn., was born Dec. 20, 1863, in Sweden. He has been headmaster of the Peekskill military academy. Since 1899 he has been principal of the Harstrom school.

Hart, Albert Bushnell, educator and author of 19 Craigie st., Cambridge, Mass., was born July 1, 1854, in Pennsylvania. He is professor of history in Harvard university. He is the author of Introduction to the Study of Federal Government and other works.

Hart,Mrs. Alfaretta,author of Muncie,Ind., was born Dec. 17, 1860, in St. Clairsville, Ohio. She is the author of the Book of Travels.

Hart, Artemas Elijah, banker of 846 Asylum ave., Hartford, Conn., was born June 20, 1842, in New Britain, Conn. He is a trustee and treasurer of the Society for Savings of Hartford; and a director of the State bank of Hartford and other corporations.

Hart, Alphonso, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Hillsboro, Ohio, was born July 4, 1830, in Vienna, Ohio. In 1864 and 1871

he was a state senator. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Hart, Augustus Brewster, financier of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 15, 1846, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1872 he established the firm of Augustus B. Hart of St. Louis, Mo. He is director of the Louisiana purchase exposition company.

Hart, Charles Arthur, entomologist and author of Quincy, Ill., was born Oct. 12, 1859, in Quincy, Ill. He is a specialist in aquatic life. He is the author of The Entomology of the Illinois River and other works.

Hart, Charles G., banker of 13 State st., Adrian, Mich., was born June 6, 1873, in Adrian, Mich. He is president of the Peerless Wire Fence company.

Hart, Charles Henry, lawyer, art expert, bibliographer and author of 4717 Chester ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 4, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1882-1902 he was director of the Pennsylvania academy of fine arts. He is the author of Abraham Lincoln's Place in History and other works.

Hart, Charles Henry, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born July 5, 1866, in Bloomington, Idaho. He received the degree of LL.D. from the university of Michigan. He served a term as county attorney of Cache county, Utah; and was a member of the territorial senate. In 1895 he was a member of the constitutional convention. In 1896-1905 he was district judge for the first district of Iowa.

Hart, E. Kirke, banker and statesman of Albion, N.Y., was born April 18, 1841, in Albion, N.Y. In 1872 he was a member of the New York state assembly; and in 1877-79 he was a member of congress.

Hart, Edgar E., physician and banker of Longdale, Okla., was born 1872 in Illinois. He is president of the Bank of Longdale.

Hart, Edward, chemist and author of Easton, Pa., was born Nov. 18, 1854, in Doylestown, Pa. He is professor of chemistry in the Lafayette college of Easton. He is the author of Chemistry for Beginners.

Hart, Francis Russell, banker of 17 Court st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 16, 1868, in New Bedford, Mass. He is president of the Lowell Electric Light corporation.

Hart, Henry Martyn, clergyman and author of Denver, Col., was born March 3, 1838, in England. He is dean of St. John's cathedral of Denver. He is the author of Elementary Chemistry and other works.

Hart, Herman Visger Chittenden, banker of 39 East Maumee st., Adrian, Mich., was born Feb. 18, 1856, in Adrian, Mich. He is a director of the Monarch Fence company.

Hart, James Morgan, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Nov. 2, 1839, in New Jersey. Since 1890 he has been professor of rhetoric and English philology at Cornell. He is the author of German Universities and other works.

Hart, James Wallace, lawyer of Auburn, N.Y., was born July 21, 1866, in Malden-on-the-Hudson. He is president of the civil service commission.

Hart, Jerome Alfred, journalist and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 6, 1864, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1891 he has been president of the Argonaut Publishing company. He is the author of Argonaut Letters and other works.

Hart, Joseph, actor and playwright of New York City, was born June 8, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He has been star comedian with Frederick Hallen. He is the author of Their First Lesson; A Quiet Day and other works.

Hart, Joseph J., journalist, business man and statesman of Milford, Pa., was born April 18, 1859, in Nyack, N.Y. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress. He is engaged in insurance and real estate business.

Hart, Letitia Bennet, painter and artist of 94 First place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1867 in New York. She has painted Unwinding the Skein; In Silk Attire; The Bride's Bouquet and many others.

Hart, Louis F., statesman of Tacoma, Wash., was born Jan. 4, 1862, in High Point, Mo. He is grand secretary of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of Washington. In 1913 he became lieutenant-governor of Washington.

Hart, Percie William Edward, author of Worcester, Mass., was born Jan. 27, 1870, in Nova Scotia. He is the author of A Tale of Nova Scotia; The Flying Cloud; The Crimsoning of the High Seas and other works.

Hart, Richard Walker, farmer and banker of Greentop, Mo., was born Aug. 29, 1859, in Adair county, Mo. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Hart, Samuel, educator and college president of Middletown, Conn., was born June 4, 1845, in Saybrook, Conn. Since 1894 he has been president of the Connecticut historical society. He is the author of History of American Prayer and other works.

Hart, Thomas Norton, merchant and banker of 298 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 20, 1829, in North Reading, Mass. He has been president of the Mount Vernon National bank. He has been mayor of Boston.

Hart, Thomas Williams, clergyman and author of Ebenezer, S.C., was born April 19, 1847, in Hartsville, S.C. He has filled pastorates in Florence, S.C., Tuskegee, Ala., and at Ripley, Tenn. He is the author of Robert Sanders.

Hart, William Henry Harrison, lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 25, 1848, in Yorkshire, England. He served throughout the civil war. He is an eminent lawyer, and has made a specialty of criminal, commercial and corporation law. In 1890-94 he was attorney-general of California.

Hart, William Henry Harrison, educator, lawyer and founder of 216 Arthur place, Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 31, 1857, in Eufaula, Ala. Since 1891 he has been professor of criminal law in Harvard university.

Hart, William Octave, lawyer of 134 Caroñdelet st., New Orleans, La., was born Aug. 19, 1857, in New Orleans. For over thirty-five years he has been a member of the bar of Louisiana; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He has been a delegate to various conventions; and is vice-president of the Louisiana forestry association.

Harte, Richard Hickman, physician, surgeon and author of 1503 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 23, 1855, in Rock Island, Ill. Since 1902 he has been associate professor of surgery in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Hand-Book of Local Therapeutics.

Harter, George Abram, educator, mathematician and college president of Newark, Del., was born Nov. 7, 1853, in Leitersburg, Md. He has been professor of mathematics and physics. Since 1896 he has been president of the Delaware college of Newark.

Hartigan, Gilmore, court reporter of Basin, Wyo., was born May 10, 1882. He has been United States commissioner and is now court reporter for the fifth judicial district of Wyoming.

Hartley, Henry Alexander Saturnin, clergyman, missionary, physician and author of Montreal, Canada, was born Dec. 18, 1861, in Port of Spain, Trinidad. In 1899 he was medical missionary in the diocese of Honduras. He is the author of Classical Translations; and Concerns of My Life.

Hartley, James, clergyman and bishop of Columbus, Ohio. In 1904 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Columbus.

Hartley, Jonathan Scott, sculptor and author of 256 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born Sept. 23, 1845, in Albany, N.Y. In 1878-84 he was professor of anatomy in the schools of the art student's league. His works include The Young Samaritan; Puritan and other works.

Hartman, Charles S., lawyer and statesman of Bozeman, Mont., was born March 1, 1861, in Monticello, Ind. In 1889 he was a member of the constitutional convention. In 1893-99 he was a member of congress.

Hartman, Herbert T., vice-president and general manager of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 2, 1867, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is vice-president and general manager of the American Gas and Electric company.

Hartman, John P., lawyer and capitalist of Seattle, Wash., was born July 3, 1857, in Harvysburg, Ind. He is vice-president of the Northwest Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Hartman, Samuel Brubaker, manufacturer and physician of Columbus, Ohio, was born April 1, 1830, in Harrisburg, Pa. In 1890 he established a sanitarium for the treatment of chronic diseases.

Hartman, Thomas Jefferson, banker of Sulphur, Okla., was born Nov. 23, 1874, in Roaring Springs, Pa. He is vice-president of the Bank of Commerce.

Hartmeyer, Gottlieb, banker of Circleville, Ohio, was born Oct. 8, 1842, in Circleville, Ohio. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Hartness, James, manufacturer, inventor and author of Springfield, Vt., was born Sept. 3, 1861, in Schenectady, N.Y. He is president of the Jones and Lamson Machine company; and the inventor of the turret equatorial telescope, the Loswing lathe and the flat turret lathe. He has been vice-president of the American society of mechanical engineers, and vice-president of the West New England chamber of commerce. He is the author of Machine Building for Profit; Human Factor in Works Management and other works.

Hartranft, Chester David, clergyman and college president of Wolfenbuttel, Germany, was born Oct. 15, 1839, in Frederick, Pa. In 1888-1903 he was president of the Hartford theological seminary; and is now honorary president. He is engaged in literary work in Germany.

Hartschorn, Newton T., soldier, portrait painter and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 26, 1842, in Amherst, N.H. He served in the civil war. He has painted portraits in Europe and America. One of his best works is a life-size full-length portrait of William Cullen Bryant.

Hartschorne, Charles Hopkins, lawyer and author of Jersey City, N.J., was born Nov. 22, 1851, in Jersey City, N.J. Since 1904 he has been lecturer in the New York law school. He is the author of Courts and Procedure in England and New Jersey.

Hartshorn, Winfred Morgan, physician and surgeon of 50 Central Park West, New York City, was born April 27, 1874, at Ellsworth Falls, Maine. He was educated at Yale college, graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons, and has received the degrees of A.B. and M.D. He is attending physician to the Roosevelt hospital, out-patient department. He makes a specialty of pediatrics and obstetrics. He is the author of Feeding of Children and other medical works.

Hartshorne, William Davis, manufacturer of Lawrence, Mass., was born Jan. 18, 1853, in Brighton, Md. He is president of the National bank of Methuen.

Hartwell, Alfred Stedman, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Honolulu, H.T., was born June 11, 1836, in Dedham, Mass. In 1867 he was a member of the Massachusetts state legislature. He is now associate justice of the supreme court of the territory of Hawaii.

Hartwell, Charles Stearns, teacher of 234 Willoughby ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 3, 1855, in China. He has traveled extensively and in 1883-86 was United States marshal at Foochow. He has been correspondent for various publications in China, England and the United States. He is a promoter of educational reforms and a student of sociology. Since 1913 he has been

president of the New York City association of high school teachers of English.

Hartwell, Henry Walker, soldier and architect of 147 Summer st., Waltham, Mass., was born Sept. 4, 1833, in Boston, Mass. In 1862-63 he served in the civil war. He has been a member of the firm that designed the Fall River Academy; the Youth's Companion Building, and the high school in Springfield, Mass.

Harwi, Henry J., banker of Russell Springs, Kan., was born Sept. 29, 1886 in Millbrook, Kans. He is cashier of the Russell Springs State bank.

Hartwich, Herman, artist and painter of Landwehr st., 46, Munich, Bavaria, was born July 18, 1853, in New York City. His specialty is in landscapes, portraits and animals.

Harty, Jeremiah J., clergyman and archbishop of Manila, P.I., was born Nov. 1, 1853, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1888-1903 he was rector of St. Leo's church of St. Louis, Mo. In 1903 he was appointed archbishop of Manila, P.I.

Hartzell, Joseph Crane, clergyman, founder and bishop of San Juan, P.R., was born June 1, 1842, in Moline, Ill. He founded the Southwestern Christian Advocate. Since 1896 he has been bishop of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Hartzell, Joseph Culver, consulting engineer of Blue Ash, Ohio, was born Sept. 10, 1870, in New Orleans, La. He is a graduate of the Chattanooga and Yale universities and of the university of Munich. He has filled professorships in the Illinois Wesleyan university and in the university of the Pacific; and was director of chemical laboratories. He is now engaged in private and consultation work for various companies and corporations; and makes a specialty of the chemistry, metallography and heat-treatment of irons and steels.

Hartzell, William, lawyer and statesman of Chester, Ill., was born Feb. 20, 1837, in Stark county, Ohio. In 1875-79 he was a member of congress.

Hartzler, Henry Burns, clergyman, bishop and author of Harrisburg, Pa., was born March 23, 1840, in York county, Pa. He has been editor of the Evangelical of Harrisburg, Pa. Since 1902 he has been bishop of the United Evangelical church at Harrisburg. He is the author of Moody in Chicago and other works.

Hartzler, John E., college president of Goshen, Ind., was born Feb. 2, 1879. He is president of the Goshen college.

Hartzog, Henry Simms, educator and college president of 5706 Vernon ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born on July 17, 1866, in Barnwell county, S.C. In 1897-1902 he was president of the Clemson agricultural college. Since 1902 he has been president of the university of Arkansas.

Harvey, Alfred W., banker of Exira, Iowa, was born Aug. 15, 1878, in Indiana. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Harvey, Charles M., journalist and author of 3825 Westminster place, St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 15, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is a frequent contributor on political, social and historical subjects to various magazines. He is the author of History of Missouri and other works.

Harvey, Clarence Olin, banker of Odessa, Wash., was born Aug. 28, 1874, in Boston, Mass. He is cashier of the Lumberman's State bank.

Harvey, Dwight B., clergyman and educator of Granville, Ohio, was born June 4, 1834, in Martinsburg, Ohio. Since 1882 he has been president of the Granville female college.

Harvey, Eli, painter and artist of 80 East Washington square, New York City, was born Sept. 23, 1860, in Ogden, Ohio. His best known pieces of sculpture are The Roaring Lion and the Rampart Jaguar.

Harvey, Frederick Loviad, lawyer and author of 2146 Florida ave., Washington, D.C., was born May 6, 1856, in Washington, D.C. He has been principal examiner of land claims. He is the author of History of the Washington Monument and of the Washington National Monument Society.

Harvey, George, editor and capitalist of Franklin square, New York City, was born Feb. 16, 1864, in Peacham, Vt. In 1899 he became editor of the American Review. He is the constructor and president of many electric railroads.

Harvey, Henry Chapman, banker of Huntington, W.Va., was born April 14, 1854, in Buffalo, Va. He is president of the American Bank and Trust company.

Harvey, John LeGrand, lawyer and author of Waltham, Mass., was born in 1857 in Ohio. He has been a member of the state senate; and has been mayor of Waltham, Mass.

Harvey, Leon Addison, clergyman of 798 Elmore place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in Corry, Pa. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Antioch college of Yellow Springs, Ohio; and the degree of B. D. from Harvard university. In 1891-97 he was minister of the University church of Des Moines, Iowa; in 1898-1905 of the First Unitarian church of Erie, Pa.; and since 1907 has been minister of the Fourth Unitarian church of Brooklyn. In 1905-07 he was secretary for the American Unitarian association; and is now also director and secretary for the Unitarian conference for the middle states and Canada.

Harvey, Mervin Clark, banker of Cleveland, Ohio, was born June 25, 1877, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is president of the Ingersoll Amusement company.

Harvey, Robert S., banker of Eldon, Mo., was born Nov. 22, 1855, in Cooper county, Mo. He is president of the Eldon Hardware company.

Harvey, William Hope, lawyer and author of Monte Ne, Ark., was born Aug. 16, 1851, in Buffalo, W.Va. He is the author of A Tale of Two Nations and other works.

Harvey, William Patrick, clergyman and author of 830 Fourth ave., Louisville, Ky., was born March 15, 1843, in Ireland. Since 1888 he has been president of the Baptist book concern. He is the author of Shall Women Preach and other works.

Harvey, Wilson Godfrey, banker of Charleston, S.C., was born Sept. 8, 1866, in Charleston, S.C. He is president of the Charleston clearing house.

Harwood, Elihu Burrett, painter and artist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Nov. 26, 1855, in Charles City, Iowa. In 1893 he organized an art school in Minneapolis, Minn.

Harwood, Fred H., railroad official of 343 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 15, 1863, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the New Kentucky Coal company.

Harwood, Pliny LeRoy, banker of New London, Conn., was born March 25, 1876, in Stafford, Conn. He is secretary and treasurer of the Mariners' Savings bank.

Harwood, Sydney, manufacturer and capitalist of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 3, 1860, in Bradford, Yorkshire, England. He is head of the firm of George S. Harwood and Son.

Hasbrouck, Daniel B., capitalist and railroad president of Kingston, N.Y. He is president of the Kingsbridge Railroad company and other railroads.

Hasbrouck, Henry Cornelius, soldier of Newburgh, N.Y., was born Oct. 26, 1839 in Newburgh, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1898 he was appointed brigadier-general of the United States volunteers.

Hasbrouck, Jacob, banker of Ault, Col., was born March 6, 1868 in New York. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Hasbrouck, Svan O., banker of Humeston, Iowa, was born in Highland, N.Y. He is cashier of the Humeston State bank.

Hascall, Wilbur Fisk, publisher, composer and author of 36 Bromfield st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 15, 1854, in Shrewsbury, Mass. He is manager of the Fraternity Publishing company. He is the author of The Survivor and other songs.

Haseltine, Seneca, lawyer, jurist, diplomat and statesman and of Burlington, Vt., was born Feb. 26, 1848, in Westfield, Vt. He has been United States minister to Venezuela; and has been mayor of his city. He has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Vermont; and since 1906 he has been chief superior judge and chancellor.

Haskell, Charles Nathaniel, lawyer, civil engineer and statesman of Muskogee, Okla., was born in 1860 in Putnam county, Ohio. He has been governor of Oklahoma.

Haskell, Cornelius DeForest, banker of Gregory, S.D., was born May 14, 1886, in Stromsburg, Mich. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Haskell, Ella L., lawyer of Helena, Mont., was born July 31, 1862, in Northwood, N.H. She has been assistant attorney-general of Montana. She has contributed to law literature.

Haskell, Elmer E., lawyer and jurist of Palatka, Fla., was born May 2, 1861, in Chatham, N.H. In 1897 he became judge of the criminal court of record for Putnam county, Fla.

Haskell, J. Amory, business president of 150 Cedar st., New York City, was born July 7, 1861, in New York City. He has been a captain in New York national guard; and is president of the Manhattan eye, ear and throat hospital. Since 1895 he has been president of the Laflin and Rand Powder company; and since 1903 has been vice-president of the E. I. du Pont de Nemours Powder company.

Haskell, Llewellyn Frost, soldier and manufacturer of Belleville, N.J., was born Oct. 8, 1842, in Belleville, N.J. He served in the civil war; and attained the rank of brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers. He is engaged in mining and the manufacture of furniture.

Haskell, Thomas Nelson, clergyman, educator, author and poet of Denver, Colo., was born in Chautauqua county, N.Y. He is state librarian of Colorado; and chaplain of the senate. He is the author of The Boys in Blue and other works.

Haskell, Ulysses G., lawyer and genealogist of Beverly, Mass., was born Oct. 3, 1863, in Chatham, N.H. He has been examiner in the United States pension bureau; and president of the Beverly common council. He is the author of a Genealogy on the Haskell Family.

Haskell, William Edwin, journalist, publisher and public official of 171 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born June 18, 1862, in Charleston, Mass. He has been president and general manager of the Minneapolis Times. He has been on the staff of Governor McGill and Governor Merriam.

Haskin, Nelson, merchant and statesman of Inlay City, Mich., was born Oct. 20, 1849, in Canada. He has been village president; and has been a representative in the state legislature.

Haskin, William Lawrence, soldier of Waterford, Conn., was born May 31, 1841, in Houlton, Maine. He served in the civil war and later in the Spanish-American war. He attained the rank of brigadier-general. He is the author of The History of the United States Artillery.

Haskins, Caryl Davis, civil engineer, inventor and author of 32 Washington ave., Schenectady, N.Y., was born May 22, 1867, in Walton, Mass. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of For the Queen in South Africa and other works.

Haskins, Kittredge, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Brattleboro, Vt., was born April 8, 1836, in Dover, Vt. He served in the civil war. In 1901-09 he was a member of congress.

Haslerud, Peter K., real estate dealer and banker of Crookston, Minn., was born Aug.

7, 1857, in Numedal,Norway. He has taught school, was deputy auditor of his county in 1884-1887, and county treasurer in 1889-99. In 1899-1902 he was president of the Farmers' State bank; and since 1901 he has been superintendent of farm loan agencies for northern Minnesota and North Dakota for George W. Wishard and company of Minneapolis. He has been chairman of the republican central committee of his county; and is also president of the Madison state bank.

Hassam, Childe, painter and artist of 130 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Oct. 17, 1859, in Boston, Mass. He has received numerous medals for art exhibitions in Paris, Chicago and other cities.

Hasse, Adelaide, librarian and author of 476 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1897 she has been librarian of the document department of the New York public library. She is the author of Bibliography Official Publications of Colonial New York and other works.

Hassinger, William Hervey, manufacturer and capitalist of Birmingham, Ala., was born May 25, 1863, in New Orleans, La. He has been president of the Southern Iron and Steel company. Since 1908 he has been director of the First National bank and other corporations.

Hassler, Mrs. Elizabeth Emily, litterateur and author of Santa Ana, Cal., was born Jan. 27, 1865, in Batavia, Ill. Since 1883 she has been a writer of fiction for magazines and newspapers.

Hassler, Ferdinand Augustus, educator, physician, inventor and author of Santa Ana, Cal., was born March 6, 1844, in Norfolk, Va. Since 1866 he has contributed to American literature, poems,children's stories and general literature. For years he has been a correspondent of the Datavya Bahrata Karyalava of Calcutta.

Hastie, Alexander, journalist and business man of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born Nov. 15, 1849, in Choice Lee, Scotland. For over thirty-five years he was engaged in business in Des Moines, Iowa; and served as deputy auditor of Warren county. He is now editor of the Cheyenne State Leader and Golden Priarie Herald. He is also secretary of the Wyoming state farm board.

Hastings, Benjamin F., lawyer and banker of Grant, Neb., was born June 23, 1863, in McHenry county, Ill. He is president of the Commercial bank; and has been county judge.

Hastings, Charles Sheldon, educator and author of 248 Bradley st., New Haven, Conn. He is professor of physics at the Sheffield scientific school of Yale university. He is the author of Textbook on General Physics.

Hastings, Daniel O., lawyer of Wilmington, Del., was born March 5, 1874, in Somerset county, Md. He is city solicitor for the city of Wilmington.

Hastings, Frank Seymour, business president of 80 Broadway, New York City, was born May 31, 1853, in Mendham, N.J. He is president of the Indianapolis Gas company and other corporations.

Hastings, Frank Warren, farmer and author of Glover, Vt., was born Dec. 31, 1856, in Waterford, Vt. He is the author of Wed to a Lunatic and other works.

Hastings, Fred W., lawyer and statesman of 2 Prospect st., Seattle, Wash., was born in 1882 in Van Wert, Ohio. In 1911-13 he was a member of the Washington state legislature.

Hastings, George H., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Lincoln, Neb., was born Aug. 26, 1848, in Marengo, Ill. He has been judge of Saline county, Neb.; and has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1890-94 he was attorney-general of that state.

Hastings, Judson Worthington, physician and public official of Agawam, Mass., was born June 13, 1853, in Suffield, Conn. He is town clerk, treasurer and tax collector.

Hastings, Thomas, designer and architect of 11 East Forty-first st., New York City, was born March 11, 1860, in New York City. He is one of the designers of the new consolidated library and other buildings.

Hastings,Thomas Nelson, soldier and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born May 23, 1858, in Cambridge, Mass. He has been a member of the state senate; and in 1899-1900 he was president of the state senate.

Hastings, Thomas Samuel, clergyman, educator and college president of 27 West Forty-sixth st., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1827, in Utica, N.Y. He has been president of the Union theological seminary.

Hastings, William Granger, lawyer and statesman of Lincoln, Neb., was born April 9, 1853, in Woodstock, Ill. He has been a member of the state senate; and has been district attorney. In 1901-04 he was supreme court commissioner.

Hatch, Albert Sydney,banker of 821 Broad st., Augusta, Ga., was born in 1866 in Richmond county, Ga. He is president of the Merchants' bank.

Hatch, Edward Palmer, banker of 12 High st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 7, 1862, in Vineyard Haven, Mass. He is vice-president of the Lincoln Trust company.

Hatch, Edward Wingate, lawyer and jurist of 37 Wall st., New York City, was born Nov. 26, 1852, in Friendship, N.Y. He has been judge of the superior court of Buffalo, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of Parker, Hatch and Sheehan of New York City.

Hatch, Frederick Thomas, railway official of St. Louis, Mo., was born in Haverhill, Mass. He entered railway service in 1874, and has filled positions from rodman to chief engineer. In 1894-1903 he was superintendent of the Michigan division of the Terre Haute and Indianapolis railroad, now the Vandalia line, and in 1896-1902 was also its chief engineer. Since 1905 he has again been chief engineer of the Vandalia railroad.

Hatch, Herschel Harrison, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Bay City, Mich., was born

Feb. 17, 1837, in Morrisville, N.Y. He has been judge of probate. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Hatch, Hezekiah Eastman, banker of Logan, Utah, was born Dec. 16, 1855, in Lehi, Utah. Since 1883 he has been connected with Thatcher Brothers Banking company, of which he has been president since 1910. He has been county commissioner and councilman of his city; and president of the Commercial-Booster's club. He is also president of the Thatcher Milling and Elevator company and other corporations.

Hatch, Jethro A., surgeon and statesman of Kentland, Ind., was born June 18, 1837, in Chenango county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Hatch, Louis Clinton, historian and author of Bangor, Maine, was born Sept. 1, 1872, in Bangor, Maine. He is the author of The Administration of the American Revolutionary Armies.

Hatch, Philander Ellsworth, banker of Long Beach, Cal., was born July 25, 1861, in New Preston, Conn. Since 1908 he has been president of the National bank of Long Beach. For ten years he was president of the chamber of commerce.

Hatch, Reuben, lawyer and jurist of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Oct. 11, 1847, in Alstead, N.H. He is a senior member of the firm of Hatch and Raymond. He has been judge of the thirteenth judicial court in Michigan.

Hatch, Riley Burnham, lawyer and banker of Petersboro, N.H., was born Oct. 19, 1832, in Williamstown, Vt. He is treasurer of the Monadnock Railroad company.

Hatcher, Robert Anthony, pharmacologist of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Feb. 6, 1866, in New Madison, Mo. Since 1904 he has been an instructor in pharmacology at the Cornell university medical college. He is the author of Textbook of Materia Medica.

Hatfield, Charles Albert Phelps, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 9, 1850, in Dayton, Ala. He served in the Spanish-American war and in 1890 was breveted major.

Hatfield, Charles Edwin, lawyer and banker of 11 Pemberton square, Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 30, 1862, in Medford, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Hatfield, H. D., statesman of Charleston, W.Va. In 1913 he became governor of West Virginia.

Hatfield, James Taft, educator and author of 617 Forter st., Evanston, Ill., was born June 15, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been professor of German literature at the Northwestern university. He is the author of A Study of Juvencus and other works.

Hatfield, Joshua Alexander, capitalist and railroad president of 30 Church st., New York City, was born June 11, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the American Bridge company.

Hathaway, Forrest Henry, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 7, 1844, in Vermont. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. In 1904 he was retired.

Hathaway, Seymour Judson, lawyer and author of Marietta, Ohio, was born Jan. 27, 1844, in Macedon, N.Y. He has been president of the Marietta board of trade. He is the author of Military History of Washington county, Ohio.

Hathaway, William Lee, insurance manager of 222 Sansome st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 15, 1867, in Providence, R.I. He attended the Atkinson business college of Sacramento. He entered the employment of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York, was placed in charge of the local office in San Francisco, reorganized the system of the life insurance business throughout the United States, and became manager of the California, Nevada and Hawaiian Islands for that company. He is chairman of insurance to the Panama-Pacific international exposition of the world's insurance congress in San Francisco.

Hately, John Craig, capitalist of 141 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 30, 1845, in Durham, England. He is a director of the provision dealers' dispatch and a member of the Chicago board of trade.

Hately, Walter Craig, grain and provision merchant of 141 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 5, 1848, in Durham, England. He is in business with his brother under the name of Hately Brothers.

Hattstaedt, John James, musician and composer of 5043 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 29, 1851, in Monroe, Mich. Since 1886 he has been director of the American conservatory of Chicago, Ill. He is the author of Musical History.

Hauber, Francis A., lawyer and banker of St. Marys, Pa., was born Aug. 22, 1878, in St. Marys, Pa. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank and other corporations.

Hauberger, George Henry, stock broker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 12, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Hauck, Minnie, musician, opera singer and composer of New York City, was born Nov. 16, 1852, in New York City. Her principal roles are Zerlina, Carmen and many others.

Haugen, Gilbert Nelson, banker and statesman of Northwood, Iowa, was born April 21, 1859, in Rock county, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Haugen, Nils P., lawyer and statesman of River Falls, Wis., was born March 9, 1859, in Norway. He has been state railroad commissioner. In 1887-95 he was a member of congress.

Haughton, Victor Mellet, clergyman of Exeter, N.H., was born March 24, 1866, in Boston. Since 1903 he has been rector of Christ church.

Haupt, Charles Elvin, clergyman and author of Lancaster, Pa., was born in 1852, in Pennsylvania. He is a Lutheran clergyman of Lancaster,Pa. He is the author of Stories from Bible History and other works.

Haupt, Lewis Muhlenberg, consulting engineer, inventor and author of 107 North Thirty-fifth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 21, 1844, in Gettysburg, Pa. He has been professor of civil engineering in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Topographer and other works.

Haupt, Paul, educator and author of 215 Longwood road, Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 25, 1858, in Germany. Since 1883 he has been professor of Semitic languages in the Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of several works in German.

Hauser, Julius, state treasurer of Sayville, N.Y., was born Aug. 7, 1854, in Germany. Since 1903 he has been state treasurer of New York.

Hauser,Samuel Thomas,banker and statesman of Helena, Mont., was born June 10, 1833, in Falmouth, Ky. Since 1866 he has been president of the First National bank. In 1885-87 he was governor of Montana.

Hauthaway, Edwin D., capitalist of 1702 Beacon st., Boston, Mass. He is president of C. L. Hauthaway and Sons, incorporated.

Havemeyer, John Craig, sugar refiner and capitalist of Yonkers, N.Y., was born in 1883, in New York City. In 1856 he established a sugar refinery in Brooklyn. He is a writer and speaker on political topics.

Havemeyer, Theodore Augustus, sugar refiner of 117 Wall st., New York City, was born in New York City. He is president of the American Generator company and director of various corporations.

Havemeyer, William Frederick, capitalist and banker of 32 Nassau st.,New York City, was born March 31, 1850, in New York. Since 1907 he has been president of the National Bank of North America.

Haven, George Henry, banker of Chatfield, Minn., was born Sept. 10, 1841, in Tyson Furnace, Vt. He is president of the First State bank.

Haven, John M.,banker of Big Lake,Minn., was born Sept. 19, 1857, in Silver Creek, Minn. He is president of the Sherburne County State bank.

Haven, William Ingraham, educator, clergyman, founder and author of New York City, was born Jan. 30, 1856, in Westfield, Mass. Since 1899 he has been secretary of the American Bible society. He is the author of My Brother and I.

Havens, Frank Colton, capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 21, 1848, in Sag Harbor, N.Y. He is president of the People's Water company of Oakland and other corporations.

Hawes, Gilbert Ray,lecturer, lawyer, genealogist and author of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Dec. 8, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He gives illustrated lectures on Norway, the Land of the Midnight Sun and other historic subjects. He is the author of pamphlets on biographical, genealogical and legal subjects.

Hawes, Harriet Boyd, archaeologist and author of Islip, Oxon, England, was born Oct. 11, 1871, in Boston, Mass. She has been an instructor in archaeology in Smith college. She is the author of Gournia, Vasiliki and Other Prehistoric Sites on the Isthmus of Hierapetra, Crete.

Hawes, James William, lawyer and genealogist of 27 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born July 9, 1844, in Chatham, Mass. He has been president of the Pieta society. He is the author of Legislative Reform and other works.

Hawes, Jesse, physician, surgeon and author of Greeley, Colo., was born Aug. 21, 1843, in Corinna, Maine. He has been president of the Colorado board of medical examiners. He is the author of a historical work entitled Cahaba.

Hawk, Philip Bovier, educator and scientist of 1106 California ave., Urbana, Ill., was born July 18, 1874, in East Branch, N.Y. He is professor of physiological chemistry at the university of Illinois.

Hawke, James Albert, soldier, naval officer and surgeon of Bristol, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1841, in Bristol, Pa. He served in the civil war as surgeon. He has been medical inspector and medical director. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Hawker, Thomas, farmer and banker of Shinnston, W.Va., was born June 1, 1846, in Marion county, W.Va. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Hawkes, Clarence, lecturer, naturalist, author and poet of Hadley, Mass., was born Dec. 16, 1869, in Goshen, Mass. He is the author of Three Little Folks and other works.

Hawkes, Herbert Edwin, educator and author of 549 Riverside drive, New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1872, in Templeton, Mass. In 1903 he became assistant professor of mathematics at Yale university. He is the author of Advanced Algebra.

Hawkes, Thomas Gilbert, lawyer and trustee of 1429 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 22, 1871, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Maple Beach company and a director of other corporations.

Hawkesworth, Alan Spencer, clergyman of Sheridanville, Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 10, 1867, in New Orleans, La. In 1890-94 he was English chaplain at Sao Paulo and Santos, Brazil. Since 1905 he has been rector of the Episcopal Church of the Messiah in Pittsburgh. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science, and is a member of various other scientific societies.

Hawkins, Andrew J., merchant and banker of Eminence, Mo., was born July, 1866, in Iowa. He is president of the Shannon county bank.

Hawkins, Edmund Sims, physician and banker of Cedar Hill, Tenn., was born July, 1849, in Kentucky. He is president of the Bank of Cedar Hill.

Hawkins, Eugene Dexter, lawyer of 1 Nassau st., New York City, was born May 2, 1860, in New York City. He is president of the North American Coal and Coke company and a director of various corporations.

Hawkins, Hamilton Smith, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in 1834 in Charleston, S.C. He served in the civil war and in 1898 he was retired with the rank of major-general.

Hawkins, John J., lawyer and jurist of Prescott, Ariz., was born Jan. 4, 1855, in Saline county, Mo. He has been judge of the probate court of Yavapai county, Ariz.; and in 1893-97 he was an associate justice of the Arizona state supreme court.

Hawkins, John Parker, soldier of 1408 North Pennsylvania st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept. 29, 1830, Indianapolis, Ind. He served in the civil war; and attained the rank of major-general of volunteers.

Hawkins, Rush Christopher, soldier, lawyer and author of 21 West Twentieth st., New York City, was born Sept. 14, 1831, in Pomfret, Vt. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The First Books and Printers of the Fifteenth Century.

Hawkins, Russell, vice-president of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born March 18, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Diamond Match company.

Hawkins, Walter Foxcroft, lawyer of Pittsfield, Mass., was born July 12, 1863, in Pittsfield, Mass. He is vice-president and counsel of the Pittsburg National bank and has been mayor of his city.

Hawks, James Dudley, railroad official of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 13, 1847, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been vice-president of the Detroit and Mackinac railroad.

Hawley, Charles B., vocalist, musician and composer of New York City, was born Feb. 14, 1858, in Brookfield, Conn. Since 1883 he has been solo bass and choir master at the Broadway tabernacle of New York City. He has composed various works.

Hawley, Charles L., lawyer and prohibitionist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 8, 1855, in Montrose, Pa. He is a prominent railway, mine and corporation lawyer.

Hawley, Donly Curtis, physician and surgeon of Burlington, Vt., was born Oct. 31, 1855, in Fletcher, Vt. In 1905-06 he was president of the American academy of medicine.

Hawley, Fred Vermillia, clergyman, lecturer and author of 4332 North Hermitage ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 2, 1862, in Bath, Mich. He is a minister of the Unity church of Chicago. He is the author of In Memoriam of John Healy Hayward.

Hawley, Harvey, farmer and banker of Loveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 9, 1830, in Mason, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Hawley, Henry S., railroad president of 203 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 12, 1851, in Bridgeport, Conn. Since 1902 he has been president of the Railroad Supply company.

Hawley, James H., lawyer and statesman of Boise, Idaho, was born Jan. 17, 1847, in Dubuque, Iowa. He was educated in the grammar and high schools of Dubuque, Iowa. In 1862 he went to Idaho and was one of the earliest pioneers of that territory. He was engaged in mining until 1871; and since then has been engaged in the practice of law. He has been identified for the past thirty years with most of the important criminal cases of his state, and in 1892 was in charge, for the miners, of the labor troubles of the Coeur d'Alenes. In the troubles in that section in 1899 he was specially employed as the attorney for the state, and after the Steunenberg murder in 1906 he was employed by the state authorities, although they were all different in political views, and given full charge of the various cases resulting from the assassination. In 1870-71 he was a representative in the Idaho legislature, and in 1874-75 was a member of the state senate. In 1879-83 he was district attorney for the second district of Idaho territory, and in 1884-87 was United States attorney for Idaho. In 1904-05 he was mayor of Boise, Idaho, and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. In 1910 he was elected governor of Idaho, although the state was republican by at least 15,000, and is the only democrat elected to a state office for the past nine years; and in 1911-13 was governor of the state of Idaho.

Hawley, John H., banker of Monmouth, Ore., was born March 10, 1835, in London, Canada. He is president of the Polk County bank.

Hawley, Joseph Henry, journalist and railroad official of Galveston, Texas, was born in 1848 in Memphis, Tenn. He is secretary and manager of the Gulf Coast good roads association.

Hawley, Robert B., merchant, manufacturer and statesman of Galveston, Texas was born in October, 1850, in Memphis, Tenn In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Hawley, William Dickinson, public official, genealogist and philanthropist of Madden, Mass., was born Jan. 11, 1838, in Northampton, Mass. For forty years he has been chief clerk and deputy auditor in the state department at Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Genealogy of the Hawley Family of Marblehead.

Hawley, Willis Chatman, educator, college president and statesman of Salem, Ore., was born May 5, 1864, in Monroe, Ore. He has been president of the Oregon state normal school. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Haworth, Paul Laland, educator and author of West Newton, Ind., was born Aug. 28, 1876 in West Newton, Ind. Since 1907 he has been a collaborator on Avery's History of the United States. He is the author

of The Haynes-Tilden Disputed Presidential Election.

Hawthorne, Benjamin James, educator and college president of Eugene, Ore., was born June 19, 1837, in Lunenberg, Va. He is professor of mental philosophy in the university of Oregon.

Hawthorne, Hildegarde, author and poet of 50 East Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born June 22, 1846, in New York City. She is the author of Fairest of the Fair and other works.

Hawthorne, Julian, litterateur and author of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born June 22, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Fortune's Fool and other works.

Hawxhurst, Mrs. Marie, author of Evanston, Ill., was born in New Orleans, La. She is the author of a volume of stories.

Hay, Albert L. G., lawyer of Somerset,Pa., was born Aug. 8, 1866, in Elk Lick township. He is vice-president and director of the Farmers' National Bank of Somerset.

Hay, Eugene Gano, lawyer, government official and statesman of Summit, N.J., was born March 26, 1853, in Charleston, Ind. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He has been United States district attorney for Minnesota.

Hay, George T., shipbroker of 80 Winthrop st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 21, 1858, in Brooklyn. He is trustee of the Broadway Savings bank.

Hay, Henry, lawyer and banker of Antigo, Wis., was born Jan. 24, 1876, in Oshkosh, Wis. He is president of the Fidelity Savings bank.

Hay, Henry Hanby, teacher, lecturer and poet of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 26, 1848, on the Isle of Man. He is editor of the Household Magazine. He is vice-president of the Browning society; and the author of two volumes of poems.

Hay, James, lawyer and statesman of Madison, Va., was born Jan. 9, 1856, in Milwood, Va. He has been attorney for the commonwealth. In 1897-1910 he was a member of congress.

Hay, Marion E., merchant and statesman of Olympia, Wash., was born Dec. 9, 1865, in Adams county, Wis. He is vice-president of the State Bank of Wilbur.

Hay, Oliver Perry, scientist and author of 1307 Riggs st., Washington, D.C., was born May 22, 1846, in Jefferson county, Ind. He is the author of the Fossil Turtles of North America.

Hay, William Perry, educator, biologist and scientist of Kensington, Md., was born Dec. 8, 1872, in Eureka, Ill. He has been professor of biology and zoology at Howard university.

Haydel, Abner J., architect of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1868 in St. John the Baptist Parish, La. He is architect of numerous buildings, the more notable of which are the Shepard Memorial church and the Grey Craig Castle, Newport, R.I.

Hayden, Albert, manufacturer of 79 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 18, 1847, in Columbus, Ohio. He is a member of P. Hadley company, incorporated.

Hayden, Carl, statesman of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Oct. 2, 1877, in Tempe, Ariz. In 1911 he became a member of congress.

Hayden, Charles, banker and broker of 87 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born July 9, 1870, in Boston, Mass. He is a director of the Shawmut National Bank of Boston.

Hayden, Charles S., lawyer and jurist of Fitchburg, Mass., was born Dec. 10, 1848, in Harvard, Mass. Since 1891 he has been chief justice of the supreme court. He has been mayor of Fitchburg, Mass.

Hayden, Edward Daniel, lawyer and statesman of Woburn, Mass., was born Dec. 27, 1833, in Cambridge, Mass. He served in the civil war. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Hayden, Horace Edwin, soldier, clergyman and author of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was born Feb. 18, 1837, in Catonsville, Md. He served in the civil war. Since 1879 he has been assistant minister at St. Stephen's church. He is the author of Virginia Genealogies and other works.

Hayden, Joseph Orlin, banker of Somerville, Mass., was born July 8, 1847, in Blandford, Mass. He is president of the Somerville National bank.

Hayes, Doremus Almy, clergyman and theologian and author of Evanston,Ill.,was born May 17, 1863, in Russellville, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been librarian of the Garrett biblical institute of the Northwestern university. He is the author of Monographs for the Book of Acts and other works.

Hayes, Edward Mortimer, soldier of 254 West Ninety-eighth st., New York City, was born in 1842. He served in the civil war and later in the Spanish-American war. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Hayes, Ellen, educator, mathematician and author of Wellesley, Mass., was born Sept. 23, 1851, in Granville, Ohio. Since 1897 she has been professor of applied mathematics at Wellesley college. She is the author of Higher Algebra and Trigonometry.

Hayes, Everis Anson, journalist, lawyer, miner and statesman of San Jose, Cal., was born March 10, 1855, in Waterloo, Wis. With his brother he conducts the San Jose Daily Mercury and the San Jose Evening Herald. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Hayes, Hammond Vinton, consulting engineer of 101 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 28, 1860, in Madison, Wis. He has been electrical engineer and chief engineer for The American Bell Telephone company and The American Telephone and Telegraph company. He is now a consulting engineer of Boston, Mass.

Hayes, John Russell, educator, librarian, author and poet of Swarthmore, Pa., was born June 25, 1866, in West Chester, Pa. Since 1905 he has been librarian of the

Swarthmore college. He is the author of Swarthmore Idylls and other works.

Hayes, Philip Cornelius, soldier, journalist and statesman of 613 Western ave., Joliet, Ill., was born Feb. 3, 1833, in Granby, Conn. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of breveted brigadier-general. In 1877-81 he was a member of congress. He is the author of Socialism and What It Means and other works.

Hayes, William James, manufacturer of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 11, 1837, in New Lisbon, Ohio. He is the owner of the largest wire mills in the country.

Hayes, William Van Valzah, physician of 34 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born Sept. 22, 1867, in Lewisburg, Pa. In 1904 he was elected professor of diseases of the digestive system at the New York polyclinic school and hospital.

Hayford, John Fillmore, civil engineer and author of 574 Ingleside park, Evanston, Ill., was born May 19, 1898, in Rouse Point, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been expert computer and geodetist of the coast and geological survey. He is the author of Geodetic Astronomy.

Hayne, William Hamilton, author and poet of Charleston, S.C., was born March 11, 1856, in Charleston, S.C. He is the author of Sylvan Lyrics.

Haynes, Arthur Edwin, educator and scientist of 703 River road, Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 23, 1849, in Van Buren, N.Y. He has been a professor of mathematics in the college of engineering of the university of Minnesota.

Haynes, Elwood, engineer and inventor of Kokomo, Ind., was born Oct. 14, 1851, in Portland, Ind. He has been professor of science in the Eastern Indiana college at Portland.

Haynes, Emory James, clergyman and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Feb. 6, 1847, in Cabot, Vt. Since 1870 he has been a Methodist clergyman. He is the author of Dollars and Duties and other works.

Haynes, George B., railway official of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 22, 1871, in Ainsworth, Iowa. In 1891 he entered the employ of the Union Pacific railroad, and since 1892 has been identified with the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway. He has been passenger agent at Omaha; and passenger agent, city passenger agent and traveling passenger agent at Chicago in 1893-1907. In 1907-11 he was immigration agent, and since 1913 has been general passenger agent of the same road.

Haynes, George Henry, educator and author of 7 Otsego road, Worcester, Mass, was born March 20, 1866, in Sturbridge, Mass. He is professor of history at the Worcester polytechnic institute. He is the author of Life of Charles Sumner and other works.

Haynes, Henry Williamson, educator, lawyer, archaeologist and author of 239 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 20, 1831, in Bangor, Maine. He is the author of The Historical Character of Norse Sagas.

Haynes, Martin A., soldier, journalist and statesman of Lake Village, N.H., was born July 30, 1845, in Springfield, N.H. He served in the civil war. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Haynes, Myron Wilbur, clergyman and author of Franklin, Ind., was born Jan. 1, 1855, in Lunenburg, Mass. He has been president of the Central Baptist orphanage. He is the author of Modern Evangelism.

Haynes, Nathaniel Smith, soldier, clergyman and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born March 7, 1844, in Washington, Ky. He served in the civil war. He is minister of the Christian Church of Disciples of Lincoln, Neb. He is the author of Children's Question Book.

Haynes, Thornwell, diplomat and author of High Point, N.C., was born May 20, 1868, in Grindell Shoals, S.C. He has been consul-general at Singapore. He is the author of Life of Benjamin Tillman.

Haynie, James Henry, journalist and author of Newton Centre, Mass., was born July 19, 1841, in Winchester, Ill. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Paris, Past and Present, and other works.

Hays, Frank Perin, stock broker of 303 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 12, 1861, in Columbus, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Little and Hays Investment company.

Hays, Isaac Minis, physician and author of 266 South Twenty-first st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 26, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been editor of the American Journal of the Medical Sciences and of the Medical News. He is the author of The Chronology of Benjamin Franklin and other works.

Hays, John Coffee, consulting electrical engineer of Visalia, Cal., was born Jan. 5, 1882, in Tulare county, Cal. He is president of the Mount Whitney Power and Electric company, president of the Yosemite Power company, president of the LaGrange Water and Power company and president of the Mount Shasta Power corporation. He is a member of the American society of civil engineers and various clubs and societies.

Hays, John Dudley, banker of Elkville, Ill., was born Jan. 22, 1852, in Newport, Ohio. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Elkville State bank.

Hays, Robert Riddile, banker of Hickory, Pa., was born May 7, 1877, in Burgettstown, Pa. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Hays, Samuel H., lawyer and banker of Boise, Idaho, was born May 18, 1864, in Wisconsin. He is president of the Idaho building and loan association.

Hayward, Edward Farwell, clergyman and author of Marlborough, Mass., was born May 9, 1851, in Lowell, Mass. He is a Unitarian clergyman. He is the author of Patrice and other works.

Hayward, William Lette, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 15, 1870, in Morley, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been vicar of St. Elizabeth's church of Phil-

adelphia. He is the author of Obsequiale of Rites for Burial of Dead.

Haywood, Marshall DeLancey, journalist and author of Raleigh,N.C., was born March 6, 1871, in Raleigh, N.C. He is the author of The Beginnings of Free Masonry in North Carolina and Tennessee and other works.

Hazard, Caroline, journalist, college president and author of Peace Dale, R.I., was born June 10, 1856, in Peace Dale, R.I. She has been president of the Wellesley college of Massachusetts. She is the author of J. L. Diman and other works.

Hazard, Jonathan Ingell, banker of Georgetown, S.C., was born Nov. 8, 1864, in Conway, S.C. He is president of the Hazard Addition company.

Hazard, Marshall Curtiss, journalist and author of Dorchester Center,Mass., was born June 28, 1839, in Tioga county, Pa. Since 1885 he has been editor of the Congregational Sunday School and Publication Society. He is the author of Marriage Chimes and other works.

Hazard, Rowland Gibson, manufacturer of Peace Dale, R.I., was born Jan. 22, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Peace Dale Manufacturing company.

Hazel, John Raymond, lawyer and jurist of 37 Hodge ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Dec. 18, 1860, in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1900 he became judge of the United States district court for the western district.

Hazelrigg, Mrs. Clara H., educator, author and poet of El Dorado, Kan., was born Nov. 23, 1861, in Council Grove, Kan. She is principal of the city schools of El Dorado, Kan. She is the author of a volume of poems.

Hazelrigg, James Hervey, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Frankfort, Ky., was born Dec. 6, 1848, in Montgomery county, Ky. He served in the civil war. In 1892-1901 he was chief justice of the court of appeals of Kentucky.

Hazelton, George Cochrane, Jr., lawyer, dramatist and author of New York City,was born in Boscobel, Wis. He is the author of The National Capitol and several dramas.

Hazelton, John Hampden, lawyer and author of 220 Broadway, New York City, was born in Boscobel, Wis. He is a member of the firm of Hazelton and Hazelton. He is the author of The Declaration of Independence, Its History, and other works.

Hazelwood, J. A., lawyer and statesman of Jefferson, Wis., was born Oct. 28, 1867, in Concord, Wis. He has been a state senator. He is chairman of the Wisconsin highway commission and secretary of the Wisconsin civil service commission.

Hazen, Allen, civil engineer and author of 103 Park ave., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1869, in Hartford, Conn. He was chief engineer in the building of the Albany water filtration plant. He is the author of The Filtration of Public Water Supplies.

Hazen, Charles Downer, educator and author of Northampton,Mass., was born March 17, 1868, in Barnet, Vt. Since 1894 he has been professor of history at Smith college. He is the author of Contemporary American Opinion of the French Revolution.

Hazen, Marshall Williams, lawyer and author of 27 Thames st., New York City, was born in 1845 in Beverly, Mass. He is the author of Government and other works.

Hazen, William Livingston, soldier, educator and college president of New York City, was born May 4, 1861, in Elizabeth, N. H. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is headmaster and president of the Barnard school for boys and the Barnard school for girls.

Hazlett, Albert Lester, clergyman and theologian of McCracken, Kan., was born July 1, 1864, in Hazlett, N.J. He is pastor of the Methodist Episcopal church of McCracken.

Hazlett, Charles A., banker of Portsmouth, N.H.,was born July 21, 1847, in Portsmouth, N.H. He is president of the Piscataqua Savings bank.

Hazlett, Robert, civil engineer, postmaster and financier of Wheeling, W.Va., was born Dec. 24, 1863, in Wheeling, W.Va. He is postmaster of his city.

Head, Franklin Harvey, manufacturer, banker and author of 105 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan.24, 1835, in Paris, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been president of the Bush temple of music. He is the author of A Notable Lawsuit.

Head, H. C., merchant and statesman of Princeton, Minn.. was born in 1849 in Hooksett, N.H. He has been postmaster of his city. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Head, James Marshall, lawyer and statesman of 59 Temple place, Boston, Mass., was born July 25, 1855, in Sumner county, Tenn. In 1880-84 he was a member of the Tennessee legislature; in 1896-1904 he was a member of the Tennessee democratic executive committee; and in 1899-1903 he was mayor of Nashville, Tenn. Since 1904 he has been grand counsel for Warren Brothers company of Boston.

Head, John Benedict, lawyer and jurist of Greensburg, Pa., was born April 4, 1855, in Latrobe, Pa. Since 1906 he has been judge of the state superior court of Pennsylvania for the term ending in 1916.

Headland, Isaac Taylor, clergyman, missionary and author of 150 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 16, 1859, in Freedom, Pa. Since 1890 he has been professor of science in the Peking university. He is the author of Our Little Chinese Cousin and other works.

Heald, Frederic DeForest, educator, botanist and author of 3912 Ave. G, Austin, Texas, was born July 23, 1872, in Midland City, Mich. Since 1905 he has been professor of agricultural botany and botanist of the experiment station at the Nebraska experiment station. He is the author of Laboratory Manual in Elementary Biology.

Heald, William Henry, lawyer and statesman of Wilmington, Del., was born Aug. 27,

1864, in Wilmington, Del. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress. In 1901 he was appointed postmaster of his city.

Healey, Horace G., educator, lecturer, penman and author of New York City,was born Aug. 8, 1867, in Polo, Ill. He is a publisher and proprietor of Penman's Art Journal of New York City. He is the author of Healey's System of Penmanship and other works.

Healy, James P., banker of Baltimore,Md., was born in 1862 in Ireland. He is trustee of St. Mary's industrial school. He is president of the Mercantile bank, president of the Occident people's building and loan association, and a director of the Rockland Realty company of Baltimore.

Healy, John J., lawyer of 29 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. He has been state's attorney of Cook county. He is a member of the firm of Chytraus, Healy and Frost.

Healy, Robert Wallace, soldier and manufacturer of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Oct. 22, 1836, in Chicago, Ill. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers. He is president of a foundry.

Healy, William, lawyer and statesman of Silver City, Idaho, was born Sept. 10, 1881, in Windham, Iowa. He graduated from the Iowa university and from the Iowa university law school. In 1911-13 he was prosecuting attorney of Owyhee county, Idaho; and in 1913 was a representative from that county to the Idaho state legislature.

Heap, David Porter, army engineer and author of 356 West California st., Pasadena, Cal., was born March 24, 1843, in Turkey. He is a lieutenant-colonel of engineers in government service. He is the author of Ancient and Modern Houses and other works.

Heard, Arthur Marston, banker of 867 Elm st., Manchester, N.H., was born Feb. 13, 1866, in Sandwich, N.H. He graduated from Amherst college with the degree of A.B. In 1893-95 he was a national bank examiner; and since 1896 has been identified with the Amoskeag National bank of Manchester, and has been president of that institution since 1905. He is president of the People's Gas Light company and a director of the Manchester and Lawrence railroad.

Heard, Carlos, banker of Biddeford,Maine, was born July 26, 1844, in Porter, Maine. He is president of the Biddeford Savings bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Heard,William Wright, banker and statesman of 1205 State st., New Orleans, La.,was born April 28, 1853, in Union Parish, La. In 1900-04 he was governor of Louisiana. Since 1904 he has been vice-president of the State National bank.

Hearn, David William, educator, clergyman and college president of 980 Park ave., New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1861, in Boston, Mass. Since 1900 he has been president of the college of Francis Xavier of New York City.

Hearne, Joseph Carter, physician of San Diego, Cal., was born March 26, 1851, in Kentucky. He served in the civil war. He is manager and owner of the Hearne training school for nurses of San Diego.

Hearst, Mrs. Phoebe Apperson, educator and philanthropist of Pleasanton, Cal., was born Dec. 3, 1842. She has established and endowed various kindergarten classes, clubs and schools.

Hearst, William Randolph, journalist, philanthropist and statesman of 135 East Twenty-eighth st., New York City, was born in 1863, in San Francisco. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress. Since 1895 he has been editor and proprietor of the New York Journal.

Heath, Mrs. Clara B., litterateur and poet of Manchester, N.H., was born in Manchester, N.H. She is the author of a volume of poems entitled Water Lilies and Other Poems and other works.

Heath, Frederic, journalist and author of 902 Locust st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Sept. 6, 1864. in Milwaukee, Wis. He is the editor of the Social Democratic Herald. He is the author of Socialism in America and other works.

Heath, Perry Sanford, journalist and publisher of 2100 S st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 31, 1857, in Muncie, Ind. In 1878-80 he was editor and publisher of the Muncie Daily Times; and subsequently established and was connected with various publications in the west. In 1894-96 he was editor and president of the Cincinnati Commercial-Gazette. He had charge of the McKinley literary campaign; and in 1897-1900 was first assistant and acting postmaster-general. He is now interested in various natural and artificial gas companies and mining and industrial corporations.

Heaton, Augustus George, artist and author of New York City, was born April 28, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. His best known paintings are Recall of Columbus and The Promoters. He is the author of The Heart of David and other works.

Heaton, James, banker and capitalist of Rockmart, Ga., was born in 1856, in Rockmart, Ga. He is president of the Rockmart bank.

Heaton, John Langdon, journalist and author of 131 Westminster road, Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Jan. 29, 1860, in Canton, N.Y. He is the author of The Story of Vermont and other works.

Heaton, Owen M., banker of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Sept. 2, 1860, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is president of the Citizens' Trust company.

Hebbard, James Charles Bacon, lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born April 11, 1854, in Quebec, Canada. He moved to California in 1862. In 1891-1909 he was judge of the superior court of San Francisco. In 1883-84 he was on the editorial staff of the Seattle Evening Herald; and was captain of the Seattle rifles. He is a major in the California national guard, and in 1872-79 was military instructor at San Mateo.

Hebberd, Edward S., physician and surgeon of 331 Main st., La Crosse, Wis., was born April 28, 1872, in Logansport, Ind. He is president of the associated charities of La Crosse.

Hebberd, Robert William, public official and philanthropist of 156 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born Oct. 31, 1857, in New York City. In 1883-96 he was connected with the charity organization society of the City of New York; in 1896-1906 was secretary of the state board of charities; and in 1906-10 was commissioner of public charities. He is now secretary, state board of charities of New York. He is the author of Charity Legislation in New York during 1609-1900.

Hebert, Alvin E., lawyer and state official of Baton Rouge, La., was born Jan. 5, 1878, in St. Raphael, Iberville Parish, La. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., LL.B. and LL.D. He was the first to advocate the abolition of the fee system basis in the public offices of Louisiana, and thereby effected a saving to the state of eighty thousand dollars in the office of the secretary of state. He is now secretary of state for Louisiana, and also insurance commissioner for Louisiana.

Hebert, Casimir, educator, linguist and poet of 168 Fullum st., Montreal, Canada, was born Jan. 12, 1879, in La Pigeonniere, Quebec. He makes a specialty of translating into French; and is a philologist and a polyglot, speaking eight languages, translating fourteen and has studied the grammar of over twenty languages, mostly European. He is a member of the Montreal historical society; and has translated and edited various works. He is preparing an edition of his own poems; and a series of books on archæology. He is professor of languages and manager of the religious and theological department of Granger Fréres.

Hebron, John L., lawyer and merchant of Vicksburg, Miss., was born July 6, 1864, in Vicksburg, Miss. He is president of the board of Mississippi levee commissioners.

Hechelman, Herman William, educator, physician and surgeon of 106 Washington st., Allegheny, Pa., was born Aug. 10, 1848, in Germany. In 1886 he was elected professor of anatomy at the Western Pennsylvania medical college.

Hechtman, Albert John, capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 18, 1857, in Minneapolis, Minn. He is president of the Abbott Orchard company and other corporations.

Hecker, Frank Joseph, capitalist of Detroit, Mich., was born July 6, 1846, in Freedom, Mich. He is a director of the People's State bank.

Hecker, John Valentine, manufacturer of New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1848, in New York City. He is president of the Hecker-Jones-Jewell Milling company.

Heckert, Charles Girven, educator and college president of 808 North Fountain ave., Springfield, Ohio, was born March 22, 1863, in Northumberland, Pa. Since 1903 he has been president of the Wittenberg college.

Heddaeus, John, educator, clergyman and poet of Sing Sing, N.Y., was born April 15, 1847, in Germany. He is a teacher of modern languages in the military academy in Sing Sing, N.Y. He is the author of Lord Lively.

Hedden, A. Wieting, physician and surgeon of 512 South Salina st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born May 21, 1866, in Lowville. He is great medical examiner of the Knights of the Maccabees of the World for the state of New York.

Heddeston, Winn David, educator, clergyman and author of Oxford, Miss., was born April 25, 1862, in Hale county, Ala. Since 1893 he has preached in Oxford, Miss. He is the author of Lamp Oil.

Hedemann, Christian J., business manager and diplomat of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born May 25, 1852, in Fiensburg, Denmark, now Germany. He studied marine engineering in the royal polytechnic institution of Copenhagen. In 1878 he went to Hawaii as a sugar factory engineer. In 1884 he entered the service of the Honolulu Iron Works company as assistant manager, and in 1896 was appointed general manager. In 1909 he was appointed consul of Denmark.

Hedge, Frederic Henry, librarian and bibliographer of Brookline, Mass., was born June 20, 1831, in Arlington, Mass. He has been librarian of the public library of Lawrence, Mass.

Hedge, Thomas, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Burlington, Iowa, was born June 24, 1844, in Burlington, Iowa. He served in the civil war. In 1899-1907 he was a member of congress.

Hedges, Samuel Colahan Bernard, clergyman, educator and author of Arlington, N. J., was born Nov. 7, 1854, in Circleville, Ohio. He is the author of Education in the Philippines and other works.

Hedrick, Grover C., banker of Beckley, W. Va., was born Sept. 23, 1881, in Odd, W.Va. He has been an educator and merchant and is now cashier of the Raleigh County bank. He is also secretary and treasurer of the Raleigh Realty and Construction company; and a director in the Beckley Hardware Supply company. He has been city recorder and treasurer and has held various other positions of trust and honor.

Heebner, Charles, railway official and lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 6, 1859, in Port Carbon, Pa. He graduated with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Lafayette college. He entered railway service in 1889; and is now general solicitor of the Philadelphia and Reading railway at Philadelphia.

Heebner, Samuel Yohe, lawyer and financier of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 15, 1856, in Lee, Mass. He is a director of the Philadelphia Trust company and other corporations.

Heedy, Henry Weddell, iron manufacturer of Youngstown, Ohio, was born Dec.13, 1851, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1875 he has been engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel. He is vice-president of the Andrews and Hitchcock Iron company; and vice-president of the Youngstown Iron and Steel company. He is a director of the Commercial National bank; the Cleveland Insurance company and other corporations.

Heenan, Thomas E., diplomat of Newchwang, China, was born Oct. 29, 1885, in Pennsylvania. Since 1907 he has been consul-general at Newchwang.

Heermance, Edgar Laing, clergyman and author of Mankato, Minn., was born July 14, 1876, in White Plains, N.Y. In 1902 he was ordained to the ministry; and has filled a pastorate in Mankato, Minn. He is the author of Democracy in the Church.

Heermance, Martin, lawyer and state official of 56 Market st., Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born in 1852 in Hillsdale county, Mich. In 1889-92 he was district attorney for Dutchess county, N.Y. He has been chairman of the state board of tax commissioners for the state of New York.

Heermans, Forbes, journalist, playwright and author of 217 Highland ave., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Oct. 25, 1856, in Syracuse, N. Y. He is the author of Beacon Island and other works. His best known play is The Silent Witness.

Heermans, Mrs. Josephine Woodbury, educator and author of Kansas City, Mo., was born Dec. 25, 1859, in White Pigeon, Mich. She is the author of Stories from the Hebrew.

Hees, J. Ledlie, railroad president of Gloversville, N.Y., was born Jan. 24, 1862. Since 1897 he has been president of the Fonda, Johnstown and Gloversville railroad.

Heeseman, Charles John, merchant of San Francisco, Cal., was born April 10, 1871, in Charleston, S.C. He is proprietor of one of the largest clothing houses in the west.

Hefelbower, Samuel Gring, educator, clergyman and college president of Gettysburg, Pa., was born Nov. 11, 1871, in Newville, Pa. Since 1904 he has been president of the Pennsylvania college.

Heffron, John Lorenzo, physician and author of 1014 James st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Nov. 29, 1851, in New Woodstock, N.Y. He has been president of the Syracuse academy of medicine; and president of the central New York medical association. He is the author of A Century's Progress in Therapeutics.

Heflin, James Thomas, lawyer and statesman of Lafayette, Ala., was born April 9, 1869, in Louina, Ala. In 1904-09 he was a member of congress. He has been mayor of his city.

Heflin, John Washington, banker of Flemingsburg, Ky., was born Jan. 31, 1846, in Fauquier county, Va. He is cashier of the Fleming County Farmers' bank. He served in the civil war.

Hegel, George White, railway official of Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 19, 1870, in Peekskill, N.Y. He was educated in the public and private schools, which included an engineering course. In 1900 he entered railway service; and since 1911 has been chief engineer of the Chicago Junction railway.

Hegeman, John Rogers, insurance president of 1 Madison ave., New York City, was born April 18, 1844, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1870 he became vice-president of the Metropolitan Life Insurance company; and since 1891 has been president of that corporation.

Hegge, Marthinus F., merchant and banker of Hatton, N.D., was born Nov. 27, 1856, in Norway. He is president of the First National bank.

Hegge, O. I., banker of Minnewaukon, N. D., was born Dec. 12, 1869, in Hundrop, Norway. He is vice-president of the Benson county State bank.

Heide, Patterson Oscar, broker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 4, 1866, in Durand, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Heidelbaugh, Albert M., lawyer and jurist of Ottawa, Canada, was born Nov. 10, 1864, in Peoria, Ill. He has been president of the farmers' institute. He is judge of the probate court for Putnam county.

Heidelberg, Harold Lee, banker of Anthon, Iowa, was born Feb. 5, 1854, in Allegheny, Pa. He is president of the Anthon State bank.

Heigho, Edgar Maurice, railroad president of New Meadows, Idaho, was born Oct. 23, 1867, in England. Since 1909 he has been president of the Pacific and Idaho Northern railroad.

Heil, William Franklin, clergyman and bishop of Allentown, Pa., was born May 1, 1857, in Berlinsville, Pa. In 1880 he was ordained to the ministry. He has been bishop of the United Evangelical church.

Heinemann, Benjamin, banker of Wausau, Wis., was born June 3, 1850, in Germany. He is vice-president of the Wisconsin Box company.

Heiner, Daniel Broadhead, lawyer and statesman of Meadville, Pa., was born Dec. 30, 1854, in Kittanning, Pa. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress. He has been district attorney of Pennsylvania.

Heingartner, Alexander, diplomat of Riga, Russia, was born July 14, 1857, in New York City. In 1906 he was appointed consul at Riga. His home is in New Philadelphia, Ohio.

Heiniger, Johannes, educator, clergyman and lecturer of Jersey City, N.J., was born Dec. 31, 1843, in Switzerland. He is pastor of the First Evangelical church of Jersey City.

Heins, John Lewis, railroad official of 1911 Albemarle road, Flatbush, N.Y., was born Sept. 12, 1844, in New York City. He is president of the Coney Island and Brooklyn Railroad company; and a director of other corporations.

Heinz, Henry John, manufacturer of 1062 Progress st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 11, 1844, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of H. J. Heinz company; and is president and director of other corporations.

Heinze, Arthur P., lawyer and capitalist of 31 Nassau st., New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1864, in Brooklyn. He is vice-president of the United Copper company.

Heinze, F. Augustus, capitalist of Butte, Mont., was born Dec. 5, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the United Copper company.

Heisler, Charles Washington, clergyman and author of Colorado Springs, Col., was born May 16, 1857, in Minersville, Pa. In 1892 he was appointed missionary of Colorado Springs, Col. He is the author of Sacred Meditations.

Heisler, John Clement, educator, physician and author of 3829 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 27, 1862, in Lyconning county, Pa. Since 1897 he has been professor of anatomy in the medico-chirurgical college. He is the author of A Text Book of Embryology.

Heisler, William H., banker of Pemberton, N.J., was born Nov. 19, 1842, in Pemberton. He is president of the Manufacturers' National bank.

Heistand, Henry Olcott Sheldon, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 30, 1856, in Richwood, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war as adjutant-general. He is the author of Alaska, Its History and Description.

Hektoen, Ludwig, educator and author of 5803 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 2, 1863, in Wisconsin. He has been professor of pathology in the university of Chicago. He is the author of Postmortem Technique.

Helbig, Oscar Hugh, railway official of Prescott, Ark., was born Nov. 15, 1864. In 1887 he entered railway service. In 1898-1901 he was general passenger and ticket agent of the Prescott and Northwestern railway, in 1901-13 was traffic manager, and since 1913 has been traffic manager and vice-president of the same road.

Held, Anna, comedian and actress of 86 Faubourg st., Honore, Paris,France,was born March 18, 1877, in Paris. She starred in A Parlor Match in New York City and since in many other plays.

Held,George A.,banker of 24 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 5, 1862, in St. Louis, Mo. He is cashier of the International bank.

Helfenstein, John Philip, lawyer and capitalist of 147 East Independent st., Shamokin, Pa., was born Nov. 26, 1856, in Shamokin, Pa. He is a director and treasurer of the Mt. Carmel Gas Light company and other corporations.

Helfenstein, William L., underwriter and banker of 48 West Lincoln st., Shamokin, Pa., was born June 14, 1872, in Shamokin, Pa. He is secretary and treasurer of the Hillsboro Telephone company and other corporations.

Helfinstine, David M., clergyman and college president of La Grand, Iowa, was born April 14, 1852, in Clark county, Ohio. He is president of the Palmer college of La Grand, Iowa.

Hellier, Charles Edward, lawyer and business president of Boston, Mass., was born July 8, 1864, in Bangor, Maine. He is president of the Elkhorn Coal and Coke company and other corporations.

Hellman, Irving Herman, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 10, 1883, in Los Angeles, Cal. Since 1908 he has been manager of the H. W. Hellman estate and is a director of several corporations.

Helm, Harvey, lawyer and statesman of Stanford, Ky., was born in Danville, Ky. In 1897-1905 he was county attorney of Lincoln county, Ky. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Helm, Henry Benjamin, railroad official of Shreveport, La., was born Nov. 10, 1864, in Hannibal, Mo. Since 1913 he has been first vice-president of the Louisiana Railroad and Navigation company.

Helm, Joseph Church, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Denver, Col., was born June 30, 1848, in Chicago, Ill. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. Since 1904 he has been attorney of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railway.

Helmick, Abraham L., public official of Thomas, W.Va., was born Aug. 31, 1864, in Circleville, W.Va. He has been president of the county court; and postmaster of his city. He is sheriff of Tucker county.

Helvering, Guy T., lawyer and statesman of Marysville, Kan., was born Jan. 10, 1878, in Felicity, Ohio. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Hemenway, James Alexander, lawyer and statesman of Boonville, Ind.,was born March 8, 1860, in Boonville, Ind. In 1895-1905 he was a member of congress. In 1903-09 he was a member of the United States senate.

Heming, Arthur Henry Howard,illustrator, artist and author of Old Lyme, Conn., was born Jan. 17, 1870, in Canada. He has illustrated many books on animal and wild life. He is the author of Spirit Lake.

Hemingway, Wilson Edwin, lawyer and jurist of Little Rock, Ark., was born Jan. 4, 1854, near Carrollton, Miss. In 1889 and 1893 he was justice of the supreme court of Arkansas. He is president of the Little Rock Railway and Electric company.

Hemlock, Daniel James, lawyer of 220 Carroll st., Waukesha, Wis., was born Aug. 6, 1854, in Cedarburg, Wis. He has been city attorney of Waukesha, and court commissioner for twenty-five years. He has been president of the Waukesha bar association; and is president of the Waukesha public library.

Hemmeter, John Cohnheim, physician,composer and author of 1734 Linden ave., Baltimore, Md., was born April 25, 1863, in Bal-

timore, Md. He is professor of physiology and clinical professor of medicine in the university of Maryland. He is the author of Diseases of the Stomach and other works.

Hemphill, Ashton Erastus, statesman of Holyoke, Mass., was born Sept. 17, 1849, in Acworth, N.H. In 1881-85 he was a member of the Massachusetts legislature from Holyoke, Mass.

Hemphill, Daniel, banker of Buck Grove, Iowa, was born Dec. 14, 1862, in Linn county, Iowa. He is president of the Buck Grove bank.

Hemphill, John James, lawyer, statesman and author of 2108 Bancroft place, Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 25, 1849, in Chester, S.C. In 1883-93 he was a member of congress. He is the author of Why the Solid South.

Hemphill, John W., merchant and banker of Tarentum, Pa., was born Dec. 23, 1840, in Roxbury, Pa. He is president of the National bank of Tarentum, and a director of other corporations.

Hemphill, Joseph Newton, naval officer of 1724 P st., Washington, D.C., was born June 18, 1847, in Ripley, Ohio. In 1868 he was commissioned ensign; and in 1906 he was commissioned rear-admiral. In 1907 he commanded the Philippine squadron.

Hempl, George, educator and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born June 6, 1859, in Whitewater, Wis. Since 1907 he has filled a professorship at the Leland Stanford Junior university of California. He is the author of Whist Scores and Card-Table Talk and other works.

Hempstead, Ernest Alexis, editor and banker of Meadville, Pa., was born Dec. 15, 1851, in Dimock, Pa. He is vice-president and director of the New First National bank and a director of other corporations.

Hempstead, Fay, lawyer, lecturer, author and poet of Little Rock, Ark., was born Nov. 24, 1847, in Little Rock, Ark. He is grand secretary of the Freemasons for the state of Arkansas. He is the author of Hempstead's School History of Arkansas and two volumes of poems.

Hempstead, Junius L., poet of 2720 Coliseum st., New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 14, 1842, in Dubuque, Iowa. He is represented as a poet in Golden Thoughts of American Writers; Poets of America and other standard collections.

Hemstreet, Charles, journalist and author of 45 Lafayette st., New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1866, in New York City. He is the author of Nooks and Corners of Old New York; The Calendar of Old New York; and Stories of Manhattan and other works.

Hencke, John William, official expert and inventor of 3609 Clark ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 21, 1868, in Akron, Ohio. He is an officer in the local improvement bodies, and has secured for his community many benefits, among which are the playgrounds for children.

Hendee, George Whitman, lawyer and statesman of Morrisville, Vt., was born Nov. 30, 1832, in Stowe, Vt. In 1866-68 he was a member of the state senate. In 1873-79 he was a member of congress. He has also been governor.

Henderson, Charles, banker of Troy, Ala., was born in April, 1860, in Pike county, Ala. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the railroad commission of Alabama, and is also president of the Troy Bank and Trust company and other corporations.

Henderson, Charles English, physician and railroad president of Easton, Md., was born Sept. 25, 1844, in Jefferson county, W.Va. In 1888-89 he was general manager of the Ohio, Indiana and Western railroad. Since 1903 he has been first vice-president of Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron company.

Henderson, Charles Hanford, educator and author of Chesham, N.H., was born Dec. 30, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a science teacher; and in 1898-99 he was director in Pratt institute of Brooklyn. He is the author of Elements of Physics and other works.

Henderson, Charles Richmond, educator and author of 5736 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 17, 1848, in Covington, Ind. Since 1892 he has been professor of sociology at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Social Spirit in America and other works.

Henderson, Ernest Flagg, educator and author of Dublin, N.H., was born May 11, 1861, in New Brighton, N.Y. He is an instructor in Wellesley college. He is the author of A History of Germany in the Middle Ages and other works.

Henderson, George Magruder, stock broker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 22, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is secretary and director of the Theodore Starr Savings bank and other corporations.

Henderson, George R., mechanical engineer of 20 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born Jan. 14, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now a consulting engineer of New York City.

Henderson, Hayden, banker of Elko, Nev., was born Jan. 9, 1876, in Glasgow, Mo. He is cashier of the Henderson Banking company.

Henderson, Helen Weston, artist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 23, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is art editor of the Philadelphia Inquirer. She is the author of The Art Treasures, Washington, and other works.

Henderson, John, banker of Elko, Nev., was born Dec. 21, 1864, in Fayette, Mo. He is president of the Henderson Banking company.

Henderson, John Brooks, lawyer and author of 2200 Sixteenth st., Washington, D. C., was born Feb. 18, 1870, in Louisiana, Mo. He was attaehe to General Miles' suite in Europe on army inspection. He is the author of American Diplomatic Questions.

Henderson, John Joseph, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Meadville, Pa., was born Sept. 23, 1843, in Allegheny county, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1903-13 he was judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania.

Henderson, John Oscar, journalist of Kokomo, Ind., was born Sept. 1, 1847, in New London, Ind. Since 1876 he has been editor and owner of the Kokomo Dispatch of Indiana. In 1885 he was collector of internal revenue.

Henderson, John Steele, banker of Fulton, Mo., was born June 10, 1852, in Callaway county, Mo. He is president of the Southern bank.

Henderson, John Thomas, teacher and banker of Oberlin, Ohio, was born May 18, 1862, near McConnelsville, Ohio. He is president of the People's Banking company.

Henderson, John Thompson, educator and college president of Bristol, Va., was born July 27, 1858, in Belltown, Tenn. In 1896 he was president of the Baptist congress. Since 1903 he has been president of the Virginia institute of Bristol.

Henderson, Lizzie George, president-general of Greenwood, Miss., was born June 24, 1863, in Carroll county, Miss. Since 1906 she has been president-general of the daughters of the confederacy.

Henderson, M. J., banker of Hot Springs, Ark., was born March 5, 1864, in Arkansas. He is president of the Arkansas Trust company.

Henderson, Mrs. Mary Foote, litterateur and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1844 in Seneca Falls, N.Y. She organized the industrial art school in St. Louis. She is the author of Practical Cooking and Dinner-Giving; and Diet for the Sick.

Henderson, Peter Gorwood, farmer and banker of Central City, Iowa, was born Jan. 2, 1843, in Canada. He is president of the State bank of Central City.

Henderson, William James, journalist and author of 123 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Dec. 4, 1855, in Newark, N.J. He is a journalist on the staff of the New York Times. He is the author of The Story of Music and other works.

Henderson, William Walter, lawyer and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 25, 1869, in Columbia, Mo. He is president of the Vandeventer Trust company.

Hendrick, Ellwood, broker of 25 Pine st., New York City, was born Dec. 19, 1861, in New York. He is a director of the American Tube and Stamping company and other corporations.

Hendrick, Frank, lawyer and author of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 30, 1874, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Railway Control by Commission; The Power to Regulate Corporations and Commerce and other works.

Hendrick, John K., lawyer and statesman of Smithland, Ky., was born Oct. 10, 1849, in North Carolina. In 1887 he was a member of the state senate. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Hendrick, Michael J., diplomat of Belleville, Ontario, Canada, was born Dec.23,1847, in Penn Yan, N.Y. In 1893 he was appointed United States consul at Belleville.

Hendrick, Peter Aloysius, lawyer and jurist of New York City, was born July 8, 1858, in Penn Yan, N.Y. In 1907 he was elected justice of the supreme court of New York for the term ending in 1920.

Hendrick, William J., lawyer and statesman of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born March 22, 1855, in Fleming county, Ky. In 1881-82 he was a member of the Kentucky state legislature. He now maintains a law office in New York City.

Hendrickson, Charles Elvin, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Red Bank, N.J., was born Jan. 8, 1843, in New Egypt, N.J. In 1868 he was a member of the New Jersey state legislature. In 1901-08 he was justice of the supreme court of New Jersey.

Hendrickson, William Woodbury, naval officer and educator of Annapolis, Md., was born June 21, 1844, in Mount Joy, Pa. Since 1897 he has been head of the department of mathematics at the United States naval academy.

Hendrix, Clyde, banker of Decatur, Ala., was born Aug. 17, 1881, near Florence, Ala. Since 1907 he has been cashier of the chain of banks now known as Tennessee Valley bank. Since 1904 he has been notary public.

Hendrix, Eugene Russell, clergyman, college president, bishop and author of 3242 Norledge place, Kansas City, Mo., was born May 17, 1847, in Fayette, Mo. He has been president of central college of Fayette, Mo. He is the author of Around the World and other works.

Henehan, Martin J., manufacturer and banker of Seattle, Wash., was born May 8, 1857, in Ireland. He is president, treasurer and owner of the Seattle Frog and Switch company.

Henking, Charles William, banker of Gallipolis, Ohio, was born Aug. 30, 1851, in Louisville, Ky. He is president of the Ohio Valley Bank company.

Henley, Barclay, lawyer and statesman of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born March 17, 1842, in Clark county, Ind. In 1869 he was a member of the California state legislature. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Henna, J. Julio, physician and statesman of 24 West Seventy-second st., New York City, was born in 1851 in Porto Rico. He became president of the revolutionary party against the Spanish government of Porto Rico; furnished the United States with plans of invasion during the acquisition of that island; and has been one of its senators. He was one of the founders and dean of the medical board of the French hospital of New York City.

Henneman, Alexander, musician and composer of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 10, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been celloist in the St. Louis choral symphony orchestra. He is the composer of The Voice of Spring and other works.

Hennessy, John Joseph, clergyman and bishop of Wichita, Kan., was born July 19, 1847, in Ireland. He has filled pastorates in various churches. In 1881 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Wichita.

Hennessy, Roland Burke, journalist and author of 1493 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1870. He is editor of the New York Star. He is the author of Tales of the Heart and other works.

Henney, William F., lawyer and public official of 11 Central row, Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 2, 1852, in Enfield. He has been mayor of his city. He is a director of the Hartford Electric Light company.

Henning, Edward Julius, lawyer and jurist of San Diego, Cal.,was born Dec. 28, 1868, in Iron Ridge, Wis. In 1901-10 he was assistant United States attorney of the eastern district of Wisconsin. He is a trustee of the Moose institute.

Henninger, Jacob Frederick, banker of Monroeville, Ohio, was born Feb. 22, 1869, in Monroeville, Ohio. He is cashier of the Farmers and Citizens' Banking company.

Hennisee, Argalus Garey, soldier of 1723 West Ninth st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 16, 1839, in Trappe, Md. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of first lieutenant. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Henri, Robert, painter and artist of 10 Gramercy park, New York City, was born in 1865 in Cincinnati, Ohio. Among his paintings are La Neige and the Girl in the White Waist. He is an instructor at the Henri school of art in New York City.

Henrotin, Charles, banker, broker and diplomat of 209 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 15, 1848, in Belgium. In 1893 he was a director of the world's columbian exposition. He is now consul-general of Turkey at Chicago.

Henrotin, Ellen M., philanthropist of 70 East Goethe st., New York City, was born July 1, 1847, in Portland, Maine. In 1894-98 she was president of the general federation of women's clubs at Chicago.

Henry, Albert M., lawyer of Detroit,Mich., was born Sept. 20, 1845, at Grand Rapids, Mich. He has been a member of the city council of Detroit.

Henry, Alfred Hylas, clergyman and author of North Yakima, Wash., was born April 4, 1865, in East Homer, N.Y. He has filled pastorates in the various churches. He is the author of By Order of the Prophet, a Tale of Utah.

Henry, Arthur, journalist and author of North Yakima, Wash., was born Nov. 27, 1867, in Pecatonica, Ill. He is now with A. S. Barnes and company, publishers. He is the author of A Princess of Arcady and Island Cabin and other works.

Henry, Bayard, lawyer and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 15, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Tradesman's National bank and various other corporations.

Henry, Charles Lewis, lawyer and statesman of 123 East Market st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born July 1, 1849, in Green township, Ind. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Indianapolis and Cincinnati Traction company.

Henry, Charles Philip, physician of Washington, D.C., was born June 5, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1889 he has been assistant surgeon to the United States navy with the rank of lieutenant.

Henry, Christian F., merchant and banker of Rockford, Ill., was born March 15, 1854, in Plymouth, Mass. He is vice-president of the Rockford National bank.

Henry, Edward Lamson, painter and artist of 222 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1841, in Charleston, S.C. The first picture by his hand that attracted attention was Railway Station of a New England Road.

Henry, Edward Stevens, farmer, banker and statesman of Rockville, Conn., was born Feb. 10, 1836, in Gill, Mass. He has been mayor of Rockville; and in 1887-88 he was a state senator. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Henry, Frederick Augustus, lawyer and jurist of 1817 East Sixty-third st.,Cleveland, Ohio, was born June 16, 1867, in Bainbridge, Ohio. In 1905 he was elected circuit judge of Ohio at Cleveland. He is president of the board of trustees of Hiram college.

Henry, Horace Chapin, railroad contractor and banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Oct. 6, 1844, in North Bennington, Vt. He is a veteran of the civil war, and is a member of the grand army of the republic. With partners he built twenty-five hundred miles of railroad, the last contract being seven hundred miles for the Milwaukee and St. Paul extension to Puget Sound. He is president of the Metropolitan bank of Seattle, and president of the Northern Life Insurance company. He is also president of the antituberculosis league of King county, and is identified with various other public and charitable organizations.

Henry, Hugh, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Concord, N.H., was born March 21, 1838, in Chester, Vt. He has been a member of the Vermont house of representatives; and a member of the state senate. He is pension agent at Concord, N.H.

Henry, Hugh Horatio, lawyer and public official of Chester, Vt., was born June 13, 1883, in Chester, Vt. He graduated from Yale college; and is a successful lawyer. In 1910 he was executive clerk for Governor John A. Mead; and since 1912 has been a member of the executive committee of the national conference of weights and measures.

Henry, Jesse W., banker of Jefferson City, Mo., was born July 16, 1854, in Howard county, Mo. He is cashier of the Merchants and Mechanics' bank.

Henry, John A., lawyer of 5 North La Salle st., Chicago, Ill.,was born May 29, 1848,

in Sidney, Ohio. He has been city attorney of Indianapolis. He is now engaged in the general practice of law.

Henry, John Jackson, merchant and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 28, 1859, in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa. He is at the head of the firm of Henry, Bayard and company.

Henry, John Norman, physician of 252 South Sixteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 12, 1873, in Philadelphia. He is physician to the out patient department of the Pennsylvania hospital.

Henry, John William, banker of 1319 F st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1865 in Prince George county,Md. He is senior member of Lewis Johnston and company.

Henry, Nelson Herrick, physician and surgeon of 59 West Ninth st., New York City, was born April 27, 1855, in Staten Island, N.Y. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of major and chief surgeon. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and since 1902 has been adjutant-general of the state of New York.

Henry,Patrick, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Brandon, Miss., was born Feb. 12, 1843, in Madison county, Miss. In 1878 and 1890 he was a member of the Mississippi legislature. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress.

Henry, Patrick, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Vicksburg, Miss., was born Feb. 15, 1861, in Vicksburg, Miss. He has been attorney for the ninth judicial district of Mississippi. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Henry, Philip Walter, civil engineer of 90 West st., New York City, was born March 24, 1864, in Scranton, Pa. He is president of the South American Construction company.

Henry,Robert Edwards,banker of 52 Beaver st., New York City, was born June 12, 1877, in Stapleton, Long Island, N.Y. He is president of the Montague Realty company.

Henry, Robert Lee, lawyer and statesman of Waco, Texas, was born May 12, 1864, in Linden, Texas. He has been first office assistant attorney-general. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Henry, Stuart Oliver, litterateur and author of 255 West Ninety-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1860, at Clifton Springs, N.Y. He is the author of Paris Day and Evening; Hours with Famous Parisians; French Etudes and Rhapsodies and other works.

Henry, W. Laird,journalist and statesman of Cambridge, Md., was born Dec. 20, 1864, in Cambridge, Mass. He has been editor of the Chronicle of Maryland. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Henry, Walter O., physician and surgeon of Omaha, Neb., was born Feb. 19, 1858, in Columbus, Ill. He is professor of gynecology in the John A. Creighton medical college at Omaha.

Henry, William Arnon, retired educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born June 16, 1850, in Norwalk, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been professor emeritus of agriculture of the college of agriculture. He is the author of Feeds and Feeding.

Henry, William Barklie, banker of 1417 Chestnut st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the American Guard Rail Fastener company and a director of other corporations.

Henry, William George, manager of 525 Sheridan road, Chicago, Ill., was born April 15, 1862, in Toronto, Ontario, Canada. Since 1898 he has been manager of the western branch of the Detroit,Michigan,Stove works.

Henry, Wood, railroad official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 26, 1839, in Mobile, Ala. Since 1905 he has been vice-president of the Midland Valley railroad.

Hensel, William Uhler, lawyer and author of Lancaster, Pa., was born Dec. 4, 1851, in Quarryville, Pa. He has been attorney-general of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Lives of T. A. Hendricks and Grover Cleveland.

Henshall, James Alexander, public official and author of Tupelo, Miss., was born Feb. 29, 1836, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1896 he has been superintendent of the United States fish commission station at Bozeman, Mont. He is the author of Book of Black Bass and other works.

Henshaw, Frederick Valdemar, consulting engineer of 14 Wall st., New York City, was born August, 1866, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was educated at Bishop's college of Montreal, specializing in chemistry and engineering. He is director of the United Utilities company, the Reading Transit and Light company, and the Arizona Power company. He is consulting engineer with William P. Bonbright and company,inc., of New York City; and is also vice-president of the Easton Power Light corporation; and vice-president of the Colonial Power and Light company.

Henshaw,Henry Wetherbee,naturalist, ethnologist and author of Washington,D.C., was born March 3, 1850, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1905 he joined the biological survey. He is the author of Birds of the Hawaiian Islands.

Henshaw, Nevil Gratiot, author of Charlottesville, Va., was born April 23, 1880, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Aline of the Grand Woods.

Hensley, Mrs. Sophia Almon, lecturer and author of 150 West Forty-seventh st., New York City, was born May 31, 1866, in Nova Scotia. She is president of the society for the study of life of New York City. She is the author of Woman's Love-Letters and other works.

Henson, Poindexter Smith,clergyman,journalist and theologian of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1831, in Fluvanna county, Va. He is editor of the Baptist Teacher; and since 1903 has filled a pastorate in Boston.

Hepburn, Alonzo Barton, banker and author of 83 Cedar st., New York City, was

born July 24, 1846, in Colton, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been president of the Case National bank and a director of several corporations. He is the author of History of Coinage and Currency and other works.

Hepburn, Andrew Dousa, educator, clergyman and author of Oxford, Ohio, was born Nov. 14, 1830, in Williamsport, Pa. Since 1885 he has been professor of English literature at Miami university of Oxford,Ohio. He is the author of Manual of English Rhetoric.

Hepburn, Charles McGuffey, educator,lawyer and author of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1858, in Rockbridge county, Va. Since 1903 he has been professor of law in the Indiana university. He is the author of Cases on Code Pleading and other works.

Hepburn, Neil Jamieson, oculist,aurist and author of New York City, was born Oct. 8, 1846, in Scotland. He has been lecturer on ophthalmology at the New York polyclinic. He is the author of Notes on Hypodermic Use of Cocaine and other works.

Hepburn, William Peter, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Clarinda, Iowa, was born Nov. 4, 1833, in Wellsville, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1881-87 and 1893-1909 he was a member of congress.

Herbermann, Charles George, litterateur and editor of 346 Convent ave., New York City, was born in Germany. Since 1905 he has been editor of the Catholic Encyclopedia. He has been president of the United States Catholic historical society.

Herbert, Hilary Abner, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 1419 G st., Washington, D.C., was born March 12, 1834, in Laurensville, S. C. In 1877-93 he was a member of congress. In 1893-97 he was secretary of the navy.

Herbert, J. Frederick, physician of 1516 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa.. was born Jan. 8, 1860, in Philadelphia. He has invented several instruments which have proved of great value to his profession.

Herbert, James M.,railroad official of Denver, Col., was born Jan. 15, 1863, in Belmont, Pa. In 1905-06 he was vice-president of the Colorado and Southern railroad.

Herbert, John, lawyer of 19 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 2, 1849, in Wentworth, N.H. He has been president of the Eastern Forge company and other corporations.

Herbert, Victor, musician and composer of 321 West One Hundred and Eighth st., New York City, was born Feb. 1, 1859, in Dublin, Ireland. Since 1898 he has been conductor of the Pittsburgh orchestra. He is the author of several works for the orchestra.

Herckert, Charles Girden, educator and college president of Springfield, Ohio, was born March 22, 1863, in Northumberland,Pa. He is managing editor of the Lutheran World. Since 1903 he has been president of Wittenberg college of Springfield, Ohio.

Herd, James Marshall, lawyer and editor of Nashville, Tenn., was born July 25, 1855, in Summer county, Tenn. In 1894 he was chief editor of the Nashville-American, a leading democratic journal.

Herder, Hermann, publisher and bookseller of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 14, 1864, in Freiburg, Baden. Since 1888 he has been at the head of the publishing house of B. Herder, at Freiburg, founded in 1801, with branch houses in St. Louis, Mo., and in several European cities.

Hereford, James Edwards, banker of Clayton, Mo., was born Jan. 29, 1858, in Ferguson, Mo. He is president of the Trust company of St. Louis county.

Herendeen, Edward Gideon, lawyer of Elmira, N.Y., was born Oct. 19, 1857, in Macedon. He is president of the Herendeen Manufacturing company of Geneva.

Herford, Oliver, journalist, author and poet of New York City, was born in December, 1863. He is on the staff of the Criterion, of New York City. He is the author of The Bashful Earthquake and other works.

Hering, Carl, electrical engineer and author of 929 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 29, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Digest of Electrical Literature; Wiring Computer and Conversion Tables.

Hering, Emil, artist and painter of Ridgewood, N.J.,was born Aug. 31, 1872, in Staten Island, N.Y. He was a pupil of W. M. Chase, Carl Marr and Benjamin Constant. He has attained prominence as a successful painter and artist, and his works have been exhibited in various art galleries.

Hering, Rudolph, engineer and author of Montclair, N.J., was born Feb. 26, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1867 he graduated from the Dresden polytechnic institute of Germany. In 1872 he was engaged as astronomer of the Yellowstone national park; and in 1873-80 was assistant city engineer of Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1880 he has been engaged in private practice; and is an authority upon sewage, water supply and refuse disposal. He has been consulting engineer for the water supply or sewerage works of Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Buffalo, Cleveland, Atlanta, New Orleans, Los Angeles, San Francisco and Honolulu. He was a member of the engineering committee for an additional water supply for New York City. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science. He is the author of many published reports on sewerage and water supply of cities.

Herman, John Armstrong, lawyer of Harrisburg, Pa., was born Nov. 28, 1853, in Silver Spring township, Pa. He graduated from Princeton university; and since 1877 has practiced law in Harrisburg. He is identified with the republican party; and is a member of the society of colonial wars of Pennsylvania and a member of the Sons of the Revolution of Pennsylvania.

Hermann, Binger, lawyer banker and statesman of Roseburg, Ore., was born Feb. 19, 1843, in Lonaconing, Md. He has been a representative in the Oregon state legislature. In 1885-97 he was a member of congress.

Hernandez, Jose Conrado, lawyer and jurist of San Juan, P.R., was born Feb. 19, 1849, in Aibonito, P.R. Since 1909 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of Porto Rico.

Herndon, William S., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Tyler, Texas, was born Nov. 27, 1837, in Rome, Ga. He served through the civil war. In 1871-75 he was a member of congress.

Herold, George Anderson, banker and broker of Cowen, W.Va., was born Aug. 23, 1855, in Nicholas county, W.Va. He is president of the First National bank of Webster Springs.

Heron, Bijou, actor of New York City, was born in 1863. He appeared in many plays throughout the United States; and has been leading man for several years.

Heron, Ernest Alvah, railway official of Oakland, Cal., was born May 18, 1852, in Galena, Ill. Since 1895 he has been president of the Oakland Traction company.

Herr, Edwin, railway president of Edgewood, Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 3, 1860, in Lancaster, Pa. He graduated from the Sheffield scientific school of Yale university. He entered railway service in 1878, and has filled positions as telegraph operator, draftsman, master mechanic, superintendent and general manager. In 1905-11 he was vice-president, and since 1911 has been president of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company.

Herreid, Charles M., lawyer and statesman of Aberdeen, S.D., was born Oct. 20, 1857, in Dane county, Wis. In 1901-05 he was governor of South Dakota. He is vice-president of the Dakota and Central Telephone company.

Herreshoff, John Brown, ship builder of Bristol, R.I., was born April 24, 1841, in Bristol, R.I. He is president and treasurer of the Herreshoff Manufacturing company.

Herreshoff, John Brown Francis, chemist and inventor of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Feb. 7, 1850, in Bristol, R.I. In 1869-72 he was professor of analytical chemistry at Brown university. He invented a process for the manufacture of sulphuric acid.

Herrick, Addison Emery, lawyer and bank treasurer of Bethel, Maine, was born June 24, 1847, in Greenwood, Maine. He is treasurer of the Bethel Savings bank.

Herrick, Charles Judson, zoologist and author of 1532 East Sixty-sixth st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 6, 1868, in Minneapolis, Minn. Since 1907 he has been professor of neurology in the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Cranial and First Spinal Nerves of Menidia and other works.

Herrick, Chessman Abiah, educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 21, 1866, in Readwood, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been director in history at the school commerce in the central high school of Philadelphia. He is the author of Commercial Education and other works.

Herrick, Mrs. Christine, author of 250 West Ninety-fourth st., New York City, was born in 1859 in Newark, N.J. She is the author of Housekeeping Made Easy; The Chafing Dish Supper; The Little Dinner and other works.

Herrick, Clinton B., physician, surgeon and author of Troy, N.Y., was born Aug. 27, 1859, in West Troy, N.Y. He has been president of the medical association of New York. He is the author of Railway Surgery.

Herrick, D. Cady, lawyer and jurist of 5 Nassau st., New York City, was born April 12, 1846, in Esperance, N.Y. In 1891-1905 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of New York for the third district.

Herrick, Eli West, merchant and miller of 255 Mullin st., Watertown, N.Y., was born June 11, 1856, at Black River, N.Y. He has been president of the Watertown chamber of commerce. Since 1905 he has been president of the firm of A. H. Herrick and Son.

Herrick, Francis Hobart, educator and author of South Euclid, Ohio, was born Nov. 19, 1858, in Woodstock, Vt. He is professor of biology at Adelbert college of the western reserve university. He is the author of The Home Life of Wild Birds and other works.

Herrick, George Frederic, missionary and author of 138 West One Hundred and Fourth st., New York City, was born April 19, 1834, in Milton, Vt. Since 1870 he has been professor of church history in the theological seminary in Marsovan, Turkey. He is the author of History of the Christian Religion and Church and other works.

Herrick, James Bryan, physician and author of 122 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 11, 1861, in Oak Park, Ill. Since 1900 he has been professor of medicine at the Rush medical college of Chicago. He is the author of A Handbook of Medical Diagnosis.

Herrick, John Jacob, lawyer of 107 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 25, 1845, in Hillsboro. He is a member of the firm of Herrick, Allen, Boyesen and Martin; and also of the Chicago bar association.

Herrick, Myron T., soldier, banker and statesman of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 9, 1854, in Huntington, Ohio. In 1903-06 he was governor of Ohio. He is president of the American bankers' association.

Herrick, Robert, educator and author of Chicago, Ill., was born April 26, 1868, in Cambridge, Mass. He has been a rhetorical and technical instructor for a number of years; and since 1905 professor of English in the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Man Who Wins; The Web of Life; The Real World and other works.

Herrick,Robert Frederick,lawyer and banker of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 8, 1866, in Medford, Mass. He is president of the Winthrop National bank.

Herrick, Mrs. Sophie McIlvaine, author of Plainfield, N.J., was born March 26, 1837, in Gambier, Ohio. She is on The Century editorial staff. She is the author of The Earth in Past Ages and other works.

Herriman, Edward Curry, lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born Dec.31, 1869, in Massachusetts. He is the author of The Law of Contracts.

Herrin, William Franklin, railroad official of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 7, 1854, near Jacksonville, Ore. He is vice-president of the Southern Pacific company.

Herring,Cornelius Taylor,banker and stock raiser of Amarillo, Texas, was born Nov. 13, 1849, in Grayson county, Texas. Since 1880 he has been engaged in the cattle business; and since 1898 in the banking business. He is president of the Herring National bank of Vernon, Texas; president of the Herring Lumber company of Vernon, Texas; president of the Amarillo National Life Insurance company; and president of the panhandle cattle raisers' association of Texas.

Herring, James Lewis, banker and lawyer of Ashville, Ala., was born Sept. 7, 1876, in Springville, Ala. In 1898-1899 he was clerk of the probate court of St. Clair county. He is now judge of that court. He is president of the Ashville Savings bank and Bank of Springville.

Herring, William P., manufacturer of Watertown,N.Y., was born Oct. 22, 1844, in Jefferson county, N.Y. Until 1864 he was a manufacturer of leather; and in 1864-65 served in the civil war. Since 1878 he has been engaged in cattle raising in the southwest; and has also been engaged in railroad work and in the manufacture of paper. He is president of the Jefferson Paper company; and is a director of the Northern New York Trust company of Watertown and other corporations.

Herringshaw, Thomas William, journalist, publisher, genealogist and author, was born Jan. 27, 1858, on the eastern coast of Lincolnshire, England. He received his education in the national schools, at the Chicago athenæum, and at the Chicago union college of law; and during 1875-79 he followed his trade of printer in New York, Philadelphia and Chicago. In 1879 he founded the Farm, Field and Fireside, of which he was editor and sole proprietor; and when the Farm, Field and Fireside Publishing company was incorporated in 1880 he was made president. Having disposed of his interests in the above publication, he established a printing office in Chicago; and in 1884 founded the American Publishers' association, of which he has since been president. He is the author of Home Occupations; Prominent Men and Women of the Day; Aids to Literary Success; and Mulierology; and he has edited and compiled a score of works, the most notable of which are Poets of America; Poetical Quotations; The Spalding Memorial; Herringshaw's Encyclopedia of American Biography; The American Statesman; Progressive Americans; Successful Americans; Herringshaw's American Blue Book of Biography; and other works.

Herrmann, Richard, manufacturer and founder of Dubuque, Iowa, was born March 10, 1849, in Saxony. He is president of the cabinetmakers' association of Dubuque,Iowa. He founded the Herrmann museum of natural history.

Herron, George Davis, clergyman, educator and author of San Dominico, Florence, Italy, was born in 1862 in Indiana. He has been professor of applied Christianity in Iowa college. He is the author of The Call of the Cross and other works.

Herron, John W.,broker of Pittsburgh,Pa., was born in 1851 in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is vice-president of the Commercial National bank and a director of other corporations.

Herschel, Clemens, civil engineer and inventor of 2 Wall st., New York City, was born March 23, 1842. He is the inventor of the venturi water meter. He is the author of Continuous Revolving Bridges and other works.

Hersey, George Dallas, physician and author of 148 Broad st., Providence, R.I., was born in 1847 in Massachusetts. He is the author of Medical History of the Colony and State of Rhode Island.

Hersey, Heloise Edwina, educator, editor and author of 78 Mt. Vernon st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 22, 1855, in Oxford, Maine. She has been a lecturer and editorial writer on Youth's Companion. She is the author of To Girls, a Budget of Letters.

Hersey,Ira G.,statesman of Houlton,Maine, was born March 31, 1858, in Hodgdon,Maine. He was educated at Houlton academy. He is a successful lawyer of New England; is a member of the republican party; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He has been past grand master of Maine Independent Order of Odd Fellows; in Masonry, is a Knight Templar; and past exalted ruler in the Elks. He is now serving his second term of 1911-13 as a representative in the Maine state legislature.

Hershey, Amos Shartle, educator and author of Bloomington, Ind., was born July 11, 1867, in Hockersville, Pa. He is now professor of political science and international law at the Indiana state university. He is the author of The International Law and Diplomacy of the Russo-Japanese War.

Hershey, Scott F., lecturer, clergyman and author of Newcastle, Pa., was born in 1852 in Colburn, Ind. Since 1908 he has preached in New Castle, Del. He is the author of The Roman Papacy and The Hereafter.

Herter, Christian Archibald, physician and author of 819 Madison ave., New York City, was born Sept. 3, 1865, in Glenville, Conn. In 1903 he was professor of pharmacology and therapeutics at Columbia university. He is

the author of Diagnosis of Nervous Diseases and other works.

Hertz, Henry Lamartine, government official of 4438 Magnolia ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 19, 1847, in Copenhagen, Denmark. He has been United States collector of internal revenue for the first revenue district of Illinois.

Hertzberg, Hans Rudolph Reinhard, journalist,lawyer, author and poet of 1421 North Clark st., Chicago,Ill., was born July 1, 1871, in San Antonio, Texas. He has been editor of various papers. He is editor and proprietor of Hertzberg's Weekly. He is the author of Lyrics of Love, a volume of verse.

Hertzler,Arthur E.,surgeon of Kansas City, Mo., was born July 26, 1870, in West Point, Iowa. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.D. and Ph.D. In 1902-09 he was professor of pathology in the university medical college of Kansas City, and since 1909 has been associate-professor of surgery in that institution. He has made researches on the anatomy and pathology of the peritoneum and kindred subjects.

Hervey, Dwight B., clergyman and college president of Edinboro, Pa., was born June 4, 1834, in Martinsburg, Ohio. He has been president of the Granville female college. He now fills a pastorate in Edinboro.

Hervey, Walter Lowrie, educator and author of 351 West One Hundred and Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1862, in Mt. Vernon, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been dean of the Chautauqua school of pedagogy. He is the author of Picture Works.

Hervey, William Rhodes,lawyer and banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 26, 1870, in Tennessee. In 1909-10 he was judge of the superior court of California. He is vice-president of the Los Angeles Trust and Savings bank.

Herzog, Felix Benedict, lawyer and inventor of 45 East Thirty-first st., New York City, was born Dec. 27, 1859, in New York City. He is the inventor of electrical devices, including automatic switch boards, annunciators, and other devices.

Heslin, Thomas, clergyman and bishop of Natchez, Miss., was born in April, 1847, in Ireland. Since 1889 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Natchez.

Hess, Luther C., lawyer, miner and banker of Fairbanks, Alaska, was born Dec. 28, 1865, in Illinois. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Fairbanks.

Hessberg, Albert, lawyer and capitalist of 57 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born Dec. 13, 1856, in Albany. He was vice-president of the New York state bar association. He is a director of the National Commercial bank of Albany.

Hesse, Bernhard Conrad, chemist and scientist of 90 William st.,New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1869, in Saginaw, Mich. He has received the degrees of Ph.C., B.S. and Ph.D. In 1896-1906 he was research chemist in the university at Ludwigshafen-on-Rhine; and since 1906 has been a consulting chemist of New York City. In 1912 he was secretary of the eighth international congress of applied chemistry.

Hesseltine, Eli A., librarian of Wilbur, Wash., was born June 25, 1860, in Brown county,Kan. He owns several thousand acres of land. He has been police-judge, city attorney and acting mayor. He donated and established a public library in Wilbur, of which he is librarian.

Hessler, John Charles, educator and author of Decatur, Ill., was born Nov. 27, 1869, in Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been professor of chemistry in the James Millikin university. He is the author of Essentials to Chemistry.

Hester, St. Clair, clergyman of 207 Washington Park, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 29, 1868, in Oxford, N.C. Since 1902 he has been archdeacon of the archdeaconry of Brooklyn.

Hester, William Van Anden, publisher of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1858 in Brooklyn. He is secretary and treasurer of the Brooklyn Daily Eagle.

Heston, Alfred Miller, journalist, genealogist and author of Atlantic City, N.J., was born April 30, 1854. He has been comptroller of Atlantic City, N.J.; and commissioner of sinking funds. He is the author of The Heston Hand Book and other works.

Heston, John William, educator and college president of Madison, S.D., was born Feb. 1, 1854, in Bellefontaine, Pa. In 1879-90 he was a member of the faculty of the Pennsylvania state college, filling the chair of science and the art of teaching. In 1894-96 he practiced law. In 1892-93 he was president of the Washington agricultural college and school of science; in 1896-1903 he was president of the South Dakota agricultural college; and since 1905 has been president of the state normal school at Madison.

Hetzler, Howard George, railroad president of Chicago, Ill., was born April 19,1863, in La Moille, Ill. Since 1910 he has been president of the Chicago and Western Indiana railroad.

Hewett, Edgar Lee, educator, lecturer and college president of Santa Fe, N.M., was born Nov. 23, 1865, in Warren county, Ill. He has been president of the New Mexico normal university. He is a lecturer on archaeology, sciology and education.

Hewett, Waterman Thomas, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Jan. 10, 1846, in Miami, Mo. Since 1883 he has held the chair of German literature at Cornell university. He is the author of The Frisian Language and Literature and other works.

Hewins, Caroline Maria, educator, librarian and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 10, 1846, in Roxbury, Mass. Since 1892 she has been librarian of the Hartford public library. She is the author of Books for the Young and other works.

Hewitt, Charles Nathaniel, physician and educator of Red Wing, Minn., was born June

3, 1836, in Vergennes, Vt. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigade surgeon. He is professor of public health in the university of Minnesota.

Hewitt, Mrs. Emma Churchill, journalist and author of Ardmore, Pa., was born Feb. 1, 1850, in New Orleans, La. She is the author of Ease in Conversation and other works.

Hewitt, Erskine, lawyer of 17 Burling Slip, New York City, was born in 1871 in New York City. He is a director of the Sterling Iron and Railway company and numerous other corporations.

Hewitt, Henry, lumber manufacturer and capitalist of 501 North Fourth st., Tacoma, Wash., was born Oct. 22, 1840, in Lancashire, England. He is president of the Hewitt Investment company.

Hewlett, James Monroe, architect of 345 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1868, in Lawrence, Long Island. He is a member of the American institute of architects and other societies.

Hewson, Addinell, educator and physician of 2120 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 2, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1897 he has been professor of anatomy at the Philadelphia polyclinic college for graduates in medicine. Since 1894 he has been surgeon to St. Timothy's hospital at Roxborough. He has edited the American edition of Holden's Dissecter.

Hexamer, Charles John, civil engineer and insurance surveyor of 419 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 9, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is owner and manager of the firm of Hexamer and Son; and is president of the National German American alliance.

Hexter, Jules Kann, banker of Victoria, Texas, was born Aug. 13, 1860, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Levi Bank and Trust company.

Heyburn, Weldon Brinton, statesman of Wallace, Idaho, was born May 23, 1852, in Delaware county, Pa. In 1903-09 he was a member of the United States senate.

Heydecker, Edward LeMoyne, lawyer and author of New York City, was born June 12, 1863, in New York City. He is the author of Commentary on Mechanics' Liens and other works.

Heyer, John Charles, banker of Boston, Mass., was born April 6, 1882, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Federal Trust company.

Heyler, Charles Joseph, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 7, 1856, in Hamilton, Ohio. He is president of the Union Hollywood Water company and other corporations.

Heyward, Duncan Clinch, banker and statesman of Columbia, S.C., was born June 24, 1864, in Richland county, S.C. In 1903-07 he was governor of South Carolina. He is president of the Columbia Savings bank, and of the Columbia Savings Bank and Trust company.

Heywood, Abbot Rodney, lawyer and banker of Ogden, Utah, was born Sept. 16, 1855, in Grafton, Mass. He has been city attorney; and president of the Ogden clearing house. Since 1907 he has been president of the Commercial National bank.

Heywood, Charles, marine officer of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 3, 1839, in Maine. He served in the civil war; and attained the rank of breveted major and lieutenant-colonel. He also served in the Spanish-American war and was made commandant of the United States marine corps, with the rank of brigadier-general.

Heywood, Joseph Edgar, farmer, stock raiser and banker of Panguitch, Utah, was born in August, 1868, in New Harmony, Utah. He is president of the State bank.

Hibbard, Angus Smith, electrical engineer of 15 Dey st., New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1860, in Milwaukee, Wis. He has been general manager and second vice-president of the Chicago Telephone company, now with the American Telephone and Telegraph company.

Hibbard, Frank, wholesale merchant of 303 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 10, 1873, in Chicago, Ill. He is fourth vice-president of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett and company, wholesale dealers in hardware. He is also a director of the Continental and Commercial Trust and Savings bank.

Hibbard, Frederick Cleveland, sculptor and designer of 923 East Sixtieth st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 15, 1881, in Canton, Mo. He was the sculptor, designer and contractor of the soldiers and sailors' monument of Princeton, Ill., and of numerous other monuments.

Hibbard, George Abiah, author of 35 Beaumont st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1858 in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of The Governor, and Other Stories and other works.

Hibbard, H. Wade, educator, mechanical engineer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Sept. 10, 1863, in Burmah. Since 1909 he has been head of the division of mechanical engineering at the university of Missouri. He is the author of Discipline and Management of Men in Shops.

Hibbard, John Denison, business president of 226 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 2, 1864, in Chicago. He is president of the John Davis company.

Hibben, John Grier, educator and college president of Princeton, N.J., was born April 19, 1861, in Peoria, Ill. In 1887-91 he was pastor of the Presbyterian church of Chambersburg, Pa. In 1891-92 he was instructor in logic, in 1892-94 instructor in logic and psychology, and subsequently professor of logic; and since 1912 president of Princeton university. He is the author of Inductive Logic; The Problems of Philosophy; Hegel's Logic; Deductive Logic; The Philosophy of the Enlightenment; A Defense of Prejudice and other works.

Hibberd, John A., lawyer of 102 South Michigan st., South Bend, Ind., was born

Nov. 12, 1855, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Hickey, D. W., railway official of Belle Fourche, S.D., was born Oct. 24, 1867, in Dalton, N.Y. He entered railway service in 1880 with the New York, Lake Erie and Western railroad. In 1888-95 he was storekeeper for the Moosic Mountain Coal company, and in 1895-1900 was bookkeeper for the same company. Since 1900 he has been general manager and since 1906 vice-president of the Wyoming and Missouri River railroad.

Hickey, Thomas F., clergyman and bishop of 70 Frank st., Rochester, N.Y. In 1905 he was consecrated vicar-general of the diocese of Rochester, N.Y.

Hickley, Arthur Samuel, manufacturer and inventor of Asbury Park, N.J., was born Aug. 13, 1852, in England. He is president of the Hickley Launch and Electrical Manufacturing company.

Hicks, Alfred, soldier, coal operator and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 21, 1841, near Cardiff, Wales. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He is president of the Allegheny Steel and Iron company and of other corporations.

Hicks, Emmett R., lawyer and fraternal president of Oshkosh, Wis., was born March 7, 1854, in Waukau,Wis. In 1899-1903 he was attorney-general of Wisconsin. He is president of the Webster manual training school.

Hicks, Frederick Charles, educator and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 1, 1863, in St. Clair, Mich. Since 1900 he has been professor of economics in the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of Lectures on the Theory of Economics.

Hicks, Gwin, journalist and public official of Olympia, Wash., was born Oct. 28, 1855, near Olympia, Wash. He has been collector of internal revenue; and was commissioned lieutenant-colonel. In 1897 he was elected state printer.

Hicks, Ira R., clergyman, editor and publisher of 3401 Franklin ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 18, 1844, in Bristol, Tenn. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. He is editor and proprietor of Word and Works.

Hicks, John, journalist, diplomat and author of Oshkosh, Wis., was born April 12, 1847, in Auburn, N.Y. He served in the civil war. Since 1905 he has been United States minister to Chile. He is the author of The Man from Oshkosh.

Hicks, Lewis Ezra, educator and author of 2711 Durant ave., Berkeley, Cal., was born March 10, 1839, in Kalida, Ohio. He is professor of geology at the Denison university of Granville, Ohio. He is the author of A Critique of Design Arguments, or an Examination of the Methods of Reasoning in Natural Theology.

Hidden, William Earl, mineralogist and discoverer of 25 Orleans st., Newark, N.J., was born Feb. 16, 1853, in Providence, R.I. In 1880 he discovered mine producing emeralds and transparent emerald-green gems.

Hiddleson, Clifford S., physician of Akron, Ohio. He graduated from the medical department of the university of Cincinnati; and is a member of the American medical association and other medical societies. He has attained success in the practice of his profession and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Hiemenz, Charles Henry, broker of 214 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 30, 1857, in St. Louis, Mo. He is treasurer of the D. R. Francis and Brother Commission company.

Hieronymus, Robert Enoch, educator and college president of Eureka, Ill., was born Dec. 8, 1862, near Atlanta, Ill. Since 1900 he has been president of Eureka college of Illinois.

Higbie, Robert Winfield, manufacturer and capitalist of Jamaica, N.Y., was born March 5, 1863, in Springfield, N.Y. He has been president of the national wholesale lumber dealers association. Since 1885 he has been engaged in the lumber business; and is president of the Robert W. Higbie company and other corporations.

Higby, Clinton D., educator, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 13, 1860, in Crawford county, Pa. He is the author of A General Outline of Civil Government.

Higgins, Anthony, lawyer and statesman of Wilmington, Del., was born Oct. 1, 1840, in New Castle county, Del. He has been United States attorney for Delaware. In 1889-95 he was a member of the United States senate.

Higgins, Edward E., publisher of New York City, was born April 4, 1864, in Chelsea, Mass. He is president of The Success company, publishers of the Success Magazine.

Higgins, Edwin Werter, lawyer and statesman of Norwich, Conn., was born July 2, 1874, in Clinton, Conn. He has been prosecuting attorney of Norwich, Conn. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Higgins, Frank James, jurist of 108 Glenwood ave., Jersey City, N.J., was born March 18, 1869, in New York City. He has been judge of the first criminal court of New Jersey.

Higgins, James Henry, lawyer and statesman of Pawtucket, R.I., was born Jan. 22, 1876, in Lincoln, R.I. He has been mayor of his city; and has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1907-09 he was governor of Rhode Island.

Higgins, Michael, manufacturer and banker of Racine, Wis., was born June 28, 1855, in Constantia, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Racine Shoe company; and has been mayor of his city.

Higgins, Milton Prince, civil engineer and manufacturer of 228 West st., Worcester, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1842, in Standish, Maine. Since 1900 he has been president of

the Norton Grinding company and other corporations.

Higginson, Francis John, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born July 19, 1843, in Boston, Mass. He served in the civil war; and in 1899 he attained the rank of rear-admiral. In 1902 he was commander-in-chief of North Atlantic station.

Higginson, Francis Lee, financier of 50 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 11, 1841, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Cherry River Coal Mining company.

Higginson, George, railway official of 169 Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 3, 1864, in Stockbridge, Mass. He is vice-president, treasurer and director of the Metropolitan West Side Elevated Railroad company.

Higginson, Henry Lee, soldier and banker of 44 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 18, 1834, in New York City. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet lieutenant-colonel.

Higginson, Mrs. Mary Thatcher, author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 26, 1844, in Machias, Maine. She is the author of Such as They Are and other works.

Highlands, Andrew Albert, lawyer and capitalist of 15 State st., Boston, Mass., was born March 24, 1873, in Fall River, Mass. He is president of the Martha Vineyard Street Railway company.

Highley, Mont Frederick, lawyer and author of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Aug. 20, 1877, in Farmington, Mo. Since 1907 he has been attorney-general of Oklahoma. He is the author of the Oklahoma Form Book.

Hightower, L. B., lawyer and jurist of Cleveland, Texas, was born Oct. 20, 1838, in Florence, Ala. In 1876-77 he was a representative in the state legislature. Since 1888 he has been judge of the ninth judicial district of Texas.

Higley, Edwin Hall, educator and author of Groton, Mass., was born Feb. 15, 1843, in Castleton, Vt. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Exercises in Greek Composition and of several poems.

Higley, George Oswin, chemist of 244 North Washington st., Delaware, Ohio, was born Aug. 19, 1858, near Columbus, Ohio. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and Ph.D. Since 1905 he has been professor of chemistry in the Ohio Wesleyan university. He is the author of The Excretion of Carbon Dioxide Resulting from Bicycling and other monographs.

Higley, Warren, educator, lawyer and jurist of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born July 1, 1833, in Auburn, N.Y. He is president of the forestry congress; and was one of the founders and has been president of the Ohio state forestry association.

Hiland, James H., railroad official of 80 East Jackson st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1848, in Vermont. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

Hildebrandt, Howard Logan, artist of 27 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1872, in Allegheny City, Pa. He has painted many prominent men and women for his subjects.

Hildebrant, Charles Quinn, merchant and statesman of Wilmington, Ohio, was born Oct. 17, 1864, in Wilmington, Ohio. In 1901-05 he was a member of congress.

Hildenbrand, William, civil engineer of 1 Broadway, New York City, was born in Germany. Since 1904 he has been consulting engineer for the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company.

Hilgard, Eugene Waldemar, educator and author of 2728 Bancroft way, Berkeley, Cal., was born Jan. 5, 1833, in Bavaria. He has been state geologist of Mississippi. Since 1875 he has been professor of agricultural chemistry at the university of California. He is the author of Agriculture of Mississippi and other works.

Hill, Adams Sherman, educator and author of 17 Brimner st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 30, 1833, in Boston, Mass. Since 1876 he has been Boylston professor of rhetoric and emeritus at Harvard university. He is the author of Our English and other works.

Hill, Mrs. Agnes Leonard, journalist, author and poet of Denver, Col., was born Jan. 20, 1842, in Louisville, Ky. She has written editorials for various newspapers of Chicago. She is the author of Hints on How to Talk and other works.

Hill, Arthur, manufacturer and philanthropist of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born March 15, 1847, in St. Claire, Mich. He has been mayor of Saginaw; and has also been president of the board of education. He is regent of the university of Michigan.

Hill, Charles, physician and author of 6301 Cottage Grove ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 27, 1862, in Leland, Ill. He is the author of A Manual of Histology and Organography.

Hill, Charles Oscar, banker of Dawson, Minn., was born April 11, 1862, in Lee, Ill. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Hill, Charles Shattuck, civil engineer, editor and author of 608 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 6, 1868, in Fairfield, Vt. He has been on the editorial staff of the Engineering News. He is the author of Reinforced Concrete and other works.

Hill, Clarence, banker of Port Washington, Wis., was born Sept. 2, 1868, in Eldorado, Wis. He is president of the Port Washington State bank.

Hill, Crawford, publisher and capitalist of Denver, Col., was born March 20, 1862, in Providence, R.I. He has been a colonel on the staff of Governor John L. Routt. He is president of the Republican Publishing company and other corporations.

Hill, Daniel Cilly, banker of Ashland, N. H., was born Nov. 28, 1844, in Compton, N.

H. He is president of the Ashland Savings bank.

Hill, David Jayne, diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born June 10, 1850, in Plainfield, N.J. In 1878-88 he was president of Bucknell university; and in 1888-96 was president of the university of Rochester. In 1898-1903 he was first assistant United States secretary of state. Since 1903 he has been in the United States diplomatic service; in 1908-11 was ambassador to Germany. He is the author of Life of Washington Irving; Principles and Fallacies of Socialism and other works.

Hill, Davis, banker of 108 East Illinois ave., Vinita, Okla., was born Sept. 21, 1863, in Lafayette, Ga. He is president of the Vinita National bank.

Hill, Eben Clayton, medical officer of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Oct. 9, 1882, in Baltimore, Md. He received the degrees of A.B. and M.D. from Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore; and in 1907-08 was instructor of anatomy at that institution. In 1908-11 he was first lieutenant and in 1911-12 captain in the medical corps of the United States army, now retired. He has made special researches in radiography and bacteriology.

Hill, Ebenezer J., business man, banker and statesman of Norwalk, Conn., was born Aug. 4, 1845, in Reding, Conn. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Norwalk Street Railroad company and other corporations.

Hill, Edgar Preston, clergyman and author of 3 Chalmers place, Chicago, Ill., was born July 27, 1861, in Pontiac, Ill. He has been pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Portland, Ore. He is the author of Calm Review of Christian Science and other works.

Hill, Edson James, capitalist of 33 South Main st., Concord, N.H., was born Oct. 19, 1857, in Concord, N.H. He is vice-president of the Concord Light and Power company.

Hill, Edward Burlingame, musician and composer of 4 Marlboro st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 9, 1872, in Cambridge, Mass. He has composed songs from the Round Rabbit for Children and many other songs.

Hill, Edward Curtis, physician, microscopist and author of 1101 East Alameda ave., Denver, Col., was born Oct. 5, 1863, in Cleveland, Ill. He has been president of the Denver clinical and pathological society. He is the author of Pain and Its Indication and other works.

Hill, Ernest Newton, manufacturer and capitalist of Anderson, Ind., was born Sept. 5, 1862, in Miamisburg, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Hill-Tripp Pump company.

Hill, Frank, banker of Ashaway, R.I., was born June 28, 1861, in Ithaca, N.Y. He is cashier of the Ashaway National bank.

Hill, Frank Pierce, librarian and founder of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 22, 1855, in Concord, N.H. He has been secretary of the American library association.

Hill, Frederic Stanhope, naval officer, journalist and author of 94 Lakeview ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 4, 1829, in Boston, Mass. He served in the United States navy during the civil war. He is the author of The Luck Little Enterprise and other works.

Hill, Frederick Trevor, lawyer and author of 56 Wall st., New York City, was born May 5, 1866, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of The Accomplice and other works.

Hill, Gardner G., physician and banker of Keene, N.H., was born March 20, 1829, in Winchester, N.H. He is president of the Keene Savings bank.

Hill, George, architect of New York City, was born Feb. 3, 1861, in New York City. He was architect of the Livingston building and the Decourcy building of New York City.

Hill, George Anthony, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 25, 1842, in Sherborn, Mass. Since 1898 he has been director of the Nolan laboratory for college preparation in physics and chemistry. He is the author of Lessons in Geometry and other works.

Hill, George Burton, director and financier of Allegheny, Pa., was born Aug. 1, 1847, in Wheeling, W.Va. He is a director of the Second National bank of Allegheny and various other corporations.

Hill, George Griswold, journalist and author of 1322 F st., Washington, D.C., was born April 24, 1868, in Montreal, Canada. Since 1902 he has been a member of the Washington bureau for the New York Tribune. He is the author of Marketing Farm Produce and other works.

Hill, George Richard, physician, surgeon and banker of Kendall, Wis., was born July 28, 1852, in Shanksville, Pa. He is president of the Kendall State bank.

Hill, George William, astronomer, inventor and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 3, 1838, in New York City. He is the author of a number of articles and memoirs.

Hill, Gershom Hyde, soldier, physician, alienist and author of 693 Thirty-first st., Des Moines, Iowa, was born May 8, 1846, in Garnavillo, Iowa. He served in the civil war. He is superintendent of the Retreat, a private hospital. He is the author of ten Biennial Reports of the hospital for the insane.

Hill, Henry Alexander, educator and college president of New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 6, 1844, in New Orleans, La. In 1887 he was made president of the Southern university of New Orleans.

Hill, Henry Washington, banker of South Pittsburg, Tenn., was born April 17, 1847, in Appomattox county, Va. He is president of the South Pittsburg Savings bank.

Hill, Henry Wayland, lawyer, statesman and author of 471 Linwood ave., Buffalo, N. Y., was born Nov. 13, 1852, in Isle La Motte, Vt. He has been a representative in the state legislature. Since 1901 he has been a member of the New York state senate. He is the author of Development of Constitutional Law in New York and other works.

Hill, Isaac William, educator and college president of Opelika, Ala., was born July 25, 1861, in Auburn, Ala. He has been superintendent of education for Alabama; and since 1907 has been superintendent of schools at Opelika, Ala.

Hill, James Gilbert, lawyer and bank official of Lowell, Mass., was born Nov. 25, 1872, in Lowell, Mass. He is trustee and attorney of the Mechanics' Savings bank.

Hill, James Jerome, railway official and capitalist of St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 16, 1838, in Guelph, Ontario. He has been president of the St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba Railway company.

Hill, James Langdon, lecturer and author of Salem, Mass., was born March 14, 1848, in Garnaville, Iowa. He founded the society of Old Boston, England. He is the author of The Growth of Government and other works.

Hill, Mrs. Janet McKenzie, lecturer and author of 372 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born in December, 1852, in Westfield, Mass. Since 1896 she has been editor of the Boston Cooking School Magazine. She is the author of Cooking For Two and other works.

Hill, Jeduthan C., banker of 1 Broad st., Elyria, Ohio, was born Oct. 27, 1837, in Berlin Heights, Ohio. He is president of the Savings Deposit bank.

Hill, John, grain merchant of 234 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 23, 1856, in Peru, Ill. He has been a director of the Chicago board of trade.

Hill, John Alexander, publisher and author of East Orange, N.J., was born Feb. 22, 1858, near Bennington, Vt. He is the author of Stories of the Railroad and other works.

Hill, John Edward, civil engineer and author of 86 Taber ave., Providence, R.I., was born Nov. 9, 1864, in New York City. He is professor of civil engineering at Brown university. He is the author of A Textbook on Shades and Shadows and Perspective.

Hill, John Ethan, educator, civil engineer and author of Providence, R.I., was born Oct. 15, 1865, in Mystic, Conn. Since 1904 he has been assistant city engineer of New York City. He is the author of Quintic Surfaces and other works.

Hill, John Fremont, banker and statesman of Augusta, Maine, was born Oct. 29, 1855, in Eliot, Maine. He is president of the State Trust company.

Hill, John Philip, lawyer and jurist of Baltimore, Md., was born May 2, 1879, in Annapolis, Md. He is United States attorney for the district of Maryland; and is vice-president of the childrens' playground association.

Hill, John Wesley, clergyman and lecturer of 131 West One Hundred and Eighteenth st., New York City, was born May 6, 1863, in Kalida, Ohio. He has been chaplain of the Pennsylvania state senate.

Hill, Joseph Adna, statistician and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 5, 1860, in Stewartstown, N.H. Since 1898 he has been engaged in statistical work in the United States census. He is the author of The English Income Tax with Special Reference to Administration and Method of Assessing.

Hill, Joseph Morrison, lawyer, jurist and author of Fort Smith, Ark., was born Sept. 2, 1864, in Davidson College, N.C. He was a student in the university of Arkansas; and in 1883 received the degree of LL.B. from the Lebanon law school of Tennessee. In 1883-1904 he practiced law in Eureka Springs and Fort Smith, Ark.; and in 1904-09 was chief justice of the state supreme court of Arkansas. Since 1909 he has been chief counsel for the state in the railroad rate cases. He is one of the compilers of Sandels and Hill's Digest of the Statutes of Arkansas.

Hill, Joseph Wood, educator and college president of 821 Marshall st., Portland, Ore., was born May 28, 1856, in Westport, Conn. Since 1901 he has been president of the Hill military academy.

Hill, Judson Sudborough, clergyman and college president of Morristown, Tenn., was born June 3, 1854, in Trenton, N.J. He has been supervisor of census. Since 1881 he has been president of the Morristown normal and industrial college of Tennessee.

Hill, Louis W., railway president of 260 Summit ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born May 19, 1872, in St. Paul, Minn. Since 1907 he has been president of the Great Northern railway.

Hill, Lucy Ann, educator, linguist and author of Lowell, Mass., was born Nov. 10, 1831, in Lowell, Mass. She is president of the educational and industrial union of Lowell, Mass. She is the author of Rhine Roamings.

Hill, Mabel, educator and author of 16 Astor st., Lowell, Mass., was born July 23, 1864, in Lowell, Mass. Since 1897 she has been an instructor of history and civics at the state normal school. She is the author of Liberty Documents and other works.

Hill, Marion, litterateur and author of Paradise Valley, Pa., was born Feb. 20, 1870, in Vicksburg, Miss. She is the author of The Pettison Twins and other works.

Hill, Robert Carmer, business president of Englewood, N.J., was born July 12, 1869, in Philadelphia. He is president of the Raven Hill Coal company and a director of other corporations.

Hill, Robert H., educator and college president of Waco, Texas, was born April 9, 1856, in Alabama. In 1880 he opened Hills business college in Waco, Texas.

Hill, Robert Potter, lawyer and statesman of Marion, Ill., was born April, 1874, near Ewing, Ill. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Hill, Robert Thomas, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 11, 1858, in Nashville, Tenn. Since 1886 he has been in the service of the United States geological survey. He is the author of On Occurrence of Artesian and Underground Waters in Texas, Eastern New Mexico and Indian Territory.

Hill, Robert William, educator, clergyman and public official of Albany, N.Y., was born Nov. 13, 1845, in New York City. In 1901 he became secretary of the state board of charities of New York; and is now superintendent state and alien poor. He served in the Harris light cavalry during the civil war. He has been president of the national association of poor law officials.

Hill, Samuel, lawyer and capitalist of Maryhill, Wash., was born May 13, 1857, in Maryhill, Wash. He is president of the United States Trust company.

Hill, Thomas Edie, journalist, publisher and author of Glen Ellyn, Ill., was born Feb. 29, 1832, in Sandgate,Vt. He has been mayor of Aurora. He is the author of Government Ownership of Banks and other works.

Hill, Walker, banker of St. Louis, Mo.,was born May 27, 1855, in Richmond, Va. He is president of the Mechanics-American National bank.

Hill, William Burr, lawyer of 68 William st., New York City, was born Nov. 17, 1857, in Stratford, Conn. He is secretary, treasurer and director of the Ore Knob Copper company and other corporations.

Hill, William D., lawyer and statesman of Defiance, Ohio, was born Oct. 1, 1833, in Nelson county, Va. In 1879-81 and 1883-87 he was a member of congress. He has been superintendent of insurance for the state; and has been mayor of Springfield, Ohio.

Hill, William Free, farmer and banker of Huntingdon, Pa., was born March 4, 1867, in South Shenango township, Pa. He is president of the Grange Trust company and other corporations.

Hill, William Henry, trustee and financier of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born July 14, 1838, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Renfrew Manufacturing company.

Hill, William Stanley, physician and banker of Pelham, Ga., was born in 1866 in Warwick, Ga. He is president of the Pelham Land Loan and Improvement company.

Hill, William Wisong, banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 9, 1876, in Martinsburg, W.Va. He is secretary and treasurer of the Mount Washington Savings and Trust company of Pittsburgh.

Hill, Wilson Shedric, lawyer and statesman of Winona, Miss., was born Jan. 19, 1863, in Choctaw county, Miss. He has been district attorney. In 1903-09 he was a member of congress.

Hillard, Charles W., railroad official of New York City, was born in England. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad.

Hillebrand, William Francis, chemist of 3023 Newark st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 12, 1853, in Hawaiian Islands. Since 1907 he has been chief chemist of the bureau of standards. He is the author of Some Principals and Methods of Rock Analysis and other works.

Hillegas, Howard Clemens, journalist and author of New York City, was born Dec. 30, 1872, in Pennsburg, Pa. In 1899-1900 he was a war correspondent in South Africa. He is the author of The Boers in War and other works.

Hillemann, Henry, banker of Sheboygan Falls, Wis., was born Nov. 16, 1851, in Germany. He is president of the State bank.

Hiller, Charles, lawyer and banker of Kahoka, Mo., was born May 27, 1855, in Richmond, Va. He is vice-president of the Clark County Lumber company.

Hillern, Bertha Von, painter and artist of New York City, was born Aug. 4, 1857, in Germany. Her best known works are The Monk Felix, from Longfellow's Golden Legend and Evening Prayer at the Wayside Shrine, Germany.

Hilles, Charles Dewey, educator and government official of 56 Maiden Lane, New York City, was born June 23, 1867, in Belmont county, Ohio. He was educated at the Maryland academy of Oxford. In 1902-09 he was superintendent of the New York juvenile asylum. In 1909-11 he was assistant secretary of the United States treasury; and in 1911-13 was secretary to President Taft. He was chairman of the republican national committee in 1912.

Hilles, Jesse, banker and financier of Roland park, Md., was born in 1828 in Chester county, Pa. He is vice-president of the Colonial Trust company.

Hilliard, George Weld, bank president of Brighton, Ill., was born Nov. 1, 1840, in Illinois. He is president of the First National bank of Brighton.

Hilliard, Henry P.,banker of St. Louis,Mo., was born in 1859, in New Iberia, La. He is president of the Central National bank.

Hilliard, Robert Cochran, actor and playwright of 70 West Thirty-sixth st.,New York City, was born in 1857 in New York City. He starred in False Shame and other plays. He is the author of a play entitled Adrift and also other works.

Hilliard, William Thomas, lawyer and banker of Salem, N.J., was born May 28, 1859, in Salem county, N.J. He is president of the City National bank of Camden.

Hillis, Newell Dwight, clergyman and author of 23 Monroe place, Brooklyn, N.Y.,was born Sept. 2, 1858, in Magnolia, Iowa. He is the author of A Man's Value to Society and other works.

Hillman, Beriah Tilton, lawyer and banker of Edgartown, Mass., was born Jan. 28, 1843, in Chilmark, Mass. He is president of the Edgartown National bank.

Hillquit, Morris, lawyer and author of 246 West One Hundred and Thirty-ninth st.,New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1869, in Russia. Since 1902 he has been committeeman of the national socialist party for New York City. He is the author of History of Socialism in the United States.

Hills, Alfred Kimball, physician of 541 West End ave., New York City, was born Oct. 23, 1840, in Hudson, N.H. He is president and editor of the Medical Times.

Hills, Elijah Clarence, educator and author of Colorado Springs, Col., was born July 2, 1867, in Arlington, Ill. Since 1902 he has been professor of modern languages at the Colorado college. He is the author of Canadian French and other works.

Hills, George Heathcote, clergyman and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 6, 1862, in Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been rector of St. Mark's church of Minneapolis, Minn. He is the author of Seen of Men and other works.

Hills, Laura Coombs, painter and artist of 66 Chestnut st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 7, 1859, in Newburyport, Mass. She received a medal from the St. Louis exposition. She is an associate national academician.

Hills, Lewis Samuel, banker of 425 East First South st., Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 8, 1836, in South Amherst, Mass. He is president of the First National bank of Murray, Utah.

Hills, Richard Charles, geologist and scientist of Denver, Col., was born Feb. 5, 1848, in Ewhurst, Surrey, England. In 1884-1904 he was geologist to the Colorado Fuel and Iron company; and in 1894-98 was also engaged as geologist in the United States geological survey. He is now connected with the Victor Fuel company of Denver. He has been president of the Colorado scientific society; and has made special researches in the orographic and structural features of Rocky Mountain geology.

Hills, William Henry, journalist and founder of Somerville, Mass., was born June 6, 1859, in Somerville, Mass. Since 1885 he has been connected with the Somerville Journal. In 1887 he established the Writer, a monthly magazine.

Hillyer, Henry, banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born June 1, 1846, in Athens, Ga. He is president of the Hillyer Trust company.

Hillyer, Llewellyn P., banker of Cherokee Heights, Macon, was born March 8, 1862, in Floyd county, Ala. He is vice-president of the American National bank.

Hillyer, William Hurd, banker and author of Atlanta, Ga., was born July 29, 1880, in Atlanta, Ga. In 1903 he was chief editorial writer for the Atlanta Journal; and since that time has been engaged in the real estate and bond business. He is vice-president and treasurer of the Atlanta Trust company; is vice-president of the Broad River Granite corporation; and president of the Municipal Securities company. He is the author of Songs of the Steel Age and other works.

Hilprecht, Herman Volrath, educator, journalist and author of Hessen-Nassau, Germany, was born July 28, 1859, in Germany. He has been professor of Assyrian and comparative Semitic philology in the university of Pennsylvania. He delivered a course of lectures on The Family and Civil Life of the Egyptians and Egypt in the Time of Israel's Sojourn.

Hilsinger, George E., lawyer and banker of Sabula, Iowa, was born March 14, 1874, in Sabula, Iowa. He is president of the J. Hilsinger and Son bank.

Hilsinger, Lewy H., banker of Toronto, Ohio, was born June 20, 1864, in Wood county, Ohio. He is president of the National bank.

Hilton, George W., physician and manufacturer of Lowell, Mass. In 1877 he graduated from the Hahnemann medical college of Chicago. He is proprietor of Hilton's celebrated remedies.

Hilton, Robert Garrison, banker of Rockville, Md., was born Dec. 26, 1873, in Clarksburg, Md. He is president of the Farmers' Banking and Trust company.

Hilton, Robert W., statesman of East Smethport, Pa., was born Jan. 26, 1868, in Hornell, N.Y. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is president of the Taintor Chemical company and other corporations.

Himes, Charles Francis, educator and author of Carlisle, Pa., was born June 2, 1838, in Lancaster county, Pa. He has been professor of chemistry and physics in Dickinson. He is the author of Glimpses at Photography and other works.

Himes, James M., railroad official of Glenfield, N.Y., was born Sept. 15, 1843, in Oswego. He is manager of the Glenfield and Western railroad.

Himes, John Andrew, educator and author of Gettysburg, Pa., was born June 3, 1848, in McAllisterville, Pa. He is professor of English literature and political science at Pennsylvania college. He is the author of A Study of Milton's Paradise Lost.

Himmelwright, Abraham Lincoln Artman, civil engineer and author of Stockholm, N.J., was born Feb. 7, 1865, in Milford Square, Pa. Since 1899 he has been general manager of the Roebling Construction company of New York City. He is the author of In the Heart of the Bitter Root Mountains and other works.

Hinchman, C. Russell, secretary and treasurer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 21, 1875, in Philadelphia. He is secretary and treasurer of the Western land association.

Hinckley, Frank Erastus, diplomat and author of Shanghai, China, was born Aug. 21, 1871, in Beardstown, Ill. In 1906 he was appointed to the United States court for China. He is the author of American Jurisdiction in the Orient and other works.

Hinckley, Frederic Allen, business man, clergyman and author of 2011 Green st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 2, 1845, in Windsor, Vt. Since 1896 he has been minister of the Spring Garden Unitarian church of Philadelphia. He is the author of Beckonings of the Spirit and other works.

Hinckley, Robert, painter and artist of Rehoboth Beach, Del., was born April 3, 1853, in Boston, Mass. For several years he taught a portrait class at the Corcoran school in Washington, D.C. He has painted Alexander at Persepolis.

Hinckley, Watson Dexter, lawyer and jurist of 410 East Water st., Warren, Pa., was born March 17, 1854, in Fredonia, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been a member of the board of education. Since 1912 he has been district judge.

Hincks, Edward Young, clergyman, theologian and author of Andover, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1844, in Bucksport, Maine. Since 1900 he has been professor of systematic philology at Andover theological seminary. He is the author of Divinity of Christ.

Hindley, George, lecturer, clergyman, college president and founder of Elk River, Minn., was born Nov. 27, 1852, in Canada. Since 1898 he has filled a pastorate in Elk River. He is superintendent of the society for the friendless in Montana.

Hinds, Edwin Burke, banker and statesman of Odell, Neb., was born Nov. 21, 1842, in Grafton, Vt. He is president of Hinds State bank; and has been a state representative.

Hinds, Herbert C., clergyman of Troy, N. Y., was born June 22, 1857, in Cossayuna, N. Y. He established the Emmanuel church of Amsterdam, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been pastor of the Ninth Presbyterian church of Troy.

Hinds, John Iredelle Dillard, educator and author of Lebanon, Tenn., was born Dec. 13, 1847, in Guilford county, N.C. Since 1899 he has been dean of the college faculty of the university of Nashville. He is the author of American System of Education.

Hinds, Warren Elmer, economic entomologist of Auburn, Ala., was born Sept. 20, 1876, in Townsend, Mass. Since 1907 he has been professor of entomology in the Alabama polytechnic institute.

Hinds, William Alfred, stenographer and author of Kenwood, N.J., was born Feb. 2, 1833, in Enfield, Mass. He is president of the Oneida community, limited. He is the author of Mutual Criticism; and American Communities.

Hine, Charles De Lano, soldier, railway executive, railway examiner, organization expert and author of Vienna, Va., was born March 15, 1867, in Vienna, Va., where he still maintains a residence. In 1885 he graduated from the high school of Washington, D.C. He entered the employ of a contractor; and subsequently in a competitive examination he won a cadetship, graduating in 1891 from the United States military academy at West Point. He subsequently graduated from the Cincinnati law school; and in 1893 was admitted to the bar. In 1891-95 he served as a lieutenant in the United States army; and resigned his commission and engaged in railroad work, filling the positions of freight brakeman, switchman, yardmaster, conductor, chief clerk, trainmaster, assistant superintendent, right-of-way agent, general superintendent, and vice-president and general manager, besides holding various staff commissions. He served in the Spanish-American war as a major in the United States volunteers; and participated in the siege of Santiago de Cuba. In 1900 he was inspector of safety appliances for the interstate commerce commission; and in 1907 assisted in the revision of business methods of the department of the interior at Washington, D.C. In 1907-08 he acted as receiver of the Washington, Arlington and Falls Church Electric railway. In 1910 as temporary special representative of President Taft, outlined program for improving organization and methods of all departments of the United States government. He has become well known as an eminent railway examiner and organization expert; is the originator of the Hine system of organization; and which, among other special duties, he installed on the Harriman lines. He is the author of Letters From an Old Railway Official to His Son; and now resides in Tucson, Ariz., as vice-president of that portion of the Harriman system known as the Southern Pacific railroad of Mexico and Arizona Eastern railroad.

Hinebaugh, William Henry, jurist and statesman of Ottawa, Ill., was born Dec. 16, 1867, in Calhoun county, Mich. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Hines, Charles, physician and postmaster of Forest Grove, Ore., was born Oct. 25, 1858, in Forest Grove, Ore. He has served two terms as a member of the state legislature; and since 1912 has been postmaster of his city. He is the owner of the Pacific Drug company.

Hines, Mrs. Earle Remington, actress, author and poet of Spencer, Ind., was born June 3, 1859, in Spencer, Ind. She published a volume of poems entitled Footlight Rhymes.

Hines, William H., lawyer and statesman of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born March 15, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1893-95 and 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Hingley, Myron Wert, banker of Floodwood, Minn., was born June 23, 1880, in Provincetown. He is cashier of the First State bank.

Hinitt, Frederick William, clergyman and college president of Danville, Ky., was born Nov. 2, 1866, in England. Since 1904 he has been president of the Central university of Kentucky and of Centre college of Danville, Ky.

Hinkle, James F., stockraiser, banker and statesman of Roswell, N.M., was born in 1864 in Missouri. Since 1900 he has been a member of the territorial board of equalization and is now mayor of his city.

Hinkle, Thornton Mills, lawyer and college president of 2214 Auburn ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 17, 1840, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been president of the Cincinnati bar association.

Hinkley, John, soldier and lawyer of 215 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born March 1, 1864, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1893 he has been secretary of the American bar association. Since 1903 he has been major in the fifth regiment Maryland national guard.

Hinkly, Ray Benjamin, farmer, manufacturer and banker of Luverne, Minn.,was born July, 1860, in Clermont, Iowa. He is president of the Rock County bank.

Hinkson, Robert Calvin, banker of Strawn, Texas, was born in 1854 in Arkansas. He is president of the Bank of Strawn.

Hinman, George Wheeler, journalist and lecturer of 57 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 19, 1863, in Mt. Morris, N.Y. He is a lecturer on foreign history and diplomacy. Since 1897 he has been editor-in-chief of the Chicago Inter Ocean.

Hinman, Harvey D., lawyer and statesman of 80 Riverdale drive, Binghamton, N.Y., was born Sept. 17, 1864, in Pitcher, N.Y. In 1907 he became chairman of the senate committee on miscellaneous corporations.

Hinrichs, Carl Gustav, chemist and author of 4106 Shenandoah ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 14, 1878, in Iowa City, Iowa. He originated the centrifugal analysis of powders. He is the author of Micro-Chemical Analysis.

Hinrichs, Charles Frederick, merchant and banker of Lorraine, Kan., was born March 29, 1866, in Will county, Ill. He is cashier of the Loraine State bank.

Hinrichs, Frederick W., lawyer, lecturer and statesman of 76 Williams st., New York City, was born Sept. 12, 1851, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1902-03 he was president of the department of law in the Brooklyn institute.

Hinrichs, Gustavus Detlef, chemist and author of 4106 Shenandoah ave., St. Louis,Mo., was born Dec. 2, 1836, in Germany. Since 1889 he has been professor of chemistry at the college of pharmacy at St. Louis. He is the author of Introduction to General Chemistry and other works.

Hinrichs, John W., banker of Hood River, Ore., was born Dec. 5, 1840, in Holstein, Germany. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Hinrichsen, William H., journalist, statesman and author of Jacksonville, Ill., was born May 27, 1850, in Franklin, Ill. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress. He is the author of The Australian Ballot and other works.

Hinsdale, Guy, physician and author of Hot Springs, Va., was born Oct. 26, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a lecturer on climatology. He is the author of Acromegaly.

Hinshaw, Edmund Howard, educator, lawyer and statesman of Fairbury, Neb., was born Dec. 8, 1860, in Greensboro, Ind. In 1885-87 he was superintendent of public schools at Fairbury, Neb. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Hinshaw, William Henry, banker of Sylvia, Kan.,was born Nov. 6, 1853, in Missouri. He is president of the State Bank of Sylvia.

Hinton, Edward Wilcox, lawyer and banker of Columbia, Mo., was born Nov. 29, 1868, in Rockport, Mo. He is vice-president and general counsel of the Exchange National bank.

Hinton, John T., merchant and banker of 530 Main st., Paris, Ky., was born Jan. 29, 1837, in Paris, Ky. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Hirsch, Edward, merchant, financier and statesman of Salem, Ore., was born May 3, 1836, in Germany. He has been a member of the Oregon state senate. He is postmaster of his city.

Hirsch, John Frederick, educator, college president and business man of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Jan. 25, 1851, in Hazelgreen, Wis. In 1894-1903 he has been president of Charles City college of Iowa. Since 1903 he has been engaged in mercantile pursuits.

Hirschberg, Michael Henry, lawyer and jurist of Newburgh, N.Y., where he was born April 12, 1847. He practiced at Newburg until elected justice of supreme court; was a member Newburgh board of education, 1871-83; special county judge of Orange county, 1875-78; district attorney of Orange county, 1889-95; state delegate to constitutional convention, 1894; elected justice supreme court of the state of New York, 1896; assigned to appellate division, second department, Brooklyn, 1900; appointed presiding justice January, 1904, for term expiring Dec. 31, 1910; re-elected justice supreme court of state of New York, November, 1910, and re-assigned to appellate division, second department, Brooklyn, January, 1911.

Hirschfelder, Joseph Oakland, physician, scientist, and author of 275 Port st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 8, 1854, in Oakland, Cal. Since 1882 he has been professor of clinical medicine in the Cooper medical college; and since 1909 has also filled the same chair in the Leland Stanford university. He is the author of a Monograph on the Treatment of Tuberculosis.

Hirsh, Hugo, lawyer and author of 391 Fulton st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 22, 1848, in Germany. He has been counsel to the sheriff of Kings county. He is the author of Hirsh on Juries and other works.

Hirshheimer, Albert, manufacturer and banker of La Crosse, Wis., was born Aug, 14, 1840, in Wurtemburg, Germany. He is president of the La Crosse Plow company.

Hirst, Anthony A., lawyer and donor of 211 South Sixth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 18, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.D. In 1874-99 he was secretary and president of the Philadelphia board of health; and for thirty-three years was counsel for archdiocese of Philadelphia. He donated the Hirst library reading room to Georgetown, and also several memorial chapels. His practice is principally in the orphans' court in connection with the estates.

Hirst, Barton Cooke, physician and author of 1821 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 20, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been professor of obstetrics in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Text Book of Obstetrics and other works.

Hirth, Friedrich, educator and author of 401 West One Hundred and Eighteenth st., New York City, was born April 16, 1845, in Germany. Since 1902 he has been professor of Chinese literature at Columbia university of New York. He is the author of China and the Roman Orient and other works.

Hiscock, Frank, lawyer, jurist and congressman of 401 West Onondaga st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Sept. 6, 1834, in Pompey, N.Y. He has been a member of congress and United States senator. In 1896-1910 he was a justice of the supreme court of New York for the fifth district.

Hiscock, Frank Harris, lawyer and jurist of Syracuse, N.Y., was born April 16, 1856, in Tully, N.Y. He is associate judge of the court of appeals; and is a trustee of Cornell university.

Hitchcock, Benjamin W., publisher, business man and founder of 49 Eighth ave.,New York City, was born July 1, 1836, in New York City. He is president of the Hitchcock Publishing company of New York and other corporations.

Hitchcock, Mrs. Caroline Hanks,litterateur and author of 387 Howard st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Sept. 20, 1863, in Lowell, Mass. She is president of the Cambridge lodge of universal brotherhood. She is the author of Nancy Hanks, the Story of Abraham Lincoln's Mother and other works.

Hitchcock, Charles Henry, geologist and author of Honolulu, T.H., was born Aug. 23, 1836, in Amherst, Mass. He has been state geologist of New Hampshire and Maine. He has been professor of geology in Dartmouth college. He is the author of Natural History and Geology of Maine and other works.

Hitchcock, Frederick Hills, journalist, lawyer and author of 105 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born July 4, 1867, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Grafton Press, publishers. He is the author of The Building of a Book and other works.

Hitchcock, Freeman St. Clair,physician and surgeon of 616 Madison ave.,New York City, was born Nov. 17, 1883, in New York City. He was educated at the Greenwich academy and the Stamford Williams college; and graduated from the New York homeopathic college and hospital. He makes a specialty of electro-therapy. He is consulting physician to Crest View sanitarium of Greenwich, Conn.; and visiting physician to several hospitals in New York City. He is the author of In the World of Psychology and other medical works; and is the inventor of electro-therapeutic earth-wave and earth-wave frequency machines.

Hitchcock, George Collier, judge of 5103 Waterman ave., St. Louis, Mo.,was born Dec. 28, 1867, in St. Louis, Mo. He is judge of the eighth judicial district of Missouri; and is a member of the city council.

Hitchcock, Gilbert Montell, lawyer, journalist and statesman of 2007 Dodge st.,Omaha, Neb., was born Sept. 18, 1859, in Omaha, Neb. He is manager and publisher of the morning and evening World-Herald. In 1903-05 and 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Hitchcock, Raymond,comedian of 144 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born in Auburn, N.Y. He has been leading comedian in the Castle Square Opera company.

Hitchcock, Ripley, editor and author of Franklin square, New York City, was born July 3, 1857, in Fitchburg, Mass. He is a director of the United Zinc and Chemical company. He is the author of An American Landscape Painter, George Inness and other works.

Hite, Bert Holmes, educator and scientist of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Aug. 18, 1866, in Morgantown, W.Va. He received the degree of M.S. from university of West Virginia; and attended the Johns Hopkins university. Since 1898 he has been professor of agricultural chemistry in the West Virginia university; since 1895 has been chief chemist of the West Virginia agricultural experiment station; and since 1898 has been chief chemist to the West Virginia geological survey.

Hitt, Isaac R., lawyer, public official and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 7, 1864, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1902 he has been chief of the miscellaneous divisions of the United States internal revenue.

Hittell, Theodore Henry, lawyer and author of 808 Turk st., San Francisco, Cal., was born April 5, 1830, in Marietta, Pa. He is the author of Adventures of Captain Capen Adams; Codes and Statutes of California and other works.

Hix, Charles H., railroad president of Norfolk, Va., was born April 5, 1862, in Nelson county, Va. Since 1912 he has been president of the Norfolk Southern railroad.

Hixon, Frank Pennell, lumberman and banker of 306 Main st., La Crosse, Wis., was born Oct. 13, 1862, in La Crosse, Wis. He is president of the Grand Rapids Pulp and Paper company.

Hjermstad, Carl F., banker of Red Wing, Minn., was born May 4, 1863, in Norway. He is vice-president and manager of the Goodhue County bank.

Hoadley, George Arthur, educator and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Dec. 2, 1848, in Sheffield, Mass. Since 1883 he has been professor of physics at Swarthmore college, Pa. He is the author of Brief Course in Physics and other works.

Hoag, Charles E.,lawyer, journalist, statesman and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Sept. 18, 1849, in Moultonborough, N.H. He has been editor and owner of the Peabody Recorder and the American Citizen of Boston. He has been a member of the state

legislature. He is the author of several prose works.

Hoag, David Doughty, financier of Joplin, Mo., was born March 18, 1848, in Sherman, Conn. He is secretary of the Empire District Electric company.

Hoag, Ernest Bryant, physician of Berkeley, Cal., was born March 23, 1868, in Evanston, Ill. He has been a lecturer on public health in the university of California; and has practiced medicine in Pasadena since 1902. He is the author of Hygiene for Public Schools and other works.

Hoagland, Cornelius Nevius, surgeon, manufacturer and philanthropist of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 23, 1828, in Somerset county, N.J. In 1887 he founded at a cost of one hundred thousand dollars the Hoagland laboratory in Brooklyn for the original research in the higher branches of medical science.

Hoban, E. F., clergyman and theologian of 74 Cass st., Chicago,Ill., was born in Chicago, Ill. He was educated at St. Ignatius college of Chicago, and took his theological course in St. Mary's college of Baltimore. He took a post-graduate course in Rome. He is chancellor of the archdiocese of Chicago.

Hoban, Michael John, clergyman and bishop of Scranton, Pa., was born June 6, 1853, in Waterloo, N.J. In 1896 he was appointed coadjutor bishop of Scranton, Pa. In 1899 he became Roman Catholic bishop of Scranton.

Hobart, Alvah Sabin, clergyman and author of Chester, Pa., was born March 7, 1847, in Canada. In 1900 he became connected with the Crozier theological seminary. He is the author of Corner Stones of the Baptist Church and other works.

Hobart, Edwin L., government official and author of 3223 Roxburgh court, Denver, Col., was born April 12, 1845, in Carthage, Ill. He served in the civil war from private to first lieutenant. Since 1906 he has been employed in the United States mint. He is the author of A Boy Veteran and other works.

Hobart,George Vere,journalist, playwright and author of Puraldene,N.Y., was born Jan. 16, 1867, in Nova Scotia. He is a journalist for the Hearst newspaper. He is the author of Many Moods and other works.

Hobart, Marie Elizabeth Jefferys, educator and author of 120 Front st., New York City, was born Feb.16, 1860, in Belgium. She is the author of Lady Catechism and the Child, a play; Little Pilgrims and the Book Beloved and The Vision of Saint Agnes' Eve.

Hobbs, Charles Austin, educator and author of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 3, 1857, in Exeter, N.H. He is a mathematical master in the Volkman school of Boston. He is the author of Hobbs' Academic Arithmetic and other works.

Hobbs, Charles Wood, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 2, 1842, in Albany, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1905 he was retired at his own request with the rank of brigadier-general.

Hobbs, George S., railroad official of Portland, Maine, was born in 1859. Since 1908 he has been second vice-president of the Maine Central railroad.

Hobbs, Ichabod Goodwin, naval officer of Newport, R.I., was born March 13, 1843, in North Berwick, Maine. He served in the civil war as acting paymaster in the United States navy. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of rear admiral.

Hobbs, John Edward, farmer, manufacturer and inventor of North Berwick, Maine, where he was born Sept. 1, 1829. Since 1885 he has been vice-president of the American forestry association. He is the author of the Maine Forestry Law.

Hobbs, Joseph Oliver, capitalist of North Hampton, N.H., was born June 4, 1855, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Granite State Fire Insurance company; vice-president of the Piscataqua Fire Insurance company; vice-president of the Portsmouth fire association and other corporations. He was a member of Governor Ramsdell's council.

Hobbs, Lewis Lyndon,educator and college president of Guilford College, N.C., was born in 1849 in Guilford county, N.C. Since 1888 he has been president of Guilford college.

Hobbs, Roe Raymond, telegrapher and author of Louisville, Ky., was born July 25, 1871. He is chief telegraph operator of the Louisville and Nashville railroad. He is the author of The Court of Pilate and Gates of Flame.

Hobbs, William Herbert, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born July 2, 1864, in Worcester, Mass. Since 1906 he has been professor of geology at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Earthquakes.

Hobbs, William J., railroad official of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 16, 1854, in Wells, Maine. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Boston and Maine railroad.

Hobson, John Peyton, lawyer and jurist of Frankfort, Ky., was born Sept. 3, 1850, in Powhatan county, Va. Since 1898 he has been judge of the Kentucky court of appeals.

Hobson, Nathaniel Davis, undertaker and banker of Salem, Mo., was born Feb. 9, 1873, in Dent county, Mo. He is president of the Security State bank.

Hobson,Richmond Pearson, naval constructor and statesman of Greensboro, Ala., was born Aug. 17, 1870, in Greensboro, Ala. He is inspector of Spanish wrecks, in charge of operations to save same. He is the author of The Disappearing Gun Afloat and other works.

Hocart, John H., manager of 36 Wall st., New York City. He is manager of the banking house of A. Iselin and company and a director of corporations.

Hoch, Edward Wallis, journalist, publisher and statesman of Marion, Kan., was born March 17, 1849, in Danville,Ky. He has been a representative in the Kansas state legislature; and has been governor of Kansas.

He is editor and proprietor of the Marion Record of Kansas.

Hoch, J.C., clergyman and author of Pittsburg,Pa., was born June 11, 1863, in Zelienople, Pa. Since 1904 he has been professor of ancient languages at Pittsburg academy. He is the author of A Beginner's Latin Book.

Hochdorfer, K. F. Richard, educator and author of Springfield, Ohio, was born April 27, 1854, in Prussia. Since 1891 he has been professor of modern languages at Wittenberg college. He is the author of Studies in German Literature.

Hock, Charles Theodore, educator and clergyman of 222 Liberty st., Bloomfield, N.J., was born July 18, 1870, in Germany. He was educated at the Bloomfield theological school of Bloomfield, N.J., at the New York university and of Columbia university. He was missionary in Hope chapel of New York City; and minister in the Seventh Presbyterian church of New York City. He is now professor of Hebrew and classics in the German theological school of Newark.

Hockaday,John A.,lawyer,jurist and statesman of Fulton, Mo., was born Jan. 6, 1837, in Callaway county, Mo. In 1879-80 he was a member of the state senate. Since 1890 he has been judge of the ninth judicial circuit of Missouri.

Hocker, John Franklin, banker of Monroe, Ind., was born in Vera Cruz, Ind. He is president of the Monroe State bank.

Hocker, William Adam, lawyer and jurist of Tallahassee, Fla., was born Dec. 5, 1844, in Buckingham county, Va. He has been a representative in the Florida state legislature. He is associate justice of the supreme court of Florida.

Hodd, Joseph N., physician and banker of Eros, La., was born Nov. 8, 1869, in Hood Mill, La. He is president of the Eros State bank.

Hodder, Frank Heywood, educator and author of Laurence, Kan., was born Nov. 6, 1860, in Aurora, Ill. Since 1891 he has been professor of American history at the university of Kansas. He is the author of Civil Government of Kansas and other works.

Hodenpyl, Anton G., banker of 7 Wall st., New York City. He is a member of the firm of Hodenpyl, Walbridge and company. He is president of the Michigan Light company.

Hodgdon, Roscoe Greene, banker of Boothbay Harbor, Maine, was born July 28, 1842, in Boothbay, Maine. He is president of the trustees of the Boothbay Savings bank.

Hodge, Clifton Fremont, educator and author of 103 May st., Worcester, Mass., was born Oct. 16, 1859, in Janesville, Wis. Since 1892 he has been professor of biology at Clark university of Worcester, Mass. He is the author of Nature Study and Life and other works.

Hodge, Dwight Munson, educator, clergyman, author and poet of Franklin,Mass.,was born Aug. 9, 1847, in Salisbury, N.Y. He is the author of several prose works and a number of meritorious poems. He now fills a pastorate in Franklin.

Hodge, Edwin Richard, physician, lecturer and anatomist of Washington,D.C., was born Jan. 31, 1860, in England. He is lecturer on osteology in the university of Georgetown. He is the anatomist to the army medical museum of Washington, D.C.

Hodge, Frederick Webb, ethnologist and author of Garrett Park, Md., was born Oct. 28, 1864, in Plymouth, England. Since 1889 he has been an ethnologist at the Smithsonian institution. He is the author of Architecture of the Prehistoric Pueblos of Southern Arizona and other works.

Hodge, George Woolsey, clergyman and chaplain of 334 South Thirteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 20, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1880 he has been rector of the Church of Ascension at Philadelphia. He is chaplain of the Pennsylvania society sons of the revolution.

Hodge, Henry Wilson, civil engineer and designer of 149 Broadway, New York City, was born April 14, 1865, in Washington, D. C. He designed the cantilever bridge of the Wabash-Pittsburg Terminal company over the Monongahela river, the largest railroad bridge in the United States, and many other bridges.

Hodge, John Wesley, physician, surgeon and philanthropist of Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born Sept. 20, 1851, in Cambria, N.Y. He is a leader in the movement for the abolition of compulsory vaccination in America. He is a special agent of the American society for the prevention of cruelty to animals.

Hodge, Richard Morse, educator, clergyman, lecturer, theologian and author of 552 West One Hundred and Thirteenth st., New York City, was born May 25, 1864, in Mauch Chunk, Pa. Since 1902 he has been lecturer on Bible literature at the teachers' college of Columbia university. He is the author of Historical Atlas of the Life of Jesus Christ and other works.

Hodges, Charles Libbens, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born March 13, 1847, in Providence, R.I. He served in the civil war. In 1907 he attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Hodges, G. H., statesman of Topeka, Kan. In 1913 he became governor of Kansas.

Hodges, George, clergyman and author of 3 Mason st., Cambridge,Mass., was born Oct. 6, 1856, in Rome, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been dean of the theological school at Cambridge. He is the author of The Heresy of Cain and other works.

Hodges, James, merchant and statesman of Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 11, 1822, in Liberty Hall, Md. He has been mayor of Baltimore. He has traveled extensively; and possesses one of the finest collections of rare works of art in America.

Hodges, James Harrison, physician, surgeon and scientist of Jacksonville, Fla., was born June 16, 1866, in Worthington Springs, Fla. He lectures on surgery and medicine in

the Florida medical association. He is president of Florida medical association.

Hodges, Nathaniel Dana Carlisle, librarian and bibliographer of 505 Oak st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 19,1852, in Salem,Mass. He has been assistant in the public library of Harvard university. Since 1900 he has been librarian in the public library of Cincinnati.

Hodges, Thomas Edward,educator and college president of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Dec. 13, 1858, in Upshur county, W.Va. Since 1911 he has been president of the West Virginia university.

Hodges, Walter Edward, railroad official of 80 East Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born July 23, 1860, in Fall River, Mass. He is vice-president of the Atchison,Topeka and Santa Fe railroad.

Hodges, Walter S., retired business president of 504 South Park st.,Kalamazoo,Mich., was born Dec. 4, 1855, in Galesburgh, Mich. In 1887-99 he was secretary of the Bardsen Paper company of Otsego, Mich. In 1900-06 he was president of the Superior Paper company of Kalamazoo; and in 1908-11 was president of the Watervliet Paper company; and was one of the originators and promoters of these two successful companies.

Hodgkins, Howard Lincoln, educator and scientist of 1830 T st., Washington, D.C.,was born Jan. 23, 1862, in Elgin, Ill. He received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. from the George Washington university; and has been dean of the scientific school, dean of the university, and since 1905 dean of the college of engineering in that institution. In 1882-92 he was special computer of the nautical almanac office.

Hodgkins, Louise Manning, educator and author of Wilbraham, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1846, in Ipswich, Mass. She was professor of English literature in Wellesley college in 1876-81. She is the author of Nineteenth Century Authors and other works.

Hodgkins, William Candler, civil engineer, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 21, 1854, in Boston, Mass. In 1871 he entered service as assistant engineer in the United States coast and geodetic survey. He is the author of An Historical Account of the Boundary Line Between Pennsylvania and Delaware.

Hodgkinson, A. E., capitalist of 253 South Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal., was born in 1873 in Coventry,England. For several years he was trustee and treasurer of the North Dakota state school for the deaf. In 1909 he purchased an interest in Lakeview.

Hodgman,Thomas Morey, college president of 476 Ashland st., St. Paul,Minn., was born July 3, 1859, in New York. He is president of the Macalester college.

Hodgson, Fred E., banker of Fergus Falls, Minn.,was born Aug.16, 1872, in Castle Rock, Minn. He is treasurer of the Fergus Packing company.

Hodgson, Harry, journalist and manufacturer of Athens,Ga., was born March 6, 1874, in Athens, Ga. In 1893-97 he was reporter with the Atlanta Constitution and with the New York Evening Telegram. He is now secretary, treasurer and director of the Empire State Chemical company; and a member of the Hodgson Cotton company. He is a trustee of the university of Georgia; and a member of the executive committee of the conference for education in the south.

Hodson, William T., lawyer and jurist of Galena, Ill., was born Feb. 21, 1852, in Council Hill, Ill. He graduated from the Michigan university with the degree of the bachelor of laws. He has attained success in the practice of law; and since 1877 has campaigned Illinois many times as a republican speaker. He has been alderman, city attorney and county judge; and has held various other positions of trust and honor in his city and state.

Hoebert, Arthur,artist and author of Nutley, N.J., was born July 23, 1854, in New York City. He is the author of Treasures of the Metropolitan Museum of Art and other works.

Hoeft,Paul Herman,banker of Rogers City, Mich., was born April 18, 1864, in Germany. He is president of the Presque Isle County bank.

Hoehling, Adolph August, naval official of 1416 F st., Washington,D.C., was born March 5, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1880-90 he was in charge of the naval hospital in Washington. In 1906 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Hoenshel, Eli J., educator and author of Topeka, Kan., was born Oct. 24, 1846, in Westmoreland county, Pa. He is now teaching in Topeka. He is the author of English Grammar and other works.

Hoff, J. Wallace, journalist and author of Trenton, N.J., was born July 7, 1867, in Rahway, N.J. In 1895 he founded the Mercer Review. He is the author of Two Hundred Miles on the Delaware River.

Hoff, John Van Renssalaer, army surgeon and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 11, 1848, in Mount Morris, N.Y. In 1902-05 he was an instructor in military hygiene in the army medical school and in general service at the staff college. He is the author of Military Sanitary Organization and other essays.

Hoffecker, Walter Oakley, civil engineer and statesman of Smyrna, Del., was born Sept. 20, 1854, in Smyrna, Del. In 1900-01 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Smyrna and Philadelphia Transportation company.

Hoffman, A. Lincoln, merchant and financier of 310 Sixth st., Brainerd, Minn., was born Jan. 24, 1857, in Berlin, Canada. He is secretary and treasurer of the Foley Gold Mines company.

Hoffmann,August H.,banker of 1328 North Market st., St. Louis, Mo., was born June 9, 1850, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Northwestern bank.

Hoffman, August William, musician and composer of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 26, 1866, in Germany. He is a successful teacher of harmony and composition in the Beethoven conservatory of music at St.Louis. He is the author of several piano pieces.

Hoffman, Christian Balzac, merchant, miller and banker of Kansas City, Kan., was born Nov. 30, 1851, in Azmoos, Switzerland. He is president of the Banking Trust company.

Hoffman, Frank Sargent, educator and author of Schenectady, N.Y., was born Feb. 9, 1852, in Sheboygan Falls, Wis. Since 1885 he has been professor of philosophy at Union college. He is the author of Sphere of Science and other works.

Hoffman, Frederick Ludwig, statistician and author of 761 Broad st., Newark, N.J., was born May 2, 1865, in Germany. Since 1894 he has been state statistician to the Prudential Insurance Company of America. He is the author of The Race Traits and Tendencies of the American Negro and other works.

Hoffman, George Edward, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 12, 1863, in Waverly, Iowa. He is cashier of the Merchants-Lacede National bank.

Hoffman, Herman S., clergyman and author of 1317 North Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 9, 1841, in Salem, N.C. In 1903 he was consecrated bishop of the Reformed Episcopal church. He is the author of Sermons and Life Beyond the Grave.

Hoffman,Ralph, educator,ornithologist and author of Belmont, Mass., was born Nov. 30, 1870, in Stockbridge, Mass. He is now connected with the Browne and Nichols school of Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of Bird Portraits and other works.

Hoffman, Richard Curzon, railroad president of 1203 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born July 13, 1839, in Baltimore, Md. In 1893-99 he was president of the Sea Board Air line; and was president of the Baltimore Steam Packet company.

Hoffman, Samuel E., banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 22, 1834, in Union county, Pa. He is president of the Lacede Building company.

Hoffman, Samuel Verplaneck, trustee and director of 258 Broadway, New York City, was born May 12, 1866, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a director of the Empire City Fire Insurance company and other corporations.

Hoffman, Theodore M., lumber dealer and banker of East Stroudsburg, Pa., was born Sept. 4, 1846, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Monroe County National bank.

Hoffman, Thomas Theodore, manufacturer and banker of Bloomsbury,N.J., was born April 12, 1845, in Asbury, N.J. He is president of the Bloomsbury National bank.

Hofman, Heinrich Oscar, educator, metallurgist and author of 88 Robinwood ave., Jamaica Plain,Mass., was born Aug.13, 1852, in Germany. Since 1898 he has been professor of metallurgy at the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Metallurgy of Lead and other works.

Hogan, Denis P., banker of Massena,Iowa, was born Aug. 29, 1869, in Farley, Iowa. He is president of the Farmers' Savings bank.

Hogan, Mrs. Louise E. Shimer, critic and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 27, 1855, in Shimersville, Pa. She is the author of How to Feed Children; A Study of a Child; Children's Diet in Home and School and other works.

Hogate, Enoch George, lawyer and banker of Bloomington,Ind., was born Sept.16, 1849, in Centreton, N.J. He is vice-president of the Bloomington National bank.

Hoge, Charles Eugene, manufacturer and banker of Frankfort, Ky., was born May 5, 1845, in Virginia. He is president of the State National bank.

Hoge, James Doster, journalist and banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Sept.21, 1871, in Zanesville, Ohio. In 1898 he was president of the First National bank of Seattle,Wash., and is now president of the Union Savings and Trust company.

Hoge, John, manufacturer and banker of Zanesville, Ohio, was born July 6, 1840, in Zanesville, Ohio. He is president of the Guardian Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Hoge, Peyton Harrison, clergyman and author of Pewee Valley, Ky., was born Jan. 6, 1858, in Hampden, Sidney, Va. Since 1907 he has filled a pastorate in Pewee Valley, Ky.; and has been principal of the home school for boys. He is the author of Life and Letters of Moses Drury Hoge.

Hogg, Charles Edgar, lecturer, lawyer, statesman and author of Point Pleasant, W. Va., was born Dec. 21, 1852, in Pleasant Flats, W.Va. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress. He is the author of Hogg's Pleading and Forms.

Hoggatt, Wilford Bacon, naval officer and statesman of Summit, N.J., was born Sept. 11, 1865, in Paoli, Ind. In 1906-12 he was governor of Alaska. Since 1899 he has been a mining engineer.

Hoggson, William J., contracting designer of 7 East Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Nov. 19, 1861, in New Haven,Conn. He is president of Hoggson Brothers, incorporated.

Hogue, Addison, educator and author of Lexington, Va., was born in 1849 in Athens, Ohio. Since 1893 he has been Corcoran professor of Greek at Washington and Lee university. He is the author of Irregular Verbs of Attic Prose.

Hogue, Solomon Fisher, clergyman, educator and college president of Sharon,Pa., was born April 1, 1848, near Waynesburg, Pa. He has been county superintendent of public instruction of Greene county, Pa. He has been president of the Monongahela college.

Hogue, Wilson Thomas, educator, clergyman, college president and author of 2025 Sherman ave., Evanston, Ill., was born on March 6, 1852, in Lyndon, N.Y. In 1894-1903 he was editor of the Free Methodist.

Since 1904 he has been bishop of his church. He is the author of Hymns That Are Immortal; and other works.

Hoguet, Robert Louis, lawyer and author of 76 Irving place, New York City, was born Dec. 5, 1878, in New York City. He is the author of Mason and Hoguet's Supplement to Brightly's New York Digest.

Hohlfeld, Alexander Rudolf, educator and author of 104 Breese terrace, Madison, Wis., was born Dec. 29, 1865, in Germany. Since 1901 he has been professor of German languages at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of a work in German.

Hoit, James De Witt Christian, physician and poet of Elmwood, Ill., was born Aug. 25, 1842, in Laconia, N.H. He has contributed extensively to medical literature and the periodical press, and his poems have been incorporated into Poets of America and other works.

Hoke, John W., lawyer and statesman of Chambersburg, Pa., was born July 17, 1866, in Chambersburg, Pa. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Lafayette college of Easton, Pa. In 1899-1901 he was district attorney of Franklin County, in 1905-06 he was a member of the Pennsylvania house of representatives; and is now a member of the state senate.

Hoke, Martha Harriet, painter and artist of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 23, 1861, in St. Louis, Mo. She has been a teacher of drawing from the antique in the St. Louis school of fine arts. She is a portrait painter on ivory.

Hoke, William Alexander, lawyer and jurist of Raleigh, N. C., was born Oct. 25, 1851, in Lincolnton, N.C. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1891-1904 he was judge of the superior court; and since 1904 has been judge of the supreme court of North Carolina.

Holabird, William, architect of 104 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 11, 1854, in Amenia Union, N.Y. He is senior member of the firm of Holabird and Roache, architects of the Marquette, Old Colony, Tribune and Venetian buildings of Chicago, Ill.

Holbert, Frank Clark, banker of Plainview, Neb., was born Aug. 14, 1863, in Orange county, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Holbrook, Dwight, educator and author of Ossining, N.Y., was born Aug. 23, 1863, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He has been principal of the Morgan school of Clinton, Conn.; and is now part owner of the Holbrook school of Ossining, N.Y. He is the author of The Talisman.

Holbrook, Florence, educator and author of 562 Oakwood blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born in Peru, Ill. Since 1889 she has been principal of Forrestville school of Chicago. She is the author of The Hiawatha Primer and other works.

Holbrook, Frederick William Doane, civil engineer of Bremerton, Wash., was born Jan. 26, 1840, in Boston, Mass. He served in the civil war. He has been assistant engineer and resident engineer with various corporations; and has been city engineer of Plattsmouth, Neb. He has been president of the northwest society of engineers; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

Holbrook, Reginald Heber, educator and author of Lebanon, Ohio, was born April 10, 1845, in Berea, Ohio. He has been president of the Normal university of Lebanon, Ohio. He is the author of The New Method and other works.

Holbrook, Richard Thayer, educator and author of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born Dec. 13, 1870, in Winsdor Locks, Conn. Since 1906 he has been head of the department of Italian and old French philology at Bryn Mawr college. He is the author of Boys and Men and other works.

Holbrook, Walter James, broker and capitalist of 812 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born in October, 1861, in Lebanon, Conn. He is president of the Buckingham Hotel company.

Holcomb, Marcus Hensee, jurist and banker of Southington, Conn., was born Nov. 28, 1844, in New Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Southington Savings bank; and has been probate judge and a state representative.

Holcomb, Silas Alexander, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Broken Bow, Neb., was born Aug. 25, 1858, near Princeton, Ind. In 1894-98 he was governor of Nebraska. In 1900-05 was judge of the state supreme court of Nebraska.

Holcomb, William Horace, railway contractor of Hinsdale, Ill., was born Sept. 12, 1838, in Knoxville. He is president of the Holcomb-Lobb company.

Holcombe, Chester, diplomat and author of 95 Troup st., Rochester, N.Y., was born Oct. 16, 1847, in Winfield, N.Y. He was a member of the commission for the negotiation of new treaty with China. He is the author of The Real Chinaman and other works.

Holcombe, John Marshall, life insurance official of 79 Spring st., Hartford, Conn., was born June 8, 1848, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance company; and has been health commissioner of his city.

Holcombe, Melvin Allen, educator, lawyer and author of Berea, Ky., was born April 16, 1870, in Maulden, Ky. He is professor of mathematics in the Berea college. He is author of The History of Jackson County.

Holden, Albert James, musician, organist and composer of White Plains, N.Y., was born Aug. 17, 1841, in Boston, Mass. He has been organist of the church of the divine paternity and of the church of the puritans of New York City. He has composed various anthems and songs.

Holden, Alexander Martin, banker of Honeoye Falls, New York, was born on Oct. 11, 1848, in Mendon. He is president of the

Bank of Honeoye Falls and other corporations.

Holden, Arthur John, manufacturer and banker of Bennington, Vt., was born Dec. 24, 1869, in Hartford, Conn. He is vice-president of the Woodbury Granite company.

Holden, Edward Singleton, educator, astronomer and author of West Point, N.Y., was born Nov. 5, 1846, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1901 he has been librarian of the United States military academy. He is the author of Life of Sir William Herschel and other works.

Holden, George Henry, naturalist and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1848 in Massachusetts. He is the proprietor of a bird store in Boston. He is the author of Canaries and Cage Birds.

Holden, Hale, railroad official of 547 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 11, 1869, in Kansas City, Mo. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.

Holden, Hendrick S.,banker and statesman of 1000 James st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born March 22, 1849, in Charlotte, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and studied in the Colegate university of Hamilton, N.Y. He is a successful banker of Syracuse, N.Y.; and is president of the Commercial National bank of that city. He is a member of the Century and the Citizens clubs of Syracuse; and a prominent member of the republican party. He is a member of the state senate from the thirty-eighth district of New York.

Holden,James Austin,state historian,banker and broker of Albany, N.Y., was born on Sept. 17, 1861, in Glens Falls, N.Y. He was president of the board of education. He is secretary and treasurer of the Empire Real Estate and Theatre company.

Holden, James Franklin, railroad official of Kansas City, Mo., was born in 1861 in Prince Albert, Canada. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Kansas City Southern railroad.

Holden, Jesse, lawyer and jurist of 111 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born on Aug. 23, 1851, in London, England. In 1891-1906 he was judge of the superior court of Cook county, Ill.; and since 1906 has been judge of the appellate court of Illinois.

Holden, Liberty Emery,journalist and college president of Bratenahl, Ohio, was born June 20, 1833, in Raymond, Maine. He has been president of the Salt Lake Academy of Utah. Since 1885 he has been proprietor and editor of the Cleveland Plain Dealer of Ohio.

Holden, Perry Greeley, educator and author of Ames, Iowa, was born Oct. 18, 1865, in Dodge county. Since 1902 he has been professor of agronomy and vice-dean in the department of agriculture at the Iowa State college; and is now superintendent of the agricultural extension department. He is the author of Sugar Beet Culture in Illinois and other works.

Holden, Raleigh Warner,manufacturer and genealogist of Rochester, N.Y., was born on July 7, 1878, in Honeoye Falls, N.Y. He is secretary and treasurer of the Rochester Composite Brick company. He has contributed various articles on genealogy.

Holden, William Hiram,lawyer and librarian of 8 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 6, 1843, in Chicago, Ill. He has been treasurer of the Chicago law institute; and is now its librarian.

Holder, Charles Frederick, litterateur of Pasadena, Cal., was born Aug. 5, 1851, in Lynn, Mass. In 1869-71 he was a midshipman at the United States naval academy; resided in New York until 1885 and then went to California. He was the founder and for two years editor of the California Magazine; in 1888-89 was editor of the Los Angeles Tribune; and has produced over forty books and pamphlets on historical,biographical and scientific subjects. He has been vice-president of the Boston Realty company of Pasadena; and president of the Pasadena academy of sciences. He has been president of the Pasadena board of education; and was the founder and is honorary president of the Tuna club.

Holderness,George Allan,farmer and banker of Tarboro, N.C., was born June 15, 1867, in Caswell county, N.C. He is vice-president of the Cotton Belt Land company.

Hole, Willitts J.,capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 9, 1858, in Madison, Ind. He is resident agent of the Stearns Rancho company.

Holgate, Thomas Franklin, educator and author of 617 Library st., Evanston, Ill., was born April 8, 1859, in Ontario,Canada. Since 1893 he has been professor of mathematics at the Northwestern university. He is the author of works on Geometry.

Holland, Cornelius Joseph, clergyman and author of 92 Hope st., Providence, R.I., was born in Fall River, Mass. He is serving as priest of St. Joseph's church. He is the author of The Divine Story.

Holland, Edmund Milton, actor and comedian of New York City, was born in 1848 in New York City. He has taken part in Raffles; Eben Holden and other plays.

Holland, Edward E., lawyer, banker and statesman of Suffolk, Va., was born Feb. 26, 1861, in Nansemond county, Va. He is president of the Farmers' bank of Nansemond county.

Holland, Henry Ware, journalist, lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1844 in New York. He is author of William Dawes and His Ride with Paul Revere.

Holland, James Buchanan,lawyer and jurist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 14, 1858, in Montgomery county, Pa. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

Holland, James William, educator and author of 2006 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1849 in Nashville, Tenn. Since

1887 he has been dean of the faculty of the Jefferson medical college. He is the author of Diet for the Sick and other works.

Holland, Rupert Sargent, lawyer and author of 2006 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 15, 1878, in Louisville, Ky. Since 1904 he has been chief attorney of the legal aid society. He is the author of The Man in the Tower and other works.

Holland, Walter Powell, banker of Clarksdale, Miss., was born March 27, 1867, in Springfield, Tenn. He is president of the Bank of Shaw.

Holland, William Jacob, clergyman, naturalist and author of 5545 Forbes ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 16, 1848, in Jamaica, West Indies. Since 1891 he has been chancellor of the Western university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Butterfly Book and other works.

Holland, William Merideth, lawyer and jurist of Dallas, Texas, was born March 29, 1875, in Dallas, Texas. He has been judge of the county court; and is now mayor of his city.

Holland, William West, chemist and scientist of Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 18, 1881, in Eastville, Va. He has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. In 1907-08 he was Carnegie research assistant, in 1908-10 assistant to Professor Morse, and since 1910 has been research associate in the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore. He has made researches in osmotic pressure.

Hollander, Jacob Harry, financier and author of 1802 Eutaw place, Baltimore, Md., was born July 23, 1871, in Baltimore, Md. He has been treasurer of Porto Rico. He is the author of Studies in State Legislature and other works.

Hollenback, John Welles, manufacturer and banker of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was born March 15, 1827, in Wyalusing, Pa. He is president of the People's bank and a director of other corporations.

Hollerith, Herman, inventor of 1054 Thirty-first st., Washington, D.C. He is the inventor of the electric tabulating machine used by the United States and foreign governments.

Holley, Marietta, author and poet of Pierrepont manor, N.Y., was born in 1844 in New York. She is the author of My Wayward Pardner and other works.

Hollick, Charles Arthur, botanist and geologist of New York City, was born Feb. 6, 1857, on Staten Island, N.Y. He has been president of Port Richmond, N.Y. He is the author of The Flora of the Amboy Clays and other works.

Holliday, Elias S., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Brazil, Ind., was born March 5, 1842, in Aurora, Ind. He served in the civil war. In 1901-09 he was a member of congress.

Holliday, Francis Allen, banker of Hensel, N.D., was born May 17, 1843, in Leonard county, Ontario, Canada. He is president of the State bank.

Holliday, George Judson, farmer, merchant, lawyer and capitalist of Galivants Ferry, S.C., was born June 10, 1875, in Galivants Ferry, S.C. He is one of the largest real estate owners in eastern Carolina.

Holliday, John Hampden, editor and banker of Indianapolis, Ind., was born May 31, 1846, in Indianapolis, Ind. He is president of the Union Trust company.

Hollingsworth, David A., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Cadiz, Ohio, was born Nov. 21, 1844, in Belmont, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been mayor of Flushing, Ohio; and in 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Hollins, F. C., banker and railroad official of 11 Wall st., New York City, was born in Philadelphia. He has been a director of the Lake Erie and Western Railway company.

Hollis, Allen, lawyer and corporation official of 201 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 20, 1871, in Concord, N.H. He is president of the Concord Electric company.

Hollis, Henry French, lawyer and statesman of Concord, N.H., was born Aug. 30, 1869, in Concord, N.H. In 1913 he became a member of the United States senate.

Hollis, Ira Nelson, educator, engineer and author of 6 Arcacia st., Cambridge, Mass., was born March 7, 1856, in Mooresville, Ind. He has been assistant engineer in the United States navy. Since 1893 he has been professor of engineering at Harvard university. He is the author of War College Lectures on Naval Ships and other works.

Hollis, Starr Clarence, physician of Belleville, N.Y., was born Aug. 8, 1878, in Sandy Creek, N.Y. He is president of the board of education; and health officer of his town. He has been president of the Jefferson county medical society.

Holt, William Henry, lawyer and jurist of Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 29, 1842, in Bath county, Ky. In 1888 he was chief justice of the supreme court of Kentucky; and judge of court of appeals of Kentucky. In 1900-04 he was district judge of the United States for Porto Rico. Since 1904 he has practiced law in Louisville.

Hollister, Frank Canfield, educator and physician of Bellevue, Conn., was born June 14, 1866, in Greenwich, Conn. Since 1905 he has been physician at the Gouverneur and St. Elizabeth hospitals.

Hollister, John Hamilcar, physician of 3210 Lake Park ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 5, 1824, in Riga, N.Y. He has been clinical lecturer in the Mercy hospital for forty-five years.

Hollister, Mrs. Lillian M., educator, reformer and author of 317 Kirby ave., Detroit, Mich., was born in 1853 in Milford, Mich. Since 1895 she has been supreme commander of the Ladies of the Maccabees of the World. She is the author of Convention How and other works.

Hollopeter, William Clarence, physician and author of 1428 Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born about 1850 in Munsey, Pa. He is

attending physician in children's diseases at Philadelphia and St. Joseph's hospitals. He is the author of A Textbook Hay Fever.

Holloway, Charles Edwin, banker of 1610 North Meridian st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born July 11, 1857, in Knightstown, Ind. He is vice-president of the Central Trust company.

Holloway, Fred E., lawyer of Walla Walla, Wash., was born March 23, 1867, in Martin county, Ind. He is general counsel for the Walla Walla Fire Insurance company and other financial interests.

Holloway, Jacob James, banker and capitalist of Wheeling, W.Va., was born April 17, 1857, in Bridgeport, Ohio. He is president of the National bank.

Holloway, Thomas Pawling, clergyman of 180 Prince George st., Annapolis, Md., was born May 17, 1865, in Burlington, N.J. He is pastor of the College Avenue Baptist church.

Holloway, Thomas W., farmer and merchant of Pomaria, S.C., was born March 28, 1829, near Newberry, S.C. Since 1858 he has been secretary of the state agricultural and mechanical society of South Carolina.

Holloway, William Eugene, lawyer and banker of New Rochelle,N.Y., was born April 25, 1868, in Union Springs, Ala. He is first vice-president of the Huguenot Trust company.

Holloway, William Lawson, lawyer and jurist of Helena, Mont., was born Nov. 8, 1867, in Kirksville, Mo. Since 1902 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Montana.

Holly, James Theodore, clergyman, missionary and bishop of Port au Prince, Hayti, was born Oct. 3, 1829, in Washington, D.C. He has been consul of Liberia at Port au Prince, Hayti.

Holm, Charles F., lawyer, organizer and director of 35 Nassau st., New York City, was born March 8, 1862, in New York City. He was educated in the private schools and colleges of New York City and Schwerein, Germany. He organized the United National bank, the Hudson Trust company, the Consumers' Brewing company, the Exchange Cigar company and other co-operative trade corporations. He is senior member of the law firm of Holm, Whitlock and Scarff; and is counsel and director of the Hudson Trust company. Until 1904 he was captain in the fourteenth regiment.

Holman, Currier Carlton, lawyer and jurist of Farmington, Maine, was born Dec. 4, 1883, in Farmington, Maine. He is judge of the municipal court of Farmington.

Holman, Frederick Van Voorhies, lawyer and author of Portland, Ore., was born Aug. 29, 1852, in Pacific City, Ore., now Wash. He received the degree of Ph.B. from the university of California. In 1902-03 and 1908-09 he was a member of the city of Portland charter commissions; and in 1892, 1904 and 1912 was a delegate from Oregon to the democratic national convention. Since 1903 he has been regent of the university of Oregon. He is general counsel for the Portland Railway, Light and Power company. He is the author of Dr. John McLaughlin, Father of Oregon, and other works.

Holman, Joseph Carleton, lawyer and banker of Farmington, Maine, was born March 16, 1845, in Dixfield, Maine. He is president of the First National bank; and has been county attorney.

Holmen, Julius Charles Emil, banker of Kenyon, Minn., was born June 26, 1857, in Linden, Wis. He is treasurer of the Nelson Mercantile company.

Holmes, Alexander J., soldier and clergyman of Algonac, Mich., was born Sept. 29, 1845, in Coxsackie, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is pastor of a church in Algonac, Mich.

Holmes, Artemas H., lawyer of 453 Madison ave., New York City, was born May 16, 1849, in Galena, Ill. He is a member of the law firm of Holmes, Rapallo and Kennedy.

Holmes, Bayard Taylor, educator, surgeon and author of 108 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 29, 1852, in North Hero, Vt. He is senior professor of surgery in the medical department of the university of Illinois. He is the author of Surgical Emergencies.

Holmes, Charles A., banker of 3722 Sixth ave., Des Moines, Iowa, was born March 31, 1860, in Bonaparte, Iowa. He is president of the Oak Park bank.

Holmes, Charles H., lawyer and statesman of Albion, N.Y., was born Oct. 24, 1827, in Albion, N.Y. In 1869-71 he was a member of congress.

Holmes, Charles Leyland, banker of 132 Grand st., Waterbury, Conn., was born Oct. 16, 1863, in Liverpool, England. He is president of the Waterbury Trust company.

Holmes, Clayton Wood, manufacturer of Elmira, N.Y., was born Sept. 26, 1848, in Le Raysville, Pa. He was publisher of the Elmira Daily Advertiser. He is vice-president of the Elmira Co-operative Saving and Loan association.

Holmes, Elias Burton, lecturer,traveler and author of 216 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 8, 1870, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of The Burton Holmes Lectures, in ten volumes.

Holmes, Frank Williams, broker and banker of Lima, Ohio, was born March 18, 1858, in Lima, Ohio. He is president of the South Side Building and Loan association.

Holmes, Frederick John, merchant and banker of La Grande, Ore., was born Aug. 31, 1857, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Enterprise Mercantile and Milling company.

Holmes, George Kirby, statistician and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 10, 1856, in Great Barrington, Mass. He is chief of the division of production and distribution in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of Real Estate Mortgages and other works.

Holmes, Mrs. Georgiana Klingle, artist and poet of Summit, N.J., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of In the Name of the King and other works.

Holmes, Harry P., optometrist of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Jan. 22, 1861, in Maquoketa, Iowa. He is president of the Iowa state board of optometry examiners.

Holmes, James Gadsden, soldier, merchant and manufacturer of Macon, Ga., was born June 17, 1843, in Charleston, S.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Holmes, Joseph Austin, educator and geologist of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 23, 1859, in Laurens, S.C. Since 1904 he has been employed in the United States geological survey.

Holmes, Ludvig, clergyman, poet and author of 616 Lake st., Evanston, Ill., was born Sept. 7, 1858, in Sweden. He has been president of the Iowa conference of the Lutheran church. He is the author of Dikter of Ludvig and other works.

Holmes, Mary Arnold, philanthropist of Des Moines, Iowa, was born June 5, 1842, in Ellington, N.Y. She is president of the Marshalltown associated charitable society.

Holmes, Morrison A., soldier, editor and college president of Charleston, S.C., was born Feb. 6, 1835, in Augusta, N.Y. He served in the civil war. Since 1886 he has been president of the Avery normal institute of Charleston.

Holmes, Oliver Wendell, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 1720 I st., Washington, D.C., was born March 8, 1841, in Boston, Mass. Since 1902 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of the United States. He is the author of The Common Law and other works.

Holmes, Samuel Jackson, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born March 7, 1868, in Henry, Ill. Since 1905 he has been professor of zoology at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of The Biology of the Frog and other works.

Holmes, Walton H., railroad president and founder of Kansas City, Mo., was born in 1861 in Independence, Mo. He has been president of the Metropolitan Street Railway company; and in 1900 was president of the American Street Railway association.

Holmes, William B., merchant, manufacturer and banker of Honesdale, Pa., was born April 17, 1837. He is president of the Wayne County Savings bank and other corporations.

Holmes, William Henry, geologist and author of 1444 Belmont st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 1, 1846, in Harrison county, Ohio. He has been curator in the Field Columbian museum. He has edited Hayden's Atlas of Colorado and other works.

Holmes, Zachariah, architect and statesman of Rapid City, S.D., was born Sept. 23, 1853, in Sweden. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Holston, George, painter and artist of 143 West Eighty-fourth st., New York City, was born March 10, 1835, in London, England. He has attained prominence as a portrait painter and successful art teacher.

Holt, Adoniram Judson, clergyman and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born Dec. 1, 1847, in Somerset, Ky. He is state secretary of missions in Nashville, Tenn. He is the author of Miriam Heth and Parthenia.

Holt, Albert G., banker of Johnstown, Neb., was born Jan. 15, 1860, in Missouri City, Mo. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Holt, Charles Sumner, lawyer and director of 5 North LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 21, 1855, in Chicago, Ill. He is a trustee of the Chicago orphan asylum and a director of the McCormick theological seminary.

Holt, Erastus Eugene, oculist, aurist and founder of 723 Congress st., Portland, Maine, was born June 1, 1849, in Peru, Maine. He was the founder and editor of the Journal of Medicine and Science of Portland, Maine. He is the author of a score of valuable medical papers.

Holt, George Chandler, lawyer and jurist of 40 East Twenty-fifth st., New York City, was born Dec. 31, 1843, in Mexico, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been judge of United States district court for the southern district of New York.

Holt, Hamilton, journalist and author of 130 Fulton st., New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1872, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been managing editor of the Independent of New York City. He is the author of Undistinguished Americans.

Holt, Henry, publisher and author of 34 West Thirty-third st., New York City, was born Jan. 3, 1840, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of Henry Holt and company, publishers of New York City. He is the author of On the Civic Relations and other works.

Holt, John H., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Huntington, W.Va., was born Aug. 10, 1860, in Sutton, Va. In 1900 he was nominated governor of West Virginia.

Holt, Joseph Mabey, merchant and bank director of South Jordan, Utah, was born Jan. 20, 1872, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He is a director of the People's State bank of Midvale.

Holt, Lawrence Shackleford, manufacturer and capitalist of Burlington, N.C., was born May 17, 1851, in Burlington, N.C. He is senior member of the firm of Lawrence S. Holt and Sons.

Holt, Luther Emmett, physician, surgeon and author of 14 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born March 4, 1855, in Webster, N.Y. Since 1880 he has practiced his profession in New York City. He is the author of Care and Feeding of Children and other works.

Holt, Roland, publisher and author of 29 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1867, in New York City. Since 1903 he has been vice-president of the Henry

Holt and company, publishers of New York City. He is the author of The Operatic Situation and other works.

Holter, Edwin Olaf, lawyer and state official of 60 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1871 in Helena, Mont. He has received the degrees of A.M., A.B. and LL.B. He served in the Spanish-American war as lieutenant; and served two years as state commissioner of prisons. He is a member of the law firm of Holter, Ingalls and Guthrie; and is a member of the republican party.

Holterhoff, Godfrey, railroad official of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 4, 1860, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is western assistant secretary and treasurer of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway Coast lines.

Holtzer,Charles William,manufacturer and capitalist of 9 Station st., Brookline, Mass., was born Aug. 26, 1848, in Karlsruhe, Germany. He is president of the Holtzer-Cabot Electric company.

Holyoke, Charles Freeman,banker of Marlborough, Mass., was born Dec. 27, 1855, in Marlborough, Mass. He is treasurer of the Marlborough Savings bank.

Homer, Charles Christopher, lawyer and banker of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 15, 1870, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the German National bank.

Homes, Mrs. Mary Sophie,author and poet of New Orleans, La., was born about 1830 in Frederick, Md. She is the author of A Wreath of Rhymes and other works.

Homeyer, Charles William, banker of Burton, Texas, was born Dec. 11, 1855, in Burton, Texas. He is president of the Burton State bank.

Honey, John Atherley, banker of Medford, Ore., was born Feb. 28, 1869, in Mt. Forest, Ont. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Edmore, S.D.

Honey, Richard, capitalist of Mexico City, Mexico, was born March 20, 1838, in England. He is connected with the iron and steel industries; and president of the Maravillas Mining company and other corporations.

Honeyman, A. Van Doren, journalist, lawyer and author of 181 North ave., Plainfield, N.J., was born Nov. 12, 1849, in New Germantown, N.J. He has been editor of the New Jersey Law Journal for thirty-six years. He is the author and editor of about sixty law and miscellaneous volumes.

Honore, Lockwood, lawyer and jurist of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 7, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1903 he has been judge of the circuit court of Cook county, Ill.

Hoober, Arthur, artist of New York City, was born July 23, 1854, in New York City. He is a landscape painter. He is the author of Treasures of the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

Hood, Alfred Howland, lawyer and banker of Fall River,Mass., was born April 19, 1855, in Somerset, Mass. He is president of the Somerset Stove and Foundry company.

Hood, Charles Crook,soldier of 2111 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 28, 1841, in Somerset, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Hood, Charles Ira, manufacturer of Lowell, Mass., was born Dec. 11, 1845, in Lowell, Mass. Hood's sarsaparilla laboratory is one of the largest in the world.

Hood, James Franklin, lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 2, 1851, in Gratiot, Ohio. He is secretary of the American Security and Trust company.

Hood, James Walker, clergyman and author of Fayetteville, N.C., was born May 30, 1831, in Kennett township, Pa. He is the author of The Negro in the Christian Pulpit and other works.

Hood, William, civil engineer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 4, 1846, in Concord, N.H. He has been assistant engineer for the Central Pacific railway. He is now chief engineer for the Southern Pacific company at San Francisco.

Hook, Charles E., banker of Ottawa, Ill., was born June 25, 1862, in Ottawa, Ill. He has been mayor of his city. He is cashier and director of the First National bank of Ottawa.

Hook, John Hilliard, educator and government official of Clemson College, S.C., was born April 8, 1870, in St. Matthews, S.C. He is professor of mechanics at Clemson college, S.C.

Hook, William Cather, lawyer and jurist of Leavenworth, Kan., was born Sept. 24, 1857, in Waynesburg, Pa. Since 1903 he has been district judge of the United States court of appeals for the eighth district.

Hooker, Charles Edward, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Jackson, Miss., was born in 1825 in Union, S.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel. In 1875-83, 1887-95 and 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Hooker, Ellen Kelley, educator and founder of Le Roy, N.Y., was born May 23, 1833, in Shoreham, Vt. She has been a tutor at the national cathedral school in Washington, D.C.

Hooker, George Ellsworth, lawyer, journalist and author of 315 Plymouth court, Chicago, Ill., was born April 25, 1861, in Peacham, Vt. He has been an editorial writer on the Chicago Daily Tribune. He is civic secretary of the City club of Chicago. He is the author of various works on municipal conditions.

Hooker, John Daggett, manufacturer and inventor of 224 East Second st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 10, 1838, in Hinsdale, N.H. He is president of the J. D. Hooker company of Los Angeles, manufacturers of steel pipes.

Hooker, Thomas, banker of 42 Church st., New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 3, 1849, in Macon, Ga. He is president of the First National bank.

Hooker, Warren Brewster, soldier, jurist and statesman of Fredonia, N.Y., was born Nov. 24, 1856, in Perrysburg, N.Y. In 1891-99 he was a member of congress. In 1899 he was elected a justice of the supreme court of New York.

Hooley, Edwin Strange, railroad president and financier of Evansville, Ind., was born Nov. 8, 1868, in Jersey City, N.J. He is senior member of the firm of Edwin S. Hooley and company. He is president of the Evansville and Terre Haute railroad.

Hooper, Ben W., lawyer, financier and statesman of Nashville, Tenn., was born Oct. 13, 1870, in Newport, Tenn. He is president of the Houstend Realty company.

Hooper, Charles Appleton, lumberman of San Francisco, Cal., was born March 14, 1843, in Bangor, Maine. He served in the Massachusetts regiment during the civil war.

Hooper, Charles Edward, designer and author of Middle Haddam, Conn., was born April 20, 1867, in Medford, Mass. He is the author and decorator of the Country House.

Hooper, Franklin William, institute instructor of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb.11, 1851, in Walpole, N.H. In 1867-71 he studied in Antioch college of Ohio; in 1875 received the degree of A.B. from Harvard; in 1875-76 took a post-graduate course in biology; and in 1897 was awarded the honorary degree of A.M. In 1877-80 he was principal of the high school at Keene, N.H.; in 1880-89 was professor of natural science in the Adelphi college; and since 1899 has been director of the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences. He is a director on geology and biology; since 1890 has been director of the Brooklyn art association; in 1892-99 he was a member of the Brooklyn board of education; in 1895-1904 was director of the Brooklyn public library; and in 1901-05 was president of the Antioch college of Ohio. He is the editor of year-books, the Annual Prospectus, and the Bulletin of Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science; has been vice-president of the American bison society; since 1892 has been treasurer and director of the New England society of Brooklyn; and since 1905 has been director of the Vermont society of Brooklyn.

Hooper, Henry True, business president of 90 Prospect st., Portland,Me., was born June 28, 1875, in Portland, Maine. He is vice-president of Maine Loan and Building association. He is also president of the Portland Retail Merchants' association.

Hooper, Shadrack K., soldier and railroad official of Denver, Col., was born May 30, 1841, in New Albany, Ind. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet of major. Since 1884 he has been general passenger agent and ticket agent of the Denver and Rio Grande railroad.

Hooper, Vernon J., soldier and physician of 1993 Jefferson ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 27, 1870, in South Lyon, Mich. Since 1898 he has practiced medicine. He served as captain and assistant surgeon in the United States volunteers in the Philippines; and as major and surgeon in the first infantry Michigan national guard.

Hooper, William Leslie, civil engineer,electrician, mathematician and author of Tufts college, Boston, Mass., was born Aug.2, 1855, in Halifax, Nova Scotia. Since 1890 he has been professor of electrical engineering in Tuft's college. He is the author of Electrical Problems.

Hoopes, Maurice, banker and electrical engineer of Glens Falls, N.Y., was born Oct. 16, 1870, in West Chester, Pa. He has been superintendent of the Edison Electric Illuminating company. Since 1904 he has been president of Pruyn and company.

Hooton,Mott, soldier of 175 State st.,Portland,Maine, was born April 16, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brevet major.

Hoover, C. Guy, director of music of Pittsburg, Kan., was born in 1882 near Rochester, Ind. He has spent considerable time in travel and in the study of music and the music systems of Europe, especially in England, Germany and France; and has attained considerable recognition as a theorist and conductor. He has been director of music in the university of Arizona. He is now director of the department of music in the Kansas state manual training normal school at Pittsburg; and is also secretary of the Educational Publishing company of that city. He is the author of The Assembly Hymn and Song Collection.

Hoover, Edgar Malone, lumberman and financier of Boise, Idaho. He is general manager of the Payette Lumber and Manufacturing company.

Hoover, George P., banker of 117 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 22, 1862, in Iowa. He served in the Illinois National Guard. He is vice-president of the Harris Trust and Savings bank.

Hoover, John H., farmer and bank president of Timberville, Va., was born Dec. 4, 1863, in Timberville, Va. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants bank.

Hoover, William D., banker of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 6, 1864, in Washington, D.C. He has received the degrees of LL.B. and LL.M. In 1902 he became attorney and trust officer of the National Savings and Trust company; and since 1909 has been president of that corporation. He is also a director of the Washington Board of Trade; and a director of the executive committee of the Real Estate Title Insurance company,

Hope, John, educator and college president of Atlanta, Ga., was born June 2, 1868, in Augusta, Ga. Since 1906 he has been president of Morehouse college.

Hopkins, Albert C., merchant and statesman of Charlestown, W.Va., was born Sept. 15, 1837, in Villenovia, N.Y. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Hopkins, Albert J., lawyer and statesman of Aurora, Ill., was born Aug., 1846, in De Kalb county, Ill. In 1885-1903 he was a representative in congress. In 1903-09 he was a member of the United States senate.

Hopkins, Alphonso Alva, educator, journalist, lecturer, author and poet of New York City, was born March 27, 1843, in Burlington Flats, N.Y. He is the author of Geraldine and other works.

Hopkins, Anderson Hoyt, educator and librarian of Niles, Mich., was born March 19, 1861, in Delphi, Ind. In 1905-08 he was librarian of the Carnegie library of Pittsburg.

Hopkins, Andrew Delmar, educator, entomologist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 20, 1857, in Jackson county, W.Va. Since 1903 he has been in charge of forest investigations in the division of entomology at the United States department of agriculture.

Hopkins, Archibald, soldier, lawyer, government official and author of 1826 Massachusetts ave., Washington, N.H., was born in February, 1842, in Williamstown, Mass. He is chief clerk in the United States court of claims. He is the author of the Apostle's Creed.

Hopkins, Archibald Wilson, farmer, banker and statesman of Granville, Ill., was born Jan. 4, 1845, in Granville, Ill. Since 1902 he has been president of the Bank of Granville; and also president of the Putnam County Bank of Hennepin. He has been a member of the thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth and forty-first sessions of the Illinois state legislature.

Hopkins, Charles Augustus, retired underwriter and capitalist of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 5, 1841, in Spencer, N.Y. He is president of the Northfield Hotel company.

Hopkins, Charles Comstock, civil engineer of Rome, N.Y., was born Jan. 22, 1860, in Jersey City, N.J. Since 1884 he has been in practice of hydraulic and sanitary engineering.

Hopkins, Cyril George, educator, chemist and author of Champaign, Ill., was born July 22, 1866, in Chatfield, Ill. He has been professor of agromony at the university of Illinois. He is the author of Alfalfa on Illinois Soil and other works.

Hopkins, Edward Washburn, educator and author of 299 Laurence st., New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 8, 1857, in Northampton, Mass. He is a professor of Sanskrit in Yale university. He is the author of Mutual Relations of the Four Castes in Manu and other works.

Hopkins, Edwin Mortimer, educator, lecturer and auther of 1201 Tennessee st., Lawrence, Kan., was born Sept. 16, 1862, in Kent, N.Y. He has taught in the New York public schools. Since 1903 he has been acting director, department of journalism. He is the author of Handbook on the Teaching of English and other works.

Hopkins, Ellen Dunlap, artist and philanthropist of 127 East Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born Jan. 30, 1858, in New York City. In 1892 she founded the New York school of applied design for women.

Hopkins, Erastus, chemist and author of Greenfield, Mass., was born June 9, 1867, in Greenfield, Mass. In 1897-1900 he was special examiner for the United States. He is the author of Oil Chemist's Handbook.

Hopkins, Francis Newton, banker of Alba, Texas, was born April 16, 1874, in Ennis, Texas. He is president of the Alba National bank.

Hopkins, Frank A., lawyer and statesman of Prestonburg, Ky., was born May 27, 1853, in Jeffersonville, Va. In 1882-84 he was commissioner of common schools. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

Hopkins, Frederick Vincent, educator, physician, surgeon and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born May 23, 1839, in Burlington, Vt. He has been surgeon and professor of geology in the Louisiana state university. He has written four reports on the Geology of Louisiana.

Hopkins, George Franklin, clergyman and author of Omaha, Neb., was born March 25, 1858, in Farmington, Del. Since 1893 he has been pastor in Omaha and elsewhere. He is the author of Not How Much, But How Well and other works.

Hopkins, George Gallagher, physician and surgeon of 350 Washington ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 9, 1843, in Peoria, Ill. He is regent counsellor and consulting surgeon to the Long Island college hospital.

Hopkins, Harry Jump, lawyer, state official and banker of Annapolis, Md., was born May 2, 1859, in Maryland. He is president of the Annapolis Water company.

Hopkins, Herbert Muller, educator, clergyman and author of 3061 Bainbridge ave., New York City, was born in 1870 in Hannibal, Mo. In 1901-05 he was professor of Latin at Trinity college of Hartford, Conn. He is the author of The Fighting Bishop.

Hopkins, Isaac Stiles, educator, clergyman and college president of 688 Highland ave., Atlanta, Ga., was born June 20, 1841, in Augusta, Ga. He has been professor of Latin in the Emory college. He is now pastor of St. John's Methodist Episcopal church south of St. Louis.

Hopkins, James C., jurist of Madison, Wis., was born in Vermont. In 1870 he was appointed United States district judge for the western district of Wisconsin.

Hopkins, James Herron, lawyer, banker and statesman of 703 Ashland blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 3, 1831, in Washington county, Pa. In 1875-77 and 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Hopkins, James Love, lawyer and author of 3931 Westminster place, St. Louis, Mo., was born July 20, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Hopkins on Unfair Trade and other works.

Hopkins, Mrs. Margaret Sutton Briscoe, litterateur and author of Amherst, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1864, in Baltimore, Md. She is the author of Perchance to Dream;

Links in a Chain and other works.

Hopkins, Mark, journalist and author of London, England, was born Feb. 9, 1851, in Williamstown, Mass. He is the author of The World's Verdict, a novel.

Hopkins, Mrs. Pauline Bradford, author of Fairfield, Conn. was born in 1874 in Fairfield, Conn. She is the author of A Story of Valley Forge; A Story of Witchcraft and A Georgian Actress.

Hopkins, Romulus A., educator and public official of Dover, Del., was born May 22,1868, in Kent county, Del. In 1887-1906 he was engaged in teaching. He is now serving his second term as clerk of the orphans' court and register in chancery for Kent county, Del. He is also a notary public and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Hopkins, Samuel Augustus, dentist and author of 235 Marlborough, Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 12, 1858, in Jersey City, N.J. He has been professor of the theory and practice of dentistry at Tufts college. He is the author of The Care of the Teeth.

Hopkins, Scott,banker of 634 Kansas ave., Topeka, Kan., was born Feb. 2, 1860, in Waverly, N.Y. He is president of the First National Bank of Horton, Kan.

Hopkins, Sidney Wright, retired business man of 74 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 23, 1836, in Newburgh, N.Y. In 1874 he reorganized and recapitalized the People's Gas Light and Coke company of Chicago. He has been president of the Trojan Car Coupler company of New York and ot numerous other corporations.

Hopkins, Theodore Weld,educator, clergyman and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born Jan. 5, 1841, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1881 he has been pastor of the Central Presbyterian church of Rochester. He is the author of an historical essay on The Doctrine of Inspiration.

Hopkins, Thomas Cramer, geologist and author of 763 Comstock ave., Syracuse, N.Y., was born May 4, 1861, in Center county, Pa. He has been assistant state geologist. Since 1900 he has been geologist in Syracuse university.

Hopkins,Willard Freeman, banker of Buffalo, N.Y., was born June 18, 1873, in Kalamazoo, Mich. He was cashier of the First State Bank of Petoskey, Mich. He is vice-president and director of the Third National Bank of Buffalo.

Hopkins,William Hersey, college president of 2216 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 20, 1841, in Greensborough, Md. He has been president of St. John's college at Annapolis, Md. Since 1890 he has been professor of Latin in the Woman's college of Baltimore.

Hopper, De Wolf, comedian and actor of New York City, was born in 1858 in New York. He made his first professional appearance in 1878 in Our Boys. He has taken leading parts in Wang and Happyland.

Hopper, Harry Shelmire, lawyer and genealogist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 13, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is historian of the associated alumni of the central high school of Philadelphia.

Hopper,James Caleb,banker and live stock dealer of Ness City, Kan., was born Dec. 26, 1862, in Brownstown, Ind. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Hopper, James Marie, educator, journalist and author of Manila, P.I., was born July 23, 1876, in Paris, France. In 1902-03 he was in the educational department of the Philippine Islands. He is the author of Caybigan.

Hoppin, Joseph Clark,educator and author of Boston, Mass., was born May 23, 1870, in Providence, R.I. In 1899-1901 he was associate of classical art and archaeology at Bryn Mawr college. He is the author of Euthymides.

Hoppin, Samuel Howland, lawyer of 55 Liberty st., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1858, in Newport, R.I. He is president of the Eastern Kentucky Coal Lands corporation.

Hopping, William P., banker of Tacoma, Wash., was born Dec. 13, 1862, in Springfield, Ill. He is manager of William P. Hopping and company.

Hopwood, Josephus, clergyman, educator and college president of Lynchburg, Va., was born April 18, 1843, in Montgomery county, Ky. He has been president of the Milligan college of Tennessee. In 1896 he was prohibition candidate for governor of Tennessee.

Hord, Arnold Harris, clergyman and author of 244 High st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 13, 1867, in Woodford county, Ky. Since 1901 he has been rector of St. Michael's church of Germantown, Pa. He is the author of Genealogy of the Hord Family.

Horn, Edward Traill, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 10, 1850, in Easton, Pa. Since 1897 he has been pastor of the Trinity Lutheran church. He the author of The Christian Year and other works.

Horn, H. J., railroad official of Boston, Mass., was born in 1864, in St. Paul, Minn. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad.

Horn, John, life saver of Detroit, Mich., was born Sept. 7, 1843, in England. He has been mayor of Detroit, Mich. He began his career in early life as a life saver.

Horn, Paul Whitfield, educator and author of 228 Emerson ave., Houston, Texas, was born April 30, 1870, in Boonville, Mo. He has taught Latin in the Scaritt collegiate institute of Neosho, Mo.; and has been principal of Pryor institute of Jasper, Tenn. He has been superintendent of city schools of Sherman; and since 1904 has been superintendent of city schools of Houston. He is the author of New Century Speller; School Room Essentials and other works.

Hornaday, William Temple, naturalist and author of 2969 Decatur ave., New York City, was born Dec. 1, 1854, in Plainfield, Ind.

He has been chief taxidermist of the National museum; and is now director of New York zoological park. He is the author of Two Years in the Jungle and other works.

Hornbeck, Marquis D., clergyman and college president of 712 Capitol ave., Pueblo, Colo., was born Feb. 28, 1849, near Circleville, Ohio. He has been president of Chaddock college at Quincy, Ill. Since 1893 he has been a minister in Colorado.

Hornblower, Henry, broker of 60 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born June 6, 1863, in Lawrence, Mass. He is president of the Cross Paper Feeder company.

Hornblower, William B., lawyer and jurist of 24 Broad st., New York City, was born May 13, 1851, in Paterson, N.J. He has received the degrees of A.B. and LLB., A.M. and LL.D. Since 1875 he has practiced law. In 1893 he was appointed by President Cleveland to the United States supreme court, but owing to political opposition his nomination was rejected by the United States senate. He was a member of the board of statutory consolidation. He is head of the law firm of Hornblower, Miller and Potter.

Hornbow, Arthur, journalist, dramatist and author of 26 West Thirty-third st., New York City, was born Jan. 6, 1865, in Manchester, England. Since 1900 he has been editor of the Theater Magazine. He is the author of The Lion and the Mouse and The End of the Game.

Horne, Abraham R., educator, lecturer, clergyman and college president of Allentown, Pa., was born March 24, 1834, in Springfield, Pa. He has been president of the East Texas university. He is the founder and editor of the National Educator of Allentown.

Horne, Charles Francis, journalist, lecturer and author of 616 West One Hundred and Forty-eighth st., New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1870, in Jersey City, N.J. Since 1906 he has been assistant professor of English in the college city of New York. He is the author of Birth of the Novel and other works.

Horne, Herman Harrell, educator, lecturer and author of Leonia, N.Y., was born Nov. 22, 1874, in Clayton, N.C. He is professor of philosophy in Dartmouth college. He is the author of Philosophy of Education and other works.

Horne, Mary Tracy Earle, litterateur and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born in 1864 in Cobden, Ill. She is the author of The Wonderful Wheel; The Man Who Worked for Collister and other works.

Horne, Nellie Mathes, painter and artist of Washington, D.C., was born May 26, 1870, in Eliot, Maine. She has painted portraits of Edward Everett Hale, William Dean Howells, the mayor of Portsmouth N.H., and other works.

Horner, Frederick, surgeon, journalist, lecturer and author of Marshall, Va., was born June 26, 1828, in Berry's Ferry, Va. He has been a surgeon in the United States navy. He is the author of Autographs of the university of Virginia and other works.

Horner, John Turner, educator, jurist and college president of Rocky Comfort, Mo., was born July 26, 1866, in Webster county, Mo. He has been school commissioner for McDonald county. He is now president of Horner institute of McDonald county.

Horner, Junius Moore, educator, clergyman and bishop of Asheville, N.C., was born July 7, 1859, in Oxford, N.C. In 1892-98 he was principal of Oxford school. In 1898 he became Protestant Episcopal bishop of Asheville.

Horner, William Macpherson, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 10, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1904 he has been treasurer-general of the society of colonial wars.

Horowitz, Louis J., business man of 51 Wall st., New York City, was born Jan. 1, 1875, in Chenstochowa, Russia. Since 1904 he has been vice-president of Thompson-Starrett company.

Horr, Alfred R., banker of Cleveland, Ohio, was born July 14, 1875, in Wellington, Ohio. He is secretary of the Cleveland Trust company.

Horr, George Edwin, theologian and author of Newton Center, Mass., was born Jan. 19, 1856, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Watchman Publishing company. Since 1908 he has been president of the Newton theological institution. He is the author of The Great Ministry.

Horr, Norton Townsend, lawyer and author of Huntington, Ohio, was born April 26, 1862, in Huntington, Ohio. He is the author of Municipal Police Ordinances; and compiled Bibliography of Card Games and of History of Playing Cards.

Horsford, Cornelia, archaeologist and author of 27 Craigie st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Sept. 25, 1861, in Cambridge, Mass. She is the author of Graves of the Northmen; An Inscribed Stone; Vinland and Its Ruins and other works.

Horsky, Edward, lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born June 12, 1873, in Helena, Mont. In 1899 he was attorney of the United States circuit court of appeals at San Francisco, Cal.

Horstman, Fred Adam, banker of 3109 Riverside blvd., Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 19, 1883, in Minnesota. He is president of the State Bank of Rogers.

Horswell, Charles, clergyman and author of Kenilworth, Ill., was born Nov. 27, 1857, in Canada. He has been professor of Hebrew in the college of liberal arts at the Northwestern university. He is the author of Study of the English New Testament.

Horton, Charles, lumberman of 254 East Broad st., Winona, Minn., was born in 1836 in New York. He is president of the Empire Lumber company.

Horton, Edward Augustus, clergyman and author of 25 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 28, 1843, in Springfield, Mass.

He is editor of Every Other Sunday; and chaplain of the Massachusetts state senate. He is the author of Scenes in the Life of Jesus and other works.

Horton, George, journalist, diplomat and author of Smyrna, Turkey, was born Oct. 11, 1859, in Fairville, N.Y. He was literary editor of the Chicago Times-Herald. In 1906-10 he was American consul-general at Athens. He is the author of Songs of the Lowly and other works.

Horton, Henry Lawrence, banker of 66 Broadway, New York City, was born July 17, 1832, in Shesquin, Pa. He is senior member of the firm of H. L. Horton and company.

Horton, Nelson M., banker of Clinchport, Va., was born Jan. 23, 1871, in Lee county, Va. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank.

Horton, Oliver Harvey, lawyer and jurist of 134 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 20, 1835, in Cattaraugus county, N.Y. He was corporation counsel of Chicago under Mayor Roche. He is now judge of the appellate court for the first district of Illinois.

Horton, Rufus William Landon, lawyer and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 2, 1861, in Niles, Mich. He was educated at Dallas college of Texas. He has been a member of the Los Angeles school board. He is joint author of Mechanics' Lien Law.

Hortvet, Julius, chemist, scientist and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born April 24, 1863, in Baraboo, Wis. Since 1900 he has been chief chemist of the Minnesota dairy and food department. He is the author of numerous scientific monographs.

Horwill, Edward Thomas, lawyer and banker of 215 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 23, 1871, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Nassau Trust company.

Horwitz, George Quintard, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 3, 1868, in Washington, D.C. He is director of the Jefferson Fire Insurance company of Philadelphia.

Horwitz, Orville, surgeon of 1721 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 26, 1860, in Washington, D.C. He is professor of genito-urinary surgery at the Jefferson medical college.

Hosack, George Mechlin, lawyer and statesman of 6351 Marchand st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 7, 1866, in Dayton, Pa. He has been a member of the Pennsylvania house of representatives.

Hosford, Henry Hallock, educator of Crete, Neb., was born July 12, 1859, in Hudson, Ohio. He is professor of chemistry and physics in Doane college.

Hoskin, Robert, wood engraver of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 10, 1842, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He received the gold medal of honor for his engraving of Cromwell Visiting Milton. He is an engraver for magazines.

Hosking, Arthur Nicholas, editor, etcher and artist of 200 West Wayne ave., Wayne, Pa., was born April 5, 1874, in Libertytown, Md. He was educated at the Chicago art institute and at Harvard university. He edited Pickwick, The Artists' Year Book, and The Sketch Book. He has exhibited paintings and etchings with the society of American artists. In 1911 he became associate-editor of The Country Gentleman.

Hoskins, James H., broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 21, 1859, in Auburn, N. Y. He is president of the Hoskins-Camp Realty and Investment company.

Hoskins, Leander Miller, educator and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born May 10, 1860, in Wisconsin. Since 1892 he has been professor of applied science at the Leland Stanford university. He is the author of Theoretical Mechanics; and Graphic Statics.

Hoskins, William, chemist and scientist of La Grange, Ill., was born July 15, 1862, in Covington, Ky. Since 1880 he has been a member and is now sole proprietor of the business of Mariner and Hoskins of Chicago.

Hoskins, William Horace, veterinarian, lecturer and author of 3452 Ludlow st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 23, 1860, in Rockdale, Pa. For four years he was secretary and for three years was president of the American veterinary medical association; for two years was president of the Pennsylvania state veterinary medical association; and has been president and secretary of the Pennsylvania state board of veterinary medical examiners. In 1899 he was the democratic candidate for mayor of Philadelphia, Pa. He is assistant professor on veterinary jurisprudence, ethics and business methods in the veterinary department of the university of Pennsylvania. He is editor-in-chief of the Journal of Comparative Medicine and Veterinary Archives and the author of several monographs.

Hosmer, Frederick Lucian, clergyman, author and poet of Berkeley, Cal., was born Oct. 16, 1840, in Framingham, Mass. He is a unitarian clergyman of Berkeley. He is the author of The Way of Life and other works.

Hosmer, James Kendall, educator, librarian and author of 36 South Fifth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 29, 1834, in Northfield, Mass. Since 1892 he has been public librarian of Minneapolis. He is the author of The Story of the Jews and other works.

Hosmer, Samuel Monroe, soldier, educator, clergyman and college president of Troy, Ala., was born July 22, 1846, in Tuscaloosa, county, Ala. He served in the civil war. In 1899-1910 he was president of the Southern university of Greensboro.

Hoss, Elijah Embree, clergyman, theologian and bishop of 27 Clarendon Flats, Nashville, Tenn., was born April 14, 1849, in Washington county, Tenn. In 1885-90 he was in the theological faculty of Vanderbilt university. Since 1902 he has been bishop of the Methodist Episcopal church south.

Hosterman, Arthur David, publisher of Springfield, Ohio, was born April 12, 1860, in Strathville, Pa. He is president of the A. D. Hosterman company, publishers of Poultry Success.

Hotchkin, Samuel Fitch, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 2, 1833, in Sauquoit, N.Y. He is rector of St. Luke's memorial church at Bustleton, Pa. He is the author of Ancient and Modern Germantown and other works.

Hotchkiss, Charles W., railroad president of 39 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 19, 1863, in Unadilla Forks, N.Y. Since 1912 he has been president of the Chicago Tunnel company.

Hotchkiss, Chauncey Crafts, business man and author of New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1852, in New York City. Since 1894 he has devoted most of his time to literary pursuits. He is the author of In Defiance of the King and other works.

Hotchkiss, Henry Lucius, manufacturer and banker of 55 Hillhouse ave., New Haven, Conn., was born Dec. 18, 1842, in New Haven, Conn. He is president of the Union Trust company.

Hotchkiss, Henry Stuart, manufacturer and financier of 55 Hillhouse ave., New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 1, 1878 in New Haven, Conn. He is vice-president and treasurer of L. Candee and company.

Hotchkiss, J. Elizabeth, metaphysician and author of 699 Madison ave., New York City, was born in Elmira, N.Y. She is an extensive writer on metaphysics and psychology in the Metaphysical Magazine. She is the author of Psycho-Therapeutics.

Hoton, Charles, merchant and banker of Camp Douglas, Wis., was born July 23, 1856, in Columbia county, Wis. He is president of the State bank.

Houck, Henry, educator and public official of Harrisburg, Pa., was born March 6, 1836, in Palmyra, Pa. Since 1869 he has been deputy state superintendent of schools for the state of Pennsylvania. In 1907 he had charge of the department of internal affairs.

Houck, John Howard, merchant and capitalist of Gibsland, La., was born Jan. 1, 1874, in Shreveport, La. He is secretary and treasurer of the Houck company; and has been vice-president of the retail merchants' association. He has been a member of the city council, postmaster of his city and president of the Bienville Parish fair association.

Houck, Louis, railroad president of Cape Girardeau, Mo., was born April 1, 1840, in St. Clair county, Ill. He is president of the Cape Girardeau and Chester railroad.

Hough, Charles Merrill, lawyer and jurist of 550 Park ave., New York City, was born May 18, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1906 he has been judge of the United States district court for the southern district of New York.

Hough, Emerson, explorer and author of 6140 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 28, 1857, in Newton, Iowa. In 1895 he explored the Yellowstone Park. He is the author of The Singing Mouse Stories; The Story of the Cowboy and other works.

Hough, John Stockton, physician, inventor and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1845, in Yardley, Pa. In 1868-69 he was resident physician to the Philadelphia hospital. He has invented a process of constructing fireproof buildings.

Hough, Warwick, lawyer and jurist of 5884 Cates ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 26, 1836, in Loudoun county, Va. In 1901-07 he was judge of the St, Louis circuit court.

Houghton, Clement Stevens, trustee and capitalist of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 28, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Huckins and Temple company; vice-president of the Staso Milling company and a director in various other corporations. He is a member of the Boston chamber of commerce; and for five years was a member of the third division of the Massachusetts naval militia.

Houghton, George Clarke, educator and clergyman of 1 East Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born Dec. 17, 1850, in New York City. He has been superintendent if public instruction in New Jersey. Since 1897 he has been rector of the church of the transfiguration of New York City.

Houghton, H. F., railway official of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Jan. 25, 1859, in Westminster, Vt. He entered railway service in 1872, has been telegraph operator, dispatcher and chief dispatcher, trainmaster and superintendent; and since 1906 has been general superintedent of the Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis railway at Indianapolis.

Houghton, Hiram Cole, banker of Red Oak, Iowa, was born Feb. 15, 1850, in Vermont. He is president of the H. C. Houghton bank.

Houghton, James Warren, lawyer and jurist of Saratoga Springs, N.Y., was born Sept. 1, 1856, in Corinth, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of New York for the fourth district.

Houghton, Louise Seymour, editor and author of Marlborough-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born Nov. 22, 1838, in Piermont, N.J. In 1888-1904 she was associate editor of the Evangelist. She is the author of Telling Bible Stories and other works.

Houghton, William H., manufacturer and banker of Marion, Ohio, was born Nov. 17, 1865, in Wayne county, Ohio. He is president and manager of the McMurray Sulky company.

Houk, John C., lawyer and statesman of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Feb. 26, 1860, in Clinton, Tenn. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress. In 1896-1900 he was a member of the Tennessee state senate.

Houk, William, banker of Joplin, Mo., was born Jan. 20, 1859, in Dayton, Ohio. He is president of the Conqueror Trust company.

Houlton, William Henry, broker and banker of Elk River, Minn., was born March 29,

1840, in Houlton, Maine. He is president of the First National bank.

House, Roy Temple, educator and author of Norman, Okla., was born May 26, 1878, in Lexington, Neb. He has been a teacher of French and German at Racine college. Since 1905 he has been professor of modern languages at the Oklahoma southwestern state normal school.

Houser, Daniel M., capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 23, 1834, in Washington county, Md. He is president and general manager of the Globe-Democrat.

Houser, Gilbert Logan, educator, biologist and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born July 9, 1866, in Iowa. Since 1897 he has been professor of animal biology in the university of Iowa. He is the author of Nerve-Cells in the Shark's Brain and other works.

Houser, Jesse P., lawyer and jurist of Mount Vernon, Wash., was born March 2, 1864, in Columbus, Ind. He has been mayor of his city. He has been judge of the superior court of the state of Washington.

Houston, David Franklin, educator, college president and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 17, 1866, in Monroe, N.C. In 1902-05 he was president of the agricultural and mechanical college of Texas. Since 1905 he has been president of the university of Texas.

Houston, Edwin James, electrical engineer, inventor and author of 4619 Chestnut ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 9, 1844, in Alexandria, Va. In 1884 he was chief electrician at the international electric exhibition and is an eminent electric expert and consulting engineer of Philadelphia. He is the author of Outlines of Forestry and other works.

Houston, Howard H., business man and public official of Chester, Pa., was born Feb. 16, 1861, in Christiania, Pa. He has been mayor of his city. He is vice-president of the Houston Coke and Coal company.

Houston, John Franklin, retired lumber dealer and banker of Parsons, Tenn., was born Aug. 21, 1864, in Bible Hill, Tenn. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Houston, Samuel Frederic, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 30, 1866, in Germantown, Pa. He is vice-president and director of the Real Estate Trust company and a director of other corporations.

Houston, William Cannon, statesman of Woodbury, Tenn., was born March 17, 1852, in Bedford county, Tenn. In 1876-84 he was a member of the legislature. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Houston, William Churchill, banker and corporation official of 122 West Chelton ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 26, 1850. He is president of the Hope Mills company of North Carolina and a director of other corporations.

Housworth, William Eugene, educator, lawyer and author of Susquehanna, Pa., was born Nov. 7, 1853, in Selin's Grove, Pa. He is the author of a number of meritorious poems; and is known in central Pennsylvania as the bard of the Susquehanna.

Hove, James Bernard, banker of Carlos, Minn., was born Jan. 20, 1873, in Brule, S.D. He is president of the First State bank.

Hovey, Charles Henry, journalist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 2, 1875, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Life of Stonewall Jackson.

Hovey, Edmund Otis, educator, geologist and author of 115 West Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born Sept. 15, 1862, in New Haven, Conn. In 1894-1900 he was assistant curator and since 1900 has been associate curator in the geological department of the American museum of natural history of New York City. He is the author of Martinique and St. Vincent and other works.

Hovey, George Rice, college president and author of Richmond, Va., was born Jan. 17, 1860. Since 1905 he has been president of the Virginia Union university. He is the author of Hebrew Word Book.

Hovey, Mrs. Henriette, educator and author of 6056 Hayes ave., Los Angeles, Cal. She is a teacher of acting and Delsartean theory of art. She is the authr of Yawning, a book of short essays on education and art.

Hovey, Horace Carter, clergyman, author and poet of Newburyport, Mass., was born Jan. 28, 1838, in Rob Roy, Ind. He is the author of Celebrated American Caverns; Mammoth Cave Illustrated; On the Banks of the Quinnacac and other works.

Hovey, Smith B., railroad president of San Angelo, Texas, was born Feb. 13, 1848, in Newark, Tioga county, N.Y. In 1871 he entered railway service as a switchman and clerk with the Chicago and North Western railway; and has filled various positions to superintendent. In 1892-1906 he was vice-president and general superintendent of the Chicago, Rock Island and Texas railroad. He is now receiver for the Kansas City, Mexico and Orient railway of Texas.

Hovland, Alfred M., banker of 242 Twentieth ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 5, 1859, in Janesville, Wis. He is president of the First State bank.

How, George Horatio, educator and inventor of Chicago, Ill., was born March 19, 1864, in London, England. He is president of the How medical institute; and the How maternal hospital of Chicago. He is the inventor of the How obstetrical bed.

How, Louis, litterateur and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1873 in Missouri. He is the author of Life of James B. Eades.

Howar, Milton Otis, manufacturer and banker of Akron, Ohio, was born Nov. 25, 1859, in Doylestown, Ohio. He is president of the Akron Gear company.

Howard, Archibald, lawyer of Binghamton, N.Y., was born May 25, 1872, in Mill City, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. Since 1896 he has been actively engaged in the practice of law; and since 1901

has been a member of the law firm of Hinman, Howard and Kattell.

Howard, Arthur Day, educator of New Wilmington, Pa., was born Sept. 30, 1874, in Glencoe, Ill. Since 1907 he has been professor of geology and biology in Westminster college.

Howard, Burt Estes, educator and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born Feb. 23, 1862, in Clayton, N.Y. He has been pastor of presbyterian churches in Michigan, Ohio and California. He is the author of The Shepherd's Question and other works.

Howard, Charles, railroad president of Muscatine, Iowa, was born in 1844. Since 1905 he has been president of the Muscatine North and South railroad.

Howard, Charles Henry, editor and publisher of Glencoe, Ill., was born Aug. 28, 1838, in Leeds, Maine. He has been western editor and business manager of the National Tribune at Washington, D.C.

Howard, Clifford, author of 2943 Harvard blvd., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 12, 1868, in Bethlehem, Pa. He is editor of The Woman's Bulletin; and president of the Southern California league for home rule in taxation. He is the author of the Story of a Young Man and other works.

Howard, Frank T., capitalist of Dallas, Texas, was born May 31, 1855, in New Orleans, La. He owns the celebrated Quitaque ranch of one hundred and sixty thousand acres in the northern part of Texas.

Howard, Frederick Baylies, banker of 34 School st., Boston, Mass., was born June 21, 1860, in West Bridgewater, Mass. He is president of the Home National bank.

Howard, George Elliott, educator and author of 1910 East st., Lincoln, Neb., was born Oct. 1, 1849, in Saratoga, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been head professor of literary science and sociology at the university of Nebraska. He is the author of Introduction to the Constitutional History of the United States, in two volumes and other works.

Howard, James Almon, banker of Benson, Neb., was born April 5, 1865, in Delavan, Ill. He is president of the Bank of Benson and has been mayor of his city.

Howard, James Quay, educator, journalist, librarian, diplomat and author of Washington, D.C., was born in Newark, Ohio. Since 1897 he has been chief of the reference library of congress at Washington. He is the author of Life of Lincoln and other works.

Howard, John G., lawyer and statesman of Jeffersonville, Ind., was born in Floyd county, Ind. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Howard, John Galen, designer and architect of 604 Mission st., San Francisco, Cal., was born May 8, 1864, in Chelmsford, Mass. He was architect of several public buildings in the parks of New York City. In 1901 he became supervising architect of the university of California.

Howard, John Raymond, soldier, editor, publisher and author of Montclair, N.J., was born May 25, 1837, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He is the author of H. W. Beecher, A Study and other works.

Howard, Josiah, lumberman and statesman of Emporium, Pa., was born Jan. 3, 1861, in Williamsport, Lycoming county, Pa. Since 1887 he has been engaged in the lumber business as a member of the firm of C. B. Howard company, with saw mills at Emporium. In 1902 he was elected burgess of Emporium borough. He served as a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature during the sessions of 1905 and 1907, and has since been re-elected three times, in 1908, 1910 and 1912. In 1903 he was elected vice-president of the Pennsylvania state sabbath school association.

Howard, Leland O., curator and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 11, 1857, in Rockford, Ill. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S., M.D., Ph.D. and LL.D. In 1894 he became chief of the bureau of entomology in the United States department of agriculture; since 1895 has been honorary curator of the department of insects in the United States national museum; and since 1902 has also been consulting entomologist in the United States public health and marine hospital service. He has been president of the biological society of Washington and president of the association of economics entomologists. He is the author of The Insect Book and numerous government publications and monographs.

Howard, Milford W., lawyer and author of Fort Payne, Ala., was born Dec. 18, 1862, in Floyd county, Ga. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress. He is the author of If Christ Came to Congress and other works.

Howard, Robert A., lawyer and jurist of Washington, D.C. In 1885 he was appointed assistant attorney-general of the United States in the department of justice at Washington.

Howard, Timothy Edward, lawyer and statesman of South Bend, Ind., was born Jan. 27, 1837, in Northfield, Mich. He has been a member of the Indiana state senate; and for six years was on the supreme bench. He served in the civil war. He is the author of History of Notre Dame and other works.

Howard, Wendell Stanton, journalist and playwright of 37 Madison ave., New York City, was born in 1867 in New York. In 1893-1903 he was editor of the Art Interchange. He is the author of the plays As the World Goes; The Social Loom and other works.

Howard, William, lawyer and statesman of Huntington, Utah, was born Jan. 13, 1847, in Belfast, Ireland. In 1853 he settled in Utah. In 1865 he was appointed second lieutenant in the Nauvoo legion, and took charge of a company of men in the Black Hawk Indian war. In 1870 he was prosecuting attorney of Rich county, and for ten

years was city prosecutor of Randolph. For ten years he was statistic correspondent of the United States agricultural department. In 1894 he was elected a member of the constitutional convention and was one of the signers of the constitution of Utah in 1895. He has also served as a United States court commissioner. In 1896 he was elected a representative of the first Utah state legislature; and in 1896 was elected county attorney. He is director and secretary of the Huntington co-operative mercantile association, director and secretary of the Huntington canal and reservoir association,and president of the Electric Light and Milling company. He is chairman of the board of education; United States commissioner for the district of Utah; and judge of the municipal court of Huntington, Utah.

Howard, William Forrest,surgeon and public official of Pocatello, Idaho, was born July 26, 1868, in Portsmouth, Ohio. He has received the degrees of B.S., A.B. and M.D. He taught school for a while; in 1899-1902 practiced his profession in Cuba, Kan., and since 1902 in Pocatello. In 1906-10 he was coroner for Banock county; in 1905-11 was a member of the Idaho state board of medical examiners; and in 1904-12 was United States pension examiner. He has been president of the Idaho state medical society; and president of the tri-state medical society.

Howard, William Lee, physician, surgeon and author of Westboro, Mass., was born Nov. 1, 1860, in Hartford, Conn. He is a lecturer on morbid psychology at the college of physicians and surgeons at Westboro. He is the author of The Perverts and other works.

Howard, William Marcellus,lawyer of Lexington, Ga., was born Dec. 6, 1857, in Berwick City, La. In 1884-96 he was solicitor-general of the northern judicial circuit of Georgia. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Howden, Frederick B., clergyman of 3238 O st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 10, 1869, in Staten Island, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been rector of St. John's Georgetown parish.

Howe, Arthur Whitney, stock broker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 15, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Howe, Charles Sumner, educator and scientist of 2060 Cornell road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 29, 1858, in Nashua, N.H. In 1889-1902 he was professor of mathematics and astronomy; and since 1903 has been president of Case school of applied sciences at Cleveland.

Howe, Daniel Wait, soldier, lawyer, jurist, genealogist and author of 1403 North Delaware st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Oct. 24, 1839, in Patriot, Ind. He served in the civil war. Since 1900 he has been president of the Indiana historical society. He is the author of Howe Genealogy and other works.

Howe, Edgar Watson, journalist and author of Atchison, Kan., was born May 3, 1854, in Treaty, Ind. Since 1878 he has been publisher, proprietor and editor of the Daily Globe of Atchison. He is the author of The Story of a Country Town and other works.

Howe, Edward Gardner, educator and author of Urbana, Ill., was born Aug. 11, 1849, in Brookline, Mass. Since 1893 he has been principal of the preparatory school of the university of Illinois. He is the author of Systematic Science Teaching, in two volumes.

Howe, Ephriam D., soldier and lawyer of Gardner, Mass., was born April 4, 1842, in Marlborough, Mass. He served in the civil war. He nas been justice of the peace; and has filled various public positions of trust in his county and state.

Howe,Frank Edmund,journalist and statesman of Bennington, Vt., was born in Heath, Mass. He is proprietor of the Bennington Evening Banner. In 1912 he became lieutenant-governor of Vermont.

Howe, Frederic Clemson, lawyer and author of New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1867, in Meadville, Pa. He is professor of law in the Cleveland college of law. He is the author of The Confessions of a Monopolist and other works.

Howe, Henry Marion, educator, metallurgist and author of New York City,was born March 2, 1848, in Boston, Mass. Since 1897 he has been professor of metallurgy in Columbia university. He is the author of Copper Smelting and other works.

Howe, Henry Saltonstall, merchant and capitalist of 89 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 12, 1848, in Haverhill, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Lawrence and company.

Howe, Herbert Alonzo, educator, astronomer and author of University Park, Col., was born Nov. 22, 1858, in Brockport, N.Y. Since 1881 he has been professor of mathematics and astronomy in the university of Denver; and dean of the college of liberal arts. He is the author of A Study of the Sky and other works.

Howe,Herbert Marshall,merchant and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 16, 1844, in Roxbury, Mass. He is president of the Ogden Mine Railroad company and a director of other corporations.

Howe, James Lewis, educator and author of Lexington, Va., was born Aug. 4, 1859, in Newburyport, Mass. He is professor of chemistry at Washington and Lee university. He is the author of According to the Periodic Law and other works.

Howe, James R., merchant and statesman of 188 South Ninth st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 27, 1839, in New York City. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress. He is vice-president of the Amphion musical society.

Howe, James Sullivan, physician of 437 Marlboro st., Boston, Mass., was born July 7, 1858, in Longwood, Mass. Since 1898 he has been professor of Tufts college.

Howe, Louis, Porter, manufacturer and capitalist of Marlborough, Mass., was born May 29, 1858, in Marlborough, Mass. He is president of the O. H. Stevens Manufacturing company.

Howe, Malverd Abijah, civil engineer and author of 2108 North Tenth st.,Terre Haute, Ind., was born Dec. 9, 1863, in Northfield,Vt. He is professor of civil engineering at Rose polytechnic institute. He is the author of a Treatise on Arches and other works.

Howe, Mark Anthony De Wolfe, journalist and author of 26 Brimmer st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 28, 1864, in Bristol, R. I. He is an associate editor of Youth's Companion of Boston, Mass. He is the author of American Bookmen and other works.

Howe, Maud, litterateur and author of Boston, Mass., was born Nov.9, 1855, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of San Rosario Ranch and other works.

Howe, Reginald Heber, clergyman and author of Boston,Mass., was born April 9,1846, in Roxbury, Mass. Since 1877 he has been rector of the Church of Our Saviour. He is the author of The Call of the Master and other works.

Howe, Reginald Heber, educator, ornithologist and author of Concord,Mass., was born April 10, 1875, in Quincy, Mass. He has been an instructor of natural science at Middlesex school. He is the author of The Birds of Rhode Island and other works.

Howe, Thomas Carr, college president of 48 South Audubon road, Indianapolis, Ind., was born Aug. 5, 1867, in Charlestown, Ind. He is president of Butler college of Indianapolis.

Howe, William Augustus, state official of Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 11, 1862, in Pheefs, N.Y. He is state deputy commissioner of health.

Howe, William Henry, painter and artist of Bronxville, N.Y., was born in 1846 in Ravenna, Ohio. His best known works are Cattle at Rest and The Truants.

Howe, William Wirt, soldier, lawyer, jurist and author of 708 Union st., New Orleans, La., was born in 1833 in Canandaigua, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. Since 1900 he has been United States attorney for the eastern district of Louisiana. He is the author of Studies in the Civil Law and other works.

Howell, Benjamin Franklin, soldier, banker and statesman of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Jan. 27, 1844, in Cumberland county, N.J. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress. He is president of the People's National bank of New Brunswick.

Howell, Clark, journalist and statesman of 741 Peachtree st., Atlanta, Ga., was born Sept. 21, 1863, in Barnwell county, S.C. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. In 1901 he became president of the Atlanta Constitution company.

Howell, Eugene, statesman of Carson City, Nev., was born in 1860 in San Francisco, Cal. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is state librarian; and in 1896 became secretary of the state of Nevada.

Howell, George, educator lawyer and statesman of Tecumseh, Mich., was born June 28, 1859, in Scranton, Pa. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress. He has been superintendent of the schools of Scranton, Pa.

Howell, John Adams, naval officer and inventor of Washington, D.C., was born March 16, 1840, in New York. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of rear-admiral. He was appointed president of the examining and retiring board in the United States navy. He is the author of Marine Surveying and other works.

Howell, John Thomas, clergyman, publisher and author of Troy, Ala., was born May 12, 1855, in Ramer, Ala. He is publisher and proprietor of the Citizens' Journal of Troy, Ala.; and of the Methodist Protestant Telephone. He is the author of The History of the Methodist Protestant Church in Alabama.

Howell, Joseph, merchant and statesman of Logan, Utah, was born Feb. 17, 1857, in Boxelder county, Utah. He has been mayor of Wellsville, Utah. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Howell, Julius Franklin, educator, college president and author of Lexington, Va., was born Jan. 17, 1846, in Nansemond county, Va. He has been president of the Virginia institute. He is the author of Syllabus of Egyptian History.

Howell, Mary Seymour, reformer, lecturer and author of Mount Morris, N.Y., was born Aug. 29, 1850, in Mount Morris, N.Y. She is president of the National American woman's suffrage association.

Howell, Samuel Matthew Crawford, physician and banker of Midland City, Ala., was born Oct. 10, 1869, in Echo, Ala. He is president of the First National bank and of the People's Fertilizer and Gin company.

Howell, William Henderson, physician and banker of Leesburg, Florida, was born Jan. 10, 1859, in Alabama. He is president of the Citizens' bank. He has been mayor of his city.

Howell, William Henry, educator and author of 232 West Lanvale st., Baltimore,Md., was born Feb. 20, 1860, in Baltimore, Md. He has been professor at the Harvard university and other institutions. He is the author of Textbook of Physiology.

Howell, Wilson S., business manager and scientist of New York City, was born Dec. 21, 1855, in New Brunswick, N.J. For some years he was engaged in merchandising, banking and the insurance business. In 1879-81 he was in the Menlo Park laboratory of Thomas A. Edison; until 1896 was connected with the Edison electric light and general electric interests; and since 1896 has been secretary and manager of the electrical testing laboratories.

Howells, William Dean, author of 130 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born

March 1, 1837, in Martin's Ferry, Ohio. In 1861-65 he was consul at Venice. He is the author of The Day of Their Wedding and other works.

Hower, James A., merchant and banker of Lodi, Ohio, was born in Burbank, Ohio. He is president of the Exchange National bank.

Hower, M. Otis, manufacturer and banker of 60 Fir st., Akron, Ohio, was born Nov. 25, 1859, in Doylestown, Ohio. He is president of the Akron-Selle company and other corporations.

Howes, Reuben Wing, clergyman of New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1841, in New York City. He has had charge of the American church in Geneva, Switzerland.

Howey, Mrs.Laura E., librarian of Helena, Mont. She is secretary and librarian of the historical and miscellaneous department of the Montana state library.

Howie, William Clarence, lawyer and public official of Mount Horne, Idaho, was born Nov. 27, 1860, in the southern part of Davis county, Iowa. He is president of the Idaho state board of dairy, food and oil commissioners; and is also United States court commissioner.

Howison, George Holmes, educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Nov. 29, 1834, in Montgomery county, Md. Since 1884 he has been Mills professor of philosophy at the university of California. He is the author of The Limits of Evolution and other works.

Howison, Henry Lycurgus, naval officer of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Oct. 10, 1837, in Washington, D.C. He served in the navy during the civil war. In 1898 he attained the rank of rear-admiral and in 1899 was retired.

Howland, Mrs. Francis Louise, journalist and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born in Lockport, N.Y. She has been dramatic correspondent and critic of the San Francisco Call; and other papers. She is the author of Broken Bonds and other works.

Howland, Frank George, banker of Barre, Vt., was born Aug. 27,1863, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Granite Mutual Insurance company.

Howland, Frederick Hoppin,journalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1871, in New Bedford, Mass. In 1900 he served with the British forces in South Africa as a war correspondent. He is the author of The Case of DeWet.

Howland, George Frank, capitalist of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born April 7, 1875, in Mattapoisett, Mass. He is secretary and assistant treasurer of the Massachusetts Lighting company.

Howland, Paul, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 1448 West Sixty-fifth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 5, 1865, in Jefferson, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Howland, Richard Smith, journalist, merchant and railroad president of Asheville, N.C., was born July 12, 1847, in New Bedford, Mass. He is president of the Asheville and Craggy railroad.

Howland, Thomas Smith, railroad official of 226 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 13, 1844, in North Dartmouth, Mass. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.

Howland, William Bailey, journalist, publisher and founder of Breeze Hill, N.Y., was born June 10, 1849, in Ashland, N.Y. He was the founder and publisher of Outing.

Howry, Charles Bowen, soldier, lawyer, statesman and author of 1728 I st., Washington, D.C., was born May 14, 1844, in Oxford, Miss. He served in the civil war. Since 1896 he has been an associate justice of the United States court of claims.

Howze, Robert Lee, soldier of San Juan, P.R., was born Aug. 22, 1864, in Texas. He served in the Indian wars and in 1901 attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Hoxie,George Luke, electrical engineer and author of 50 Church st., New York City, was born May 14, 1872, in Leonardsville, N. Y. He is the author of Text Book of Electrical Machinery.

Hoxie, Mrs.Vinnie Ream, sculptor and artist of 1632 K st., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 25, 1847, in Madison, Wis. She has executed statues of Lincoln, Farragut and other men.

Hoxworth, Stephen A., farmer and statesman of Rapatee, Ill., was born May 1, 1860, near Maquan, Ill. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Hoy, Edwin F., banker of Salamanca, N. Y., was born in 1862, in Friendship, N.Y. He was cashier of the First National bank of Salamanca for several years and since 1903 he has been president.

Hoye, Stephen M., lawyer and railway president of 286 Fifth ave., New York City, was born July 19, 1860, in Mt. Carmel. He received the degree of LL.B. from Yale law school. He is director and counsel of the Union bank of Brooklyn. He organized and is president of the New Jersey and Staten Island Junction Terminal company, incorporated for ten million dollars, which is organized to construct a tunnel from the terminal of all the railroads which now reach the eastern shore of New Jersey.

Hoyne, Thomas Maclay, lawyer of 30 North LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 17, 1843, in Galena. He is a member of the Illinois state and Chicago bar associations.

Hoyt,Arthur Stephen, educator, clergyman and author of Auburn, N.Y., was born June 3, 1851, in Meridian, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been professor of homiletics and sciology at the Auburn theological seminary. He is the author of The Work of Preaching.

Hoyt, Charles Chase, merchant and manufacturer of 58 Lincoln st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 22, 1855, in Boston, Mass.

He is vice-president of the Walworth Manufacturing company.

Hoyt, David Webster, educator and genealogist of 40 Humboldt ave., Providence,R.I., was born April 16, 1833, in Amesbury,Mass. He is principal of the English high school at Providence, R.I. He is the author of The Hoyt Genealogy and other works.

Hoyt, Deristhe Lavinta, educator and author of Malden, Mass., was born about 1845 in Wentworth, N.H. She is lecturer on the history of painting in the Massachusetts normal art school. She is the author of Historic Schools of Paintings and other works.

Hoyt, Francis Deming, lawyer and author of 69 Wall st., New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1843, in St. Albans, Vt. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from the University of Vermont. He served in the civil war in the twelfth Vermont regiment. In 1874 he was one of the first American pilgrims to Rome. He is the author of The Coming Storm; Catherine Sidney and other works.

Hoyt, Mrs. Helen Brown, educator and author of Boston, Mass., was born March 4, 1858, in Woburn, Mass. She is the author of A Child's Story of the Life of Christ.

Hoyt, Henry Martin, lawyer and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1856, in Wilkesbarre, Pa. In 1881 he was admitted to the practice of law; and opened an office in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1890 he has been president of an investment company of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1897-1903 he was attorney-general of the United States; and since 1903 has been solicitor-general of the United States.

Hoyt, Herbert W., physician of 33 Clinton ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born July 3, 1863, in Wellsville, N.Y. He is secretary of the American homeopathic, ophthalmological,otological and laryngological society.

Hoyt, James Humphrey, railroad official of 2445 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 10, 1852, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1899 he has been vice-president of the Hocking Valley railroad.

Hoyt, John P., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born Oct. 6, 1841, in Austinburg, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1877 he became governor of Arizona territory; and has held many other positions of trust and honor.

Hoyt, John Wesley, educator, journalist, statesman and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 13, 1831, near Worthington, Ohio. In 1878 he was made governor of Wyoming territory. He is chairman of the national committee to promote the establishment of the university of the United States. He is the author of Resources and Progress of Wisconsin and other works.

Hoyt, Mark, merchant of Stamford, Conn., was born May 5, 1835, in Stamford, Conn. In 1893 he became vice-president of the United States Leather company.

Hoyt,Thomas Howard, lawyer and banker of Merrimac, Mass., was born May 11, 1849, in Merrimac, Mass. He is president of the Merrimac Savings bank.

Hoyt, Wilbur Franklin, educator and college president of Peru, Neb.,was born March 13, 1864, in Reedsville, Ohio. He has been president of the Kansas Wesleyan university. In 1902 he established the Hoyt observatory.

Hoyt, William Edwin, civil engineer and railroad expert of Rochester, N.Y., was born July 3, 1845, in Portsmouth, N.H. He has been health commissioner of his city. Since 1900 he has been assistant engineer of the New York Central and Hudson River Railroad company.

Hrdlicka, Ales, anthropologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 30, 1869, in Bohemia. Since 1904 he has been assistant curator in charge of the division physical anthropology in the United States National Museum. He is the author of Reports on Anthropological Work in the State Institute for Feeble-Minded Children in Syracuse, N.Y.

Huard, Victor Alphonsus, educator, publisher and scientist of Quebec, Canada,where he was born Feb. 28, 1853. In 1875-1900 he was professor of French, Latin, Greek, literature and rhetoric in the seminary of Chicoutimi; and since 1904 has been curator in the museum of public instruction in Quebec. He is the author of Canadian Mollusca.

Hubbard, Ackley, lawyer and banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Sept. 15, 1849, in Massena, N.Y. He is president of the American Tramways company.

Hubbard, Alice, litterateur and author of East Aurora, N.Y., was born June 7, 1861, in Wales, N.Y. She is the author of Woman's Work and other works.

Hubbard, Avory Duval, lawyer, journalist and author of Topeka, Kan., was born Jan. 19, 1864, in Allen county, Kan. He is the editor and owner of The Western Patriot. He is the author of Between Love and Duty and other works.

Hubbard, Augustus Griffin, banker of Paris, Texas, was born Dec. 13, 1851, in Marshall, Texas. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Hubbard, Charles Learned, paper manufacturer and banker of Norwich, Conn., was born July 21, 1855, in Norwich, Conn. He is vice-president of the Thames National bank.

Hubbard, Charles Wells, manufacturer of 55 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1856 in Newton, Mass. He is treasurer of the Ludlow Manufacturing company.

Hubbard, Clarence Adelbert, banker of 306 Garden st., Lake City, Minn., was born Nov. 4, 1844, in Mason, Mich. He is president of the Lake City bank of Minnesota.

Hubbard, Elbert, journalist, publisher and author of East Aurora, N.Y., was born in 1859 in Bloomington, Ill. He is editor of the Philistine of East Aurora. He is the author of The Legacy and other works.

Hubbard, Elijah Kent, manufacturer and banker of 375 High st., Middletown, Conn., was born July 12, 1835, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Russell Manufacturing company.

Hubbard, Elijah Kent, manufacturer and financier of Middletown,Conn., was born Feb. 5, 1869, in Chicago. He is connected with the Russell Manufacturing company.

Hubbard, Francis Barton, lumber manufacturer and banker of Centralia,Wash., was born Nov. 5, 1847, in Dayton, N.Y. He is president of the Union Loan and Trust company and other corporations.

Hubbard, Frank W., banker of Bad Axe, Mich., was born April 16, 1863, in Port Huron, Mich. He is president of the Farmers' bank of Pigeon and many other banks.

Hubbard,George Henry,clergyman and author of Haverhill, Mass., was born June 2, 1857, in Canada. He is the author of The Way of Poverty and other works.

Hubbard, Gould Robert, lawyer and financier of 164 State st., Bridgeport, Conn., was born Sept. 18, 1876, in Bridgeport, Conn. He is junior member of the law firm of Gould and Gould.

Hubbard, James, merchant and banker of New Boston, Texas, was born Jan. 20, 1875, in Cooper, Texas. He is president of the New Boston National bank.

Hubbard, Joel D.,physician and statesman of Versailles, Mo., was born Nov. 6, 1860, in Marshall, Mo. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Hubbard, Leverett Marsden, lawyer and jurist of Wallingford, Conn., was born April 23, 1849, in Durham, Conn. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is judge of the court of common pleas; and president of the Dime Savings bank of his city.

Hubbard, Lucius, lawyer and banker of South Bend, Ind., was born Jan. 7, 1844, in St. Joseph county, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Hubbard, Lucius Frederick, soldier, railroad president and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 26, 1836, in Troy, N.Y. He served in the civil war and later in the Spanish-American war, attaining the rank of brigadier-general. He has been a member of the state senate; and in 1882-87 he was governor of Minnesota.

Hubbard, Lucius Lee, geologist and author of Houghton, Mich., was born Aug. 7, 1849, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been state geologist of Michigan. He is general manager of the Copper Range company and Champion Copper company. He is the author of Woods and Lakes of Maine and other works.

Hubbard, Robert Moss, capitalist of New Boston, Texas, was born Nov. 19, 1876, in Cooper, Texas. He is a director of the New Boston National bank and other corporations.

Hubbard, Mrs. Sara Anderson, journalist and author of 177 Woodruff ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 7, 1832, in East Berkshire, Vt. Since 1869 she has been engaged in teaching and journalism. She is the author of Catchwords of Good Cheer.

Hubbard, Thomas Hamlin, soldier, lawyer and railroad president of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1838, in Hallowell, Maine. He served in the civil war and was made brevet brigadier-general of the United States volunteers. He is president of the Oregon and California Railway company and many other corporations.

Hubbard, William Pallister, soldier,lawyer and statesman of Wheeling,W.Va., was born Dec. 24, 1843, in Wheeling, W.Va. He served in the civil war. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Hubbell, Alvan Allace, physician, ophthalmologist and author of 212 Franklin st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born in 1846 in Conewango, N.Y. He has been president of the New York state medical association. He is professor of clinical ophthalmology and otology in the university of Buffalo. He is the author of section on the Diseases of the Eye in Doctor Schwintz's American Textbook of the Diseases of the Eye.

Hubbell, Charles Bulkley, farmer and lawyer of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born July 20, 1853, in Williamstown, Mass. He is a trustee of the New York state hospital for crippled and deformed children; and is the owner of Brookside farm at Williamstown, Mass.

Hubbell, Frederick Marion, insurance and railroad official of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Jan. 17, 1839, in Huntington, Conn. He is president of the Equitable Life Insurance Company of Iowa; and secretary of the Des Moines Railway company.

Hubbell, George Allen, educator, lecturer, college president and author of Cumberland Gap, Tenn., was born Aug. 15, 1862, in Springfield, Ohio. He has been president of the Highland college of Williamsburg, Ky. He is the author of Guide in the Study of Geography and other works.

Hubbell, Heinry Salem, painter and artist of 424 West Fifty-second st.,New York City, was born in 1870 in Paola, Kan. He is an associate national academician. His best known works are The Poet and The Return.

Hubbell, Henry Wilson, soldier of Warrenton, Va., was born Feb. 8, 1842, in New York City. He served in the civil war and in 1905 was promoted to the rank of brigadier-general.

Hubbell, J. Lorenzo, merchant and statesman of Genada, Ariz., was born Nov. 20, 1853, in New Mexico. He has been sheriff of Apache county, Arizona. In 1893 he was a member of the territorial council.

Hubbell,William Stone, soldier and clergyman of 31 Bible House, New York City, was born in 1837, in Wolcottville, Conn. He has filled important pastorates in Massachusetts and New York; in 1898-1911 was general secretary of the New York Sabbath committee, and is now recording secretary. He served in the civil war as captain and brevet

major in the twenty-first Connecticut; and served a year as adjutant-general of brigade. He received a medal of honor for bravery in the battle of Fort Harrison, Va.

Hubbert, George Spencer, publisher of New York City, was born Jan. 4, 1843, in Burlington Flats, N.Y. For ten years he was president of the East Orange board of trade. He is president of Fords, Howard and Hulbert, book publishers of New York City.

Hubbs, Orlando, statesman of Newbern, N. C., was born Feb. 18, 1840, in New York. In 1881-83 he was a member of congress.

Huber, Gotthelf Carl, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Aug. 30, 1865, in India. He is a professor of histology and embryology in the department of medicine and surgery of the university of Michigan. He is the author of A Textbook of Histology and other works.

Huber, John Bessner, physician and author of 40 East Forty-first st., New York City, was born March 14, 1864, in New York City. He is the author of Consumption and Civilization.

Huberich, Charles Henry, lawyer and author of 39 Unter den Linden, Berlin, Germany, was born Feb.18, 1877, in Toledo,Ohio. He has received the degrees of LL.B. and LL.M., D.C.L. and LL.D. He has been professor of law in the Leland Stanford university, the university of Wisconsin and the university of Chicago. He is now engaged in the practice of law in international cases, with offices in Berlin, Paris, Hamburg, Rotterdam and San Francisco. He is the author of several historical works.

Hubert, Philip Gengembre, journalist and author of 108 Madison ave., New York City, was born Jan. 9, 1852, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been critic for the New York Herald. He is the author of Liberty and Living and other works.

Hubner, Charles William, soldier, journalist, author and poet of Atlanta, Ga., was born Jan. 16, 1835, in Baltimore, Md. He is assistant librarian of Carnegie library of his city. He is the author of Poems and Essays and other works.

Huckaboy, George Manly, physician and banker of Vivian, La., was born Nov. 27, 1874, in Garfield, La. He is president of the Vivian State bank.

Huckel, Oliver, clergyman and author of 1515 Linden ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 11, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1897 he has been pastor of the Associate Congregational church. He is the author of The Melody of God's Love and other works.

Huckel, Samuel, architect of 1211 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 14, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1902 he designed and supervised the remodeling of the Grand Central station in New York City.

Huddilston, John Homer, educator and author of Orono, Maine, was born Feb. 9, 1869, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1899 he has been professor of Greek in the university of Maine. He is the author of Lessons from Greek Pottery and other works.

Hudgens, William Augustus, farmer and banker of Starr, S.C., was born Sept. 26, 1878, in Honea Path, S.C. He is cashier of the bank of Starr.

Hudgins, Charles Buckner, clergyman and author of Rome,Ga., was born May 26, 1853, in Portsmouth, Va. He is rector of Saint Peters Episcopal church of Rome. He is the author of The Concert, a novel.

Hudnut, Alexander M., banker and broker of 15 East Forty-eighth st., New York City, was born in Princeton, N.J. He graduated from the Princeton university with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He commenced business in Wall street in 1892; and is now a member of the firm of Halsey and Hudnut. He is a member of the chamber of commerce of New York City.

Hudson, Charles I., capitalist of 36 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 20, 1852, in New York City. He was one of the organizers of the Fourteenth Street bank.

Hudson, Charles R., railroad official of City of Mexico, Mexico, was born Sept. 29, 1860. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the National railways of Mexico.

Hudson, Daniel E., clergyman and author of Notre Dame, Ind. He is the editor and publisher of numerous Catholic works.

Hudson, Edmund, journalist, inventor and author of Hartford, Conn., was born in Templeton, Mass. Since 1894 he has been editorial writer of the Hartford Times. He is the author of The American Woman.

Hudson, Henry, manufacturer of 514 Warren st., Hudson, N.Y., was born Aug. 10, 1852, in Stuyvesant Falls, N.Y. He is president of the Carter Luff Chemical company.

Hudson, James Fairchild, journalist and author of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 12, 1846, in Oberlin, Ohio. Since 1883 he has been editorial writer and associate editor of the Dispatch. He is the author of A Silver Slymposium and other works.

Hudson, John Rogers, civil engineer and author of New York City, was born in 1859 in New York City. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Tables Calculating the Cubic Contents of Excavation and Embankments.

Hudson, Robert Weir, lawyer and jurist of Pearsall, Texas, was born Dec. 31, 1856, in Noxubee county, Miss. In 1891-92 he was district judge of the thirty-sixth judicial district of Texas.

Hudson, Sanford Henry, lawyer and banker of Benson, Minn., was born Nov. 29, 1857, in Janesville, Wis. He is a director and part owner of the Swift County bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Hudson, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer and statesman of Fredonia, Kan., was born Oct. 30, 1844, in Boone county, Ind. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress. He has been mayor of his city.

Hudson, William Cadwalader, journalist and author of 136 Berkley place, Brooklyn,

N.Y., was born Nov. 14, 1843, in New Brunswick, N.J. For forty-two years he has been connected with the Brooklyn Daily Eagle. He is the author of The Dudgale Millions and other works.

Hudson, William Henry, educator and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born in 1862 in London, England. He has been professor of English literature at Leland Stanford Junior university since 1892. He is the author of The Study of English Literature and other works.

Huff, George Franklin, statesman of 1600 N. H. ave., Washington, D.C., was born July 16, 1842, in Norristown, Pa. In 1891-93 and 1895-1911 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Keystone Coal and Coke company.

Huffman, Thomas L., farmer and banker of Normandy, Tenn., was born March 23, 1867, in Normandy. He is president of the bank of Normandy.

Hufsmith,Frank,mechanical engineer,banker and capitalist of 100 Magnolia st., Palestine, Texas, was born Jan. 7, 1853, in Ohio. He has been mayor of his city. He is receiver of the Oklahoma, Red River and Texas Railway company

Hughart, J. H. P., railroad official of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Dec. 1, 1854, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1906 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Grand Rapids and Indiana railroad.

Hughes, Agnes Lockhart, journalist and author of 499 Becon st., Boston, Mass., was born in Canada. She has been music critic and associate editor of the Seattle Mail and Herald. She is the author of Told in the Garden and other works.

Hughes, Andrew S., railway official of 1115 Cherokee st., Denver, Col., was born in Weston, Mo. He has been superintendent and general freight agent of the Denver and South Park Railroad company. He is now general traffic manager of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad company.

Hughes, Charles Evans, educator, lecturer, lawyer and statesman of 2401 Massachusetts ave., Washington, D.C., was born April 11, 1862, in Glens Falls, N.Y. He has been professor of law and special lecturer in the Cornell university. In 1907-11 he was governor of New York.

Hughes, Charles Hamilton,physician,founder and author of 3858 West Pine blvd., St. Louis, Mo., was born May 23, 1839, in St. Louis, Mo. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major and army surgeon. He is president of the faculty and professor of nervous diseases in the Barnes medical college of St. Louis. He is the author of Shuttle Pulse and other works.

Hughes, Daniel, banker of Liberty, Mo., was born Dec. 6, 1847, near Liberty, Mo. He is president of the First National bank.

Hughes, Daniel, physician of 4003 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 1, 1858, in Philadelphia. In 1883 he was elected gynecologist to the Philadelphia hospital.

Hughes, Dudley Mays, farmer and statesman of Danville, Ga., was born Oct. 10, 1848, in Twiggs county, Ga. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress. He has been a member of the state senate.

Hughes, Edwin Holt, clergyman, bishop, theologian and college president of 435 Buchanan st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 7, 1866, in Moundsville, W.Va. He is a bishop of the Methodist Episcopal church. He has been president of the De Pauw university of Greencastle, Ind.

Hughes, Felix T., railroad president of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 10, 1838, in Centerville, Ill. Since 1886 he has been president of the Keokuk and Western railroad.

Hughes, George M., railway official of 100 William st., New York City, was born June 19, 1843, in Southfields, N.Y. He is president and general manager of the New Jersey, Indiana and Illinois railway.

Hughes, James Anthony, merchant and statesman of Huntington, W.Va., was born Feb. 27, 1861, in Corunna, Ontario. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Hughes, John F., ranchman and statesman of Marquette, Kan., was born Dec. 28, 1842, in Franklin, Pa. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the state senate.

Hughes, John J., clergyman and Paulist superior-general of 415 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1856, in New York City. He founded and for twenty-three years edited the Monthly Calendar. He was one of the founders of the Catholic converts league of New York, of which he is vice-president. Since 1909 he has been superior-general of the Paulist community.

Hughes, Levi Allen, wool merchant and banker of 317 Washington ave., Santa Fe, N.M., was born Oct. 26, 1858, in St. Paul, Minn. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Hughes, Louis C., journalist, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Tucson,Ariz., was born May 15, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war. He has been chancellor of the university of Arizona; and in 1893-6 he was governor of Arizona.

Hughes, Marc Ray, educator,physician and neurologist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 15, 1878, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been adjunct professor of neurology at Barnes medical college. In 1901 he was associate editor of the Alienist and Neurologist.

Hughes, Richard Cecil, clergyman, educator and college president of Madison, Wis., was born Feb. 14, 1861, in Springfield, Ohio. Since 1901 he has been president of the Ripon college of Wisconsin.

Hughes, Robert Morton, lawyer and author of Norfolk, Va., was born Sept. 10, 1855, in Abingdon, Va. He has been president of the Virginia state bar association. He is the author of Handbook of Admiralty Law and other works.

Hughes, Rupert, journalist, dramatist and author of Bedford Hills, N.Y., was born Jan. 31, 1872, in Lancaster, Mo. In 1901-02 he was assistant editor of the Criterion. Since 1900 he has been with the Encyclopedia Britannica company. He is the author of The Richest Girl in the World and other works.

Hughes, Thomas Aloysius, educator and author of college Americana, Rome, Italy, was born Jan. 24, 1849, in Liverpool, England. He was professor of literature and philosophy at St. Xavier's college of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of The Acolyte and other works.

Hughes, Thomas Patrick, clergyman, orientalist and author of Kings Park, Long Island, N.Y., was born March 26, 1838, in England. He is the author of Poems of Abdur Rahman; The Stage from a Clergyman's Standpoint and other works.

Hughes, Thomas Welburn, lawyer and author of Urbana, Ill., was born Jan. 17, 1858, in Canada. Since 1898 he has been professor of law in the university of Illinois. He is the author of An Outline of Criminal Law and other works.

Hughes, Walter H., note broker of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 12, 1879, in Cambridge, Mass. He is the Boston representative of E. C. Holbrook and Corey of New York.

Hughes, William, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Paterson, N.J., was born April 3, 1872, in Paterson, N.J. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1903-05 and 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Hughes, William Edgar, soldier, lawyer and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 15, 1840, in Jacksonville, Ill. He was a colonel in the confederate army. In 1865-73 he practiced law in Weatherford, Texas, and in 1873 continued his profession in Dallas and in Denver. In 1873 he organized the City bank of Dallas, now the City National bank; and became its president. In 1884 he became president of the Exchange National bank of Dallas, and since 1881 has been president of the Continental Land and Cattle company of Denver, Col. In 1890 he became president of the Union Trust company of St. Louis, Mo.; and removed in 1898 to Denver, where he organized the Continental Trust company, of which he was president until his return to St. Louis in 1910.

Hughes, William Mackenzie, engineer of 5957 Indiana ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 5, 1848, in Utica, N.Y. He has had charge of the designing and constructing of the bridge work for the city of Cleveland.

Hughitt, Marvin, railroad president of 226 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 9, 1837, in Genoa, N.Y. He has been superintendent of the Illinois Central railroad. Since 1887 he has been president of the Chicago and Northwestern system.

Huhn, Anton, business president of 714 East Seventeenth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Feb. 18, 1856, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1900 he has been president of the Huhn Elevator company.

Huidekoper, Henry Shippen, soldier of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 17, 1839, in Meadville, Pa. He graduated from Harvard college with the degree of A.M.; and since 1898 has been one of the overseers for Harvard college. He served in the civil war from captain to colonel. In 1870 he was appointed major-general in the Pennsylvania national guard, and became senior brigadier-general. In 1879 he compiled a Manual of Service, now in general use. In 1880-86 he was postmaster of Philadelphia.

Hukill, Edward Martin, merchant and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 1, 1840, in New Castle county, Del. He was one of the organizers of the banking house of Reynolds, Hukill and company. He became interested in the production of gas and organized two companies.

Hukill, Henry Orville, railway official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 25, 1844, in Steubenville, Ohio. Since 1860 he has been engaged in railroad work. In 1870-86 he was clerk, in 1886-94 was assistant, and since 1894 has been purchasing agent of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh.

Hulbert, Calvin Butler, clergyman, college president and author of East Dennis, Mass., was born Oct. 18, 1827, in Sheldon, Vt. In 1875-80 he was president of Middlebury college. He is the author of a widely circulated tract, The Distinctive Idea in Education.

Hulbert, Homer Bezaleel, educator, founder and author of 36 Marengo Park, Springfield, Mass., was born Jan. 26, 1863, in New Haven, Vt. In 1901 he founded the Korea Review. He is the author of The Passing of Korea and other works.

Hulbert, William Davenport, author of 1239 Sixteenth ave., Seattle, Wash., was born Oct. 12, 1868, in Mackinac Island, Mich. In 1895 he began writing animal stories for the Chicago Record while living in the lumber woods. He is the author of Forest Neighbors.

Hulett, George Augustus, educator and chemist of Princeton, N.J., was born in 1867 in Will county, Ill. Since 1905 he has been professor of chemistry at the Princeton university. In 1912-13 during a leave of absence from Princeton he was chief chemist of the United States bureau of mines.

Hulick, George W., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Batavia, Ohio, was born June 29, 1833, in Batavia, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Huling, James H., lumber merchant and statesman of Charleston, W.Va., was born March 24, 1844, in Williamsport, Pa. He has been mayor of his city. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Huling, Ray Greene, educator, founder and author of 17 Hurlbut st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Oct. 15, 1847, in Providence, R.I. In 1875-86 he was principal of the Fitchburg

high school. Since 1896 he has been headmaster of the English high school at Cambridge.

Hulings, Willis James, soldier, lawyer, oil operator and statesman of Oil City, Pa., was born July 1, 1850, in Clarion county, Pa. He has been a member of the state legislature and a member of the state senate.

Hull, Alem Price, physician and banker of 25 Houston ave., Montgomery, Pa., was born Dec. 7, 1848, in Washingtonville, Pa. He is president of the Farmers' and Citizens' bank and other corporations.

Hull, Alexander C., state official of Harrison, Ark., was born April 20, 1858, in Marion county, Ark. He has been editor of the Boone Banner. He is secretary of the state of Arkansas.

Hull, Arthur Johnson, educator, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Bridgeport, Conn., was born Dec. 18, 1868, in Monroe, Conn. He has been principal of the grammar school at Ware, Mass. He is a representative in the Connecticut state legislature.

Hull, Charles Aurelius, fire insurance official of 95 William st., New York City, was born May 26, 1848, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the New York Fire Insurance company.

Hull, Cordell, lawyer,jurist and statesman of Carthage, Tenn., was born Oct. 2, 1871, in Pickett, Tenn. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of captain. He has been a member of the Tennessee house of representatives; and a member of congress.

Hull, John Albert Tiffin, soldier, manufacturer and statesman of Des Moines, Iowa, was born May 1, 1841, in Sabina, Ohio. In 1872-84 he was secretary of the Iowa state senate. In 1891-1911 he was a member of congress.

Hull,Merlin, lawyer and publisher of Black River Falls, Wis., was born at Warsaw, Ind. Since 1904 he has been publisher of the Jackson County Journal.

Hull, Porter Cowles, merchant and banker of Delphos, Kan., was born April 21, 1852, in Durham,N.Y. He is president of the State bank.

Hull, Samuel Elias, merchant and banker of Millbury, Mass., was born Aug. 12, 1843, in Millbury, Mass. He is president of the Millbury National bank.

Hull, Thomas, accountant and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Dec. 27, 1855, in London, England. In 1905 he was United States surveyor-general for Utah. Since 1903 he has been representative and speaker of the assembly in the Utah state legislature.

Hull, William Isaac, educator and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Nov. 19, 1868, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1892 he has been professor of history in Swarthmore college. He is the author of History of Higher Education in Pennsylvania and other works.

Hulley, Lincoln, educator, lecturer, college president and author of De Land, Fla., was born May 3, 1865, in Camden, N.J. Since 1904 he has been president of the John B. Stetson university at De Land. He is the author of Lullabies and Slumber Songs.

Hulme, George Breedom, underwriter of 250 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1855, in England. He is secretary, treasurer and director of the Insurers Agency company.

Hulse, Hiram Richard, clergyman of 101 Lawrence st., New York City,was born Sept. 15, 1868, in Middletown, N.Y. He is rector of St. Mary's church.

Hulskamp,Henry, manufacturer and founder of New York City, was born in Westphalia. In 1850 he established a piano manufactory at Troy,N.Y., and gained prizes in New York and London. In 1866 he moved the factory to New York City.

Humason, George Howard, clergyman and lecturer of Duluth, Minn., was born Aug. 3, 1850, in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been pastor of the largest congregation in the state of Minnesota. He is a noted, brilliant lecturer.

Hume, Peter, banker of Portland,Ore., was born Aug. 16, 1840, in Nova Scotia. He is president of the bank of Sellwood.

Hume, Robert Allen, missionary and author of Ahmednagar, India, was born March 18, 1847, in Bombay, India. Since 1874 he has been a missionary at Ahmednagar, India. He is the author of Missions from the Modern View.

Hume, Thomas, educator and author of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born in Portsmouth, Va. He is a professor of English language and literature at the university of North Carolina. He is the author of Helps to the Study of Hamlet and other works.

Humes, William Potter, banker of Bellefonte, Pa., was born Sept. 21, 1884, in Bellefonte, Pa. He was educated at the Bellefonte academy and at the Pennsylvania state college. He assisted in the various business interests of his father, who was president of the First National bank of Bellefonte until his death in 1895. At his father's death he gave up active connection with the bank, of which he is still a director, to attend to his father's estate and outside business interests.

Humfreville, D. W., banker of Waterville, Kan., was born in 1843 in Piqua, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Humke, Albert Edward, educator and author of Vincennes, Ind., was born Jan. 23, 1854, in Heidelberg, Germany. He has been superintendent of the city schools of Vincennes, Ind. He is the author of School Readings.

Hummel, Richard Joseph, banker of Baton Rouge, La., was born Jan. 19, 1859, in New Orleans, La. He is vice-president of the Louisiana National bank.

Hummer, George Pierson, educator, business man and political economist of Holland, Mich., was born Dec. 25, 1856, in Belvidere, N.J. He has been superintendent of the public schools of Holland, Mich. He has been

manager of the West Michigan Furniture company.

Humphrey, Alexander Pope, lawyer of Louisville, Ky., was born Jan. 26, 1848, in Louisville, Ky. He is a member of the law firm of Humphrey and Humphrey.

Humphrey, Arthur L., railroad official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 12, 1860, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Westinghouse Air Brake company.

Humphrey, Charles Frederick, soldier of 1620 Eighteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 2, 1844, in New York. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of second lieutenant. In 1898 he was assigned to duty as chief quartermaster at Havana, Cuba.

Humphrey, George Scranton, engineer and financier of 45 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1856, in Ithaca, N.Y. He is treasurer and purchasing agent of C. W. Hunt and company.

Humphrey, Harriette Zephine, litterateur and author of Dorset, Vt., was born Dec. 15, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of The Calling of the Apostle; Uncle Charley; and Over Against Green Peak.

Humphrey, J. Otis, lawyer and jurist of Springfield, Ill., was born Dec. 30, 1850, in Morgan county, Ill. In 1901-05 he was judge of the United States district court for the southern district.

Humphrey, John, lawyer and state senator of 155 North Clark st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 20, 1838, in England. In 1886-98 he was a member of the state senate. He was the author of the Humphrey bills.

Humphrey, Lyman Underwood, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Independence, Kan., was born July 25, 1844, in New Baltimore, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of first lieutenant. In 1888-92 he was governor of Kansas.

Humphrey, Seth King, inventor and author of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1864, in Faribault, Minn. He invented the Humphrey employes' elevator. He is the author of The Indian Dispossessed.

Humphrey, Thomas Chauncey, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Fort Smith, Ark., was born Dec. 20, 1846, in Magazine, Ark. In 1893 he was speaker in the house of representatives of Arkansas. He has been judge of the twelfth circuit of Arkansas.

Humphrey, William E., lawyer and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born March 31, 1862, near Alamo, Ind. In 1898-1902 he was corporation counsel of Seattle. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Humphrey, William Harrison, soldier and postmaster of Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Underhill, Vt. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He is now postmaster of his city.

Humphreys, Alexander Crombie, educator and civil engineer of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born March 30, 1851, in Scotland. He has been president of the Stevens institute of technology. In 1880 he was chief engineer of the Pintsch Lightning company.

Humphreys, Benjamin Grubb, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Greenville, Miss., was born Aug. 7, 1865, in Claiborne county, Miss. In 1892-96 he was superintendent of education for Leflore county, Miss. In 1903-09 he was a member of congress.

Humphreys, David Carlisle, educator, civil engineer and author of Lexington, Va., was born Oct. 14, 1855, in Chatham Hill, Va. Since 1895 he has been hydrographer in the United States geological survey. He is the author of Notes on Rankines Civil Engineering.

Humphreys, Mary Gay, army nurse and author of New York City, was born in Ridley, Ohio. She served in the civil war as a nurse. She is the author of Catherine Schuyler; Jack Racer and other works.

Humphreys, Milton Wylie, soldier, educator, philologist and author of University, Va., was born Sept. 15, 1844, in Greenbrier county, W.Va. In 1882-83 he was president of the university of Texas. He is the author of Clouds of Aristophanes and other works.

Hun, Henry, physician and author of 149 Washington ave., Albany, N.Y., was born March 21, 1854, in Albany, N.Y. He received the degree of M.D. from Harvard university. Since 1885 he has been professor of nervous diseases in the Albany medical college. He is the author of Guide for American Medical Students in Europe, Differential Diagnosis of Nervous Diseases and other medical works.

Hundley, Oscar R., lawyer and jurist of Birmingham, Ala., was born Oct. 30, 1855, in Limestone county, Ala. In 1886-90 he was a member of the Alabama state house of representatives. Since 1907 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Alabama.

Huneke, William A., lawyer and jurist of 314 Park place, Spokane, Wash., was born Aug. 12, 1864, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been judge of the superior court of Washington.

Huneker, James Gibbons, journalist and author of New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1885 he has been associate editor of the Musical Courier; and is art editor of the New York Sun. He is the author of Messotints in Modern Music and other works.

Hungate, John H., lawyer and banker of La Harpe, Ill., was born in 1838 in Illinois. He has practiced law in the state and federal courts of Missouri and Illinois. He commenced banking in 1874; and now owns interests in banks in La Harpe, Macomb, Good Hope and Fulton, Ill. He is also president of the La Harpe Electric Light company. He has been president of the board of education of his city; and is president of the board of trustees of Giltings seminary.

Hunker, John Jacob, naval officer of Put-in-Bay, Ohio, was born June 12, 1844, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He served in the civil war as a private soldier. In 1906 he attained the rank of rear-admiral.

Hunn, John, bank director and statesman of Wyoming, Del., was born June 23, 1849, in New Castle county, Del. He is a director of the First National bank. In 1900-04 he was governor of Delaware.

Hunnewell, James Frothingham, merchant, antiquarian and author of 289 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born July 3, 1832, in Charlestown, Mass. He has been president of the Gas and Electric company. He is the author of several published and privately printed works on history, antiquities and kindred subjects.

Hunnewell, Walter, capitalist of 87 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 28, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the improved dwellings association; and a trustee of the Provident Institution for Savings Institutions.

Hunt, Alfred Ephriam, manufacturer and civil engineer of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 31, 1855, in East Douglas, Mass. In 1881 he organized the Pittsburg Reduction company for the manufacture of metal aluminum; and is now president and general manager.

Hunt, Carleton, soldier, educator, lawyer and statesman of New Orleans,La., was born Jan. 1, 1836, in New Orleans, La. In 1879 he was professor of civil law in the university of Louisiana. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Hunt, Charles Wallace, civil engineer and inventor of Stapleton, N.Y., was born Oct. 13, 1841, in Candor, N.Y. He is president of Staten Island chamber of commerce and several corporations.

Hunt, Edward Livingston, physician of 54 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born Feb. 2, 1871, in New Orleans, La. He is instructor in neurology in the college of physicians and surgeons of Columbia university. He is attending neurologist to the New York city home for the aged, and consulting neurologist to the Lincoln hospital and other hospitals.

Hunt, Emory William, educator, clergyman and college president of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 2, 1863, in East Clarence, N. Y. In 1900-02 he was pastor of a Baptist church in Boston, Mass. Since 1902 he has been president of the Denison university at Granville.

Hunt, Gaillard, government official and author of 1711 DeSales st., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 8, 1862, in New Orleans, La. Since 1907 he has been chief of the bureau of citizenship and the department of state of Washington. He is the author of Life of James Madison and other works.

Hunt, George Willie Paul, statesman of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Nov. 1, 1859, in Huntsville, Mo. In 1893 he was a member of the Arizona state legislature. In 1911 he became governor of Arizona.

Hunt, Mrs. Grace Grinnell, journalist and publisher of Chicago, Ill., was born June 4, 1865, in Adams, N.Y. She is editor and publisher of the Jeffersonian, being the only woman in Illinois who was sole editor and publisher of a newspaper. She was one of the organizers of the Mayfair woman's club.

Hunt, James S. J., educator and miner of Ames, Iowa, was born in Indiana. He has been president of the state agricultural college of Iowa. He went to China and next to Korea and developed mining property said to be worth twenty million dollars.

Hunt, John Thomas, mechanic and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1860 in St. Louis, Mo. He is by occupation a stone cutter. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

Hunt, John Wesley, physician of Anderson, Ind., was born Oct. 10, 1834, in Groveland, N.Y. He served on the house surgical staff in Bellevue hospital of New York City. In 1862 he was placed in charge of the Mill Creek hospital, near Fortress Monroe.

Hunt, Leigh Harrison, artist of 14 West Twelfth st., New York City, was born in 1858 in Galena, Illinois. Since 1877 he has been professor of the art department of the College City of New York.

Hunt, Leigh S. J., educator and college president of 17 Nassau st., New York City, was born in Indiana. He has been president of the state industrial college of Iowa.

Hunt, Maurice Patterson, educator and physician of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Feb. 28, 1853, in Delaware county, Ohio. In 1893-95 he was professor of gynecology and obstetrics in the homopathic medical college at Ann Arbor.

Hunt, Richard Howland, designer and architect of Port Chester,N.Y.,was born March 14, 1862, in France. He designed Quintard hall and Hoffman hall of the university of the south; and Kissam hall of the Vanderbilt university.

Hunt, Robert Woolston, metallurgist and inventor of 77 Division st,, Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 9, 1838, in Fallsington, Pa. In 1860 he established the first analytical laboratory connected with any iron or steel works in the United States. He has obtained improvements in bottom casting of steel ingots for making special soft Bessemer steel.

Hunt, Sanford Conley, banker of Columbia, Mo., was born April, 1867, in Boone county, Mo. He is president of the Columbia Paving company.

Hunt, Theodore Whitefield, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Feb. 19, 1844, in Metuchen, N.J. Since 1873 he has been professor of English language and literature at Princeton college. He is the author of Principles of Written Discourse and other works.

Hunt, Thomas Forsyth, educator and author of State college, Pa., was born Jan. 1, 1862, in Ridott, Ill. Since 1907 he has been dean of the school of agriculture at the Pennsylvania state college. He is the author of History of Agriculture and Rural Economics and other works.

Hunt, William Henry, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 5, 1857, in New Orleans, La. In 1885-87 he was attorney-general of Montana. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for Montana.

Hunt, William J., physician and surgeon of 21 Notre Dame st., Glens Falls, N.Y., was born Oct. 16, 1863, in Queensbury, Warren county, N.Y. He graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons of Baltimore; and did post-graduate work in New York City. He is surgeon to the Glens Falls hospital and president of the staff. He is a member of the American medical association, the New York state medical society and various other medical and surgical societies.

Hunt, William Perry, banker of Chilhower, Mo., was born Jan. 8, 1847, in Cooper county, Mo. He is president of the Chilhower bank.

Hunt, William Prescott, manufacturer and capitalist of 383 Dorchester ave., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 14, 1827, in Bath, N.H. He has been president of the Atlas National bank.

Hunter, Alexander Stuart, educator and author of 5826 Fifth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in Bavington, Pa. Since 1895 he has been professor of ethics and English literature at the western university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Ethics Theoretical and Practical.

Hunter, Andrew Jackson, engineer, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Paris, Ill., was born Dec. 17, 1831, in Greencastle, Ind. He has been county judge of Edgar county. In 1893-95 and 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Hunter, Ashley Pechin, manufacturer and banker of 1430 DeKalb st., Norristown, Pa., was born Feb. 12, 1851, in Upper Merion, Minn. He is president, treasurer and director of the Norristown Woolen company and a director of other corporations.

Hunter, Edwin Gustavus, clergyman, missionary, journalist and author of Louisville, Ky., was born Jan. 21, 1846, in Canada. He has been editor of The Church Worker. He now fills a pastorate in Louisville. He is the author of Chart and other works.

Hunter, John Garniss, soldier, clergyman and college president of Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 13, 1840, in Maysville, Ky. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He has been president of the Louisville Presbyterian theological seminary.

Hunter, Napoleon Bonepart, farmer, merchant and banker of Waterproof, La., was born Jan. 29, 1843, in Kentucky. He is president of the bank of Waterproof.

Hunter, Ripley Hayes, physician of Bullard, Texas, was born Dec.20, 1858, in Farmington, Tenn. He is president of the Citizens' State bank and other corporations.

Hunter, Robert, physician and author of Noroton, Conn., was born June 14, 1826, in England. He is the author of A Treatise on the Lungs and Their Diseases; The Air as the Source of Life and other works.

Hunter, Rudolph Melville, inventor, engineer and founder of New York City, was born June 20, 1856, in New York City. In 1878 he developed and patented a special gas process. He organized the Atlantic and Pacific Electric Manufacturing company.

Hunter, Samuel John, educator, zoologist and author of Lawrence,Kan., was born Nov. 11, 1866, in Ireland. Since 1899 he has been associate professor of entomology at the university of Kansas. He is the author of Elementary Studies in Insect Life and other works.

Hunter,Stephen Alexander, clergyman and author of 1000 Fairdale st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 23, 1851, in Christiana, Pa. In 1879-91 he was a missionary in China. He is the author of An Analysis of the Book of Hebrews, in the Chinese language, and other works.

Hunter, T. Comly, merchant of 245 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 25, 1848, in Bustleton, Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of Hunter and Dickson company and a director of other corporations.

Hunter, W. Godfrey, diplomat and statesman of Burkesville, Ky., was born Dec. 25, 1841. In 1887-89, 1895-97 and 1903-05 he was a member of congress. In 1897-1902 he was United States minister to Guatemala and Honduras.

Hunter, Wiles Robert, sociologist and author of New York City, was born April 10, 1874, in Terre Haute, Ind. Since 1902 he has been chairman of the New York child labor committee. He is the author of Tenement Conditions in Chicago and Poverty.

Hunter, William Dulany,diplomat of Nice, France, was born in the District of Columbia. Since 1907 he has been consul at Nice.

Hunting, Tennis D., merchant and genealogist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 22, 1848. He is the author of The Hunting or Hunting Family in America.

Huntington, Archer Milton, author and poet of Baychester, N.Y., was born March 10, 1870, in New York City. He is the author of A Note Book in Northern Spain.

Huntington, Arria Sargent,playwright and author of 408 Douglas st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born June 22, 1843, in Roxbury, Mass. In 1898-1904 she was commissioner of education at Syracuse, N.Y. She is the author of Under a Colonial Roof-Tree.

Huntington, De Witt Clinton, clergyman, theologian and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born April 27, 1830, in Townsend, Vt. Since

1898 he has been chancellor of Nebraska western university. He is the author of Puritans; and Sin and Holiness.

Huntington, Ellsworth, educator, explorer and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 16, 1876, in Galesburg, Ill. Since 1907 he has been an instructor in geography at Yale university. He is the author of Explorations in Turkestan and The Pulse of Asia.

Huntington, George, educator, clergyman and author of Northfield, Minn., was born Nov. 5, 1835, in Brooklyn, Conn. In 1904-06 filled a professorship in Carleton college. He is the author of Shining Hours and other works.

Huntington, George Summer, physician and surgeon of 437 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born March 21, 1861, in Hartford, Conn. In 1887 he was attending surgeon at the Roosevelt and Bellevue hospitals. In 1881 he was chief clinical surgeon at the Vanderbilt clinic.

Huntington, Helen Manchester Gates, litterateur and author of 1083 Fifth ave., New York City. She is the author of The Solitary Path and The Days That Pass.

Huntington, Henry Edwards, railway official of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1850, in Oneonta, N.Y. He purchased and sold the San Francisco street railway; purchased the Los Angeles street railway and rebuilt the Pacific Electric railway.

Huntington, Oliver Whipple, educator and founder of Newport, R.I., was born June 9, 1858, in Marietta, Ohio. In 1892-93 he was on the faculty of Harvard college. He founded the Cloyne house school for boys at Newport.

Huntington, Richard Joseph, business man of 2300 Stockton st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 15, 1870, in Springfield, Mass. He is Pacific coast manager for the Otis Elevator company. He is a member of the San Francisco chamber of commerce, the home industry league of California, the builders' exchange and other organizations.

Huntington, Robert Watkinson, insurance president of 64 Pearl st., Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 9, 1866, in Norwich, Conn. He is president of the Connecticut General Life Insurance company.

Huntington, William Edward, soldier, clergyman and educator of Newton Center, Mass., was born July 30, 1844, in Hillsborough, Ill. He served in the civil war. He has filled pastorates in the churches of Chicago and Boston.

Huntly, Charles R., business president and banker of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Oct. 12, 1853, in West Winfield, N.Y. He is vice-president and general manager of the Buffalo General Electric company and a director of other corporations.

Hunton, William Lee, clergyman and editor of 120 East Gorgas lane, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 16, 1864, in Morrisburg, Ontario. He is associate editor of The Lutheran; and special biblical lecturer at summer normal schools.

Huntsman, Owen Benjamin, railroad official of New York City, was born Sept. 23, 1871, in Conyngham, Pa. Since 1908 he has been vice-president of the Missouri Pacific railroad.

Huppuch, Winfield A., manufacturer and capitalist of Hudson Falls, N.Y., was born in 1861 in Buffalo, N.Y. He is president of the Standard Textile company of Glens Falls.

Hurd, Edward M., bank manager of Globe, Ariz., was born Feb. 18, 1873, in Brantford, Ontario. He is general manager of the Gila Valley Bank and Trust company.

Hurd, Edward Payson, director of corporations of 205 Lincoln st., Boston, Mass., was born June 28, 1841, in Medway, Mass. He attended Phillips academy of Andover. He was one of the promoters, and since 1899 has been identified with, the United Shoe Machinery company and its allied and subsidiary companies and corporations in the United States and abroad. He is vice-president, assistant treasurer, director and a member of the executive and finance committees of the United Shoe Machinery company of New Jersey and allied corporations. He served three years in the civil war.

Hurd, Henry Mills, physician and author of 1023 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born May 3, 1843, in Union City, Mich. Since 1897 he has been editor of the American Journal of Insanity. He is part author of Hints to Hospital Visitors; and editor of Hospitals, Dispensaries and Nursing.

Hurd, Richard Melancthan, lawyer and author of Locust, N.J., was born June 14, 1865, in New York City. He is president of the Mortgage Bond company of New York City and other corporations. He is the author of Principles of City Land Value.

Hurd, Rukard, civil engineer, statesman and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born in 1858 in Cincinnati, Ohio. He graduated in engineering from the Pennsylvania military college; and since 1890 has been a trustee of that college. He is a recognized expert authority on iron ore and mineral, lease, counsel and appraisal. He was major on the staffs of Governors Clough and Lind; in 1901 was a representative in the state legislature; and in 1907 was elected secretary of the Minnesota tax commission. In 1912 he was president of the sons of the revolution. He is the author of Hurd's Iron Ore Manual.

Hurd, William Lambert, business president and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 28, 1847, in Port Lavaca, Texas. He is president of the Monongahela Tube company of Pittsburgh.

Hurdon, Elizabeth, physician and author of 31 West Preston st., Baltimore, Md., was born in 1868 in Cornwall, England. Since 1899 she has been assistant in gynecology at the Johns Hopkins university. She is the author of The Vermiform Appendix and Its Diseases.

Hurlbert, Archer Butler, journalist and author of Marietta, Ohio, was born Jan. 26, 1873, in Bennington, Vt. He has been Korean correspondent for American newspapers. He is the author of Red Men's Roads and other works.

Hurlbut, Jesse Lyman, clergyman and author of 93 Quitman st., Newark, N.J., was born Feb. 15, 1843, in New York. He is the author of Manual of Biblical Theology; Studies in the Four Gospels; and Outlines in Old Testament History.

Hurll, Estelle May, educator and author of New Bedford, Mass., was born July 25, 1863, in New Bedford, Mass. In 1884-91 she was a teacher of ethics at Wellesley college. She is the author of Child Life in Art and other works.

Hurry, Edmund Abdy, lawyer of 122 East Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born Aug. 8, 1839, in New York City. He is a director of the United States Fire Insurance company.

Hurry, Randolph, lawyer and business president of 80 Maiden Lane, New York City, was born in New York City. He is president of the Stanley Court Realty and Construction company; and president of E. and R. Realty company; and treasurer and director of the Allied Real Estate Interest of the State of New York. He is a director of the New York juvenile asylum.

Hurst, Schuylrt Grant, banker of Brighton, Col., was born March 19, 1871. He is president of the First National bank.

Husemen, F. R., banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Nov. 29, 1876, in Wheeling, W.Va. He is cashier of the Allegheny Valley bank of Pittsburgh.

Huss, George Martin, architect of 30 East 20th st., New York City, was born July 23, 1853, in Newark, N.J. He was supervising architect of the United States treasury department at Washington.

Huss, Henry Holden, musician and composer of 144 East One Hundred and Fiftieth st., New York City, was born June 21, 1862, in Newark, N.J. He is the author of Ave Maria songs and rhapsodies.

Hussey, John Brennan, banker of Jefferson, Texas, was born Jan. 29, 1869, in Weston, W.Va. He is president of the Commercial National bank.

Hussey, John M., educator, lecturer and college president of Shenandoah, Iowa, was born Sept. 22, 1863, in Stanberry, Mo. He has been conductor of nearly a score of county institutes in Nebraska, Missouri and Iowa. He is president and proprietor of the Western Normal college and other institutions of learning.

Hussey, Preston, farmer and banker of Terre Haute, Ind., was born in Vigo county, Ind., in 1852. He is president of the Terre Haute National bank.

Hussey, William Joseph, educator, astronomer, and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Aug. 10, 1862, in Mendon, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been director of the observatory of the university of Michigan. He is the author of Mathematical Series of Planetary Motion and other works.

Hussong, Edward Marston, educator, botanist and lecturer of Bloomington, Neb., was born Dec. 10, 1863, in Ames, Iowa. He has been principal of public schools of Franklin, Neb. He is the author of several botanical and educational works.

Husted, Earl Wellington, lawyer of Everett, Wash., was born April 3, 1875, in Saginaw county, Mich. He is a member of the law firm of Hulbert and Husted; and is chairman of the Snohomish county democratic central committee. He has been president of the Everett board of education; and served three years in the Washington militia.

Husted, James Delno, capitalist of 2310 Vine st., Denver, Col., was born Sept. 26, 1857, in Clarksfield, Ohio. He is president of the Crescent Cattle company and other corporations.

Hustis, James H., railroad official of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 11, 1864, in New York City. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of Boston and Albany railroad.

Huston, Abraham Francis, manufacturer and banker of Coatesville, Pa., was born on July 7, 1852, in Coatesville, Pa. He is president of Lukens Iron and Steel company and other corporations.

Huston, Charles Lukens, manufacturer of 64 South First ave., Coatesville, Pa., was born on July 8, 1856, in Coatesville, Pa. He graduated from Haderford college with the degree of A.B. He is vice-president of the Lukens Iron and Steel company; first vice-president of the Jacobs-Shupert Fire Box company; and a director of the Belmont Iron works of Philadelphia and other corporations. He is president of the Coatesville young men's christian association.

Huston, Henry A., educator and scientist of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born April 20, 1858, in Damariscotta, Maine. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and A.C. He has been a principal and science teacher in high schools and universities; and in 1888-1903 was state chemist of Indiana. In 1884-96 he was a director of the Indiana weather service. Since 1903 he has been identified with the German kali works.

Hutcheson, Ernest, pianist and composer of Baltimore, Md., was born July 20, 1871, in Melbourne, Australia. Since 1900 he has been engaged with the Peabody conservatory of music of Baltimore. He is the composer of Symphonic Suites and other works.

Hutcheson, Joseph Chappell, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Houston, Texas, was born May 18, 1842, in Mecklenburg county, Va. He served in the civil war as a private soldier. He has been a member of the Texas legislature; and in 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Hutchings, Richard Henry, physician of Ogdensburg, N.Y., was born Aug. 28, 1869,

in Clinton, Ga. He is superintendent of the St. Lawrence state hospital.

Hutchins, Charles Henry, manufacturer and capitalist of Worcester, Mass., was born Jan. 13, 1847, in East Douglas, Mass. He is president of the Crompton and Knowles Loom works.

Hutchins,Charles Lewis,clergyman and author of Concord, Mass., was born on Aug. 5, 1838, in Concord, N.H. Since 1890 he has been president of the Massachusetts choir guild. Since 1874 he has been editor and publisher of the Parish choir. He is the author of Church Hymnal and other works.

Hutchins, Francis Sessions, lawyer and banker of 27 Pine st., New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1877, in Columbus, Ohio. He received the degree of A.B. from Williams college, and the degree of LL.B. from the New York law school. He is vice-president of the Commonwealth Trust company; and counsel for the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel company.

Hutchins, Harry Burns, lawyer, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born April 8, 1847, in Lisbon, N.H. He has been president of the university of Michigan. He is the author of Hutchinson's equity cases.

Hutchins, Jere Chamberlain, civil engineer and railroad official of 12 Woodward ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 13, 1853, in Carroll Parish, La. Since 1900 he has been president of the Detroit United railway.

Hutchins, Stilson, journalist, founder and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born on Nov. 14, 1838, in Whitefield, N.H. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He founded the Washington Post in 1877.

Hutchinson, Charles Lawrence, banker of 137 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 7, 1854, in Lynn, Mass. He is president of the Corn Exchange National bank. He is treasurer of the university of Chicago.

Hutchinson, Edward L., lawyer and banker of Lexington, Ky., was born on July 31, 1857, in Wilmington, Del. He is president of the Lexington Banking and Trust company.

Hutchinson, Mrs. Ellen Mackey, journalist, author and poet of New York City, was born in New York. She is on the Tribune staff in New York City. She is the author of Songs and Lyrics.

Hutchinson, Henry Elijah, retired banker of 856 Park Place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 31, 1837, in Windsor, Vt. He was president of the Brooklyn bank, until retirement in 1908.

Hutchinson, John Duncan, civil engineer of Antrim, N.H., was born April 25, 1856, in Antrim, N.H. He received the degree of C. E. from the Thayer school of civil engineering. He has been draftsman and engineer to the Berlin Iron and Bridge company and other corporations; was assistant engineer on the bridge across the Mississippi at Fort Madison and other places. He is chairman of the supervisors of the town of Antrim; and a member of the school board.

Hutchinson, John Palmer, lawyer and capitalist of Bordentown, N.J., was born March 29, 1849, in Bordentown, N.J. He is president of the Borden town hall association; vice-president of the Union Transportation company; and director of the Camden and Burlington County Railroad company and other corporations.

Hutchinson, Kenner Clay, farmer, merchant and banker of Ravenswood, W.Va., was born Aug. 31, 1865, in Meadow Dale, W. Va. He is president of the Jackson county bank.

Hutchison, Miller Reese, engineer and inventor of Edison laboratory, Orange, N.J., was born Aug.6,1876, in Montrose, Ala. During the Spanish-American war he was chief electrical engineer in the United States light house establishment, engaged in laying submarine mines and cables. He is the inventor of the Acousticon to enable the deaf to hear, has been granted several hundred patents on various devices; and has received several gold medals for scientific investigations and inventions. He is chief engineer to Thomas A. Edison, incorporated, and allied corporations.

Hutchinson, William G., merchant and manufacturer of 530 South Spring st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 31, 1859, in Plymouth, Pa. He has been president of the Merchants' and Manufacturers' association. He is president of the W. G. Hutchison company, wholesale and retail lighting fixtures.

Hutchison, Winfield Scott, lawyer and capitalist of 125 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born May 27, 1845, in Buckfield, Maine. He is a director of the New England Telephone and Telegraph company and other corporations.

Hutchinson,Woods, physician, lecturer and author of 38 East Forty-ninth st.,New York City, was born Jan. 3, 1862, in Selby, England. He is professor of clinical medicine at the New York polyclinic institution. He is the author of The Gospel According to Darwin and other works.

Hutnutt, Edward W., manufacturer and banker of Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 15, 1852, in Louisville, Ky. He is manager of the Falson Manufacturing company; and has been mayor of his city.

Hutson, Charles Woodward, soldier, educator and author of 721 Lower Line st., New Orleans, La., was born Sept. 23, 1840, in McPhersonville, N.C. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Story of Language and other works.

Hutten, Elizabeth Riddle, litterateur and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1875, in Pennsylvania. She is the author of Marred in Making and other works.

Huttig,Charles Henry, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 14, 1864, in Muscatine, Iowa. He is president of the Third National bank.

Hutton,Aurelius Winfield, lawyer and jurist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 23,

1847, in Greene county, Ala. He has been superior judge of Los Angeles county; and has been city attorney. In 1889 he was appointed United States attorney.

Hutton, Frederick Remsen, educator, engineer and author of 257 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born May 28, 1853, in New York City. He has been instructor in mechanical engineering in Columbia. He is the author of Machine Tools and other works.

Hyatt, Abram M., capitalist and banker of Allenhurst, N.J., was born in 1859, in New York City. He is president of the Eldred Process company and a director of other corporations.

Hyatt, Anna Vaughan, painter and artist of 126 East Eightieth st., New York City, was born on March 10, 1876, in Cambridge, Mass. Her best known works are A Steep Grade and Colts Playing.

Hyatt, Charles Eliot, educator, civil engineer and college president of Chester, Pa., was born Nov. 27, 1851, in Wilmington, Del. He is president of the Pennsylvania military college of Chester.

Hyatt, G. C., railroad president of Bellingham, Wash., was born Feb. 20, 1874, in New Orleans, La. He is president of the Bellingham Bay and British Columbia railroad.

Hyatt, George Edgar, lawyer and capitalist of 157 Willow st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 2, 1857, in New York City. He is vice-president of the City Mortgage company.

Hyde, Ammi Bradford, educator, clergyman, linguist, author and poet of University Park, Col., was born March 13, 1825, in Oxford, N.Y. Since 1884 he has been professor of languages at the university of Denver. He is the author of Essays and other works.

Hyde, Charles Henry, wholesale grocer of 425 North Tacoma ave., Tacoma, Wash., was born Sept. 9, 1847, in Caroline, N.Y. He has been president of the Tacoma chamber of commerce. He is president of the West Coast Grocery company.

Hyde, Charles L., journalist and financier of Pierre, S.D., was born June 23, 1861, in Pike county, Ill. He is the editor and owner of the Rustler.

Hyde, Edward Pechin, physician, scientist and author of 1899 East Forty-fifth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Jan. 3, 1879, in Baltimore county, Md. Since 1903 he has been in charge of the section of photometry in the bureau of standards. He is the author of various Monographs and articles.

Hyde, Edward Wyllys, educator and author of 814 Lincoln ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 17, 1843, in Saginaw, Mich. He served in the civil war. In 1898 he was made dean of the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of Skew Arches and other works.

Hyde, Edwin Francis, soldier, lawyer and banker of New York City, was born June 23, 1842, in New York City. He served in the civil war. Since 1886 he has been vice-president of the Central Trust company of New York City.

Hyde, Edward Warden, shipbuilder and banker of Bath, Maine, was born Aug. 9, 1868, in Bath, Maine. He is president of the First National bank.

Hyde, George H., business president and director of Ridgway, Pa., was born in 1880 in Ridgway, Pa. He is captain in the Pennsylvania national guard. He is a director in various corporations; and has been mayor of his city.

Hyde, Henry Knight, banker of 22 Elm st., Ware, Mass., was born June 17, 1867, in Brimfield, Mass. He is president of the Perry and Whitney company.

Hyde, Henry Morrow, journalist and author of Highland Park, Ill., was born Oct. 6, 1866, in Freeport, Ill. Since 1898 he has been an editorial writer on the Chicago Tribune. He is the author of The Upstart and other works.

Hyde, Henry Stanley, manufacturer and banker of Springfield, Mass., was born Aug. 18, 1837, in Mt. Hope, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Hamden Savings bank.

Hyde, Ira Barnes, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Princeton, Mo., was born Jan. 18, 1838, in Guilford, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been prosecuting attorney of Missouri. In 1873-75 he was a member of congress.

Hyde, James Hazen, banker of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born on June 6, 1876, in New York City. He is vice-president of the Mercantile Safe Deposit company and a director in other corporations.

Hyde, John McEwen, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 1, 1841, in New York City. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Hyde, Louis Kepler, bank president of Plainfield, N.J., was born July 30, 1865, in Hydetown, Pa. Since 1905 he has been president of the City National bank of Plainfield; and since 1907 has been president of the Union County Investment company. He is also vice-president of the Pure Oil company of Philadelphia; and a director in various other financial and industrial corporations.

Hyde, Miles Goodyear, physician, surgeon and author of 6 West Twenty-first st., New York City, was born June 12, 1842, in Cortland, N.Y. He has been surgeon of the Elmira Cortland and Northern railroad. He is the author of The Girl from Mexico and other works.

Hyde, Samuel Clarence, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Spokane, Wash., was born April 22, 1842, in Fort Ticonderoga, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress. He has been prosecuting attorney for northeastern Washington.

Hyde, Solon, soldier, merchant and author of 190 West Woodruff ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born Nov. 12, 1838, in Rushville, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is the author of A Captive of War.

Hyde, Thomas, retired banker of 1537 Twenty-eighth st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 27, 1839, in Georgetown, D.C. He has been vice-president of the Riggs National bank.

Hyde, William DeWitt, clergyman, college president and author of Brunswick, Maine, was born on Sept. 23, 1858, in Winchendon, Mass. Since 1885 he has been president of the Bowdoin college. He is the author of God's Education of Man and other works.

Hyde, William Henry, painter and artist of 66 East Ninety-first st., New York City, was born Jan. 29, 1858, in New York City, He studied painting in Paris, France, and has a studio in New York City.

Hyde, William L., banker of 225 Essex st., Salem, Mass., was born Nov. 20, 1835, in Danvers, Mass. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Hyer, Robert Stewart, educator and college president of 1308 Commerce st., Dallas, Texas, was born Oct. 18, 1860, in Oxford,Ga. Since 1898 he has been president of the Southwestern university.

Hyer, William K., banker of Pensacola, Fla., was born July 20, 1861, in Russell county, Ala. He is president of the First National bank.

Hylton, William Nathaniel, physician and banker of Gresham, Neb., was born May 22, 1862, in New Virginia, Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Hyman,Charles E., banker of Payne, Ohio, was born Sept. 21, 1873, in Portland, Ind. He is president of the Farmers' and Citizens' bank.

Hynes, William J., journalist, lecturer, lawyer and statesman of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 31, 1843, in Ireland. In 1873-75 he was a member of congress.

Hyslop, James Harvey, educator and author of 519 West One Hundred and Forty-ninth st., New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1854, in Xenia, Ohio. He is secretary of the American society of psychological research. He is the author of Elements of Logic and other works.

Hyvernat, Henry, educator and author of Brookland, Washington, D.C., was born on June 30, 1858, in France. Since 1889 he has been chief of the department of semitic and Egyptian literatures at Catholic university of America. He is the author of several works in French.

Ickler, Louis H., banker of St. Paul,Minn., was born in January, 1870,in St. Paul,Minn. He is cashier of the American National bank.

Iddings, Joseph Paxson, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 21, 1857, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1895 he has been professor of petrology in the university of Chicago. He is the author of Rock Minerals.

Ide, Elmore Timothy, merchant and banker of St. Johnsbury, Vt., was born June 8, 1839 in Passumpsic, Vt. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Ide,Mrs. Fannie Ogden, author of 43 Remson st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 27, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of Courage and other works.

Ide, George Edward, insurance president and banker of 256 Broadway, New York City, was born May 10, 1860, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been president of the Home Life Insurance company and president of the Larchmont National bank.

Ide, George Elmore, naval officer of 1128 Madison ave., New York City, was born on Dec. 6, 1845, in Zanesville, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of rear-admiral.

Ide, Henry Clay, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Madrid, Spain, was born on Sept. 18, 1844, in Barnet, Vt. Since 1906 he has been governor-general of the Philippine Islands. He is the author of The Land Registration Act and other works.

Iden, S. B., banker of Etna, Ind., was born May 21, 1860, in Augusta, Ohio. He is president of the Etna State bank.

Iden, V. Gilmore, journalist of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 7, 1885, in Manassas, Va. He received the degree of A.B. from Washington and Lee university of Lexington, Va. He is Washington correspondent of the New York Journal of Commerce and Commercial Bulletin; and also editor of The National Bank News.

Idleman, Silas Ellsworth, clergyman and college president of South Atlanta, Ga., was born Dec. 29, 1863, in Mansfield, Ohio. In 1889-1910 he was a clergyman in the Methodist Episcopal church in the New Orleans conference. In 1910-12 he was president of Clark university; and since 1910 has been president of the Gammon theological seminary. He is also a trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan university.

Ifft, George H., diplomat of Annaberg, Saxony, was born in Pennsylvania. In 1906 he was appointed consul at Annaberg.

Iglehart, Mrs. Fanny Chambers Gooch, litterateur and author of 2010 Wichita st., Austin, Texas, was born on Dec. 9, 1849, in Hillsboro, Miss. She has been president of several charitable associations. She is the author of Face to Face with the Mexicans; The Boy Captive; and other works.

Igoe, William L., lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 19, 1879, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Ihlseng, Axel O., mining engineer of 541 West One Hundred and Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born Feb. 20, 1855, in New York City. He graduated with the degree of B.S. from the College City of New York, and with the degrees of C.E. and E. M. from the school of mines of Columbia

college. For fifteen years he has been engaged with the zinc industry; is closely identified with American and European smelters; and is recognized as an expert in zinc and zinc mining in the United States.

Ihlseng, Magnus C., educator, civil engineer and author of Blairsville, Pa., was born May 2, 1852, in Norway. He is principal of the Penn Hall school at Chambersburg, Pa. He is the author of Manual of Mining.

Ijams, William P., railroad president of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Jan. 18, 1847, in Marietta, Ohio. He is president of the Belt Road and Stock Yard company at Indianapolis, Ind.

Ikirt, George P., physician and statesman of East Liverpool, Ohio, was born in 1852 in West Beaver, Ohio. In 1893-95 he was a member of congres. In 1884 he founded the East Liverpool Crisis.

Iles, George, donor and author of New York City, was born June 20, 1852, in Spain. He is the author of Inventors at Work and other works.

Iles, Malvern Wells, metallurgist and scientist of Denver, Col., was born on Aug. 7, 1852, in Midway, Ky. He has been chemist and assayer to the Utica Mining and Milling company; and later metallurgist to the Omaha and Grant Smelting company in Denver, Col.

Iles, Robert S., lawyer of 669 Forty-eighth st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 30, 1848, in Alexandria, Ky. He is now supreme president of the North American Union.

Illoway, Henry, physician and author of 1113 Madison ave., New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1848, in Bohemia. In 1869-70 he was resident physician to the Cincinnati hospital; was professor of the diseases of children at the Cincinnati college of medicine and surgery; and visiting physician to the Jewish hospital of that city. He is the author of Constipation in Adults and Children, with Special Reference to Habitual Constipation and Its Most Successful Treatment by Mechanical Methods; The American Text-Book of the Diseases of Children and other works.

Ilsley, James Keeler, banker of 388 Broadway, Milwaukee, Wis., was born April 14, 1854, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the Marshall and Ilsley bank.

Ilsley, Samuel Marshall, civil engineer, architect and author of 572 Marshall st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born June 26, 1863, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is the author of The Western Sea and other works.

Imus, A. H., lawyer and statesman of Kalama, Wash., was born March 13, 1860, on Mount Ayr, Iowa. For a quarter of a century he has practiced law continuously in Kalama, Wash.; has been prosecuting attorney of his county; and he is now a member of the Washington state senate from Cowlitz county.

Ingalese, Richard, lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 15, 1863, in Savannah, Ga. He is the author of History and Power of Mind and other works.

Ingalls, James Monroe, soldier and author of 205 Governor st., Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 25, 1837, in Sutton, Vt. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is a retired lieutenant-colonel in the United States army. He is the author of Interior Ballistics and other works.

Ingalls, Melville Ezra, railroad president of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 6, 1842, in Harrison Maine. For about six years he was engaged as a schoolmaster. He graduated from the Bridgeton academy; attended Bowdoin college, and graduated from the Harvard law school. In 1864 he opened a law office in Gray, Maine; and shortly afterward moved to Boston, Mass. In 1867 he was a member of the Massachusetts state senate, and in 1870 became president of that body. He moved to Ohio, and became president of the Indianapolis, Cincinnati and Lafayette railroad. In 1889-90 he was president of the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad; and since 1889 has been president of the Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis railroad. He is also president of the Merchants' National bank at Cincinnati.

Ingalls, Ephraim Fletcher, physician and author of 15 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 29, 1848, in Lee Center, Ill. He lectures on diseases of the throat and chest at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Throat and Lungs and other works.

Ingalsbe, Frank Richmond, mining engineer and geologist of Missoula, Mont., was born Aug. 23, 1878, in Oakfield, N.Y. He graduated from Middlebury college and from the Massachusetts institute of technology. In 1910-11 he was geologist to the Bethlehem Steel company; and is now mineral examiner in the United States department of agriculture at Missoula.

Ingalsbe, Grenville Mellen, lawyer, jurist, banker and manufacturer of Hudson Falls, N.Y., was born July 26, 1846, in South Hartford, N.Y. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Union college and the degree of LL.B. from Harvard, and in 1874 was admitted to the bar. He is president of the Sandy Hill National bank of Hudson Falls and president of the Adirondack Motor Car company. He is secretary and director of the Imperial Wall Paper company, the Lake Champlain Pulp and Paper company and other corporations. In 1895-1901 he was surrogate; and since 1912 he has been president of the New York state historical association.

Ingersoll, A. M., railroad official of Tacoma, Wash. Since 1913 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

Ingersoll, Charles Edward, lawyer and capitalist of 1815 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 17, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Midland Valley rail-

road company and a director of other corporations.

Ingersoll, Ernest, naturalist and author of New York City, was born March 13, 1852, in Monroe, Mich. He is the author of The Wit of the World and other works.

Ingersoll, Henry Hulbert, soldier, lecturer, lawyer and jurist of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Jan. 20, 1844, in Oberlin, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1879-81 he was judge of the supreme court commission of Tennessee. He is the author of Ingersoll on Public Corporations and other works.

Ingersoll, Raymond Vail, lawyer and jurist of 261 Broadway, New York City, was born April 3, 1875, in Corning, N.Y. In 1897 he graduated from Amherst college with the degree of B.A.; and in 1900 graduated from the New York law school with the degree of LL.B. In 1900 he was elected city magistrate, and in 1906-07 was counsel to the registrar of Kings county, N.Y. He is a director in the united neighborhood guild and legal aid society; and is also a member of the reform club and of the city club.

Ingersoll, Royal Rodney, naval officer and author of Laporte, Ind., was born Dec. 4, 1847, in Niles, Mich. Since 1905 he has been general inspector of the armored cruiser Maryland. He is the author of Textbook of Ordnance and Elastic Strength of Guns.

Ingham, Ellery P., lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1856 in Pennsylvania. He is the author of At The Point of the Sword.

Ingham, William H., banker of Algona, Iowa, was born Nov. 27, 1827, in Ingham's Mills, N.Y. He is president of the Kossuth County State bank.

Ingle, Edward, journalist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born May 17, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of In The Maze and other works.

Ingraham, George Landon, lawyer and jurist of 80 Irving Place, New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1847, in New York City. Since 1891 he has been justice of the appellate division of the supreme court of New York.

Ingraham, James Edmonson, railroad official of St. Augustine, Fla., was born Nov. 18, 1850. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Florida East Coast railroad.

Ingram, Augustus E., diplomat of Warsaw, Poland, was born in Pennsylvania. In 1907 he was appointed consul at Warsaw.

Ingram, Charles Adain, lawyer and author of Durand, Wis., was born March 19, 1867, Waubeek, Wis. He has been a member of the state legislature. He is engaged in newspaper publishing and banking.

Ingram, Henry Atlee, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 8, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is general counsel for the American Steel corporation. He is the author of Life and Character of Stephen Girard, Mariner and Merchant and other works.

Inhelder, M., banker of Pierce, Neb., was born Aug. 12, 1849, in Switzerland. He is president of the Pierce State bank.

Inks, George W., merchant and banker of Preston, Mo., was born Aug. 16, 1868, in Hickory county, Mo. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank.

Inman, Edward Hamilton, merchant and capitalist of 130 East Fifteenth st., Atlanta, Ga., was born Aug. 29, 1880, in Atlanta, Ga. He graduated from the Lawrenceville school of New Jersey and from Princeton university. He is a partner in the firm of Inman, Akers and Inman; vice-president of the Atlanta woolen mills; president of the Kimball House company; and a director of the Atlanta National bank, Lowry National bank, the Empire Cotton Oil company and other corporations. He has served as bond commissioner of Atlanta.

Inman, Samuel Martin, cotton merchant of Atlanta, Ga., was born Feb. 19, 1843, in Dandridge, Tenn. In 1867 he formed with his father the cotton house of S. M. Inman and company, now doing the largest cotton trade in the world. He was the chief founder of the Georgia school of technology.

Inness, George, painter and artist of Cragsmoor, N.Y., was born Jan. 5, 1854, in Paris, France. He is a successful landscape painter and in 1895-99 he had a studio in Paris.

Innis, William Reynolds, manufacturer and capitalist of South Bend, Ind., was born on Jan. 7, 1859, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He is treasurer and director of the national association of automobile manufacturers and other corporations.

Insull, Samuel, business president of 120 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born on Nov. 11, 1859, in London, England. He became the London representative of Thomas A. Edison; came to the United States in 1881 as private secretary to that great inventor; and for many years had active charge of his business affairs. He organized and managed on behalf of Mr. Edison the Electric Tube company and the Edison Machine Works and Edison Lamp company; built and managed for Mr. Edison the plant of the Edison Machine works at Schenectady, N.Y. On the consolidation of the various Edison interests into the Edison General Electric company, became its vice-president in charge of the manufacturing and selling departments; on the consolidation of the Edison General Electric company and the Thomson-Houston company into the present General Electric company became second vice-president. Resigned in 1892 to become president of the Chicago Edison company, also became president of the Commonwealth Electric company; and is now president of the consolidated company known as the Commonwealth-Edison company, which company controls the entire electric lighting business of Chicago. He is also president of Public Service company of Northern Illi-

nois, Middle West Utilities company, and Illinois Northern Utilities company.

Irby, Joe, lawyer and jurist of Haskell, Texas, was born Nov. 25, 1877, in Randolph county, Mo. He is county judge of Haskell county.

Ireland, Alleyne, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 19, 1871, in England. In 1900 he was appointed lecturer in politics in the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Far Eastern Tropics and other works.

Ireland, John, clergyman, bishop and author of 977 Portland ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 11, 1838, in Ireland. He served in the civil war. Since 1888 he has been a Roman Catholic archbishop of St. Paul, Minn. He is the author of Church and Modern Society.

Ireland, Mary E., translator and author of 1343 East Capitol st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1834 in Calvert, Md. She is the author of The Life of Pastor Harms and other works.

Ireland, Oscar Brown, soldier, actuary and founder of Springfield, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1840. He served in the civil war. In 1872 he was appointed actuary of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance company.

Iris, Frederick Scharmel, author and poet of 1243 Oregon ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 10, 1889, in Florence, Italy. He is the author of Italian Fireside Tales and other works.

Irish, Frank V., educator, lecturer and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Nov. 7, 1848, in Potsdam, N.Y. He has been professor of rhetoric and literature in the Ohio Normal university. He is author of American and British Authors and other works.

Irish, Hamilton, lumber merchant and banker of Sterling, Kan., was born Aug. 19, 1833, in Oakland county, Mich. He is president of the Raymond State bank.

Irish, Henry Clay, horticulturist and botanist of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 22, 1868, in Rock county, Wis. Since 1903 he has been superintendent of the Missouri botanical garden. He has been president of the St. Louis florists' club.

Irish, John Powell, journalist and statesman of Oakland, Cal., was born Jan. 1, 1843, in Iowa City, Iowa. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He has been president of the Blind Home Directory for eighteen years.

Irland, Frank W., railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 26, 1861, in Lenawee county, Mich. He was first secretary to the land and mining commissioner of Lake Superior ship canal, and since then has been secretary to the superintendent of the Pullman company and secretary to other high officials. Since 1904 he has been assistant secretary of the Missouri Pacific railway and St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern railway, and secretary of their auxiliary lines.

Irvin, Elihu C., insurance official of 1900 North Thirteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 22, 1839, near Harrisburg, Pa. He is president of the fire association of Philadelphia.

Irvin, Obed W., lawyer and banker of 39 East Third st., Dayton, Ohio, was born Jan. 12, 1866, in Dayton, Ohio. He is president of the First Savings and Banking company.

Irvine, Frank, educator, lawyer and dean of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Sept. 15, 1858, in Sharon, Pa. Since 1907 he has been dean and director of the Cornell university college of law.

Irvine, Julia Josephine, educator and college president of 7 Rue Scribe, Paris, France, was born Nov. 9, 1848, in Salem, Ore. In 1895-99 she was president of Wellesley college.

Irvine, Robert Tate, lawyer and statesman of Big Stone Gap, Va., was born July 11, 1862. In 1893-94 he was a member of the Virginia general assembly; and in 1912 was a delegate-at-large from Virginia to the Baltimore convention. He is now a member of the board of visitors of the university of Virginia.

Irving, George W., merchant and banker of Caribou, Maine, was born Aug. 24, 1860, in Woodstock, New Brunswick. He is president of the Caribou National bank and other corporations. He has been a member of the state legislature and the state senate.

Irving, Isabel, actress of 23 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Feb. 28, 1871, in Bridgeport, Conn. She starred in The Toast of the Town and in many other plays.

Irving, John Duer, genealogist and author of 284 Orange st., New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 18, 1874, in Madison, Wis. He is the author of Brown's Park Beds of Utah and other works.

Irving, Minna, author of New York City, was born in 1871 in Tarrytown, N.Y. She is the author of A Cunning Culprit and other works.

Irving, Roland Duer, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born April 27, 1847, in New York City. Since 1870 he has been a professor of geology in the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Geology of Lake Superior and other works.

Irwin, Agnes, educator of 2027 Delancey place, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 30, 1841, in Washington, D.C. In 1894-1909 she was dean of Radcliffe college.

Irwin, Bernard John Dowling, soldier of 32 East Division st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 24, 1830, in Ireland. He served in the United States army and in 1904 was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Irwin, Clinton Fillmore, lawyer and jurist of Elgin, Ill., was born Jan. 1, 1854, in Franklin Grove, Ill., In 1899-1907 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Oklahoma.

Irwin, G. M., educator, clergyman and college president of Salem, Ore., was born Nov.

11, 1835, in Zanesville, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is state superintendent of public instruction for Oregon.

Irwin, Harvey Samuel, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 2233 North Walnut st., Louisville, Ky., was born Dec. 10, 1844, in Highland county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Irwin, John Arthur, physician of 14 West Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born June 17, 1853, in Ireland. In 1899-1902 he was president of British schools and universities.

Irwin, Lucian J., railroad president of Louisville, Ky., was born May 5, 1867, in Abbeville, Miss. Since 1909 he has been president of the Louisville, Henderson and St. Louis railroad.

Irwin, Lyde M., banker of Avella, Pa., was born May 7, 1881, in Cross Creek, Pa. He is cashier and director of the Lincoln National bank.

Irwin, May, actress of Clayton, N.Y., was born in 1862 in Canada. She starred in the Widow Jones and many other plays.

Irwin, Samuel D., soldier, civil engineer, lawyer, genealogist and author of Tionesta, Pa., was born March 12, 1835, in Franklin, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is district attorney of Forest county. He is the author of History of the Irwin Family.

Irwin, Wallace, journalist and author of 1 West Sixty-fourth st., New York City, was born March 15, 1875, in Oneida, N.Y. He has been editor of the Overland Monthly. He is the author of At the Sign of the Dollar and other works.

Irwin, William Henry, journalist and author of 59 Washington square, New York City, was born Sept. 14, 1873, in Oneida, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been a reporter on the New York Sun. He is the author of Stanford Stories and other works.

Isaac, William T., manufacturer of Newton, Mass., was born Feb. 20, 1871, in Albany, N.Y. He has held various positions of trust and honor in his city and state. He is now vice-president and general manager of the Gurney Heater Manufacturing company of Boston, Mass.

Isaacs, Abram Samuel, educator, rabbi and author of 447 Ellison st., Paterson, N.J., was born Aug. 30, 1852, in New York City. He has been rabbi of the Barnet Memorial Temple of Paterson, N.J. He is the author of Stories from the Rabbis and other works.

Isaacs, David, business president of Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born in 1848 in New York City. He is president of the Cataract and International Hotels company; and proprietor of the Prospect House, Niagara Falls.

Isaacs, Lewis Montefiore, lawyer and author of 27 Pine st., New York City, was born Jan. 10, 1877, in New York City. He is the author of several hymns.

Iselin, Adrian, banker of 711 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 14, 1846, in New York City. He is a member of the well-known firm of A. Iselin and company, bankers of 36 Wall st., New York City. He is vice-president of the Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburgh Railway company; and director of the Southern Railway company.

Iselin, Charles Oliver, yachtsman and banker of 36 Wall st., New York City. He is the owner of the racing yacht Vigilant; and managing owner of the Columbia and other cup defenders in recent races. He is a member of the banking firm of A. Iselin and company of New York City.

Iselin, Columbus O'Donnell, banker of 36 Wall st., New York City. He is president and director of the New Rochelle Water company and a director of other corporations.

Iselin, William E., merchant of 1 Greene st., New York City, was born Jan. 11, 1848, in New York City. He is a director of the Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburgh Railway company and other corporations.

Isham, Asa Brainerd, soldier, physician, educator and author of 849 Oak st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 12, 1844, in Jackson Court House, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been a professor at the Cincinnati college of medicine and surgery. He is the author of Prisoners of War and Military Prisons and other works.

Isham, Frederic Stewart, dramatist and author of 59 Rowena st., Detroit, Mich., was born March 29, 1866, in Detroit, Mich. He is the author of Half a Chance and other works.

Isham, Norman Morrison, architect and author of Providence, R.I., was born Nov. 12, 1864, in Hartford, Conn. He has been an instructor in architecture at the Brown university. He is the author of The Homerie Palace and other works.

Isham, Ralph, broker of 1311 Ritchie court, Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 13, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. He has been secretary of the Chicago Union Transfer company.

Isham, Samuel, painter and artist of 471 Park ave., New York City, was born in 1855, in New York City. He has been treasurer of the society of American artists.

Israels, Charles Henry, architect and designer of 179 West Ninty-seventh st., New York City, was born Dec. 23, 1865, in New York City. He is a director of the West Side Mutual Building Loan and Savings association. He designed the Holland hotel and other buildings of New York City.

Ittner, Martin Hill, chemist of Jersey City, N.J., was born May 2,1870,in Berlin Heights, Ohio. He has received the degrees of B.S., A.M., Ph.B. and Ph.D. Since 1896 he has been chief chemist to Colgate and company. He is the author of chemistry and Physics and other monographs.

Ivanowski, Sigismond De, painter and artist of Westfield, N.J., was born April 17, 1875, in Russia. His best known works are Maud Adams as Peter Pan and Ethel Barrymore as Captain Jinks.

Ives, Brayton, soldier, banker and railroad president of New York City, was born

June 1, 1840, in Farmington, Conn. He served in the civil war and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general. He has been president of the Metropolitan Trust company and other corporations.

Ives, Frederic Eugene, scientist, inventor and author of Weehawken, N.J., was born Feb., 1856, in Litchfield, Conn. He invented the first practically successful process of half-tone photo-engraving. He is the author of A New Principal in Heliochromy and other works.

Ives, Howard Chapin, educator and author of Worcester, Mass., was born March 20, 1878, in Chesire, Conn. Since 1906 he has been assistant professor or railroad engineering at the Worcester polytechnic institute. He is part author of Stereotomy and other works.

Ives, James Edmund, educator and scientist of Cincinati, Ohio, was born Sept. 19, 1865, in London, England. He is professor of physics in the university of Cincinnati. He has published a number of paper on Invertebrate Zoology.

Ives, Judson Dunbar, educator and biologist of Wake Forest, N.C., was born Feb. 19, 1884, in Alfred, Maine. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Wake Forest college, studied for four years in the university of Chicago, and attended the Marine biological laboratory at Woods Hole. In 1904-06 he was assistant in biology and since 1906 has been instructor in biology at Wake Forest college. In 1910 he was assistant in the United State Bureau of Fisheries at Beaufort, N.C.

Ivins, Horace Fremont, lecturer, journalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 30, 1856, in Bucks county, Pa. He is a lecturer on laryngology and otology in Hahnemann medical college of Philadelphia. He is the author of a textbook entitled Diseases of the Nose and Throat.

Ivins, William Mills, lawyer and jurist of 27 William st., New York City, was born April 22, 1851, in Monmouth county, N.J. In 1886-88 he was judge advocate general of the state of New York.

Ivinson, Edward, banker of Laramie,Wyo., was born Sept. 20, 1830, in West Indies. He is president of the First National bank.

Jaccaci, August F., painter, editor and author of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born in 1857 in Paris, France. He is the author of On the Trail of Don Quixote.

Jack, Summers Melville,lawyer and statesman of Indiana, Pa., was born July 18, 1852, in Summersville, Pa. He has been district attorney for Indiana county. In 1899-1903 he was a member of congress.

Jackes, Franklin R., manufacturer and banker of 1944 North Main st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 8, 1859, in Toronto, Ont. He is vice-president of the Broadway Savings Trust company.

Jackling, Daniel Cowan, mine owner of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Aug. 14, 1869, near Appleton City, Mo. He has been a member of Governor Stry's staff. He is president of the Utah Hotel Operating company.

Jackman, Howard Hill, civil engineer and public official of Welch, Okla., was born Feb. 9, 1852, in Liverpool, Ohio. In 1900-01 he had charge of the five city waterworks cribs of Chicago, Ill. He has designed new methods and appliances for operating coal mines.

Jackson, Abraham Valentine Williams, educator and orientalist of 668 Riverside drive, New York City, was born Feb. 9, 1862, in New York City. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Columbia college, and since 1895 has been professor of Indo-Iranian languages in that institution. He has visited India and Ceylon and the East for purposes of study and research and archæological investigations. He is the author of A Hymn of Zoroaster; Persia, Past and Present; Zoroaster, the Prophet of Ancient Iran; and other works. He also edited a History of India, in nine volumes.

Jackson, Abraham Willard, soldier, clergyman and author of Melrose, Mass., was born April 7, 1843, in Portland, Maine. He served in the civil war as a private soldier. He is the author of The Omnipotent God and other works.

Jackson, Alfred Metcalf, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Winfield, Kan., was born July 14, 1860, in South Carrollton, Ky. In 1890 he was elected county judge. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Jackson, Amos Henry, manufacturer and statesman of Fremont, Ohio, was born May 10, 1847, near Franklin, N.Y. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress. He is president of the Jackson Knife and Shear company of Fremont.

Jackson, Charles Akerman, painter and artist of 13 Revere st., Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1857, in Jamaica Plain, Mass. He has painted portraits of Bishop Brooks; Dr. Alexander McKenzie; and Dr. A. J. Gordon of Boston, Mass and many other prominent people.

Jackson, Charles Eben,banker of 163 Court st., Middletown, Conn., was born Jan. 25, 1849, in Middletown, Conn. He is president of the Jackson company and connected with various other corporations.

Jackson, Charles Loring, educator, chemist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 4, 1847, in Boston, Mass. Since 1899 he has been professor of chemistry at Harvard university. He is the author of Lecture Notes in Chemistry.

Jackson, Charles Samuel, journalist and publisher of Portland, Ore., was born Sept. 15, 1860, in Jackson's Creek, Va. In 1902 he purchased the Portland Journal of Oregon. He is president and chief owner of the East Oregonian Publishing company.

Jackson, Charles Tenney, soldier, journalist and author of 116 East Gorham st., Madison, Wis., was born Oct. 15, 1874, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1907-08 he was on the staff of

the San Francisco Chronicle. He is the author of Loser's Luck and Day of Souls.

Jackson, Clifford Linden, lawyer of Muskogee, Okla., was born Nov. 25, 1857, in Dayton, Ohio. In 1893-97 he was United States district attorney of Indian Territory. He has been president of the Oklahoma state bar association.

Jackson, Daniel Dana, chemist and sanitary engineer of New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1870, in Gloucester, Mass. He received the degree of B.S. from the Massachusetts institute of technology, and the degree of M.S. from the New York university. He has been chemist for the Boston water works, biologist to the Massachusetts state board of health, lecturer to the Massachusetts institute of technology; and is now professor of sanitary engineering in Columbia university. He is the author of numerous papers on Sanitary Engineering, Chemistry and Bacteriology.

Jackson, Douglas V., jurist of Muscatine, Iowa, was born Nov. 17, 1859, in Muscatine, Iowa. He is vice-president and director of the First National bank.

Jackson, Dugald Caleb, educator, consulting engineer and author of 84 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1865, in Kennetts square, Pa. He has been vice-president and engineer of the Western Engineering company of Lincoln, Neb. He is now advising engineer and expert for several large corporations.

Jackson, Edmund, banker and financier of Fulton, Ill., was born May 3, 1853, in Rennsaler, N.Y. He has been president of the First National bank of What Cheer, Iowa. He is now supreme secretary of the mystic workers of the world.

Jackson, Edward, surgeon and author of Denver, Col., was born March 30, 1856, in Goshen, Pa. In 1900 he was ophthalmologist to the Arapahoe county hospital of Denver, Col. He is the author of Diseases of the Eye and other works.

Jackson, Ernest A., banker of Dallas, S. D., was born Feb. 25, 1881, in Greene, Iowa. He is president of the Western Townsite company; president of the Western Telephone company; president of the Western Abstract company; and president of the Bank of Dallas. In 1905-06 he was United States commissioner for the district of South Dakota.

Jackson, Frank Dar, insurance president and statesman of 1618 Oakland, Des Moines, Iowa, was born Jan. 26, 1854, in Arcade, N. Y. In 1894-96 he was governor of Iowa. He is now president of the Royal Union Life Insurance company at Des Moines.

Jackson, Frank Watterson, educator of Mount Pleasant, Pa., was born June 6, 1874, in Ohio Pyle, Pa. He fills the chair of Greek in the Mount Pleasant institute; and contributes extensively to current literature.

Jackson, Mrs. Gabrielle E., litterateur and author of Annapolis, Md., was born Oct. 13, 1861, in New York City. She is the author of Denise and Ned Toodles; Pretty Polly Perkins; A Blue Grass Beauty and other works.

Jackson, George Henry, surgeon and diplomat of La Rochelle, France, was born Feb. 28, 1863, in Natick, Mass. Since 1897 he has been in the United States consular service and is now consul at La Rochelle, France.

Jackson, George Thomas, physician and author of 11 East Forty-eighth st., New York City, was born Dec. 19, 1862, in New York City. He is the author of Diseases of the Hair and Scalp; Baldness and Hand-Book of Diseases of the Skin.

Jackson, George Washington, civil engineer and builder of 754 West Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born July 21, 1861, in Chicago, Ill. He built a large percentage of the underground systems for the Chicago Telephone Company. He is president of the contracting company of George W. Jackson, incorporated, of Chicago.

Jackson, Henry Godden, clergyman of 7612 Ingleside ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 1, 1838, in Manchester, Ind. Since 1902 he has been pastor of the Ravenswood and Ingleside Avenue Methodist churches of Chicago.

Jackson, Holmes Condict, educator and author of 61 South Maple ave., East Orange, N.J., was born Feb. 18, 1875, in New York City. Since 1905 he has been a professor of the Albany medical college. He is the author of Manual of Physiological Chemistry.

Jackson, James Kirkman, banker of 420 South Perry st., Montgomery, Ala. He has been secretary of state, insurance commissioner of Alabama and served five governors as private secretary. He is cashier and director of the Exchange National bank.

Jackson, John Brinckerhoff, naval officer and diplomat of Bucharest, Roumania, was born Aug. 19, 1862, in Newark, N.J. In 1890 he was appointed second secretary of the United States legation at Berlin; and in 1894 he was promoted secretary of the embassy of Berlin.

Jackson, John Price, civil engineer and author of State College, Pa., was born Sept. 27, 1868, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1893 he has been professor of electrical engineering at the Pennsylvania state college, and its consulting engineer. He is the author of Alternating Currents and Alternating Current Machinery.

Jackson, Joseph Cooke, soldier and lawyer of 358 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1835, in Newark, N.J. He was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers in 1865. In 1870 he was assistant district attorney for the southern district of New York.

Jackson, Lambert Lincoln, educator and author of 35 West Thirty-second st., New York City, was born April 14, 1870, in Binghamton, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been head of the educational department of D. Appleton and company. He is the author of Arithmetics for Grades,

Jackson, Marcellus G., merchant and banker of Hammondton, N.J., was born Sept. 25, 1846, in Maine. He is president of the People's bank.

Jackson, Mrs. Margaret Doyle, educator and author of Lake Placid, N.Y., was born Jan. 7, 1868, in the Bermudas. She has taught school in Manchester and Dublin, Great Britain. She is the author of A Daughter of the Pit and other works.

Jackson, Mrs. Mary Anna, litterateur and author of Charlotte, N.C., was born in Mecklenburg county, N.C. She is the author of Memoirs of Stonewall Jackson.

Jackson, Oscar L., soldier, lawyer and statesman of New Castle, Pa., was born Sept. 2, 1840, in Lawrence county, Pa. In 1868-71 he was district attorney. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Jackson, Richard Arbuthnot, railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 5, 1858, in Richmond, Ind. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Great Northern railroad.

Jackson, Robert Nesmith, banker of 165 Court st., Middletown, Conn., was born March 11, 1845 in Paris, France. He is president of the Middlesex Banking company.

Jackson, Samuel McCartney, soldier, manufacturer and statesman of 692 West End ave., New York City, was born Sept. 24, 1833, in Armstrong county, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1893 he was elected state treasurer.

Jackson, Samuel MacCauley, educator and author of 11 Waverly place, New York City, was born June 19, 1851, in New York City. Since 1895 he has been professor of church history in the New York university. He is secretary of the prison association.

Jackson, Simeon Taylor, farmer and statesman of Pioneer, La., was born July 24, 1853, near Floyd, West Carroll Parish, La. He has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of West Carroll Parish, La. Since 1888 he has been a representative in the Louisiana state legislature.

Jackson, Theodore Frelinghuysen, lawyer of 84 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 16, 1830, in Rockaway, N.J. He is a director of the First National Bank of Brooklyn and other corporations.

Jackson, Thomas E., retired merchant of Tampa, Fla., was born in 1852, in Hillsborough county, Fla. Until 1887 he conducted a large wholesale and retail house in Tampa. He has been three terms mayor of his city; and for ten years was treasurer of his county.

Jackson, Victor Stonewall, banker and government official of Ancon, Canal Zone, South America, was born Oct. 31, 1873, in Peru, Ind. In 1903-04 he was United States paymaster bureau of supplies and accounts. Since 1905 he has been with the Panama canal commission as assistant chief.

Jackson, W. W., lawyer and banker of 322 Juliana st., Parkersburg, W.Va., was born July 18, 1860, in St. Mary's Va. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Jackson, William, civil engineer of Boston, Mass., was born March 13, 1848, in Brighton, Mass. Since 1885 he has been city engineer.

Jackson, William Furnell, statesman of Salisbury, Md., was born Jan. 11, 1868, in Salisbury, Md. In 1905 he became a member of congress. He was appointed United States senator for the unexpired term of the late Senator Rayner.

Jackson, William John, railroad official of 332 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 28, 1859, in Toronto, Ontario. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Chicago and Eastern Illinois railroad.

Jacobi, Abraham, physician and author of 19 East Forty-seventh st., New York City, was born May 6, 1830, in Germany. Since 1870 he has been professor in the college of physicians. He is the author of Diphtheria and other works.

Jacobs, Barron Mark, banker of Tucson, Ariz., was born in 1847 in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Arizona National bank.

Jacobs, Charles Michael, educator, clergyman and author of 11 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 5, 1875, in Gettysburg, Pa. Since 1905 he has been professor of European history in Muhlenburg college. He is the author of numerous articles in the Lutheran cyclopedia.

Jacobs, Henry Eyster, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 10, 1844, in Gettysburg, Pa. Since 1884 he has been dean of the faculty in the Lutheran theological seminary. He is the author of The Lutheran Movement in England and other works.

Jacobs, Henry W., railroad president of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 28, 1874, in Atchison, Kan. Since 1912 he has been president of the Oxweld railroad service.

Jacobs, James Arthur, mason and builder trustee of 166 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 15, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is a trustee and member of the finance committee of Tuft's college.

Jacobs, Joseph, journalist and author of 489 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1854, in Sydney, New South Wales. In 1906 he became professor of English literature and rhetoric at the Jewish theological seminary of America. He is the author of Studies in Jewish Statistics and other works.

Jacobs, Michael William, lawyer and author of Harrisburg, Pa., was born Jan. 27, 1850, in Gettysburg, Pa. He is the author of a Treatise on the Law of Domicile.

Jacobs, Ward Winsdor, banker of 530 Farmington ave., Hartford, Conn., was born June 13, 1839, in Mansfield, Conn. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Jacobson, Isaac Wolfson, lawyer of 5 Beekman st., New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1866, in New York City. He is attorney for the retail cigar and tobacco dealers' association of New York.

Jacobson, John Emil, banker of Dazey, N. D., was born April 26, 1863, in Kongsvinger, Norway. He is president of the Dazey State bank.

Jacobus, Melancthon Williams, educator, theologian and author of 39 Woodland st., Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 15, 1855, in Allegheny, Pa. Since 1891 he has been professor of new testament literature and exegesis at the Hartford theological seminary. He is the author of A Problem in New Testament Criticism and other works.

Jacoby, Harold, educator, astronomer and author of 39 Claremont ave., New York City, was born March 4, 1865, in New York City. Since 1894 he has been professor of astronomy at Columbian university of New York City. He is the author of Practical Talks by an Astronomer.

Jacoby, Henry Sylvester, educator, civil engineer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born April 8, 1857, in Springtown, Pa. Since 1890 he has been professor of bridge engineering at Cornell university of Ithaca, N.Y. He is the author of A Text-Book on Plain Lettering and other works.

Jaegers, Albert, sculptor and artist of Stuffern, N.Y., was born March 28, 1868, in Germany. He has designed statuary for the new custom house at New York City, and the fine arts building at St. Louis, Mo. He erected the Baron von Steuben statute for Washington, D.C.

Jaffa, Nathan, merchant, banker and statesman of Roswell, N.M., was born Dec. 28, 1863, in Germany. He has been county commissioner of Chaves county and has been secretary of New Mexico.

Jagels, John, merchant and banker of Lake Creek, Mo., was born March 8, 1854, in Missouri. He is president of the Peoples' bank.

Jaggar, Thomas Augustus, clergyman, bishop and author of London, England, was born June 2, 1839, in New York City. In 1875 he was Protestant Episcopal bishop of southern Ohio. He is the author of The Ministry of Phillips Brooks and other works.

Jaggard, Edwin Ames, lecturer, lawyer, jurist and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born June 21, 1859, in Altoona, Pa. Since 1905 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Minnesota. He is the author of Jaggard on Torts, in two volumes and other works.

Jahr, Torstein, librarian of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 7, 1871, in Holmestrand, Norway. Since 1901 he has been reviser in the catalogue division of the library of congress.

James, Addison Davis, legislator and statesman of Penrod, Ky., was born Feb. 27, 1850, near Morgantown, Ky. He has been a member of the Kentucky state legislature; and a member of the state senate. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

James, Alexander Long, banker of Laurinburg, N.C., was born March 31, 1855, in Salisbury, N.C. He is president of the First National bank.

James, Mrs. Alice Archer Sewall, artist and author of Urbana, Ohio, was born in 1870 in Glendale, Ohio. Her works of art have been exhibited in the Philadelphia academy and at the Paris salon. She is the author of The Ballad of the Prince and other works.

James, Arthur Curtiss, railroad official of 99 John st., New York City, was born June 1, 1867, in New York City. He is vice-president of the El Paso and Southwestern system.

James, Bartlett Burleigh, clergyman and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 6, 1866, in Celcilton, Md. He is now an editorial writer for the Baltimore Evening Herald. He is the author of The Colonization of New England and other works.

James, Clinton R., capitalist of 135 Broadway, New York City. He was educated at the polytechnic institute of Brooklyn. He is president of the New York Title Insurance company, the New York Mortgage and Security company, and the Lawyers' Engineering and Surveying company. He is vice-president of the First Mortgage Guarantee company, the Chelsea Realty company and other corporations. He is a trustee of the Brooklyn Savings bank and a director of various banks and industrial companies.

James, Edmund Janes, college president of Urbana, Ill., was born May 21, 1855, in Jacksonville, Ill. Since 1904 he has been president of the university of Illinois. He is the author of The Education of Business Men and other works.

James, Fleming Wills, railroad president and banker of Alibene, Texas, was born April 11, 1847, in Virginia. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' National bank and other corporations.

James, Francis Bacon, lawyer and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 10, 1864, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was president of the Ohio state board of uniform state laws. He is the author of Ohio Law of Opinion Evidence and other works.

James, Frank, lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 16, 1863, in Fulton, N.Y. He has been a member of the California state legislature. He is the author of Liens of Mechanics.

James, George Francis, educator and author of 316 Tenth ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 18, 1867, in Normal, Ill. He is now head of the department of pedagogy at the university of Minnesota. He is the author of Hand-Book of University Extension and other works.

James, George Oscar, educator and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 1, 1873, in

Bowers Hills, Va. Since 1903 he has been instructor of mathematics and astronomy at the Washington university of St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Elements of Mechanics.

James, George Wharton, explorer, ethnologist, lecturer and author of 1098 North Raymond ave., Pasadena, Cal., was born Sept. 27, 1858, in England. He is the author of In and Out of the Old Missions; The Wonders of the Colorado Desert; Living the Radiant Life and other works.

James, Harry C., mining operator and capitalist of Denver, Col., was born Aug. 15, 1868, in Georgetown, Col. He is president of the United Metals, Mining and Milling company and connected with various other corporations.

James, Henry, critic and author of Rye, Sussex, England, was born April 15, 1843, in New York City. He is the author of Watch and Ward. A London Life; The Other House; The Wheel of Time and many other works.

James, Henry Ammon, lawyer and author of New York City, was born April 24, 1854, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Communism in America.

James, James Alton, educator and author of Evanston, Ill., was born Sept. 17, 1864, in Hazelgreen, Wis. Since 1897 he has been professor of history at the Northwestern university of Evanston, Ill. He is the joint author of Governent in State and Nation.

James, Ollie M., lawyer and statesman of Marion, Ky., was born July 27, 1871, in Crittenden county, Ky. In 1896 he was a delegate to the democratic national convention. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

James, Robert Evan, banker of Easton, Pa., was born Aug. 9, 1848, in Upper Mount Bethel, Pa. He is president of the Easton Trust company.

James, Robert John, physician of Seattle, Wash., was born in 1872, in Cardiff, Wales. He is the author of Surgical and Medical Diseases of the Lower Extremities and other works.

James, Samuel Humphreys, journalist and author of Mound, La., was born Dec. 12, 1857, in Cottage Oaks Plantation, La. Since 1904 he has been president of the Louisiana horticulture society, and owns the largest pecan grove in the world. He is the author of A Woman of New Orleans and other works.

James, Thomas Lemuel, journalist and banker of 32 East Forty-second st., New York City, was born March 29, 1831, in Utica, N.Y. In 1881 he was postmaster-general. In 1882 he accepted the presidency of the Lincoln National Bank of New York City.

James, William, psychologist and author of 95 Irving st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 11, 1842, in New York City. Since 1872 he has been professor at Harvard university. He is the author of Principles of Psychology and other works.

James, William Hartford, lawyer and governor of Colfax, Wash., was born Oct. 1, 1831, in Marion county, Ohio. In 1871-77 he was governor of Nebraska. In 1887 he was appointed registrar of the land office at Colfax, Wash.

James, William John, educator and librarian of Middletown, Conn., was born Sept. 7, 1860, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1899-1901 he was president of the Connecticut library association. Since 1891 he has been librarian of Wesleyan university.

Jameson, Edwin C., lawyer of 111 William st., New York City. He is president of the Globe and Rutgers Fire Insurance company.

Jameson, Ephraim Orcutt, clergyman, genealogist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 23, 1832, in Dunbarton, N.H. In 1871-93 he was pastor at Mills, Mass. He is the author of Cogswells in America; The Choates in America and other works.

Jameson, Henry, physician of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept. 9, 1848, in Marion county, Ind. He received his medical degree from the Bellevue hospital medical college of New York City; and since 1871 has been actively engaged in the practice of medicine. He is now president of the board of park commissioners of Indianapolis; and has held various positions of trust and honor.

Jameson, John Franklin, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 19, 1859, in Boston, Mass. Since 1901 he has been professor of history in the university of Chicago. He is the author of Dictionary of United States History and other works.

Jameson, Patrick Henry, physician and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born April 18, 1824, in Monroe, Ind. In 1863-66 he was acting assistant surgeon in the United States army. He is the author of Memoirs of Prominent Physicians of Indianapolis.

Jameson, William Randolph, banker of 247 Maple st., Waterloo, Iowa, was born in 1871, in Black Hawk county, Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' Savings bank.

Jamieson, Egbert, lawyer of Chicago, Ill., was born April 29, 1846, in Castleton, Vt. He has been general consul for the West Chicago and North Chicago Street Railway companies.

Jamieson, Thomas N., public official of Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 29, 1848, in Grey, Ontario, Canada. Since 1904 he has been naval officer of the Port of Chicago.

Jamieson, William Darius, journalist and statesman of Shenandoah, Pa., was born Nov. 9, 1873, near Wapello, Iowa. He has been a member of congress; and a member of the state senate. He is a newspaper publisher and editor.

Jamison, Alcinous Berton, physician and author of 43 West Forty-fifth st., New York City, was born Sept. 1, 1851, in Wooster, Ohio. He is the author of The Anus and Rectum, Their Physiology, Anatomy and Pathology.

Jamison, Mrs. Celcilia Viets, litterateur and author of New Orleans, La., was born in 1848 in Canada. She is the author of Woven on Many Threads; A Crown from the Spear; Lady Jane; Thistledown and other works.

Janeway, Edward Gamaliel, physician and educator of 36 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1841, in Middlesex county, N.J. He is professor of medicine and dean of the university and Bellevue hospital medical college.

Jansen, Peter, business president of Beatrice, Neb., was born March 21, 1852, in Berdjansk, South Russia. He has lived in Nebraska for over forty years. In 1896 he was delegate-at-large to the republican convention. He was United States commissioner to the Paris exposition; and vice-president of the Nebraska commission to the St. Louis exposition. He has been a member of the Nebraska state senate. He is vice-president of the Frazer River Lumber company and vice-president of the Saskatchewan Valley Land company.

Janssen, John, clergyman and bishop of Belleville, Ill., was born March 3, 1835, in Prussia. In 1888 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Belleville, Ill.

Janvier, Charles, insurance president of 1445 Webster st., New Orleans, La., was born in New Orleans, La. Since leaving college he has been in the insurance business and is now president of the Sun Insurance company.

Janvier, Margaret Thomson, author and poet of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1844 in New Orleans, La. She is the author of Clover Bank; Under the Dog Star; Little Helpers; Ways and Means and other works.

Janvier, Thomas Allibone, journalist and author of New York City, was born July 16, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of An Embassy to Province, a volume of travel; Color Studies; The Mexican Guide and other works.

Janviers, Mrs. Catherine Ann, artist, translator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. Her principal painting are Binding on the Shoes; The Guitar Player; Daniel at Prayer and The Violinist. She is the author of Popular Keramics and other works.

Jacques, William Henry, civil engineer, naval architect and author of Little Bear's Head, N.H., was born Dec. 24, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Establishment of Steel Gun Factories in the United States.

Jarrett, Edwin Seton, civil engineer of 233 Broadway, New York City, was born March 7, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a director of the Waterproofing company.

Jarrold, Ernest, litterateur and author of New York City, was born in 1850 in England. He is a journalist of New York City. He is the author of Odds and Ends; Mickey Finn Idylls and Tales of the Bowery.

Jarvie, James Newbegin, capitalist and banker of 66 Broadway, New York City, was born in England. He is a director of the Bank of America and other corporations.

Jarvie, William, dentist of 105 Clinton st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 14, 1841, in Manchester, England. He is a director of the Coöperative Law company.

Jarvis, Charles Maples, civil engineer of New Britain, Conn., was born April 16, 1856, in Deposit, N.Y. He is president of the American Hardware corporation.

Jarvis, Chester D., scientist and author of Storrs, Conn., was born March 29, 1876, in London, Ontario. He is the author of Trees in Winter.

Jarvis, David Henry, government official and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born Aug. 24, 1862, in Berlin, Md. Since 1902 he has been collector of customs for the district of Nebraska. He is the author of Report of Overland Expeditions at Point Barrow.

Jarvis, Henry C., physician and banker of Schell City, Mo., was born Feb. 19, 1849, in Troy, Ill. He is president of the Schell City bank.

Jarvis, Samuel M., founder and banker of 60 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1853, in McDonough county, Ill. He was one of the organizers and the first president of the North American Trust company which has a branch in Cuba.

Jarvis, Thomas Jordan, soldier, diplomat and statesman of Greenville, N.C., was born Jan. 18, 1836, in Jarvisburg, N.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. In 1870 he was made speaker of the house. He has been a member of the United States senate.

Jarvis, Thomas Neilson, railroad official of New York City, was born May 22, 1854, in Stratford, Ontario. Since 1906 he has been vice-president of the Lehigh Valley railroad.

Jaspar, George Henry, merchant and banker of Bloodland, Mo., was born March 27, 1865, in Illinois. He is president of the Bank of Bloodland.

Jasper, Tyler, farmer, merchant and banker of Mintonville, Ky., was born Dec. 16, 1844, in Cain's Stores, Ky. He is president of the People's bank.

Jastrow, Joseph, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born Jan. 30, 1863, in Warsaw, Poland. Since 1903 he has been professor of psychology in the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Character and Temperament and other works.

Jastrow, Morris, librarian, philanthropist and author of 248 South Twenty-third st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 13, 1861, in Europe. He is professor of Semitic languages and librarian of the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Religion of the Babylonians and Assyrians.

Jay, Peter Augustus, diplomat of Cairo, Egypt, was born in 1877 in Newport, R.I. He has been second secretary of legation at Constantinople, Turkey. Since 1909 he has been consul-general at Cairo.

Jayne, Anselm Helm, lawyer and author of Jackson, Miss., was born in 1856 in Mississippi. He is the author of A History of Mississippi and A School History of Mississippi.

Jayne, Henry La Barre, lawyer and capitalist of 505 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 3, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the law firm of Biddle and Ward.

Jayne, Horace, educator, scientist and author of Wallingford, Pa., was born March 5, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been professor of vertebrate morphology in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Origin of the Fittest and other works.

Jeans, James Hopwood, educator, lecturer and author of Princeton, N.J.,was born Sept. 11, 1877, in England. Since 1905 he has been professor of applied mathematics at Princeton university. He is the author of Dynamical Theory of Cases and other works.

Jeffers, Eliakim Tupper, educator, clergyman, college president and author of York, Pa., was born April 6, 1841, in Nova Scotia. Since 1893 he has been president of the New York collegiate institute at York. He is the author of Shortest Road to Caesar.

Jeffers, Le Roy, librarian and book expert of 476 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in August, 1876, in Ipswich, Mass. He was manager of the Booklovers' libraries in central west; and later devised and instituted in the leading eastern cities economic systems of book supply and distribution. He has visited European libraries; and is a student of religious and social problems. Since 1905 he has been chief of the book purchase division of the New York public library for its branch system. He has been an extensive contributor on library economy.

Jefferson, Charles Edward, clergyman and author of 121 West Eighty-fifth st., New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1860, in Cambridge, Ohio. He is now pastor of the Broadway tabernacle of New York City. He is the author of Quiet Talks with Earnest People in My Study and other works.

Jefferson, Herbert Perry, physician and financier of 30 Winchester st., Brookline, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1856, in Andover, Mass. He is treasurer and general manager of the American Finance company.

Jefferson, John Percival, manufacturer of Warren, Pa., was born March, 1852, in Delaware. He is president of the Bennett Piano company and is connected with other large corporations.

Jefferson, Joseph, actor of Buzzards Bay, Mass., was born July 6, 1869, in New York City. He made his first appearance on the stage with his father in Rip Van Winkle. He has played in The Rivals, Shadows of a Great City and many other productions.

Jefferson, Mark, educator, geographer and college president of Ypsilanti, Mich., was born March 1, 1863, in Melrose, Mass. Since 1901 he has been professor of geography in the state normal college at Ypsilanti. He is an associate editor of the Journal of Geography.

Jefferson, Rufus C.,lumberman of St. Paul, Minn., was born April 24, 1843, in Gainesville, N.Y. He served through the civil war in the first New York dragoons. For seventeen years he was engaged in the lumber business in Woodstock, Ill., and in 1872-74 was mayor of that city. Since 1873 he has lived in St. Paul as a member of the firm of Jefferson and Kasson, proprietors of pine lands and lumber merchants. He was one of the three commissioners of the million dollar fund of the Northwest for the maintenance of disabled and retired ministers.

Jeffery, Edward Turner, railroad president of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born April 6, 1843, in Liverpool, England. In 1885-89 he was general manager of the Illinois Central railroad. Since 1891 he has been president of the Denver and Rio Grande railroad and other railroads.

Jefferys, Edward Miller, clergyman of 717 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 4, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is rector of St. Peter's church.

Jeffrey, Joseph Andrew, manufacturer and inventor of Columbus, Ohio, was born Jan. 17, 1836, in Clarksville, Ohio. In 1858-66 he was cashier in a bank of Columbus, Ohio; and in 1869-83 was cashier and part owner of the Commercial Bank of Columbus, Ohio. In 1866-68 he was a fourth owner of the firm of Rickley, Howell & Company, wholesale and retail carpet and furnishing, of Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1878 he established the Jeffreys' Manufacturing company of Columbus, Ohio; and in 1883 became president and general manager of that company. In 1878 less than a dozen men were employed in the manufacture and sale of the Jeffrey under-cutting coal mining machines. The manufacture of other classes of machinery was gradually added, such as the air power and electric power coal mining drills, electric locomotives, chain belting conveyors, also elevators, decorators and crushers. In 1907 the company was employing more than three thousand men. He has invented a number of devices connected with the Jeffrey's undercutting coal and mining machines, drills and special chains manufactured by the company.

Jeffries, Benjamin Joy, physician and author of 15 Chestnut st., Boston, Mass., was born March 26, 1833, in Boston, Mass. He is ophthalmic surgeon to the Massachusetts eye and ear infirmary of Boston. He is the author of Color Blindness, Its Dangers and Its Detection and other works.

Jeffries, Millard Dudley, educator, clergyman and college president of Jefferson City, Tenn., was born Nov. 18, 1855, in Culpeper county,Va. Since 1903 he has been president of Carson and Newman college. He is the author of several religious pamphlets.

Jeffries, Samuel Broaddus, lawyer and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 3, 1869, in Lewis county, Mo. He is treasurer of the Electric Construction company.

Jeffris, Malcolm George, lawyer and capitalist of Janesville, Wis., was born Aug. 18, 1862, in Janesville, Wis. He is a director of the Merchants' and Savings bank of Janesville and is connected with various other corporations.

Jeglum, C. A., banker of Adams, N.D., was born March 25, 1877, in Iowa. He is president of the Scandia-American bank.

Jelks, James Thomas, physician and surgeon of Hot Springs, Ark., was born May 20, 1849, in Uchee, Ala. He is consulting surgeon of the Missouri Pacific and Iron Mountain railroad. He edits the Hot Springs Medical Journal. He is the author of valuable articles on surgery and kindred topics.

Jelks, William Dorsey, insurance president and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born Nov. 7, 1855, in Russell county, Ala. In 1901-07 he was governor of Alabama. He is a member of the state senate; and since 1900 its president. Since 1907 he has been president of the Protective Life Insurance company.

Jellett, Edwin C., author of 118 Hermann st., Germantown, Pa., was born Nov. 22, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Mermaid of the Past; Winter Flora of Germantown and other works.

Jelliffe, Smith Ely, physician and author of 64 West Fifty-sixth st., New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1866, in New York City. Since 1902 he has been editor of the Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases. He is the author of Manual of Diseases of the Nervous System and other works.

Jemison, Alpha Pierce, educator and author of Lafayette, Ind., was born Nov. 27, 1875, in Lafayette, Ind. Since 1896 he has been professor of mechanical drawing at Purdue university. He is the author of Elements of Mechanical Drawing and other works.

Jemison, Robert, banker of 2024 Third ave., Birmingham, Ala., was born Sept. 12, 1853, in Alabama. He is president of the Central Mortgage and Trust company.

Jemison, Robert, real estate broker of 2024 Third ave., Birmingham, Ala., was born Feb. 28, 1878, in Tuscaloosa, Ala. He is president of the Corey Land company and other corporations.

Jenkins, Burris Atkins, clergyman, educator and college president of 3529 Charlotte st., Kansas City, Mo., was born Oct. 2, 1869, in Kansas City, Mo. He has been president of the Kentucky university at Lexington, Ky. He is now a pastor of Kansas City, Mo.

Jenkins, Charles Francis, publisher and author of 1024 Race st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 17, 1865, in Norristown, Pa. He is the author of Washington in Germantown and other works.

Jenkins, Daniel Edwards, clergyman, educator, lecturer and college president of Omaha, Neb., was born Dec. 13, 1866, in New Wales, England. He has been Stone lecturer at Princeton theological seminary.

Jenkins, Frederick W., librarian of New York City, was born Jan. 22, 1878, in Bradford, Mass. Since 1910 he has been librarian of the Russell Sage foundation.

Jenkins, George Franklin, educator, physician and college president of Keokuk, Iowa, was born July 15, 1842, in Clark county, Mo. Since 1890 he has been president and professor of the principles and practice of medicine, clinical medicine and physical diagnosis at Keokuk medical college. He has been president of the Iowa state medical society.

Jenkins, George W., capitalist of 299 Broadway, New York City. He is president of M. Hartley company and a director of other corporations.

Jenkins, Irvin Snow, banker of Lohrville, Iowa, was born Oct., 4, 1876, in Mt. Carmel, Ind. He is president of the Lohrville Savings bank.

Jenkins, James Graham, lawyer and jurist of Milwaukee, Wis., was born July 18, 1834, in Saratoga Springs, N.Y. In 1888-93 he was United States district judge of the eastern district of Wisconsin. In 1893-1902 he was judge of the United States circuit court for the seventh circuit of Wisconsin.

Jenkins, John G., capitalist and banker of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank and a director of other corporations.

Jenkins, John James, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Chippewa Falls, Wis., was born Aug. 20, 1843, in England. He served in the civil war. He has been United States attorney for the territory of Wyoming. In 1895-1909 he was a member of congress.

Jenkins, Myron M., farmer and banker of Clearfield, Iowa, was born in 1857 in Naperville, Ill. He is president of the Taylor County bank.

Jenkins, Oliver Peebles, educator, scientist and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born Nov. 3, 1850, in Bantam, Ohio. Since 1891 he has been professor of physiology and histology at the Leland Stanford, Jr., university of California. He is the author of Indiana State Series of Textbooks on Physiology and other works.

Jenkins, Will D., journalist and state official of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born April 21, 1852, in Pekin, Ill. In 1897-1901 he was secretary of state of Washington. He has been mayor of New Whatcom, Wash.; and has conducted The Champion, a paper of Whatcom.

Jenkins, William Dunbar, civil engineer of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Sept. 18, 1849, in Adams county, Miss. He is chief engineer of the Chattanooga Station company of Tennessee.

Jenkins, William M., lawyer and statesman of Guthrie, Okla., was born April 25, 1856, in Alliance, Ohio. In 1897-1901 he was secretary of Oklahoma territory. In 1901-03 he was governor of Oklahoma.

Jenks, Almet Francis, lawyer and jurist of 8 Pierrepont st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 21, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been corporation counsel of Brooklyn, N.Y.; and

judge-advocate general of New York. In 1898-1912 he was associate justice of the supreme court of New York.

Jenks, Henry Fitch, clergyman and author of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 17, 1842, in Boston, Mass. Since 1867 he has been a clergyman of the Unitarian church. He is the author of historical works.

Jenks, Jeremiah Whipple, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Sept. 2, 1856, in St. Clair, Mich. Since 1891 he has filled the chair of political science in Cornell university. He is the author of The Trust Problem and other works.

Jenks, John H., banker of Avoca, Iowa, was born in 1855 in Massachusetts. He was a representative in the twenty-eighth and twenty-ninth general assemblies of Iowa; and for twelve years was a director of the board of education. He is president of the Avoca State bank, Hancock Savings bank, Harlan and Avoca Telephone and Telegraph company; and proprietor of the New Avoca Canning company.

Jenks, John Storey, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1876 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Girard Trust company and the Fidelity Trust company.

Jenks, Tudor, lawyer and author of Brownville, N.Y., was born May 7, 1857, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1887 he has been on the editorial staff of the St. Nicholas Magazine. He is the author of Captain John Smith and other works.

Jenness, Lyndon Yates, soldier and banker of Tampa, Fla., was born June 17, 1843, in Mathuen, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant. He is president of the State bank, the chamber of commerce and the Florida Palmetto Fiber works.

Jennees, Richard H., journalist and statesman of O'Neill, Neb., was born June 25, 1857, in Linville, Ill. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He has been receiver of public moneys of the United States land office.

Jenness, Theodora Robinson, litterateur and author of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born in 1847 in Greenwood, Maine. Since 1894 she has been engaged in mission work for girls of the Cheyenne Sioux Indians of South Dakota. She is the author of Above the Range and other works.

Jennings, Edward Henry, merchant and banker of Columbia, Pa., was born Aug. 10, 1852, in Brady's Bend, Pa. He organized and is president of the Columbia National bank of Pennsylvania; and is president of the Pennsylvania Title and Trust company.

Jennings, Edwin B., civil engineer, lecturer and author of 19 Park row, New York City, was born in 1855 in New York City. Since 1895 he has been known as a lecturer and writer on trust questions. He has been in charge of the Hawkins Bridge and Iron works. He is the author of People and Property.

Jennings, Frederic Beach, lawyer of 15 Broad st., New York City, was born Aug. 6, 1853, in Bennington, Vt. He has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.B. He is vice-president and director of the First National bank of North Bennington; a trustee of the New York Trust company; and attorney and director of various railroads and industrial corporations. He has been vice-president of the association of the bar of the city of New York.

Jennings, Herbert Spencer, educator, naturalist and author of 2442 North Calvert st., Baltimore, Md., was born April 8, 1868, in Tonica, Ill. He has been a director of the United States fish commission biological survey of the Great Lakes. Since 1907 he has been professor of experimental zoology at the Johns Hopkins university. He is joint author of Behavior of the Lower Organisms and other works.

Jennings, James S., journalist, author and poet of Wichita, Kan., was born in Greene county, Ohio. He is the publisher and proprietor of a newspaper of his city. He is the author of Romance of the Century and other works.

Jennings, Robert Henry, soldier and farmer of Columbus, S.C., was born Feb. 6, 1839, in Fairfield county, S.C. He served in the civil war. In 1901 he became state treasurer of South Carolina.

Jennings, Robert W., educator and college president of Nashville, Tenn., was born March 18, 1838, in Edgefield, S.C. In 1884 he established the Jennings business college of Nashville, Tenn., of which he is president.

Jennings, Samuel Josiah, banker of Kerens, Texas, was born Aug. 7, 1866, in Atlanta, Miss. He is president of the Kerens Cotton Oil company.

Jennings, Thomas Albert, merchant, banker and statesman of Pensacola, Fla., was born Jan. 8, 1865, in Jennings, Hamilton county, Fla. He was educated at Emory college of Oxford, Ga. He is president of the Jennings Naval Stores company of Pensacola, with a branch office in New Orleans. He is president of the Bank of Jennings, a director of the Gulf, Florida and Alabama Railway company, and is interested in a number of other business enterprises. He represented the democratic party in the national conventions of 1888 and 1892; in 1904 was presidential elector on the Parker and Davis ticket; and in 1908-12 was democratic national committeeman from Florida. In 1911 he became a member of the Florida house of representatives and was made speaker of the house.

Jennings, William Sherman, lawyer, banker and statesman of 1845 Main st., Jacksonville, Fla., was born March 24, 1863, in Centralia, Ill. He is president of the Depositors' Trust company; and in 1901-05 he was governor of Florida.

Jennison, Lucy White, author and poet of Boston, Mass., was born in 1850 in Massa-

chusetts. She is the author of Love Poems and Sonnets.

Jensen, Frederick Christian, capitalist of Mount Pleasant, Utah, was born Feb. 19, 1856, in Odense, Denmark. For nine years he was president of the Mount Pleasant school board. He is president of the Consolidated Furniture company and other corporations.

Jensen, Hans Peter, banker of Dysart, Iowa, was born June 1, 1854 in Germany. He is president of the Dysart bank.

Jenson, John H., retired farmer and banker of Lakeview,Mich., was born July 7, 1844, in Denmark. He is president of the Farmers' and State bank.

Jepson, George, merchant and banker of St. Clairsville, Ohio, was born Aug. 28, 1839, in St. Clairsville, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Jepson, Samuel Lawrence, journalist and surgeon of 81 Twelfth st., Wheeling, W.Va., was born April 7, 1842, in St. Clairsville, Ohio. He has been president of the board of education; and president of the West Virginia state medical society. Since 1906 he has been editor of the West Virginia medical journal.

Jepson, Willis Linn, botanist and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Aug. 19, 1867, in Vacaville, Cal. Since 1913 he has been president of the California botanical society. He is the author of Flora of California and other works.

Jerman,Beverly Sydnor,banker of Raleigh, N.C., was born Nov. 4, 1861, in Ridgeway, N.C. He is president and treasurer of the Park Avenue Land company.

Jerome, Franklin S., banker of 320 Broadway, New York City. He is president of the First National bank and a director of other corporations.

Jerome, Irene Elizabeth, painter and artist of New York City,was born June 9, 1858, in Ellicottville, N.Y. She illustrated and arranged One Year's Sketch Book and other works.

Jerome, William Travers, lawyer, jurist and author of 37 Wall st., New York City, was born April 18, 1859, in New York City. He has been justice of the court of special sessions; and in 1901-09 he was district attorney of New York county. He is the author of Liquor Tax Law in New York.

Jervis, William Percival,manufacturer and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 28, 1851, in England. In 1898 he founded the Baltimore Ceramic company, of which he is president. He is the author of Rough Notes on Pottery and other works.

Jess, Stoddard, banker and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 3, 1856, in Fox Lake, Wis. Since 1904 he has been vice-president of the First National bank of Los Angeles; is vice-president of the Huntington Beach company; and president of the L. D. Powell Publishing company. He is president of the board of harbor commissioners of Los Angeles.

Jesse, Richard Henry, educator, college president and author of 810 Hillcrest ave., Columbia, Mo., was born March 1, 1853, in Lancaster county, Va. Since 1891 he has been president of the university of Missouri. He is the author of Missouri Literature.

Jessup, Henry Harris, missionary and author of Berrut, Syria, was born April 19, 1832, in Montrose, Pa. Since 1856 he has been a Presbyterian missionary in Syria. He is the author of The Greek Church and other works.

Jessup, Samuel, missionary and author of Beirut, Syria, was born Dec. 21, 1833, in Montrose, Pa. Since 1862 he has been engaged in mission work in Syria,having charge of the mission printing establishment and publishing house in that city. He is the author of Husn Sulayman.

Jett, Thomas Marion, lawyer and statesman of Hillsboro, Ill., was born May 1, 1862, in Bond county, Ill. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress. He has been state's attorney of Montgomery county, Illinois.

Jewell, Fred, banker of 3628 Fifth st., San Diego,Cal.,was born June 7,1869,in Wheaton, Ill. He was educated at Wheaton college. For two years he was secretary to the governor of Nebraska; and in 1896-1900 he was colonel on the staff of Governor Poynter. For two years he was president of the Platte County Bank of Nebraska; and for eight years president of the Citizens' Savings bank of San Diego, Cal.

Jewell, Theodore Frelinghuysen, naval officer of 2135 R st., Washington, D. C., was born Aug. 5, 1844, in Georgetown, D.C. He served in the Spanish-American war. He has been superintendent of the naval gun factory.

Jewett, Charles Sherman, physician of 892 Main st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born March 16, 1865, in Moravia, N.Y. He has been clinical pathologist of the Buffalo hospital sisters of charity.

Jewett, Edgar Boardman, manufacturer and business president of 148 Morris ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Dec. 14, 1843, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He is president of the John C. Jewett Manufacturing company.

Jewett, Mrs. Frances Gulick, litterateur and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born Oct. 13, 1854, in Macronesian Islands. She is the author of Luther Halsey Gulick, Missionary, and other works.

Jewett, George Clarence, public official and banker of Palouse, Wash., was born Nov. 27, 1876, in Maple Lake, Minn. He is cashier of the National bank; and mayor of his city.

Jewett, George Franklin, educator and founder of Newton, Mass., was born March 19, 1859, in Pepperell, Mass. In 1902 he founded and has since been principal of the Mount Ida school for girls.

Jewett, John Howard, soldier, journalist and author of 105 East Fifteenth st., New

York City, was born Jan. 19, 1843, in Hadley, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Bunny Stories and other works.

Jewett, Milo A., diplomat of Trebizond, Turkey, was born in Turkey. In 1905 he was appointed consul at Trebizond.

Jewett, Sherman Skinner, lawyer of Buffalo, N.Y., was born March 15, 1870, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is vice-president and a director of Jewett and company, stove manufacturers.

Jewett,Stephen Shannon,lawyer and statesman of Laconia, N.H., was born Sept. 18, 1858, in Laconia, N.H. Since 1880 he has been engaged in the practice of law in Laconia, N.H. He is director and attorney for the Laconia National bank, City Savings bank of Laconia, and the Laconia building and loan association. He has been a member and speaker of the New Hampshire house of representatives, and a member of the state senate. He was a member of the New Hampshire state constitutional convention in 1902. He is also city solicitor of Laconia, N.H., and prominent in public and business affairs.

Jewett, William Kennon, banker of Colorado Springs, Colo., was born Jan. 1, 1857, in Putnam, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Colorado Springs National bank and president of various other corporations.

Jewett, William Orrington Lunt, soldier, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Shelbina, Mo., was born Dec. 26, 1836, in Maine. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is editor of the Shelbino Democrat and is president of the board of visitors of the Missouri state university.

Jinkins, Benjamin Cator, stock and bond broker of 421 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 12, 1861, in Columbus, Miss. Since 1893 he has been a broker in stocks and bonds.

Jipson, Webster Charles, banker of Blissfield, Mich., was born Sept. 21, 1852, in Rochester, N.Y. He is president of the Jipson-Carter State bank.

Job, Herbert Keightley, clergyman, ornithologist and author of West Haven, Conn., was born Nov. 29, 1864, in Boston, Mass. He is state ornithologist of Connecticut. He is the author of Wild Wings and other works.

Job, Robert, chemist of 406 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 10, 1866, in Boston, Mass. He is in partnership with Booth, Garrett and Blair, analytical and engineering chemists.

Jobes, Charles S., banker of Kansas City, Mo., was born April 23, 1853, in Jennings county, Ind. He is president of the Security National bank.

Jocelyn, Stephen Perry, soldier of 83 Summit st., Burlington, Vt., was born March 1, 1843, in Brownington, Vt. He served in the civil war. In 1906 he attained the rank of brigadier-general; and in 1907 was retired.

Johannsen, Albert, petrologist, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 3, 1874, in Belle Plaine, Iowa. Since 1907 he has been acting chief of the section of petrology of the United States geological survey. He is the author of A Key for the Determination of Rock-Forming Minerals in Thin Sections.

Johanson, Carl M., private banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Aug. 22, 1863, in Sweden. He is president of the Algase company.

John, John Price Durbin, educator, lecturer, college president and author of Greencastle, Ind., was born Nov. 25, 1843, in Brookville, Ind. He has been president of the Brookville college in Indiana. He is the author of The Worth of Man and other works.

Johns, Clayton, educator, musician and composer of 5 Mount Vernon place, Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 24, 1857, in New Castle, Del. Since 1884 he has been a teacher, musician and composer of Boston, Mass. He has composed various songs and choral works.

Johns, Marshall E., railway official of Jersey City, N.J., was born April 17, 1860, in Washington, D.C. In 1876 he entered railway service, and has filled positions from brakeman to superintendent. In 1894-1904 he was trainmaster of the Wilkesbarre and Eastern railroad; and since 1904 has been superintendent of the New York, Susquehanna and Western and of the Wilkesbarre and Eastern railroads.

Johnson, A. E., business president of 1 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1840 in Sweden. He is vice-president of the Scandinson and company, Spuyten Duyvil.

Johnson, A. R.,real estate dealer and banker of Homer, La., was born Sept. 16, 1856, in Alabama. He is president of the Homer State bank.

Johnson, Mrs. Adelaide, sculptor and artist of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 26, 1859, in Plymouth, Ill. She is a noted sculpture artist in forms expressed in marble. Her best known works are of Lucretia Mott and Susan B. Anthony.

Johnson, Adna Romulus, educator, lawyer and statesman of Ironton, Ohio, was born Dec. 14, 1860, in Sweet Springs, Mo. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress. He has been prosecuting attorney of Lawrence county, Ohio.

Johnson, Alba Boardman, manufacturer of 500 North Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 8, 1858, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is vice-president, treasurer and director of the Baldwin Locomotive works and a director of other corporations.

Johnson,Albert,editor, publisher and statesman of Hoquiam, Wash., was born March 5, 1869, in Springfield, Ill. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Johnson, Albinus Alonzo, broker of Denver, Col., was born Feb. 8, 1852, in Lexington, Ind. He is president and general manager of the Garner Mines company and other corporations. He is the author of several works.

Johnson, Alfred Sidney,educator and journalist of 178 West Jackson boul., Chicago.

Ill., was born Dec. 15, 1860, in Canada. He has been managing editor of The Technical World Magazine.

Johnson, Anna, educator and author of Hasting, Mich., was born July 11, 1860, in Bradford county, Pa. She is the author of Entering Into His Own and other works.

Johnson,Archie James,banker of 440 North Eleventh st., Corvallis, Ore., was born Sept. 18, 1867, in Oregon. He is president of the Benton County National bank.

Johnson, Ben, lawyer, banker and statesman of Bardstown, Ky., was born May 20, 1858, in Bardstown, Ky. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress. He has been collector of international revenue for the fifth Kentucky district. Since 1897 he has been president of the People's bank.

Johnson, Ben, banker of Mansfield, La., was born Aug. 31, 1881, in Mansfield, La. He is cashier of the Bank of Commerce.

Johnson, Bradish, capitalist and banker of 39 Cortlandt st., New York City. He is president of the estate of Bradish Johnson company of Louisiana (limited); and a director of other corporations.

Johnson, Burgess, journalist and author of 681 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Nov. 9, 1877, in Rutland, Vt. He has been managing editor of the Outing Magazine. He is the author of Beastly Rhymes and other works.

Johnson, Charles Bedford, banker of Vernon, Texas, was born Sept. 27, 1881, in Celina, Tenn. He is cashier of the Herring National bank.

Johnson, Charles Frederick, educator, author and poet of 69 Vernon st., Hartford, Conn., was born May 8, 1836, in New York. He has been professor of English literature in Trinity college. He is the author of What Can I Do for Brady and other works.

Johnson, Charles Gustave, merchant and banker of Rockport, Texas, was born March 23, 1866, in Lamar, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Johnson, Charles M., merchant and banker of Whitehall, Mont., was born Feb. 13, 1863, in Truro, Canada. He is president of the Whithall State bank.

Johnson, Charles Nelson, dentist, author and poet of 22 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 1, 1860, in Canada. He is professor of operative dentistry at Chicago college of dental surgery. He is the author of Poems of the Farm and other works.

Johnson, Charles Philip,lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 18, 1836, in Lebanon, Ill. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1872 he was elected lieutenant-governor of Missouri. In 1892 he accepted the professorship of criminal law in the law department in the university of St. Louis.

Johnson, Charles Rensselaer, lawyer of Worcester, Mass., was born Dec. 28, 1852, in Dana, Mass. He is director of the free public library of Worcester.

Johnson, Clarke Howard, lawyer and jurist of Providence, R.I., was born on Nov. 18, 1851, in Foster, R.I. He has been a representative in the state legislature. In 1886-1903 he was district judge. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island.

Johnson, Clifton, illustrator and author of Hadley, Mass., was born Jan. 25, 1865, in Hadley, Mass. He is the author of What They Say in New England and other works.

Johnson, David Bancroft, educator and college president of Rock Hill, S.C., was born on Jan. 10, 1856, in La Grange, Tenn. Since 1895 he has been president of the Winthrop normal and industrial college of South Carolina. He has contributed to American literature on educational and scientific subjects.

Johnson, David Marshall, lawyer, author and poet of Chester, Pa., was born June 4, 1841, in Delaware county, Pa. He has been district attorney for Delaware county. He is vice-president of the Delaware county historical society. He is the author of America Our Home.

Johnson, E. C., banker of Buffalo, Okla., was born on Oct. 28, 1880, in Perry county, Ohio. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Johnson, Edward Francis, lawyer and author of Woburn, Mass., was born on Oct. 22, 1856, in Woburn, Mass. He has been mayor of Woburn, Mass. He is the author of Woburn Record of Births, Deaths and Marriages.

Johnson,Elias Finley, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Manila, P.I., was born June 24, 1861, in Vanwert, Ohio. He has been a representative in the state legislature. Since 1901 he has been judge of the supreme court of the Philippine Islands. He is the author of Johnson on Bills and Notes.

Johnson, Elijah Emory, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of East Haddam, Conn., was born May 23, 1841, in East Haddam, Conn. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is the author of Our Local Industries and other works.

Johnson, Emory Richard, educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 22, 1864, in Waupun, Wis. Since 1896 he has been professor of transportation and commerce in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Inland Waterways and other works.

Johnson, Eric, soldier, journalist and statesman of Wahoo, Neb., was born on July 15, 1838, in Sweden. He served in the civil war. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is editor and owner of The New Era of Wahoo.

Johnson, F. Coit, merchant of 110 Worth st., New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1863, in Norwich, Conn. He is president of J. H. Lane and company and a director of other corporations.

Johnson, Francis Howe, clergyman and author of Andover, Mass., was born Jan. 15,

1835, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of What Is Reality?

Johnson, Frank, banker of San Marcial, N.M., was born Oct. 1, 1853, in Stockton, Cal. He is president of the Bank of San Marcial.

Johnson, Frank, banker of Black River Falls, Wis., was born April 13, 1857, in Wisconsin. He is president of the First National bank of Black River Falls. For thirteen years he was county judge.

Johnson, Frank, lumber dealer and banker of Cornell, Ill., was born Jan. 3, 1876, in Cornell, Ill. He has been village clerk, treasurer and trustee. He is president of the Farmers' State Savings bank of Cornell.

Johnson, Frank Mackie, physician and author of 117 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born April 22, 1856, in Norwich, Conn. He is the author of Forest, Lake and River.

Johnson, Frank Melvin, civil engineer and oil operator of Seattle, Wash., was born on July 1, 1888, in McKinney, Texas. He received the degrees of B.S. and C.E. from the university of Washington. He has made special study and research in higher structures, and designed the Ravenna park and Cedar river arch bridges of Seattle. He made the preliminary investigations and estimates of the Lake Washington canal bascule bridges. He is designing city engineer of Seattle; and a director of the Washington Oil company.

Johnson, Franklin, educator, clergyman, college president and author of 5531 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 2, 1836, in Frankfort, Ohio. He is professor in the Chicago university. He is the author of True Womanhood and other works.

Johnson, Frederick Charles, journalist and public official of Chicago,Ill., was born March 2, 1853, in Marquette, Wis. He has been special correspondent for the Chicago Tribune. In 1901 he was appointed jail commissioner of Chicago, Ill.

Johnson, Frederick Foote, clergyman and bishop of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born April 23, 1866, in Newtown, Conn. In 1905 he was consecrated assistant bishop of South Dakota.

Johnson, Gail Borden, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 11, 1859, in Texas. He is president of the Los Angeles Abstract and Trust Company.

Johnson, George Henry, soldier, physician and surgeon of Atchison, Kan., was born on Oct. 5, 1842, near Mount Vernon, Ill. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the board of examining surgeons of Atchison, Kan.

Johnson, George Knorr, life insurance official of 921 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 11, 1848, in Bucks county, Pa. He is president of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance company and a director of other corporations.

Johnson, Gilbert H., banker of Spuyten Duyvil, N.Y. He is treasurer and director of Isaac G. Johnson and Company, Spuyten Duyvil and a director of other corporations.

Johnson, Harry, lumber manufacturer and banker of Cornell, was born Nov. 18, 1883, in Cornell, Ill. He is assistant cashier and director of the Farmers' State Savings bank.

Johnson, Mrs. Helen Kendrick, journalist, editor and author of 3 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born in 1843 in Hamilton, N.Y. She is the author of The Roddy Books and other works.

Johnson, Henry, educator, librarian, author and poet of Brunswick, Maine,was born June 25, 1855, in Gardiner, Maine. Since 1894 he has been curator of the Bowdoin art collection. He is the author of Where Beauty Is.

Johnson, Henry Arndt, lawyer and banker of Ulen, Minn., was born Sept. 7, 1870, in Eau Claire, Wis. He graduated from the Northwestern university with the degree of Ph.D.; and from the university of Minnesota with the degree of LL.B. He is president of the State Bank of Donaldson; and cashier of the Ulen State bank.

Johnson, Henry Boynton, lawyer of 11 Wall st., New York City, was born July 14, 1862, in Woodstock, Vt. He is a member of the firm of Niles and Johnson and a director in sundry business corporations.

Johnson, Henry Underwood, lawyer and statesman of Richmond, Ind., was born Oct. 28, 1850, in Cambridge, Ind. In 1891-99 he was a member of congress. He has been prosecuting attorney for Wayne county.

Johnson, Herbert Spencer, clergyman of 611 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 4, 1866, in McMinnville, Ore. He is pastor of the Warren Avenue Baptist church.

Johnson, Herrick, educator, clergyman and author of 4443 West Bell place, St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 22, 1832, in Haughnewaga, N.Y. Since 1880 he has been professor in McCormick theological seminary. He is the author of Plain Talks About Theaters and other works.

Johnson, Hiram W., statesman of Sacramento, Cal. In 1911 he became governor of California.

Johnson, Isaac, jurist of Media, Pa., was born in Delaware county, Pa. He has been president judge of Delaware county.

Johnson, Jackson, manufacturer and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 2, 1859, in La Grange College, Ala. He is president of the Roberts, Johnson and Rand Shoe company.

Johnson, Jacob, jurist and statesman of Spring City, Utah, was born Nov. 1, 1847, in Denmark. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Johnson, James, diplomat of Algiers, Algeria, was born in England. In 1905 he was appointed consul at Algiers.

Johnson, James C., banker of Evansville, Ind., was born July 14, 1872, in Maryland. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Johnson, James Clarence, educator, physician and author of Atlanta, Ga., was born

April 9, 1865, in Troup county, Ga. Since 1898 he has been professor of physiology at the Atlanta college of physicians and surgeons. He is the author of Pathology of Fever.

Johnson, James J., lawyer and banker of Minot, N.D., was born in 1852 in Denmark. He is vice-president of the Second National bank.

Johnson, J. Lovell, manufacturer and statesman of Fitchburg, Mass., was born June 26, 1876, in Worcester, Mass. He has been president of the board of aldermen of Fitchburg; and a member of the Massachusetts state senate. He is vice-president of the Fitchburg National bank; a trustee of the Fitchburg Savings bank; and a director in various financial and industrial corporations.

Johnson, Jeremiah Augustus, lawyer and diplomat of New York City, was born June 3, 1836, in Boston, Mass. In 1867-70 he was consul-general at Beriut,Syria; and has been United States consul.

Johnson, Jesse, lawyer and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 20, 1842, in Bradford, Vt. In 1897-1907 he was associate justice of the supreme court of New York. He is the author of Testimony of the Sonnets as to the Authorship of the Shakespearian Plays and Poems.

Johnson, Jesse Mellette, banker of Lawrenceburg, Ky., was born in 1847 in Henry county, Ind. He is president of the Citizens' Bank and Trust company.

Johnson, John A., farmer and banker of Dogden, N.D., was born March 29, 1866, in Southern Sweden, N.D. He is vice-president of the State bank.

Johnson, John G., lawyer, capitalist and art connoisseur of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1840 in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been counsel for the Pennsylvania company for insurance on lives and granting annuities.

Johnson, John G., banker of Perley, Minn., was born Jan. 26, 1854, in Iowa. He is president of the First State Bank of Perley.

Johnson, John Henry, banker of Detroit, Mich., was born March 18, 1860, in Detroit, Mich. He is president of the Peninsular Savings bank.

Johnson, J. J. F., banker and real estate dealer of Benton City, Mo., was born July 5, 1863, in Washington county, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Johnson, John Mitchell, railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 13, 1845, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Missouri Pacific railroad.

Johnson, John Quincy Adams, lawyer of 38 Park row, New York City, was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Washington, D.C. He has been a member of the law firm of Potter and Johnson.

Johnson, John Warren, lawyer and banker of 349 Main st., Woburn, Mass., was born Oct. 1, 1852, in Woburn, Mass. He is president of the Woburn National bank.

Johnson, John William, lawyer of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 15, 1842, in Wales. During the civil war he was chief assistant in the quartermaster's department of the United States army. He is a graduate of the Cincinnati law school, and has always practiced law in Cincinnati.

Johnson, Joseph Esrey, iron master and business president of Longdale,Va., was born Feb. 5, 1843, in Montgomery county, Pa. He is a director of the Longdale Iron company of Virginia and other corporations.

Johnson, Joseph French, educator, lecturer, chemist and author of 164 Waverly place, New York City, was born Aug. 24, 1853, in Hardwick, Mass. Since 1901 he has been professor of political economy at the New York university; and since 1903 has been dean of the school of commerce, accounts and finance. He is the author of Money and Currency and other works.

Johnson, Joseph Horsfall, clergyman and bishop of 523 South Olive st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 7, 1847, in Schenectady, N.Y. He was consecrated Protestant Episcopal bishop of diocese of Los Angeles in 1896. He is the author of numerous sermons and papers.

Johnson, Joseph Taber, educator, physician and lecturer of 926 Farragut square, Washington, D.C., was born June 30, 1845, in Lowell, Mass. He is president of the medical department of the university of Georgetown. He has volumes ten and eleven of the Transactions of the American gynecological society.

Johnson, Joseph Travis, lawyer and statesman of Spartansburg, S.C., was born Feb. 28, 1858, in Brewerton, S.C. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Johnson, Julius C., banker of Almira,Wash., was born Sept. 23, 1863, in Germany. He is president of the flouring mills.

Johnson, Lee A., banker of Sunnyside,Wash., was born Dec. 11, 1855, in Frankfort, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Johnson, Lewis Edgar, banker of Alderson, W.Va., was born in 1860 in Cross Roads, W. Va. He is president of the First National bank.

Johnson, Lewis Jerome, educator, civil engineer and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Sept. 24, 1867, in Milford, Mass. Since 1896 he has been assistant professor of civil engineering at Harvard university. He is the author of Statics by Algebraic and Grafic Methods.

Johnson, Lilian Wyckoff, educator and college president of 1150 Jefferson ave., Memphis, Tenn., was born June 16, 1864, in Memphis, Tenn. She has been professor of history in the university of Tennessee; and in 1904 became president of the western college for women.

Johnson, Lovell J., manufacturer and statesman of Pittsburg, Mass., was born June 26, 1876, in Worcester, Mass. He was educated at the Worcester polytechnic institute. He is a member of the firm of Iver Johnson's

Arms and Cycle Works, vice-president of the Fitchburg National bank, vice-president of the Fitchburg Mutual Fire Insurance company and a director in various corporations. He has been alderman of Fitchburg, president of the board,and a member of the state senate.

Johnson, Lucius E., railroad president and financier of Roanoke, Va., was born in 1846 in Aurora, Ill. He has been general superintendent of the Norfolk and Western railroad; and since 1904 has been president of that corporation.

Johnson, Luther, physician and surgeon of Bourbon, Ind., was born in Findlay,Ohio. He has been United States examiner for pensions. He has been president of the Marshall county medical society.

Johnson, Mac,banker of 1209 North Cleveland ave., Canton, Ohio, was born March 2, 1861, in Dundee, Ohio. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Louisville,Ohio.

Johnson, Margaret, illustrator and author of 146 Cottage ave., Mount Vernon,N.Y.,was born April 5, 1860, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of What Did the Black Cat Do? and other works.

Johnson, Mary Hannah, librarian and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born in Nashville, Tenn. Since 1901 she has been librarian of the Carnegie library of Nashville, Tenn.

Johnson, Milton, banker of Decatur, Ill., was born Sept. 30, 1845, in Milwaukee county, Wis. He was president of the J. Milliken and company, bankers, now retired.

Johnson, Mortimer Lawrence, naval officer of Portsmouth, N.H., was born June 1, 1842, in Nahant, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of rear admiral of the United States navy.

Johnson, O.J., college president of St. Peter, Minn., was born Oct. 8, 1870. For twelve years he was president of the Luther college of Wahoo Men. He is now president of the Gustavus Adolphus college.

Johnson, Okey, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Morgantown,W.Va., was born March 24, 1834, in Long Beach, Va. In 1877-89 he was a member of the supreme court; and was president of that court. Since 1895 he has been president of the West Virginia university.

Johnson, Owen, journalist and author of Stockbridge, Mass., was born Aug. 27, 1878, in New York City. He was the founder and editor of the Lawrenceville Literary Magazine. He is the author of Max Fargus and other works.

Johnson, Philander Chase, journalist, author and poet of 3427 Thirty-fourth place, Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 6, 1866, in Wheeling, W.Va. He is editorial writer and dramatic editor of the Washington Star. He is the author of Sayings of Uncle Eben and other works.

Johnson, Robert Underwood,journalist,author and poet of 33 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1853, in Washington, D.C. He has been on the editorial staff of the Century Magazine. He is the author of Songs of Liberty and other works.

Johnson, Rollo Harold, banker of Bradentown, Fla., was born May 4, 1872, in Bedford, Ind. He is president of the Manatee County Abstract and Title Insurance company.

Johnson, Rossiter, author and poet of 34 Union Square, New York City,was born Jan. 27, 1840, in Rochester, N.Y. Since 1883 he has edited Appleton's Annual Cyclopaedia. He is the author of The Hero of Manila and other works.

Johnson, Thomas Cary, educator, clergyman and author of Richmond, Va., was born July 19, 1859, in Fishbok Hill, Va. Since 1892 he has been professor of ecclesiastical polity in Union seminary. He is the author of The History of the Southern Presbyterian Church and other works.

Johnson, Thomas Albert,banker of Merkel, Texas, was born May 15, 1874, in Hamilton, Texas. He is manager of the Farmers' and Merchants' National bank.

Johnson, Thomas Carskadon, educator and director of Norfolk, Va., was born Jan. 1, 1870, at Long Beach, W.Va. He was educated at the university of West Virginia, receiving the degrees of B.S.A. and A.M. He has been an instructor of horticulture and botany in the university of West Virginia. In 1907-09 he was superintendent, and since 1909 has been director of the Virginia truck experiment station.

Johnson,Thomas Franklin,lawyer and banker of Colebrook, N.H., was born July 3, 1848, in Pittsburg, N.H. Since 1877 he has practiced law in Colebrook, N.H. In 1903 and in 1912 was a member of the state constitutional convention; and is now one of the state bank commissioners. Since 1892 he has been president of the Colebrook Savings bank.

Johnson, Treby, banker of 246 Water st., Augusta, Maine, was born Jan. 18, 1850, in Augusta, Maine. He is president of the Granite National bank.

Johnson, Victor Ludwig, banker of Center City, Minn., was born in Chisago county, Minn. He is cashier of the Chisago County State bank.

Johnson, W.S., druggist and banker of 221 Second st., Henderson, Ky., was born Feb. 24, 1840, in Henderson, Ky. He is president of the Kentucky Land and Live Stock company.

Johnson, Wallace, educator, physician and author of Washington, D.C., was born on May 2, 1867, in Middletown, Ohio. He is part author of Surgery.

Johnson,Walter Lathrop,banker and broker of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 14, 1874, in New York City. Since 1898 he has been engaged in business in Wall street; and is a partner in the firm of Shearson, Hammil and company. He is vice-president of the Onderbonk estate; and is

treasurer of the Princeton club of New York.

Johnson, William Colet, insurance president of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 2, 1876, in Sag Harbor, L.I. For many years he was manager of the New York branch of the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance company; and is now vice-president and general manager of the Cohilian National Life Insurance company of Boston. He is an expert on insurance law; and is a lecturer and writer on economic and insurance subjects. He is a veteran of the seventh regiment New York national guard and naval militia.

Johnson, William Christie, soldier of 1354 Myrtle ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born on March 19, 1843, in Claremont county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1889 he was elected commander-in-chief of the grand army of the republic. Since 1906 he has been assistant postmaster of his city.

Johnson, William Edward, lawyer and banker of Woodstock, Vt., was born on June 26, 1841, in Woodstock, Vt. He is president of the Woodstock National bank.

Johnson, William Eugene, journalist and author of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 25, 1862, in Coventry, N.Y. In 1899-1905 he was associate editor of the New Voice of Chicago, Ill. He has been special agent of the interior department to inforce the liquor laws in Indian Territory and Oklahoma. He is the author of The Gothenburg System.

Johnson, William Franklin, financier and author of New York City, was born March 11, 1856, in Jasper county, Ill. He is a savings and loan broker of New York City. He is the author of Poco a Poco.

Johnson, William H., banker of Alpena, Mich., was born Feb. 10, 1840, in Elkhorn, Wis. He has been engaged in the lumbering, real estate and banking business. He is president of the Alpena National bank, president of the Alpena City Water company and president of the Alpena City Electric Light company. He is also treasurer of the Alpena Portland Cement company and of the Alpena United Telephone company. He served as a private in Chicago battery A during the civil war.

Johnson, William Mindred, lawyer and donor of Hackensack, N.J., was born Dec. 2, 1847, in Newton, N.J. In 1895-1900 he was a member of the New Jersey state senate. In 1900-02 he was first assistant postmaster of the United States.

Johnson, William Smith, educator and college president of Mountain Home, Ark., was born Oct. 8, 1869, in Clark county, Ark. In 1892 he was appointed president of the Mountain Home Baptist college of Arkansas.

Johnson, William Woolsey, educator, mathematician and author of Annapolis, Md., was born June 23, 1841, in Owego, N.Y. Since 1881 he has been professor of mathematics at the United States naval academy. He is the author of Differential Equations and other works.

Johnson, William Shaler, educator, journalist and author of Chester, Pa., was born Nov. 23, 1836. He has been superintendent of the city water works of Chester, Pa. He has contributed valuable papers to societies and current literature.

Johnson, Willis Fletcher, journalist, lecturer and author of 154 Nassau st., New York City, was born Oct. 7, 1857, in New York City. In 1887-94 he was day editor of the New York Tribune. He is the author of A Century of Expansion and other works.

Johnston, Mrs. Annie Fellows, author and poet of Pewee Valley, Ky., was born in 1863, in Evansville, Ind. She is the author of Big Brother; The Little Colonel; Two Little Knights of Kentucky; The Quilt That Jack Built and other works.

Johnston, Charles, litterateur and author of 387 Ocean ave., Flatbush, N.Y., was born Feb. 17, 1867, in Ballykilbeg, Ireland. He is the author of The Memory of Past Births; Kela Bia and other works.

Johnston, Christopher, educator, physician and author of 21 West Twentieth st., Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 8, 1856, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1899 he has been associate professor of oriental history at the Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of Epistolary Literature of the Assyrians and Babylonians.

Johnston, David E., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Bluefield, W.Va., was born on April 16, 1845, in Virginia. In 1878 he was a member of the West Virginia state senate. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Johnston, David William, banker of Taylorville, Ill., was born Oct. 13, 1839, in Madison county, Ohio. He has been supervisor of his city. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Johnston, Floyd Foster, banker of Farmington, Iowa, was born Jan. 28, 1887, in Stockport, Iowa. He is cashier of the Union Trust and Savings bank.

Johnston, Frances Benjamin, photographer and illustrator of 55 Irving place, New York City, was born on Jan. 15, 1864, in Grafton, W.Va. She has made a specialty of preparing photographic exhibits of educational work, notably that of the Washington public school; Hampton institute of Virginia and others.

Johnston, Frederick Swain, lawyer and banker of Franklin, N.C., was born on April 12, 1867, in Franklin, S.C. He is president of the bank of Franklin.

Johnston, George Benjamin, educator, physician, surgeon and founder of 407 East Grace st., Richmond, Va., was born July 25, 1853, in Virginia. He has been professor of gynecology and of abdominal surgery at the medical college of Virginia. He is one of the founders of the Old Dominion hospital.

Johnston, George Doherty, educator and soldier of Tuscaloosa, Ala., was born May 30, 1832, in Hillsboro, N.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brig-

adier-general. In 1900 he was elected to the Alabama state senate.

Johnston, Harold Whetstone, educator, philologist and author of Bloomington, Ind., was born March 18, 1859, in Rushville, Ill. He was editor-in-chief of the Inter-Collegiate Latin Series. Since 1895 he has been professor of Latin in the Indiana university at Bloomington. He is author of Latin Manuscripts and other works.

Johnston, Henry Phelps, educator and author of 221 West Forty-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1842. He is a professor of history in the college of the city of New York. He is the author of Loyalist History of the Revolution and other works.

Johnston, Howard Agnew, clergyman and author of 180 Summer st., Stamford, Conn., was born June 29, 1860, in Greene county, Ohio. In 1899-1905 he was pastor of Madison avenue church of New York City. He is the author of Bible Criticism and the Average Man and other works.

Johnston, Hugh, clergyman and author of 3010 North Calvert st., Baltimore, Md., was born in 1840 in Canada. Since 1898 he has been pastor of the First Methodist Episcopal church of Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Toward the Sunrise, sketches of travel in Europe and the holy land and other works.

Johnston, Hugh McClung, banker of Knoxville, Tenn., was born May 26, 1872, in Loudon, Tenn. He is president of the Union bank.

Johnston, James Hugo, educator and college president of Petersburg, Va., was born July 29, 1858, in Richmond, Va. Since 1888 he has been president of the Virginia normal and collegiate institute of Petersburg, Va. He is a conductor and teacher in fourteen summer normals for teachers.

Johnston, James Steptoe, clergyman, missionary and bishop of San Antonio, Texas, was born June 9, 1843, in Church Hill, Mass. Since 1888 he has been missionary bishop of the protestant episcopal church. He is the author of various missionary reports, as well as sermons and addresses.

Johnston, James Wesley, clergyman and author of 150 Fifth ave., New York City. Since 1902 he has been pastor of the John street church of New York City. He is the author of Dwellers in Gotham and other works.

Johnston, John Alexander, soldier of 2111 Massachusetts ave., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 22, 1858, in Allegheny, Pa. In 1887-91 he was instructor in history, law and tactics. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1903 he retired from service as brigadier-general.

Johnston, John Black, zoologist, educator and author of 715 Fullerton st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 3, 1868, in Bell Centre, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been assistant professor of neurology at the university of Minnesota. He is author of The Nervous System of Vertebrates.

Johnston, John Francis, banker and stock shipper of St. Charles, Iowa, was born Nov. 15, 1853, in Madison county, Iowa. He is president and owner of J. F. Johnston's bank.

Johnston, John Humphreys, painter and artist of 39 Broad st., New York City, was born Nov. 2, 1857, in New York City. Among his paintings are Light Nights in Norway; and Vision of St. Paul at Lystra.

Johnston, Joseph Forney, soldier, lawyer, banker and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born in 1843 in Lincoln county, N.C. In 1896-1900 he was governor of Alabama. In 1907-09 he was a member of the United States senate from Alabama.

Johnston, Louis R., business man, miner and public official of Boulder, Col., was born Feb. 4, 1858, in Old Mines, Mo. For many years he has been connected with the mining business. He has been mayor of his city.

Johnston, Mrs. Maria Isabella, journalist and author of 5714 Vernon ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born May 3, 1835, in Fredericksburg, Va. She is the author of a novel entitled Jane; The Freedwoman; The Siege of Vicksburg and Hector.

Johnston, Mary, litterateur and author of Richmond, Va., was born Nov. 21, 1870, in Buchanan, Va. She is the author of Prisoners of Hope; To Have and To Hold; A Tale of Colonial Virginia and other works.

Johnston, Mercer Green, clergyman of Manila, P.I., was born Dec. 3, 1868, in Church Hill, Miss. Since 1903 he has been rector of the cathedral parish of St. Mary and St. John, of Manila.

Johnston, Rienzi Melville, journalist and statesman of Houston, Texas, was born on Sept. 9, 1850, in Sandersville, Ga. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. He is editor and principal owner of the Houston Daily Post.

Johnston, Robert Daniel, soldier, lawyer and banker of 1721 avenue L, Birmingham, Ala., was born March 19, 1837, in Mount Welcome, N.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He is president of the Birmingham National bank.

Johnston, Robert Matteson, historian and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 11, 1867, in Paris, France. In 1907 he became professor of history and head of that department of Bryn Mawr college. He is the author of Napoleon, a short biography and other works.

Johnston, Russell M., lawyer of Albany, N. Y., was born July 6, 1864, in Albany, N.Y. He is a director of the Mutual Fire Insurance company of Albany.

Johnston, T. Arthur, banker fo Okmulgee, Okla., was born in 1879 in Iowa. He is president of the First National bank of Morris, Okla.

Johnston, Thomas Dillard, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Asheville, N.C., was born April 1, 1840, in Waynesville, N.C. He has been a representative in the North Carolina

state legislature; and he has been a state senator. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Johnston, Watson D., banker of Norwalk, Ohio, was born May 21, 1844, in Allegheny county, Pa. He is president of the Huron County Banking company.

Johnston, Willard, banker of Shawnee, Okla., was born Jan. 21, 1863, in Hebron, N.Y. He is president of the State National bank.

Johnston, William Agnew, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born on July 24, 1848, in Canada. He has been a member of the state legislature; and a member of the state senate. Since 1884 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Kansas.

Johnston, William Andrew, journalist and author of New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1871, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1900 he has been on the editorial staff of the New York World. He is the author of History Up to Date.

Johnston, William Dawson, bibliographer and librarian of New York City, was born on June 11, 1871, in Essex Center, Vt. In 1900-07 he was assistant in the library of congress. He is now librarian of Columbia university in New York City. He is the author of History of the Library of Congress, volume one.

Johnston, William Pollock, educator, clergyman and college president of Beaver Falls, Pa., was born Jan. 26, 1839, in Harrison county, Ohio. Since 1890 he has been professor of philosophy and English literature and president of the Geneva college at Beaver Falls, Pa.

Johnstone, Rev. Julian E., clergyman and poet of West Roxbury, Mass. He is the author of two volumes of poems.

Johnstone, Thomas Henry, merchant and banker of Cedarville, Cal., was born Feb. 7, 1850, in Canada. He has been postmaster of his city. He is president of the Surprise Valley bank.

Johnstone, William Arthur, fruit grower, merchant and banker of San Dimas, Cal., was born Dec. 15, 1869, in Canada. He is president of the bank of San Dimas.

Joiner, George Albert, lawyer and jurist of Anacortes, Wash., was born Aug. 20, 1861, in Wolcott, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been judge of the superior court.

Joline, Adrian Hoffman, lawyer, railroad president and author of 54 Wall st., New York City, was born June 30, 1850, in Sing Sing, N.Y. He has been president of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas railroad; and is a director of several other corporations. He is the author of Diversions of a Book Lover and other works.

Jolley, Haskell Shirtliff, banker of Lovell, Wyo., was born on May 17, 1861, in Salem, Utah. He built a canal forty miles long in Wyoming, irrigating twelve thousand acres of land. He is president of the Lovell Irrigation company.

Jolley, John L., soldier and statesman of Vermillion, S.D., was born July 14, 1840, in Canada. He served in the civil war. He has been a state senator and in 1891-93 was a member of congress.

Jolly, George Washington, lawyer and jurist of Owensboro, Ky., was born on Feb. 22, 1843, in Breckinridge county, Ky. In 1889-94 he was United States attorney for the district of Kentucky. In 1901 he was elected city attorney.

Jolly, John C., physician and banker of Lake, Ind., was born Nov. 5, 1857, in Spencer county, Ind. He is president of the Lake State bank.

Jonas, Alberto, musician, founder and composer of 113 Wabash ave., Detroit, Mich., was born June 8, 1868, in Madrid. He has been head of the pianoforte department of the university of Michigan school of music. He is director, president and founder of the Michigan conservatory of music at Detroit. He is composer of several dances and romances.

Jonas, Benjamin Franklin, lawyer, soldier and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born July 19, 1834, in Williamstown, Ky. In 1874-78 he was city attorney of New Orleans, La. He has been a member of the Louisiana state legislature; and has been a member of the United States senate.

Jonas, Edward, real estate dealer of 808 Union st., New Orleans, La., was born Jan. 17, 1844, in Columbus, Ill. He is president of the real estate auction exchange and director of the Keystone Life Insurance company.

Jonas, Nathan Solomon, banker of 774 Broadway, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 1, 1868, in Montgomery, Ala. He is president of the Citizens' Trust company; and president of the Sumner Savings bank of Brooklyn. He is a member of the board of education, city of New York; and is president of Brooklyn federation of Jewish charity.

Jones, Albert E., banker and lumber dealer of Green City, Mo., was born on April 8, 1866, in Greencastle, Mo. He is president of the American National bank.

Jones, Albert Elisha, merchant and poet of Topeka, Kansas, was born Aug. 16, 1842, in Weld, Maine. He is proprietor of the Oakland Jersey stock farm. He is the author of a number of poems; and for a number of years has been a writer on the Kansas Farmer.

Jones, Albert Marshall, publisher of 212 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born March 5, 1872, in Portland, Maine. He is president of the Marshall Jones company; and treasurer and business manager of The Scarborough company. He is a member of the City club and various other clubs and societies.

Jones, Amanda Theodosia, educator, inventor, author and poet of Junction City, Kansas, was born Oct. 9, 1835, in East Bloomfield, N.Y. She has been literary editor of The Western Rural. She is the founder and

president of the United States Woman's Pure Food Vacuum Preserving company.

Jones, Amos Blanch, clergyman and college president of Jackson, Tenn., was born Dec. 4, 1841, in Randolph, Va. He has been president of the Huntsville female college. Since 1896 he has been president of the Memphis conference female institute of Jackson.

Jones, Andrew B., merchant of 32 Elk st., New York City, was born May 19, 1840, in Whallonsburgh, N.Y. He is a director of the Albany County bank; and trustee of the Albany County Savings bank.

Jones, Archibald A., educator and college president of Asheville, N.C., was born Sept. 22, 1860, in Scottsville, Ala. In 1889-97 he was president of the Central college for women of Lexington, Mo. Since 1897 he has been president of Asheville college of North Carolina.

Jones, Asabel W., lawyer and statesman of Youngstown, Ohio, was born Sept. 16, 1838, in Johnstonville, Ohio. In 1884 he was president of the Ohio state bar association. He is a director of the Second National bank of Youngstown.

Jones, Augustine, educator, statesman and author of Newton Highlands, Mass., was born Oct. 16, 1835, in South China, Maine. In 1878 he was a member of the Massachusetts state legislature. In 1879 he entered upon his present position as principal of the friends school at Providence, R.I.

Jones, Breckinridge, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 2, 1856, in Kentucky. He is president of the Mississippi Valley Trust company.

Jones, Burr W., lawyer of 112 Langdon st., Madison, Wis., was born March 9, 1846, in Wisconsin. He has been chairman of the Wisconsin state tax commission. In 1908 he was president of the Wisconsin state bar association. He is the author of Treatise on Law of Evidence.

Jones, Burton Rensselaer, bishop of Jackson, Mich., was born Dec. 3, 1845, in York, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been bishop of the Free Methodist church of Jackson.

Jones, Butler Amzi, lawyer and banker of Sidney, Neb., was born Nov. 17, 1848, in Greenfield, N.H. He is manager and cashier of the First National bank.

Jones, C. Durant, lecturer and college president of Perry, Iowa, was born Feb. 23, 1875, in Brooklyn, Iowa. He is president of the Perry normal school; and has been mayor of his city.

Jones, Charles Henry, journalist and publisher of Paris, France, was born March 7, 1848, in Talbottom, Ga. In 1883-90 he was editor of the New York World; and in 1895-97 he was editor of the St. Louis Post Dispatch.

Jones, Charles Henry, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Sept. 13, 1837, in Reading, Pa. In 1885-89 he was deputy collector of customs at Philadelphia. He is author of A Pedestrian Tour Through Switzerland and other works.

Jones, Charles Landon, lawyer of 63 Wall st., New York City, was born in Litchfield county, Conn. He is a member of the firm of Nash and Jones.

Jones, Charles Pinckney, lawyer and banker of Monterey, Va., was born Sept. 17, 1845, in Pendleton county, W.Va. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Highland.

Jones, Charles R., mechanical engineer and public official of Georgetown, Del., was born Dec. 18, 1887, in Georgetown, Del. He graduated from Delaware college of Newark. Until 1913 he was manager of the plant of the Calhoun and Jones company, manufacturers and canners. In 1912 he was elected clerk of the orphans' court and registrar in chancery of the state of Delaware in Sussex county for a term of four years.

Jones, Charles Reading, journalist, publisher and prohibitionist of 106 North La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 9, 1862, near Philadelphia, Pa. In 1890-94 he was manager of the John Wanamaker harness department. Since 1900 he has been president of the People's company of Chicago.

Jones, Constant Eakin, business man and manufacturer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 20, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1901 he was elected secretary of the S. S. White Dental Manufacturing company of Philadelphia. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city.

Jones, Cyrus Emory, manufacturer and banker of Jamestown, N.Y., was born March 16, 1863, in Jamestown. He is vice-president of the Union Trust company.

Jones, Daniel Webster, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Little Rock, Ark., was born Dec. 15, 1839, in Bowie county, Texas. In 1901 he was a member of the state legislature. In 1897-1901 he was governor of Arkansas.

Jones, David George, coal operator and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 4, 1871, in Greenock, Pa. He is president of the Four State Coal and Coke company and other corporations.

Jones, David Percy, banker and real estate broker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 6, 1860, in Minneapolis, Minn. He is president of David P. Jones and company and other corporations.

Jones, De Witt Clinton, merchant and business president of 84 William st., New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1862, in Tarrytown, N.Y. He is director, secretary and treasurer of the General Colors company and other corporations.

Jones, Dwight Arven, lawyer and author of 34 West Fifty-first st., New York City, was born Oct. 25, 1854, in Utica, N.Y. He received the degree of A.B. from Yale university, and the degree of LL.B. from Columbia university. For many years he practiced law in New York City, devoting himself mainly to corporation matters and legal authorship. Since 1904 he has been president of the St. Joseph Lead company and other corporations. He is the author of business

Corporations; Construction of Contracts and Negligence of Municipal Corporations.

Jones, E. Clarence, banker of 100 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1868 in New York City. He was educated at the college city of New York. He is head of the banking firm of E. Clarence Jones and company of New York City, which he founded in 1889. He is a member of the New York stock exchange. He has traveled in Europe and elsewhere several months each year for many years. He maintains a coaching stable in New York; has been an exhibitor at shows; and has been president of the American embassy association.

Jones, Edmund Adams, educator and author of Westerville, Ohio, was born Feb. 11, 1842, in Rockville, Mass. In 1875-1904 he was superintendent of schools at Massillion, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been state commissioner of common schools for Ohio. He is the author of Supplement to Morton's Geography.

Jones, Edward David, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born May 15, 1870, in Orfordville, Wis. He is professor of commerce and industry in the university of Michigan. He is the author of Economic Crisis.

Jones, Edward Franc, soldier, manufacturer and statesman of Binghampton, N.Y., was born June 3, 1828, in Utica, N.Y. In 1865 he was a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature. Since 1865 he has conducted the Jones Scale works of Binghamton.

Jones, Edward Groves, physician, surgeon and author of Atlanta, Ga., was born Jan. 14, 1874, in Chattanooga county, Ga. He is professor of gynecology in the Atlanta school of medicine; and is proctor of that institution. He is the author of Notes on Obstetrics and Gynecology and other works.

Jones, Edward N., educator of 220 West One Hundred and Twentieth st., New York City, was born Jan. 2, 1854, in Oneida county, N.Y. He is principal of the New York training school for teachers.

Jones, Edwin Artimus, lawyer of 92 Liberty st., New York City, was born May 27, 1872 in Lisbon, N.Y. He was educated in the free academy has practiced law since 1894, and is now a member of the law firm of Nadal, Jones and Mowton. In 1907-08 he was president of the Patria club.

Jones, Eugene, miller of New York City, was born July, 1842, in Fairfield, Conn. He is a member of the firm of the Hecker-Jones-Jewell Milling company.

Jones, F. A., expert railroad traffic commissioner of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Jan. 5, 1863, in La Fayette, Ill. In 1884-1905 he was in railroad business; and in 1905-11 was traffic manager of Maricopa county, commercial club of Phoenix. He was a member of the Arizona constitutional convention; and since 1911 has been state corporation commissioner of Arizona.

Jones, Florence Augusta, educator and poet of Madison, Wis., was born in August, 1861, near Madison, Wis. She is the author of several poems many of which have been set to music, notably that of Bylo Land.

Jones, Forrest Robert, civil engineer and author of 102 Liberty st., New York City, was born Dec. 12, 1861, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been professor of mechanic arts and machine design in the universities of Tennessee and Wisconsin. He is the author of Machine Design and other works.

Jones, Francis Coates, painter and artist of 33 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born July 25, 1857, in Baltimore, Md. In 1894 he became a member of the national academy of design.

Jones, Frank Goodbar, banker of Aberdeen, Wash., was born Nov. 20, 1860, in McMinnville, Tenn. He is president of the United States National bank.

Jones, Frank Johnston, lawyer and insurance official of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 22, 1838, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the Cincinnati Equitable Insurance company.

Jones, Frank Smith, merchant and financier of 790 St. Marks ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 19, 1847, in Stamford, Conn. He was president of the Grand Union Tea company, of which he is now a director.

Jones, Frank Warren, capitalist of 230 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 20, 1855, in Stoughton, Mass. He has been a member of the Massachusetts state senate; and since 1900 has been a resident of Chicago. He is president of the Drexel Investment company and other corporations.

Jones, Franklin Turner, educator and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 13, 1874, in Geneva, Ohio. He is the author of Jones and Tatnall's Laboratory Problems in Physics and other educational works.

Jones, Frederick Robertson, educator and author of 92 Liberty st., New York City, was born Jan. 4, 1872, in Wicomico county, Md. He has been professor in the Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of History of Taxation in Connecticut and other works.

Jones, Gaius J., physician, surgeon and author of 2406 East Fortieth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Feb. 27, 1843, in Remsen, N.Y. He has been president of the National Safe and Lock company. He is dean and professor of theory and practice and pathology in the Cleveland Homeopathic medical college. He is the author of Notes on Practice of Medicine.

Jones, Gardner Maynard, librarian, bibliographer and author of Salem, Mass., was born June 27, 1850, in Charlestown, Mass. Since 1889 he has been librarian of the public library of Salem. He is the author of List of Subject Headings for Use in Dictionary Catalogues.

Jones, George Colvin, railroad official of St. Albans, Vt., was born Sept. 4, 1860, in Clyde,

N.Y. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Central Vermont railroad.

Jones, George James, clergyman, lecturer, college president and author of Galesville, Wis., was born in 1856 in Wales. In 1895-97 he was president of Gale college of Wisconsin. He is the author of The Province of Philosophy and other works.

Jones, George Miller, educator and lawyer of 52 North Fourth st., Reading, Pa., was born Sept. 8, 1874, in Reading, Pa. In 1906 he was appointed instructor in history, commercial law and commercial geography in the boys' high school of Reading.

Jones, George Washington, lawyer of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Oct. 25, 1865, in Nolin, Ky. He has been assistant district attorney for Alabama; and attorney for the Louisville and Nashville Railroad company.

Jones, H. E., retired farmer and banker of Early, Iowa, was born Dec. 18, 1864, in Wisconsin. He is president of the First National bank.

Jones, Harry Clary, educator, chemist, investigator and author of 2533 Madison ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 11, 1865, near New London, Md. He is professor of physical chemistry in Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore. He is the author of Elements of Physical Chemistry and other works.

Jones, Henry Bert, banker of Tucumcari, N.M., was born Dec. 5, 1877, in Marcellus, Mich. He is president of the First National bank.

Jones, Henry Lawrence, organizer and clergyman of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was born May 30, 1839, in New York City. Since 1874 he has been rector of the St. Stephen's church at Wilkes-Barre. He is president of the Osterhout free library.

Jones, Horace C., manufacturer of Conshohocken, Pa., was born June 16, 1857. He is a director of the Conshohocken Woolen and Gas Light companies and other corporations.

Jones, Howel, lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 8, 1868, in the Rocky mountains, on the old California emigrant trail. He was educated at the university of Michigan and at Boston university. He has attained success in the practice of law; and has been city, county and district attorney.

Jones, Hugh Bolton, painter and artist of 33 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Oct. 20, 1848, in Baltimore, Md. His paintings include Tangier; Return of the Cows; Brittany and October.

Jones, Ira B., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Lancaster, S.C., was born Dec. 29, 1851, in Newberry, S.C. He has been a member of the South Carolina state legislature and became speaker of the house. In 1896-1910 he was associate justice of the state supreme court.

Jones, Irma Theoda Andrews, philanthropist and writer of Lansing, Mich., was born March 11, 1845, in Victory, N.Y. She has been president of the young woman's christian association. Since 1878 she has been president of the Lansing industrial aid society.

Jones, Isaac Edgar, journalist, author and poet of Muskegon, Mich., was born in 1851 in Liverpool, England. He is editor and owner of the Daily Chronicle of Muskegon, Mich. He takes an active part in the public affairs of his city, county and state.

Jones, J. Edward, banker of Manton, Mich., was born May 5, 1869, in Rockford, Ill. He is cashier of the Manton State bank.

Jones, James Clarence, clergyman of 230 Classon ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 22, 1859, in Ovid, N.Y. He has received the degrees of B.S. and Ph.D., and graduated from the general theological seminary of New York City. In 1889-99 he was rector of St. Thomas' Episcopal church of Brooklyn, and since 1899 has been rector of St. Mary's church of Brooklyn. He was president of the special convention of the diocese of Long Island in 1902; and president of the Brooklyn free kindergarten society.

Jones, James H., soldier and statesman of Henderson, Texas, was born Sept. 13, 1830, in Shelby county, Ala. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Jones, Jenkin Lloyd, clergyman, lecturer, author and poet of Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 14, 1843, in England. Since 1882 he has been pastor of All Souls church. Since 1880 he has been editor of the Unity. He is the author of Practical Piety and other works.

Jones, Jerome, merchant and bank president of 33 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 13, 1837, in Athol, Mass. He is president of the Jones, McDuffee and Stratton company; and vice-president and trustee of the Home Savings bank. He is a successful crockery merchant of Boston; and a director of the Boston Safe Deposit and Trust company and other corporations. He has been president of the Boston Merchants' association; and is a director of the free hospital for women at Brookline.

Jones, John Henry, coal operator and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 7, 1866, in Greenock, Pa. At an early age he had charge of the shipping and loading of coal at his father's mine, became a mine foreman, general superintendent, secretary, treasurer and general manager of the Catsburg Coal company, limited. He also was in business on his own account engaged in shipping, which business eventually became absorbed in the Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke company. He is also president of Pittsburgh-Buffalo company, president of the Federal National bank of Pittsburgh and other corporations.

Jones, John Lloyd, clergyman, missionary and author of Potter, N.Y., was born Dec. 11, 1840, in Wales. In 1898 he was general secretary of the American citizenship alliance. He now fills a pastorate in the Methodist Episcopal church of Potter. He is the author of Patriotic Melodies.

Jones, John Percival, farmer and statesman of Santa Monica, Cal., was born Jan. 27, 1829, in England. He served in both houses of the California state assembly. In 1875-1903 he was United States senator.

Jones, John Peter, missionary and author of Pasumalai, Madura district, India., was born Sept. 4, 1847, in Wrexham, Wales. He is president of the theological seminary. He is editor of Year Book of Missions in India.

Jones, John Robert, physician and surgeon of 2299 Gratiot ave., Detroit, Mich., was born June 29, 1847, in Ireland. Since 1872 he has practiced with success in Detroit. He is prominently identified with many medical and scientific associations.

Jones, John Sutphin, capitalist of 37 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 4, 1848, in Washington Court House, Ohio. He is president of the National Hocking Coal company.

Jones, Joseph Jerome, educator and lawyer of Coalville, Utah, was born April 3, 1864, in Cowden, Ill. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and is now a practicing attorney of Coalville.

Jones, Joseph Levering, lawyer and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 26, 1831, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been secretary of the Union League club of Philadelphia. He is counsel for numerous railway companies.

Jones, Joshua H.,educator and college president of Zanesville, Ohio, was born June 15, 1856, in Pine Plains, S.C. Since 1877 he has been a clergyman; and has filled pastorates in Columbus and Zanesville, Ohio.

Jones, Mrs. Kate Emery Sanborn, librarian and author of Salem, Mass., was born June 24, 1860, in Henniker, N.H. In 1894-97 she was librarian of the city library of Manchester, N.H. She is the author of The Cutter-Sanborn Author Table.

Jones, Larz A., railroad official of New Orleans, La., was born April 19, 1860, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the New Orleans and Northeastern railroad.

Jones, Lewis Henry, manufacturer and financier of 91 Clark ave., Detroit, Mich., was born in 1856, in Detroit, Mich. For thirty years he has been connected with the Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling mills, of which he is now president.

Jones, Lewis Henry, educator, college president and author of Ypsilanti, Mich., was born July 3, 1844, in Noblesville, Ind. Since 1902 he has been president of the Michigan state normal school. He is the author of The Jones Readers.

Jones, Lewis Ralph, educator, botanist and author of 1938 Kendall ave., Madison, Wis., was born Dec. 5, 1864, in Brandon, Wis. Since 1889 he has been professor of botany in the university of Vermont. He is part author of Flora of Vermont.

Jones, Marcus Eugene, botanist, geologist and author of 270 West South Temple st., Salt Lake City, Utah, was born April 25, 1852, in Jefferson, Ohio. In 1889 he was special expert in the United States treasury department. He is the author of Excursion Botanique and other works.

Jones, Matt Bushnell, lawyer and director of 101 Milk st., Boston, Mass.,was born May 15, 1871, in Waitsfield, Vt. Since 1904 he has been counsel and since 1907 director of the New England Telephone and Telegraph company. He is a trustee of the Newton Center Savings bank and a director in various telephone and telegraph companies.

Jones, Minor S., lawyer and jurist of Titusville, Fla., was born in 1850. He is circuit judge of Florida; and has contributed to current publications on judicial and economic subjects.

Jones, Morgan, capitalist, banker and railroad president of Abilene, Texas. He is president of the Abilene Southern railway.

Jones, Nathaniel M.,manufacturer, inventor and statesman of Lincoln, Maine, was born May 1, 1858, in Turks Island, West Indies. He has been a member of the state legislature; and a member of the state senate. He is founder and general manager of the Katahdin Pulp and Paper company of Lincoln.

Jones, Oliver Banks, lawyer and banker of Gove, Kan., was born Sept. 21, 1862, in Roanoke, Ind. He is president of the Exchange State bank.

Jones, Paul, lawyer and author of 170 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1854, in Nashville, Tenn. In 1880-84 he was assistant financial clerk of the United States senate. He is the author of The Commercial Power of Congress.

Jones, Peter Cushman, merchant, banker and financier of Honolulu, H. I., was born Dec. 10, 1837, in Boston, Mass. He was first president of Brewer and company the oldest mercantile company in the Pacific. He has been minister of finance under the provisional government of Hawaii.

Jones, Richard, educator and author of Tufts college, Mass., was born July 18, 1855, in Berlin, Wis. In 1899-1910 he was professor of literature in the Vanderbilt university of Nashville, Tenn. He is the author of The Growth of the Idyls of the King and College Entrance English.

Jones, Richard C., lawyer and banker of 709 Walnut st., Kansas City, Mo., was born in 1860 in Brown county, Kansas. He is president of the Midland State bank.

Jones, Richard Lloyd, journalist, lecturer and dramatist of Madison, Wis., was born April 14, 1873, in Janesville, Wis. He has been editorial writer on the Washington Times and Pilgrim Magazine. He is now on the editorial staff of Collier's Weekly. He is the author of several short stories and plays.

Jones, Richard Mott, educator of 8 South Twelfth st., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born June 29, 1843, in South China, Maine. In 1870-74 he was master of Oak Grove seminary in Maine.

Jones, Richard T., merchant and banker of 00 Cotton st., Greenwood, Miss., was born ug. 27, 1866, in Greenwood, Miss. He is resident of the Greenwood Savings bank.

Jones, Richard Watson, educator and col-ge president of University, Miss., was born lay 16, 1837, in Greensville county, Va. In 889-1905 he was professor of chemistry and ice-chancellor of the university of Missis-ippi.

Jones, Robert E., retired farmer and bank-r of Cotter,Iowa, was born in 1836,in Liver-ool, England. He is president of the Cotter avings bank.

Jones, Robert Elam, physician and banker f Crystal Springs, Miss., was born Oct. 5, 843, in Utica, Miss. He is president of the ank of Commerce.

Jones, Robert Ellis, educator, clergyman nd college president of 615 West One Hun-ired and Twelfth st., New York City, was orn March 18, 1858, in New York. In 1897-902 he was president of Hobart college at eneva, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been canon f the cathedral of St. John the divine of ew York City.

Jones, Rufus Matthew, educator, editor and uthor of 1010 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., as born Jan. 25, 1863, in South China, aine. Since 1893 he has been professor of hilosophy at Haverford college of Pennsyl-ania. Since 1893 he has been editor of the merican Friend. He is the author of Prac-ical Christianity and other works.

Jones, Russell Morgan, capitalist of 121 ashington st., Benton Harbor, Mich., was orn Sept. 15, 1836, in Henderson, N.Y. He s vice-president of the Farmers and Mer-hants' bank.

Jones, Samuel Seaman, investment broker f 475 Quincy st., New York City, was born ay 15, 1873, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is treas-rer of the Guardian Trust company of New ork City.

Jones, Samuel Thomas, planter and bank-r of Gainesville, Mo., was born Feb. 12, 847, in Fulton, Mo. He has been alderman f his town. He is the owner of about wenty-three hundred acres of prairie land.

Jones, Seth Benjamin, educator and found-r of Bridgeport, Conn., was born July 3, 841, in Bridgeport, Conn. In 1871 he found-d and has since been proprietor and mana-er of the Park avenue institute of Bridge-ort.

Jones, Seward William, manufacturer and anker of 161 Summer st., Boston, Mass.,was orn Feb. 9, 1857, in Edensburg, Pa. He is resident and trustee of the Newton Center avings bank; and a director of the Newton rust company and also of the Newtonville rust company. He has been president of the ational association of granite industries of he United States. For thirteen years he has een a member of the Newton board of ealth; and for four years a member of the tate board of insanity.

Jones, Stephen Alfred, educator and col-ege president of San Jose, Cal., was born March 2, 1848, in China, Maine. In 1889-94 he was president of the Nevada state univer-sity. Since 1895 he has been professor of pedagogy at the state normal school of San Jose.

Jones, Thomas B., coal operator and capi-talist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 13, 1868, in Greenock, Pa. He is president of the Pittsburgh-Buffalo company of New York and a director of other corporations.

Jones, Thomas Goode, soldier, lawyer, jur-ist and statesman of Montgomery, Ala., was born Nov. 26, 1844, in Macon, Ga. In 1901 he was district judge of the United States court for the northern and middle districts of Ala-bama. He is the author of Alabama Su-preme Court Reports, in eighteen volumes and other works.

Jones, Walter, actor of 2621 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born in 1871 in Spring-field, Ohio. He has played the leading roles in popular plays in the leading cities of the United States.

Jones, Wesley Livey, lawyer and states-man of North Yakima, Wash., was born Oct. 9, 1863, near Bethany, Ill. In 1899-1909 he was a member of congress. In 1909 he was elected a member of the United States sen-ate for the term ending in 1915.

Jones, Wilie, banker of Columbia, S.C., was born Oct. 17, 1850, in Hillsboro, N.C. He is president of the Palmetto National bank.

Jones, Will P., banker of Matador, Texas, was born Sept. 10, 1874, in Acton, Texas. He is president of the First State bank.

Jones, William Albert, soldier, planter, en-gineer, inventor and author of Nassawadox, Va., was born June 26, 1841, in St. Charles, Mo. In 1864-66 he was assistant professor in civil and military engineering in the Unit-ed States military academy. He is the in-ventor of a process for making paint.

Jones, William Atkinson, lawyer and states-man of Warsaw, Va., was born March 21, 1849, in Warsaw, Va. In 1880 he was a del-egate to the democratic national convention. In 1891-1909 he was a member of congress.

Jones, William Carey, lawyer and states-man of Spokane, Wash., was born April 5, 1855, in Remsen, N.Y. In 1889-95 he was at-torney-general of the state of Washington. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Jones, William Caswell, lawyer, jurist, au-thor and poet of Spokane, Wash., was born July 15, 1848, in Hutsonville, Ill. In 1871 and 1872 he was a member of the twenty-seventh general assembly of Illinois. He is a director of the First National bank of Robinson, Ill.

Jones, William Hugh, manufacturer of 606 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 1, 1845, in Penygroes, Wales. He is vice-president of the International Harvester company.

Jones, William Lucius, journalist and pub-lisher of Lebanon, Ill., was born June 7, 1859, in Lebanon, Ill. Since 1881 he has been the editor and owner of the Journal of Lebanon. He has been president of the Southern Illi-nois press association.

Jones, William Russell, educator, lecturer, physician and author of 9 West Grace st., Richmond, Va., was born Jan. 18, 1870, in Orange county, Va. Since 1907 he has lectured on clinical medicine at the university college of medicine of Richmond. He is the author of Abstract of Lectures on Chemistry and other works.

Jones, Woodruff, chemical manufacturer of 5503 Germantown ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 13, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president and treasurer of John T. Lewis and Brother.

Jongers, Alphonse, painter and artist of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Nov. 17, 1872, in France. In 1897 he emigrated to America and has a studio in New York City. He is an associate national academician.

Jopling, James R., banker of Danville, Va., was born Nov. 19, 1845, in Bedford county, Va. He is president of the First National bank.

Jordan, Chester Bradley, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Lancaster, N.H., was born Oct. 15, 1839, in Colebrook, N.H. In 1881 he was speaker of the New Hampshire house of representatives. He is president of the Grafton and Coos county bar association.

Jordan, David Starr, educator, naturalist, college president and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born Jan. 19, 1851, in Gainesville, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been president of the Leland Stanford, Junior, university. He is the author of Footnotes to Evolution and other works.

Jordan, E. E., business president and statesman of Wibaux, Mont., was born July 11, 1880, in Annandale, Minn. He is president of the Jordan Realty and Loan company. He is a representative in the Montana state legislature.

Jordan, Eben Dyer, merchant and corporation president of 450 Washington st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 7, 1857, in Boston, Mass. He is president of Jordan Marsh and company; president of the Boston Opera company; and president of the New England conservatory of music.

Jordan, Elizabeth Garver, journalist and author of New York City, was born May 9, 1867, in Milwaukee, Wis. She has been on the editorial staff of the New York World. She is the editor of Harper's Bazar. She is the author of Tales of the City Room and other works.

Jordan, Francis, merchant, antiquarian and author of 129 North Water st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 28, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Remains of an Aboriginal Town of Rehobeth, Del.

Jordan, Frank H., banker of Thomaston, Maine, was born Jan. 13, 1853, in Thomaston, Maine. He is cashier of the Thomaston National bank.

Jordan, George Gunby, manufacturer and banker of Columbia, Ga., was born June 19, 1846, in Sparta, Ga. In 1867-86 he was treasurer of the Eagle and Phoenix Manufacturing company; and since 1886 has been president of the Georgia Midland Construction company. Since 1889 he has been president of the Third National bank; and manager of the Georgia Midland railway. He is also president of the Bidd Manufacturing company and other corporations. He served in the civil war with Lieutenant-General Stephen D. Lee. He is a trustee of the foundation for promotion of industrial peace.

Jordan, James Henry, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Dec. 21, 1842, in Woodstock, Va. He served in the civil war. Since 1895 he has been a judge of the supreme court of Indiana.

Jordan, John L., general contractor of 315 West Ninetieth st., New York City, was born May 17, 1874, in New York City. He has been assistant superintendent of buildings of New York City.

Jordan, John Woolf, antiquarian and author of 1300 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 14, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is editor of the Pennsylvania Magazine of History. He is the author of A Red Rose From the Olden Time and other works.

Jordan, Joseph A., railroad official of Green Bay, Wis., was born in 1849, in Washington county, Pa. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Green Bay and Western railroad.

Jordan, Julius, musician and composer of Providence, R.I., was born Nov. 10, 1850, in Williamantic, Conn. He is the composer of Rip Van Winkle, a romantic comedy opera and many songs and church music.

Jordan, Noah W., business director of 53 State st., Boston, Mass. He is chairman of directors of the American Trust company and a director of corporations.

Jordan, Thomas Walden, educator and college president of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Dec. 2, 1848, in Newburn, Va. In 1886-89 he was president of the Emory and Henry college. Since 1889 he has been dean of the college, and professor of Latin languages and literature at the university of Tennessee.

Jordan, Whitman Howard, educator, scientist and author of Geneva, N.Y., was born Oct. 27, 1851, in Raymond, Maine. Since 1896 he has been director of the New York agricultural experiment station. He is the author of The Feeding of Animals.

Jordan, William George, journalist and author of 172 West Eighty-first st., New York City, was born March 6, 1864, in New York City. Since 1884 he has been engaged in Jordan's Guide to Poetry and Prose. He is the author of The Power of Truth and other works.

Josaphare, Lionel, lawyer, author and poet of 141 Valencia st., San Francisco, Cal., was born May 26, 1876, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of The Lion at the Well and other works.

Joseph, Lee, banker of Cuero, Texas, was born Nov. 2, 1865, in Double Bayou, Texas. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Josephithal, Louis Maurice, banker and naval officer of New York City, was born Oct. 17, 1869, in New York City. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is senior member of the banking house of Josephithal, Louchheim and company.

Joslin, Theodore Merrill, lawyer and banker of Adrian, Mich., was born Dec. 21, 1869, in Woodstock, Mich. He is vice-president of the Gray Furniture company.

Joslyn, Lee E., lawyer and jurist of 66 Euclid ave., Detroit, Mich., was born July 23, 1864, in Darien, Genesee county, N.Y. In 1881-86 he taught school; and in 1886-1910 practiced law in Bay City, Mich. He has been prosecuting attorney of Bay county, city attorney of Bay City, commissioner of schools, and is now a referee in bankruptcy at Detroit.

Josselyn, Benage S., railway official of Portland, Ore., was born Feb. 7, 1858, in Heyworth, Ill. He has been general manager for the Kansas City,Osceola and Southern railway, and general superintendent of the Omaha and St. Louis, and Omaha and Kansas City and Eastern lines. He is now president for the Portland Railway, Light and Power company, and the Oregon Water Power company.

Josselyn, Edgar Alonzo,architect of 3 West Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born July 2, 1861, in Boston, Mass. Among the principal buildings erected are the Horace Mann school and Speyer school of Columbia university and others.

Josslyn, Charles, merchant and author of Boston, Mass., was born May 23, 1847, in Boston, Mass. Since 1870 he has been in the mercantile business. He is the author of The True Napoleon and other works.

Jourdan, James, business president of 180 Remsen st., Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Brooklyn Union Gas company and a director of other corporations.

Joy, Charles Frederick, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 11, 1849, in Morgan county, Ill. In 1870 he entered the academic department of Yale college; and in 1874 graduated from that institution with the degree of bachelor of arts. Since 1875 he has been engaged in the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo. He was elected to the fifty-third congress, but was unseated on a contest in favor of his opponent. In 1895-1903 he was a representative from Missouri to the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth,fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses as a republican. He resumed his practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; and is also recorder of deeds of the city of St. Louis.

Joy, Henry Bourne, business president of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 23, 1864, in Detroit, Mich. He is president of the Packard Motor Car company; and the Lincoln highway association.

Joy, James Richard,journalist of 150 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 16, 1863, in Groton, Mass. He has been assistant editor of the Christian Advocate. He is the author of The Greek Grammar and other works.

Joy, Richard Pickering, banker of Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 25, 1870, in Detroit, Mich. He is vice-president of the Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling mills.

Joyce, James, educator, lawyer and statesman of Cambridge, Ohio, was born July 2, 1870, in Cumberland, Ohio. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress. He has been superintendent of the schools of Columbus, O.

Joyce, John Alexander, soldier, lawyer and author of 131 Third st., Washington, D.C., was born July 4, 1842, in Ireland. He served in the civil war. He is the author of A Checkered Life and other works.

Joyce, Wilburn J., banker of San Marcial, N.M., was born May 4, 1875, in Coffeen, Ill. He is vice-president and cashier of the Bank of San Marcial.

Joyce, William B., surety president of 115 Broadway, New York City,was born in 1865, in Utica, N.Y. After fifteen years of most successful experience in the surety business in Minnesota and Illinois, in 1904 he became president of the National Surety company. He is the originator of the Fidelity insurance policy and the automobile bail bond power of attorney. He has some political experience in St. Paul, Minn., where he retains his legal residence.

Joyner, Henry Augustus, banker of Boyce, La., was born Dec. 22, 1863, in North Carolina. He is president of the Bank of Boyce.

Joynes, Edward Southey,educator, linguist, lecturer and author of Columbia, S.C., was born March 2, 1834, in Accomack county, Va. He served in the civil war. He is retired as emeritus professor. He is the author of Minimum French Grammar and other works.

Judd, Aspinwall, surgeon of 137 West Sixty-ninth st., New York City, was born June 4, 1868, in New Orleans, La. He is radiologist at the post graduate medical school.

Judd, Charles Hubbard, educator and author of 5730 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 20, 1873, in British, India. Since 1909 he has been professor and head of the department of education at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Psychology for Teachers and other works.

Judd, Warren, journalist, publisher and merchant of Miami, Fla., was born Sept. 15, 1837, near Shelbyville, Ind. He has been postmaster of Needham, Ind. He is the editor and owner of The Hustler.

Judd, William Hawley, lumber dealer and capitalist of Stamford, Conn., was born Feb. 10, 1850, in Stamford, Conn. He is president of Getman and Judd company.

Judge, John H., lawyer of 261 Broadway, New York City, was born in Dublin, Ireland. He is executor and trustee of estates of large holding.

Judkins, Thomas Cyphert, journalist and lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 3, 1859, in Eugene, Ore. He received the degree of B.S. from the state university of Ore-

gon. Until 1887 he was engaged in the newspaper business in Washington, D.C., and in 1887-90 was night manager of the Associated Press in San Francisco. In 1890-92 he was editor and proprietor of the Fresno Daily Republican; and now practices law in San Francisco. He was secretary to the California commission at the Chicago world's fair.

Judson, Adoniram Brown, physician, surgeon and author of 53 Washington square, New York City, was born April 7, 1837, in Brumah. During the civil war he was assistant surgeon in the United States navy. He has been pension examining surgeon. He is the author of The Influence of Growth on Congenital and Acquired Deformities.

Judson, Charles N., lawyer of 40 Wall st., New York City. He is a director of Mabie, Todd and company.

Judson, Edward, educator, clergyman and author of 53 Washington square, New York City, was born Dec. 27, 1844, in Burma. He has been professor of Latin in the Madison university. He is the author of The Institutional Church and other works.

Judson, Harry Pratt, educator and author of 1146 East Fifty-ninth st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 20, 1849, in Jamestown, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been president of the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Young American and other works.

Judson, William Pierson, civil engineer of Broadalbin, N.Y., was born May 20, 1849, in Oswego, N.Y. In 1870-99 he was United States civil assistant engineer on forts, rivers and harbors; in 1899-1905 he was deputy state engineer of New York; and is now practicing as consulting engineer. He is president of the Broadalbin Electric Light and Power company and a director of the Broadalbin Improvement company and other corporations. He is the author of City Roads and Pavements; Road Preservation and Dust Prevention and numerous other works.

Juhring, John C., merchant and founder of 311 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born in New York City. He has been vice-president and secretary of Francis Leggett and company.

Julien, Alexis Anastay, geologist and naturalist of South Harwich, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1840, in New York City. Many of his birds and shells are in the Smithsonian institute of Washington, D.C.

Junkin, Joseph de Forest, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 16, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is on the board of directors of the Real Estate Trust company of Philadelphia.

Justice, Herbert M., business president, composer and author of Ardmore, Pa., was born June 30, 1859, in West Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the H. M. Justice company of Baltimore and Philadelphia. He is the author of The Past Recalled and other works.

Justin, Joel Gilbert, physician and inventor of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Sept. 12, 1851, in Richmond, N.Y. He has invented several throat and toilet sprays.

Kahlenberg, Louis Albert Berthold, educator, chemist, physicist and author of 234 Lathrop st., Madison, Wis., was born Jan. 27, 1870, in Two Rivers, Wis. Since 1900 he has been professor of chemistry in the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Laboratory Exercises in General Chemistry and other works.

Kahlo, George Dwight, physician and surgeon of Indianapolis, Ind., was born April 27, 1864, in Napoleon, Ohio. He has been a surgeon in the Indiana national guard. His practice is now limited to internal and diagnosis.

Kahn, Julius, actor, lawyer and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 28, 1861, in Germany. In 1899-1903 and 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Kahn, Max, physician, surgeon and author of 1056 Hoe ave., New York City, was born March 17, 1887. He graduated from Cornell university and has received the degrees of M.D., M.A., and Ph.D. He is director of the chemical and physiological laboratories of the Beth Israel hospital of New York City; and associate in biological chemistry in Columbia university. He is the author of Moliere and The Physician; Shakespeare's Knowledge of Medicine; History of the Lithotomy Operation; Rambam, the Physician and numerous other medical works.

Kahn, Mrs. Ruth Ward, lecturer and author of Jackson, Mich., was born Aug. 4, 1870, in Jackson, Mich. She is the author of The First Quarter and other works.

Kaiser, Albert, banker of Bagley, Minn., was born Jan. 17, 1864, in Winona, Minn. He is president of the First State bank of Shelvin.

Kaiser, Mark, musician and composer of 1809 Saint Charles ave., New Orleans, La., was born Feb. 22, 1855, in New Orleans, La. He is a teacher and concert violinist of New Orleans.

Kalanianaole, Jonah Kuhio, capitalist and statesman of Waikiki, Honolulu, H.I., was born March 26, 1871, in Hawaii. In 1903-09 he was a member of congress.

Kaler, James Otis, journalist and author of Portland, Maine, was born March 19, 1848, in Winterport, Maine. He is the author of The Boy Captain and other works.

Kales, Albert Martin, lawyer and author of 140 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 11, 1875, in Chicago, Ill. He is connected with the teaching force of the Northwestern law school. He is the author of Homestead Exemption Laws in Illinois.

Kammerer, William Alexander, banker of 7203 South Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 10, 1866, in St. Louis, Mo. He is cashier of the Southern Commercial and Savings bank.

Kane, Elisha K., railroad president of Kushequa, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Mount Jewett, Kinzua and Ritterville railroad.

Kanouse, Luther C., farmer and banker of Byron, Mich., was born June 29, 1842, in

Byron, Mich. He is president of the State bank.

Kantmann, Adolph G., railway official of Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 23, 1873, in Indianapolis, Ind. He was educated in the grammar and high schools of Terre Haute, Ind. Since 1891 he has been in railway service, in 1895-1900 was draftsman and chief draftsman with the Vandalia road. In 1900-11 he was chief draftsman of the Nashville, Chattanooga and St. Louis railway,and since 1912 has been superintendent of machinery of that road.

Kanz, George Frederick, mineralogist and author of New York City, was born Sept. 29, 1856, in New York City. Since 1883 he has been special agent in the United States geological survey. He is president of the New York mineralogical club. He is the author of Gems and Precious Stones of North America and other works.

Karel, Louis Albert, banker of Kewaunee, Wis., was born April 17, 1875, in Kewaunee, Wis. He is president of the State bank.

Karste, Friedrich, banker of Sheboygan, Wis., was born April 27, 1837, in Badersleben, Germany. He is president of the German bank.

Kass, William J., lawyer and banker of Remsen, Iowa, was born Nov. 2, 1875, in East Dubuque, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Kastle, Joseph Hoeing, educator, chemist and author of 326 Harrison ave., Lexington, Ky., was born Jan. 25, 1864, in Lexington, Ky. Since 1905 he has been chief of the division of chemistry in the hygienic laboratory of the United States public health and marine hospital service. He is the author of The Chemistry of Metals.

Katte, Walter, civil engineer of 784 Park ave., New York City, was born Nov. 14,1830, in England. He has been chief engineer of the New York Central and Hudson River, New York and Harlem, and West Shore railroads. He is now engaged as a consulting engineer.

Katzenberger, George Anthony,lawyer, secretary and curator of Greenville, Ohio, was born Dec. 11, 1867, in Greenville, Ohio. He is a lieutenant in the Ohio national guard. He is secretary and treasurer of the phi delta phi, founded in 1869.

Kaucher, John Howard, banker of Reynoldsville, Pa., was born Feb. 20, 1851, in Reading, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Kauffman, Harold Meredith, stock broker of 307 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 20, 1874, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a member of the firm of G. H. Walker and company.

Kauffman, Percival Coover, banker of Tacoma, Wash., was born Aug. 13, 1857, in Mechanicsburg, Pa. He is vice-president of the Fidelity Trust company.

Kaufman, Abraham Charles, financier and philanthropist of Charleston, S.C., was born Sept. 10, 1839, in Charleston, S.C. Since 1871 he has been identified with the business and public affairs of his city; and has held numerous positions of trust and honor.

Kaufman, Charles Milton, banker of Tower City, Pa., was born July 2, 1862, in Llewellyn, Pa. He is president of the Tower City National bank and other corporations.

Kaufman, Gustave, civil engineer of 251 West Ninety-fifth st., New York City, was born Feb. 16, 1869, in Allegheny City, Pa. He is contractor for the construction of the Brooklyn anchorage of the Manhattan bridge across East river.

Kaufman, Matthias Sailor, clergyman of 28 Pearl st., Norwich, Conn., was born Nov. 7, 1845, in Decatur, Ill. He is the author of a series of articles on the Holy Land for the Methodist Magazine.

Kaufman, William Emerson, banker of Winslow, Neb., was born Feb. 3, 1881, in Listowel, Ontario, Canada. He is cashier of the Winslow State bank.

Kavanagh, Marcus, jurist of 1518 Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 3, 1859, in Des Moines, Iowa. He is judge of the superior court of Cook county.

Kavanaugh, William Marmaduke, financier of Little Rock, Ark., was born March 3, 1866, in Greene county, Ala. He is president of the Little Rock Railway company and other corporations.

Kay, George Frederick, educator and geologist of Iowa City, was born Sept. 14, 1873, in Canada. He is head of the department of geology at the university of Iowa and is also state geologist of Iowa.

Kaye, Charles Alexander, lumber merchant and capitalist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 17, 1856, in Aurora, Iowa. He is president of the Beltrami Land company.

Kays, James C., banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 5, 1850, in Santa Barbara, Cal. He is president of the Dollar Savings bank and other corporations.

Kean, John, banker and statesman of Elizabeth, N.J., was born Dec. 4,1852, in Liberty Hall, Ursino, N.J. He is vice-president of the Manhattan Trust company of New York City.

Keany, Joseph F., lawyer of 128 Broadway, New York City, was born in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is attorney for the Long Island Railroad company and a director of corporations.

Kearfott, Clarence Piercall, druggist and banker of Martinsville, Va., was born June 16, 1856, in St. Joseph, Mo. He is president of the People's bank.

Kearney, Edward T., banker of Jackson, Neb., was born March 23, 1861, in Pinckney, Mich. He is president of the Bank of Dakota.

Kearney-Hartt, Mrs. Elizabeth F., physician of Los Angeles, Cal., was born in Keokuk, Iowa. She has been medical superintendent of the women's department in the Dunning asylum of Cook county, Ill. Since 1900 she has practiced medicine in Los Angeles, and makes a specialty of nervous and mental diseases.

Kearns, Thomas, capitalist and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born April 11, 1862, near Woodstock, Ontario, Canada. He is one of the owners of the Mayflower and Silver King Mines; and has been a United States senator.

Keasbey, Henry Miller, manufacturer of 949 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Newark, N.J. He is vice-president and eastern manager of the National Fire Proofing company.

Keating, Cecil A., bank director and financier of Dallas, Texas, was born March 20, 1850, in Halifax, N.S. He is president of the Keating Implement and Machine company.

Keating, Edward, journalist of 1428 York st., Denver, Col., was born July 9, 1875, in Kansas City, Kan. Since 1906 he has been editor of the Rocky Mountain News. He has been president of the International League press clubs.

Keator, Joel Leslie, lawyer and banker of Griffin Corners, N.Y., was born July 8, 1870, in Roxbury, N.Y. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Griffin Corners.

Kebler, Lyman Frederic, physician and chemist of 1322 Park road, Washington, D.C., was born June 8, 1863. He is chief of the drug division, bureau of chemistry of the United States department of agriculture at Washington.

Keck, Charles H., banker of Washington, Iowa, was born April 15, 1862, in Washington, Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' Savings bank.

Keegan, Peter Charles, lawyer and banker of Van Buren, Maine, where he was born May 13, 1850. He is engaged in the practice of law, in banking, in promoting the building of railroads, and in aiding and establishing industries. He is president and director of the Van Buren Trust company. He served nine terms in the Maine state legislature; was a delegate to the national democratic convention in 1900; and was appointed in 1909 as one of two members on the part of the United States of joint international commission between the United States and Great Britain, in controversies affecting the use of the St. John's river.

Keeler, David B., railroad official of Fort Worth, Texas, was born in South Salem, N. Y. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Fort Worth and Denver City railroad.

Keeler, Edwin Olmstead, merchant and banker of Norwalk, Conn., was born Jan. 12, 1846, in Ridgefield, Conn. He is president of the Holmes Keeler and Selick company; and has been mayor of his city, and lieutenant-governor of his state.

Keeler, William Edwin, banker of Auburn, N.Y., was born Feb. 24, 1842, in Moravia, N. Y. He is president of the First National bank of Moravia.

Keeley, Edward S., railroad official of 80 East Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 11, 1858, in Peru, Ill. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

Keen, Gregory Bernard, curator and statesman of 1300 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 3, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.D. He has been professor of mathematics in the theological seminary of St. Charles. In 1880-98 he was secretary of the historical society of Pennsylvania; in 1887-97 was librarian of the university of Pennsylvania; in 1898-1903 was librarian of the historical society of Pennsylvania; and since then has been curator.

Keene, John E., banker of Peoria, Ill., was born March 28, 1853, in Virginia. He has been president of the Peoria public library. He is vice-president of the Dime Savings and Trust company.

Keeney, Henry Thompson, banker of 258 Main st., Saugerties, N.Y., was born Dec. 22, 1875, in Saugerties, N.Y. He is cashier of the Saugerties bank.

Keep, Charles Hallam, bank president of 60 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 26, 1861, in Lockport, N.Y. He has been assistant secretary of the United States treasury. He is president of the Knickerbocker Trust company.

Keep, Edward P., capitalist of Tekonsha, Mich., was born May 27, 1848, in Homer, N. Y. He is president of the First State bank.

Keesee, Charles Blackwell, manufacturer and banker of Martinsville, Va., was born Oct. 26, 1861, in Pelham, N.C. He is vice-president of the People's National bank.

Keesling, William H., farmer, merchant and banker of Mechanicsburgh, Ind., was born Feb. 17, 1849, in Henry county, Ind. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Kehnast, William A., hardware merchant of Defiance, Ohio, was born March 17, 1847, in Germany. He is vice-president of the Defiance Wholesale Grocery company.

Kehoe, Frank Burr, merchant and banker of 122 Scioto st., Portsmouth, Ohio, was born Sept. 27, 1852, in Portsmouth, Ohio. He is president of the Portsmouth Banking company.

Keifer, Joseph Warren, banker and statesman of Springfield, Ohio, was born Jan. 30, 1836, in Bethel, Ohio. He is president of the Lagonda National bank.

Keiser, Robert H., capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 7, 1872, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the Smith academy and at the Washington university of St. Louis. He is identified with the republican party; is a member of the civic league; and identified with various corporations and industrial enterprises.

Keister, Abraham L., manufacturer and statesman of Scottsdale, Pa., was born Sept. 10, 1852, in Fayette county, Pa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Keith, Arthur Monroe, lawyer and banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 6, 1852, in Roxbury, Mass. He is vice-president of the Minneapolis Loan and Trust company.

Keith, Charles Penrose, lawyer and author of 321 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa.,

was born March 8, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been librarian pro tem of the historical society of Pennsylvania, and chief clerk in the United States appraisers' office. He is the author of The Provincial Councillors of Pennsylvania; and other works.

Keith, David, capitalist and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born May 27, 1847, in Nova Scotia. He has been a member of the state legislature. He is president of the Salt Lake Tribune Publishing company and other corporations.

Keith, Edson, lawyer, engineer and composer of 137 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 27, 1862, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1897 he has been vice-president of Keith Brothers and company; he was formerly president of Edson Keith and company.

Keith, George Eldon, shoe manufacturer of Brockton, Mass., where he was born Feb. 8, 1850. In 1874 he started manufacturing Walkover shoes, sales now aggregating twelve millions annually, with stores in London, Paris and Berlin. He is president of the George E. Keith company; and president of the Brockton National bank.

Keith, James Fabricius, physician and banker of Sturgeon, Mo., was born Jan. 18, 1849, in Missouri. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Keith, John DeKalb, lawyer of Gettysburg, Pa., was born June 11, 1879, in Waynesboro, Pa. He is treasurer and director of the East Berlin Railway company.

Keith, Minor C., capitalist of 17 Battery place, New York City, was born in 1848 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Abangarez Gold Fields of Costa Rica and other corporations.

Keith, Preston Bond, shoe manufacturer and bank director of 212 Essex st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 18, 1847, in Brockton, Mass. He is president of the Preston B. Keith Shoe company.

Kelleher, Daniel, lawyer and banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Feb. 5, 1864, in Middleboro, Mass. He is president of the Bank for Savings.

Keller, E. E., manufacturer of East Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in New York City. He is vice-president of the Westinghouse Machine company and other corporations.

Keller, Edward, chemist and metallurgist of Perth Amboy, N.J., was born March 10, 1857, in Sauk City, Wis. He was educated in the polytechnic school in Stuttgart; and graduated from the university of Zurich with the degree of Ph.D. He was chemist to W. A. Clark and the Parrot Copper company of Butte; and since 1893 has been a representative of the Anaconda Copper Mining company. He is consulting metallurgical chemist to the bureau of mines in the United States department of the interior. He is also a member of the firm of Keller Brothers, fruit growers and ranchers of Montrose, Cal.

Keller, Emil Ernest, engineer, manufacturer and capitalist of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 16, 1863, in New York City. He is now president and principal owner of the Detroit Insulated Wire company; president of the Metal Products company and president of the Insulating Material company.

Keller, Frederick Waters, banker of Lawrenceville, Ill., was born March 22, 1860, in Cuba, N.Y. He is president of the First National Bank of Lawrenceville.

Keller, Herbert P., lawyer and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born Feb. 7, 1875, in St. Paul, Minn. He graduated with the degree of LL.B. from the university of Minnesota; and in 1896 began the practice of law in St. Paul. In 1902-03 he was assistant corporation attorney; in 1904-10 was a member of the city counsel; and is now mayor of his city.

Keller, Hermann A., mining engineer of 374 Fifth ave., New York City, was born March 23, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now in practice as an independent consulting engineer.

Keller, Jasper Newton, telephone official of 50 Oliver st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 22, 1846, in Burlington, Iowa. He is president of the Vermont Telephone and Telegraph company.

Kelley, Edgar Stillman, musician and composer of New York City, was born April 14, 1857, in Sparta, Wis. He is connected with the Western college of Oxford, Ohio. He is the author of music for Macbeth and other works.

Kelley, Howard G., railroad official of Montreal, Canada, was born Jan. 12, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Grand Trunk railroad system.

Kelley, Leverett M., deputy commissioner of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 28, 1841, in Schenectady, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been deputy commissioner of pensions.

Kelley, Patrick H., statesman of Lansing, Mich., was born Oct. 7, 1867, in Cass county, Mich. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Kelley, Michael Hugh, lumberman and financier of Duluth, Minn., was born Nov. 16, 1855, in county Sligo, Ireland. He is president of the Kelley-How-Thomson company.

Kelley, William D., civil engineer of 45 East Forty-second st., New York City, was born May 11, 1859, in Kelley's Island, Ohio. He is president of Kelley and Kelley, engineers, builders and contractors.

Kelliher, B. B., railway official of Winnipeg, Canada, was born Dec. 26, 1862, in Ireland. He was educated at Dublin university. In 1886-90 he was with the Union Pacific railway; and for six years was assistant engineer on the Northern Pacific railway. In 1896-97 he was a mining engineer to the Anaconda Copper company of Butte. Since 1905 he has been chief engineer of the Grand Trunk Pacific railway.

Kellner, Max, theologian and orientalist of Cambridge, Mass., was born May 21, 1861, in Detroit, Mich. He has received the de-

grees of A.B., A.M. and B.D. Since 1907 he has been professor of literature and interpretation of the Old Testament in the Cambridge theological school. He is the author of The Prophecies of Isaiah; An Outline Study on the Old Testament Literature and Religion and other works.

Kellogg, E. C., college president of Walla Walla, Wash., was born in 1865 in East Richford, Vt. He is president of the Walla Walla college.

Kellogg, Edward Brinley, physician of 1084 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 21, 1850, in Sheboygan, Wis. He is assistant medical director of the John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance company.

Kellogg, Edward Leland, physician and surgeon of 48 West Fifty-first st., New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1872, in Homer, Cortland county, N.Y. He graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons, and received the Harzen prize; and took post graduate courses in various institutions. He was formerly associate medical director of the Liberty Life Insurance company; and examiner for the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance company. He is the author of Treatment of Scarlet Fever and numerous other medical works.

Kellogg, James C., diplomat of Colon, Panama, was born in Mississippi. In 1905 he was appointed consul at Colon.

Kellogg, John Harvey, physician of Battle Creek, Mich., was born Feb. 26, 1852, in Tyrone, Mich. He graduated from the Bellevue hospital medical college of New York City, and studied in Europe, and since 1875 has practiced in Battle Creek. Since 1876 he has been superintendent of the Battle Creek sanitarium. He is president of the American medical missionary college, since 1891 president of the Haskell orphans' home and since 1891 has been president of the James White memorial home for aged people. He is the inventor of improved apparatus and instruments for medical and surgical purposes. He is the author of Text Book and Charts on Physiology for Use of Schools; Man the Masterpiece; Art of Massage; Rational Hydrotherapy; The Stomach; also many technical papers and articles. He is the editor of Good Health and Modern Medicine.

Kellogg, Theodore H., physician of Riverdale-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born May, 1841, in Grahamville, S.C. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and M.D. He served in the civil war; and was pensioned for services rendered as first lieutenant of the seventh squadron Rhode Island cavalry. For ten years he was in private practice in New York City; was superintendent of the Willard state hospital; and since 1897 has been physician in charge of Dr. Kellogg's house. He is the author of Text-Book on Mental Diseases and several monographs.

Kellough, George E., banker of Walla Walla, Wash., was born May, 1872, in Ontario, Canada. He is president of the Third National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Kelly, A. B., banker of Tionesta, Pa., was born in January, 1837, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is cashier of the Forest County National bank.

Kelly, Edmond, lawyer and author of 52 William st., New York City, was born May 28, 1851, in Toulouse, Haute-Garonne, France. He is the author of Evolution and Efforts; Government or Human Evolution and other works.

Kelly, Edward Jeremiah, lawyer of New York City, was born Jan. 15, 1879, in Newark, N.J. He has received the degrees of M. A. and LL.B.; and since 1902 has practiced law in New York City. He taught commercial law in the New York high school; has traveled extensively throughout the world; is vice-president of the Italian American Construction company; and a director of various other corporations.

Kelly, Mrs. Faustina James, artist and author of 5609 Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in Dyersburg, Tenn. She is a successful magazine illustrator and now editor of the Hyde Park News. She is the author of the Hyde Park Beautiful, Playgrounds, and Bathing Beaches.

Kelly, Harry Eugene, lawyer of Denver, Col., was born Dec. 27, 1870, in Des Moines, Iowa. He was the author of the Railroad Commission Law; the Pure Food Law; Public Morals Law and other works.

Kelly, J. Redding, artist of 217 West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth st., New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1873 in New York City. In 1901 she became an instructor in the national academy of design, and has been an instructor of art in the college of the City of New York. She is a successful portrait painter and a member of several art clubs.

Kelly, James Edgar, farmer and banker of Mount Olive, N.C., was born April 8, 1867, in Clinton, N.C. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Mount Olive.

Kelly, James Robert, banker of San Francisco, Cal., was born in Ireland. He is president of the Hibernia bank and other corporations.

Kelly, John F., merchant of 658 Lincoln ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born June 11, 1856, in St. Paul, Minn. Since 1903 he has been a member of the board of fire commissioners of St. Paul. Since 1899 he has been manager of Foley Brothers and Kelly, wholesale grocers.

Kelly, John Henry, banker of Gothenburg, Neb., was born May 10, 1865, in Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Kelly, Melville Clyde, publisher, statesman and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 4, 1883, in Bloomfield, Ohio. He is publisher of the Daily News Herald of Braddock, Pa. In 1910-13 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state house of representatives. He is now a member of congress from the thirtieth district of Pennsylvania for the term

of 1913-15. He is the author of Machine Made Legislation.

Kelly, O. F., merchant and banker of Deer Park, Wash., was born April 23, 1887, in Humboldt, South Dakota. He is president of the First State bank.

Kelly, Robert Lincoln, college president of Richmond, Ind., was born March 22, 1865, in Tuscola, Ill. He is president of the Earlham college.

Kelly, William F., stockman and banker of Renner, S.D., was born in 1850 in Ireland. He is president of the Farmers' State bank of Lyons.

Kelly, William Louis, lawyer and jurist of 27 Sherburne ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born in Springfield, Ky. Since 1887 he has been district judge.

Kelsey, Albert, architect of 1530 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born April 26, 1870, in St. Louis, Mo. He is architect for the reorganizing and rebuilding of Chautauqua, N.Y.

Kelsey, Frederick Wallace, merchant and nurseryman of 150 Broadway, New York City, was born April 25, 1850, in Ogden, N.Y. He is president of the F. W. Kelsey Nursery company. He is the author of The First County Park System.

Kelsey, Henry C., banker of Trenton, N.J., was born Dec. 4, 1837, in New Jersey. He is vice-president of the Mechanics' National bank.

Kelsey, Otto, lawyer and insurance official of Geneseo, N.Y., was born Nov. 11, 1852, in Rochester, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been superintendent of insurance.

Kemmerer, George Irving,educator and scientist of Socorro, N.M., was born Feb. 25, 1879, in Janesville, Wis. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from the university of Wisconsin, and the degree of Ph.D from the university of Pennsylvania. In 1907-08 he was chemist to the Wisconsin geological and natural history survey; and in the summers of 1911-13 was with the United States bureau of fisheries. Since 1908 he has been professor of chemistry in the New Mexico school of mines. He is the author of Electro-Analysis.

Kemmis, Walter D., farmer and statesman of Sidney, Mont., was born Jan. 28, 1870, in DeWitt, Iowa. He has always been active in church work; and is an ordained deacon in the Methodist Episcopal church. He is a successful farmer; and has been a justice of the peace. He is president of the Water User's Electric company; and in 1912 was elected a representative to the Montana state legislature from Dawson county on the progressive ticket.

Kemp, C. H., banker of Kane, Pa., was born July 29, 1839, in Fayette county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Kemp, George Ward, lawyer of Seattle, Wash., was born Feb. 11, 1867, in Northeast, Md. He has received the degrees of LL.B. and LL.M. from the university of Missouri. In 1893-98 he practiced law in the San Luis Obispo, Cal.; in 1892-98 was court commissioner of the superior court of San Luis Obispo county; and since 1898 has practiced in Seattle. He was allowed a fee of two thousand dollars by the federal judge in a bankruptcy matter; and is a director and attorney for various corporations.

Kempner, Otto, lawyer of 53 Linden st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 5, 1858, in Austria. He is president of the King and Queens County Real Estate Exchange.

Kempson, St. George, editor and publisher of 94 Broadway, New York City, was born in Fort Erie, Canada. He is managing director of the Tellar Guide company.

Kempton, Edward S., railway official of Duluth, Minn., was born Nov. 27, 1848, in Wilburton, England. In 1874 he entered railway service with the Milwaukee, Lake Shore and Western railway as clerk and ticket accountant; became traveling auditor, and in 1888-93 was chief clerk in the auditor's office. In 1893-95 he was chief clerk in the treasurer's office of the Duluth, Missabe and Northern railroad; and since 1896 has been treasurer of that road.

Kendall, Messmore, lawyer and capitalist of 233 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1872 in Grand Rapids, Mich. He is a member of the military order of the loyal legion. He has been attorney for the Great Northern Railway company in Montana; and is a member of the firm of Kendall and Herzog. He is president of the Chili-Bolivia company and other corporations.

Kendall, Zeb., miner and statesman of Tonopah, Nev., was born on Dec. 8, 1875, in St. John, Kan. He is engaged in mining; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Nevada; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is identified with the democratic party; is now serving his term of 1909-13 as a member of the Nevada state senate; and has taken an active part in legislative affairs. He has been successful in the handling of mines.

Kendrick, Ansel Hastings, banker of 301 Walworth ave., Delavan, Wis., was born March 13, 1851, in Delavan, Wis. He is president of the Delavan Light and Fuel company.

Kendrick, Frank B., manufacturer and banker of Lebanon, N.H., was born March 25, 1845, in Lebanon, N.H. He is president of the Kendrick Davis company.

Kendrick, John Wesley, miller, merchant and banker of Taylors, S.C., was born June 16, 1871, in Greenville county, S.C. He is president and treasurer of the Fairforest Oil Mill company.

Kendrick, John William, railroad official and expert of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 14, 1853, in Worcester, Mass. In 1873 he graduated from the Worcester polytechnical institute. In 1879 he entered railway service as levelman, and became engineer in charge of construction, and in 1883 became chief engineer of the St. Paul and Northern Pacific railway, and in 1899-1901 was sec-

ond vice-president. In 1901-05 he was third vice-president of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railway and in 1905-11 was vice-president in charge of operation. Since 1911 he has been a consulting railway expert.

Kenedy, Arthur, business president of 5 Barclay st., New York City, was born in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of P. J. Kenedy and Sons, publishers.

Kenly, John R., railroad official of Wilmington, N.C., was born on Jan. 21, 1847, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1905 he has been third vice-president of the Atlantic Coast Line railroad.

Kenna, Edward Dudley, railroad official of Chicago, Ill., Nov. 17, 1861, in Jacksonville, Ill. In 1905 he was vice-president of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad.

Kennard, John Hanson, lawyer of 277 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1862, in Elleray Plantation, Miss. He has been master in chancery of the United States circuit court in the receivership of the Texas and Pacific Railway company.

Kennedy, Alfred J., public official of 39 Fourteenth st., Whitestone, L.I., N.Y., was born Aug. 13, 1877, in Whitestone, N.Y. In 1910-13 he was a representative in the New York state legislature. Since 1913 he has been postmaster of Flushing.

Kennedy, Ambrose, statesman of Woonsocket, R.I., was born Dec. 1, 1875, in Blackstone, Mass. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Kennedy, Delmont M., broker and banker of 7 South Lincoln st., Chanute, Kan., was born June 1, 1862, in Newark, Ill. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Kennedy, Elijah Robinson, insurance official of 33 Prospect Park, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 6, 1846, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the New England society in Brooklyn.

Kennedy, Henry A., railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born July 8, 1857, in Flushing, Ohio. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Minnesota Transfer railroad.

Kennedy, Hugh, business president of Sharpsburg, Pa., was born July 24, 1856, in Poland township, Ohio. He is director and manager of the furnace department of the American Steel Hoop company.

Kennedy, Moorhead C., railroad president of Chambersburg, Pa., was born in 1862, in Chambersburg, Pa. He graduated from the scientific department of Andover academy, and from the John C. Green school of science of Princeton university with the degree of C.E. In 1889 he entered railway service as assistant to president of the Cumberland Valley railroad, of which he was vice-president and general superintendent in 1902-13, and since 1913 has been president.

Kennedy, Reid, banker of Homestead, Pa., was born Jan. 4, 1856, in Washington county, Pa. He is president of the Monongahela Trust company and other corporations.

Kennedy, Wallace Daniel, farmer, physician and banker of Metter, Ga., was born June 14, 1872, in Bullock county, Ga. He is president of the Bank of Metter.

Kennedy, Walter, consulting engineer of 611 Penn ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1861, in Poland, Ohio. He has been superintendent of the Buffalo Furnace company.

Kennett, A. Crosby, lumber merchant and banker of Conway, N.H., was born July 27, 1859, in Madison, N.H. He is president of the Conway Savings bank.

Kenney, James W., business man and director of 234 Seaver st., Roxbury, Mass., was born Jan. 2, 1845, near Derry, Ireland. In 1863 he took charge of a large grocery business in Boston conducted by his brother. He became a master brewer, in 1877 started Amory brewery, in 1893 organized the Union Brewing company, and was mainly instrumental in organizing the American Brewing company. He is vice-president of the Federal Trust company of Boston; and is a large owner of real estate, has interests in railroads, gas companies, banks and other corporations.

Kenney, William P., railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 10, 1870, in Watertown, Wis. He was educated in the public and high schools of Minneapolis. In 1888 he became telegraph operator with the Chicago Great Western railway, and has filled various positions from stenographer to chief clerk. He became general traffic manager of the Great Northern railway, and since 1912 has been vice-president and is also in charge of traffic of that road.

Kenny, Rev. Michael, clergyman and author of 32 Washington square, New York City, was born June 28, 1863, in Glankeen, Ireland. He established St. Peter Claver's church at Vineville, Ga. He is the author of several plays and stories.

Kenny, William John, clergyman of St. Augustine, Fla., was born Oct. 9, 1853, in Delhi, N.Y. He is Roman Catholic bishop of diocese of St. Augustine.

Kent, Charles Sumner, business man of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 6, 1873, in Buffalo, N.Y. He studied architecture at home and abroad; and since 1892 has been connected with the Barber Asphalt Paving company. He was superintendent at Buffalo and Western New York; was district manager of California, Arizona, Nevada and New Mexico; and since 1906 has been Pacific coast manager.

Kent, Charles W., educator and author of Charlottesville, Va., was born Sept. 27, 1860, in Virginia. Since 1893 he has been professor of literature in the university of Virginia. He is the author of Teutonic Antiquities in Andreas and Elene and other works.

Kent, Henry Oakes, banker of Lancaster, N.H., was born Feb. 7, 1834, in Lancaster, N. H. He is president of the Lancaster Trust company.

Kent, Henry Thomas, manufacturer and banker of Clifton Heights, Pa., was born Nov. 4, 1854, in Upper Darby, Pa. He is pres-

ident of the First National bank and other corporations.

Kent, Mahlon Brosius, banker of Christiana, Pa., was born Nov. 14, 1841, in Chester county, Pa. He is president of the Christiana National bank and other corporations.

Kent, Orville Clare, lawyer of 353 Centre st., Meadville, Pa., was born June 15, 1876, in Espyville, Pa. Since 1905 he has been district attorney of Crawford county.

Kent, Robert D., banker of 183 Passaic st., Passaic, N.J., was born Oct. 24, 1855, in Wilmington, Del. He is president of the Merchants' bank of Passaic.

Kent, William, business president and statesman of Kentfield, Cal., was born March 29, 1864, in Chicago, Ill. He received the degree of A.B. from Yale college and subsequently the honorary degree of A.M. from that institution. He spent twenty years in Chicago in the banking business and other occupations; and in 1895-97 was a member of the city council. In 1890 he became a partner of his father in the firm of A. E. Kent and Son; and after the death of his father in 1901 became a member of the Kent and Burke company, cattle feeders, live stock and grain dealers of Genoa, Neb. He is also president of the Golconda Cattle company of Nevada. Since 1911 he has been a member of congress from the second district of California, his present term ending in 1915.

Kenton, Jack C., banker of Sterrett, Okla., was born Jan. 21, 1869, in Norborne, Mo. He is cashier and manager of the First National bank.

Kenworthy, W. B., physician and insurance president of Milford, Pa., was born in 1873 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New Jersey.

Kenyon, Grafton Irving, merchant and statesman of South Kingstown, R.I., was born March 18, 1882, in Wakefield. He attended the Burdett business college of Boston. He is president of the Woodrow Wilson club; and scoutmaster of the first S. K. troop of boy scouts. Since 1913 he has been a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature; and is a thirty-two degree Mason.

Kenyon, Jacob Miller, lawyer and financier of 1420 New York ave., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 4, 1870, in Sandy Hill, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of Tucker, Kenyon and MacFarland.

Kenyon, Leelon Bruce, farmer, ranchman and banker of Bainbridge, N.Y. He is president of the State bank.

Kenyon, Ralph Wood, clergyman and educator of 43 Halsey st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been secretary of the faculty of Amity theological schools, New York City.

Kenyon, William Houston, lawyer of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born Jan. 5, 1856, in Hartford, Conn. He is the author of the present Design Patent Law of the United States.

Keplinger, Maurice B., banker of Franklin, Ill., was born in 1871 in Franklin, Ill. He is a member of firm of H. G. and M. B. Keplinger, owners of the Franklin bank.

Keppler, Joseph, publisher and artist of 39 East Houston st., New York City. He is a member of the firm of Keppler and Schwarzman, publishers of Puck.

Keppler, Rudolph, banker and broker of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born in 1843, in Constanz, Germany. He is president of the New York stock exchange and a director of corporations.

Kerckhoff, William George, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 30, 1856, in Terre Haute, Ind. He is commissioner to manage Yosemite Valley. He is president of the Kerckhoff-Cuzner Mill and Lumber company and other corporations.

Kerfoot, Samuel Fletcher, clergyman and college president of Mitchell, S.D., was born in 1865 in Mitchell, S.D. He has been district superintendent of the Methodist Episcopal church; and is now president of the Dakota Wesleyan university of Mitchell.

Kern, Frederick J., publisher and statesman of Belleville, Ill., was born Sept. 2, 1864, in Millstadt, Ill. For twenty-five years he was editor of the Belleville Daily and Semi-Weekly News Democrat; and has been editor of the East St. Louis Gazette. He served two years as a member of congress. In 1904, 1908, and 1912 he was a delegate to the democratic national convention. He is now president of the state board of administration; and has served five terms as mayor of his city.

Kernan, Walter N., lawyer and railroad president of Utica, N.Y., was born March 20, 1864, in Utica, N.Y. He graduated from Georgetown college in 1885; and has since practiced law in Utica. He is vice-president and general counsel of the New York State railways.

Kerr, Alfred F., banker of El Paso, Texas, was born Dec. 25, 1875, in Fayetteville, Texas. He is vice-president of the El Paso Bank and Trust company.

Kerr, James Manford, editor, lawyer and author of Pasadena, Cal., was born Dec. 30, 1851, near Tippecanoe City, Ohio. He is the author of Business Corporations and other works.

Kerr, John B., lawyer and railroad official of 56 Beaver st., New York City, was born Feb. 1, 1851, in Newburgh, N.Y. He is vice-president and general counsel for the New York, Ontario and Western Railway company.

Kerr, William Jasper, college president and corporation official of Corvallis, Ore., was born Nov. 17, 1863. He has been an instructor in physiology, geology, physics and mathematics; in 1894-1900 was president of Brigham Young college; in 1900-07 was president of the Utah agricultural college; and since 1907 has been president of the Oregon agricultural college. He is president of the board of directors of the Oregon Apple com-

pany; and vice-president of the Portland Cement company.

Kersten, George, lawyer and jurist of Chicago, Ill., was born March 21, 1853, in Chicago, Ill. In 1903 he was elected judge of the circuit court of Cook county.

Kessler, Julius, banker of Wellston, Mo., was born Feb. 18, 1860, in Germany. He is president of the State Bank of Wellston. He has been mayor of Bridgeton.

Kester, Paul, dramatist of Gunston, Va., was born Nov. 2, 1870, in Delaware, Ohio. He is the author of many plays, poems and stories, the principal of which are When Knighthood was in Flower, and The Cavalier.

Ketcham, Henry B., lawyer of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Aug. 8, 1865, in Dover Plains, N.Y. He is a director of the Livingston Realty company.

Kettenring, Peter, manufacturer and banker of Defiance, Ohio, was born Jan. 6, 1836, in Thalieschovich, Bavaria, Germany. He is president of the State bank.

Kettner, William, statesman of San Diego, Cal., was born Nov. 20, 1864, in Ann Arbor, Mich. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Key, Edmund, banker of Marshall, Texas, was born Dec. 25, 1850, in Marshall, Texas. He is president of the First National bank; and president of the Citizens' State bank.

Key, John A., statesman of Marion, Ohio, was born Dec. 30, 1871, in Marion, Ohio. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Keyes, Edward L., surgeon and author of 109 East Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born Aug. 25, 1843, in Charleston, S.C. Since 1872 he has been a lecturer on dermatology in Bellevue hospital medical college. He is the author of several medical works.

Keyes, Prescott, lawyer and banker of Boston, Mass., was born March 26, 1858, in Concord, Mass. He is president of the Middlesex Mutual Fire Insurance company. He is a justice of the district court of central Middlesex.

Keys, Thomas L., physician and banker of Rockwall, Texas, was born May 21, 1856, in Murray, Ky. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Keyser, Robert Brent, manufacturer of Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 5, 1859, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Baltimore Copper Smelting and Rolling company.

Kiddoo, Solomon Thomas, banker of Wall, S.D., was born Feb. 16, 1884, in Illinois. He is president of the Security State bank.

Kieb, Raymond Francis Charles, physician and alienist of Beacon, N.Y., was born Aug. 24, 1881, in Lowville, N.Y. He is medical superintendent of the Matteawan state hospital.

Kieckhefer, Ferdinand A. W., manufacturer and capitalist of 2605 Grand ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Feb. 10, 1852, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the National Enameling and Stamping company.

Kielland, Soren Theodore Munch Bull, civil engineer of 264 Ellicott square, Buffalo, N.Y., was born Sept. 7, 1854, in Stavenger, Norway. Since 1898 he has been civil engineer of the Buffalo Creek Railroad and a director of various corporations.

Kiess, Edgar Raymond, statesman of Williamsport, Pa., was born Aug. 26, 1875, in Warrensville, Pa. He has been a member of the state legislature; and in 1913 he became a member of congress.

Kilburn, Frederick Douglas, lawyer and banker of Malone, N.Y., was born July 25, 1850, in Clinton county, N.Y. He has been vice-president of the People's National Bank of Malone. He is president of the Malone Light and Power company.

Kilby, Thomas E., manufacturer and banker of Anniston, Ala., was born July 9, 1865, in Lebanon, Tenn. He has been mayor of his city. He has served on the governor's staff with the rank of colonel. Since 1910 he has been a member of the state senate.

Kildahl, John Nathan, college president of Northfield, Minn., was born Jan. 4, 1857, in Beitsladin, Norway. Since 1889 he has been president of St. Olaf college.

Kilgore, Benjamin Wesley, educator and chemist of Raleigh, N.C., was born March 27, 1867. He is state chemist of North Carolina and is a director of the North Carolina agricultural experiment station.

Killinger, Charles Hittell, lawyer and banker of Lebanon, Pa., was born Sept. 15, 1852, in Lebanon, Pa. He is local attorney for the Philadelphia and Reading Railway company and president of the Valley National bank.

Killmaster, George B., diplomat of Port Rowan, Ontario, Canada, was born in Canada. In 1906 he was appointed consul at Port Rowan.

Killorin, John F., lumberman and banker of 231 Fifth ave., W., Duluth, Minn., was born July, 1850, in Napanee, Canada. He is president of the Merchants and Miners' State bank.

Kimball, Alfred Sanders, lawyer and banker of Norway, Maine, was born Dec. 20, 1842, in Waterford, Maine. He is president of the Norway Savings bank.

Kimball, Amos Samuel, army officer of Washington, D.C., was born July 14, 1840, in Lawrence, N.Y. He has been brigadier-general in the United States army, and retired in 1902.

Kimball, Arthur Lalanne, scientist and author of Amherst, Mass., was born Oct. 16, 1856, in Succasunna, N.J. He is the author of Physical Properties of Gases.

Kimball, Benjamin Ames, manufacturer, banker and railroad official of Concord, N.H., was born Aug. 22, 1833, in Boscawen, N.H. He is president of the Mechanics' National bank.

Kimball, Charles Dean, pork packer and financier of 459 Washington st., Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 13, 1859, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Fall River Pro-

vision company; and has been a state representative.

Kimball,Charles E., railroad official of New York City, was born Sept., 1856, in Bristol, R.I. He is vice-president of the Litchfield and Madison railroad.

Kimball, Daniel Tomlinson, lawyer of 198 Broadway, New York City, was born March 20, 1852, in New York City. He has been employed in many notable cases and is often consulted as expert by other lawyers.

Kimball, David Pulsifer, lawyer, railway official and capitalist of 35 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 30, 1833, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Nashua and Lowell railroad.

Kimball, George Henry, consulting engineer of 1310 Penobscot boul., Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 8, 1849, in Newburyport,Mass. He is a consulting engineer in general practice and is engineer of the terminal station commission of Buffalo, N.Y.

Kimball, Herbert Harvey, educator and meteorologist of 1819 Monroe st., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 13, 1862, in Hopkinton, N.H. He is professor of meteorology at the United States weather bureau in charge of the solar radiatism investigations.

Kimball, Ingalls, publisher of 150 Fifth ave., New York City, was born April 2, 1874, in West Newton, Mass. He is president of The Cheltenham Press and other corporations.

Kimball, Myron J., lumber merchant and banker of Vineland, N.J., was born Dec. 17, 1846, in Wallingford, Vt. He is president of the Vineland National bank.

Kimball, William C., manufacturer and business president of Passaic, N.J., was born Feb. 11, 1847, in Boxford, Mass. He is vice-president of William Strange company and a director of other corporations.

Kimber, Arthur Clifford, clergyman of 105 East Houston st., New York City, was born Nov. 5, 1844, in New Hamburg, N.Y. Since 1872 he has been vicar of Saint Augustine's chapel, Trinity parish.

Kimber, Robert Bootman, clergyman of 38 Bleecker st., New York City, was born in 1871 in Flushing, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been superintendent of the New York Protestant Episcopal city mission society.

Kimbrough, Allan McCaskill, lawyer of 103 Fulton st., Greenwood, Miss., was born Nov. 24, 1850, in Carrollton, Miss. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Kimbrough, E. R. E., lawyer, jurist and banker of Danville, Ill., was born March 28, 1851, in Edgar county, Ill. He has been circuit judge. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Kinard, John Martin, banker of Newberry, S.C., was born May 17, 1862, in Newberry, S.C. He is president of the Commercial bank.

Kindel, George John, statesman of Denver, Col., was born March 2, 1855, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Kindleberger, David, naval officer of Washington, D.C.,was born Sept. 2, 1834, in Smithville, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of rear-admiral. He has had command of the United States navy hospital at Philadelphia.

King, Arthur Scott, physicist of Pasadena, Cal., was born Jan. 18, 1876, in Jerseyville, Ill. Since 1908 he has been superintendent of the physical laboratory of the Mount Wilson solar observatory.

King, C. F., capitalist of New York City, was born in 1867 in North Carolina. He is proprietor of the Boston Daily Tribune, and King's Financial Bulletin and a director of corporations.

King, Charles Henry, farmer and bank director of Dublin, Va., was born Aug. 28, 1842, in Pulaski county, Va. He is a director of the Bank of Dublin.

King, Claude, editor and publisher of 542 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 6, 1861, in Fort Hamilton, N.Y. He founded and is editor of Sports Afield.

King, Clifford Julius, lawyer of 164 Main st., Ashtabula, Ohio, was born Oct. 22, 1865, in Warren, Ohio. He is secretary and treasurer of the Cleveland-Arizona Mining company.

King, Clyde Lanier,manufacturer and bank director of 1200 Marietta st., Atlanta, Ga., was born Aug. 31, 1874, in Lawrenceville, Ga. He is president of the Atlanta Agricultural works.

King, Edward Julian, merchant and diplomat of Hokodate, Japan, was born March 29, 1866, in New York City. In 1904 he was appointed American consular agent at Hakodate, Japan.

King, Harry Andrews, college president of Moores Hill, Ind., was born Oct. 27, 1867, in Kansas City, Mo. Since 1909 he has been president of the Moores Hill college.

King, Henry Barclay, farmer and bank director of Augusta, Ga., was born Aug. 22, 1844, near Augusta, Ga. He is a director of the Georgia Railway and Banking company.

King, Henry Churchill, educator and college president of Oberlin, Ohio, was born Sept. 18, 1858, in Hillsdale, Mich. He has lectured in India, China and Japan. Since 1902 he has been president of Oberlin college.

King, Henry S., banker of 13 West North ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 24, 1850, in Baltimore City, Md. He is president of the Security Storage and Trust company.

King, Herbert Maxon, physician of Liberty, N.Y., was born Aug. 11, 1864, in Adams, N.Y. He is a member of the New York academy of medicine.

King, Irving, scientist and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born July 17, 1874, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of Development of Religion.

King, Joseph Elijah, educator, college president and banker of Fort Edward, N.Y., was born Nov. 30, 1832, in Laurens, N.Y. He is

president of the Fort Edward National bank; and of the Fort Edward collegiate institute.

King, Joseph Harrington, banker of Hartford, Conn., was born July 28, 1855, in East Hartford,Conn. He is president of the American National bank.

King, Morris K., railroad official of Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 16, 1844, in New York, N.Y. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Maryland and Pennsylvania railroad.

King, Pendleton, diplomat of Aix La Chapelle, German Empire, Prussia, was born in North Carolina. In 1905 he was appointed consul at Aix la Chapelle.

King, Richard Herbert,merchant and banker of Alvin, Texas, was born Dec. 23, 1862. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

King, Rockwell,business president and capitalist of 63 Hawthorne place, Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 7, 1853, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of King and Andrews company and is connected with other corporations.

King, Samuel Thomas, physician and surgeon of 34 Green ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born April 29, 1857, in Warrensburgh, N.Y. He has been a member of the city health board.

King, Sibley P., wholesale lumber and land dealer and banker of 2010 Second ave., Birmingham, Ala., was born in Mobile, Ala. He is sole owner of the King Lumber company and is connected with various other corporations.

King, Theophilus, manufacturer, financier and banker of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 14, 1844, in Rochester,Mass. He is president of the American Cash Register company.

King, Warren Milton, banker of 130 Main st., Northampton, Mass., was born Aug. 2, 1856, in Greenfield, Mass. He is vice-president and cashier of the Northampton Savings National bank.

King,William Byrd,railroad official of Fort Worth, Texas, was born Dec. 29, 1850, in Orange county, Va. He is vice-president of the Fort Worth Belt railroad.

Kingsbury, Edward L., railroad president of Arkansas City, Kan., was born Oct. 7, 1862, in Burlington, Kan. Since 1903 he has been president of the Kansas Southwestern railroad.

Kingsbury, John Adams, social worker of 105 East Twenty-second st., New York City, was born Aug. 30, 1866, in Horton, Kan. He is general director of the New York association for improving the conditions of the poor.

Kingsbury, Selden Bingham, lawyer and jurist of Wailuku, Hawaii, was born Oct. 29, 1840, in Lorain county, Ohio. He served in an Ohio regiment during the civil war. Since 1909 he has been circuit judge of Hawaii.

Kingsland, William A., railroad official of Quebec, Canada, was born Jan. 5, 1869, in New York City. He has been in railway service since 1887. In 1889-1910 was in the office of the auditor of freight accounts of the New York Central and Hudson River railroad. Since 1900 he has been auditor of the Canadian Northern Quebec railway and also since 1907 he has been auditor of the Quebec and Lake St. John railway.

Kingsley, Norman William, dentist, sculptor and author of Warren Point, N.J., was born Oct. 26, 1829, in St. Lawrence county, New York. He has been president of the state dental society. He is the author of Treatise on Oral Deformities and other works.

Kingston, Henry H., business president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 7, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Investment company of Philadelphia and a director of other corporations.

Kinnan, Alexander Phoenix Waldron,banker and capitalist of 701 Sixth ave., New York City, was born March 13, 1856, in New York City. He engaged in the wholesale grocery business, and became a member of the firm of J. Romaine Brown and company; and since 1887 has been engaged in the real estate business. He is president of the Union Dime Savings bank, and a director of the Metropolitan Life Insurance company and other corporations.

Kinne, Arthur B., physician of 410 East Genesee st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Sept. 25, 1850, in De Witt, N.Y. He is president on the staff of the Syracuse homeopathic hospital.

Kinne, Edward DeWitt, jurist and banker of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Feb. 9, 1842, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Kinnear, Wilson Sherman, railroad president of New York City, was born May 25, 1864, in Circleville, Ohio. Since 1912 he has been president of the United States Realty and Improvement company.

Kinney, Eugene L., farmer and banker of Hankinson, N.D., was born Dec. 15, 1860, in Avon, Wis. He is cashier of the First National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Kinney, Francis Sherwood, manufacturer of 135 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 16, 1839, in New Brighton, Staten Island. He is the founder of the firm of Kinney Brothers.

Kinney, Timothy, stockman and banker of Rock Springs, Wyo., was born in 1846 in Ireland. Since 1892 he has been engaged in banking business, and is one of the largest stockmen of Wyoming.

Kinnicutt, Lincoln Newton,banker of Worcester, Mass., was born March 14, 1849, in Worcester, Mass. He is senior member of the firm of Kinnicutt and De Witt, bankers.

Kinsella, M. Joseph, publisher and founder of Buffalo, N.Y.,was born in 1868 in Medina, N.Y. He graduated from the Buffalo state normal school and from Cornell university. He practiced law for a short time in Buffalo; and later became a publisher of standard reference book. He is the founder, principal owner, general manager and president

of The Frontier Press company of Buffalo, N.Y.

Kinsella, William J., business president of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 8, 1845, in Carlow, Ireland. He has been a resident of St. Louis since 1870; and is president of the Hanley and Kinsella Coffee and Spice company. He is also vice-president of the Industrial Loan company, known as the Poor Man's bank; vice-president of the American bank and a director of the St. Louis United railways and other corporations. He is a member of the board of governors of Father Dunne's newsboys' home.

Kinsey, George Holmes, banker of Arcadia, Neb., was born April 6, 1867, in Cadiz, Ohio. He is president of the State bank.

Kinsman, Frank E., electrical engineer of 55 Dey st., New York City, was born in Leominster, Mass. He is president of the Kinsman Block System company.

Kinsolving, Arthur B., clergyman of 24 West Saratoga st., Baltimore, Md. He is rector of St. Paul's church.

Kinsports, Porter, merchant, lumberman and banker of Cherry Tree, Pa., was born Sept. 6, 1831, in Frankstown, Pa. He is vice-president and director of the St. Lawrence Boom and Manufacturing company.

Kinyon, George Riley, banker of 344 East Vine st., Owatonna, Minn., was born May 31, 1861, in Owatonna, Minn. He is president of the First National bank.

Kinyon, Sidney William, banker of Owatonna, Minn., was born March 18, 1899, in Owatonna, Minn. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Kinyon, William R., banker and capitalist of Owatonna, Minn., was born in February, 1833, in Jefferson county, N.Y. He has been president of the First National bank.

Kirby, John, manufacturer and capitalist of Dayton, Ohio, was born May 16, 1850, in Troy, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Mercantile Metal Milling company.

Kirby, John Henry, capitalist of Houston, Texas, was born Nov. 16, 1860, in Peach Tree Village, Texas. He was president of the Texas world's fair commissioners. He is president of the Kirby Lumber company.

Kirby, Stephen Robinson, banker of Hibbing, Minn., was born in 1876 in Wyandotte, Mich. He is president of the Miners' State bank.

Kirby, Thomas E., business president and director of 6 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Nov. 14, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since a boy he has been identified with the auctioneering business; later becoming a partner of John Ortgies, conducting sales of Oriental porcelains, valuable paintings and other art and literary property; and since 1882 has been connected with the American art association, of which he is now the active partner and managing director. He is president of the Mount Kisco Automobile company of New York. He has traveled extensively in the United States, Europe and Japan. He served for five years from private to first lieutenant in the first regiment Pennsylvania state militia.

Kirk, Desault B., banker and manufacturer of Mount Vernon, Ohio, was born Sept. 21, 1846, in Mount Vernon, Ohio. He is president of the Mount Vernon Gas company.

Kirk, Felix, farmer, merchant and banker of Collierville, Tenn., was born Jan. 2, 1848, in Shelby county, Tenn. He is president of the People's bank.

Kirk, Frank Eugene, banker of Watsontown, Pa., was born Dec. 14, 1858, in Greece, N.Y. He is president of the Watsontown National bank and other corporations.

Kirk, John R., educator and college president of Kirksville, Mo., was born Jan. 1, 1851, in Illinois. He was educated in the high school of Bethany, Mo., the Kirksville normal school, the university of Kansas and the university of Missouri. He is a member of the republican party; and a member of the Methodist church. He has been superintendent of schools of Bethany, Mo., superintendent of schools of Westport, Mo., in 1895-99 was state superintendent of schools of Missouri; and in 1899 was school inspector of the university of Missouri. Since 1909 he has been president of the state normal school.

Kirk, Milton W., manufacturer of 360 North Water st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 18, 1846, in Utica, N.Y. He is president of James S. Kirk and company.

Kirk, William, educator and social worker of 259 Westminster road, Rochester, N.Y., was born May 7, 1880, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1911 he has been professor and head of the department of economics and sociology at the university of Rochester.

Kirkbride, Pennell Churchman, stock broker of 115 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1875 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange. He served in the Spanish-American war.

Kirkland, Dixon Fay, railway official of Manchester, Ga., was born June 1, 1866, in Lowndes county, Ga., on his father's plantation. He entered railway service in 1883; has been train conductor, locomotive fireman, telegraph operator, in 1889-91 was dispatcher for the Georgia, Southern and Florida railway at Macon, and in 1891-98 was dispatcher of the Plant system. In 1898-1900 he was trainmaster, in 1900-05 was division superintendent; in 1901-11 chief clerk of the Georgia, Florida and Alabama railway; and since 1912 has been superintendent of that road.

Kirkman, Marshall Monroe, author of Chicago, Ill., was born July 10, 1842, in Morgan county, Ill. Since 1870 he has been a constant writer of histories, economics, industrial and other subjects. He is the author of The Romance of Gilbert Holmes, Primitive Peoples and Carriers, The Science of Railways and History of Alexander the Great.

Kirkpatrick, Elbert M., banker and land owner of Parma, Idaho, was born Sept. 12,

1870, in Illinois. He is president of the Parma State bank; president of the Roswell Park Fruit company; and president of the Irrigation District, ltd.

Kirkpatrick, James Percy, railroad official of Regina, Canada, was born July 21, 1875, in Stratford, Ontario, Canada. He was educated at Valparaiso, Ind. He entered railway service in 1889, has been passenger conductor and trainmaster; and since 1912 division superintendent, Grand Trunk Pacific railway.

Kirkpatrick, Sanford, statesman of Ottumwa, Iowa, was born Feb. 11, 1842, in Madison county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Kirsch, Mathias, lumberman and banker of Decatur, Ind., was born Aug. 17, 1856, in Dossenheim, Germany. He is vice-president of the Adams County bank.

Kirscher, George Franklin, banker of Little Falls, Minn., was born April 20, 1862, in Watertown, N.Y. He is president of the Merchants' State bank.

Kiser, Charles R., physician and banker of Madison, Ill., was born Nov. 7, 1866, in Dayton, Ohio. He is president of the Tri-City State bank.

Kissam, Henry Snyder, architect of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1866, in New York City. He is a member of the architectural league of New York City.

Kissel, Gustav Edward, banker of 37 Wall st., New York City, was born Sept. 30, 1854, in New York City. He is a director of the Commercial Trust company and other corporations.

Kissell, Harry Seaman, real estate broker and financier of Springfield, Ohio, was born Sept. 24, 1875, in Springfield, Ohio. He is president of the Ideal Realty company.

Kitchen, Claude, lawyer and statesman of Scotland Neck,N.C., was born March 24,1869, in Halifax county, N.C. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Kittredge, Alfred Beard, statesman of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born March 28, 1861, in Cheshire county, N.H. He has been United States senator.

Klapproth, Hugo, editor, author and poet of St. Paul, Minn., was born Aug. 29, 1848, in Germany. Since 1883 he has been editor of Der Wanderer of St. Paul. He is the author of several works in German.

Klar, A. Julian, civil engineer and traveler of 131 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in Berlin, Germany. He was educated at Riga college and received the degree of M.E. from Riga polytechnic, Russia. He was formerly engaged in practice as a mechanical engineer in Europe and afterward in the United States. He has traveled extensively in Russia, Holland, England, France, Spain, Italy and Europe, and in numerous other countries. In 1895-98 he was battalion quartermaster-sergeant in the coast artillery of the New York national guard. He is a member of the national geographical society and numerous other scientific and patriotic associations.

Klasing, August F., merchant and banker of 5025 Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 1, 1850, in Germany. He is vice-president of the Jefferson Mutual Life Insurance company.

Klatt, Henry, banker of Tripp, S.D., was born June 10, 1865, in West Bend, Wis. He is president of the Dakota State bank.

Klein, C. H., manufacturer and banker of Chaska, Minn., was born June 2, 1872, in Carver county, Minn. He is president of the First National bank.

Klein, Paul, business man and statesman of 201 West Madison st., Iola, Kan., was born Sept. 7, 1856, in Mascautah, Ill. For many years he was engaged in agricultural pursuits; and since 1887 has also been in the mercantile business; and is now a successful lumber dealer. He has filled several positions of trust and honor; and is now a member of the Kansas state senate from the fourteenth senatorial district.

Klein, Simon Robert, physician and scientist of 2321 Cambrelling ave., Bronx, New York City,was born Dec.23, 1868, in Austria. He became officer of the army, first lieutenant, 1892; captain, 1899; first class, 1902; and major, 1906. In 1908 he became professor of the Chicago university; in 1910 taught in Fordham university histology and embryology; and bacteriologist of the pasteur institute. At the present time he is engaged in interesting work on hydrophobia and cancer. Now publishing a manual on laboratory work in five volumes. He is now registrar of the American association of clinical research; and public lecturer to board of education of New York City on tuberculosis.

Klein, William, lawyer and business president of 346 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 13, 1876, in New York City. He is secretary and director of the Shubert-Anderson company, controlling the New York hippodrome and counsel for corporations.

Kliebenstein, Louis Frederick, banker of Tripp, S.D., was born on March 25, 1871, in Franklin Center, Iowa. He is cashier of the Dakota State bank.

Kline, Clarence Winfield, lawyer and banker of Hazleton, Pa., was born Oct. 25, 1852, in Columbia county, Pa. He is first vice-president, trust officer and general solicitor of the Markle Building and Trust company.

Kline, Mahlon N., business president of Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa. He is president and general manager of the Smith, Kline and French company of Philadelphia.

Kline, Wiles Hunt, cotton merchant of Yazoo City, Miss., was born July 20, 1855, in Mississippi. He is president of the Yazoo yarn mill.

Klock, Jay E., journalist and publisher of 3 Broadway, Kingston, N.Y., was born Feb. 14, 1864, in Hammond, N.Y. He attended the Albany boys' academy. In 1885 he became

a member on the editorial staff of the Albany Evening Journal. In 1889 he purchased the controlling interest in the Little Falls Daily Times; and in 1891 purchased the Kingston Daily Freeman, which he has since successfully conducted and also developed a large job printing business.

Kloke, Frederick, farmer and banker of Calexico, Cal., was born Nov. 15, 1860, in Germany. He is president of the Calexico National bank.

Klopsch, Louis, journalist of 100 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born on March 26, 1852, in Germany. He is founder and president of the Christian Herald children's home at Nyack, N.Y.

Klotz, Hermann Gustav, physician of 130 West Fifty-eighth st., New York City, was born Aug. 21, 1844, in Germany. Since 1879 he was attending physician for skin and venereal diseases in the German hospital.

Klotz, Oskar, physician and lecturer of the university of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Jan. 21, 1878, in Preston, Ontario, Canada. Since 1910 he has been professor of pathology and bacteriology in the university of Pittsburgh. He is the author of Diseases of the Liver and other medical works.

Klotz, Otto Julius, astronomist of Ottawa, Canada, was born March 31, 1852, in Preston, Ontario, Canada. He graduated from the university of Michigan. In 1872-84 he was explorer and topographer for the Dominion government; and since 1885 has been Dominion astronomist. He is the author ot numerous papers on astronomy, terrestrial magnetism and kindred subjects.

Klugh,William K., banker of Lemoyne,Pa., was born March 20, 1875, in Franklintown, Pa. He is treasurer of the Lemoyne Trust company.

Knapp, Charles, educator of New York City, was born June 22, 1868, in New York City. Since 1906 he has been head of the department of classical philology at the Columbia university.

Knapp, Charles Welbourne, journalist and publisher of 4943 Maryland ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 23, 1848, in St. Louis, Mo. He is publisher of the St. Louis Republican. He has been president of the Associated Press.

Knapp, Henry Alonzo, lawyer and banker of Scranton, Pa., was born July 24, 1851, in Barker, N.Y. He is vice-president and director of the Title Guaranty and Surety company.

Knapp, Jacob Hermann, physician of 26 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born March 17, 1832, in Dauborn, Prussia. He has been professor of ophthalmology in the medical school of New York university.

Knapp,Martin Augustine, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 6, 1843, in Spofford, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been a member of the United States interstate commerce commission.

Knapp, Sewell A., broker and mine owner of San Francisco, Cal., was born in Columbia, Cal. He received an academic education. He is one of the principal owners of the Black Oak mine in Tuolumne county, Cal. He is the author of articles on the Recovery of Sodium Carbonate in the Great Basin and other Monographs.

Knapp, Wallace Percy, lawyer of 15 William st., New York City, was born Aug. 7, 1863, in Connecticut. He is a member of the New York bar association.

Knapp, Walter H., lawyer of Canandaigua, N.Y., was born March 23, 1856, in Hopewell, N.Y. In 1902 he was re-elected county judge.

Knapp, Wilmot E., lawyer of 401 Grove st., Elmira, N.Y., was born Nov. 26, 1857, in Springfield, Pa. Since 1907 he has been district attorney of Chemung county.

Kneeland, Andrew Delos, lawyer of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born May 6, 1863, in Binghamton, N.Y. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from the Madison university of Hamilton, N.Y. In 1891-96 he was city attorney for Rome, N.Y.; since 1902 has practiced law in New York City; and is now senior member of the law firm of Kneeland, Files and Reese of New York City.

Kneeland, Martin Dwelle, clergyman, lecturer and author of 715 Tremont Temple, Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 24, 1848, in Onondaga county, N.Y. In 1908 he was a delegate to the republican state convention at Massachusetts. He is general secretary of the Lord's Day league of New England.

Knight, Augustus S., medical director of 1 Madison ave., New York City, was born on Nov. 21, 1864, in Manchester, Mass. He has received the degrees of A. B. and M.D. He is medical director of the Metropolitan Life Insurance company; and is a member of numerous clubs and medical societies.

Knight,Charles Calvin, physician and banker of 1018 Park st., Peekskill, N.Y., was born April 16, 1833, in Stafford, Conn. He is vice-president of the Peekskill Savings bank.

Knight, Charles Huntoon, physician of 147 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1849, in Easthampton, Mass. He is a director of the Manhattan eye, ear and throat hospital.

Knight, Erastus Cole, public official and statesman of Buffalo, N.Y., was born March 1, 1857, in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been a member of the New York state legislature; and mayor of his city.

Knight,Harry French, stock and bond broker of 412 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 18, 1864, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the A. G. Edwards and Sons, brokerage company.

Knight, Henry Granger, dean and chemist of Laramie, Wyo., was born July 21, 1878, in Benington, Kan. He is dean of the agricultural college and director of the agricultural experiment station.

Knight, Newell Clark, broker of 160 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born April

25, 1862, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a dealer in municipal and corporation bonds as Newell C. Knight and company.

Knight, Robert, manufacturer and banker of Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 8, 1826, in Old Warwick, R.I. He is president of the National bank of commerce.

Knight, Webster, merchant and banker of 3 Washington Row, Providence, R.I., was born in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Phoenix National bank.

Knipp, Charles H., lawyer of 124 Lake st., Elmira, N.Y., was born on Aug. 7, 1858, in Corning, N.Y. He is senior member of the firm of Knipp, Aldridge and Losie.

Knoke,George, capitalist, cotton merchant and banker of New Braunsfells, Texas, was born Jan. 10, 1854, in Gottingen, Germany. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Knopf, Philip, statesman of 471 North Hoyne ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 18, 1847, in Lake county, Ill. He has been a state senator and has been a member of congress.

Knopf, S. Adolphus,physician and surgeon of 16 West Ninety-fifth st., New York City, was born Nov. 27, 1857, in Germany. He received a thorough education; and has attained success as a noted consulting physician of New York City. He was vice-president of the Pennsylvania society for the prevention of tuberculosis; and in 1905 was a delegate to the international tuberculosis congress at Paris, France. He is a director in the national association for the study and prevention of tuberculosis; and associate-director of the health department's clinic for pulmonary diseases.

Knott, Hon. A. Leo, lawyer and statesman of 1029 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born in Frederick county, Md. He has been a member of the Maryland state legislature; and in 1885 became second assistant postmaster-general. He is an orator and an authority on Maryland history.

Knowland, Joseph Russell, merchant,financier and statesman of 969 Broadway, Oakland, Cal., was born Aug. 5, 1873, in Alameda, Cal. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. In 1904-10 he was a member of congress.

Knowles, Edward Randall, journalist and author of Taunton, Mass., was born Jan. 10, 1861, in North Providence, R.I. He is commander of the Ottoman order of Medjidieh; and a member of many learned societies.

Knowles, John Harris, clergyman of 113 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born April 24, 1832, in Cork, Ireland. In 1906 he was appointed honorary canon of the Cathedral of St. Peter and St. Paul.

Knowles, William Hyer, banker of Pensacola, Fla., was born Dec. 27, 1857, in Pensacola, Fla. He is president of the First National bank and other corporations.

Knowlton,Elliot Anesworth,merchant,manufacturer and banker of Rochester, Minn., was born Sept. 10, 1844, in Wardsboro, Vt. He is president of the Union National bank.

Knox, Frank, banker of 200 South Main st., Salt Lake City, Utah, was born in Washington, Iowa. He is president of the National bank of the Republic.

Knox, George Washington, engineer of 343 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 21, 1865, in Milledgeville, Ill. He is president of the Knox Engineering company and other corporations.

Knox,James L.,railroad president of Coudersport, Pa., where he was born on Sept. 26, 1851. Since 1892 he has been president of the Coudersport and Port Allegheny railroad.

Knox, John T., lawyer of Penn Yan, N.Y., was born Feb. 26, 1844, in Wilson, N.Y. He has been district attorney for Yates county.

Knox, Manasseh Stewart, retired farmer and banker of Havensville, Kan., was born in 1843 in New York. He is president of the First National bank.

Knox,Philadender Chase,statesman of 1527 K st., Washington, D.C., was born May 6, 1853, in Brownsville, Pa. He has been secretary of state of the United States.

Knox, Willis Robert,farmer and banker of Intercourse, Pa., was born July 3, 1871, in Intercourse, Pa. He is president of the First National bank and a director of other corporations.

Knudson, Ingvald Lauritz,banker of Leeds, N.D., was born Sept. 15, 1883, in Audubon, Minn. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Knudson, Theodore E., banker of Wolverton, Minn., was born March 6, 1880, in Rothsay, Minn. He is cashier of the Wolverton State bank.

Kobbe, George C., lawyer of 44 Wall st., New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1852, in New York. He is president of the Brooklyn Bridge Freezing and Cold Storage company and a director of other corporations.

Kobbe, Walter, merchant of 412 West End ave., New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1850, in New York City. He is head of the New York house of C. J. Bonnett, Kobbe and company.

Koch, Ernest Henry, banker of El Campo, Texas, was born Feb. 28, 1870, in Hanover, Germany. He is president of the Bay City bank.

Koch, William J., banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 18, 1839, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Mutual Trust company.

Kochersperger, Hiram, railroad official of New Haven, Conn., was born Dec. 27, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1904 he has been vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad.

Koehler,Hugo Arthur,capitalist of St.Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 22, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Independent Breweries company.

Koehler,Robert,artist of Minneapolis,Minn., was born in 1850 in Germany. He has been president of the Minnesota state art society.

Koenig,Edgar Ludwig, banker of Plymouth, Neb., was born June 12, 1880, in Canada. He is cashier of the bank of Plymouth.

Koester, Frank, banker of Crosby,N.D.,was born Dec. 12, 1868, in Hirschburg, Germany. He is vice-president of the First State bank of Stady, N.D.

Kokes, Vincent, banker of Ord, Neb., was born on March 16, 1866, in Bohemia. He is cashier of the Ord State bank.

Kolb, William Leggett, clergyman of Bristol, Pa.,was born Oct. 17, 1851, in New York City. He has filled pastorates in Philadelphia and Bristol, Pa. In 1891-97 was pastor in New Haven, Conn.; and from 1897, in Bristol, Pa., now retired from active work.

Kollock, Charles Wilson, physician of 86 Wentworth st., Charleston, S.C., was born on April 29, 1857, in South Carolina. He graduated from the Virginia military institute, and received his medical degree from the university of Pennsylvania. He has been president of the medical society of South Carolina, president of the South Carolina medical association,and president of tri-state medical association of the Carolinas and Virginia. He has been a member of the Charleston board of health; and professor of rhinology and laryngology in the medical college of the university of South Carolina.

Koons,Tilghman B.,railroad official of New York City, was born on May 29, 1852, in Treichlers, Pa. Since 1913 he has been vice-president of the Central railroad of New Jersey.

Koontz, George Washington, lawyer and banker of Iowa City, Iowa, was born March 20, 1845, in Washington, Pa. He has been president of the County Savings bank. He has been a state representative.

Kopelke,Johannes,lawyer,jurist and statesman of Crown Point, Ind., was born June 14, 1854, in Germany. He has been state senator. Since 1911 he has been judge of the superior court.

Koplik, Henry, physician of 692 Madison ave., New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1858, in New York City. Since 1900 he has been attending physician at the Mount Sinai hospital.

Kopmeier, John Henry,merchant and philanthropist of Milwaukee, Wis., was born on Feb. 16, 1854, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of Wisconsin Lakes Ice and Cartage company. He is president of the Milwaukee home finding association.

Kortright, Frederic Lawrence,educator and chemist of 234 Jackson ave., Morgantown, W.Va., was born June 10, 1867, in Middletown, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been professor of chemistry in the West Virginia university.

Kotinsky, Jacob, entomologist of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born July 22, 1873, in Poltava, Russia. He is assistant entomologist of the Hawaiian board of agriculture and forestry.

Kountze,Augustus Frederick,banker of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born March 4, 1870, in Omaha, Neb. He graduated from the Sheffield scientific school; Yale university with the degree of Ph.B.; since 1892 he has been engaged in the banking business in New York City; and is a member of the firm of Kountze Brothers.

Kovarik, Alois Francis, educator and scientist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born on March 8, 1880, in Spillville, Iowa. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph. D. In 1904-12 he was instructor and since 1912 assistant professor of physics in the university of Minnesota. He is author of a Monograph on the effects of changes of pressure and temperature in gases upon the velocity of a negative ion produced by the ultra-violet light.

Kracke, Frederick John Henry, naval officer and merchant of 11 Kenmore place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 11, 1868, in New York City. He is president of the Tayntor Construction company.

Kraemer, Henry, educator and scientist of 145 North Tenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 22, 1868, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has received the degrees of Ph.G., Ph.B., Ph. D. and Ph.M. Since 1897 he has been professor of botany and pharmacognosy, and director in the microscopical laboratories of the Philadelphia college of pharmacy. Since 1898 he has been editor of the American Journal of Pharmacy.

Kraemer,Louis F.,manufacturer and banker of Reading, Pa., was born July 30, 1854, in Greenville, Conn. He is president of the Colonial Trust company and a director of other corporations.

Kraft, John E., commissioner of Kingston, N.Y., was born in 1865, in Kingston, N.Y. He is general manager of the Dr. J. A. Deane and company; and a trustee of the Kingston Savings bank.

Kramer, Frank Alexander, merchant and banker of Gaylord, Mich., was born Jan. 3, 1853, in Russia. He is president of the Gaylord State Savings bank.

Kramer, Wilbur Heath, public official of Franklin, St. Mary's Parish, La. For many years he has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He has filled several positions of trust and honor; and is now serving as clerk of Franklin, La.

Krans, Horation Sheafe, magazine writer and editor of 29 West Eighty-fourth st.,New York City, was born Dec. 9, 1872, in Boston, Mass. He is associate editor of the International Year Book, and is engaged in critical editorial work on various magazines and papers.

Kraus, Edward Henry,scientist and author of 722 Church st., Ann Arbor,Mich.,was born Dec. 1, 1875, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is the author of Descriptive Mineralogy.

Krause, Ernest John, merchant and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 26, 1871, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president and treasurer of the Willis Coal and Mining company.

Krebs, George Jacob, banker of Somerset, Pa., was born Oct. 12, 1871, in Danville, Pa. He is vice-president and director of the Somerset Trust company.

Krehbiel, Edward Benjamin, educator and lecturer of Stanford university,Cal.,was born in 1878 in Illinois. Since 1912 he has been professor of modern European history in the Stanford university. He is the author of The Intervict and other works.

Krehbiel, Henry Edward, lecturer and musician of 152 West One Hundred and Fifth st., New York City,was born March 10, 1854, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He is musical critic of the New York Tribune and a lecturer at the institute of music of New York City.

Kreider, Aaron Kreider, manufacturer and statesman of Annville, Pa., was born June 26, 1863, in Lebanon county, Pa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Krez, Paul Theodore, lawyer and jurist of Sheboygan, Wis., was born Aug. 20, 1860, in Sheboygan,Wis. Since 1902 he has been county judge.

Krick, George H.,banker of 12 South Main st., Shenandoah, Pa., was born Dec. 25, 1862, in Ashland, Pa. He is cashier of the Citizens' National bank.

Kriege, Otto Edward, educator, clergyman and college president of Warrenton,Mo., was born Nov. 20, 1865, in Belleville, Ill. He is president of the central Wesleyan college.

Krieger, Frederick August, merchant and banker of Livingston, Mont., was born Nov. 17, 1856, in Winona, Minn. He is president of the Yellowstone Valley Land and Irrigation company.

Kroeze, Barend H., educator of Tacoma, Wash., was born in 1869 in the Netherlands. He is president of Whitworth college.

Krome, William H., banker and statesman of Edwardsville, Ill., was born July 1, 1842, in Louisville, Ky. He has been a state senator. He has been president of the Bank of Edwardsville since 1900.

Kuebler, William A., merchant and banker of Decatur, Ind., was born Feb. 25, 1856, in Tiffin, Ohio. He is president of the Kuebler company.

Kuhne, Percival, banker and financier of 15 William st., New York City, was born April 6, 1861, in New York City. He was educated in the college City of New York, and continued in Germany his preparation for a business career. In 1884 he entered a banking house of Knauth, Nachod and Kuhne, founded by his father, whose interests, in both New York City and Leipzig,he succeeded in 1893, from which he retired as an active partner on December 31, 1909. He is a member of the New York chamber of commerce; and was a founder and organizer of the Colonial Trust company, which was subsequently merged into the Trust company of America. He is also a trustee of the Citizens' Savings bank; a trustee of the Empire Trust company; a trustee in the Lincoln Safe Deposit company; and is closely identified with the affairs of several other prominent institutions. He is a veteran of company K, seventh regiment,New York national guard; is a prominent Mason;and a member of the Union, Metropolitan and Union League clubs of New York City.

Kuiken, Benjamin, banker of Ionia, Kan., was born May 20, 1855, in Holland, Mich. He is president of the Ionia State bank.

Kummel, Henry Barnard, geologist of 917 Edgewood ave., Trenton,N.J., was born May 25, 1867, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1901 he has been state geologist of New Jersey.

Kunz, Edward, merchant, real estate broker and bank director of Wesley, Iowa, was born March 1, 1873, in Watertown, Wis. He is president of the Iowa Canadian Land company.

Kunz, George Frederick, gem expert and scientist of 401 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in New York City. He is third vice-president and gem expert for Tiffany company. In 1882-1909 he was special agent of the United States geological survey. He has been president of the New York mineralogical club; and honorary curator of precious stones in the American museum of natural history. He is president of the American scenic and historic preservation society. He is senior joint-author of Book of the Pearl and author of over one hundred books and pamphlets on gems and minerals.

Kunze, Edward Joseph, educator and scientist of East Lansing,Mich.,was born March 24, 1875, in Newark, N.J. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.E. and M.A. For nearly twenty years he was a toolmaker, machinist, draftsman and engineer. In 1908-09 he was instructor in the department of science and technology at the Pratt institute; and in 1909-10 was instructor of steam and gas engineering at the university of Wisconsin. Since 1910 he has been assistant professor of mechanical engineering in charge of machine design and construction at the Michigan state college.

Kunze, George William, farmer and banker of Marissa, Ill., was born July 30, 1839, in Germany. He is president of the Bank of Marissa.

Kurth, Robert, banker and livestock dealer of Neillsville, Wis., was born April 14, 1866, in West Bend, Wis. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Kurtz, Charles Lindley, business president of Columbus, Ohio, was born May 4, 1854, in Albany, Ohio. He is president of the Keever Starch company.

Kurtz, Edward B., miner and manufacturer of 5 Nassau st., New York City, was born Sept. 30, 1860, in Albany, Ohio. He is president of the American Finance and Securities company and other corporations.

Kurtz,Theodore M.,coal mine operator and statesman of Punxsutawney, Pa., was born Feb. 27, 1868, in Jackson county, Pa. He was educated at Waynesburg college. He was formerly one of the publishers of Punxsutawney Spirit; and is now engaged as a coal mine operator. Since 1908 he has been a

member of the Pennsylvania state senate.

Kyle, Hugh Graham, lawyer and banker of Rogersville, Tenn., was born Dec. 27, 1849, in Rogersville, Tenn. He is vice-president of the Great Mountain Coal and Coke company.

Kyle, T. S., manufacturer of Gadsden,Ala., was born Dec. 18, 1865, in Jacksonville, Ala. He is lieutenant-colonel on the staff of the governor of Alabama. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

LaBar,George D.,banker of Brainerd,Minn., was born Sept. 4, 1866, in Berlin, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Labrick, Edgar Olin,farmer,merchant,fruit grower and banker of Middletown, Va., was born June 16, 1857, in Middletown, Va. He is president of the Middletown State bank.

Lachman,Samson, lawyer of 313 West One Hundred and Sixth st., New York City, was born May 2, 1855, in New York City. He is now a member of the firm of Lachman and Goldsmith.

Lackey,Thomas Stephens,lawyer and banker of 43 East Main st., Uniontown, Pa., was born Dec. 4, 1855, in Fayette City, Pa. He is president of the People's bank of Fayette county and a director of other corporations.

Lackey, William Gatewood, banker of 201 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born April 18, 1872, in Lincoln county, Ky. He is president of the Litchfield Lamp Manufacturing company.

Lackner,Francis, lawyer of 69 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 14, 1840, in Detroit, Mich. He is senior member of the firm of Lackner, Butz and Miller.

Lacy, Benjamin William,lawyer and banker of Dubuque, Iowa, was born March 12, 1849, in Locke, N.Y. He is president of the Iowa Trust and Savings bank.

Lacy,Graham Gordon,banker of 2912 Frederick blvd., St. Joseph, Mo., was born Aug. 3, 1858, in Virginia. He is vice-president of the Tootle-Lemon National bank.

Lacy, Henry, banker of Syracuse,N.Y.,was born Sept. 28, 1845, in Liverpool, N.Y. He is president of the Third National bank.

Lacy, William Henry, clergyman and missionary of 10 Woosung road, Shanghai, China, was born Jan. 8, 1858, in Milwaukee, Wis. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., S.T.B., and B.D. Since 1913 he has been manager of the Methodist publishing house in China.

Ladd, Horatio Oliver, educator, clergyman and author of 431 Greenwood ave., Richmond Hill, New York, was born on Aug. 31, 1839, in Hallowell, Maine. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and S.T.D. He has been pastor and professor in the Olivet college, Mich.; principal of the state normal school of New Hampshire; president of the first incorporated university of New Mexico; and rector of Grace church, Jamaica, N.Y. As an educator he was prominent in founding Indian schools in the southwest, supported by the United States government. He is the author of three books on American History—The War With Mexico; The Story of New Mexico and The Founding of the Episcopal Church in Dutchess County, N.Y.

Ladd, William Mead, banker of Portland, Ore., was born Sept. 16, 1855, in Portland, Ore. He is president of the Ladd and Tilton bank.

Ladinski, Louis J., physician of New York City, was born Oct. 15, 1862, in Russia. He is consulting gynecologist to the Jewish hospital, and has contributed to medical literature.

LaDow, Orville D., business president of 57 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1852, in Ballston, N.Y. He is president of the National Gramophone corporation and other corporations.

Lafayette-Savay,Norbert, lawyer and publicist of New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 27, 1874, in New Orleans, La. He fought for the liberation of Cuba. He is president of the Standard Oil Engine company of America. He is the author of Theory and Practice and other works.

Lafean, Daniel Franklin, capitalist and statesman of 1001 West Market st., York, Pa., was born Feb. 7, 1861, in York, Pa. He is president of the American Silk company and other corporations.

Lafferty, Charles, banker of Vineland, N. J., was born July 10, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is cashier of the Vineland National bank.

Lafferty, James Patrick,lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 3, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is editor of the Catholic Abstainer. He is the author of Religious Unrest and other works.

Laflin, Herbert Norman,lawyer of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Sept. 23, 1869. He received the degree of LL. B. from the university of Wisconsin. In 1894 he was city attorney of Mineral Point, Wis. He is third assistant counsel of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance company of Milwaukee. He is president of the voters' league of Milwaukee, and a thirty-third degree mason.

La Follette, Latelle M., lawyer and banker of Charleston, W.Va., was born Aug. 13, 1861, in Winchester, Va. He is vice-president of the Capital City bank.

Laidlaw,James, diplomat of Portland,Ore., was born Jan. 23, 1847, in Fisherton, Ayrshire, Scotland. He is British consul at Portland.

Laidlaw, Walter, clergyman and founder of No. 200 Fifth ave., New York City, was born March 7, 1861, in Norval, Ontario, Canada. He has received the degrees of M.A. and Ph.D. In 1887-92 he was the first president of the Mohawk and Hudson river humane society; in 1888-90 was the founder and the first president of the evangelical alliance of Watervliet; and in 1892-93 was president of the university of Fairhaven, Wash. Since 1895 he has been executive secretary of the New York federation of churches. He is also editor of Federation.

Laine, Frank Bray,lawyer of Clifton,Ariz., was born April 24, 1861, in San Jose, Cal.

He is judge of the superior court for Greenlee county.

Lair, James L., banker of Frederick, Okla., was born Aug. 27, 1842, in Kentucky. He is president of the State Guarantee bank.

Laittre, John De, lumberman, public official and capitalist of 24 Grove st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 5, 1832, in Ellsworth, Me. He is interested in timber lands in Oregon, Washington and Idaho. He has been mayor of his city.

Lake, David Hughes, physician and author of Kingston, Pa., was born in England. He is the author of Man, The Product Heredity and Environment.

Lake, Everett John, capitalist of 553 Farmington ave., Hartford, Conn., was born Feb. 8, 1871, in Woodstock, Conn. He is president of the Hartford Lumber company; and has been a state senator, representative and lieutenant-governor.

Lake, Richard Conover, stock farmer and banker of 140 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born on July 20, 1846, in Montour county, Pa. In 1894 he was made president of the Union National bank of Chicago.

La Lanne, Frank Dale, merchant and capitalist of 214 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1900 he has been director of the national board of trade of the United States.

Lamar, William Bailey, lawyer and statesman of Tallahassee, Fla., was born June 12, 1853, in Jefferson county, Fla. He has been attorney-general of Florida. He has been a member of congress.

Lamb, Charles Rollinson, artist and architect of 27 Sixth ave., New York City, was born in New York. He was architect of the Dewey arch in Madison Square. He is president of municipal art society and various other associations.

Lamb, Edwin Travis, railroad official of Atlanta, Ga., was born June 29, 1863, in Richmond, Va. In 1881 he entered railway service as receiving clerk, and has since held various positions to general manager and president. In 1910-12 he was president and general manager of the Norfolk Southern railroad; and since 1912 has been receiver and general manager of the Atlanta, Birmingham and Atlantic railroad.

Lamb, Daniel Smith, physician and pathologist of 2114 Eighteenth st., Washington, D. C., was born May 20, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is professor of anatomy in the medical department of the Harvard university at Washington.

Lamb, George Alfred, lawyer of 135 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1872 in London, England. He is a member of the firm of Lamb and Guernsey. His specialty is corporation law.

Lamb, George Harris, librarian of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Milbrook, Pa. Since 1903 he has been librarian of the Carnegie free library.

Lamb, Horatio A., corporation official of 27 Kilby st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the Boston Co-operative Building company.

Lamb, James Hart, clergyman of Radnor-at-Devon, Pa., was born in Aberdeen, Scotland. He is rector of the St. Davids church, Radnor-at-Devon.

Lamb, John, statesman of Richmond, Va., was born June 12, 1840, in Sussex county, Va. He served in the civil war. He has been sheriff of his county. In 1911-13 he was a member of congress.

Lamb, Robert B., physician and superintendent of 447 Third ave., Troy, N.Y., was born Aug. 4, 1869, in Jamestown, N.Y. He is medical superintendent of the Matteawan state hospital.

Lamb, Roland O., insurance official of 178 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born on Dec. 20, 1850, in Beverly, Mass. He is president of the John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance company.

Lamberson, Lafayette, banker of Hawley, Minn., was born Nov. 6, 1851, in Grafton, Wis. He is president of the State bank of Hawley.

Lambert, Albert Bond, manufacturer and capitalist of 2101 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1875 in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the university of Virginia. He is president of the Lambert Pharmacal company, vice-president of the Lambert-Beacon-Hull Printing company and vice-president of the Beard-Haynes company. He was vice-chairman of the international jury of the word's fair of St. Louis in 1903; has been a member of the city council; and president of automobile club of St. Louis.

Lambert, Alexander, physician of 36 East Thirty-first st., New York City, was born Dec. 15, 1861, in New York City. He is professor of clinical medicine at Cornell university.

Lambert, Hilain, retired lumber merchant and banker of Beaverville, Ill., was born on Dec. 18, 1844, in Canada. He is president of H. Lambert and Son, bankers.

Lambert, John, manufacturer of 209 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 12, 1847, in Hunterdon county, N.J. He is president of the American Steel and Wire company.

Lambert, Louis A., priest and editor of Scottsville, N.Y., was born April 13, 1835, in Charleroi, Pa. He is editor-in-chief of the New York Freeman's Journal.

Lambert, William H., business president and banker of Germantown, Pa., was born May 9, 1842, in Reading, Pa. He has been trustee of the Mutual Life Insurance company and director of corporations.

Lambeth, Charles Franklin, manufacturer and banker of Thomasville, N.C., was born Oct. 18, 1882, in Thomasville, N.C. He is president of the First National bank.

Lambing, Andrew Arnold, educator, clergyman and author of Wilkinsburg, Pa., was born Feb. 1, 1842, in Manorville, Pa. He was president of the board that prepared the Pittsburgh diocesan school exhibit for the

Chicago Columbian exposition. He is the author of Thoughts on the Holy Ghost and other works.

Lamme, C. D., banker of Hiawatha, Kan., was born on Feb. 4, 1860, in Clarke county, Ohio. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Kansas; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now president of The Morrill and Janes bank of Hiawatha, with deposits of over half a million dollars.

Lampton, Walter M., merchant and banker of Magnolia, Miss., was born on Aug. 12, 1850, in Tylertown, Miss. He is president of the Lampton Mercantile company.

Lampton, William Eddie, merchant and banker of Columbia, Miss., was born Oct. 14, 1861, in Tylertown, Miss. He is vice-president of the Lampton company.

Lamson, Nathan Green,banker of 417 Middlesex st., Lowell, Mass., was born March 31, 1843, in Lowell, Mass. He is president of the Merrimack River Savings bank.

Lamson-Scribner, Frank, government official of Washington, D.C., was born April 19, 1851, in Cambridgeport, Mass. He was a teacher in the Maine public schools, and in 1876-84 an officer of Girard college of Philadelphia. He then entered the United States department of agriculture as assistant botanist. In 1887-94 he was professor of botany and horticulture in the university of Tennessee. In 1894-1901 he was chief of the division of agrostics in the United States department of agriculture; and since 1904 has been special agent and agrostologist. He was director in charge of exhibit at the Jamestown exposition and nearly all the other national and international expositions held during the past ten years.

Lancaster,T.A., lawyer and banker of Lexington, Tenn., was born Nov. 23, 1858, in Tennessee. He is president of the bank of Lexington.

Lancaster, William Lycurgus, banker of Wetumpka, Ala., was born March 4, 1869, in Elmore county, Ala. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. He has been president of the Alabama bankers' association. He is president of the Lancaster Johnson Lumber company.

Landau, Maurice, merchant and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 10, 1857, in Aperyes, Hungary. He is president of the City National bank.

Landeene,Nels Edmund,banker of Carrington, N.D., was born Nov. 16, 1875, in Millerville, Minn. He is president of the Bordulac State bank.

Landell, Edwin A., banker of Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Kensington National bank.

Landon, Francis G., soldier and statesman of 29 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 20, 1859, in New York City. He has attained the rank of major in the seventh regiment New York national guard. He has served several terms as a member of the New York state legislature; and in 1904 was a presidential elector. In 1905-07 he was second secretary to the American embassy at Vienna; and in 1907 was appointed republican commissioner; and became a member of the militia council for the state of New York.

Landon, Melville De Lancey, humorist and journalist of 8 East Ninety-second st., New York City, was born Sept. 7, 1839, in Easton, N.Y. He is president of the New York news association.

Landreth, Lucius Scott,lawyer of 512 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 20, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is church advocate of the protestant episcopal diocese of Pennsylvania.

Landreth, Olin Henry, educator and civil engineer of Schenectady, N.Y., was born July 21, 1852, in Addison, N.Y. In 1879-94 he was professor of engineering in the Vanderbilt university of Nashville, Tenn.; and in 1886-94 was dean. In 1896-1906 he was consulting engineer of the New York state board of health. Since 1894 he has been professor of engineering in Union college. He has been president of the Schenectady technical association and other scientific bodies.

Landwher, George D., lumber dealer and banker of Cumberland, Md., was born Aug. 27, 1858, in Cumberland, Md. He is vice-president of the German Savings bank.

Lane, Alonzo A., banker of Odon,Ind., was born Sept. 12, 1863, in Salem, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Lane,Charles Edward,banker of 1700 Morgan st., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 6, 1874, in Greenfield, Tenn. He is president of the Union Station bank.

Lane, Charles Edwin, educator and banker of Lombard, Ill., was born on March 20, 1839, in Wakefield, N.H. He was formerly a school teacher and superintendent of public schools; became western manager for D. Appleton and company; and in 1890-1912 was department manager for the American Book company at Chicago. He is president of the Lombard State bank. He is president of the board of trustees of the village of Lombard, Ill.

Lane, Elisha Frederick, manufacturer and capitalist of Swanzey, N.H., was born April 29, 1826, in Swanzey, N.H. He has been deputy United States collector; and served as county sheriff for eighteen years. He is president of the Monadnock Shoe company and other corporations.

Lane, Gardiner Martin, banker of 44 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1859 in Cambridge, Mass. He has been assistant to President Charles Francis Adams of the Union Pacific Railroad company.

Lane, George Bishop, broker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Nov. 18, 1862, in Jericho, Vt. He is a dealer in commercial paper.

Lane, Harry, statesman of Portland, Ore., was born Aug. 28, 1855, in Corvallis, Ore. In 1913 he became a member of the United States senate.

Lane, James Franklin, college president of Jackson, Tenn., was born in 1875 in Jackson, Tenn. He is president of the Lane college.

Lane, Jonathan, lawyer and capitalist of Houston, Texas, was born Oct. 15, 1855, in Fayette county, Texas. He is vice-president of the Cunningham Sugar company.

Lane, Thomas F., lawyer and statesman of Cape Girardeau, Mo., was born on April 16, 1869, in Dalton, Ga. He studied law in the Missouri state university. In 1898-1906 he was prosecuting attorney of Ripley county. He is a member of the Missouri state senate, and a member of several important committees.

Lane, William C., capitalist and banker of 25 Broad st., New York City. He is president of the Standard Safe Deposit company and a director of various corporations.

Langdon,Andrew, manufacturer and banker of Buffalo, N.Y., was born in New Marlboro, Mass. He is vice-president of the Commonwealth Trust company of Buffalo.

Langdon, Cavour S., railroad contractor of 2200 Pillsbury ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born on Sept. 11, 1861, in New Haven, Vt. Since 1878 he has been engaged in railroad construction;and since 1892 has been a member of the firm of Linton and company. He is vice-president of the Minneapolis syndicate; and a trustee of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings bank. In 1879-85 he was a member of the Minnesota National guard.

Langdon,William Henry,lawyer and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 25, 1873, in Alameda county, Cal. In 1906 he was independent candidate for governor of California. He is president of the Union Savings bank and other corporations.

Lange, J. Chris, physician of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 24, 1847, in Bremen, Germany. He is consulting physician to the Mercy, St. John's, south side, and the Reinemann maternity hospitals.

Langeson, Lewis, merchant and banker of Clarissa, Minn., was born Nov. 5, 1868, in Denmark. He is vice-president of the Clarissa State bank.

Langfitt, James Valentine, banker of 615 Market st., Parkersburg, W.Va., was born Aug. 15, 1869, in Eagle Mills, W.Va. He is vice-president of the Pike Investment company.

Langford,Pierce P.,banker of Wichita Falls, Texas, was born Oct. 24, 1861, in Newberry, S.C. He is president of the Wichita Ice company.

Langmuir, Irving, chemist and scientist of Schenectady, N.Y., was born Jan. 31, 1881, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He received the degree of Ph.D. from Gottingen university. In 1906-09 he was an instructor in chemistry in Steven's college. Since 1909 he has been research chemist to the General Electric company of Schenectady. He is the inventor of nitrogen and mercury-filled tungsten lamps.

Lanier, Charles, banker and railroad president of 59 Cedar st., New York City, was born on Jan. 19, 1837, in Madison, Ind. In 1860 he became a member of the banking firm of Winslow, Lanier and company, and is now senior member. He is president of the Massillon and Cleveland Railroad company; and president of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad company.

Lanier, William Campbell, banker of West Point, Ga., was born July 11, 1876, in West Point, Ga. He is president of the First National bank.

Lankershim, James Boon, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 24, 1850, in Charlestown, Mo. He is a colonel in the California national guard. He erected Lankershim building and built the Lankershim hotel.

Lankford, Richard D., railroad official of New York City, was born Feb. 28, 1867, in Somerset county, Md. Since 1894 he has been vice-president of the Southern railroad.

Lanning, William Mershon,lawyer and jurist of Trenton, N.J., was born Jan. 1, 1849, in Mercer county, N.J. He is judge of the United States district court.

Lansdale, Robert Vinton, banker of Baltimore, Md., was born April 22, 1865, in Baltimore, Md. He is cashier of the National Exchange bank.

Lansing, James, jurist of Troy, N.Y., was born May 9, 1834, in Decatur, N.Y. He is a professor in the Albany law school.

Lansing, Robert, lawyer and banker of 121 Washington st., Watertown, N.Y., was born Oct. 17, 1864, in Watertown, N.Y. He is the incorporator and vice-president of the City National bank of Watertown.

Lantz, Lewis Edwin, oil and gas producer and banker of Jacksonburg, W.Va., was born Nov. 25, 1870, in West Virginia. He is president of the Ohio Torpedo company.

Lapp,John A.,director of Indianapolis,Ind., was born Nov. 19, 1880, in Fillmore, N.Y. Since 1913 he has been director of the bureau of legislative information.

Larabee, Charles X.,capitalist of Portland, Ore., was born Nov. 19, 1843, in Portville, N. Y. He is president of the Oregon Real Estate company and other corporations.

Large, George Hall, lawyer and statesman of Flemington, N.J., was born Dec. 1, 1850, in White House, N.J. He has been state senator and special master in chancery.

Largey, Morris Sellers, banker of Butte, Mont., was born March 18, 1880, in Butte, Mont. He is president of the Speculator Mining company.

Larimore, Joseph Herbert, journalist and poet of Westerville, Ohio, was born March 16, 1874, in Brownsville, Pa. He is editor of the Westerville Public Opinion; and well known as a lecturer and poet.

Larimore, Newel Greene, farmer, banker and statesman of Larimore, N.D., was born Aug. 29, 1835, in Bourbon county, Ky. In 1849-53 he attended Wyman's academy of St. Louis, Mo.; in 1853-54 attended the German college of Herman, Mo.; and in 1854-55 attended the Jones commercial college of St. Louis, Mo. In 1878-82 he was a member of

the upper house of St. Louis city council. In 1889 he was president of the board of regents of the state university of North Dakota; in 1890-96 was regent of the Wahpeton Methodist university; and since 1895 has been a trustee of Wesley college. In 1893 he refused the nomination for governor of North Dakota. In 1865-83 he was president of the St. Louis Warehouse company, in 1869-74 was president of the Iron Mountain bank; and in 1873-86 was president of the Central Lafayette company. Since 1881 he has been vice-president and since 1888 also general manager of the Elk Valley Farming company, operating fifteen thousand acres. In 1905 he was vice-president of the trans-Mississippi commercial congress; since 1903 he has been vice-president of the national irrigation congress; and since 1900 has been president of the North Dakota chautauqua association.

Larpenteur, August Louis, retired merchant of 341 North Dale st., St. Paul, Minn., was born May 16, 1823, at Baltimore, Md. Since 1843 he has been identified with the business and public affairs of St. Paul; and was one of the founders of the state of Minnesota.

Larrabee, Henry, farmer and banker of Windham, Conn., was born April 15, 1830, in Ledyard, Conn. He is a director of the Norwich Savings bank; and has been a state representative.

Larrabee, Seth Leonard, lawyer and banker of 102 Exchange st., Portland, Maine, was born Jan. 22, 1855, in Scarboro, Maine. He is president of the Chapman National bank.

Larson, Clarence P., merchant and banker of Eleva, Wis., was born June 6, 1885, in Independence, Wis. He has received a high school and business college education. In 1906 he became cashier of the Bank of Eleva, and since 1907 has been president. He is also vice-president of the G. M. Steig Mercantile company of Church's Ferry, N.D.; president of the Larson-Stevning company of Stephen, Minn.; and president of the Eleva Mercantile company of Eleva, Wis.

Larson,Lauritz Anton,banker of Copemish, Mich., was born Oct. 9, 1871, in Greenwood, Mich. He is president of Brewster, Larson and company.

Larson, Soren H., banker of Lake Mills, Iowa, was born March 14, 1857, in Illinois. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Larson, Thorwald S., lawyer of Holbrook, Ariz., was born Jan. 6, 1871, in Levan, Juab county, Utah. He was educated at the Salt Lake seminary university of Utah. Since 1903 he has practiced law in Holbrook. He was a candidate for judge of the superior court of Navajo county on the democratic ticket, and the returns showed only fifteen votes behind his successful opponent.

Lasance, Rev. Francis Xavier, author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 24, 1860, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has traveled all over Europe. He is the author of Thoughts on the Religious Life and other works.

Lashier,Bion Willis, physician,surgeon and banker of Armour, S.D., was born Sept. 9, 1858, in Columbus, Wis. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Lasker, Emanuel, chess champion and author of 116 Nassau st., New York City, was born Dec. 24, 1868, in Berlinchen, Germany. He is chess champion of the world.

Latch, Edward Biddle, chief engineer of Academy, Pa., was born Nov. 15, 1833, in Lower Merion township, Pa. He is editor of The Greater Light, a Philadelphia monthly.

Lathrop, Arthur B., physician and banker of Swanton, Ohio, was born Sept. 27, 1856, in Berkey, Ohio. He is president of the bank of Swanton.

Lathrop,Gardiner, lawyer of 80 East Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 16, 1850, in Waukesha, Wis. Has been general solicitor of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railway system for several years; and president of the board of education of Kansas City and the board of curators of the university of the state of Missouri.

Lathrop, John, jurist of 10 Gloucester st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 8, 1835, in Boston, Mass. He has been justice of the superior court of Massachusetts.

Lathrop,Levi Chapman,banker of 37 Broad st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1844, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is vice-president and director of the Columbus and Hocking Valley Coal and Iron company and president of other corporations.

Lathrop, Lorin Andrews, diplomat of Cardiff, Wales, was born in 1858 in Ohio. In 1907 he was appointed consul at Cardiff.

Latimer, Orion, banker of Abingdon, Ill., was born Nov. 23, 1863, in Winnebago City, Minn. He was supervisor of Cedar township. He is president of the Bank of St. Augustine.

Latrobe,Ferdinand Claiborne,lawyer of 205 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 14, 1833, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Consolidated Gas company. He has been mayor of his city.

Latta, James Polk, banker and statesman of Tekamah, Neb., was born Oct. 31, 1844, in Ashland, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Latta, John, lawyer and statesman of Greensburg, Pa., was born March 2, 1836, in Westmoreland county, Pa. He has been lieutenant-governor of Pennsylvania.

Lattner, Samuel Benjamin, lawyer and banker of Dubuque, Iowa, was born Feb. 5, 1862, in Lattners, Iowa. He is president of the Worthington Savings bank.

Lauck, William Jett,economist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 2, 1879, in Keyser, W.Va. Since 1908 he has been in charge of the field work of industrial investigations of the United States immigration commission. He is the author of The Causes of the Panic of 1893 and other works.

Lauer, Edgar J., lawyer of 22 East Eightieth st., New York City, was born Nov. 10,

1871, in New York City. He is justice of the municipal court of the city of New York.

Laughinghouse, Charles O'Hagan, physician and bank director of Greenville, N.C., was born Feb. 25, 1871, in Greenville, N.C. He is a director of the Greenville Banking and Trust company.

Laughlin, Edgar Tecumseh, lawyer and capitalist of Odon, Ind., was born Dec. 8, 1875, in Odon, Ind. He has been a director of the First National bank; and attorney for his city.

Laughlin, Julian, lawyer and author of 510 Pine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 27, 1852, in Bath county, Ky. He is president of the Arkansas Land company. He is the author of History of Civilization.

Laughlin, Peter Edward, banker of Marysville, Kan., was born Sept. 1, 1878, in Atchison, Kan. He is managing officer of the Citizens' State bank.

Laughlin, William, contractor and statesman of 407 Portage road, Niagara Falls, N. Y., was born in 1868. He is a successful contractor; and mayor of his city.

Lauriat, Charles E., business president of 385 Washington st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 12, 1842, in Boston, Mass. For ten years he was a salesman in a book store. At the age of thirty he formed the firm of Estes and Lauriat, which was dissolved sixteen years ago, and is now known as the Charles E. Lauriat company, of which he has been president for the last nine years. He has made thirty trips abroad and for the past forty years has been gathering old and rare books.

Lauritsen, Marcus, banker of Tyler, Minn., was born March 26, 1861, in Denmark. He is president of the First State bank of Tyler, Minn.

Lauterbach, Mrs. Amanda Friedman, philanthropist and woman suffragist of 761 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in Green Bay, Wis. She was educated in Paris and New York City. She is a skilled musician; and has made her well-trained voice serve to the advantage of the charities in which she is interested. She has helped to secure the passage of several philanthropic laws. She was for many years vice-president of the woman's philharmonic society, vice-president of the woman's suffrage league; first vice-president of the consumers' league; and was first vice-president of the first kindergarten organized in New York. She is also a directress of the little mothers and is a member of various other philanthropic and charitable institutions.

Lauterbach, Edward, lawyer of New York City, where he was born Aug. 12, 1844. He was graduated from the college of the City of New York. He is senior member of the well-known law firm of Hoadly, Lauterbach and Johnston, and has attained much distinction as a lawyer in conducting important railway, telegraph and maritime cases. For some years he was chairman of the republican county committee of New York; and was a delegate-at-large from New York to the constitutional convention of 1894. He is a director of and counsel for a large number of railway, steamship and industrial companies.

Lavelle, Michael J., vicar general of 460 Madison ave., New York City, was born May 30, 1856, in New York City. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.D. Since 1886 he has been rector of St. Patrick's cathedral, and since 1902 vicar-general of New York. In 1903 he was appointed domestic prelate. For seven years he was president of the Catholic summer school of America; and in 1889-90 was president of the young men's national union.

Lavergne, Armand Renaud, advocate and statesman of Quebec, Canada, was born Feb. 21, 1880, in Arthabaskaville. He is a successful editor and advocate. In 1904 he was elected to the house of commons.

Lavery, Ignatius S., lawyer and banker of Lavery, Pa., was born June 12, 1844, in Crawford county, Pa. He is president of I. S. Lavery and company, bankers.

Law, Ben B., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Bozeman, Mont., was born Dec. 17, 1878, at Glade Hill, Va. In 1907-11 he was county attorney for Gallatin county; and in 1911-13 was a member of the twelfth legislative assembly of Montana. He was a member of the commission appointed by the governor of Montana to draft the direct primary measure in 1911. Since 1913 he has been judge of the ninth judicial district for Montana for term ending in 1917.

Law, Herbert Edward, capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 5, 1864, near Sheffield, England. For the past twenty years he has been one of the largest real estate operators in San Francisco.

Law, James D., business man and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Lumsden, Aberdeenshire, Scotland. He is the founder and secretary of the Motion Poster company of America. He is the author of The Seashore of Bohemia and other works.

Law, Walter William, retired carpet merchant of New York City, was born Nov. 13, 1837, in Kidderminster, England. He became vice-president of the corporation of W. and J. Sloane, carpet merchants; retired from active service in 1898, but still remains a trustee. He is now president of the Briar Cliff Realty company; president of the Briar Cliff lodge association; and president of the Briar Cliff farms. He also founded the Briar Cliff Manor village, of which his son is now president. He has a library of seven thousand volumes.

Lawler, Daniel William, lawyer and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born March 28, 1859, in Prairie du Chien, Wis. He has been a candidate for governor and United States senator. He has been mayor of his city.

Lawler, Oscar, lawyer and director of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 2, 1875, in Marshalltown, Iowa. He served as United States attorney for the southern district of Cali-

fornia in 1906-09; and in 1909-11 was assistant attorney in the general department of the interior. He is a director of the Farmers' and Merchants' National bank of Los Angeles; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city.

Lawler, Thomas Bonaventure, publisher and author of 70 Fifth ave., New York City, was born July 14, 1864, in Worcester, Mass. He is a member of Ginn and company, educational publishers. He is the author of Essentials of American History and other works.

Lawless, Mrs. Margaret H., educator, author and poet of Toledo, Ohio, was born July 14, 1847, at Adrian, Mich. She was the organizer of the Catholic ladies of Ohio. She is the author of numerous poems.

Lawrence, Abram B., lieutenant-colonel of Warsaw, N.Y., was born in Warsaw, N.Y. He is lieutenant-colonel of the United States volunteers.

Lawrence, Amory Appleton, merchant and financier of 89 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born April 22, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Provident Institution for Savings.

Lawrence, Florus Fremont, surgeon of 328 East State st., Columbus, Ohio, was born March 16, 1863, in Wadsworth, Ohio. Since 1900 he has been chief of the staff and surgeon in the Lawrence hospital; and clinical lecturer at Starling, Ohio, medical college.

Lawrence, George A., lawyer of Galesburg, Ill., was born July 24, 1854, in Littleton, Mass. He is vice-president and director of the First National bank of Galesburg.

Lawrence, George Pelton, banker and statesman of North Adams, Mass., was born May 19, 1859, in Adams, Mass. He is vice-president of the North Adams National bank.

Lawrence, Marion, secretary and merchant of 5 South Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 2, 1850, in Gratis, Ohio. He is general secretary of the world's and international Sunday school associations.

Lawrence, Robert Means, physician and author of 177 Bay State road, Boston, Mass., was born May 14, 1847, in Boston, Mass. In 1869 he received the degree of A.B. from Harvard university; and in 1873 the degree of M.D. from that institution of learning. He is the author of Historical Sketches of Some Members of the Lawrence Family; The Magic of the Horse Shoe; The Descendants of Major Samuel Lawrence of Groton, Mass., and other works.

Lawrence, Sion Henry, physician and banker of Derma, Miss., was born May 10, 1844, in Jonesboro, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Derma.

Lawrence, William Van Duzer, manufacturer of 969 Fifth ave., New York City, was born near Elmira, N.Y., Feb. 12, 1842. He was educated in Michigan. He removed to New York City when nineteen years old and was employed for five years by S. R. Van Duzer company, wholesale druggists. In 1866 he went to Canada to establish a branch house, representing a number of American agencies, including that of Perry, Davis & Son of Providence, R.I. In 1882 the business was incorporated under the name of the Davis & Lawrence Co. This company, in 1895, bought out the business of Perry, Davis & Son, of Providence, R.I., and all its proprietary interests, and later the Davis & Lawrence Co. of New York was organized in New York City, and since 1900 the head office of the business has been located at 10 and 12 Christopher st. in that city, Mr. Lawrence being president of both companies; also of the Fellows Manufacturing company of New York City and Montreal. He is the founder of Lawrence park, of the hotel Gramatan and the Lawrence hospital, all in the village of Bronxville.

Lawrence, William Watson, manufacturer and banker of 100 Broadway, New York City, was born April 22, 1859, in Huntington, Pa. He is vice-president of the National Lead company of New York and a director of other corporations.

Lawson, John Davison, lawyer, jurist and author of 1200 Hudson ave., Columbia, Mo., was born March 29, 1852, in Hamilton, Canada. He has received the degrees of LL.B. and LL.D.; and in 1876-85 practiced law in St. Louis, Mo. In 1876-81 he was editor of the Central Law Journal; and in 1886-91 was judge of the civil court. In 1891-1903 he was professor of law, and since 1903 has been dean of the school of law in the university of Missouri. He is the author of Contracts of Common Carriers; Principles of Equity; Leading Cases Simplified, in three volumes; Defenses to Crime, in five volumes; Rights, Remedies and Practice, in seven volumes; American Law of Contracts and other works.

Lawson, Publius Virgilius, manufacturer and capitalist of Menasha, Wis., was born Nov. 1, 1853, in Corning, N.Y. He is president of the Menasha Wood Split Pulley company.

Lawson, Thomas R., educator and engineer of Troy, N.Y., was born in Wheeling, W.Va., Dec. 24, 1873. He graduated from Rensselaer polytechnic institute, C.E. He began as inspector structural material for William Hildenbrand, New York City, 1893-94; while student in summer was inspector of various works; assistant in mechanics, 1898-1900; assistant professor 1903-06, 1906-08 associate professor. In 1908 William Howard Hart, professor of rational and technical mechanics, Rensselaer polytechnic institute. He also in addition to work at the institute acted as consulting engineer for bridges, hydraulic work and general civil engineering, and as expert in law cases involving engineering problems.

Lawson, Thomas William, banker, broker and financier of 31 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 26, 1857, in Charlestown, Mass. He is senior member of the firm of Lawson, Arnold and company.

Lawson, Victor Fremont, journalist, publisher and philanthropist of 23 North Fifth ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 9, 1850, in

Chicago, Ill. He was educated at Phillips academy of Andover, Mass. He took charge of an interest of his father's estate in a printing establishment; bought the Chicago Daily News in 1876;and with his later partner, Melville E. Stone, developed it to success. In 1881 he started a morning edition; and in 1888 became its sole proprietor. He has been president of the Associated Press. He established the Daily News fresh air fund; and has been active in other philanthropic work.

Lawton, Alexander Rudolf, railroad official of 26 East Bryan st., Savannah, Ga., was born Aug. 9, 1858, in Savannah, Ga. Since 1904 he has been vice-president of the Central of Georgia railroad.

Lawver, George, banker of Freeport, Ill., was born June 28, 1846, in Stephenson county, Ill. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Browntown bank.

Lawyer, George, lawyer and author of 79 Chapel st., Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 24, 1864, in New York City. He is editor of Smith on Personal Property and author of numerous articles on legal topics in law journals.

Laymon, H. E., physician and banker of Warren, Ind., was born Dec.23, 1867, in Warren, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Layne, William J., banker of Elvins, Mo., was born Oct. 19, 1863, in St. Francois, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Elvins.

Lazaro, Ladislas, physician and statesman of Washington, La., was born June 5, 1872, near Ville Platte, La. He served two terms as a member of the Louisiana state senate; and in 1913 he became a member of congress.

Lazell, Lavern W., banker of Stockton, N. Y., was born April 24, 1868, in Stockton, N. Y. He has been postmaster of Stockton. He is president of the Lavern W. Lazell and company, bankers.

Lazelle, Harry W., banker of 115 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1865, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is senior member of the firm of Lazelle, Fincke and company of New York City. He is a director of the Bankers' Investing company and other corporations.

Lea, Luke, lawyer and statesman of 318 Twenty-first ave., Nashville, Tenn., was born April 12, 1879. He is United States senator.

Lea,Preston,banker and statesman of Wilmington, Del., was born Nov. 12, 1841, in Wilmington, Del. He is president of the Union National bank. In 1904-08 he was governor of Delaware.

Leach, Albert Ernest, government official and author of Denver, Col., was born April 7, 1864, in Boston, Mass. He is chief of the United States food inspection laboratory.

Leach,Mrs. Antoinette Dakin,educator and lawyer of Sullivan, Ind., was born April 3, 1859, in Indianapolis, Ind. During 1875-79 she was a teacher in the public schools of her native state; and during 1887-93 was a court reporter and teacher of stenography. By decision of the supreme court of Indiana she was granted permission to practice law in 1893; and she has since attained success in her chosen profession in Sullivan, Ind. In 1896 she was a delegate to the democratic state convention; and was the first woman delegate who ever attended and voted in a state convention in Indiana; as she also was the first woman ever admitted to the bar in her state. In 1912 she was county chairman of the progressive party; and is now in the lecture field. She is the wife of George W. Leach, a successful farmer and stock breeder.

Leach, Edward Giles,lawyer and insurance official of Franklin, N.H., was born Jan. 28, 1849, in Meredith, N.H. He is president of the Manufacturers' and Merchants' Insurance company.

Leach, Frank Willing, lawyer, politician and author of Tuckerton, N.J., was born on Aug. 26, 1855, in Cape May, N.J. He is collector of customs for the district of Little Egg Harbor.

Leacock, Arthur Gordner,educator and author of Exeter, N.H., was born May 27, 1868, in Lehman, Pa. He is the author of Studies in the Life of St. Paul.

Leak, Wharton Green,physician and banker of East Bend, N.C., was born April 30, 1874, in Francisco, N.C. He is president of the Yadkin Valley bank.

Leaming, Thomas, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 29, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Pennsylvania bar association and others.

Learnard, H.H., capitalist of Boston,Mass., was born in 1871 in Brighton, Mass. He is president of the New England Rendering company and a director of other corporations.

Learned,Walter,banker and author of New London, Conn., was born June 22, 1847, in New London, Conn. He is vice-president and treasurer of the Savings bank. He is the author of Between Times and other works.

Leavitt,Albert Euegen,merchant and banker of Houston, Mo., was born June 25, 1849, in Waterford, Pa. He is president of the bank of Houston.

Leavitt, Charles Wellford, civil and landscape engineer of Hartsdale, N.Y., was born March 13, 1871, in Riverton, N.J. He has been assistant engineer in charge of the construction of the East Jersey Water company.

Leavitt, Erasmus Darwin, engineer and banker of 33 Garden st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Oct. 27, 1836, in Lowell, Mass. He is vice-president of the Harvard Trust company.

Leavitt, Julius Adelbert, educator of Omaha, Neb., was born March 4, 1852, in Gouverneur, N.Y. In 1890-1911 he was president of Ewing college of Ewing, Ill.

Leavitt,Roger, banker of Cedar Falls,Iowa, was born June 25, 1860, in Waterloo, Iowa.

He is vice-president of the Cedar Falls National bank.

Leavitt, Sheldon, physician and author of 4665 Lake Park ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 9, 1850, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He is the author of The Better Part and several other medical works.

Leaycraft, J. Edgar, real estate broker and banker of 19 West Forty-second st., New York City, was born March 15, 1849, in New York City. He is president and treasurer of the J. Edgar Leaycraft company and a director of other corporations.

Le Boutillier, William G., physician of 45 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born Dec. 21, 1859, in New York City. He has been acting assistant surgeon in the United States army.

L'Ecluse, Milton, capitalist and business president of 537 Fifth ave., New York City. He is president of the S. Osgood Pell and company and vice-president of other corporations.

Ledbetter, James A., banker of Cave-in-Rock, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1856, in Elizabethtown, Ill. He has been engaged in milling business since 1877. He is a stockholder in the First State bank of Elizabethtown.

Lederer, Charles, cartoonist of 106 North La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 31, 1856, in Lowell, Mass. He has been chief cartoonist for the New York World, and the Chicago Record-Herald. He is now publisher of American Advance, and art manager for American Illustration and News Service.

Ledoux, Urbain J., diplomat of Santos, Brazil, was born in Canada. In 1907 he was appointed consul at Santos.

Ledyard, Edgar Madison, educator and scientist of Los Banos, P.I., was born May 10, 1875, in Salem, Mich. He has received the degree of bachelor of science in agriculture. In 1899-1906 he was principal, superintendent and teacher in the public schools of Perrington, Sterling and Durand, Mich., and in the Philippine Islands. In 1906-08 he was head of the department of science in the Manila high school; and since 1909 has been entomologist in the college of agriculture at the university of the Philippines.

Ledyard, Henry Brockholst, railway official of Detroit, Mich., was born Feb. 20, 1844, in Paris, France. He is president of the Detroit Terminal railroad.

Lee, Alfred P., merchant of 40 South Market st., Boston, Mass., was born on Sept. 9, 1853, in Perkinsville, Ind. He was manager of the Arthur Jordan company at Indianapolis for twelve years; and for nine years was manager of S. T. Fish and company of Chicago. He is now president of the Cloverdale company, treasurer of the Hilton Aldrich company and president of the Boston Fruit and Produce Exchange of Boston, Mass.

Lee, Chester Fairman, mining engineer of Seattle, Wash., was born Nov. 18, 1861, in Coopertown, N.Y. He is editor of the Pacific Mining Journal; and president of the Realty Holding company.

Lee, Duncan Campbell, editor and publisher of Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 4, 1869, in Bovina Center, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been president of the Ithaca Publishing company.

Lee, Edward Clinton, business president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1857. He is vice-president of the De Long Hook and Eye company.

Lee, Edward Trumbull, clergyman, theologian and author of 1103 Center st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 5, 1855, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1906 he has been pastor of the First Presbyterian church at Wilkinsburg Station. He is the author of Sheaf of Wheat and other works.

Lee, Edwin, chemist and author of Meadville, Pa., was born Sept. 9, 1876, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1907 he has been professor of chemistry in Allegheny college. He is the author of Outline of Qualitative Chemistry and other works.

Lee, Fred E., manufacturer and banker of Dowagiac, Mich., was born Dec. 6, 1858. He is president of the Round Oak Stove works of Dowagiac, Mich.; and president of the Lee Paper company of Vicksburg, Mich. He is also a member of Lee Brothers and company, bankers of Dowagiac and Buchanan, Mich.

Lee, Guy Carleton, editor, society president and author of 172 West High st., Carlisle, Pa., was born in 1869 in North Carolina. He is now president of the national society for broader education, having retired from active business.

Lee, Horace Hoffman, stock broker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 23, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is secretary and treasurer of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Lee, Oscar Grant, banker of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Dec. 4, 1863, in Fremont, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Security National bank.

Lee, Samuel Todd, diplomat of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born May 30, 1876, in Leeds, England. Since 1909 he has been consul at San Jose, Costa Rica.

Lee, Thomas Zanslaur, lawyer, jurist and author of Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 26, 1886, in Woonsocket, R.I. In 1893-99 he was justice of the district court. He is the author of History of Rhode Island and other works.

Lee, William Edwin, banker of Long Prairie, Minn., was born Jan. 8, 1852, in Alton, Ill. He is president of the First National bank of Eagle Bend.

Lee, William H., banker of St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Merchants'-Laclede National bank.

Leedom, Joseph, lawyer of 25 North Juniper st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 23, 1853, in Plymouth Meeting, Pa. He is president of the Philadelphia and Tonawanda Land company.

Leeds,Theodore Edward,lawyer of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He represents extensive interests as trustee and acts as counsel for corporations, banks and family estates; and is a trustee of several charitable institutions.

Leemings, John, physician and surgeon of 3541 Indiana ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 17, 1859, in Brantford, Canada. He is now acting surgeon at the Chicago Baptist hospital and the Cook county hospital.

Leete, William Henry, railroad official of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 3, 1868, in Guilford, Conn. He entered railway service in 1893 as voucher clerk in the auditor's office of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railway. He has been cashier and paymaster, and since 1905 treasurer of the San Pedro, Los Angeles and Salt Lake railroad.

Leete, William Stone, banker of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Jan. 28, 1845, in Vernon, N. Y. He served during the civil war. He is vice-president of the Oneida Valley National bank.

Leefens,Thies Jacob,real estate dealer and banker of 179 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 4, 1846, in Hamburg, Germany. He is president of the Traders' Insurance company.

Lefevre, Frank Jacob, banker and statesman of New Paltz, N.Y., was born in 1874 in New Paltz, N.Y. He has been a member of congress. He is president of the Huguenot National bank.

Leffingwell,Austin Nelson,banker of Perry, Okla., was born Oct. 12, 1870, in Moulton, Iowa. He is president of the Sumner State bank.

Leffingwell, Charles Wesley, educator, clergyman and founder of Pasadena, Cal., was born Dec. 5, 1840, in Tolland, Conn. He received the degrees of D.D. and LL.D. In 1868 he founded and since conducted St. Mary's school of Knoxville, Ill. He was also the founder of St. Alban's school for boys. He is president of the standing committee of the diocese of Quincy, and for thirty-six years has been a deputy to the general convention. He is president of The Leffingwell Rancho. For over twenty years he was editor and publisher of The Living Church; and is the author of a school reader and a volume of religious verse.

Leftwich, Fleming C., lawyer and banker of Madison, W.Va., was born April 17, 1866, in Virginia. He is president of the Madison National bank.

Legare, Balie Peyton, civil engineer of 58 Sutter st., San Francisco, Cal., was born on Aug. 23, 1864, in Aiken, S.C. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and LL.B. He has been engaged in the construction of many railways about New York and Philadelphia; and was also engaged in engineering for four years in England and on the continent of Europe. Since 1907 he has had complete charge of the rehabilitation and construction of the United Railroads of San Francisco.

Leggett, John Cullen, lawyer and banker of Cuba, N.Y., was born Dec. 25, 1858, in Oswego, N.Y. He is president of the Cuba National bank.

Lehnen, David, banker and stockman of Wellsville, Mo., was born in Berlin, Canada. He is president of the Wellsville bank.

Lehnerts, Edward M., educator and scientist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 29, 1873, in Winona, Minn. He has received the degrees of B.S. and A.M. Since 1907 he has been assistant professor of geography and geology in the university of Minnesota. In 1900-02 he was director of the American bureau of geography; and in 1902-05 was editor of The Journal of Geography.

Lehy, Geoffrey Bernard, merchant of 69 South Market st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 13, 1855, in South Royalston, Mass. He was a member of the finance commission of Boston. He has been president of the fruit and produce exchange.

Leidy, Edwin Cope, banker of Telford,Pa., was born June 23, 1849, in Bucks county, Pa. He is president of the Telford National bank.

Leigh, L. B., banker and statesman of Little Rock, Ark., was born Sept. 14, 1851, in Rome, Ga. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is engaged in insurance and banking in Little Rock, Ark. He is president of the Little Rock school board; is identified with the democratic party; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He served two terms as a representative in the Arkansas legislature.

Leigh, William Robinson, artist of 609 West One Hundred and Thirty-seventh st., New York City, was born April 23, 1866, in Berkeley county, W.Va. He was chief figure painter on six panoramas in Germany; and received honorable mention in the Paris salon on pictures.

Leighton, George B., financier of Monadnock, N.H., was born July 19, 1864, in St. Louis, Mo. He owns the Monadnock farms.

Leininger,George Hoyer, manufacturer and banker of Mohnton, Pa., was born June 25, 1862, in Spring township, Pa. He is president of the Mohnton National bank and treasurer of other corporations.

Leishman, John G. A., ambassador and capitalist of Berlin, Germany, was born on March 28, 1857, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He has been president of the Carnegie Steel company. In 1911 he was appointed ambassador to Germany.

Leland, Arthur S., banker of 40 Exchange place, New York City, was born in Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Arthur S. Leland and company, bankers and brokers.

Leland, Lester, manufacturer and financier of 101 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born on July 20, 1864, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Metropolitan Street Railway company.

Leland, Lorenzo, lawyer and banker of Ottawa, Ill., was born Oct. 17, 1852, in Otta-

wa, Ill. He has been city clerk in El Dorado, Kan. He is president of the First National bank of Ottawa.

Leland, Ora Miner, educator and civil engineer of Ithaca, N.Y., was born June 28, 1876, in Grand Haven, Mich. He is assistant professor of astronomy and geodesy at the Cornell university.

Leland,Samuel Phelps,lecturer, lawyer and banker of Daytona, Fla., was born May 4, 1839, in Huntsburg, Ohio. He is president of the People's State bank of Daytona.

Lelen, Joseph Mary, clergyman and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 24, 1873, in France. He is editor of The Christian Year. He is the author of The Gospel of Pain and other works.

Lemen, Willoughby Newton,grain and coal merchant and banker of Shepherdstown, W. Va. He is president of the Jefferson Security bank.

Lemley, Cassius McCarl, railroad official of Morgantown, W.Va., was born May 29 1867, in New Freeport, Pa. He graduated with the degree of C.E. from the West Virginia university. In 1891 he entered railway service as levelman, and has filled positions to chief engineer. Since 1899 he has been assistant engineer of the Baltimore and Ohio railway, and also since 1910 has been in charge of geological and special work.

Lemp, William J., brewer and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 13, 1867, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Western Railway Cable company.

L'Engle, Claude, editor and statesman of Jacksonville, Fla., was born in 1868, in Jacksonville, Fla. He is editor and proprietor of Dixie. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Lennox, Patrick Joseph, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 12, 1862, in Kildare, Ireland. He is head of the department of English language and literature in the Catholic university of America. He is the author of The Mythology of the Ancients; Early Printing in Ireland and other works; and is at present engaged on A History of Panama.

Leo, Brother, educator,lecturer and author of Oakland, Cal., was born Oct. 8, 1881, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1908 he has been professor of English literature at St. Mary's college.

Leonard, Delevan Levant, clergyman and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born July 20, 1834, in Pendleton, N.Y. He is the author of Mormon Episode in American History and other works.

Leonard, Edgar Cotrell, manufacturer and financier of 472 Broadway, Albany, N.Y., was born May 28, 1862, in Albany. He has been president of the young men's christian association. Since 1887 he has been a member of the firm of Cotrell and Leonard.

Leonard, Fred Churchill, banker of Coudersport, Pa., was born Feb. 16, 1856, in Elmer, Pa. He is president of the First National bank and a director of other corporations.

Leonard, Gardner Cotrell, merchant and manufacturer of 42 Willett st., Albany, N.Y., was born Oct. 16, 1865, in West Springfield, Mass. He is a director of the Mutual Fire Insurance company.

Leonard, Henry J.,banker and retired merchant of Belding, Mich.,was born on Oct. 14, 1850, in Lyons, Mich. He is president of the Belding Savings bank.

Leonard, John William, author and editor of 1 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born June 6, 1849, in London, England. He is editor of Men of America. He has been county attorney of Jefferson county.

Leonard, Robert Dougherty,banker of Dallas, Ga., was born Dec. 6, 1873, in Talbot county, Ga. He is president of the bank of Dallas.

Leopold, Dalvin Mohn,banker and manager of Nazareth, Pa., was born Dec. 19, 1873, in Salunga, Pa. He is director and treasurer of the Nazareth Cement Burial Casket company and other corporations.

Leopold, Isaac, physician of 1518 North Franklin st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 6, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been medical director of the Jewish maternity hospital.

LeRoy,Millard F.,lawyer,banker and statesman of Manchester, Iowa, was born Jan. 16, 1850, in Manchester, Ind. He is president of the First National bank; and since 1912 has been a member of the state legislature.

Lesher, Arthur L., merchant of 670 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 7, 1862, in New York City. He is now a partner of Lesher, Whitman and company; and a director of the bank of the Metropolis.

Lesher, John V., lawyer and statesman of Sunbury, Pa., was born July 27, 1866, in Union county,Pa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Lesley, Robert W., manufacturer and lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 5, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been assistant state reporter of the supreme court of Pennsylvania.

Leslie, G. E., banker of Memphis, Mo., was born Jan. 21, 1861, in Keokuk, Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Lespinasse, Alphonse J., diplomat of Tuxpan, Vera Cruz, Mexico, was born in New York. In 1902 he was appointed consul at Tuxpan.

Lester, George Bacon, lawyer of 34 West Tenth st., New York City, was born July 12, 1872, in Seneca Falls, N.Y. He is a director and general counsel of Fleishman Manufacturing company.

Lester, James Westcott, lawyer of Saratoga Springs, N.Y., was born Sept. 8, 1859, in Saratoga Springs, N.Y. He is secretary of the United States Hotel company.

Lester, P. G., clergyman and banker of Floyd, Va., was born in 1850 in Floyd, Va. He is president of the People's Bank of Floyd county.

Letchworth, Ogden Pearl, manufacturer and merchant of Buffalo, N.Y., was born in 1851, in Auburn, N.Y. He is president of the Pratt and Letchworth company and a director of other corporations.

Leuba, James Henry, educator and author of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born in 1868 in Neuchatel, Switzerland. Since 1898 he has been professor of psychology in Bryn Mawr college. He is the author of A Psychological Study of Religion.

Leubuscher, Frederic Cyrus, lawyer of 258 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 1, 1860, in New York City. He is president of the New York Teachers' Plantation company and a director of corporations.

Leutze, Eugene Henry Cozzens, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 16, 1847, in Prussia. In 1863 he was appointed to the United States naval academy. In 1899 he was ordered to the relief of Admiral Dewey in Manila bay; and in 1899-1900 was commandant of the Cavite navy yards. He is commandant of the navy yards, New York.

Leverett, George Vasmer, lawyer and financier of Boston, Mass., was born in 1846, in Charlestown, Mass. Since 1871 he has practiced law in Boston, and in 1886 became general attorney for the American Bell Telephone company; and is now general counsel of the American Telephone and Telegraph company. He is a trustee of the Franklin Savings bank of Boston; and a director of the Boston Wharf company and other financial and industrial corporations.

Levering, Eugene, banker of 26 South st., Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 12, 1845, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the National bank of Commerce.

Levering, Joshua, merchant and banker of Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 12, 1845, in Baltimore, Md. He is a member of the firm of E. Levering and company.

Leveroni, Frank, lawyer and jurist of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 10, 1879, in Genoa, Italy. He has been special justice of the Boston juvenile court and public administrator.

Levey, Charles M., railroad official of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 27, 1858, near Olena, Ohio. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Western Pacific railroad.

Levi, Abraham, lawyer and banker of Manning, S.C., was born July 31, 1863, in Manning, S.C. He is president of the bank of Manning.

Levi, Charles S., rabbi of Peoria, Ill., was born on May 20, 1868, in London, England. Since 1898 he has been a rabbi in Peoria.

Levick, Hugh Gwynne, banker of Winchester, Mass., was born March 17, 1870, in Burleigh, England. He is a member of the firm of Lee, Higginson and company.

Levings, Edward, banker of Paris, Ill., was born March 4, 1871, in Paris. He is president of the Citizens' National bank of Paris.

Levis, Franklin Burr Levis, lawyer and capitalist of Mount Holly, N.J., was born on July 28, 1834, in Mount Holly, N.J. He is a director of the Union National bank.

Levy, Charles Emanuel, banker and cotton merchant of 30 Broad st., New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1860, in Lexington, Miss. He is president of the Interstate Securities company and a director of other corporations.

Levy, Edward Dailey, railway official of Springfield, Mo., was born Oct. 16, 1879, in Paris, Texas. He entered railway service in 1898 as stenographer, and has since served in various capacities to chief clerk. Since 1911 he has been assistant general manager of the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad at Springfield.

Levy, Joseph Leonard, clergyman and author of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Nov. 24, 1865, in London, England. Since 1901 he has been rabbi of the Rodeph Shalon congregation at Pittsburgh. He is the author of Old Arrows from New Quivers and other works.

Lewi, Maurice J., physician and educator of 1133 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 1, 1857, in Albany, N.Y. He is secretary of the New York state board of medical examiners.

Lewis, Abraham, banker of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born July 14, 1873, in Santa Clara county, Cal. He is vice-president and manager of the bank of Hawaii.

Lewis, Allie Ernest, banker of Bartlesville, Okla., was born Jan. 27, 1881, in Kansas. He is president of the Bartlesville State bank.

Lewis, Arthur Franklin, clergyman of Unionville, Conn., was born Feb. 29, 1872, in Trumbull, Conn. He is vice-president of the board of managers of the Masonic home at Wallingford.

Lewis, Charles L., banker of Fairfield, Neb., was born Jan. 26, 1858, in Winchester, Ill. He is president of the State bank of Deweese.

Lewis, Daniel F., banker of 201 Montague st. Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 28, 1849, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1886-1895 he was president of the Brooklyn City Railroad company. He is president of the New York and Long Island Realty company.

Lewis, Edward Gardner, publisher and banker of University City, Mo., was born in 1868, in Connecticut. He is president of the Lewis Publishing company.

Lewis, Edwin Clifford, banker and stock broker of 2127 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 23, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Lewis, Elijah Nathaniel, banker of Macon, Ga., was born May 11, 1885, in Hawkinsville, Ga. He is assistant cashier of the Commercial and Savings bank.

Lewis, Everett Edward, clergyman and author of Haddam, Conn., was born June 4, 1837, in Bristol, Conn. He is the author of History of Haddam Congregational Church.

Lewis, Franklin Crocker, superintendent of 33 Central Park West, New York City, was born in 1877 in Centerville, Cape Cod, Mass. He is superintendent of the ethical culture schools.

Lewis, Fred E., statesman and lawyer of Allentown, Pa., was born Feb. 8, 1865, in Allentown, Pa. He has been president of the board of trade; and in 1913 he became a member of congress.

Lewis, G. Griffin, physician of Syracuse, N. Y., was born Dec. 17, 1865, in Avoca, N.Y. He is oculist to the hospital of the good shepherd; and special United States pension examiner.

Lewis, George Albert, manufacturer and banker of Naugatuck, Conn., was born Feb. 11, 1843, in Sharon, Conn. He is president of the Naugatuck National bank.

Lewis, H. George Ashley, lawyer and jurist of Buffalo, N.Y., was born April 9, 1855, in Batavia, N.Y. He was one of the judges who organized the municipal court of Buffalo in 1880.

Lewis, Hiram Wheeler, banker of Wichita, Kan., was born March 11, 1843, in Warren, Ohio. He is president of the Anchor Trust company.

Lewis, James Hamilton, statesman of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1867, in Virginia. In 1913 he became a member of the United States senate.

Lewis, James P., banker of Whitesburg, Ky., was born Sept. 8, 1869, in Letcher county, Ky. He is president of the Union bank.

Lewis, John Ashbury, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 24, 1864, in St. Louis, Mo. He is cashier of the National Bank of Commerce.

Lewis, John Frederick, lawyer and lecturer of 106 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 10, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1879 he graduated with highest honors from the central high school of his native city; in 1884 received the degree of A. M. from that school; and was awarded the gold medal of the alumni association. In 1882 he begun the practice of law in the courts of admiralty; and subsequently in the common courts and is a member of the firm of Lewis, Alder and Laws. He is president of the Pennsylvania academy of the fine arts; is president of the Mercantile Library company of Philadelphia; vice-president of the historical society of Pennsylvania; and president of the young American humane union. He is a director of the Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank of Philadelphia; is a special lecturer on admiralty law at the law school of the university of Pennsylvania; and also serves as a United States commissioner.

Lewis, Joseph Stuart, real estate dealer and banker of Oak Hill, W.Va., was born Jan. 13, 1874, in Buckingham county, Va. He is vice-president of the Merchants and Miners' bank.

Lewis, Lester W., banker of 720 Second ave., Seattle, Wash., was born Aug. 8, 1860, in Maple Grove, Ill. He is president of the Commercial State bank.

Lewis, Loran Ludowick, lawyer and capitalist of Buffalo, N.Y., was born May 9, 1825, in Cayuga county, N.Y. He has been president of the Third National bank of Buffalo. He is counsel for the firm of Lewis and Lewis.

Lewis, Merton Elmer, lawyer of Rochester, N.Y., was born Dec. 10, 1861, in Webster, N.Y. He has been a member of the New York state senate; and has been acting mayor of Rochester.

Lewis, Olin B., lawyer, jurist and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born March 12, 1861, in Weyauwega, Wis. He was educated at the university of Wisconsin and the law school of the university of Wisconsin. He engaged in the practice of law in St. Paul, in 1889; was a member of the Minnesota state assembly in 1894-98; and since 1896 has been judge of the seventh judicial district court of Minnesota.

Lewis, Richard Anthony, merchant of 902 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 14, 1830, in Worcester county, Mass. He is a director of the Delaware Insurance company.

Lewis, Richard V., merchant of 130 West Forty-second st., New York City, was born Dec. 23, 1841, in Wales. He is president of the firm of Lewis and Conger. He served in the civil war.

Lewis, Robert, physician, otologist and rhinologist of 48 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born March 8, 1862, in New York City. He graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons, the medical department of the Columbia university; and since 1901 he has been surgeon in the aural department and professor of clinical otology since 1908 in that institution. He is also consulting aurist to Flushing and St. Francis' hospitals. He is a contributor to The Reference Handbook of the Medical Sciences of articles on Anatomy and Physiology of the Auricle and on kindred subjects.

Lewis, Robert Steele, lawyer, banker and statesman of Fargo, N.D., was born Aug. 15, 1856, in Iuka, Tenn. He is vice-president of the Dakota Trust company. In 1908 he was re-elected lieutenant-governor.

Lewis, Samuel DeWolf, banker of Newport, N.H., was born Jan. 3, 1867, in Newport, N.H. He is president of the Brampton Woolen company.

Lewis, Thornton, railroad official of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 19, 1863, in Hamilton, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Chicago. He entered railway service in 1888 as contracting agent and later became live stock agent and export agent. He is now manager of the Kanawha Despatch and general western freight agent of the Chesapeake and Ohio railway. He is a director of the Cincinnati and Covington Bridge company.

Lewis, Vivian M., commissioner of Paterson, N.J., was born June 8, 1869, in Pater-

son, N.J. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He has been state commissioner of New Jersey for banking and insurance.

Lewis, William A., farmer and banker of Williamsburg, Ind., was born Oct. 16, 1851, in Williamsburg, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Lewis, Willis L., lawyer of Coudersport, Pa., was born in 1852 in Potter county, Pa. Since 1906 he has been general counsel for the Tidewater Pipe company (limited).

Lewis, Woodson, merchant and banker of Greensburg, Ky., was born Jan. 11, 1856, in Greensburg, Ky. He is president of the board of directors of the Greensburg Deposit bank.

Lewisohn, Adolph, capitalist and philanthropist of 61 Broadway,New York City,was born on May 27, 1849, in Hamburg,Germany. He is a member of the great mercantile firm of Adolph Lewisohn and Sons. He is also president of the General Development company and other corporations. He is largely engaged in charitable work; and is president of the Hebrew sheltering guardian orphan asylum.

L'Heureux, Alfred J., educator and statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 1, 1885, in Jewett City, Conn. He has been registrar of voters in the town of Griswold,New London county; and a teacher in the Newman school of Hackensack, N.J. He is now a representative to the general assembly of the state of Connecticut. He is still a teacher at the Newman school; and also auditor for his county.

Libbey, William, educator and banker of Princeton, N.J., was born March 27, 1855, in Jersey City, N.J. He is vice-president of the Princeton Savings bank.

Lieb, Charles, statesman of Rockport,Ind., was born May 20, 1852, in Germany. He was a member of the state legislature; and in 1913 he became a member of congress.

Lieber, Albert, brewer and bank president of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Aug. 13, 1863, in Indianapolis, Ind. He was educated in the public schools and at the Indianapolis business college. He is president of the Indianapolis Brewing company, president of The A. Lieber company, and a director of the Indiana Trust and of the Merchants' National bank.

Lieberknecht, Adam, diplomat of Zurich, Switzerland, was born in Germany. In 1897 he was appointed consul at Zurich.

Lierboe, William, banker of Turtle Lake, N.D., was born July 4, 1877, in El Dorado, Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Liggett, Sidney B.,railway official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 10, 1849, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is secretary of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh.

Light, H. H., business president of Lebanon, Pa., was born about 1862 in Lebanon, Pa. He has been purchasing agent for the American Iron and Steel company; and president of the East Lebanon Iron company. He is now president of the Lebanon Valley Iron and Steel company of Lebanon.

Lightner, Arthur D., railroad president of New Orleans, La., was born Feb. 2, 1866, in Vincennes, Iowa. Since 1912 he has been president of the New Orleans Terminal company.

Ligon, Henry Arthur, banker of Spartanburg, S.C., was born Oct. 15, 1856, in Lexington county, S.C. He is president of the American National bank.

Ligon, Robert Fulwood, lawyer and bank director of Montgomery, Ala., was born in Tuskegee, Ala. He is a successful lawyer; and since 1898 has been clerk of the Alabama state supreme court. He has been a delegate to several political conventions; served as captain in the state troops; in 1896-1900 was adjutant-general of the state; and has been a member of the military staff for several governors as brigadier-general of state troops.

Likens, Gabriel Bean, lawyer and banker of Hartford, Ky., was born Feb. 17, 1867, in Ohio county, Ky. He is president of the Hartford Drug company.

Lilienthal, Jesse W., lawyer and business president of San Francisco, Cal. He has been vice-president of the San Francisco bar association, and a member of the committee on amendment of the law of the New York bar association. He is now president of the San Francisco juvenile court, of the San Francisco recreation league, and president of the San Francisco association for the prevention of tuberculosis. He is a director of the boys' and girls' aid society. He is a director of the Anglo and London-Paris National bank; and vice-president of the Anglo California Trust company.

Lillard, Elias Walker, farmer, merchant and banker of Canton, Mo., was born March 30, 1842, in Lewis county, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Lewis county.

Lillard, John William, banker of Canton, Mo., was born Aug. 1, 1869, in Christian county, Ill. He is cashier of the Bank of Lewis county.

Lilley, George Leavens, statesman of Waterbury, Conn., was born Aug. 3, 1859, in Oxford, Mass. He is a director of the Torrington National bank. He has been a member of congress.

Lilly, Henry Walter, manufacturer and banker of Fayetteville, N.C.,was born March 10, 1856, in Fayetteville, N.C. He graduated from the Randolph Macon college and from the university of Virginia, from which latter institution he received the degree of M. D. He is president of the Victory Cotton Manufacturing company, president of the Fourth National bank of Fayetteville, and a director of the Fayetteville Woodenware company.

Lincoln, Arthur, stock broker of 29 Wall st., New York City, was born June 5, 1849, in Providence, R.I. He is secretary and treasurer of the Jewell Export Filter company.

Lincoln, Charles Z., lawyer of 103 South Swan st., Albany, N.Y., was born Aug. 5, 1848, in Grafton, Vt. In 1905 he was appointed editor of the governor's message.

Lincoln, Francis Henry, trustee, underwriter and banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born April 14, 1846, in Hingham, Mass. He is president of the Hingham institution for savings.

Lincoln, Leontine, manufacturer of 289 bank st., Fall River, Mass. He is president of the Lincoln Manufacturing company.

Lincoln, Rixford J., lawyer and author of New Orleans, La., was born Aug. 22, 1872, in New Orleans, La. He was commercial reporter for the New Orleans Times. He is the author of Tales of Pagan Rome.

Lincoln, William A., banker of 500 Main st., Springfield, Mass., was born May 15, 1857, in Northampton, Mass. He is vice-president of the Springfield Safe Deposit and Trust company.

Lincoln, William Henry, shipping merchant and financier of Boston, Mass., was born June 13, 1835, in Boston, Mass. He is a director of the Boston Insurance company.

Lindberg, John August, broker and banker of Dayton, Iowa, was born Dec. 29, 1850, in Victoria, Ill. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Lindbergh, Charles August, statesman of Little Falls, Minn., was born Jan. 20, 1859, in Sweden. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Lindblom, Erik Olof, banker of San Francisco, Cal., was born June 27, 1857, in Sweden. He is president of the Swedish-American bank of San Francisco, and other corporations.

Lindburg, John R., banker of 507 West Euclid st., Pittsburg, Kan., was born Nov. 22, 1849, in Sweden. He is president of the First National bank.

Linde, Henry J., lawyer and statesman of Stanley, N.D., was born in Dec. 31, 1879, in Ridgeway, Iowa. He was educated at the Luther college of Decorah, Iowa and studied law in the university of Minnesota. He taught science and English literature at Park Region Luther college of Fergus Falls, Minn. Since 1906 he has practiced law in North Dakota; and is president of the Mount Trail county bar association. Since 1908 he has been a member of the state senate.

Lindemann, Henry, banker of Viroqua, Wis., was born May 24, 1859, in Viroqua, Wis. He is president of the Bank of Viroqua.

Lindley, Demas E., banker of Bentleyville, Pa., was born April 28, 1872, in Washington county, Pa. He has been cashier of the Farmers and Miners' National bank.

Lindley, George Robert, banker of Medford, Ore., was born Aug. 5, 1872, in Blencoe, Ia. He is a successful farmer and financier; and is now vice-president of the Jackson County bank of Medford; and a director in the Trust and Savings bank of Klamath Falls.

Lindley, W. C., lawyer and jurist of Danville, Ill., was born Jan. 12, 1880, in Neoga, Ill. He graduated from the university of Illinois in 1901 and from the college of law of the same institution in 1904. He has been secretary and treasurer of the republican central committee; and president of the Danville county club. Since 1910 he has been master in chancery in the United States court. He is a member of the committees on judicial administration and reform, and on expense and cost of litigation of the state bar association.

Lindley, Walter, physician and surgeon of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 13, 1852, in Monrovia, Ind. He has been president of the California state medical society. He is the editor and publisher of the Southern California Practitioner. He is the author of California of the South and other works.

Lindly, Bayard Blackly, lawyer and banker of Winfield, Iowa, was born Aug. 20, 1841, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Bank of Winfield.

Lindquist, Francis O., statesman of Greenville, Mich., was born Sept. 27, 1869, in Marinette, Wis. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Lindsay, John D., lawyer of 34 West Eleventh st., New York City, was born Dec. 31, 1865, in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Nicoll, Anable and Lindsay.

Lindsey, Arthur N., clergyman and banker of Clinton, Mo., was born in 1873, in Warsaw, Ky. He is president of the People's National bank.

Lindsey, Charles Tipton, banker of 102 South Michigan st., South Bend, Ind., was born in 1850 in South Bend, Ind. He is president of the Citizens' Loan Trust and Savings company.

Lingsweiler, Edward, banker of Richland, Mo., was born Oct. 19, 1847, in Wisconsin. He is president of the Pulaski County bank.

Link, J. W., banker of Houston, Texas, was born Dec. 1, 1866, in Tennessee. He is a director of the Bankers' Trust company.

Link, William Z., banker and real estate broker of Oakwood, Mo., was born Oct. 17, 1859, in St. Louis county, Mo. He is president of the Farmers' bank of Oakwood.

Linn, Andrew M., lawyer and banker of Washington, Pa., was born June 21, 1863, in Cannonsburg, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Washington.

Linn, E. G., merchant and banker of Kimball, Neb., was born Dec. 6, 1862, in Sweden. He is president of the Bank of Kimball.

Linn, William Alexander, banker of Hackensack, N.J., was born Sept. 4, 1846, in Sussex, N.J. He is president of the People's National bank.

Linnen, Edward Bangs, government official of Washington, D.C., was born March 21, 1864, in Minnesota. He is inspector in the interior department at Washington.

Linsley, Edward Baldwin, business president and statesman of Three Rivers, Mich., was born July 27, 1847, in Henrietta, Monroe county, N.Y. He is manager of the Sheffield Car company of Three Rivers, Mich., the

largest manufacturers of small cars in the world, and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been mayor of Three Rivers,Mich.; member of the school board; for twenty-three years president of the library board; for twenty-five years president of the Three Rivers building and loan association; for two years president of the state league and building and loan associations;and for four years was state senator from the sixth district of Michigan. He is vice-president and chairman of the board of directors of the First State Savings bank of Three Rivers, Mich.

Linsley, George Thomas, clergyman of 92 Wethersfield ave., Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 4, 1864, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1902 he has been rector of the Church of the Good Shepherd.

Linson, John James, lawyer and banker of 43 John st., Kingston, N.Y., was born Nov. 29, 1850, in Mongaup Valley, N.Y. He has been state senator. He is vice-president and attorney for the National Ulster County bank.

Linthicum, Daniel Anthony, banker of Farwell, Texas, was born Nov. 18, 1878, in Helena, Ark. He is president of the Texas State bank.

Linthicum, John Charles, lawyer and statesman of Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 26, 1867, in Linthicum, Md. He received the degree of LL.B. from the university of Maryland. Since 1890 he has practiced law in Baltimore. He has been a representative in the Maryland state legislature; and in 1905-10 was a member of the state senate. In 1908-12 he was judge advocate general on the staff of Governor Crothers. In 1911-13 he was a member of the sixty-second congress.

Lippincott, Craige, publisher of 227 East Washington st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 4, 1846, in Philadelphia,Pa. He is president of J. P. Lippincott company.

Lippincott, Henry C., insurance official of 1421 North Seventeenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 12, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is manager of agencies for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance company.

Lippincott, Joshua Bertram, capitalist of 229 South Sixth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 24, 1857, in Huntington Valley, Pa. He is vice-president and director of the Wharton Steel company and other corporations.

Lippincott, Walter, publisher of 2101 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1849 in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at the university of Pennsylvania. He entered his father's establishment, the J. B. Lippincott and company, and in 1885 became a director. His services have been of an advisory character. He is a member of the Union league and numerous other clubs and societies.

Lippitt, Charles Warren, capitalist and statesman of 107 Benevolent st., Providence, R.I., was born Oct. 8, 1846, in Providence, R. I. He has been governor of Rhode Island.

Lippitt, Costello, banker of Norwich,Conn., was born Dec. 12, 1842, in East Killingly, Conn. He is president of the Merchants' National bank and is connected with other corporations.

Lippitt, Francis Smith, clergyman of 21 Selye terrace, Rochester, N.Y., was born July 27, 1873, in Providence, R.I. Since 1904 he has been rector of the Church of the Ascension.

Lippitt, Henry Frederick,manufacturer and banker of Providence, R.I., was born Oct. 12, 1856, in Providence, R.I. He is vice-president of the People's Savings bank. Since 1912 he has been United States senator from Rhode Island.

Lippman, Joseph, lawyer, business president and public official of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born June 19, 1858, in Mobile,Ala. In 1875 he graduated with the degree of B.A. from the Philadelphia high school; and in 1879 graduated with the degree of LL.B. from the law department of the university of Pennsylvania. In 1890 he was territorial librarian for Utah territory; in 1893-94 was county recorder for Salt Lake county, Utah; and in 1902-06 was United States district attorney for Utah. He has attained success in the practice of law in Salt Lake City, Utah; is president and director of a number of mining corporations and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

Lippmann, Julie Mathilde, author of 101 West Eighty-fifth st., New York City, was born in Brooklyn, N.Y. His poems have appeared for years in the leading periodicals, also short stories. He is the author of Martha By the Day and other works.

Lister, Ernest, manufacturer and statesman of Olympia, Wash., was born in 1870 in England, and moved to Washington in 1884. He is a manufacturer of finished lumber products. In 1894-96 he was a member of the Tacoma city council; in 1897-1903 was chairman of the Washington state board of control; and since 1909 has been a member of the Tacoma charter revision committee. Since 1913 he has been governor of the state of Washington.

Litchfield, George Albert, banker of Keene, N.H., was born July 13, 1846, in Chesterfield, Mass. He is president of the Keene National bank.

Litel, James E., banker of Albany, Wis., was born Aug. 29, 1861, in Avoca, Wis. He is president of the Bank of Oregon.

Litel, John Franklin, banker of Oregon, Wis., was born Sept. 26, 1876, in Footville, Wis. He is president of the Bank of Albany.

Littauer, Lucius Nathan,manufacturer and statesman of Gloversville, N.Y., was born Jan. 20, 1859, in Gloversville, N.Y. In 1882 he succeeded to the glove manufacturing business of his father. In 1896-1906 he was a member of congress; and since 1896 has been a member of the national and state conventions of the republican party. He is president of the Gloversville Knitting com-

pany, of the Fonda Glove Lining company and other corporations.

Littig, Lawrence William, surgeon and consultant of Davenport, Iowa., was born July 20, 1858, in Davenport, Iowa. He is attending surgeon at the Mercy hospital and the St. Luke hospital.

Little, Adelbert Pierson, manufacturer and banker of Rochester, N.Y., was born in 1847 in Riga, N.Y. He is a director and trustee of the Mechanics Savings bank.

Little, Charles F., physician and banker of Manhattan, Kan., was born Jan. 27, 1836, in Milford, N.H. He is president of the First National bank.

Little, Charles Leland, banker of New Hebron, Miss., was born Feb. 25, 1887, in Mississippi. He is assistant cashier of the Hebron bank.

Little, Clarence Belden, lawyer, banker and statesman of Bismarck, N.D., was born Nov. 18, 1857, in Pembroke, N.H. He was educated at Pembroke academy and graduated from the Dartmouth college with the degree of A.B. He is president of the First National bank of Bismarck, president of the McLean County State bank of Wilkins, president of the Emmons County State bank of Braddock, president of the Mackenzie State bank, president of the Sterling State bank, and president of the Wilkins Mercantile company. In 1884-88 he was judge of probate; and for twenty years has been a member of the North Dakota state senate.

Little, Edward Porter, clergyman of Hannibal, Mo., was born Dec. 19, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been rector of the Trinity church.

Little, James Cain, railroad president of Louisville, Ga., was born in 1840 in Louisville, Ga. Since 1888 he has been president of the Louisville and Wadley railroad.

Little, John, banker of Tuscaloosa, Ala., was born June 19, 1841, in Tuscaloosa, Ala. He served in the civil war. Since 1908 he has been vice-president of the First National bank.

Little, John Mason, merchant and trustee of Boston, Mass., was born July 14, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is a director of the American Bank Note company and other corporations.

Little, John S., banker of Rushville, Ill., was born Feb. 23, 1864, in Rushville. He has been a trustee and secretary of Western Illinois state normal school. He is cashier and director of the Bank of Rushville.

Little, John Sebastian, statesman of Greenwood, Ark., was born March 15, 1853, in Jenny Lind, Ark. He has been a member of congress; and has been governor of Arkansas.

Little, Peter C., lawyer and jurist of Globe, Ariz., was born Sept. 5, 1861, in Oxford's Ford, N.C. He received the degree of Ph.B. from Concordia college of Missouri. He has been city attorney of Orange, Cal.; and in 1903-07 was judge of the probate court of Graham county, Ariz. Since 1907 he has practiced law in Globe; and in 1912 was a delegate to the democratic national convention.

Little, Philip, artist and author of Salem, Mass., was born Sept. 6, 1857, in Swampscott, Mass. He was a pupil of the Boston museum school. His principal works are In the Wake of the Moon, and An Off Shore Breeze.

Littlefield, Charles Wentworth, physician and surgeon of Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 17, 1859, in Mankato, Minn. He is the author of The Riddle of the Ages and other works.

Littlefield, Eben Northup, banker of 56 North Maine st., Providence, R.I., was born in 1854 in Pawtucket, R.I. He is president of the American Hair Cloth company.

Littlefield, George Washington, ranchman and banker of Austin, Texas, was born June 21, 1842, in Panola county, Miss. He is president of the Central Bank and Trust company.

Littlefield, Henry Warren, merchant of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 30, 1842, in Quincy, Mass. He served in the civil war. He has been manager of the Mercantile Beneficial association of Philadelphia.

Litton, James Price, manufacturer and merchant of 111 Fifth ave., New York City, was born March 25, 1845, in Abingdon, Va. He is president of the Floradora Tag company and a director of other corporations.

Livengood, Charles Franklin, physician and banker of Boswell, Pa., was born in 1864, in Jenner, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Liver, John George, banker of Hartford, Wis., was born May 25, 1854, in Sarn, Switzerland. He is president of the First National bank of Hartford.

Livermore, Charles Herbert, educator of 30 St. James place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 15, 1856, in Mansfield, Conn. He is president of the Adelphi college.

Livermore, George, manufacturer and capitalist of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Nov. 15, 1845, in Lisle, N.Y. He is president of the Ithaca Gun company.

Livingston, Crawford, railroad builder and capitalist of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 6, 1848, in New York. He is president of the board of water commissioners. He has been president of all of the lighting companies of St. Paul.

Livingston, John Henry, lawyer of Tivoli-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born July 8, 1848, in Oak Hill, N.Y. He is a member of the New York bar association.

Livingston, Leonidas Felix, farmer and statesman of Covington, Ga., was born April 3, 1832, in Newton county, Ga. He has been president of the Georgia state alliance. He has been a member of congress.

Livingston, William, educator and poet of 308 East Thirty-seventh st., New York City, was born Oct. 24, 1857, in Ireland. He is pastor of St. Gabriel's church. He is the author of several poems.

Livingstone, Colin Hamilton, banker of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 3, 1863, in St. John, N.B. He is vice-president of the American National bank.

Lloyd, Bolivar Jones, physician and surgeon of Seattle, Wash., was born May 10, 1872, in Bryan, Texas. He has been United States quarantine officer of Nome, Alaska; and private physician to the president of Ecuador. He is in charge of the United States public health and marine hospital service at Seattle.

Lloyd, Curtis Gates, botanist of 224 West Court st., New York City, was born July 17, 1859, in Florence, Ky. He is a partner in the firm of Lloyd Brothers, wholesale druggists.

Lloyd, Henry, banker and statesman of Cambridge, Mass., was born born Feb. 21, 1852, near Cambridge, Mass. He is president of the Dorchester National bank.

Lloyd, Henry Albert, lawyer of 32 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 12, 1849, in Doylestown, Pa. He is president of the Brazoria Land and Cattle company.

Lloyd, Herbert Marshall, lawyer of 92 William st., New York City, was born March 29, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is secretary, treasurer and director of the American Paper Goods company.

Lloyd, Horatio G., banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 14, 1867, in Middletown, Del. He is president of the Commercial Trust company and a director of several corporations.

Lloyd, John, banker and coal operator of Altoona, Pa., was born April 19, 1842, in Hollidaysburg, Pa. He was educated at the Lafayette college of Easton, Pa. He placed the first water and improvement bonded loans of the city of Altoona, the bonds of the Altoona Gas company, the Electric company and various coal companies and corporations. He was the organizer and is the president of the Altoona and Logan Valley Electric railway and president of the Edison Electric company of Altoona. He was the founder of Lakemont Park; is president of the Altoona Gas company; and president of the First National bank of Altoona.

Lloyd, John P. Derwent, clergyman of Seattle, Wash., was born June 7, 1861, in Manchester, England. Since 1897 he has been rector of St. Mark's church.

Lloyd, John Uri, pharmacist and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 19, 1849, in West Bloomfield, N.Y. He has received the degrees of Ph.M., Ph.D. and LL.D. Until 1887 he was professor of pharmacy at the Cincinnati college of pharmacy and in 1897-1904 was professor of chemistry and president of the Eclectic Medical Institute at Cincinnati, Ohio. He was an associate editor of the Pharmaceutical Review, and other journals. In 1887 he was president of the American pharmaceutical association. He is president of the Lloyd library of botany and pharmacy. He is author of Chemistry of Medicine; Etidorpha, or the End of the Earth; The Right Side of the Car; Stringtown on the Pike; Red Head; Warwick of the Knobs, and Scroggin. He has also written a number of scientific works, such as A Study in Pharmacy; The Eclectic Alkaloids, Resins and Concentrated Principles; and History of the Vegetable Drugs of the Pharmacopeia of the United States. With C. G. Lloyd, he collaborated in producing drugs and medicines of North America, and with H. W. Felter, M.D., in rewriting the American Dispensatory.

Lloyd, Stewart Joseph, educator and scientist of University, Ala., was born Sept. 12, 1881, in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. He has received the degrees of A.B., M.S. and Ph. D. In 1909-11 he was associate professor, and since 1911 professor of chemistry in the university of Alabama. He has made valuable researches in physical and organic chemistry.

Lloyd, Warren E., lawyer, lecturer and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 28, 1869, in Nebraska City, Neb. He received the degrees of B.L. and M.L. from the university of California; studied in university of Berlin and Munich; and received the degree of Ph.D. from Yale university. Since 1887 has practiced law in California; and is lecturer on constitutional law and philosophy of law in the university of Southern California law school at Los Angeles. He is the author of Psychology, Normal and Abnormal.

Lloyd, William Holt, druggist of Pine Apple, Ala., was born Dec. 10, 1841, in Alabama. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Bank of Pine Apple; and has been mayor of his city.

Lloyd, William Supplee, manufacturer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 12, 1860, in LaCrosse, Wis. He is proprietor of the Stratford Knitting mills.

Lobdell, Charles E., lawyer and banker of Larned, Kan., was born Sept. 21, 1861, in Osawatowie, Kan. He is president of the First State bank.

Lobdell, Charles Wesley, merchant, manufacturer and banker of 3861 Lake ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 27, 1834, in Victor, N.Y. He is a member of the Chicago stock exchange.

Lobinger, Andrew Stewart, surgeon of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 22, 1862, in Laurelville, Pa. He served as acting surgeon during the Leadville riot.

Lobinger, Charles Sumner, lawyer, jurist and author of Manila, P.I., was born April 30, 1866, in Lanark, Ill. He is judge of the court of first instance. He is the author of The People's Law and other works.

Lochner, Louis P., editor and lecturer of 821 State st., Madison, Wis., was born Feb. 22, 1887, in Springfield, Ill. He has been editor of the Wisconsin Alumni Magazine and editor of The Cosmopolitan Student. He was first president of the association of cosmopolitan clubs. He is now general secretary of the alumni association of the university of

Wisconsin, and editor of The Cosmopolitan Student and The Wisconsin Alumni Magazine. He is a lecturer for extension division of the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of The Cosmopolitan Movement, and Internationalism Among Universities.

Lochren, William, jurist of 422 Tenth ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 31, 1832, in county Tyrone, Ireland. He is judge of the United States court for the district of Minnesota.

Locke, Charles Edward, clergyman and author of 728 Berendo st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 9, 1858, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He conducted the funeral services of President McKinley at Buffalo.

Locke, Elmore Estee, merchant and bank director of 165 Pleasant st., Malden, Mass., was born Oct. 29, 1860, in Epsom, N.H. He is president of the Locke Coal company.

Locke, George David, railroad president of Rogers, Ark., was born Oct. 3, 1874, in Jerseyville, Ill. Since 1911 he has been president of the Kansas City and Memphis railroad.

Locke, James W., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Oct. 30, 1837, in Wilmington, Vt. He received a high school and academic education. He engaged in educational work; studied law and has attained prominence as one of the foremost lawyers of Florida. During the war he was in the naval service, and at its close settled in Key West,Fla. He has been county judge; has served as a member of the Florida state senate. Since 1872 he has been judge of the United States district court for the southern district of Florida; and holds the oldest commission of any federal judge.

Lockhart, Arthur John, clergyman and author of East Boothbay, Maine,was born May 5, 1850, in Nova Scotia. He is the author of The Masque of Minstrels and other works.

Lockhart, Clinton, clergyman and author of Waco, Texas, was born Feb. 21, 1858, in Lobington, Ill. He is the author of Laws of Interpretation and other works.

Lockhart, Fred T., lawyer and author of Augusta, Ga.,was born June 11, 1850, in Lincoln county, Ga. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Told By a Child.

Lockhart, James Alexander, lawyer and statesman of Wadesboro, N.C.,was born June 2, 1850, in Anson county, N.C. He was elected to the fifty-fourth congress as a democrat but did not take his seat.

Lockmiller, George F., merchant and banker of Athens, Tenn., was born Nov. 5, 1875, in Tennessee. He is president of the Athens Bank and Trust company.

Lockwood, George Browning, publisher and author of Marion, Ind.,was born Nov. 7, 1872, in Forest, Ill. Since 1905 he has been assistant general manager of the Winona assembly and schools.

Lockwood, George Francis, banker of New Canaan, Conn., was born Nov. 16, 1849, in Stamford, Conn. He is president of the First National bank.

Lockwood, Henry, clergyman and journalist of East Millstone, N.J., was born Jan. 4, 1869, in Albany, N.Y. He is the editor of the Somerset Church News.

Lockwood, Homer Nicholas, topographer and statesman of 2090 Seventh ave., New York City, was born June 23, 1833, in Victory, N.Y. In 1866-67 he was a member of the New York state legislature.

Lockwood, Ingersoll, lecturer and author of 55 West Thirty-fifth st., New York City, was born Dec. 30, 1848, in England. He is author of Wonderful Deeds of Little Giant Roab and other works.

Lockwood, John, railroad president of Columbia, Mo., was born Nov. 13, 1836, in Lenawee county, Mich. He is president of the Rockport, Langdon and Northern railway at Rockport, Mo.

Lockwood, Luke Vincent, lawyer and author of 35 Nassau st., New York City, was born Feb. 1, 1872, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Colonial Furniture in America.

Lockwood, Mary Smith, artist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 24, 1831, in Hanover, N.Y. She is the author of Handbook of Ceramic Art and other works.

Lockwood, Mrs. Sara Elizabeth, educator and author of 410 Eureka st., Redlands, Cal., was born Sept. 13, 1854, in Bridgeport, Conn. She is the author of Lessons in English and other works.

Lockwood, Thomas Dixon, civil engineer and author of 125 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 30, 1848, in England. He is the author of Information of Telephonists and other works.

Lockwood, Virgil Homer, lecturer and lawyer of Indianapolis, Ind., was born May 6, 1860, in Fort Branch, Ind. He is a member of the supreme court of the United States and the American bar association.

Locy, William Albert, educator and scientist of 1823 Hinman ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Sept. 14, 1857, in Troy, N.Y. Since 1895 he has been professor of zoology in the Northwestern university.

Loder, Arthur E., civil engineer of San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1881 in Coshocton, Ohio. He built boulevards for the Jamestown exposition; and built the Newhall tunnel through the Santa Susanna mountains.

Loder, Percival E., physician of 517 South Eighth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 13, 1853, in Allentown, Pa. He has been professor of anatomy in the Pennsylvania college of dental surgery for the past eight years.

Lodge, George Cabot, naval officer, author and poet of Nahant, Mass., was born Oct. 10, 1873, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Song of the Wave and other works.

Lodge, Gonzales, educator and author of 500 West One Hundred and Twenty-first st., New York City, was born Dec. 19, 1863, in Fort Littleton, Pa. He is the author of Latin Grammar.

Lodge, Harriet Newell, author and poet of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Jan. 28, 1848,

in Madison, Ind. She is the author of brochure of the Poetical Significance of Flowers and other works.

Lodge, Henry Cabot, lawyer and statesman of Nahant, Mass., was born May 12, 1850, in Boston, Mass. In 1905-11 he was a member of the United States senate.

Lodor, Richard, army officer of Washington, D.C., was born Oct 29, 1832, in New York. He attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Loeb, Adolph, fire insurance manager of 159 La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 9, 1839, in Bingen, Germany. Since 1893 he has been manager for the United States for the North German Fire Insurance company of Hamburg, Germany.

Loeb, August B., banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 16, 1841, in Germany. He is president of the Tradesmen's National bank and a director of other corporations.

Loeb, Hanau Wolf, physician and scientist of 537 North Grand ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 25, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and M.D. Since 1904 he has been professor of ear, nose and throat diseases in the St. Louis university, and is now also dean of the school of medicine. Since 1898 he has also edited Annals of Otology, Rhinology and Laryngology.

Loeb, Howard A., consulting engineer and banker of 431 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 25, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Mint Realty company and a director of other corporations.

Loeb, James, retired banker and litterateur of 52 William st., New York City, was born Aug. 6, 1867, in New York City. In 1888-1901 he was engaged in the banking business; and now devotes his time principally to art and literature.

Loebinger, Hugo J., physician and author of 32 Edgecombe ave., New York City, was born Aug. 16, 1863, in Rybuik, Germany. He was educated in Germany and graduated from the university of Berlin. He has practiced his profession, in New York, California, Texas and Montana; and in 1900 was a member of the Montana state board of health. He is the author of New Local Therapy of Tuberculosis, Pulmonaris; and of various other works. He is also the patentee of a method for obtaining dry products from liquids of every description without the use of heat, chemicals or vacuum.

Lofgren, Charles J., banker of Ada, Minn., was born Sept. 20, 1862, in Sweden. He is president of the Cando National bank of Cando, N.D., and is also president of various other banks.

Logan, Albert J., manufacturer and bank director of 2839 Liberty ave., Pitssburgh, Pa., was born July 7, 1857, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is a director of the Bank of Pittsburgh.

Logan, Daniel Boone, lawyer and banker of Pineville, Ky., was born April 23, 1858, in Carter county, Ky. He is president of the Bell National bank.

Logan, Frank Granger, retired merchant of 2919 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 7, 1851, in Cayuga county, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of F. G. Logan and company.

Logan, George, educator and clergyman of Choteau, Mont., was born Aug. 25, 1852, in Ross county, Ohio. For twenty years he was engaged in educational works in Ohio and Montana.

Logan, James Harvey, lawyer, banker and jurist of 28 Dake ave., Santa Cruz, Cal., was born Dec. 8, 1881 in Rockville, Ind. He took a four-years' classical course in Waveland collegiate institute of Indiana. He was the originator of the mammoth blackberry and of other large berries. For seven years he was president of the Bank of Santa Cruz County; for five years was president of the Brookdale Land company. He was district attorney of Santa Cruz county for ten years; and also served with distinction as superior judge of that county, now retired.

Logan, John Daniel, educator and author of Vermillion, S.D., was born May 2, 1869, in Canada. He is the author of The Structural Principles of Prose Style.

Logan, Mrs. Mary Summerson Cunningham, litterateur and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 15, 1838, in Petersburg, Mo. She is the wife of General John A. Logan, now deceased. She is a constant contributor to newspapers and magazines.

Logan, Milburn Hill, physician, surgeon, chemist and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 5, 1855, in Richview, Ill. He is the author of A System of Organic Chemistry and various other scientific works.

Logan, Robert S., railroad official of Montreal, Quebec, was born Feb. 13, 1864, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Grand Trunk Railroad system.

Logan, Sydney Algernon, author and poet of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 17, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of A Feather From the World's Wing and other works.

Logan, William Newton, geologist and mineralogist of Agricultural College, Miss., was born Nov. 4, 1869, in Barboursville, Ky. Since 1907 he has been geologist in charge of the Mississippi geological survey. He is the author of The Clays of Northern Mississippi.

Logue, J. Washington, lawyer and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 22, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Loibl, Henry M., banker of Eagle, Wis., was born Aug. 12, 1862, in Eagle, Wis. He is president and cashier of the Bank of Eagle.

Lomax, Harvard, banker of Broken Bow, Neb., was born Sept. 15, 1859, in Stockport, England. He is cashier of the Custer National bank; and has been a state legislator.

Lombard, Isaac Gross, banker of 134 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 9,

1835, in Truro, Mass. He has been president of the National Bank of America.

Lombard, James Lewis, business president of 517 Underwood building, San Francisco, Cal., was born in January, 1850, in Henry, Ill. He is a director of the Lombard college of Galesburg, Ill. He was president of the First National bank of Kansas City, Mo. He is now president of the Corn Belt Mortgage company of Kansas City, and president of Lombard and Son, Incorporated, of San Francisco.

Lombard, James Phinney, banker and broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 3, 1878, in Creston, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Corn Belt bank.

Lombard, John William Peterson, banker of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Aug. 3, 1849, in Truro, Mass. He is president of the National Exchange bank.

Lombard, Josiah, business president of 11 Broadway, New York City, was born July 29, 1842, in Griggsville, Ill. He is a director of the Tidewater Oil company and other corporations.

Lombard, Louis, musician, financier and author of New York City, was born Dec. 15, 1861, in France. He is the author of The Art Melodious; and is the composer of Juliet, a comic opera.

Lombard, Warren Plimpton, educator, physiologist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born May 29, 1855, in West Newton, Mass. He is the author of General Physiology of Muscle and Nerve and a number of addresses.

London, Jack, sociologist and author of Glen Ellen, Cal., was born Jan. 12, 1876, in San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of The Son of the Wolf and other works.

London, William Lord, merchant and banker of Pittsboro, N.C., was born April 3, 1838, in Pittsboro, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Pittsboro.

Lonergan, Augustine, lawyer and statesman of Denver, Colo., was born May 20, 1874, in Thompson, Conn. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Lonergan, James, educator and clergyman of Augusta, Ga., was born Aug. 15, 1837, in Ireland. In 1887-96 he was president of Springville college, Mobile, Ala.

Lonergan, Thomas S., lecturer and author of 408 East One Hundred and Forty-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1865 in Ireland. Since 1905 he has been manager of the Bronx office of The World. He is the author of Lectures on Christian Education and other subjects.

Long, Charles Chaille, soldier and author of Chevy Chase, Md., was born July 2, 1842, in Princess Ann, Md. He attained the rank of colonel in the civil war. He is the author of Central Africa and other works.

Long, Chester I., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Wichita, Kan., was born Oct. 12, 1860, in Perry county, Pa. He has been a member of congress and in 1903-09 he was a member of the United States senate.

Long, Daniel Albright, soldier, educator, clergyman and college president of Raleigh, N.C., was born May 22, 1844, in Graham, N. C. Since 1896 he has been pastor of the Hillsboro Christian church of Raleigh.

Long, Eli Herr, physician, surgeon and author of 1335 Main st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born July 24, 1860, in Erie county, N.Y. He is the author of Tables for Doctor and Druggist and numerous medical articles.

Long, Eugene Rufus, educator and college president of Batesville, Ark., was born Dec. 10, 1862, in South Carolina. Since 1897 he has been president and professor of bible studies and political science in the Arkansas college of Batesville.

Long, Harry Vinton, broker and banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass. He is a member of the Boston stock exchange.

Long, James Anderson, banker of Roxboro, N.C., was born in 1841 in North Carolina. He is president of the People's bank.

Long, James Grier, banker of Spokane, Wash., was born Dec. 4, 1861, in Port Royal, Pa. He is president and treasurer of the Washington Trust company.

Long, John Benjamin, statesman of Rusk, Texas, was born Sept. 8, 1843, in Nacogdoches county, Texas. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Long, John Davis, lawyer, banker and statesman of 146 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 27, 1838, in Buckfield, Maine. He is president of the Puritan Trust company.

Long, John Harper, educator and author of 2421 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 1, 1856, near Steubenville, Ohio. He is the author of Laboratory Manual of Physiological Chemistry and other works.

Long, John Luther, author of 629 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1861 in Pennsylvania. He is the author of Madam Butterfly and other works.

Long, Oscar Fitsalan, soldier of Piedmont, Cal., was born June 16, 1852, in Utica, N.Y. He served in several Indian wars; and in 1901 was promoted to brigadier-general of the United States volunteers.

Long, Simon Peter, clergyman and author of 49 Park ave., West Mansfield, Ohio, was born Oct. 7, 1860, in McZena, Ohio. He has been president of Lima college; and is now pastor of the largest English Lutheran church in the world. He is the author of The Great Gospel and other sermon books.

Long, Stephen G., lawyer of Long Beach, Cal., was born Oct. 1, 1864, in Louisville, Ky. He received the degrees of A.B. and M.A. from Bethel college of Kentucky, and the degree of B.L. from the university of Virginia. For eight years he was city attorney of Long Beach, is identified with the democratic party and has filled several positions of trust and honor.

Long, William Joseph, clergyman and author of Stamford, Conn., was born April 3, 1867, in North Attleboro, Mass. He is the

author of Ways and Wood Folk and many other works.

Longden, Aladine Cummings, educator of 643 West North st., Galesburg, Ill., was born Feb. 19, 1857, in Leesville, Ohio. Since 1901 he has been professor of physics at Knox college.

Longfellow, Alexander Wadsworth, designer and architect of 12 Mount Vernon st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1854 in Portland, Maine. He designed the Brunswick and Yarmouth Memorial library.

Longfellow, Ernest Wadsworth, artist of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born Nov. 23, 1845, in Cambridge, Mass. He is favorably known for such effective landscapes and compositions as Old Mill at Manchester, Mass.

Longhead, Mrs. Flora Haines, journalist, dramatist and author of Montecito, Cal., was born July 12, 1855, in Milwaukee, Wis. She is the author of The Man Who Was Guilty and other works.

Longino, Andrew Houston, lawyer and statesman of Jackson, Miss., was born May 16, 1855, in Lawrence county, Miss. In 1880-84 he was a member of the Mississippi state senate. In 1904 he was governor of the state of Mississippi.

Longino, James Henry, lawyer and banker of Fairburn, Ga., was born May 28, 1853, in Georgia. He is president of the Fairburn Banking company.

Longley, Harry S., clergyman of Binghamton, N.Y., was born Sept. 10, 1868, in Cohoes, N.Y. He is president of the board of trustees of the House of Good Shepherd.

Longley, James, business president of 24 Charlesgate st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the Pepperell Manufacturing company.

Longnecker, Ben, farmer and banker of Maysville, Ky., was born Feb. 18, 1840, in Mayslick, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Longworth, Nicholas, lawyer and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 5, 1869, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1901-03 he was a member of the state senate; and in 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Longyear, Howard William, physician and surgeon of 271 Woodward ave., Detroit, Mich., was born July 24, 1852, in Lansing, Mich. He has been president of the American association of obstetricians and gynecologists.

Longyear, John Munro, explorer and banker of Marquette, Mich., was born April 15, 1850, in Lansing, Mich. He is president of the Longyear-Mesaba Land and Iron company; and has been mayor of his city.

Lonigo, Emil Victor, physician and surgeon of 1362 Grant ave., San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 29, 1847, in Paris, France. He received his medical degree from the university of California. He is a perpetual member of the Italian red cross society. He is the author of Progress in the Etiology of Diseases, in which a first hint was given of the direct source of malarial fevers from the infectious bite of mosquitoes.

Look, John Quincy, banker of Tecumseh, Mich., was born Dec. 22, 1847, in Michigan. He is president of the Tecumseh State Savings bank.

Lookabaugh, Ira Holmes, lawyer of Watonga, Okla., was born Feb. 5, 1868, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1892 he was admitted to practice in the supreme court of Kansas and has attained prominence in his profession.

Loomis, Archibald Gilbert, director and banker of Providence, R.I., was born June 20, 1848, in Hartford, Conn. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Union Trust company of Providence.

Loomis, Benjamin Bloomfield, clergyman, journalist, college president and author of Ocean Grove, N.J., was born Oct. 6, 1836, in Bridgewater, N.Y. He is president of the Round Lake institute and the author of Studies in the Book of Acts.

Loomis, Charles Battell, author and poet of Hackensack, N.J., was born Sept. 16, 1861, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Just Rhymes and Yankee Enchantments.

Loomis, Chester, painter and artist of Englewood, N.J., was born Oct. 18, 1852, near Syracuse, N.Y. He is represented by figure and landscape paintings in many private collections.

Loomis, Edward Eugene, railroad official of 160 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1865, in Ilion, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been vice-president of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad and other corporations.

Loomis, Francis Butler, journalist and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born July 27, 1861, in Marietta, Ohio. In 1901-03 he was envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Portugal.

Loomis, Frederic Brewster, educator of Amherst, Mass., was born Nov. 22, 1873, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been instructor of biology; professor of comparative anatomy for some years; and is now director of the Amherst exploring expeditions to Big Bad Lands, S.D.

Loomis, Harvey Worthington, musician and composer of 421 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 5, 1865, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has composed Put to the Test and also the grand opera La Canzone Eatale.

Loomis, Henry T., publisher and business president of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 24, 1856, in Williamsfield, Ohio. Since 1889 he has been president of The Practical Text Book company.

Loomis, Joseph R., soldier and banker of Osborne, Kan., was born Nov. 26, 1843, in Kewanee, Ill. He has been president of the Exchange National bank. He served in the civil war.

Loomis, Samuel Lane, clergyman and author of 485 Columbus ave., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 16, 1856, in Littleton, Mass. He is the author of Modern Cities and Their Religious Problems.

Loos, Isaac Althaus, educator, economist and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Dec. 6, 1856, in Upper Bern, Pa. He is the author of Studies in the Politics of Aristotle and Plato.

Loose, Jacob L., manufacturer of Kansas City, Mo., was born June 17, 1850, in Franklin county, Pa. He is the organizer of the North American Biscuit company.

Loose, Maximus Eugene, farmer, stock breeder and banker of Napoleon, Ohio, was born June 8, 1851, in Erie, Mich. He is president of the First National bank.

Loose, Ursinus K., lumber manufacturer and banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Feb. 25, 1859, in Sugar Grove, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Cedar Lumber company.

Lopizich, John, pharmacist and banker of 225 North Spring st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 25, 1865, in Austria. He is president of the International bank.

Loraine, Robert, actor of 1402 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 14, 1876, in England. In 1906 he made his first appearance as John Tanner in Man and Superman.

Lord, Augustus Mendon, clergyman and poet of 34 Cushing st., Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 7, 1861, in San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of The Touch of Nature and other works.

Lord, Chester Sanders, editor of 57 South Portland ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 18, 1850, in Romulus, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Lotos club. He has been editor of the New York Sun.

Lord, Clinton DeWitt, banker of Park River, N.D., was born Dec. 23, 1856, in Shakopee, Minn. He is president of the State bank of Park River. He is also president of the First National bank of Hampden, the State bank of Edinburg, the Garder State bank, the North Dakota Land company and the Oregon-Dakota Land company.

Lord, Curtis Joseph, banker of Cando, N. D., was born Jan. 23, 1862, in Shakopee, Minn. Since 1901 he has been president of the First National bank of Cando; and is also president of the First State bank of Mylo. For four years he was mayor of his city; and for four years was railroad commissioner for North Dakota.

Lord, Edwin Chesley Estes, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 7, 1868, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Dissertation on Basalts of the Fichtelgebirge, Bavaria.

Lord, Eleanor Louisa, educator and author of 46 Auburn st., Malden, Mass., was born July 27, 1866, in Salem, Mass. She is the author of Industrial Experiments in the British Colonies of North America.

Lord, George P., banker of Yates county, N.Y., was born July 25, 1831, in Barrington, N.Y. He has been state civil service commissioner. He has been a member of the state senate.

Lord, Harry, banker of Cando, N.D., was born June 24, 1868, in Shakopee, Minn. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Lord, John Brackett, manufacturer of 80 East Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born June 30, 1843, in Newton Upper Falls, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Ayer and Lord Tie company.

Lord, John King, educator and author of Hanover, N.H., was born Oct. 21, 1848, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Atlas of the Geography and History of the Ancient World.

Lord, Livingston C., educator and college president of Charleston, Ill., was born Aug. 27, 1851, in Killingworth, Conn. Since 1899 he has been president of the Eastern state normal school at Charleston.

Lord, Nathaniel Wright, chemist and author of 338 West Eighth st., Columbus, Ohio, was born Dec. 26, 1854, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Notes on Metallurgical Analysis.

Lord, Robert Waterston, manufacturer and banker of Kennebunk, Maine, was born April 14, 1828, in Kennebunk, Maine. He is president of the Ocean National bank.

Lord, William Paine, statesman of Salem, Ore., was born in 1838 in Dover, Del. He served in the civil war. He has been governor of Oregon.

Lord, William Sinclair, merchant and author of Evanston, Ill., was born in 1863 in Sycamore, Ill. Since 1886 he has been engaged in the mercantile business. He is the author of This Is For You and other works.

Lore, Charles Browne, jurist of Wilmington, Del., was born March 16, 1831, in Odessa, Del. Since 1893 he has been chief justice of Delaware.

Loree, Leonor Fresnel, railroad president of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born April 23, 1858, in Fulton City, Ill. In 1901-04 he was president of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad; and is now chairman of the executive committee of the Kansas City Southern railway. He is also president of the Delaware and Hudson company; a trustee of the Equitable Trust company of New York; and a director of several railroads.

Lorenz, Daniel Edward, clergyman and author of 168 West Thirty-first st., New York City, was born May 23, 1862, at Canal Fulton, Ohio. He is the author of The Mediterranean Traveler.

Lorenz, Henry William Frederick, educator, chemist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 27, 1871, in Springfield, Ohio. He is the author of Electrolysis and Electro-Synthesis of Organic Compound.

Lorenz, Julius, musician, conductor and composer of New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1860, in Hanover, Germany. Since 1903 he has been a teacher at the German conservatory of music of New York City.

Lorigan, William G., lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of California for the term of 1906-18.

Lorillard, Pierre, capitalist of 111 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Jan. 28, 1860,

in New York City. He is director of the American Tobacco company.

Lorimer, George Horace, journalist and author of Wyncote, Pa., was born Oct. 6, 1868, in Louisville, Ky. He is editor-in-chief of the Saturday Evening Post. He is the author of Behind the Veil of Isis.

Lorimer, William, manufacturer and statesman of 209 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 27, 1861, in England. In 1895-1901 and in 1903-08 he was a member of congress.

Loring, Augustus Peabody, merchant, lawyer and author of 22 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 10, 1857, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of A Trustee's Handbook. He is president of the Plymouth Cordage company of Boston.

Loring, William Caleb, lawyer and jurist of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 24, 1851, in Beverly, Mass. Since 1899 he has been associate justice of the state supreme judicial court of Massachusetts.

Lorvorn, James L., physician, druggist and banker of Bowdon, Ga., was born Aug. 5, 1862, in Alabama. He is president of the Bank of Bowdon.

Lose, George William, clergyman and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Sept. 28, 1852, in Westmoreland county, Pa. He is the author of Esther and other poems and many other works.

Lothrop, Caleb, banker of Cohasset, Mass., was born Sept. 7, 1849, in Cohasset, Mass. He is treasurer of the Cohasset Savings bank.

Lothrop, Mrs. Fannie Mack, journalist, musician and author of 106 West Ninetieth st., New York City, was born in Brodhead, Wis. She owns the largest collection of portraits in the world. She is associate editor of The Searchlight.

Lothrop, Mrs. Harriet Mulford Stone, litterateur and author of Concord, Mass., was born June 23, 1844, in New Haven, Conn. She is the author of Five Little Peppers books and many other works.

Lotta, Charlotte Crabtree, actress of 59 West Fifty-first st., New York City, was born in 1847, in New York City. She has played in England and United States for thirty years and now has retired from the stage.

Loud, George Alvin, lumberman and statesman of Au Sable, Mich., was born June 18, 1852, in Bracebridge, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Au Sable and Northwestern railroad. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Loud, John Hermann, concert organist of Brookline, Mass., was born Aug. 26, 1873, in Weymouth, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Weymouth, attended the Berkeley school of Boston and graduated from the Thayer academy of South Braintree, Mass. He has been organist and choir director in the First Congregational church of Springfield, Mass., in 1896-1900; at the Harvard church of Brookline, Mass., in 1900-05, and since 1905 has been organist and choir director in the First Baptist church of Newton Center, Mass. He is also a successful teacher of organ, harmony and piano.

Loudenslager, Henry Clay, merchant and statesman of Palsboro, N.J., was born May 22, 1852, in Mauricetown, N.J. In 1893-1911 he was a member of congress.

Louderman, William Marshall, stock and bond broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 4, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the St. Louis stock exchange.

Loughlin, James Francis, clergyman, educator, lecturer and author of Overbrook, Pa., was born May 8, 1867, in Auburn, N.Y. He is editor of the American Catholic Quarterly Review and the author of a book of sermons and lectures.

Lounsbury, Charles Hugh, manufacturer and banker of Stamford, Conn., was born Aug. 19, 1839, in Stamford, Conn. He is president of the Stamford Savings bank.

Lounsbury, Phineas Chapman, soldier, financier and statesman of Ridgefield, Conn., was born Jan. 10, 1841, in Ridgefield, Conn. For several terms he was a member and speaker in the Connecticut state legislature. In 1887-88 he was governor of Connecticut.

Louthan, Mrs. Hattie Horner, author and poet of 3600 Raleigh st., Denver, Colo., was born Feb. 5, 1865, in Quincy, Ill. She is the author of Not At Home and Thoughts Adrift.

Louttit, George William, lawyer and author of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born June 30, 1868, in Dayton, Ohio. In 1899-1901 he was a member of the Indiana state legislature. He is the author of The Gentlemen From Jay.

Louttit, J. A., statesman of Stockton, Cal. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Love, Isaac Newton, physician and author of 49 West Fortp-fourth st., New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1853, in Barry, Ill. He is the author of Practical Points on the Management of Some of the Diseases of Children.

Love, Robertus, editor and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 6, 1867, in Irondale, Mo. He is the author of Rhymes Along the Road and various short poems and stories.

Love, William DeLoss, clergyman and author of 354 Laurel st., Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 29, 1851, in New Haven, Conn. He is the author of the Fast and Thanksgiving Days of New England.

Lovejoy, Andrew J., insurance president and statesman of Rockford, Ill., was born Dec. 5, 1845, in Roscoe, Ill. For forty years he has been a breeder of pure bred live stock with an international trade. He has been state game commissioner and also state grain registrar of Chicago. He is president of the Rockford Life Insurance company; president of the international live stock exposition; and a member of the forty-eighth general assembly of Illinois.

Lovejoy, Francis Thomas Fletcher, manufacturer of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 21, 1854, in Baltimore, Md. In 1892 he was selected secretary and manager of the Carnegie Steel company, limited.

Loveland, John Winthrop, lawyer of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1866, in West Pittston, Pa. He is patent counsel for the Linen Thread company and other corporations.

Loveland, Robert, author and poet of Dalton, Ga., was born April 11, 1864, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of The Gates of Silence, with Interludes of Song; and Book of Songs.

Lovell, Leander Newton, business president of 17 Battery place, New York City, was born in 1835, in Fall River, Mass. He is president of the Borden Mining company and other corporations.

Lovely, John A., lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born Nov. 18, 1843, in Burlington, Vt. In 1898-1906 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Minnesota.

Loveman, Bernard E., merchant and banker of 708 Oak st., Chattanooga, Tenn., was born March 14, 1874, in Atlanta, Ga. He is president of the Loveman bank.

Lovering, Charles Taylor, banker and broker of 60 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born in October, 1879. He is a member of the Boston stock exchange.

Lovering, Henry Bacon, soldier and statesman of 460 Geneva ave., Boston, Mass., was born April 8, 1841, in Portsmouth, N.H. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Lovering, Henry Morton, manufacturer and banker of Taunton, Mass., was born July 28, 1840, in Taunton, Mass. He is president of the Taunton-New Bedford Copper company.

Lovett, Eldon H., clergyman of 146 South Portland ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1852, in Lincoln, Maine. He has been secretary of the Colgate university.

Lovett, Robert Morss, educator and author of 1718 East Fifty-sixth st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 25, 1870, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of A History of English Literature and other works.

Lovett, Robert Scott, lawyer and railroad president of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born June 22, 1860, in San Jacinto, Texas. He is president of the Houston and Texas Central Railroad company.

Loving, George Fullington, architect and designer of Boston, Mass., was born March 26, 1851, in Boston, Mass. He erected the Masonic temple of Boston and various other buildings.

Loving, John Wheeler, clergyman and author of Campbellsville, Ky., was born Dec. 16, 1860, in Virginia. He is the author of The Doctrine of Sin in John.

Low, A. Maurice, journalist and author of 1730 Connecticut ave., Washington, D.C., was born in 1860 in London, England. He is the author of A Short History of Labor Legislation in Great Britain.

Low, Albert Howard, chemist, metallurgist and author of 911 East Thirteenth st., Denver, Col., was born June 27, 1855, in Chelsea, Mass. He is the author of Technical Methods of Ore Analysis.

Low, Charles H., banker of 481 Palm ave., Riverside, Cal., was born Oct. 30, 1848, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Low, Marcus A., lawyer and railroad president of 1271 Fillmore st., Topeka, Kan., was born Aug. 1, 1842, in Guilford, Maine. Since 1892 he has been general attorney of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway companies at Topeka.

Low, Seth, merchant, philanthropist and college president of 30 East Sixty-fourth st., New York City, was born Jan. 18, 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1902-03 he was mayor of the city of New York.

Low, Will Hicok, painter and artist of Bronxville, N.Y., was born May 31, 1853, in Albany, N.Y. Among his favorite works are Calling Home the Cows and many others.

Low, William Gilman, lawyer and author of 44 Cedar st., New York City, was born April 9, 1844, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of The Balance of the Geneva Award and various other monographs.

Lowber, James William, educator, clergyman and lecturer of Austin, Texas, was born in 1847 in Chaplin, Ky. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from the university of Indianapolis; and the degree of Ph.D. from Syracuse university. He has been president of the Columbia Christian college; and has filled pastorates in various cities. For many years he was editor of The Apostolic Church; and for five years was chancellor of the Texas Christian university. He is the author of Culture; Struggles and Triumphs of the Truth and other works.

Lowden, Frank Orren, educator, lawyer and statesman of Oregon, Ill., was born Jan. 26, 1861, in Sunrise City, Minn. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Lowe, Arthur Houghton, cotton manufacturer and financier of 863 Main st., Fitchburg, Mass., was born Aug. 20, 1853, in Rindge, N.H. He is president of the Lancaster mills.

Lowe, Clement Belton, physician, educator and author of 145 North Tenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 30, 1846, in Salem, N.J. Since 1885 he has been professor of materia medica at the Philadelphia college of pharmacy.

Lowe, John Whitefield, capitalist of Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 22, 1856, in Freedom, Pa. He is president of the Elite Laundry company.

Lowe, Joseph G., lawyer and statesman of Washington, Kan., was born Dec. 31, 1846, in Rush county, Ind. In 1895 he was appointed state railroad commissioner of Kansas.

Lowe, Perley, lumberman of 332 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 6, 1845, in Levant, Maine. He is a member of the firm of Perley Lowe and company.

Lowell, Abbott Lawrence, educator, lecturer, lawyer and author of Cambridge,Mass., was born Dec. 13, 1856, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Government and Parties of Continental Europe and other works.

Lowell, Daniel Ozro Smith, educator and author of 76 Alban st., Dorchester, Mass.,was born April 13, 1851, in Denmark, Maine. He is the author of Jason's Quest and other works.

Lowell, Delmar Rial, soldier, chaplain, author and poet of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 29, 1844, in South Valley, N.Y. He is the author of Historic Genealogy of the Lowells in America.

Lowell, Percival, astronomer and author of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born March 13, 1855, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Soul of the Far East and other works.

Lowndes, Arthur, clergyman and author of 143 East Thirty-seventh st., New York City, was born June 13, 1858, in London, England. Since 1900 he has been editor of the Church Eclectic of New York City.

Lowndes, George Steel, banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born March 29, 1847, in Yanceyville, N.C. He is vice-president of the Hillyer Trust company.

Lowrey, B. G., educator and college president of Amarillo, Texas, was born May 25, 1862, in Kossuth, Miss. Since 1898 he has been president of the Blue Mountain female college of Mississippi.

Lowrey, Tom Calvin, educator and banker of Blue Mountain, Miss., was born May 25, 1862, in Kossuth, Miss. He is president of the Bank of Blue Mountain.

Lowrey, William Tyndale, clergyman and college president of Blue Mountain, Miss., was born March 3, 1858,in Tishomingo county, Miss. In 1885-98 he was president of the Blue Mountain female college.

Lowrie,Wall L., diplomat of Weimer, Saxe-Weimer, was born in Michigan. In 1906 he was appointed consul at Weimer.

Lowrie, Walter, clergyman and author of Rome, Italy, was born April 20, 1868, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1907 he has been rector of St. Paul's American church at Rome.

Lowry, Hiram Harrison, clergyman and college president of Pekin, China, was born May 29, 1843, in Pekin, China. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and D.D. He served in the sixty-seventh regiment Ohio volunteer infantry during the civil war. Since 1867 he has been a clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal church; and is now president of Pekin university.

Lowry, Joseph Eugene, railroad manager of New Orleans, La., was born Jan. 28, 1863, in Yorkville, S.C. In 1892-99 he was car accountant of the Savannah, Americus and Montgomery railroad at Americus, Ga.

Lowry, Robert James, banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born March 4, 1840, in Greenville, Tenn. He is president of the Lowry Banking company of Atlanta.

Lowthian, Nicholas I., soldier, farmer and statesman of Milbank, S.D., was born March 17, 1840, in Canada. In 1893-97 he was a member of the South Dakota state senate.

Loy, F. W., lawyer, real estate broker and banker of Chaffee, Mo., was born March 10, 1859, in Effingham, Ill. He is president of the Chaffee State bank.

Lubin, David, merchant and author of Sacramento, Cal., was born in 1849. He is vice-president of Weinstock, Lubin and company. He is the author of Let There Be Light.

Lubke, George William, lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 22, 1845, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1882-89 he was judge of the circuit court of St. Louis.

Lucas, Aaron Brinry, banker of Meadows, Ga., was born Sept. 2, 1859, in Waverly, Iowa. He is president of the Roseberry State bank.

Lucas, Frank D., banker of Gotebo, Okla., was born Oct. 27, 1874, in Kansas City, Mo. He is cashier of the Oklahoma State bank.

Lucas, Frederic Augustus, curator, scientist and author of 827 President st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 25, 1852, in Plymouth, Mass. Since 1904 he has been curator-in-chief of the museum of the Brooklyn institute.

Lucas, Howard Chauncey, banker of North Yakima, Wash., was born April 11, 1872, in Ames, Iowa. He is vice-president and manager of the Yakima Trust company.

Lucas, Parker Vincent, banker of Roseberry, Idaho,was born March 28, 1888, in South Dakota. He is cashier of the Roseberry State bank.

Lucas, S. Decatur, educator and college president of Minden, La., was born March 8, 1860, in Galantin county, Ky. He is president of the Jeff Davis college of Minden.

Luccock, Naphtali, clergyman and author of 3867 Delmar ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 28, 1853, in Kimbolton, Ohio. He is the author of Christian Citizenship and other works.

Luce, Erle D., railroad president of Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 20, 1882, in Redwing, Minn. He is colonel of the first regiment of infantry of the Minnesota national guard. He is president of the Electric Short Line Railroad company;and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Luce, G. W., railway official of San Francisco, Cal. He entered railway service in 1875 with the Southern Pacific railway; has filled various positions. In 1901-11 was general freight agent, in 1911-12 assistant to vice-president in charge of traffic, and since 1912 has been freight traffic manager of the same road.

Luce, Robert, lawyer and author of Somerville, Mass., was born Dec. 2, 1862, in Auburn, Maine. He is the author of Going Abroad and other works.

Luce, Robert Lee, lawyer of 29 Liberty st., New York City, was born Sept. 19, 1862, in Hartwick, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of Luce and Davis.

Lucey. Thomas Elmore, author and poet of Eureka Springs, Ark., was born Jan. 15, 1874, in Monroe, N.C. He is the author of Through Prairie Meadows,a volume of poems and other works.

Luckey, George Washington, educator and author of 1439 R st., Lincoln, Neb., was born in 1855 near Decatur, Ind. He is the author of The Professional Training of Secondary School Teachers in the United States and other works.

Lucking, Alfred, lawyer and statesman of 32 Rowena st., Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 18, 1856, in Canada. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Ludden, Patrick Anthony, clergyman, bishop and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born in 1838 in Ireland. Since 1887 he has been first Roman Catholic bishop of Syracuse.

Ludeman, August, capitalist of 17 West Houston st., New York City. He is president of the Consumers Park brewery and is vice-president or treasurer of other corporations.

Luden, William Henry, manufacturer and banker of 212 North Eighth st., Reading, Pa., was born in Reading, Pa. He is president of the Schuylkill Valley bank and Kola Chemical company.

Ludington, Charles H., publisher of 425 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1866 in New York. He is secretary-treasurer and director of The Curtis Publishing company of Philadelphia.

Ludington, Rowland S., lawyer of Wenatchee, Wash., was born May 13, 1869, in Wenona, Ill. He has been a delegate to the republican state convention; and president of the Chelan county bar association.

Ludlam, Charles Stewart, accountant of 30 Broad st., New York City, was born Nov. 11, 1866, in Chicago, Ill. He is a member of the firm of Haskins and Sells.

Ludlow, Henry Hunt, soldier, mathematician and author of Fort Moultrie, S.C., was born April 15, 1854, in Easton, Pa. He is the author of Elements of Trigonometry.

Ludlow, James Meeker, clergyman and author of East Orange, N.J., was born March 15, 1841, in Elizabeth, N.J. He is the author of That Angelic Woman, a novel and other works.

Ludlow, Nicoll, naval officer of Oakdale, N.Y., was born Sept. 11, 1842, in Riverside Islip, N.Y. He served in the civil and Spanish-American wars and retired with the rank of admiral.

Ludwig, John C., lawyer and jurist of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Dec. 1, 1850, in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1892-1900 he was judge of the superior court of Milwaukee county.

Ludwig, O. C.,journalist, librarian and publisher of Little Rock, Ark., was born Sept. 16, 1858, in Decatur, Ala. Since 1905 he has been state librarian of Arkansas.

Luecke, Martin, educator, clergyman and author of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born June 22, 1859, in Sheboygan county, Wis. He is the author of History of the Civil War of the United States and other works.

Luke, John Guthrie, manufacturer of 194 Riverside drive, New York City, was born April 29, 1857, in Springfield, Mass. He is president of the West Virginia Pulp and Paper company.

Luke, Kenneth C., banker of Olga, N.D., was born Feb. 1, 1884, in Baldwinsville, N. Y. He is cashier of the First State bank.

Lukeman, Henry Augustus, sculptor and artist of Stockbridge, Mass., was born Jan. 28, 1871, in Richmond, Va. His most important works are four colossal statues for the Brooklyn institute and others.

Lukens, David L., banker of 1600 Hamilton st., Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president and director of the Swarthmore National bank and a director of other corporations.

Lukens, Edward Fell, lawyer and business director of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 29, 1870, in Philadelphia,Pa. He is secretary-treasurer and director of The Schwarzwaelder company.

Lukens, Herman Tyson, educator and scientist of 330 Webster ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 29, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D., and has studied in Berlin, Halle,Leipzig, Paris and Jena. In 1891-94 he was a teacher of biology in the north west division high school of Chicago; in 1898-1907 was head training teacher in the state normal school of California, Pa.; and since 1907 has been a teacher in the Francis W. Parker school of Chicago. He is a lecturer in summer schools.

Lull, Francis Wayland,lawyer of Wetumpka, Ala., was born Oct. 19, 1872, in Wetumpka, Ala. He is vice-president of the First National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Lummis, Charles A., banker and broker of New York City, was born April 28, 1849, in New York City. Since 1888 he has been a member of the New York stock exchange; and is a member of the banking firm of Lummis and Parsons. He is president of the Boulevard Real Estate company of Summit, N.J.; and a director of the Summit Trust company.

Lummis, Charles Fletcher, explorer and author of 200 East ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born in 1858 in Massachusetts. He is the author of Some Strange Corners of Our Country and other works.

Lummus, Henry Tilton, lawyer and author of Lynn, Mass., was born Dec. 28, 1876, in Lynn, Mass. He is the author of a treatise on The Law of Mechanics' Liens Upon Real Estate in Massachusetts.

Lumpkin, Joseph Henry, lawyer and jurist of Atlanta, Ga., was born about 1848 in Athens, Ga. Since 1905 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Georgia.

Luna, Tranquilino, statesman of Los Lunas, N.M., was born Feb. 23, 1849, in Los Lunas, N.M. In 1881-85 he was a member of congress.

Lund, Andrew T., lumber dealer and banker of Vining, Minn., was born Dec. 22, 1885, in Vining, Minn. He is president of Lund's State bank.

Lund, Anthon Henrik, banker and statesman of 60 East South Temple, Salt Lake City, Utah, was born May 15, 1844, in Aalborg, Denmark. He taught school and was a telegraph operator. For eleven years he was superintendent of the Ephraim cooperative mercantile institution; and is now a director of the executive committee of Zion's cooperative mercantile institution of Salt Lake City. He was for two years president of the Utah National bank; is president of the State bank of Utah, the Oolite Stone company, the Inland Crystal Salt company, and vice-president of Zion's Savings and Trust company. He served as second lieutenant in the militia during the Indian war; has been a member of the Utah legislature; and regent of the university of Utah. He is also president of the Utah genealogical society.

Lundevall, Torjus, banker of Greenbush, Minn., was born Oct. 29, 1871, in Norway. He is cashier of the State bank of Greenbush.

Lundgren, Leonard, civil engineer of Denver, Col., was born Dec. 3, 1883, in Chicago, Ill. He has received the degrees of B.S., C. E. and M.S. He was first engaged in railroad engineering and construction work; and in 1907-08 was instructor of civil engineering in the state university of Iowa. In 1908-13 he was with the bureau of public works in the Philippines and was also project engineer. Since 1911 he has been district engineer in the United States forest service.

Lundgren, Nils, merchant and banker of Atwater, Minn., was born April 24, 1857, in Sweden. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Lunemann, John Henry, banker of La Porte City, Iowa, was born Sept. 4, 1870, in Waterloo, Iowa. He is secretary and treasurer of the National Land company.

Lungerhausen, Oscar Charles, lawyer and banker of Mount Clemens, Mich., was born Feb. 26, 1865, in Mount Clemens, Mich. He is president of the Mount Clemens Mineral Spring Water company.

Lungershausen, Traugott, banker of Mount Clemens, Mich., was born July 1, 1833, in Germany. He is president of the Mount Clemens Savings bank.

Lungren, Charles Marshall, journalist and inventor of Hagerstown, Md., was born Dec. 13, 1853, in Hagerstown, Md. He edited the American edition of Alglave and Boulard's Electric Light.

Luper, George B., banker of 225 Chestnut st., Meadville, Pa., was born Aug. 13, 1852, in Harmonsburg, Pa. He is president of the Crawford County Trust company.

Lupton, Mary Josephine, editor and author of 2735 North Halsted st., Chicago, Ill., was born in Newey, Ireland. She is associate editor of the New World of Chicago; and has translated The Child of the Moon and other works.

Luquer, Lea McIlvaine, educator and author of 321 West Eightieth st., New York City, was born in 1864. in Brooklyn, N.Y, He is the author of Minerals in Rock Sections.

Lurtin, Horace Harmon, lawyer and jurist of Nashville, Tenn., was born Feb. 26, 1844, in Newport, Ky. Since 1893 he has been judge of the United States circuit court at Nashville.

Lush, Charles Keeler, journalist and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Dec. 5, 1861, in La Crosse, Wis. He is the author of The Federal Judge; and The Autocrats.

Lusk, Frank S., banker of Missoula, Mont., was born April 27, 1857, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Lusk, Graham, educator, physiologist and author of 11 East Seventy-fourth st., New York City, was born Feb.15, 1866, in Bridgeport, Conn. He is the author of Elements of the Science of Nutrition.

Lutes, Della Thompson, editor of Cooperstown, N.Y., was born in Jackson, Mich. She is the editor of the American Motherhood Magazine.

Luther, Edward Staats, publicist of 51 Chambers st., New York City, was born Nov. 9, 1876, in Ballston Spa, N.Y. In 1899-1906 he was political writer for the New York Times.

Luther, Flavel Sweeten, educator, college president and author of 115 Vernon st., Hartford, Conn., was born May 26, 1850, in Brooklyn, Conn. Since 1904 he has been president of the Trinity college of Hartford.

Luther, Homer Jerome, banker of 304 West Center st., Medina, N.Y., was born in 1856, in Sacramento, Cal. He has been engaged in active service with the Union bank over thirty years, of which he is now vice-president.

Luther, Mark Lee, litterateur and author of 452 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Jan. 5, 1872, in Knowlesville, N.Y. He is the author of The Favor of a Princess and other works.

Lutkin, Peter Christian, musician of 1330 Church st., Evanston, Ill., was born March 27, 1858, in Thompsonville, Wis. He is dean of the school of music at the Northwestern university, and is conductor of the Evanston musical club.

Luttgen, Walther, banker of 43 Exchange place, New York City, was born Jan. 7, 1839, in Solingen, Germany. Since 1880 he has been a partner in the firm of August Belmont and company. For twenty-five years he has been a director of Illinois Central Railroad company and is identified with various other corporations.

Lutz, Frank Joseph, physician and surgeon of 1630 South Grand ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born May 24, 1855, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1901 he has been professor of surgery in the medical department of the St. Louis university.

Lutz, George Washington, manufacturer and financier of 112 Nineteenth st., Wheeling, W.Va.,was born July 17,1855, in Wheeling, W.Va. He learned the plumbing, steam and gas fitting business;and is now president and general manager of the Trimble and Lutz Supply company. He is also president of the Gee Electric company and a stockholder in the Wheeling Steel and Iron company and other corporations. He has been president of the board of trade; and was the originator and president of the market auditorium.

Lutz, Mrs. Grace Livingston Hill, litterateur and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born April 16, 1865, in Wellsville, N.Y. She is the author of A Little Servant and other works.

Lutz, J. Milton, banker and statesman of Clifton Heights, Pa., was born Oct. 18, 1857, in Ambler, Pa. He is a representative of the Pennsylvania state legislature.

Lutz, Samuel G., railway official of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Dec. 8, 1868, in Illinois. In 1890 he entered railway service as a stenographer, and has since held various positions to general freight agent and traffic manager. Since 1910 he has been traffic manager of the Minneapolis and St. Louis railroad.

Lydecker, Garret J., soldier of 160 Joseph Campus ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 15, 1843, in Englewood, N.J. In 1907 he was made brigadier-general and retired by operation of law.

Lydston, George Frank, surgeon and author of 32 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1858, in Tuolumne, Cal. He is the author of Stricture and Urethra and other works.

Lyford, Frederic E., banker of Waverly, N. Y., was born Jan. 26, 1853, in Waterville, Maine. Since 1871 he has been connected with the First National bank of Waverly, of which he is now president.

Lyford, James Otis, journalist, lawyer and author of Concord, N.H., was born June 28, 1853, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Life of Edward H. Rollins; and editor of History of Concord, N.H.

Lyford, Oliver Smith, railroad official of 332 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 19, 1823, in Mt. Vernon, Maine. Since 1890 he has been vice-president of the Chicago and Eastern Illinois railroad.

Lyle, Epaminondas Ewing, banker of Wahoo, Neb., was born Feb. 20, 1843, in Oakfield, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Lyle, Eugene P., journalist and author of Prince George county, Va., was born Dec. 31, 1873, in Dallas, Texas. He is the author of The Missourian and The Lone Star.

Lyles, Pleas L., journalist and statesman of Eminence, Mo., was born Dec. 4, 1861, in Houston, Miss. He is editor and publisher of The Current Wave; and since 1906 has been a member of the state legislature.

Lyman, Albert Josiah, clergyman and author of 255 President st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 24, 1845, in Williston, Vt. He is the author of Preaching in the New Age and other works.

Lyman, Arthur, trustee of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1861 in Waltham, Mass. He is vice-president of the Brooklyn Development company.

Lyman, Arthur Theodore, manufacturer of 50 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 8, 1832, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Provident Institution for Savings.

Lyman, Edwin, real estate dealer and banker of McDonald, Kan, was born July 29, 1872, in Nebraska. He is president of the State bank.

Lyman, Frederick A., musician and composer of Columbia, Conn., was born April 22, 1864, in Columbia, Conn. Since 1890 he has been connected with the American institute of normal methods as instructor in public schools of music.

Lyman, Frederick Wolcott, druggist and capitalist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born June 18, 1849, in Plymouth, Conn. He is a director of the Minnesota Loan and Trust company.

Lyman, John Pickering, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 8, 1847, in Portsmouth, N.H. He is president of the Webster and Atlas National bank.

Lyman, Joseph, painter and artist of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born July 26, 1843, in Ravenna, Ohio. His more important works are Summer Night and Evening.

Lyman, Ronald Theodore, textile manufacturer of 50 State st., Boston, Mass., was born July 8, 1879, in Waltham, Mass. He is treasurer of the Whittenton Manufacturing company.

Lynch, Frederick, clergyman and author of 13 East One Hundred and Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born July 21, 1867, in Peace Dale, R.I. He is the author of the Enlargement of Life and other works.

Lynch, Gertrude, journalist and author of 132 East Nineteenth st., New York City,was born in New London, Conn. She is author of The Fighting Chance and other works.

Lynch, James Daniel, lawyer, author and poet of Tahlequah, Okla., was born Jan. 16, 1836, in Mecklenburg county, Va. He is the author of Bench and Bar of Mississippi and other works.

Lynch, James Mathew, printer and business president of 2227 Central ave., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Jan. 11, 1867, in Manlius, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been president of the International Typographical Union.

Lynch, Jeremiah, capitalist and author of San Francisco, Cal.,was born March 18, 1849, in Fall River, Mass. In 1882-86 he was a member of the California state senate. He is the author of Egyptian Sketches.

Lynch, Jerome M., physician and proctologist of 57 East Fifty-second st., New York

City, was born in Ireland. He graduated in Dublin, Edinburgh and London; and graduated from the Chicago university medical school. He has been vice-president of the American proctologic society; and a lecturer in Cornell medical college. He is consulting proctologist to the Nassau hospital and other institutions. He is the author of numerous medical works.

Lynch, John, lawyer and statesman of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born Nov. 1, 1843, in Providence, R.I. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress.

Lynch, John Roy, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 514 Thirtieth st., Oakland, Cal., was born Sept. 10, 1847, in Concordia Parish, La. In 1873-77 and 1881-83 he was a member of congress.

Lynch, Philip B., lawyer of 604 Marin st., Vallejo, Cal., was born June 28, 1872, in Vallejo, Cal. He graduated from the Oakland Santa Clara college. He has been president of the Merchants' association of Vallejo and mayor of his city. He was a presidential elector for Wilson.

Lynch, Thomas J., lawyer of Augusta, Maine, was born Nov. 30, 1856, in Augusta, Me. Since 1905 he has been trustee of the Lithgow public library of Augusta. Since 1894 he has been president of the Augusta loan and building association.

Lynch, Warren J., railroad official of 30 Church st., New York City. Since 1911 he has been third vice-president of the American steel foundries.

Lynde, Francis, railroad official and author of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Nov. 12, 1856, in Lewiston, N.Y. He is the author of A Question of Courage and other works.

Lynde, Samuel Adams, railroad official of New York City, was born Dec. 14, 1855, in Rock Island, Ill. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Chicago and North Western railroad.

Lyndes, Frank, educator, musician and composer of Boston, Mass., was born May 16, 1858, in Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of many sacred songs, anthems, pianoforte pieces, organ pieces and cantatas.

Lynip, Benjamin Franklin, banker of Alturas, Cal., was born June 20, 1869, in New York. He has been postmaster of Lovelock, Neb. He is cashier and secretary of the First National bank.

Lynk, Frederick M., clergyman and author of Techny, Ill., was born Feb. 13, 1881, in Prussia. He is editor of the Christian Family.

Lynn, Bascom, physician of Carlsbad, Texas, was born on Sept. 8, 1864, in Freestone county, Texas. He has attained success in the practice of medicine; and is now superintendent of the state tuberculosis colony at Carlsbad.

Lyon, Cecil Andrew, lumber manufacturer and capitalist of Sherman, Texas, was born Nov. 29, 1869, in Boston, Ga. He is president of the Lyon-Gray Lumber company.

Lyon, David Gordon, educator and author of 12 Scott st., Cambridge, Mass., was born May 24, 1852, in Benton, Ala. He is author of An Assyrian Manual and other works.

Lyon, Ernest, clergyman, founder and diplomat of Laurel, Md., was born on Oct. 22, 1860, in British Honduras. Since 1903 he has been minister resident and consul-general of the United States at Monrovia, Liberia.

Lyon, George, journalist, publisher and public official of Nelson, Neb., was born July 30, 1859, in Ogdensburg, N.Y. He is a director of the First National bank of Nelson.

Lyon, George F., lawyer and jurist of Binghamton, N.Y., was born July 13, 1849, in Barker, N.Y. In 1893 he became justice of the supreme court of New York.

Lyon, George Reed, soldier, merchant and statesman of Waukegan, Ill., was born July 19, 1846, in Waukegan, Ill. In 1898, 1900 and 1902 he was a member of the general assembly of the Illinois state legislature.

Lyon, Harold Lloyd, tropical agriculturist of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born Oct. 14, 1879, in Hastings, Minn. He received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and Ph.D. from the university of Minnesota, where for seven years he was instructor and then assistant professor of botany. In 1907-09 he was assistant pathologist, and since 1909 pathologist at the experimental station of the Hawaiian sugar plant association of Honolulu. He is the author of Tropical Agriculture and other monographs.

Lyon, J. Denniston, banker of 235 Water st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Jan. 24, 1861, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Safe Deposit and Trust company, president of the Continental Improvement company, and vice-president of the People's Savings bank, and a director of various banks, industrial and railroad corporations. He is trustee of the Allegheny general hospital and other institutions.

Lyon, Palmer Heath, physician and surgeon of Saratoga Springs, N.Y., was born Nov. 6, 1876, in Jersey City, N.J. He graduated from Columbia university. In 1898-1900 he was medical inspector in the New York health department; and in 1900-01 was acting assistant surgeon in the United States army. He was promoted to captain and assistant surgeon United States volunteers for special services in the Philippines; and became chief physician to the Philippine prison bureau at Billbib prison, Manila. In 1911-13 he was physician-in-charge of the Saratoga Springs Sanitarium; and holds commission as first lieutenant in the medical reserve corps of the United States army. He is the author of Antitoxin Treatment of Diphtheria; and is the inventor of a recording altometer, computing scale and calculator.

Lyon, Samuel Backus, physician and educator of White Plains, N.Y., was born Aug. 25, 1841, in Palmer, Mass. He is medical

superintendent of Bloomingdale asylum,New York City.

Lyon, Thomas Lyttleton, educator, scientist and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Feb. 17, 1869, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1906 he has been professor of experimental agronomy at Cornell university.

Lyon, Thomas R., lumberman and financier of 204 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 31, 1854, in Conneaut,Ohio. He is president of the Lyon Cypress Lumber company and other corporations.

Lyon, William Henry, clergyman and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Dec. 23, 1846, in Fall River, Mass. Since 1873 he has been a minister of the Unitarian church and is the author of several religious works.

Lyons, Albert Brown, educator, chemist and author of 102 Alger ave., Detroit, Mich., was born April 1, 1841, in the Hawaiian Island. He is the author of The Lyon Families of New England.

Lyons, Charles W., clergyman and college president of Philadelphia, Pa.,was born July 31, 1868, in Boston, Mass. He is president of St. Joseph's college of Philadelphia.

Lyons, Judson Whitlocke, lawyer of Augusta, Ga., was born Aug. 15, 1858, in Burke county, Ga. In 1898-1906 he was register of the United States treasury.

Lyons, Julius Judah, musician, composer and lawyer of New York City, was born Oct. 7, 1843, in New York City. He is musical editor of the Daily News of New York City.

Lyons, Samuel Ross, soldier, educator and clergyman of Bloomington, Ind., was April 28, 1849, in South Carolina. Since 1892 he has been a trustee of the Indiana university.

Lyons, Timothy Augustine, naval officer and author of 146 Central Park, New York City, was born March 25, 1845, in Ireland. He is the author of Magnetism of Iron and Steel Ships and other works.

Lyons, William Wallace, banker of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Oct. 29, 1843,in Harrison county, Ohio. He is president of the Capital Insurance company.

Lyte, Eliphalet Oram, educator, lecturer and author of Millersville, Pa., was born June 29, 1842, in Bird-in-Hand, Pa. He is the author of The School Song Book and other works.

Lytle, Norman Alvie, banker of Coldwater, Kan., was born May 18, 1878, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Willmore State bank.

Lyttle, Eugene William,school inspector of Albany, N.Y., was born April 15, 1857, in Theresa, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been school inspector for the New York state educational department.

Maas, Anthony J., clergyman,librarian,college president and author of Woodstock,Md., was born Aug. 23, 1858, in Germany. Since 1888 he has been librarian and since 1891 professor of scripture at the Woodstock college of which he has been president since 1907. He is the author of The Life of Christ and other works.

Maas, Theodore, banker and grain dealer of Mazeppa, Minn., was born July 22, 1863, in Minnesota. He is president of the bank of Mazeppa.

Mabbott,John Milton,physician of 19 Fifth ave., New York City, was born on July 14, 1862, in Waterbury, Conn. He is now attending obstetrician to the New York infant asylum and other hospitals.

Maben, John Campbell, manufacturer and financier of Birmingham, Ala., was born Dec. 31, 1839, in Petersburg, Va. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Sloss-Sheffield Steel and Iron company.

Mabery, Charles Frederic, educator and chemist of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Jan. 13, 1850, in North Gorham, Maine. He has published numerous papers in scientific journals.

Mabie, Charles Elias, insurance president and financier of Chicago, Ill., was born on July 1, 1855, in Union River, Wis. Since 1898 he has been president of the Northwestern Life Assurance company.

Mabrey, Henry Y., educator and jurist of Greenville, Mo., was born Dec. 3, 1836, in Randolph county, Ind. He has been county superintendent of public schools. He attained the rank of lieutenant in the civil war. Since 1902 he has been probate judge.

Mabry, Milton Harvey, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Tallahassee, Fla., was born on June 17, 1851, in Pickens county, Ala. In 1891-1903 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Florida.

Mabry, Thomas J., lawyer and publisher of Clovis, N.M., was born Oct. 17, 1885, in Carlisle county, Ky. He has been engaged in the wholesale lumber business. He was the youngest member of the New Mexico constitutional convention of 1910; and is now a member of the New Mexico state senate for term ending in 1917. He is a successful lawyer and newspaper publisher; and is a noted southwestern newspaper correspondent and contributor to current publications.

MacAfee, John Blair,capitalist of Renfrew, Ardmore, Pa., was born July 4, 1861, in St. John, New Brunswick. In 1882-90 he practiced law. In 1898-1900 he was president of the American Engineering company; and has been president of a score of railroads and industrial corporations.

MacAlister, James, educator, college president and author of 4301 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 26, 1840, in Glasgow, Scotland. Since 1891 he has been president of the Drexel institute. He is author of numerous addresses and other works.

MacArthur, Archibald, contarctor of 343 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 15, 1834, in Mt. Morris, N.Y. He is the principal stockholder and chairman of the W. and A. MacArthur company, limited.

MacArthur, Arthur, soldier of 575 Marshall st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born June 2,

1845, in Springfield, Mass. He served in the civil war and in 1899 attained the rank of major-general.

MacArthur, Robert D., physician of 204 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 1, 1843, in Glengary, Ontario, Canada. He is a member of the Chicago medical college.

MacArthur, Robert Stuart, clergyman, lecturer and author of New York City, was born July 31, 1848, in Canada. Since 1870 he has been pastor of the Calvary baptist church. He is the author of Quick Truths in Quaint Texts and other works.

MacArthur, Walter, journalist and author of 46 East st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 9, 1862, in Glasgow, Scotland. He has been the editor of The Coast Seamen's Journal. He is the author of The Red Record.

MacAuley, Charles Raymond, illustrator, cartoonist, artist and author, was born on March 19, 1871, in Canton, Ohio. He contributed drawings for Life of New York City. He is the author of Emblem Land.

MacBeth, George Alexander, manufacturer and business president of 717 Anderson ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1845, in Urbana, Ohio. He is president of the Savings and Trust company and other corporations.

MacBeth, Henry, clergyman and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 2, 1858, in Ireland. He is rector of the St. Thomas church.

MacBride, Thomas Houston, botanist and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born July 31, 1848, in Rogersville, Tenn. Since 1884 he has been professor of botany in the state university of Iowa. He is the author of botany and other works.

MacCaughey, Vaughan, educator and botanist of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born July 7, 1877, in Huron, S.D. He received the degree of B.S.A. from Cornell university, where in 1905-08 he was assistant entomologist. Since 1910 he has been professor in charge of the department of botany at the college of Hawaii; and since 1911 professor in charge of department and extension work in that institution. Since 1912 he has also been editor of the Hawaii Educational Review.

MacCauley, Clay, clergyman, college president and author of 2 Newbury Place, Boston, Mass., was born May 8, 1843, in Chambersburg, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant. He is the author of Japanese Literature and other works.

MacChesney, Nathan William, soldier, clergyman, lecturer and lawyer of 742 West Harrison st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 2, 1878, in Chicago, Ill. He served in the Spanish-American war.

MacClintock, William Darnall, educator and clergyman of 5629 Lexington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 28, 1858, in Elizaville, Ky. He has been dean in the junior college of the university of Chicago.

MacConnell, Charles Jenkins, educator and naval officer of 43 Exchange place, New York City, was born Dec. 14, 1837, in Bucks county, Pa. In 1906 he was promoted to the rank of rear-admiral.

MacCord, Charles William, draftsman and author of Hoboken, N.J., was born on March 18, 1836, in Northeast, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been professor emeritus in the Stevens institute of technology. He is the author of Velocity Diagrams and other works.

MacCorkle, William Alexander, lawyer and statesman of Charleston, W.Va., was born on May 7, 1857, in Lexington, Va. In 1892-97 he was governor of the state of West Virginia.

MacCoun, Townsend, cartographer and author of Essex Falls, N.J., was born in 1845 in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of Early New York and other works.

MacCracken, Henry Mitchell, educator, clergyman and author of New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1840, in Oxford, Ohio. He is the author of A Metropolitan University and other works.

MacCracken, John Henry, educator and college president of 15 East Eighty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 30, 1875, in Rochester, Vt. Since 1903 he has been syndic and professor of politics at the New York university.

MacCulloch, Hunter, journalist and poet of 430 Van Buren st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 22, 1847, in Glasgow, Scotland. He is the author of From Dawn to Dusk and other works.

MacCurdy, George Grant, anthropologist, scientist and author of 237 Church st., New Haven, Conn., was born April 17, 1863, in Warrensburg, Mo. Since 1898 he has been instructor at Yale university. He is the author of The Eolithic Problem and other works.

MacCutcheon, Byron, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born May 11, 1836, in Pembroke, N.H. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general. In 1883-91 he was a member of congress.

Macdonald, A. D., physician, surgeon and statesman of Kalispell, Mont., was born Oct. 17, 1861, in Wickham, New Brunswick. He has served three terms as a member of the Montana state legislature from Flathead county; and in 1913 was elected speaker of the house. He has been a member and chairman of the school board; health officer of his city and county; and president of Flathead county medical society.

MacDonald, Angus Gillis, educator and school inspector of Antigonish, Nova Scotia, was born Jan. 5, 1846, in Cape Breton, N.S. He has received the degrees of C.B. and M.A.; in 1877-85 was professor of mathematics in St. Francis Xavier's college; in 1885-91 was school inspector; and since 1900 has been government inspector of schools. He has been mayor of his city; and is the author of several important papers on educational questions.

MacDonald, Arthur, educator and author of 127 A st., Washington, D.C., was born on

July 4, 1856, Caledonia, N.Y. He is the author of Criminology and other works.

MacDonald, Augustus S., capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born April 19, 1865, in San Francisco, Cal. He graduated from the public schools and from Sackett college. He is president of the Anglo-Pacific Development company, president of the Richmond Wharf and Dock company, president of the Riverdale Mining company, president of the Pamure Oil company, president of the Van Ness Land company, president of the Rubicon Water and Power company, president of the Mendocino Water company, and president of the Standard Land company. He is a life member of the Pacific coast historical association.

MacDonald, Bruce James, banker of 326 Saginaw st., Flint, Mich., was born Aug. 26, 1866, in Lakeport, Mich. He is cashier of the National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

MacDonald,Carlos Frederick,physician and scientist of 15 East Forty-eighth st., New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1845, in Niles, Ohio. He has received the degrees of M.D. and A.M. He has been superintendent of King's county asylum, the Auburn state hospital and Binghamton state hospital. In 1887-98 he was professor of mental diseases, in 1898-1905 was professor of mental diseases and medical jurisprudence,and since 1905 has been emeritus professor of the university of Bellevue hospital medical college. He was president of the New York lunacy commission in 1889-1906; president of the medical board of Randall's island hospital; and in 1913-14 was president of the American medico-psychological association.

MacDonald, Charles, civil engineer of 5 Nassau st., New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1837, in Canada. He has been vice-president of the American society of civil engineers.

MacDonald, Donald Francis, educator and geologist of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 4, 1875, in Pictou county, Nova Scotia. He has received the degrees of B.S. and M.S. and LL.D., and in 1907-08 was a fellow in the university of Chicago. In 1911-13 he was geologist to the Isthmian canal commission; in 1912 was also geologist to the Panama-Costa-Rica boundary commission;and in 1913 was a member of the Panama government earthquake investigating commission. He is the author of Notes on the Geology of Panama and on kindred subjects.

MacDonald,Duncan Black,educator and author of Hartford, Conn., was born April 9, 1863, in Glasgow, Scotland. Since 1892 he has been professor of Semitic languages in Hartford theological seminary. He is the author of Constitutional Theory and other works.

MacDonald, Frances Lydia August, physician and lawyer of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 1, 1870, in Williamsburg, Brooklyn, N. Y. In 1900 he was a member of the international congress of medicine.

MacDonald, George Alexander, lawyer,capitalist and author of 40 Wall st., New York City, was born in New York City. He makes a specialty in law of corporations. He is the author of How Successful Lawyers Were Educated.

MacDonald, James Wilson Alexander, artist and sculptor of New York City, was born Aug. 25, 1824, in Steubenville, Ohio. His best known work is a bust of Joan of Arc.

MacDonald, John B., director and railroad builder of 21 Park Row, New York City, was born Nov. 7, 1844, in Ireland. He has charge of the construction of the New York city subways.

MacDonald, John L., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Shakopee, Minn., was born in 1838 in Scotland. He served in the civil war. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress.

MacDonald, John William,surgeon and author of 2123 Bryant ave.,Minneapolis, Minn., was born June 25, 1844, in Nova Scotia. He is surgeon in chief to the Minneapolis city hospital. He is the author of surgical diagnosis and treatment.

MacDonald, Loren Benjamin, clergyman of Concord, Mass., was born Jan. 21, 1858, in Newport, Nova Scotia. Since 1895 he has been pastor of the First Unitarian church of Concord.

MacDonald, Rufus Cyrene, physician and poet of 341 Parmenter st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1861, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Love and other poems.

MacDonald, Theodore N., insurance commissioner of 174 Sherman ave., New Haven, Conn., was born March 11, 1862, in New Haven, Conn. He has been insurance commissioner for Connecticut.

MacDonald, William, educator and author of Providence, R.I., was born July 31, 1863, in Providence, R.I. He is the author of Larger History of the United States and other works.

MacDougal, Clinton Dugald, soldier, lawyer, banker and statesman of 108 South st., Auburn, N.Y., was born June 14, 1839, in Scotland. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general. In 1837-77 he was a member of congress.

MacDougal, Daniel Trembly, educator,botanist and author of New York City, was born March 16, 1865, in Liberty, Ind. Since 1904 he has been assistant director of the New York botanical garden.

MacDougall, Hamilton Crawford, educator, musician and author of Wellesley, Mass., was born Oct. 15, 1858, in Warwick, R.I. Since 1900 he has been professor of music at Wellesley college. He is the author of Studies of Melody Playing and other works.

MacDowell, Elizabeth, painter and artist of 2018 Race st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. She has attained a national reputation as a painter.

MacDowell, William G., railroad official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 15, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Norfolk and Western railroad.

Mace, William Harrison, educator and author of 127 College place, Syracuse, N.Y., was born Nov. 27, 1852, near Lexington,Ind. Since 1891 he has been professor of history in Syracuse university. He is the author of Method in History and other works.

MacFadden, Bernard Adolphus, editor, lecturer and inventor of 88 Gold st., New York City, was born on Aug. 16, 1868, near Mills Springs, Mo. He is the editor of Physical Culture. He is the author of The Athletic's Conquest and other works.

MacFarland, Charles Stedman, clergyman, traveler and author of South Norwalk,Conn., was born Dec. 12, 1866, in Boston, Mass. He is pastor of the Congregational church. He is the author of The Infinite Affection and other works.

MacFarland, Hugh Campbell, lawyer,financier and founder of Tampa, Fla., was born on Dec. 28, 1851, in Scotland. He has been states attorney for the judicial court.

MacFarlane, Charles William,business man and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1850 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Value and Distribution and other works.

MacFarlane, John Muirhead, educator,botanist and author of Lansdowne, Pa., was born Sept. 28, 1855, in Scotland. Since 1893 he has been professor of botany in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Insectivorous Plants and other works.

MacGillivray, Angus, lawyer and jurist of Antigonish, Nova Scotia, was born in 1842, in Nova Scotia. He was educated at St. Francis Xavier's college, where he is now a lecturer on constitutional history. He began the practice of law in 1874; has been eight times elected to the Nova Scotia assembly; and has been a member of three provincial ministries, and once speaker of legislature.

MacGinniss, John, mining engineer, business president and statesman of Butte,Mont., was born on Oct. 10, 1867, in Homer, Iowa. He is president of the Silver Bow National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

MacGowan,Alice, litterateur and author of New York City, was born Dec. 10, 1858, in Perrysburg, Ohio. She is the author of The Last Word and other works.

MacGrath, Harold, journalist and author of 304 Kellogg st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Sept. 4, 1872, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is the author of Arms and The Woman.

Machen, Harry L., banker of 315 Bellevue st., Cape Girardeau, Mo., was born Feb. 5, 1880, in Sikeston, Mo. He is cashier of the Sturdivant bank.

Mack, Andrew, actor of 2314 Broadway, New York City, was born July 25, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is one of the most successful Irish comedians now playing in this country.

Mack, Anna E., writer and author of 708 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of For His Sake and other works.

Mack, Charles Ernest, lawyer and jurist of Virginia City, Nev., was born on July 22, 1857, in Columbia county, Wis. He is district judge of the first judicial district of Nevada.

Mack, Charles Samuel, physician, clergyman and author of 2353 Maplewood ave., Toledo, Ohio, was born Dec. 13, 1856, near Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1908 he has been pastor of the church of the New Jerusalem. He is the author of Principles of Medicine and other works.

Mack, John M., contractor and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 15,1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the General Asphalt company and other corporations.

Mack, Norman E., publisher and statesman of Buffalo, N.Y., was born in 1858. In 1898-1912 he was chairman of the democratic national committee; in 1911 was chairman of the democratic state committee; and in 1900, 1904 and 1908 was a member of the national democratic committee, receiving the re-election at the Baltimore convention. Since 1879 he has been publisher of the Evening Times; and is also publisher of the Buffalo Sunday Times, established in 1883.

Mack, William, lawyer and author of 306 West One Hundred and Twelfth st., New York City, was born Oct. 4, 1865, in Sumter county, S.C. He is the author of Digest of American State Reports and other works.

Mack, William B., lumberman and banker of Aberdeen, Wash., was born July 21, 1862, in Woonsocket, R.I. He is president of the United States National bank.

MacKay, Alexander Howard, educator and scientist of Dartmouth, Canada, was born May 19, 1848, in Nova Scotia. He has received the degrees of A.B. and LL.D. Since 1891 he has been superintendent of education for Nova Scotia. In 1891-1911 he was also a lecturer on botany and zoology in Dalhousie college. He is the author of Phenology of Canada.

Mackay, Charles H., journalist, poet and author of Boston, Mass., was born March 11, 1859, in Bridgeport, Maine. He is the editor of the Esoteric of Boston. He is the author of Zodiacal Influences.

Mackay, Clarence Hungerford,capitalist of 253 Broadway, New York City, was born on April 17, 1874, in San Francisco, Cal. Since his father's death in 1902 he has been president of The Postal Telegraph Cable company.

Mackay, Donald Sage, clergyman and author of 20 East Sixty-sixth st., New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1863, in Scotland. Since 1889 he has been pastor of the collegiate church of St. Nicholas, N.Y. He is the author of Collegiate Sermons.

Mackay, George Devereaux,banker of New York City, was born on Sept. 28, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Acme

Ball-bearing Castor company; and since 1879 has been a member of the New York Stock Exchange.

Mackay, Katherine Duer, litterateur and author of New York City. She is the author of The Stone of Destiny.

Mackay, Robert, journalist and publisher of 175 Fifth ave., New York City, was born April 22, 1871, in Virginia City, Nev. He has been managing editor of the Delineator. He is a contributor to magazines.

Mackay, William Andrew, mural painter and artist of 345 East Thirty-third st., New York City, was born July 10, 1878, in Philadelphia, Pa. He studied in Paris and Rome. Some of his mural paintings are in the senate reading room in Washington, the house of representatives in St. Paul and the supreme court room of Newark, N.J.

MacKaye, James, chemist and author of 15 Exchange st., Boston, Mass., was born April 8, 1872, in New York City. He is the author of the Economy of Happiness and other works.

Mackaye, Mrs. Maria Ellery, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1830, in Rhode Island. She is the author of Other French Studies and other works.

Mackaye, Percy Wallace, dramatist and author of Cornish, N.Y., was born March 16, 1875, in New York City. He is the author of Ferris the Wolf and other works.

Mackenzie, Alexander, soldier of 2611 Adams Mill Road, Washington, D.C., was born May 25, 1844, in Potosi, Wis. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Mackenzie, Arthur Stanley, educator and author of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born Sept. 26, 1865, in Canada. He is professor of physics in Bryn Mawr college. He is the author of The Law of Gravitation.

Mackenzie, James Cameron, educator, clergyman and founder of Dobbs Ferry-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born Aug. 15, 1852, in Scotland. Since 1901 he has been director of the Mackenzie school of Dobbs Ferry, N.Y.

Mackenzie, John Noland, physician and critic of 879 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 20, 1853, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the American laryngological association.

Mackenzie, Morris R. S., naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born in New York City. In 1906 he was retired with the rank of rear admiral.

Mackenzie, William Douglas, educator, clergyman, college president and author of 82 Gillette st., Hartford, Conn., was born July 16, 1859, in Africa. Since 1903 he has been president of the Hartford theological seminary. He is the author of The Ethics of Gambling and other works.

Mackey, Ansel Elliott, educator and college president of 56 Main st., Geneva, N.Y., was born June 3, 1836, in Rensselaerville, N.Y. He established the Geneva business college and short hand institute.

Mackey, Charles William, soldier, lawyer and public official of Franklin, Pa., was born Nov. 19, 1842, in Franklin, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant. He has been mayor of his city.

Mackie, George Kerr, coal operator and corporation official of Scammon, Kan., was born Dec. 3, 1868, near Beith, Scotland. He is president of the Mackie Fuel company.

Mackie, Pauline Bradford, author of 3037 Hull ave., Bronx, N.Y., was born on July 5, 1874, in Fairfield, Conn. She is the author of Ye Lyttle Salem Maide and other works.

Mackin, Sarah Maria Aloisa Spottiswood, author of 4 Rue Auguste Vacquerie, Paris, France, was born July 29, 1850, in Troy, Mo. She is the widow of the late James Mackin, New York state treasurer and state senator. She is the author of A Society Woman on Two Continents; From Rome to Lourdes and other works.

Mackintosh, Alexander, designer and architect of New York City, was born in October, 1861, in London, England. He was architect of the Empire building of New York City.

MacKintosh, George Lewis, educator, lecturer, clergyman and college president of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born Jan. 1, 1860, in Canada. He is president of the Wabash college.

Macklin, James Edgar, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 18, 1846, in New York City. He served in the civil war. In 1906 he was retired with the rank of rear admiral.

Mackubin, Ellen, litterateur and author of 163 Madison ave., New York City, was born in Chicago, Ill. She is the author of The King of the Town.

Mackubin, Florence, painter and artist of 417 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born May 19, 1865, in Florence, Italy. In 1900 she painted a portrait of Queen Henrietta Maria to hang in the Maryland state house.

Maclachlan, Charles, surgeon-general of New Rockford, N.D., was born July 13, 1861, in Canada. He is surgeon-general of the North Dakota national guard with the rank of colonel.

MacLachlan, Daniel A., educator, physician and pathologist of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 10, 1852, in Canada. Since 1899 he has been dean of the Detroit homeopathic college.

Maclay, Edgar Stanton, journalist, historian and author of Greenlawn, N.Y., was born April 18, 1863, in China. He is the author of the History of the United States Navy.

Maclay, William Walter, civil engineer and author of Glens Falls, N.Y., was born March 27, 1846, in New York City. Since 1893 he has been president of the Glens Falls Portland Cement company. He is author of Testing of Portland Cements and other works.

MacLean, Charles F., lawyer and jurist of 2122 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1837 in New Hartford, N.Y. He has been

justice of the supreme court of New York.

Maclean, Mrs. Clara Daragan, educator and author of Indian River, Fla., was born Oct. 11, 1841, near Wainsboro, S.C. She is the author of Riverlands and other works.

Maclean, Daniel, educator, physician, surgeon and college president of 964 Dolore st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 27, 1843, in Prince Edward Island. Since 1880 he has been president of the California medical college.

MacLean, George Edwin, educator, clergyman, college president and author of 603 College st., Iowa City, Iowa, was born Aug. 31, 1850, in Rockville, Conn. Since 1889 he has been president of the State university of Iowa.

MacLean, James Alexander, educator, college president and author of Moscow, Idaho, was born Aug. 2, 1868, in Mayfair, Ontario, Canada. He has been president of the university of Colorado. He is the author of essays on the Financial History of Canada.

Maclean, John Patterson, educator, lecturer and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 12, 1848, in Franklin, Ohio. He is author of Fingal's Cave and other works.

Maclean, Samuel Ritchie, banker and railroad president of Rye, N.Y., was born April 5, 1842, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Pittsburgh Railroad company.

Mac Leary, James Harvey, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of San Juan, Porto Rico, was born July 27, 1845, in Smith county, Tenn. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is associate justice of the supreme court of Porto Rico.

Macleish, Andrew, merchant and financier of Chicago, Ill., was born June 28, 1838, in Scotland. He is a member of the firm of Carson, Pirie, Scott and company.

MacLennan, Frank P., journalist of 800 Kansas ave., Topeka, Kan., was born March 1, 1855, in Springfield, Ohio. Since 1885 he has been editor and proprietor of the Topeka State Journal.

MacLeod, Angus, merchant and banker of 153 Thames st., Newport, R.I., was born in Rosshire, Scotland. He is president of the Newport Trust company.

Macleod, Frederick Joseph, lawyer of 15 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born June 30, 1870, in Prince Edward Island, Canada. In 1906 and 1907 he was state senator.

Macloskie, George, educator, clergyman and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Sept. 14, 1834, in Ireland. He is professor of biology in Princeton university. He is the author of Elementary Botany.

MacManus, Theodore Francis, editor, author and poet of 2553 Glenwood ave., Toledo, Ohio, was born in 1873, in Buffalo, N. Y. He is a trustee of the Toledo public library. He is the author of two volumes of poems.

MacMartin, James MacGregor, railroad official of Albany, N.Y., was born on Sept. 12, 1865, in Johnstown, N.Y. He was educated at Phillips academy and at the Rensselaer polytechnic institute. In 1890 he entered railway service as draftsman with the Delaware and Hudson company at Albany; and in 1901-09 was chief engineer and construction engineer of that company. In 1909-12 he was vice-president and general manager of the Elmira and Hamilton Contracting company. In 1912 he re-entered the service of the Delaware and Hudson company as assistant chief engineer.

MacMillan, Conway, botanist and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 26. 1867, in Hillsdale, Mich. Since 1891 he has been state botanist of Minnesota. He is the author of Insects of Nebraska and other works.

Macmillian, George Whitfield, clergyman, college president and author of Richmond, Ohio, was born Aug. 19, 1827, in York county, Pa. He has been president of the Richmond college.

MacMonnies, Frederick William, sculptor and artist of Giverny-Vernon, France, was born Sept. 28, 1865, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been decorated with the legion of honor by the French government.

MacMurphy, Jesse Gibson, clergyman of West Derry, N.H., was born April 8, 1845, in Derry, N.H. Since 1900 he has been rector of the church of the transfiguration at West Derry.

MacNeil, Carol B., educator, sculptor and artist of College Point, N.Y., was born Feb. 27, 1866, in Prattville, Mass. His best known works are A Primitive Chant; and Sun Vow.

MacNeil, Hermon Atkins, designer and sculptor of College Point, L.I., N.Y., was born in 1866, in Chelsea, Mass. His best known work is the Last Act of the Moqui Snake Dance.

MacNeille, John R., auditor, investigator and statistician of 52 Wall st., New York City, was born Jan. 21, 1876, in Brockton, Mass. He is vice-president and director of the investors' agency.

MacNider, William de Berniere, educator and scientist of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born June 25, 1881, in Chapel Hill, N.C. In 1903 he received the degree of M.D. from the university of North Carolina; and is now professor of pharmacology in that institution of learning. He has made valuable researches on the effect of alcohol on blood vessels, and on kindred subjects.

MacNutt, William Fletcher, physician and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1839, in Nova Scotia. He is the author of Diseases of the Kidney and Bladder.

Macomb, David Betton, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 27, 1827, in Florida. He has been chief engineer of the United States army and in 1904 was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Macomber, George Ellison, underwriter, promoter and banker of Augusta, Maine, was born June 6, 1853, in Augusta, Maine. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate; and has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Augusta general hospital.

Macon, John Alfred, journalist and author of Jackson, Miss., was born Nov. 15, 1851, in Noxubee county, Miss. He is the author of Uncle Gabe Tucker.

Macon, Robert Bruce, lawyer and statesman of Helena, Ark., was born July 6, 1859, near Trenton, Ark. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

MacQueary, Thomas Howard, clergyman, educator and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 27, 1861, near Charlottesville, Va. Since 1906 he has been head of the department of history at the Yeatman high school. He is the author of the Topic of the Times and other works.

Macqueen, Peter, lecturer and traveler of Charleston, Mass., was born Jan. 11, 1865, in Scotland. He has been a war correspondent in Cuba and the Philippines; and in the Transvaal and other countries.

Macrae, George Wythe, merchant and banker of 81 Madison ave., Memphis, Tenn., was born May 28, 1838, in Warrenton, Va. Since 1894 he has been president of the Memphis National bank.

Macrae, William, soldier of Wilmington, N. C., was born Sept. 9, 1834, in Wilmington. N.C. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

MacTaggart, Edward Everett, oil producer of Williamstown, W.Va., was born Nov. 2, 1871, in Williamstown, W.Va. He has been a member of the firm of A. H. and E. E. MacTaggart, lumber merchants. He is a director and stockholder of the Selbydit and Gas company; Best Oil and Gas company; the Link Oil company; the Akin Oil company and other companies.

Macvane, Edith, litterateur and author of Via Angelo Brunetti 46, Rome, Italy, was born in 1878, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Adventures of Joujou and other works.

MacVane, Silas Marcus, educator and author of 16 Quincy st., Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1842 on Prince Edward Island. He is professor of ancient and modern history in the Harvard university. He is the author of Working Principles of Political Economy and other works.

MacVeagh, Franklin, merchant, founder and statesman of 103 Lake Shore drive, Chicago, Ill., was born in Chester county, Pa. In 1909 he became secretary of the treasury of the United States.

MacVeagh, Wayne, lawyer and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on April 19, 1833, in Phoenixville, Pa. In 1893-97 he was ambassador to Italy.

MacVicker, John George, educator and founder of Montclair, N.J., was born in Brockport, N.Y. He founded and has since been head of the Montclair academy of New Jersey.

Macwatters, David C., railroad official of Milner, Idaho, was born Aug. 23, 1864, in Newtonville, Canada. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Idaho Southern railroad.

Macy, Charles W., banker of 550 Union st., Hudson, N.Y., was born Dec. 23, 1840, in Hudson, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank of Hudson.

Macy, Jesse, educator and author of 1015 Eighth ave., Grinnell, Iowa, was born June 21, 1842, in Knightstown, Ind. Since 1885 he has been professor of political science in the Iowa college. He is the author of Our Government and other works.

Macy, William Starbuck, painter and artist of New Bedford, Mass., was born Sept. 11, 1853, in New Bedford, Mass. His best known works are Old Mill and Winter Sunset.

Madden, Eva Anne, educator, journalist and author of 36 Via de' Servi, Florence, Italy, was born Oct. 26, 1863, in Trimble county, Ky. She is the author of The Little Queen and other works.

Madden, George Sylvester, clergyman, missionary and author of Santa Fe, N.Mex., was born Aug. 9, 1858, in Amana, Ohio. He is the author of numerous articles on New Mexico.

Madden, Martin Barnaby, business president and statesman of 3829 Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 30, 1855, in England. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Maddocks, Sewall Thomas, banker of Boothbay Harbor, Maine, was born June 17, 1854, in Southport, Maine. He is treasurer and manager of the Pythian Hall company.

Maddox, John W., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Rome, Ga., was born June 3, 1848, in Chattooga county, Ga. In 1865 he served in the Confederate army. In 1877-79 he was mayor of Summerville. In 1880-82 he was a representative and in 1884 became state senator. In 1886-92 he was judge of the superior court; and served twelve years as a member of congress. In 1909-13 he was judge of the superior court; and has served in both state and national conventions. Since 1912 he has been president of the State Mutual Life Insurance company.

Maddox, Robert Foster, banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born April 4, 1870, in Atlanta, Ga. He is vice-president of the American National bank.

Maddox, Robert Gwinn, soldier, business man and public official of Rapids Parish, La., was born Aug. 5, 1846, in Rapids Parish, La. He served in the civil war. Since 1892 he has been parish treasurer.

Maddox, Samuel T., lawyer and jurist of 87 Bainbridge st., Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been justice of the supreme court of New York.

Madeira, Easton Earl, clergyman and author of 155 West Fourth st., St. Paul, Minn., was born on Jan. 8, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1906 he has been rector of the Christ church. He is the author of Mission of the Anglican Church to the Twentieth Century.

Madeira, Louis Childs, coal miner and shipper of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 2, 1853, in Philadelphia. He is secretary of

Madeira, Hill and company, coal miners and shippers; is manager of the saving society of Germantown; and identified with various other financial and industrial corporations. In 1890-91 he was commodore of the Schuylkill navy; since 1899 has been trustee of the episcopal academy.

Madill, Leslie D., accountant and public official of Midland, Mich., was born March 24, 1879, in Midland, Mich. Since 1905 he has been county treasurer.

Madison, Edmond H., lawyer and statesman of Plymouth, Ill., was born on Dec. 16, 1865, in Plymouth, Ill. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Madison, Robert Lee, educator and author of Cullowhee, N.C., was born Feb. 17, 1867, in Staunton, Va. He is principal of the Cullowhee high school.

Madsen, Hans, banker of Kimballton,Iowa, was born Aug. 19, 1865, in Denmark. He is president of the Landmans' National bank.

Maes, Camillus Paul,clergyman,bishop and author of Covington, Ky., was born March 13, 1846, in Belgium. He is the editor of the Emanuel the Organ of the Eucharistic League. He is the author of the Life of Father Nerincki.

Maffitt, William, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 15, 1869, in St. Louis. He is vice-president of the Mercantile Trust company.

Magee, Harriet Cecil, educator of Oshkosh, Wis., was born Sept. 28, 1854, in New Brunswick. She is the director of the art department of the state normal school.

Magee,William Addison,lawyer and statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born on May 4, 1873, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He has been a member of the Pennsylvania state senate; and mayor of his city. He is president of the Americus republican club.

Magevney, Eugene A., lecturer and college president of Omaha, Neb., was born Dec. 1, 1855, at Memphis, Tenn. Since 1908 he has been president of Creighton university.

Magie, William Francis, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Dec. 14, 1858, in Elizabeth, N.J. Since 1885 he has been professor of physics at Princeton university. He is the author of A Course of Lectures on Physics and other works.

Magill, George Ernest, clergyman of 311 Sixth st., Hoboken, N.J., was born June 7, 1860, in Melbourne, Province of Quebec, Canada. Since 1896 he has been rector of the Church of the Holy Innocents.

Magill, Lawrence M., lawyer and statesman of Moline, Ill., was born Sept. 13, 1874, in Moline, Ill. He has been a member of the Illinois state legislature.

Maginnis, Charles Donagh, architect of Brighton,Mass., was born in 1867 in Londonderry, Ireland. He designed St. John's church of North Cambridge and the new cathedral of Los Angeles, Cal. He is the author of Pen Drawing.

Maginnis, Martin, soldier, journalist and statesman of Helena, Mont., was born Oct. 27, 1841, in Wayne county, N.Y. He has been a member of congress.

Magner, Thomas F., educator, lawyer and statesman of Brooklyn,N.Y., was born March 8, 1860, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Magonigle, Harold Van Buren, architect of 40 Washington square, New York City, was born Oct. 17, 1867, in Bergen Heights, N.J. He is a member of the American institute of architects.

Magoon, Charles E., lawyer,statesman and author of Havana, Cuba, was born Dec. 5, 1861, in Steele county, Minn. He has been provisional governor of the republic of Cuba. He is the author of The Law of Civil Government Under Military Occupation.

Magowan, Frank Allan, public official and manufacturer of Trenton,N.J.,was born Aug. 5, 1859, in Trenton, N.J. He has been mayor of his city.

Magrath, William, painter and artist of Brighton, N.Y., was born March 20, 1838, in Ireland. His best known work is On the Old Sod.

Magri, Francis Joseph, bishop's secretary of 808 East Grace st., Richmond, Va., was born Nov. 22, 1868, in Lynchburg, Va. He has received the degrees of B.A., M.A., D.D. and S.T.L. In 1900 he became assistant, and in 1908 was appointed secretary, to St. Peter's old cathedral of Richmond, Va.; and was instrumental in the erection of St. Peter's new rectory and also of the Catholic young men's home. In 1912 he was re-appointed bishop's secretary. He is the author of The Catholic Church in the City and Diocese of Richmond; and is a contributor to the Catholic Encyclopedia and current publications.

Magruder,Benjamin Drake,lawyer and jurist of 7 Washington place, Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1838, in Jefferson county,Miss. In 1902 he became chief justice of the supreme court of Illinois.

Magruder, Daniel R., lawyer and jurist of Annapolis, Ind. He has been judge of the Maryland court of appeals.

Magruder, David Lynn, soldier and army surgeon of 4042 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war and in 1904 was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general of the United States army.

Magruder, George Lloyd,educator and physician of Stoneleigh court, Wash., was born Nov. 1, 1848, in Washington, D.C. He has been dean of the school of medicine of the Georgetown university.

Magruder, Henry A., banker of Kankakee, Ill., was born Nov.28, 1852, in Kankakee. He has been mayor of his city. He is vice-president of the Kankakee County Trust and Savings bank.

Maguire, Bird S., educator, lawyer and statesman of Bellevue, Ill., was born in 1864 in Bellevue, Ill. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Maguire, James G.,lawyer,jurist and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb.

22, 1853, in Boston, Mass. In 1893-99 he was a member of congress.

Maguire, John A., lawyer and statesman of Lincoln, Neb., was born Nov. 29, 1872, in Jo Daviess county, Ill. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Maguire, Matthew, machinist of Paterson, N.J., was born in 1850 in New York. In 1898 he was nominated by his party for governor of New York.

Mahan, Albert B., banker of Jellico, Tenn., was born May 18, 1875, in Pleasant View, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Mahan, Alfred Thayer, naval officer and author of 160 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1840, in West Point, N.Y. He is the author of the Gulf and Inland Waters and other works.

Mahan, Bryan Francis, statesman of New London,Conn., was born May 1, 1856, in New London, Conn. He has been a member of the state senate; and in 1913 he became a member of congress

Mahan, Frederick A., engineer and author of West Point,N.Y.,was born March 28, 1847, in West Point, N.Y. He is part author of Civil Engineering.

Mahan, Little Lee, physician and banker of Hempstead, Texas, was born Aug. 22,1861, in Franklin county, Ala. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Mahany, Rowland Blennerhassett, educator, journalist,diplomat and statesman of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1864, in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Maher, Nicholas D., railroad official of Roanoke, Va., was born in Blairsville, Pa. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Norfolk and Western railroad.

Mahl,William,railroad official of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec.19, 1843, in Germany. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Southern Pacific company.

Mahon, Michael P., clergyman and scholar of 63 Central st., Georgetown, Mass., was born July 31, 1863, in county Galway, Ireland. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Mount St. Mary's college of Emmitsburg, Md. In 1889-1909 he was assistant pastor of the Sacred Heart church of East Cambridge, Mass.; and is now rector of St. Mary's church of Georgetown, Mass. In 1906-13 he was Gaelic editor of the Sacred Heart Review; and his lectures and writings have given a great impetus to Gaelic studies in New England.

Mahon, Thaddeus Maclay, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Chambersburg, Pa., was born in 1840 in Green Village, Pa. In 1893-1907 he was a member of congress.

Mahon, William D., journalist, labor union president and jurist of Detroit, Mich., was born in 1861 in Athens county, Ohio. He has been judge of the state court of arbitration.

Mahoney, Daniel Oliver, lawyer and jurist of Viroqua, Wis., was born in 1854 in Mount Morris, N.Y. He has been a member of the state legislature; and since 1898 he has been county judge.

Mahoney, Peter P., merchant and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 25, 1848, in New York City. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Main, Hubert Platt, editor, publisher and composer of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 17, 1839, in Ridgefield, Conn. He is the author of Book of Praise and other works.

Main, John Hanson Thomas, educator and college president of Grinnell, Iowa, was born in 1859 in Toledo, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been president of the Iowa college.

Mains, William Lee, banker of Billings, Mont., was born Sept. 20, 1873, in Louisville, Ky. He is president of the Farmers' and Traders' State bank.

Majette, Mark Marsden, lawyer and public official of Columbia, N.C., was born Sept. 19, 1865, in Hertford county, N.C. He has been mayor of his city.

Major, E. W., statesman of Jefferson City, Mo. In 1913 he became governor of Missouri.

Majors, Thomas J., soldier, merchant and statesman of Peru, Neb., was born June 25, 1841, in Jefferson county, Iowa. He has been a member of congress.

Makepeace, David E., manufacturer and banker of Attleboro, Mass., was born June 9, 1878, in Norton, Mass. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Malby, George R., lawyer and statesman of Ogdensburg, N.Y., was born on Sept. 16, 1857, in Canton, N.Y. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Malkiel, Leon Andrew, lawyer and jurist of 116 Nassau st., New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1866, in Russia. He has been justice of the supreme court of New York.

Mallalieu, Willard Francis, clergyman and bishop of Auburndale, Vt., was born Dec. 11, 1828, in Sutton, Mass. He is the author of The Why, When and How of Revivals and other works.

Mallett, Frank James, clergyman and author of Beloit, Wis., was born in 1858 in Lynn, England. He is the author of Wit and Humor of the Parson and other works.

Mallet, John William, educator and chemist of Charlottesville, Va., was born Oct. 10, 1832, in Dublin, Ireland. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. He has been president of the American chemical society. He was joint-author with his father of British Association Catalogue of Earthquakes.

Mallinckrodt, Edward, manufacturer and capitalist of 3600 North Second st.,St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 21, 1845, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the National Ammonia company.

Mallon, Guy Ward, lawyer and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 28, 1864, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been president of the Cincinnati Trust company. He is the

author of Manual for Election of Officers in Ohio.

Mallory, Frank Burr, physician, pathologist and author of 116 Longwood ave.,Brookline, Mass.,was born Nov. 12, 1862, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is part author of Pathological Technique.

Mallory,Marie Louise,journalist,playwright and author of 2113 East Pratt st., Baltimore, Md., was born in Baltimore, Md. She is dramatic editorial writer and humorist of the Baltimore American. She is the author of The Prince's Wooing and other works.

Mally,Frederick William, soil and crop expert of Crystal City, Texas, was born Nov. 30, 1869, in Des Moines, Iowa. He has been president of the Texas state nurserymen's association. He is president of the co-operative development league of the irrigation districts of South Worth, Texas.

Malone,Dana, lawyer and financier of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 8, 1857, in Arcade, N.Y. He is president of the E. F. Reece and company.

Malone,James,statesman of Herndon,Kan., was born Nov. 22, 1875, in Tecumseh, Neb. He was educated in the public schools. He is identified with the democratic party; and has been a candidate for state senator. He is engaged in the milling and grain business in Herndon, Kan.; is also president of the German-American Land company; and has been president of the Herndon commercial club and filled various other positions of trust and honor. In 1911-13 he was a representative in the Kansas state legislature.

Malone, James Thomas, lawyer and jurist of New York City, was born Jan. 9, 1866, in Norwich, Conn. He was educated at the Phillips Exeter academy, received the degree of B.A. from Harvard university, and the honorary degree of LL.D. from St. Thomas college. In 1893-1908 he was assistant corporation counsel of New York City. Since 1908 he has been judge of the court of general sessions. He has made nine trips to different countries of Europe, and has traveled in Mexico and the West Indies.

Malone, Paul Bernard, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 8, 1872, in New York City. He is the author of Winning His Way to West Point and other works.

Malone, Walter, lawyer, jurist and poet of 39 Madison st., Memphis, Tenn., was born on Feb. 10, 1866, in De Sota county, Miss. Since 1905 he has been judge of the second circuit court of Shelby county. He is the author of The Outcast and other poems.

Maloney, Andrew P.,public official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 16, 1861, in Scranton, Pa. He is president of the State Construction company and secretary or treasurer of other corporations.

Maloney,John Barthum,physician and surgeon of Key West, Fla., was born in November, 1867, in Key West, Fla. He has been city health officer.

Maloney,Martin, capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 11, 1848, in Ballangarry, Ireland. He has been owner of the Maloney Manufacturing and Gas company.

Maloney, Michael Collinbrooke, journalist and publisher of 163 North Broadway, Marshfield, Ore., was born June 27, 1867, in Oil City, Pa. He is editor and publisher of the Coos Bay Times.

Malony, John Fuller, lawyer and capitalist of Juneau, Alaska, was born in 1860 in Minnesota. He has been a representative in the Montana state legislature. He is president of the Alaska Electric Light and Power company.

Malsbary, George Elmer,physician and author of 2202 Auburn ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 3, 1873, in Hutchinson, Kan. He is the author of Practice of Medicine.

Maltbie, Milo Roy, journalist and author of 154 Nassau st., New York City, was born April 3, 1871, in Hinckley, Ill. He has been editor of the Municipal Affairs of New York City. He is the author of Municipal Functions and other works.

Maltby, Albert E., educator,mathematician and scientist of Slippery Rock, Pa., was born Oct. 27, 1850, in Pulaski, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been principal of the state normal school of Slippery Rock, Pa.

Maltby, Mrs. Georgia Lord Morehouse, genealogist and author of New Haven, Conn., was born on April 22, 1854, in New Haven, Conn. She is the author of Maltby-Morehouse Family Record.

Maltz, George Lewis, soldier and banker of Alpena, Mich., was born Sept. 30, 1842, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been state treasurer of Michigan.

Man, Alrick Hubbell, lawyer and capitalist of Richmond Hill, N.Y., was born May 4, 1858, in New York City. He has been president of the New York and Sea Beach Railway company. He is president of the South Richmond Hill Land company.

Manahan,James, lawyer and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born on March 12, 1866, in Chatfield, Minn. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Manchester, Arthur Livingston, educator, journalist, musician and author of Spartenburg, S.C., was born Feb. 9, 1862, at Bass River, N.J. He has been president of the music teachers' national association. He is author of Twelve Lessons on the Fundamentals of Tone Productions and other works.

Manchester, Charles, educator, clergyman and college president of Fort Scott, Kan., was born Dec. 28, 1858, in Burritt, Ill. He has been president of the Findlay college of Ohio.

Mandel, Charles Theodore, railway official of Johnson City, Tenn., was born June 28, 1865, in Steubenville, Ohio. Since 1879 he has been in railway service in different departments, and has filled various positions. In 1909 he was traveling passenger agent of the Carolina, Clinchfield and Ohio railway. in 1912 became assistant general passenger agent of that road and also, since 1913, has

been general passenger agent of the Black Mountain railway.

Manderson, Charles Frederick, soldier,lawyer, statesman and author of Omaha, Neb., was born Feb. 9, 1837, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Twin Seven Shooters.

Mandeville,Charles Edward,clergyman and college president of Aurora, Ill., was born Aug. 1, 1840, in Red-Hook-on-the-Hudson, N.Y. He has been president of the Jennings seminary of Aurora, Ill.

Mandeville, Hubert Carpenter, lawyer and capitalist of Elmira, N.Y., was born Jan. 29, 1867, in Ithaca, N.Y. He has been a member of the law firm of Herendeen and Mandeville since 1891.

Maney,Mason, lawyer and banker of Pearsall, Texas, was born Aug. 8, 1860, in Sequin, Texas. He is president of the People's State bank.

Mangasarian, Mangasar M., lecturer and author of 410 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 29, 1859, in Constantinople, Turkey. He is the author of The Catholic Church in America and other works.

Manger, Dennis, author of Battle Creek, Mich., was born Feb. 1, 1833, in Ireland. He is the author of Facts for Horse Owners and other works.

Mangham, James Clarence, railroad manager of San Antonio, Texas, was born March 24, 1868, in Mobile, Ala. Since 1885 he has been engaged in the railway service; and since 1905 has been general freight agent of the San Antonio and Aransas Pass railway.

Mangold,Peter,banker of Bennington,Neb., was born in March, 1855, in Iowa. He is president of the Nebraska Transportation company.

Manley, Charles Haines, banker of Junction City, Kan., was born in Buffalo, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Central National bank.

Manley, Henry De Haven, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 20, 1839, in Chester, Pa. He attained the rank of lieutenant-commander.

Manley, Samuel C., capitalist of Augusta, Maine, was born July 21, 1867, in Augusta, Maine. He is president of the Maine Water company.

Manly, Charles, educator, clergyman and college president of Lexington, Va., was born May 28, 1837, in Charleston, S.C. He has been president of the Furman university of South Carolina.

Manly, John Matthews, educator and author of 1312 East Fifty-third st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 2, 1865, in Sumter county, Ala. Since 1898 he has been a teacher in the university of Chicago. He is the author of the Pres-Shakesperean Drama.

Manly,Louise, teacher and author of Tampa, Fla., was born July 10, 1857, in Richmond, Va. She is the author of Southern Literature and other works.

Mann, Cameron, clergyman and author of Fargo, N.D., was born in 1851, in New York City. He is the author of Future Punishment and other works.

Mann,Charles Holbrook,clergyman and author of Elkhart, Ind., was born on Sept. 11, 1839, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is the author of Sermons on Marriage and other works.

Mann, Charles Riborg, educator and author of 5309 Greenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 12, 1869, in Orange, N.J. He is professor of physics in the university of Chicago. He is the author of Manual of Advanced Topics and other works.

Mann, Edward Ames, lawyer and jurist of Albuquerque, N.M., was born on March 12, 1867, in Beatrice, Neb. He is associate justice of the supreme court.

Mann, George Sumner, merchant and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Nov. 25, 1834, in New Salem, Mass. He has been a justice of the peace of Boston, Mass. He is the author of Mann Memorial.

Mann, Henry,soldier, journalist and author of 139 West One Hundred and Seventeenth st., New York City, was born on March 25, 1848, in Glasgow, Scotland. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Land We Live In and other works.

Mann, James R., lawyer and statesman of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 20, 1856, in Bloomington, Ill. He has been a member of congress.

Mann, Matthew Derbyshire, physician and author of 37 Allen st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born July 12, 1845, in Utica, N.Y. He is the author of a Manual of Prescription Writing, and other works.

Mann, Millicent E., litterateur and author of Winnetka, Ill., was born April 23, 1863, in Columbus, Ohio. She is the author of Lady Dear and other works.

Mann, Newton, clergyman and author of Omaha, Neb., was born in 1836, in Cazenovia, N.Y. He is the author of Evolution of a Great Literature and other works.

Mann, Samuel E., educator and poet of Methuen, Mass., was born April 10, 1853, in Lawrence, Mass. He is the author of Florida Verse.

Mann, William Dalton, soldier, publisher, inventor and founder of 309 West Seventy-second st., New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1839, in Sandusky, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has founded several magazines.

Mann, William Henry, merchant, banker and railroad commissioner of New Haven, N.D., was born Nov. 5, 1857, in Koiskau, Germany. He is president of the New Salem Investment company.

Mannering, Mary, actress of 38 East Thirty-third st., New York City, was born April 29, 1878, in England. She starred in Janice Meredith.

Manners,Edwin, lawyer and business president of 287 Barron st., Jersey City, N.J., was born March 6, 1855, in Jersey City, N.J. He is an occasional contributor to both prose and verse.

Manney, Charles Fonteyn, musician and

composer of 94 Chestnut st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 8, 1872, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been on the editorial staff of the Oliver Ditson company of Boston, Mass. He is composer of A Manger Throne and other works.

Manning, Austin Stackhouse, banker of Latta, S.C., was born July 21, 1872, in Little Rock, S.C. He is cashier of the bank of Latta.

Manning, Charles Henry, civil engineer of Manchester, N.H., was born June 9, 1844, in Baltimore, Md. He has been engineer for the United States navy, and instructor in the United States naval academy. He is now superintendent and mechanical engineer of the Amoskeag Manufacturing company.

Manning, Edward Betts, musician and composer of New York City, was born Dec. 15, 1874, in Canada. His best known work is Highland Mary.

Manning, Henry Parker, educator and author of 258 Medway st., Providence, R.I., was born Oct. 3, 1859, in Woodstock, Conn. He is assistant professor of mathematics in Brown university. He is the author of Irrational Numbers and other works.

Manning, Henry S., capitalist of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born in 1841, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is vice-president and director of Sixty Wall street; and a director of other corporations.

Manning, James Hilton, banker of 39 Columbia st., Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 22, 1854, in Albany, N.Y. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the National Savings bank.

Manning, Marie, journalist and author of 1207 Nineteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born in Washington, D.C. She is the author of Judith of the Plains and other works.

Mannix, Mrs. Mary E., author of San Diego, Cal., was born May 17, 1846, in New York City. She is the author of the Tales that Tim Told and other works.

Mannon, James Milton, lawyer and banker of Ukiah, Cal., was born April 9, 1847, in Ohio. He has been superior judge of Mendocino county; and has served as police judge. He is vice-president of the Savings bank of Mendocino.

Mannville, Mrs. Helen Adelia, litterateur and poet of La Crosse, Wis., was born in 1839, in New York. She is the author of Heart Echoes.

Mansfield, Mrs. Beatrice Cameron, actress of 365 Riverside Drive, New York City, was born in 1868, in Troy, N.Y. She has played leading roles in all of the Mansfield repertoires.

Mansfield, Mrs. Blanche, illustrator and author of Toulon, France, was born in Louisiana. She is the author of Bachelor Ballads and other works.

Mansfield, Burton, lawyer and banker of 179 Church st., New Haven, Conn., was born April 4, 1856, in Hamden, Conn. He is president of the Connecticut Savings bank.

Mansfield, Henry Buckingham, naval officer of 368 Hancock st., New York City, was born March 5, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Mansfield, Ira Franklin, coal operator, fruit grower and banker of Beaver, Pa., was born June 27, 1842, in Poland, Ohio. He is vice-president and director of the First National bank and treasurer of other corporations.

Mansfield, John Alexander, lawyer and jurist of Steubenville, Ohio, was born Sept. 20, 1854, near Bloomfield, Ohio. He has been probate judge of his county.

Mansfield, Robert E., journalist, diplomat and author of Marion, Ind., was born June 13, 1866, in Indiana. Since 1902 he has been United States consul at Luzerne, Switzerland. He is the author of Country Life in Chile.

Mansfield, Samuel M., soldier of 231 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born in Connecticut. In 1903 he was commissioned brigadier-general of the United States army.

Manship, Andrew, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 23, 1824, in Caroline county, Md. He is the author of Cherished Memories and other works.

Manship, Luther, lecturer and statesman of Jackson, Miss., was born in Jackson, Miss. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Manson, John Thomas, banker of New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 30, 1861, in New Haven, Conn. He is president of the Yale National bank.

Manson, John W., lawyer and banker of Pittsfield, Maine, was born March 22, 1862, in Pittsfield, Maine. He is president of the National bank; and has been a state representative.

Mansur, Zophar M., banker of Newport, Vt., was born Nov. 23, 1843, in Morgan, Vt. He is president of the National Bank of Derby Line, Vt.

Mantle, Lee, journalist and statesman of Butte, Mont., was born Dec. 13, 1851, in England. In 1895-99 he was a member of the United States senate.

Manton, Walter Porter, physician and author of 45 Watson st., Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 3, 1857, in Providence, R.I. He is the author of A Syllabus of Lectures on Human Embryology and other works.

Mantzer, John F., physician, surgeon and banker of Ephrata, Pa., was born March 18, 1862, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Manvel, Frederick Converse, certified public acountant of 66 Broadway, New York City, was born in Greenwich, Conn. In 1908-13 he was a member of the Connecticut state board of accountancy; and has made examinations of accounts and books of many important financial institutions and municipalities throughout the United States.

Manville, Marion, litterateur and author of La Crosse, Wis., was born July 13, 1860, in

La Crosse, Wis. She is the author of a work entitled Over the Divide, a volume of poems.

Manwaring, Albert H., electrical engineer of 2033 North Thirty-third st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 8, 1859, in Mexico, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been electrical engineer for the Philadelphia Electric company.

Manwarren, Albert, banker of Windsor, N. N., was born Aug. 21, 1845, in Conventry, N.Y. He is president of the Windsor National bank.

Manz,Jacob, business president and founder of 4001 East Ravenswood park, Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 1, 1837, in Switzerland. He is president of the J. Manz Engraving company.

Mapes, Carl E., lawyer and statesman of Grand Rapids, Mich.,was born Dec. 26, 1874, in Eaton county, Mich. He has been a member of the state senate; and in 1913 he became a member of congress.

Mapes, Victor, playwright and author of 60 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born March 10, 1870, in New York City. He is the author of Duse and the French and other works.

Maphis, Charles Gilmore,educator and college professor of University, Va., was born on Feb. 12, 1865, at Lantz Mills, Va. He has been principal of the Harrisonburg high school; president of the state board of school examiners; and secretary of the Virginia education commission. He is now professor of secondary education in the university of Virginia; and director of its summer school.

Mapp, George Walter, lawyer and banker of Accomac, Va., was born May 25, 1873, in Wachapreague, Va. He is president of the Eastern Shore Banking company.

Marble, Mrs. Annie Russell, editor and author of 4 Marble st., Worcester, Mass., was born Aug. 10, 1864, in Worcester, Mass. She is the author of Heralds of American Literature and other works.

Marble, Mrs. Callie Bonney,litterateur and author of Denver, Col., was born in Peoria, Ill. She is the author of Wit and Wisdom of Bulwer and other works. She is the wife of Earl Marble, the well-known journalist and author.

Marble,Earl, journalist and author of Denver, Col., was born July 6, 1837, in Wayne county, Ohio. He is the author of numerous operettas and songs, and a volume of poems.

Marble, Manton, diplomat and author of Bedford, N.Y., was born Nov. 16, 1834, in Worcester, Mass. He has been editor of the New York World and other famous newspapers. He is the author of A Letter to Abraham Lincoln and other works.

Marble, William Allen, business president of New York City, was born May 4, 1849, in Woonsocket, R.I. He is president of the Merchants' association of New York and is a director of the chamber of commerce of United States.

Marburg,Theodore, political economist and author of 14 West Mount Vernon place, Baltimore, Md., was born July 10, 1862, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of The World's Money Problem and other works.

Marceau,James Herbert,musician and composer of Wollaston, Mass., was born Oct. 31, 1859, in Canada. He is now head of the vocal department of the Quincy Mansion school at Wollaston.

March,Alden,journalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 29, 1869, in Easton, Pa. He is the author of Conquest of the Philippines and Our Other Island Possessions.

March, George, banker of Chagrin Falls, Ohio, was born May 3, 1848, in Windsor, Ohio. He is president of the Chagrin Falls Banking company.

March, Jason James, banker, lumber dealer and merchant of Hot Springs, S.D., was born Aug. 29, 1871, in Blair, Neb. He is president of the Wooster Lumber company.

March, John Lewis, educator, author and poet of Schenectady, N.Y., was born March 11, 1873, in Easton, Pa. He is the author of A Book of Verse and other works.

Marconi, Gugliemo, mechanic and inventor of 18 Finch lane, London, E.C., England, was born April 25, 1874, in Italy. He is the inventor of wireless telegraphy.

Marcus, George Elder, jeweler of 544 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1859, in New York City. He is secretary, treasurer and director of Marcus and company.

Marcus, Louis William, lawyer and jurist of Buffalo, N.Y., was born May 18, 1863, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for the term of 1905-20.

Marcus,William Elder,jeweler of 544 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug.28, 1857, in New York City. He is president of Marcus and company.

Marcy, Henry Orlando,surgeon and author of 180 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born June 23, 1837, in Otis, Mass. He is surgeon to the surgical hospital of Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of The Animal Suture and other works.

Marcy, Henry S.,railroad president of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 28, 1837, in Hartland, Vt. He is president of the Fitchburg railroad.

Marcy, Milford M., publisher of New York City, was born Nov.15, 1868, in Fayette,Wis. He was educated at Hillsdale college of Michigan. He is general manager of the International Press syndicate of New York, Philadelphia and Montreal.

Marden, Orison Swett, journalist and author of New York City. He is the author of How to Succeed and other works.

Marden, Philip Sanford, journalist and author of Lowell, Mass., was born Jan.12, 1874, in Lowell, Mass. Since 1907 he has been president of the Courier Citizen company. He is the author of Greece and Aegean Islands.

Marean, Mrs. Emma Endicott, journalist, author and poet of 151 Brattle st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan.20, 1854, in Bos-

ton, Mass. She is the author of eighteen poems.

Marean, Josiah Taylor, lawyer and jurist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born April 30, 1842, in Maine. He has been justice of the supreme court of New York.

Marean, Willis A., designer and architect of Denver, Col., was born May 24, 1853, in Woodhull, N.Y. He designed the First Baptist church of Denver and the Brown palace hotel.

Margolis, Max Leopold, educator and author of 1519 Diamond st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 15, 1866, in Russia. He is the author of An Elementary Text-Book of Hebrew Accidence and other works.

Maris, George Lewis, educator and genealogist of George School, Pa., was born April 16, 1842, in Chester county, Pa. He is the author of Normal English Grammar and other works.

Mark, Edward Laurens, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born May 30, 1847, in Hamlet, N.Y. He is the author of Maturation and other works.

Markell, Charles Frederick, lawyer, diplomat, author and poet of Birmingham, Ala., was born Oct. 16, 1855, in Frederick, Md. He is the author of Chamodine and other works.

Markey, Daniel Peter, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Port Huron, Mich., was born June 27, 1857, in Bunker Hill, Mich. He is supreme commander of the Knights of the Maccabees of the world.

Markham, Charles H., railroad president of Chicago, Ill., was born May 22, 1861, in Clarksville, Tenn. Since 1911 he has been president of Illinois Central railroad.

Markham, Edwin, editor, lecturer and poet of Westerleigh Park, West New Brighton, Staten Island, N.Y., was born April 23, 1852, in Oregon City, Oregon. He has been superintendent of schools; and is one of the founders of the party society of America. He is the author of Lincoln and other poems.

Markham, Ernest Arthur, physician, genealogist and statesman of Durham, Conn., was born Oct. 16, 1853, in Windsor, Vt. He is the author of a work on the Markham Family.

Markham, George D., business president and founder of 4961 Berlin ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 25, 1859, in New England, Conn. He has been president of the Missouri and national associations of local fire insurance agents.

Markham, Henry Harrison, lawyer and statesman of Redondo Beach, Cal., was born Nov. 16, 1840, in Wilmington, N.Y. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress. In 1891-95 he was governor of California.

Markle, Charles Noble, business president of Leavenworth, Kan., was born April 18, 1861, in Oxford, Ohio. He has been president of the Markle Lead works.

Markle, John, miner and capitalist of Jeddo, Pa., was born Dec. 15, 1858, in Hazleton, Pa. He is president of G. B. Markle company and other corporations.

Markley, Alfred C., soldier of Radnor, Pa., was born April 18, 1843, in Doylestown, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1907 he obtained the rank of brigadier-general.

Marks, Jeannette, educator and author of South Hadley, Mass., was born Aug.16, 1875, in Chattanooga, Tenn. She is the author of Brief Historical Outline of English Literature and other works.

Marks, Leslie Victor, manufacturer and banker of 621 Main st., Cincinnati,Ohio, was born Feb. 7, 1860, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is vice-president of the People's Bank and Savings company.

Marks, Marcus M., merchant and statesman of 687 Broadway, New York City, was born March 18, 1858, in Hardenburg, N.Y. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Marks, William Dennis, civil engineer and author of West Port, N.Y., was born Feb. 26, 1849, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Edison Electric Light company of Philadelphia. He is the author of The Relative Proportions of the Steam Engine and other works.

Marland, Ernest Whitworth, financier of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 8, 1874, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Marland Gas company and other corporations.

Marlin, Harry A., capitalist of 237 Fourth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1856 in Brookville, Pa. He has been president of the Pittsburgh stock exchange.

Marlin, Mahlon Henry, manufacturer and financier of New Haven,Conn., was born July 23, 1864, in Windsor Locks, Conn. He is president of the Marlin Fire Arms company.

Marling, Alfred Erskine, real estate dealer and capitalist of 21 Liberty st., New York City, was born in 1858 in Toronto, Canada. He is president of the corporation of Horace S. Ely and company; and a trustee of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York. He is chairman of the international committee of the young men's christian association.

Marlowe, Julia, actress of New York City, was born Aug. 17, 1870, in England. She is one of the foremost actresses in the United States.

Maroney, Denis Francis, railroad president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1859 in Illinois. He is president of the Brookville and Mahoning railroad and other railroads.

Marquand, Allan, educator, journalist and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Dec. 10, 1853, in New York City. He is one of the editors of the American Journal of Archaeology.

Marquess, William Hoge, educator and college president of 541 Lexington ave., New York City. He has been president of Westminster college of Missouri.

Marquette, David, clergyman and college president of Stanton,Neb., was born July 19, 1842, in Clark county, Ohio. For many years he was president of the Nebraska central college.

Marquis, Albert Nelson, publisher of 440

South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born in Brown county, Ohio. In 1899 he established Who's Who in America,now published biennially.

Marquis, John Abner, college president of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born Dec. 27, 1861, in Dinsmore, Pa. He is president of Coe college of Cedar Rapids.

Marr, Frances, Harrison, author and poet of Warrenton, Va., was born July 2, 1835, in Warrenton, Va. She is the author of three poems entitled Heart-Life and Song; Virginia and other poems.

Marseilles, Charles, soldier and journalist of Boston, Mass., was born July 19, 1846, in Philadelphia. He served throughout the civil war.

Marsh, Bonner Goelette, clergyman, college president and author of Monterey, Mex., was born Dec. 21, 1859, in Bath, N.C. He is the president of the American college of Monterey.

Marsh, Charles Dwight, educator, zoologist and author of 1882 Monroe st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 20, 1855, in Hadley,Mass. He is the author of the Plankton of Lake Winnebago and other works.

Marsh, Charles Stewart, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 20, 1874, in Ironton, Mo. He is secretary of the Bankers' Trust company.

Marsh, Converse Denny, capitalist of 15 Spruce st., New York City, was born Jan. 17, 1865, in Evansville, Ind. He is president of Bryan-Marsh company, and is president or treasurer in fourteen different companies.

Marsh, Francis Wanzer, lawyer and banker of 852 Park ave., Bridgeport, Conn., was born Dec. 18, 1846, in New Milford, Conn. He is president of the Bridgeport Trust company.

Marsh, Joseph William, manufacturer and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 1, 1858, in New York City. He is president of the Exchange National bank.

Marsh, Robert, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 20, 1874, in Charleston, Ill. He laid out and improved the Country Club park and other places.

Marsh, Spencer Milton, lawyer and banker of Neillsville, Wis., was born Jan. 26, 1864, in Clark county, Wis. He is president of the Commercial State bank.

Marsh, Walter Randall, educator and author of Garden City, N.Y., was born June 16, 1867, in Haverhill, Mass. He is part author of Plain and Spherical Trigonometry and other works.

Marsh, William T., capitalist and statesman of Litchfield, Conn., was born Feb. 10, 1849, in Litchfield, Conn. He is president of the Litchfield Water company; and has been a state representative.

Marshall, Caroline Nina Lovering, educator and author of Kingston, N.Y., was born May 28, 1861, in Kingston, N.Y. She is the author of The Mushroom Book and other works.

Marshall, Clara, physician and author of 256 South Sixteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in West Chester, Pa. She is the author of History of the Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Marshall, Davis Edward, journalist, lecturer and author of 12 East Twenty-second st., New York City, was born May 31, 1869, in Enfield Center, N.Y. He is the author of Story of the Rough Riders and other works.

Marshall, Edward, journalist and author of New York City, was born in 1868 in New York. He was a New York journalist, and a correspondent of the Journal during the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Lizette and other works.

Marshall, Edwin Jessop, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 18, 1860, in Baltimore, Md. He owns Movel ranches in Santa Barbara county and in Old Mexico. He is president of the Grand Canyon Cattle company and other corporations.

Marshall, Finnis E., banker and capitalist of Kansas City, Mo., was born July 15, 1860, in Unionville, Mo. In 1892 he was vice-president of the National bank of commerce of Kansas City, Mo.

Marshall, George Alpheus, educator and lawyer of Darlington, Wis., was born Feb. 17, 1836, in Northumberland, N.H. He has written magazine articles for the periodical press. He is the proprietor of the LaFayette County Abstract company.

Marshall, George M., banker of Belvidere, Ill., was born Oct. 18, 1861, in Sycamore, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Marshall, George W., physician of Milford, Del., was born Aug. 31, 1854, in Georgetown, Del. He is supervisor of insurance and banking in Delaware.

Marshall, Henry R., architect and author of 142 East Eighteenth st., New York City, was born July 22, 1852, in New York City. He is the author of Esthetic Principles and other works.

Marshall, J. T., planter, merchant and banker of Eupora, Miss., was born Jan. 5, 1873, in Foltz, Miss. He is president of the Merchants and Farmers' bank.

Marshall, James, manufacturer and banker of Fall River, Mass., was born Jan. 14, 1860, in New York City. He is president of the Five Cents Savings bank, the North American Hat Company and other corporations. He is president of the seaside home for infants.

Marshall, James M., soldier of Washington, was born May 31, 1844, in Coles county, Ill. Since 1901 he has been assistant quartermaster-general in the United States army, with the rank of colonel.

Marshall, John, educator, physician, chemist and author of 1718 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1855, in Reading, Pa. He is the author of A Course for Systematising Qualitive Testing.

Marshall, John Augustine, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was

born Sept. 5, 1854, in Fauquier county, Va. Since 1896 he has been United States judge for the district of Utah.

Marshall, Leonard B., educator and musician of Dorchester, Mass., was born Aug. 9, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He is an instructor in music, and is a member of the faculty of the American institute of normal methods.

Marshall, Roujet Delisle, lawyer and jurist of Madison, Wis., was born Dec. 26, 1847, in Nashua, N.H. Since 1895 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of Wisconsin.

Marshall, Samuel McConnell, merchant and banker of Quenemo, Kan., was born Aug. 2, 1859, in Clarksburg, Pa. He is president of the Quenemo State bank.

Marshall, Samuel S., jurist and statesman of McLeasboro, Ill., was born 1824, in Gallatin county, Ill. In 1867 he received the unanimous vote of his party in the Illinois legislature for United States senator.

Marshall, T. Marcellus, educator, clergyman and missionary of Glenville, Va., was born May 17, 1851, in Stout's Mills, W.Va. Since 1894 has been a Presbyterian missionary in West Virginia and Kentucky.

Marshall, Thomas Frank, banker and statesman of Oakes, N.D., was born March 7, 1854, in Hannabel, Nev. He is president of the First National bank.

Marshall, Thomas Riley, lawyer and statesman of Indianapolis, Ind., was born March 14, 1854, in North Manchester, Ind. In 1908 he was elected governor of the state of Indiana.

Marshall, Thomas Webb, banker of West Chester, Pa., was born Jan. 26, 1843, in Chester county, Pa. He is president of the National bank of Chester.

Marshall, Thomas Worth, civil engineer and author of Takoma Park, D.C., was born March 24, 1872, in Economy, Ind. He is the author of Logarithmic Tables.

Marshall, W. H., railroad president of New York City, was born June 7, 1864. Since 1906 he has been president of the American Locomotive company.

Marshall, William, physician of Milford, Del., was born Nov. 26, 1880, in Milford, Del. He is a graduate of Delaware college and the medical department of the university of Pennsylvania. He has been a member of the Milford board of education; and in 1905-06 active as resident physician to the Delaware hospital. He is now serving as chief surgeon on the general staff as first lieutenant, medical reserve corps, United States army. He is physician in charge of the Milford tuberculosis dispensary.

Marshall, William Louis, educator, explorer, inventor of Fort Wadsworth, N.Y., was born June 11, 1846, in Washington, Ky. Since 1900 he has been engaged on the improvement of main channels of the New York harbor.

Marsland, Cora, educator and author of Emporia, Kan., was born in 1859, in Ossining, N.Y. She has been president of the Kansas state elocutionary association. She is the author of Interpretative Reading.

Marston, Anson, educator and civil engineer of Ames, Ia., was born May 31, 1864, in Seward, Ill. He is dean of the division of engineering in the Iowa state college.

Marston, Edgar Lewis, banker of 24 Broad st., New York City, was born March 8, 1860, in Burlington, Iowa. Since 1893 he has been a member of the banking firm of Blair and company; and is a trustee of the Bankers' Trust company and a score of other financial and industrial corporations.

Marston, Edwin S., capitalist of 22 William st., New York City. He is president of the Farmers' Loan and Trust company and a director of various corporations.

Martin, Adam, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Gettysburg, Pa., was born Aug. 9, 1835, in Germany. In 1869 he accepted the professorship of the German language and literature in Pennsylvania college of Gettysburg.

Martin, Alexander, banker of 702 Tenth st., Oakland, Cal., was born March 17, 1885, in Illinois. He is president of the Klamath County bank.

Martin, Alexander, banker of Eugene, Oregon, was born July 3, 1867, in Jacksonville, Ore. He is cashier of the Klamath County bank.

Martin, Alfred Lycurgus, banker and statesman of Sentinel Butte, N.D., was born in 1871 in La Crosse, Wis. He is president of the Interstate bank of Billings county.

Martin, Alvah H., banker and statesman of Norfolk, Va., was born Sept. 20, 1858, in Norfolk county, Va. He was educated at the Webster institute. Since 1880 he has been county clerk of Norfolk county, Va. He is president of the Merchants and Planters' bank; and a republican national committeeman. He is president of the Ragged Island gunning association; president Chesapeake building association; president Cape Henry syndicate; a director in the National bank of commerce.

Martin, Artemas, publisher and mathematician of 918 N st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 3, 1835, in Steuben county, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.M., Ph.D. and LL.D. Since 1885 he has been computer in the United States coast and geodetic survey. Since 1877 he has been editor and publisher of the Mathematical Visitor; and since 1882 has been editor and publisher of the Mathematical Magazine. He is a member of the British mathematical association and other scientific bodies.

Martin, C. C., banker of 335 Ann st., Parkersburg, W.Va., was born Oct. 2, 1840, in New Martinsville, Va. He is president of the First National bank.

Martin, Celora E., lawyer and jurist of 136 Oak st., Binghampton, N.Y., was born Aug. 23, 1834, in New Port, N.Y. In 1896-1904 he was judge of the New York court of appeals.

Martin, Chalmers, clergyman and college

president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 7, 1859, in Ashland, Ky. Since 1903 he has been professor of history and literature at the university of Wooster, Ohio.

Martin, Charles Alfred, clergyman and author of 6914 Woodland ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 4, 1874, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was secretary of the first missionary congress. He is the author of The Christian Organism and other works.

Martin, Charles H., educator, clergyman and statesman of Polkton, S.C. In 1895-99 he has been a member of congress.

Martin, Charles L., merchant, manufacturer and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 11, 1858, in Maquoketa, Iowa. He is president of the Bank of Webster Groves.

Martin, Clarence, lawyer and jurist of Fredericksburg, Ky., was born Nov. 26, 1868, in San Marcuse, Tex. Since 1902 he has been district judge of Texas.

Martin, Clarence Augustine, educator, architect and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Sept. 29, 1862, in Medina county, Ohio. He is the author of Details of Building Construction.

Martin, Clayton J., banker and stockman of Churdan, Iowa, was born May 27, 1862, in New Bedford, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Martin, Daniel Hoffman, clergyman and author of 19 Stratford place, Newark, N.J., was born Feb. 5, 1859, in Martindale, N.Y. He is the author of A Young Man's Perplexities With His Bible; Concerning Them That Are Asleep and other works.

Martin, E. Broox, banker of Bozeman, Mont., was born Aug. 12, 1844, in Michigan. He is vice-president of the Commercial National bank.

Martin, Eben Wever, lawyer and statesman of Deadwood, S.D., was born April 12, 1855, in Maquoketa, Iowa. For several years he was president of the board of education of the city of Deadwood.

Martin, Edward L., railroad president of Kansas City, Mo., was born March 12, 1842, in Maysville, Ky. He is president of the Kansas City, Pittsburgh and Gulf railroad.

Martin, Edward Sandford, journalist, author and poet of 178 East Sixty-fourth st., New York City, was born Jan. 2, 1856, in Owaso, N.Y. He is the author of Sly Ballades in Harvard China; A Little Brother of the Rich and other poems.

Martin, Mrs. Elizabeth Gilbert, author of Ocean Park, Cal., was born Dec. 21, 1837, in Albany, N.Y. She is the author of Whom God Hath Joined.

Martin, Fernando Wood, educator and author of College Park, Lynchburg, Va., was born May 5, 1863, in Volga, W.Va. He has been professor of chemistry in Chaddock college and Fort Worth university. He is now professor of chemistry in the Randolph Macon woman's college, of which institution he was vice-president in 1893-1907. He is the author of Inorganic Chemistry and other works.

Martin, Frank James, railway official of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 26, 1865, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was educated at St. John's school at Cleveland, Ohio. In 1884 he entered railway service as ticket clerk in the auditing department of the New York, Chicago and St. Louis railroad, has been traveling freight agent, and since 1909 assistant general freight agent. For ten years he was dramatic editor of the Cleveland Plain Dealer; and is now president of the veteran association of the Nickel Plate road.

Martin, Franklin H., physician, surgeon and author of 30 N. Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 13, 1857, in Oconomowoc, Wis. He is the author of Electricity in Diseases of Women.

Martin, Frederic Oskar, mineral inspector of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 20, 1871, in Mittweida, Saxony, Germany. He has been mineral inspector for the general land office of the interior department since 1909. He is the author of Centrifugal Method of Mechanical Soil Analysis and other works.

Martin, George Alexander, soldier, lawyer and statesman, was born Sept. 3, 1833, in Norfolk county, Va. He is one of the foremost lawyers of his native state at Norfolk.

Martin, George Castor, genealogist and author of Asbury Park, N.J., was born March 30, 1885, in New York City. He is the author of The Martin Family; Castor Genealogy and other works.

Martin, George Henry, educator and author of West Lynn, Mass., was born Aug. 16, 1841, in Lynn, Mass. He is the author of The English Language.

Martin, Mrs. George Madden, litterateur and author of Anchorage, Ky.,was born May 3, 1866, in Louisville, Ky. She is the author of Emmy Lou, Her Book and Heart and other books.

Martin, Gustave G., printer and publisher of 2343 Milwaukee ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 22, 1874, in Norway. He is a publisher of local newspapers and is the publisher of The Irving Park Signal.

Martin, Mrs. Helen R., litterateur and author of Harrisburg, Pa., was born Oct. 18, 1868, in Lancaster, Pa. She is the author of Sabina, A Story of the Amish; and the Betrothal of Elypholate.

Martin, J. Laurence, educator, lawyer and poet of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 14, 1865, in Fayette county, Ohio. He is the author of Halloween and other poems.

Martin, James, managing editor of 41 Westcott st., East Orange, N.J., was born Dec. 16, 1862, in Lochee, Dundee, Scotland. He is managing editor of the New York Tribune.

Martin, James Loren, lawyer and jurist of Brattleboro, Vt., was born Sept. 13, 1846, in Landgrove, Vt. Since 1906 he has been judge of the United States district court of Vermont.

Martin, James Stewart, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Salem, Ill., was born

Aug. 19, 1826, in Scott county, Va. He has been clerk of the Marion county court for twelve years.

Martin, Jane Percy, author of Pendleton, Ore., was born in England. She is the author of a novel entitled Lost and Saved; and has written extensively on subjects of travel.

Martin, John, lawyer and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born Nov. 12, 1833, in Wilson county, Tenn. For two terms he was clerk of the supreme court of Kansas.

Martin, John A., lawyer and statesman of Pueblo, Col., was born April 10, 1868, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1909 he was a member of congress.

Martin, John Calvin, soldier, coal operator and philanthropist of 1 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 13, 1845, in Millersville, Pa. He served in the civil war as first lieutenant Pennsylvania volunteers.

Martin, John L., soldier, journalist and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born March 10, 1839, in Brownsville, Pa. In 1884 he was elected governor of Kansas.

Martin, John Weston, banker of Oakesdale, Wash., was born July 25, 1878, in Dana, Iowa. He is cashier of the National bank.

Martin, Jonathan McCaleb, lawyer and statesman of Columbus, Miss., was born June 2, 1846, in Claiborne county, Miss. For fifteen years he was a trustee of the industrial institute and college of Columbus, Miss.

Martin, Lewis J., jurist and statesman of Newton, N.J., was born Feb. 22, 1844, near Deckertown, N.J. He was a member of the state senate; and in 1913 he became a member of congress.

Martin, Louis Adolphe, educator, scientist and author of Hoboken, N.J., was born Nov. 5, 1880, in Hoboken, N.J. He is the author of a Textbook of Mechanics.

Martin, Martha Evans, journalist and author of 838 West End ave., New York City, was born in Terre Haute, Ind. She is the author of the Friendly Stars.

Martin, N. E., lawyer and statesman of Concord, N.H., was born Aug. 9, 1855, in London, N.H. He is chairman of the New Hampshire democratic state committee.

Martin, Newell, lawyer of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born in 1854 in China. He is a member of the New York City bar association.

Martin, Robert Andrew Reid, banker of Mount Clare, Neb., was born Feb. 27, 1874, in Mediapolis, Iowa. He is cashier of the Mount Clare State bank.

Martin, S. Wesley, musician and composer of San Jose, Cal., was born Jan. 20, 1839, in Plainfield, Ill. He is the author of one hundred sheet music songs.

Martin, Samuel Albert, educator, college president and author of Shippensburg, Pa., was born Nov. 1, 1853, in Cannonsburg, Pa. Since 1907 he has been principal of the Pennsylvania state normal school. He is the author of The Man of Uz and other works.

Martin, Sydnor Lee, physician and banker of Leaksville, N.C., was born June 20, 1863, in Leaksville, N.C. He is president of the People's bank.

Martin, Theodore, lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born in Quebec, Canada. He is the author of Martin's Mining Law and Land Office Procedure.

Martin, Thomas C., journalist, lecturer and author of 40 Morningside ave., New York City, was born July 22, 1856, in London, England. He is the author of Electric Motor and its Applications.

Martin, Mrs. Victoria Claflin, journalist and author of 17 Hyde Park Gate, London, England, was born Sept. 23, 1838, in Homer, Ohio. She is the author of the Origin, Tendencies and Principles of Government and other works.

Martin, W. F., lawyer and banker of Rotan, Texas, was born in 1863 in Glen Rose, Texas. He is president of the First National bank of Rosebud, Texas.

Martin, Walton, physician and author of 25 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born Feb. 4, 1869, on Staten Island, N.Y. He is the author of Physics and Chemistry.

Martin, William, clergyman, inventor and diplomat of Hancow, China, was born March 1, 1848, in Exeter, England. In 1902-05 he was American consul at Nanking; and since 1905 has been consul-general at Hancow, China.

Martin, William, United States medical officer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 7, 1849, in New Orleans, La. He received his medical degree from the medical department of the university of Louisiana. In 1865 he entered the United States navy at New Orleans as apothecary, and three years later became acting assistant surgeon. He has been on quarantine duty at various places and in 1906 was promoted to medical inspector, United States navy, retired.

Martin, William B., real estate dealer and banker of Des Moines, Iowa, was born March 17, 1846, in Rochester, Vt. He is president of the Iowa Trust and Savings bank.

Martin, William C., lawyer, banker and statesman of Dalton, Ga., was born Aug. 22, 1862, in Murray county, Ga. In 1885 he began the practice of law; and since 1900 has been vice-president of the First National bank of Dalton. He is also president of the Dalton building and loan association; and a director in several other corporations. He has been a member of the Georgia state senate; has attained recognition as one of the foremost lawyers of the south; and is now one of the wealthiest men in North Georgia.

Martin, William McDowell, physician and surgeon of Mobile, Ala., was born July 5, 1853, in Mobile, Ala. He is an associate editor of the Annals of Surgery.

Martin, William Parmenter, lawyer of 164 Market st., Newark, N.J., was born Oct. 8, 1871, in Virginia City, Nev. Since 1902 he has been a member of the Newark common council.

Martin, Winfred Robert, educator and librarian of 581 West One Hundred and Sixty-

first st., New York City, was born March 22, 1852, in China. Since 1907 he has been librarian of the Hispanic society of America.

Martinelli, Sebastian, clergyman and archbishop of 201 I st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 20, 1848, in Italy. In 1896 he was appointed apostolic delegate.

Martinez, Feliz, business president and statesman of El Paso, Texas, was born March 29, 1857, in Taos, N.M. He was engaged in mercantile business and also in stock raising and lumber manufacturing in New Mexico; then for ten years was engaged in the real estate and building business at Las Vegas. Since 1897 he has been identified with various enterprises in El Paso, Texas. He organized the chamber of commerce, the water works and street railway, the union depot and numerous real estate companies. He is president of the Central Building and Improvement company, president of the International Improvement company, president of the Martinez Publishing company and other corporations. He has been a member of the New Mexico house of representatives and senate; and has been appointed president of the Pan-American commission.

Martinitz, Stanislaus Von, physician, surgeon and author of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born Oct. 8, 1845, in Bohemia. He is the author of the Soul's Functions Within the Human Body.

Martinot, Sadie, actress of New York City, was born in 1861 in New York City. Since 1902 she has been the leading lady in numerous productions, including The Turtle.

Martiny, Philip, designer and sculptor of Rockville Center, N.Y., was born May 19, 1858, in France. He is an associate member of the national academy of designs; and has a studio in New York City.

Marts, James O., prosecuting attorney of Newcastle, Wyo., was born June 19, 1879, in Hastings, Neb. He is prosecuting attorney of Weston county, Wyo.

Martyn, Carlos, clergyman and author of New York City, N.Y., was born in 1841 in New York City. He is the author of John Milton.

Martyn, William Carlos, clergyman and author of Noroton, Conn. was born Dec. 15, 1841, in New York City. He is the author of The History of the Huguenots.

Marugg, Martin, banker of Tracy City, Tenn., was born April 14, 1861, in Switzerland. He is president of the First National bank.

Marvin, Charles Frederick, meterologist and inventor of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 7, 1858, in Putnam, Ohio. He is now professor of meteorology at the United States weather bureau.

Marvin, Frederick Rowland, clergyman, lecturer, author and poet of 539 Western ave., Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 23, 1847, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of Last Words of Distinguished Men and Women.

Marvin, Harry Norton, manufacturer and capitalist of 80 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1862, in Jordan, N.Y. He is a trustee of Syracuse university. He is the inventor of the Marvin electric rock drill; and was president of the Marvin Drill company for five years. For five years he was president of the Biograph company, and is now its vice-president. He is also vice-president of the Motion Picture Patents company and other corporations.

Marvin, Joseph Benson, physician, lecturer and author of 903 Fourth ave., Louisville, Ky., was born Aug. 3, 1852, in Monticello, Fla. He has been professor of medicine and president of the medical department of the university of Kentucky. He is the author of Lectures in International Clinics.

Marvin, Walter Taylor, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born April 28, 1872, in New York City. He is the author of Syllabus and Introduction to Philosophy and other works.

Marvin, William E., lawyer of 14 Middle st., Portsmouth, N.H., was born Jan. 1, 1872, in Portsmouth, N.H. He is a director of the National Mechanics and Traders' bank. He has been mayor of his city.

Marvin, Winthrop Lippitt, journalist and author of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 15, 1863, in Newcastle, N.H. He is the author of the American Merchant Marines.

Marx, Julius L., banker of Demopolis, Ala., was born Feb. 6, 1865, in Mobile, Ala. He is a member of the Marx Banking company.

Marx, Oscar B., public official and manufacturer of Detroit, Mich., was born July 14, 1866, in Detroit, Mich. He is president of the Michigan Optical company and is mayor of his city.

Marx, Otto, banker of Birmingham, Ala., was born Oct. 31, 1869, in Montgomery, Ala. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is a director of the Corey Land company and various other corporations.

Maryott, E. Edgar, physician and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1845, in North Stonington, Mass. He is the author of the New Medical World.

Marzo, Eduardo, musician and composer of 139 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1852, in Italy. He has edited Songs of Italy and The Art of Vocalization.

Mason, Mrs. Agnes Louisa, author and poet of Montclair, N.J., was born in New York. She is the author of The White Nun.

Mason, Mrs. Amelia G., author of 113 Cass st., Chicago, Ill., was born in Northampton, Mass. She is the author of the Women of the French Salons and other works.

Mason, Amos Lawrence, physician of 265 Clarendon st., Boston, Mass., was born April 20, 1842, in Salem, Mass. He received the degrees of A.B. and M.D. from Harvard university and pursued his medical studies in Berlin, Vienna, Paris and London. In 1878-

1903 he was physician and now consulting physician to the Boston City hospital.

Mason, Arthur Eugene, banker of Glens Falls, N.Y., was born Nov. 8, 1868, in Fort Ann, N.Y. For twenty years he was connected with the First National bank of Glens Falls, N.Y.; is now cashier of the Glens Falls Trust company; and a director in the Glens Falls Publishing company and other corporations. He is commissioner of the board of public safety of his city.

Mason, Augustus Lynch, lawyer and author of 1006 North Delaware st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Feb. 10, 1859, in Bloomington, Ind. He is the author of Pioneer History of America.

Mason, Mrs. Caroline Atwater, author of 213 Culver road, Rochester, N.Y., was born July 10, 1853, in Providence, R.I. She is the author of A Titled Maiden and other works.

Mason, D. J. J., musician and composer of Wilkes Barre, Pa., was born in 1854 in Wales. His first composition was the Young Musician; and then he composed From Out of the Depths.

Mason, Daniel Gregory, lecturer, musician and author of 53 Washington square, New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1873, in Brookline, Mass. He is the author of From Grieg to Brahms.

Mason, Darius, physician and surgeon of Spokane, Wash., was born April 1, 1830, in Swansea, Mass. He has been president of the Wisconsin state medical society.

Mason, Edward Tuckerman, critic and author of Ossining, N.Y., was born April 10, 1847, in New York City. He is the author of Samuel Johnson, His Words and Ways and other works.

Mason, Frank H., soldier, journalist and diplomat of Paris, France, was born April, 24, 1840, in Niles, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been American consul-general at Paris, France.

Mason, Harriet L., educator and author of Keene, N.Y., was born Sept. 15, 1862, in Keene, N.Y. She is the author of Student's Reading and Questions in English Literature.

Mason, Harrison Denning, business man, genealogist, author and poet of 1107 Ridge ave., Allegheny, Pa., was born Jan. 27, 1855, in Allegheny, Pa. He is the author of Genealogy of the Mason and Denning Families. He is the author of the poem entitled Abraham Lincoln at Gettysburg.

Mason, Harry B., pharmacist and author of Detroit, Mich., was born March 17, 1874, in North Granville, N.Y. For four years he was a retail druggist, and for two years was a chemist and pharmacist to Clinton Prison, N.Y. He is now managing editor of The Bulletin of Pharmacy, Modern Pharmacy and other pharmaceutical publications. He is the author of a book of essays, two business books for druggists and numerous papers on economic subjects.

Mason, Henry Freeman, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born Feb. 17, 1860, in Racine, Wis. He is a justice of the state supreme court of Kansas.

Mason, Henry Lowell, author of 494 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born in Aug., 1864, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Modern Artistic Pianoforte.

Mason, James Frederick, publisher and author of 214 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 19, 1873, in Uddingstone, Scotland. He is president of the Dodge Publishing company. He is the author of Cupid's Game with Hearts.

Mason, John Whiting, lawyer and banker of 59 Main st., Northampton, Mass., was born Aug. 18, 1861, in Plymouth, Mass. He is president of the Hampshire County National bank.

Mason, Madison Charles B., clergyman and author of 2231 St. James ave., Cincinnati, Ohio., was born March 27, 1859, in Houma, La. Since 1896 he has been corresponding secretary of the freedmen's aid and southern education society of the Methodist church. He is the author of the Gospel Message.

Mason, Mary Augusta, author and poet of Binghamton, N.Y., was born in Windsor, N. Y. She is the author of With the Seasons and other works.

Mason, Newton Eliphalet, naval officer of 1724 P st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 14, 1850, in Monroeton, Pa. Since 1904 he has been chief of the bureau of ordnance of the United States navy department with the rank of rear admiral.

Mason, Samuel, farmer and banker of Pennville, Ind., was born Feb. 14, 1845, in Indiana. He is president of the People's State bank.

Mason, Timothy Roseburg, physician and banker of 507 Germania st., Columbus, Ohio, was born May 10, 1852, in Green county, Pa. He is president of the Bank of Sugar Grove.

Mason, Tom O'Brien, journalist and banker of Cumberland, Wis., was born July 16, 1874, in Independence, Iowa. He is president of the Cumberland Creamery company.

Mason, Wallace Lawrence, banker of Keene, N.H., was born Feb. 7, 1865, in Keene, N.H. He is president of the W. L. Mason and company.

Mason, William Ernest, lawyer and statesman of 108 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 7, 1850, in Franklinville, N.Y. Since 1872 he has maintained a law office in Chicago.

Mason, William Pitt, chemist and author of Troy, N.Y., was born Oct. 12, 1853, in New York City. He is the author of Water Supply and other works.

Masqueray, Emmanuel L., architect of St. Paul, Minn., was born in 1861 in Dieppe, France. In 1883 he founded Atelier-Masqueray for the study of architecture; and was chief of design to the Louisiana purchase exposition. He was the architect for the Long Island cathedral hospital; for the cathedral of St. Paul and for the pro-cathedral of Minneapolis.

Massey, George Betton, physician and author of Haverford, Pa., was born Nov. 15, 1858, in Massey, Md. He is the author of Conservative Gynecology and Electro-Therapeutics.

Massey, John, educator and college president of Tuskegee,Ala.,was born Dec. 16, 1834, in Choctow county, Ala. Since 1895 he has been president of the Alabama educational association.

Massey, W. A., lawyer and jurist of Reno, Nev. In 1898-99 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Nevada at Carson City; and is now practicing attorney of Reno.

Massey, Wilbur Fisk, horticulturist, botanist and author of Raleigh, N.C., was born Sept. 30, 1839, in Accomac county, Va. He is the author of Crop Growing and Crop Feeding.

Massie, Lee John, merchant and banker of Vernon, Texas, was born June 23, 1862, in Green county, Ky. He is vice-president of the Herrin National bank.

Masson, Thomas L., journalist and author of Glen Ridge, N.J., was born July 21, 1866, in Essex, Conn. He is the author of Yankee Navy and other works.

Mast, Samuel Ottmar, scientist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 5, 1871, in Washtenaw county, Mich. He is the author of Light and the Reactions of Organism.

Masterson, J. A., banker and stockman of Elgin, Ore., was born Oct. 10, 1841, in Kentucky. He is president of the First National bank.

Masterson, Kate, journalist and author of New York City, was born 1870, in Newburgh, N.Y. She is the author of the Dobleys and other works.

Matchett, Charles Horatio, electrician and statesman of 163 Sixth ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 15, 1843, in Needham, Mass. He is prominent in the socialist-labor party.

Matchett, John Keenan, banker of Pierceton, Ind., was born Sept. 10, 1871, in Pierceton, Ind. He is president of the People's bank.

Mather, Alonzo Clark, manufacturer and inventor of 122 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in Fairfield, N.Y. He is president of the Mather Stock Car company.

Mather, Frederic Gregory, journalist and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Aug. 11, 1844, in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1897 he was special Albany correspondent of various newspapers.

Mather, Robert, lawyer and railroad president of Chicago, Ill., was born July 1, 1859, in Salt Lake City, Utah. Since 1904 he has been president of Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railway.

Mather, Samuel, banker and capitalist of Cleveland, Ohio, was born July 13, 1851, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is senior member of the firm of Pickands, Mather and company, miners and dealers in iron ore and coal. He is president of the Verona Mining company; president of the Huron Barge company; president of the Hemlock River Mining company; and is connected with over twenty-five other business corporations and enterprises. He is president of the Lakeside hospital of Cleveland; and president of the children's aid society.

Mather, Thomas E., real estate broker and banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 20, 1856, in Illinois. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' State bank.

Mather, William, banker of Winsdor Locks, Conn., was born Feb. 27, 1849, in Winsdor Locks, Conn. He is president of the Winsdor Locks Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Mathes, Edward T., educator and historian of Bellingham, Wash., was born Aug. 9, 1866, in Fulton, Mich. He is now principal of the Washington state normal school.

Matheson, William John, merchant and manufacturing chemist of 184 Front st., New York City, was born in Elkhorn, Wis. He is president of William J. Matheson and company, limited, and of Five-forty Park Avenue and a director of other corporations.

Mathews, Albert G., farmer, lawyer and banker of Grantsville, W.Va., was born July 31, 1872, in McFarlan, W.Va. He is president of the Bank of Grantsville.

Mathews, Arthur Frank, painter and artist of 670 Fells st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 1, 1860, in Wisconsin. He is now managing editor of Philopolis, a magazine.

Mathews, Charles Thompson, architect and author of 381 Fourth ave., New York City, was born March 31, 1863, in Paris, France. He was educated at Yale and at the Columbia school of mines, receiving the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.B.; and studied architecture in Paris. In 1891 he won the competition for remodeling the Church of the Holy Trinity of New York City; and has won in various competitions with competitors from all parts of the world. He is the author of The Renaissance Under the Valois; and The Story of Architecture.

Mathews, Ferdinand Schuyler, artist and author of 17 Frost st., Cambridge, Mass.,was born May 30, 1854, in New Brighton, N.Y. He is the author of the Golden Flower and other works.

Mathews, Frances Aymar, dramatist and author of 418 West One Hundred and Eighteenth st., New York City, was born in New York City. She is the author of One Man in Ten Thousand and other works.

Mathews, John Lathrop, journalist and author of Billerick, Mass., was born Jan. 10, 1874, in Evanston, Ill. He is the author of Remaking of the Mississippi.

Mathews, Joseph McDowell, physician, surgeon and author of 924 Fourth ave., Louisville, Ky., was born May 29, 1847, in Newcastle, Ky. He is the author of Mathews on Diseases of the Rectum.

Mathews, Mason, banker of Lewisburg, W. Va., was born June 29, 1867, in Christiansburg, Va. He is president of the Bank of Lewisburg.

Mathews, Shailer, educator and author of 5736 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, was born May 26, 1863, in Portland, Maine. He is professor of New Testament history and interpretation in the university of Chicago.

Mathews, William Burdette, lawyer and public official of Charleston, W.Va., was born Aug. 27, 1866, in Marshall county, W.Va. He has been a member of the city council; and in 1900 was a presidential elector.

Mathews, William G., banker of Clifton Forge, Va., was born Jan. 7, 1866, in Rockbridge county, Va. He is president of the Clifton Forge bank.

Mathieu, James Arthur, lumberman and banker of Fort Francisco, Ontario, Canada, was born Aug. 21, 1869, in Alma, Wis. His life has been spent principally in the lumber business. He is vice-president of the Shevlin-Mathieu Lumber company of Spooner, Minn., and various other corporations.

Mathison, George J., real estate dealer and banker of 1306 Market st., Wheeling, W.Va., was born July 13, 1857, in Wheeling, W.Va. He is president of the Quarter Savings bank.

Matile, Leon Albert, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 28, 1844, in Switzerland. In 1863-1903 he was continuously in the military service of the United States army.

Matson, Clifton A., statesman of Wichita, Kan., was born Sept. 19, 1874, in Harrisonville, Ohio. He was educated at the state university of Missouri and at the state university of Kansas. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is prominently identified with the republican party. He is a representative in the Kansas state legislature.

Matson, Courtland C., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Greencastle, Ind., was born April 25, 1841, in Brookville, Ind. For three terms he served as prosecuting attorney at Greencastle.

Matson, Roderick Nathaniel, jurist of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born Nov. 1, 1871, in Floridaville, N.Y. In 1906 he was elected judge of the first judicial district of Wyoming.

Matson, William, capitalist of 268 Market st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 18, 1849, in Sweden. He was a captain on San Francisco bay; and built the Emma Claudina in 1882 to run to the Sandwich Islands, which was the beginning of the Matson Navigation company, of which he is now president. He was one of the builders of the pipe line from Gaviota to the Santa Maria oil fields. He is president of the Honolulu Consolidated Oil company, president of the Commercial Petroleum company, president of the Atlas Wonder Mining company. He has been president of the chamber of commerce; and consul to Sweden.

Matteson, Charles, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 112 Prospect st., Providence, R.I., was born March 21, 1840, in Coventry, R.I. In 1891-1900 he was chief justice of the supreme court of Rhode Island.

Matteson, Halsey H., educator and linguist of 2102 Sunnyside ave., was born in 1866, in Ohio. Since 1900 he has had an active interest in the educational work of the Chicago central young men's christian association.

Matthews, A. J., college president of Temple, Ariz., was born in 1860 in Cazenovia, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools and colleges of his native state. He has been city superintendent of schools in New York, Wyoming and Arizona; has been a member of the Arizona territorial board of education; a member of the national educational council; and director of the national educational association. Since 1898 he has been president of the Temple normal school of Arizona.

Matthews, Charles D., farmer and banker of Sikeston, Mo., was born Jan. 11, 1843, in New Madrid county, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Sikeston.

Matthews, Charles Philo, electrical engineer, physicist and author of Lafayette, Ind., was born Sept. 18, 1867, in Fort Covington, N.Y. He is the author of several monographs on subjects of an electrical nature.

Matthews, Charles Pooley, merchant and capitalist of 112 Adams st., Scranton, Pa., was born in 1836 in England. He is president of the Clark and Snover Tobacco company and a director of other corporations.

Matthews, Franklin, journalist and author of 33 Van Buren st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 14, 1858, in St. Joseph, Mich. He is the author of Our Navy in Time of War; and the New-Born Cuba.

Matthews, George Bagby, painter and artist of Washington, D.C., was born June 13, 1857, in Tappahannock, Va. His principal work is Lee and His Generals.

Matthews, George Edward, editor of 179 Washington st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born March 17, 1855. He is editor of the Buffalo Express; and president of the Matthews-Northrup works, printers and publishers.

Matthews, Joseph Merritt, educator, chemist and author of 320 South Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 9, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Textile Fibers and other works.

Matthews, Leonard, retired banker and broker of 300 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 17, 1828, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the Hannibel Water company.

Matthews, Matthew Clement, lawyer and jurist of Dubuque, Iowa, was born in Dubuque, Iowa. He was president of the Iowa state fish and game protective association. Since 1899 he has been judge of the district court of Iowa.

Matthews, Nathan, lawyer and author of 456 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born March 28, 1854, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of City Government of Boston.

Matthews, Paul, clergyman and dean of 226 West Seventh st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 25, 1866, in Glendale, Ohio. In

1891-95 he was in charge of St. Paul's and St. John's churches of Omaha, Neb.

Matthews, Thomas B., capitalist of Selma, Cal., was born June 19, 1858, in Salem, Mich. He is president of the Lemoore Lumber company.

Matthews, William Baynham, journalist, lawyer and author of 1420 New York ave., Washington, D.C., was born July, 1850, in Lynchburg, Va. In 1883-89 he was chief of the preemption division of the United States general land office.

Matthews, William Charles, lawyer and author of Denver, Col., was born April 2, 1859, in Cornwall, England. He is the author of a work entitled Colorado Probate Practice.

Mattis, Ross R., banker of Champaign, Ill., was born in 1849 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Tewett-Mattis Banking company.

Mattison, Fitch C. E., physician and surgeon of Pasadena, Cal., was born May 4, 1861, in Louisville, Ky. His ancestors fought in the Indian, revolutionary, Mexican and civil wars. In 1888-98 he practiced in Chicago and since 1898 in Pasadena. He has been public health commissioner and president of the Los Angeles county medical association, the Southern California medical association and the California state medical association. He has also been president of the clinical and pathological society of America.

Mattison, Richard Vanselous, manufacturer and banker of Ambler, Pa., was born Nov. 17, 1851, in Solebury township, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Ambler and various other corporations.

Mattocks, Charles Porter, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 17 Lewis st., Portland, Maine, was born Oct. 11, 1840, in Danville, Vt. For seven years he was judge of the probate court of Cumberland county, Maine.

Matz, Nicholas, clergyman and bishop of 1536 Logan ave., Denver, Col., was born April 6, 1850, in Alsace-Lorraine. In 1887 he was nominated for coadjutor of Bishop Machebeuf of Colorado.

Matzen, Herman N., sculptor and designer of 6702 Lucerne ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born July 15, 1861, in Denmark. He has designed the group entitled War and Peace for the Indianapolis soldiers and sailors' and many other patriotic monuments.

Mauck, Joseph William, educator and college president of Hillsdale, Mich., was born Aug. 17, 1852, in Cheshire, Ohio. Since 1902 he has been president of the Hillsdale college in Michigan.

Mauger, Daniel L., farmer, real estate dealer and banker of Baltimore, Ohio, was born March 16, 1847, in Pottstown, Pa. He is president and treasurer of the Orchard Island Improvement company.

Maurer, Edward Rose, educator, civil engineer and author of Madison, Wis., was born Feb. 18, 1869, in Fountain City, Wis. He is the author of Technical Mechanics and other works.

Maurice, Arthur Bartlett, editor of New York City, was born April 10, 1873, in Rahway, N.J. Since 1906 he has been joint editor of The Bookman.

Maury, John William Draper, physician, surgeon and author of 264 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 21, 1871, in New York City. He is the author of Surgical Differentials.

Maus, Marion P., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 25, 1850, in Maryland. He has attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Maute, Andrew, journalist and statesman of Reno, Nev., was born June 28, 1844, in France. He is a member of the board of honorary visitors of the Nevada state university; and takes an active part in public affairs.

Mauzy, Byron, merchant, manufacturer and importer of 250 Stockton st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 31, 1860, in Rushville, Ind. Since 1884 he has been a manufacturer and importer of pianos. He was a candidate for mayor of San Francisco in 1907; and supervisor in 1911-13. He has been vice-president of the young men's christian association, and for five years was treasurer and director of the merchants' association.

Maxey, Edward Ernest, physician and author of Boise, Idaho, was born Aug. 21, 1867, in Irvington, Ill. He is the author of a number of scientific papers notably on Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever.

Maxey, Edwin, lecturer, lawyer, college president and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born Oct. 26, 1869, in Royal, Pa. He is the author of Some Questions of Larger Politics and other works.

Maxey, John J., capitalist of 1219 East Adams, Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 14, 1839, in Tipperary, Ireland. He is engaged in orange culture; and is president of the J. J. Maxey corporation.

Maxey, Thomas S., soldier, jurist and statesman of Austin, Texas, was born Sept. 1, 1846, in Brandon, Miss. Since 1888 he has been United States district judge for the western district of Texas.

Maxim, Florence, musician and composer of Hyde Park, Mass., was born June 4, 1873, in Brooklyn, N.Y. She has composed the pianoforte music entitled Ten Little Tonal Fancies and other works.

Maxim, Hiram Percy, inventor and mechanical engineer of Hartford, Conn., was born Sept. 2, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Maxim Silent Firearms company of Hartford, Conn.

Maxim, Hiram Stevens, mechanic and inventor of London, England, was born Feb. 5, 1840, in Sangerville, Maine. He has invented a smokeless powder.

Maxim, Hudson, mechanical engineer and inventor of 698 St. Marks ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 3, 1853, in Orneville, Maine. He is the inventor of improvements in smokeless powder grains and safety detonating fuses.

Maxon, John R., soldier, lawyer and jurist of Minden, Neb., was born Oct. 16, 1847, in Grand View, Iowa. He is now department commander, department of Nebraska grand army of the republic.

Maxon, Frederick, musician and composer of 1003 North Forty-seventh st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 13, 1862, in Beverly, N.J. He is the author of a considerable number of church services.

Maxwell, A. E., banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 15, 1867, in Lincoln, Ill. He is president of the National bank of commerce.

Maxwell, Evelyn Croom, lawyer and jurist of Pensacola, Fla., was born July 27, 1863, in Alabama. In 1902-04 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Florida.

Maxwell, Francis Taylor, manufacturer of Rockville, Conn., was born Jan. 4, 1861, in Rockville, Conn. He is president of the Hockanum Mills company; has been a state senator and representative.

Maxwell, James Willard, banker and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born in 1864 in Iowa. He has been a member of the Washington state legislature. He is president of the National City bank and other corporations.

Maxwell, John Mills, lawyer and jurist of 1432 Gaylord st., Denver, Col., was born March 23, 1849, in Mansfield, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been judge of the supreme court of Colorado.

Maxwell, Lawrence, lecturer and lawyer of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 4, 1853, in Scotland. Since 1896 he has been a lecturer in the law department of the university of Cincinnati, Ohio.

Maxwell, Perriton, journalist and author of 104 West Eighty-fourth st., New York City, was born Jan. 11, 1866, in New York City. He is the author of Masterpieces of Art and Nature.

Maxwell, William, manufacturer and capitalist of Rockville, Conn., was born Dec. 7, 1862, in Rockville, Conn. He has been city assessor, chairman of the high school committee and trustee and secretary of the Rockville public library. He is a successful woolen manufacturer: president of the Savings bank of Rockville; and treasurer and director of various corporations.

Maxwell, William Henry, educator, journalist and author of 500 Park ave., New York City, was born March 5, 1852, in Ireland. In 1906 he became city superintendent of schools of New York City.

May, Calvin Sloane, physician of 205 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born June 1, 1848, in Naugatuck, Conn. He has been superintendent of the state hospital for the insane at Danvers.

May, Mrs. Celeste, lecturer and poet of Nelson, Neb., was born Oct. 20, 1850, in Lee county, Iowa. She is the author of a volume of poems entitled Sounds of the Prairie.

May, Charles Henry, physician, oculist and author of 698 Madison ave., New York City, was born Aug. 7, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Manual of Diseases of the Eye.

May, Charles Henry, banker of Clio, Mich., was born May 8, 1846, in Columbus, Ontario. He is head of the firm of Charles H. May and company, bankers.

May, Edna, actress of London, England, was born in 1875, in Syracuse, N.Y. She has played leading roles in the Belle of New York and many other productions.

May, Ernest Heath, banker of Pasadena, Cal., was born Oct. 16, 1859, in Washington, D.C. He is president of the First National bank of Pasadena.

May, John Albert, retired farmer and banker of Dickey, N.D., was born Jan. 6, 1858, in England. He is president of the Dickey State bank.

May, Thomas J., physician and author of Lebanon, Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1846, in Lebanon county, Pa. He is the author of Pulmonary Consumption, a Nervous Disease.

May, William Augustus, musician, composer, author and poet of 195 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 9, 1850, in Lackawaxen, Pa. He is a successful teacher and director of choirs.

May, William B., physician and surgeon of 184 North Allen st., Albany, N.Y., was born March 7, 1858, in Toronto, N.Y. He graduated from the university of Buffalo; in 1898-1910 was milk inspector of the city of Buffalo; and in 1901-10 was also diagnostician in smallpox and other communicable diseases. Since 1910 he has been director of the division of communicable diseases in the New York state department of health at Albany.

Mayberry, Henry Hunter, railway owner and banker of Nashville, Tenn., was born in 1863, in Williamson county, Tenn. He is president of the Fidelity Securities corporation.

Maybury, William C., lawyer and statesman of 233 West blvd., Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 20, 1849, in Detroit, Mich. In 1897-1905 he was mayor of his city.

Mayer, Alfred Goldsborough, curator and scientist of Maplewood, N.J., was born on April 16, 1868, in Frederick, Md. Since 1905 he has been a director of Tortugas laboratory of the Carnegie institution.

Mayer, Caspar, sculptor and artist of New York City, was born Dec. 21, 1871, in Bavaria. He has completed many busts, including the Abenaki, and many other figures.

Mayer, Henry, caricaturist and artist of 128 Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born July 18, 1868, in Germany. He has illustrated the Real New York and other works.

Mayer, J. B., banker of Corcoran, Cal., was born March 21, 1863, in Superior, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Mayer, John Frederick, farmer and capitalist of Richfield, Wis., was born Nov. 10, 1866, in Richfield, Wis. He is president of the Farmers' Supply company.

Mayer, Oscar Joseph, physician and surgeon of San Francisco, Cal., was born May 23, 1865, in Germany. Since 1892 he has been practicing medicine; and is attending surgeon at the King's daughters home for incurables at San Francisco, Cal.

Mayer, William G., lawyer of Waterville, N.Y., was born Aug. 15, 1850, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He served in the United States navy as midshipman, ensign and master, resigning in 1875; and served in the Spanish-American war as lieutenant in the United States navy. He practiced law in Cincinnati until 1890; and since then in Waterville, N.Y.

Mayes, Edward, educator, lawyer and author of Jackson, Miss., was born on Dec. 15, 1846, in Hinds county, Miss. He is the author of the Life, Times and Speeches of Lucius, O. C. Lamar and other works.

Mayes, Robert Burns, lawyer and jurist of Hazlehurst, Miss., was born June 28, 1867, in Gallatin, Miss. Since 1906 he has been justice of the supreme court of Mississippi.

Mayfield, Reuben Newton, lecturer, physician and surgeon of Cripple Creek, Col., was born on Jan. 13, 1859, in Bedford, Ind. For many years he was major and surgeon at the first Colorado regiment.

Mayfield, William DeLorraine, banker of 508 Franklin st., Waco, Texas, was born on Dec. 1, 1837, in Greenville, S.C. He is president of the National City bank.

Maynard, Fred A., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Jan. 20, 1852, in Ann Arbor, Mich. In 1894 he became attorney-general of the state.

Maynard, George Willoughby, painter and artist of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born March 5, 1843, in Washington, D.C. In 1885 he became a member of the national academy of design.

Maynard, Isaac N., retired railroad official of 284 Genesee st., Utica, N.Y., was born on May 6, 1849, in Utica. He is a director of the Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburgh railway.

Maynard, James, manufacturer and capitalist of Knoxville, Tenn., was born July 15, 1853, in Knoxville, Tenn. He is president of the Brookside mills.

Maynard, Mila Tupper, clergyman, lecturer and author of 5088 Tennyson st., Denver, Col., was born Jan. 26, 1864, in Brighton, Iowa. She is the author of Walt Whitman, Poet of the Wider Selfhood.

Maynard, Samuel Taylor, landscape architect, botanist and author of Northborough, Mass., was born Dec. 6, 1844, in Hardwick, Mass. He is the author of Practical Fruit Grower and other works.

Maynard, Washburn, naval officer of Narragansett Pier, R.I., was born Dec. 5, 1844, in Knoxville, Tenn. In 1900 he was promoted captain; and commanded the Nashville during the Spanish-American war.

Mayo, Earl Williams, journalist and author of 26 East Twenty-first st., New York City, was born May 5, 1873, in Springville, N.Y. He is the author of A Border Rivalry.

Mayo, Hamilton, banker of Leominster, Mass., was born Feb. 26, 1851, in Westminster, Mass. He graduated from Dartmouth and the Albany law school. In 1875 he began the practice of law in Leominster; and since 1884 has been president of the Leominster National bank.

Mayo, Harry Nathaniel, physician and surgeon of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 10, 1867, in Washington, La. He has received the degrees of B.S. and M.D. He is medical director and third vice-president of the Continental Life Insurance and Investment company. He has been past grand commander of the grand commandery of the Utah Knights Templar; and president of the Salt Lake medical society.

Mayo, William James, surgeon of Rochester, Minn., was born June 29, 1861, in LeSueur, Minn. He has received the degrees of M.D., A.M., F.R.C.S., LL.D. and D.Sc.; and is a member of the leading medical and scientific societies. He has been president of the Minnesota state medical society. He is now surgeon to St. Mary's hospital.

Mayo, William Leonidis, educator and college president of Commerce, Texas, was born Nov. 3, 1861, in Prestonsburg, Ky. He has been a teacher in the public schools of Kentucky; principal of the Cedar Bluff high school; and superintendent of Cooper public schools. For the past twenty-five years he has been proprietor and president of the East Texas normal college, which has an enrollment of fourteen hundred pupils annually.

Mays, Dannitte Hill, farmer and statesman of Monticello, Fla., was born April 28, 1852, in Madison, Florida. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Mazet, Robert, lawyer and statesman of 257 Broadway, New York City, was born on May 15, 1857, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1897-99 he served as a member of the New York state legislature.

Mazyck, William Gaillard, soldier and historian of 56 Montague st., Charleston, S.C., was born Oct. 12, 1846, in Cordesville, S.C. He was a historian of the Huguenot society of South Carolina, and librarian of the Charleston library society.

McAdams, Clark, editorial writer and author of 5836 Cates ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 29, 1874, in Jersey county, Ill. He is the author of Archaeology of Illinois and is president of the St. Louis artists' guild.

McAden, Henry Murphey, banker and capitalist of Charlotte, N.C., was born Jan. 16, 1873, in Charlotte, N.C. He is president of the Piedmont Fire Insurance company.

McAdie, Alexander George, educator, meteorologist and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 4, 1864, in New York City. Since 1903 he has been professor of meteorology at the United States weather bureau. He is the author of the Climatology of California and other works.

McAdoo, Mrs. Mary Faith, litterateur and author of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Sept.

8, 1832, in Camden county, Ga. She is the author of The Nereid and other works.

McAdoo, William, lawyer, statesman and author of 210 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Oct. 25, 1853, in Ireland. In 1881-91 he was a member of congress. He is the author of Guarding a Great House.

McAdoo, William Gibbs, lawyer and railroad president of 30 Church st., New York City, was born Oct. 31, 1863, in Marietta, Ga. Since 1902 he has been president of the Hudson and Manhattan Railroad company.

McAfee, Cleland Boyd, clergyman and author of 175 South Oxford st., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Sept. 25, 1866, in Fulton, Mo. He is the author of Where He is and other works.

McAfee, Lowell Mason, educator and college president of Fairfield, Iowa, was born June 6, 1860, in Fulton, Mo. For twenty-three years he was president of Park college of Missouri; and since 1913 has been president of Parsons college at Fairfield.

McAleer, Owen, capitalist of 3817 South Main st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 3, 1858, in Canada. He has been mayor of Los Angeles. He is president of the Copper company and other corporations.

McAleer, William, merchant and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 6, 1838, in Ireland. He has been a member of congress.

McAlister, William King, lawyer and jurist of Nashville, Tenn., was born on July 4, 1850, in Nashville, Tenn. Since 1893 he has been judge of the supreme court of Tennessee.

McAllister, Addams Stratton, editor, inventor and author of 239 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born Feb. 24, 1875, in Covington, Va. He has received the degrees of B.S., E.E., M.M.E. and Ph.d. He was an instructor and assistant professor of electrical engineering in Cornell university, and is now editor of the Electrical World of New York City. He is the inventor of alternating current machinery. He is the author of Alternating Current Motors and other works.

McAllister, Charles, physician, surgeon and banker of Spencer, Iowa, was born Feb. 1, 1840, in South Lee, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

McAllister, Donald, merchant and statesman of Diamondville, Wyo., was born Oct. 16, 1859, in Scotland. He is a member of the state legislature and is postmaster of his city.

McAllister, James Rutherford, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1863 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Franklin National bank and a director of other corporations.

McAllister, Ward, lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 27, 1855, in Newport, R.I. In 1884-94 was judge of the United States court for Alaska.

McAlvay, Aaron Vance, lawyer and jurist of Lansing, Mich., was born July 19, 1847, in Ann Arbor, Mich. Since 1904 he has been an associate judge of the state supreme court of Michigan.

McAnally, Milton A., stockman and statesman of Fort Fred Steele, Wyo., was born on March 30, 1870, in Missouri. He has been a member of the state legislature.

McAndrews, James, statesman of 858 Washington blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 22, 1862, in Woonsocket, R.I. He has been a member of congress.

McArthur, L.L., lawyer and jurist of Portland, Ore. In 1870-78 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Oregon.

McArthur, Louis Baldwin, lawyer and banker of Lansing, Mich., was born July 7, 1872, in Leslie, Mich. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

McAshan, James Everett, banker of 1607 Main st., Houston, Texas, was born Oct. 20, 1857, in Fayette county, Texas. For nearly twenty years he was connected with the banking firm of T. W. House; and since 1908 has been vice-president of the South Texas National bank. He is also president of the Merchants' and Planters' Oil company; and a director of the Houston Printing company. He has been president of the Texas banking association; and president of the Houston clearing house association.

McAuliff, Cornelius, journalist and founder of 319 Forty-sixth st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1850, in Ireland. Since 1885 he has been managing editor of the Record-Herald.

McAuliffe, Eugene, railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 3, 1866, in London, England. Since 1884 he has been in railway service from shop apprentice to locomotive engineer and road foreman. In 1910-11 he was general fuel agent of the St.Louis and San Francisco railroad and president of the Brazil Block Coal company. Since 1911 he has been general coal agent of the Frisco lines.

McAuslan, John, merchant and founder of Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 10, 1835, in Scotland. In 1866 he established the Boston Store.

McBee, V. E., railroad official of Atlanta, Ga., was born in July, 1849, in Greenville, S.C. In 1901-03 he was fourth vice-president of the Seaboard Air Line railroad.

McBeth, Robert C., lawyer and jurist of Clinton, Mo., was born Oct. 4, 1838, in Harrison county, Ohio. He has been mayor of his city.

McBride, George W., merchant, lawyer and statesman of Portland, Ore., was born March 13, 1854, in Yamhill county, Ore. In 1895-1901 he was United States senator.

McBride, Henry, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born in February, 1856, in Utah. In 1900 he was elected lieutenant-governor of Washington.

McBryde, John McLaren, educator, college president and scientist of Blacksburg, Va., was born Jan. 1, 1841, in Abbeville, S.C. In

1901-07 he was president of the Virginia polytechnic institute.

McBurney, Charles, educator,physician and surgeon of 38 East Thirty-first st.,New York City, was born Feb. 17, 1845, in Roxbury, Mass. Since 1896 he has been professor of clinical surgery at the college of physicians and surgeons.

McCabe, Daniel Trigg, railroad official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Nov. 25, 1849, in Abingdon, Virginia. Since 1907 he has been fourth vice-president of the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis railroad.

McCabe,Joseph, railroad official of St.Paul, Minn., was born on Dec. 25, 1855, in Cold Springs, Wis. In 1898-1906 he was vice-president of the Washington and Columbia River railroad.

McCabe, Lida Rose, journalist,lecturer and author of New York City, was born March 3, 1865, in Columbus, Ohio. In 1889-90 she was Paris correspondent for the American press association. She is the author of The American Girl at College and other works.

McCabe, Louis Eugene, railway official of Mattoon, Ill., was born Aug. 12, 1867, in Rochester, Iowa. In 1881 he entered railway service as telegraph operator; and has filled positions with various railroads; in 1886-92 was train dispatcher for the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railway; in 1892-1901 was train dispatcher for the Texas and Pacific railway; and in 1901-03 was chief train dispatcher for the Southern railway. In 1903-11 he was train dispatcher, chief dispatcher, traveling chief dispatcher and trainmaster of the Illinois Central railroad; and since 1911 has been superintendent of the Indiana division of that road.

McCabe, Rudolph Taylor, railroad president of Duluth, Minn., was born April 4, 1847, in Duncansville, Pa. He has been president of the Iron Structural Steel company and other corporations.

McCabe, William Gordon, soldier, educator and author of Richmond, Va., was born on Aug. 4, 1841, in Richmond, Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain of the artillery. In 1905-07 he was commissioner and director of the Jamestown expedition. He is the author of The Defence of Petersburg and other works.

McCabe,William Robbins, farmer and banker of Selbyville, Del., was born on June 25, 1889, in Selbyville, Del. He is president of the Selbyville National bank. He has been a state legislator.

McCaffrey, James Dabney, author and poet of Richmond, Va., was born July 30, 1840, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of Planting the Wilderness and other works.

McCagg, Ezra Butler, soldier and lawyer of 67 Cass st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 22, 1825, in Kinderhook, N.Y. He was president of the Northwestern sanitary commission during the civil war.

McCain, George Knox, journalist, lecturer and author of 4008 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 27, 1856, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1895-99 he was lieutenant-colonel on the military staff of Governor Hastings. He is the author of The Crimson Dice and other works.

McCaleb, Thomas, lawyer and author of New Orleans, La., was born Dec. 31, 1870, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of the Louisiana Book.

McCaleb, Walter Flavius, banker and author of San Antonio, Texas, was born Oct. 17, 1872, in Benton, Texas. He is president of the West Texas Bank and Trust company. He is the author of The Aaron Burr Conspiracy and other works.

McCall, Edward Everett, lawyer and jurist of 321 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born Jan. 6, 1863, in Albany, N.Y. He is a justice of the New York State supreme court for the term ending in 1916.

McCall,Henry, planter and merchant of Assumptionville Parish, La., was born April 28, 1847, in Assumptionville Parish, La. He is president of the Louisiana sugar planters' association.

McCall, John Chapman, insurance president of 346 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1875, in Albany, N.Y. He was educated at the Phillips Exeter academy, and received the degree of A.B. from Harvard college. In 1889 he entered the employ of the New York Life Insurance company as clerk, and became recorder, assistant secretary, secretary and second vice-president. He is also a director of the National Surety company. He is a member of the merchants' club and various other clubs and societies.

McCall, John Etheridge, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Lexington, Tenn., was born on Aug. 14, 1859, in Clarksburg, Tenn. Since 1905 he has been United States district judge for Western Tennessee. He is president of the bank of Lexington.

McCall, Samuel Walker, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Winchester, Mass., was born on Feb. 28, 1851, in East Providence, Pa. In 1893-1911 he was a member of congress. He is the author of Thaddeus Stevens and other works.

McCall, Thomas, rancher and banker of Eden, Texas, was born in 1856 in Scotland. He is president of the Eden State bank.

McCalla, Albert, educator, clergyman and manufacturer of Emporia, Kans., was born Dec. 1, 1846, in Bloomington, Ind. He has been professor of mathematics and astronomy at Lake Forest university.

McCalla, Bowman Hendry, naval officer of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born on June 19, 1844, in Camden, N.J. In 1903-06 he commanded the navy yard at Mare Island, Cal.

McCalmont, David B., lawyer and statesman of Franklin, Pa., was born Dec. 1, 1876. He is a successful lawyer and journalist; and in 1905-09 was chairman of the prohibition state committee of Pennsylvania. He is general manager of the Venango Printing company; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community.

McCalmont, John S., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Franklin, Pa., was born April 12, 1822, in Franklin, Pa. In 1885 he was appointed commissioner of customs in the United States treasury department.

McCamant, Wallace, lawyer and jurist of Portland, Ore., was born Sept. 22, 1867, in Hollidaysburg, Pa. He is master in chancery of the United States court for Oregon.

McCampbell, James Boyd, banker of Goliad, Texas, was born June 19, 1877, in Rockport, Texas. He is president of the Commercial National bank.

McCandless, John A., capitalist of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born June 11, 1853, in Pennsylvania. He has been a member of the state senate. He is president of the Hawaii Electric company.

McCanna, Charles B., manufacturer and banker of Burlington, Wis., was born in 1851, in New York. He is president of the Burlington Land and Improvement company.

McCants, Elliott Crayton, educator and author of Anderson, S.C., was born Sept. 2, 1865, in Ninety-six, S.C. He is the author of In the Red Hills.

McCardell, Roy Larcom, journalist and author of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born June 30, 1870, in Hagerstown, Md. He is now on the staff of the World of New York City. He is the author of The Skyscraper and other works.

McCarter, Robert Harris, lawyer and jurist of 1080 A Broad st., Newark, N.J., was born April 28, 1859, in Newton, N.J. Since 1905 he has been attorney-general for the state of New Jersey.

McCarthy, Carlton, soldier, journalist, public official and author of 1302 Park ave., Richmond, Va., was born in August, 1847, in Richmond, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1904-08 he was mayor of his city. He is the author of Walks About Richmond and other works.

McCarthy, Charles, lecturer, librarian and author of Madison, Wis., was born in 1873, in Brockton, Mass. Since 1901 he has been legislative librarian for Wisconsin. He is the author of Anti-Masonic Party.

McCarthy, Charles Hallan, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1860, in Franklin, N.J. Since 1904 he has been professor of American history at the Catholic university of America. He is the author of Lincoln's Plan of Reconstruction.

McCarthy, Cornelius G., stockraiser and banker of Ames, Iowa, was born on Jan. 29, 1843, in Canada. In 1892 he was elected auditor of the state of Iowa.

McCarthy, Denis Aloysius, journalist and author of 35 Pico ave., Winthrop Mass., was born July 25, 1871, in Ireland. He is the author of A Round of Rhymes and other works.

McCarthy, Edward, banker and financier of Galveston, Texas, was born Oct. 15, 1857, in Galveston, Texas. Since 1890 he has been president of the American National bank.

McCarthy, John Henry, merchant, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born Nov. 16, 1850, in New York City. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

McCarthy, John Jay, lawyer and statesman of Ponoa, Neb., was born July 19, 1857, in Stoughton, Wis. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

McCartney, Thomas Benton, educator, lecturer and author of Lexington, Ky., was born on Aug. 16, 1875, in New Castle, Va. Since 1906 he has been professor of Greek in the university of Lexington, Ky. He is the author of The Use of Pronouns in Oratio Obliqua.

McCarty, Allen, railroad official of Albany, N.Y., was born Aug. 31, 1880, in Kansas City, Mo. He entered railway service in 1898, and has held various clerical positions to general agent and auditor. Since 1910 he has been general auditor of the Delaware and Hudson company and allied railroads, electric tractions, steamboat and hotel companies at Albany.

McCarty, Charles, capitalist of Lowell, Mich., was born May 19, 1846, in Gault, Canada. He is president of the Lowell State bank.

McCarty, Richard Justin, railroad official of Kansas City, Mo., was born on March 12, 1851, in Clarksburg, W.Va. Since 1906 he has been vice-president of the Kansas City Southern railroad.

McCarty, William Murdock, lawyer and jurist of 1053 Third st., Salt Lake City, Utah, was born May 15, 1859, in Alpine, Utah. Since 1902 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Utah.

McCaskey, George W., physician and surgeon of Bloomington, Ind., was born Nov. 9, 1853, in Delta, Ohio. He has been a president of the Indiana state medical society. He is professor of medicine in the medical school of the Indiana university.

McCaskey, William Spencer, soldier of St. Paul, Minn., was born Oct. 2, 1843, in Lancaster county, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major-general.

McCauley, Charles Adam Hoke, soldier, inventor and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 13, 1847, in Middletown, Md. Since 1909 he has been manager of the Pittsburgh storage and supply depot. He is the author of Region of Texas and other works.

McCauley, William Fletcher, clergyman and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 6, 1858, in West Salem, Ohio. In 1893-1906 he was president of the Lebanon university. He is the author of The Bible in Story and other works.

McCausland, William Clifton, business president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 9, 1861, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is treasurer and director of the Carnegie Steel company and other corporations.

McCaw, Walter Drew, major and surgeon of Washington, D.C., was born on Feb. 10, 1863, in Richmond, Va. He is instructor in tropical medicine in the army medical school.

McChesney,Dora Greenwell, litterateur and author of Gloucestershire, England, was born Oct. 1, 1871, in Chicago. She is the author of Kathleen Clare and other works.

McChesney, Robert Watson,journalist and merchant of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 17, 1831, in New York City. He served throughout the civil war.

McChesney, W. S., college president of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 5, 1866, in Cynthia, Ky. He was educated at the Transylvania university of Kentucky. In 1879 he entered railway service, and became traveling passenger agent of the Ohio and Mississippi railroad; and general agent of the Louisville and Nashville railroad at Lexington, and superintendent of that road at St. Louis. He became vice-president and general manager, and since 1903 president and general manager of the Terminal railroad association of St. Louis.

McClain, Emlin, lawyer, jurist and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Nov. 26, 1851, in Salem, Ohio. In 1894 he was commissioner for Iowa. He is the author of A Treatise on the Criminal Law as Now Administered in the United States and other works.

McClary, Nelson Alvin,merchant and business president of 126 Home ave., Oak Park, Ill., was born Aug. 17, 1856, in Albany, N. Y. Since 1901 he has been president of the Northwestern Gas and Coke company. He is also president of the American gas institute.

McClaughry, Robert Wilson, soldier and federal official of Fort Leavenworth, Kan., was born July 22, 1839, in Fountain Green, Ill. Since 1899 he has been warden of the United States penitentiary at Fort Leavenworth.

McCleary,James Thompson,educator,statesman and author of Mankato, Minn., was born Feb. 5, 1853, in Canada. In 1893-1907 he was a member of congress. He is the author of Studies in Civics and other works.

McClellan, George, statesman of Chatham, N.Y., was born Oct. 10, 1856, in Schodack, N.Y. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

McClellan, George, journalist, lawyer and statesman of North Washington Square,New York City, was born Nov. 23, 1865, in Saxony. In 1895-1903 he was a member of congress. He has been mayor of his city. He is the author of The Oligarchy of Venice.

McClellan, George Brinton, physician and surgeon of Weir, Kan., was born Oct. 26, 1864, in Warrensburg, Mo. He is medical examiner for the New York Life and other corporations.

McClellan, John, soldier of San Diego, Cal., was born April 11, 1847, in Chicago. In 1901 he became major in the United States artillery corps; and in 1906 was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

McClellan,John Jasper,organist and founder of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born April 20, 1874, in Payson, Utah. He graduated from the university of Michigan school of music and also studied in Berlin. He was the organizer and conductor of the first large orchestra at Ann Arbor. Since 1900 he has been organist of the Mormon tabernacle, since 1902 conductor of the Salt Lake Opera company and since 1908 conductor of the Salt Lake symphony orchestra. In 1911 he founded the Utah conservatory of music. He has been state president of the National association of organists for Utah.

McClelland, James Henderson, surgeon, educator and journalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 20, 1845, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1876-77 he was a professor in the Hahnemann medical college.

McClelland, Raymond G., educator, clergyman and college president of Austinburg, Ohio, was born on Nov. 14, 1848, in Mount Jackson, Pa. He is president of the Grand River institute of Ohio.

McClelland, Thomas, educator and college president of Galesburg, Ill., was born May 1, 1846, in Ireland. Since 1900 he has been president of Knox college at Galesburg, Ill.

McClelland, Thomas Calvin,clergyman and author of 50 Seventh ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 10, 1869, in New York City. He is the author of Verba Crusis and other works.

McClelland, William, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Mount Jackson, Pa., was born March 2, 1842, in Mt. Jackson, Pa. In 1871-1883 he was a member of congress.

McClelland, Winfield Scott,banker of Eustis, Fla., was born Nov. 26, 1848, in Smithfield, Pa. He is president of the First State bank.

McClenachan. Charles Thompson, lawyer and author of New York City, was born on April 13, 1829, in Washington, D.C. He is the author of The Atlantic Cable of 1858 and other works.

McClench, William Wallace, business president of 500 Main st., Springfield, Mass., was born April 6, 1854, in Chicopee, Mass. He is president of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance company.

McClernand,Edward John,soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 29, 1848, in Jacksonville, Ill. Since 1906 he has commanded the first United States cavalry.

McClintock, Andrew Hamilton,lawyer and banker of 34 South River st., Wilkes Barre, Pa., was born on Dec. 12, 1852, in Wilkes Barre, Pa. He is president of the Wyoming National bank and a director of other corporations.

McClintock,John Norris,journalist and civil engineer of 89 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 12, 1846, in Winthrop, Maine. He is president of the American Sewerage Disposal company of Boston.

McClinton, James Giles, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Port Angeles, Wash., was born Jan. 7, 1838, in Henderson county, Ill. He is superior judge at Port Angeles.

McClish, Eli, clergyman and college president of 1749 West Twenty-third st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 3, 1846, in Warren county, Ind. In 1896-1906 he was

president of the university of the Pacific at College Park.

McCloskey, Hugh, merchant, financier and capitalist of 317 Baronne st., New Orleans, La., was born in Ireland. He is head of the firm of McCloskey Brothers, wholesale grocers, and is also president of the New Orleans Railway and Light company.

McCloskey, John, merchant and financier of 320 St. Charles st., New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 5, 1848, in Ireland. He is vice-president of the American Paint works.

McCluney, John Henry, banker and note broker of 411 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 8, 1878, in St. Louis, Mo. He is senior partner of McCluney and company.

McClung, Calvin Morgan, merchant and capitalist of 517 Locust st., Knoxville, Tenn., was born May 12, 1855, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the C. M. McClung and company.

McClung, Herbert James, banker of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Aug. 24, 1869, in Illinois. He is manager of the Phoenix National bank.

McClung, Samuel A., jurist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born on March 2, 1845, in Plum township, Pa. He is a judge of the No. 3 court of common pleas of Allegheny county.

McClung, Thomas Lee, treasurer of Washington, D.C., was born March 26, 1870, in Knoxville, Tenn. In 1904-09 he was treasurer of the United States.

McClure, Addison S., soldier, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Wooster, Ohio, was born Oct. 10, 1839, in Wooster, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of congress.

McClure, Charles, soldier and government official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 20, 1838, in Carlisle, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is now major and paymaster, United States army at St. Louis, Mo.

McClure, James Gore King, clergyman, college president and author of 1070 North Halsted st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 24, 1848, in Albany, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been president of the theological seminary of Chicago.

McClure, Samuel Grant, journalist of Columbus, Ohio, was born Aug. 9, 1863, in Orville, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been editor-in-chief and general manager of the Ohio State Journal.

McClure, Samuel Sidney, journalist, publisher and founder of 44 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Feb. 17, 1857, in Ireland. In 1893 he founded the McClure's magazine.

McCoid, Moses Agus, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Fairfield, Iowa, was born Nov. 5, 1840, in Logan county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1879-85 he was a member of congress.

McComas, Joseph Patton, clergyman and author of Annapolis, Md., was born Sept. 19, 1870, in Hagerstown, Md. He is vice-president of the Maryland Clericus. He is the author of Letters of Travels in Egypt and the Levant and other works.

McComb, Samuel, educator, clergyman and author of 15 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 28, 1864, in Ireland. In 1899-1904 he was professor of history at Queens university of Kingston, Canada.

McCombs, Edward Everett, lawyer and banker of 414 Hanover st., Martin's Ferry, Ohio, was born Aug. 23, 1860, in West Virginia. He is president of the German Savings bank.

McComer, William C., merchant and banker of Queenstown, Md., was born Feb. 25, 1853, in Talbot county, Md. He is president of the Queenstown bank.

McConnell, Andrew M., educator, journalist and poet of Birmingham, Ala., was born in 1873 in Blount county, Ala. He founded the McConnell library association. He is the author of a volume of poems.

McConnell, Francis John, clergyman and author of 121 New York ave., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Aug. 18, 1871, in Trinway, Ohio. He is the author of The Diviner Immanence.

McConnell, Frank Percy, lawyer and banker of Bonanza, Ark., was born July 1, 1870, in Union City, Tenn. He has been mayor pro tem. of Talladega, Ala. He is senior partner of the firm of McConnell and Boynton.

McConnell, Mrs. Mary Daniel, educator and poet of Atlanta, Ga., was born in Newnan, Ga. Since 1898 she has been editor of the Alkahest Magazine. She is the author of Sheave of Song and other works.

McConnell, Samuel D., clergyman and author of Easton, Md., was born in 1846 in Westmoreland county, Va. Since 1902 he has been rector of All Souls church. He is the author of Sons of God and other works.

McConnell, William B., lawyer and jurist of Fargo, N.D., was born Nov. 15, 1849, in Greene county, Pa. In 1885 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Dakota territory.

McConnell, William Calder, manufacturer and banker of Shamokin, Pa., was born April 4, 1860, in Halifax, Pa. He is president of the Shamokin Banking company and other corporations.

McConnell, William J., merchant, banker and statesman of Riverside, Conn., was born Sept. 18, 1839, in Commerce, Mich. In 1892-96 he was second governor of Idaho.

McCook, Anson George, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 33 West Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born Oct. 10, 1835, in Steubenville, Ohio. In 1877-83 he was a member of congress. In 1884-93 he was secretary of the United States senate.

McCook, Edward Moody, soldier, diplomat and statesman of Riverside Conn., was born June 15, 1833, in Steubenville, Ohio. In 1869-75 he was governor of Colorado.

McCook, Henry Christopher, soldier, clergyman, naturalist and author of Devon, Pa., was born July 3, 1837, in New Lisbon, Ohio. He has been chaplain during the civil war and the Spanish-American war.

McCook, John James, soldier, clergyman and author of 396 Main st., Hartford, Conn., was born Feb. 2, 1843, in New Lisbon, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of second-lieutenant. Since 1883 he has been professor of modern languages in Trinity college. He is the author of Pat and the Counvil and other works.

McCook, John James, soldier, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born May 25, 1845, in Carrollton, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is a director of the Princeton theological seminary.

McCook, Willis Fisher, lawyer and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born January, 1851, in Lisbon, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Workingman's Savings bank and attorney for corporations.

McCopping, R. F., banker of Bainbridge, Ohio, was born June 8, 1866, in Carmel,Ohio. He is cashier of Spargur,Head and company, bankers.

McCord, George Herbert, painter and artist of 114 East Twenty-third st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 1, 1848, in New York City. In 1880 he became associate member and painter of the national academy of design.

McCord, James Benney, civil engineer of 29 Broadway, New York City,was born May 12, 1878, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is secretary and treasurer of the General Construction company.

McCord, W. J., stock dealer and banker of Loogootie, Ind., was born Oct. 4, 1856, in Alfordsville, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

McCorkle, Gentry P., banker of Hillsboro, N.M., was born May 31, 1870, in Obion,Tenn. He is owner and president of the Sierra County bank.

McCormack, George Bryant, coal operator, capitalist and banker of Birmingham, Ala. He is president of the Pratt Consolidated Coal company and other corporations.

McCormick, Alexander Agnew, journalist and publisher of 1435 North Meridian st.,Indianapolis, Ind., was born Feb. 21, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1904-06 he was editor and publisher of the Evening Post.

McCormick, Alexander Hugh, naval officer of Annapolis, Md., was born May 9, 1842, in District of Columbia. He attained the rank of rear-admiral in the United States navy, and was retired in 1900.

McCormick, Andrew Phelps, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Dallas, Texas, was born Dec.18, 1832, in Brazoria county,Texas. Since 1892 he has been United States circuit judge.

McCormick, Charles Wesley, educator, lecturer and clergyman of Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 14, 1856, in New Prospect, N. J. Since 1903 he has lectured on Methodist history at the Hartford theological seminary.

McCormick, Cyrus Hall, business president of 606 South Michigan ave., Chicago,Ill., was born May 16, 1859, in Washington,D.C. Since 1902 he has been president of the International Harvester company.

McCormick, Ernest Oliver, railroad official of San Francisco, Cal., was born April 3, 1858, in Lafayette, Ind. He has been president of the association of general passenger and ticket agents. He is vice-president of the American association of refrigeration.

McCormick, Frederick, journalist and author of the Pekin, China, was born Feb. 21, 1870, in Brookfield, Mo. He is correspondent of the associated press at Pekin, China. He is the author of Tragedy of Russia in Pacific Asia, in two volumes.

McCormick, John Henry, physician, educator, lecturer, college president and author of Mobile, Ala., was born March 25, 1870, in Washington, D.C. Since 1900 he has been president of Gaithersburg seminary of Maryland. He is the author of Text Book of Anthropology.

McCormick, John Newton, clergyman,bishop and author of 285 East Fulton st., Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Feb. 1, 1863, in Richmond, Va. In 1906 he was consecrated bishop-coadjutor of western Michigan. He is the author of Litany and the Life and other works.

McCormick, John Shoenberger,manufacturer and banker of Twenty-fifth st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the J. S. McCormick company.

McCormick, John W., farmer and statesman of Gallipolis, Ohio, was born Dec. 20, 1831, in Gallia county, Mo. In 1883-86 he was a member of congress.

McCormick,Joseph Medill, journalist and business president of 120 Lake Shore drive, Chicago, Ill., was born May 16, 1877, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Chicago city press association and other corporations.

McCormick, N.B., lawyer and congressman of Philipsburg, Kan., was born on Nov. 20, 1847, in Fayette county, Pa. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

McCormick,Robert Hall,of 332 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 6, 1847, in Rockbridge, Va. He was educated in the old Chicago university. Since 1871 he became a partner in the firm of C. H. and L. J. McCormick; subsequently when the firm was incorporated as the McCormick Harvesting Machine company, he became assistant superintendent of the manufacturing department, and made valuable improvements on the reaper and binder which the firm adopted and patented. He is a trustee of the Leander J. McCormick estate; and a trustee of the art institute.

McCormick, Robert Sanderson,government official and diplomat of Chicago, Ill., was born July 26, 1849, in Rock Bridge county, Va. In 1902-05 he was United States ambassador to Russia; and in 1905-07 he was ambassador to France.

McCormick, Samuel Black, clergyman and college president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 6, 1858, in Westmoreland county,

Pa. In 1904 he was chancellor of the Western university of Pennsylvania.

McCormick, Seth Thomas, lawyer and capitalist of 151 West Fourth st., Williamsport, Pa., was born Aug. 28, 1860, in Lycoming county, Pa. He is director and general counsel for the Susquehanna,Bloomsburg and Berwick Railroad company and other corporations.

McCornick, William Sylvester, stock raiser, miner and banker of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 14, 1837, in Canada. He is sole owner of the banking house of McCormick and company of Salt Lake City.

McCorvey, Thomas Chalmers,educator and author of Tuscaloosa, Ala., was born Aug. 18, 1852, in Monroe county, Ala. Since 1888 he has been professor of history and philosophy in the university of Alabama. He is the author of The Government of the People of Alabama.

McCouch, H. Gordon, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 1, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a trustee of the Starr Savings bank and the Chestnut Hill academy.

McCourt, David W., dentist and poet of St. Paul, Minn., was born Oct. 4, 1859, in Waukesha, Wis. He is the author of The Treasures of Weinsburg and other poems.

McCow, George Herbert,painter and artist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 1, 1848, in New York City. In 1885 he received a medal and diploma from the world's cotton exposition at New Orleans.

McCowen, Jennie, educator, physician, surgeon, lecturer and author of Davenport, Iowa, was born June 15, 1845, in Harveysburg, Ohio. Since 1893 she has been president of the woman's alliance.

McCoy, Daniel, banker and author of 82 Paris ave., Grand Rapids, Mich., was born July 17, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the State bank of Michigan and other corporations. He is the author of Old Fort St. Joseph.

McCrackan, William Denison, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1864, in Munich. He is the author of The Rise of the Swiss Republic and other works.

McCracken, Elizabeth, journalist and author of 39 Hurlbut st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 29, 1876, in New Orleans, La. She is author of The Women of America.

McCrackin, Josephine Clifford, journalist and author of Santa Cruz, Cal., was born in Prussia, Germany, Nov. 25, 1836. She is on the editorial staff of the Sentinel. She is the author of Overland Tales and other works.

McCrary, Alvin Jasper, lawyer and jurist of Binghamton, N.Y., was born March 20, 1844, in Keosauqua, Iowa. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Baptist social union of New York.

McCrea, James, civil engineer and railroad president of 1003 Pennsylvania ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 1, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1891 he has been vice-president of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh.

McCrea, James Alexander, railroad official of Long Island City, N.Y., was born May 26, 1875, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is general superintendent of the Long Island railroad and other railroads.

McCready, E. Bosworth, physician of Allegheny, Pa., was born June 6, 1880, in Allegheny, Pa. He has practiced medicine for many years; and is a member of the American medical association and various other medical and scientific societies.

McCready, Richard Lightburne, clergyman and theologian of 1232 Fourth ave., Louisville, Ky., was born in Louisville, Ky. He is examining chaplain of the diocese of Kentucky.

McCreary, George Deardorff, financier and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 28, 1846, in New York Springs, Pa. In 1903-1911 he was a member of congress.

McCreary, James Bennett, lawyer and statesman of Richmond, Ky., was born July 8, 1838, in Madison county, Ky. In 1903-09 he was a member of congress.

McCreath, Andrew S., chemist and author of 12 Market st., Harrisburg, Pa., was born March 8, 1849, in Scotland. He is the author of Mineral Wealth of Virginia.

McCredy, Alexander E.,banker of Wapato, Wash., was born May 3, 1868, in Oregon. He is president of the First National bank.

McCreery, James Thomas, banker of Hinton, W.Va., was born in 1845, in Union, W. Va. He is president of the National Bank of Summers.

McCreery, James W., lawyer and statesman of Greeley, Col., was born on July 13, 1849, in Indiana county, Pa. He is a lecturer on irrigation law at the university of Colorado.

McCreery, John Wallace,lawyer and banker of Beckley, W.Va., was born on July 31, 1845, in Union, W.Va. He is president of the bank of Raleigh.

McCreight, Major Israel,banker of 42 East Long ave., Dubois, Pa., was born April 22, 1865, in Clearfield county, Pa. He is vice-president of the Deposit National bank.

McCrillis, Herbert Orin, educator, genealogist and accountant of Hyde Park, Mass., was born May 15, 1854, in Grafton, Mass. He is the author of McCrillis' Records.

McCrillis, John, lawyer of Newport, N.H., was born Aug. 5, 1858, in Goshen, N.H. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

McCue,Martin G.,business man and statesman of 238 East Forty-sixth st., New York City, was born on Feb. 18, 1875, in Morris county, N.J. Since 1907 he has been a representative in the New York state legislature.

McCue, Thomas F., lawyer and banker of Carrington, N.D., was born Feb. 9, 1866, in Elkader, Iowa. He is president of the Foster County State bank.

McCuen, Robert William,business man and statesman of Vergennes, Vt., was born May

30, 1879, in Vergennes, Vt. He was educated at the Middlebury college and at the Boston university law school. He has been alderman of his city; a member of the house of the Vermont state legislature; and a member of the Vermont state senate. He has been president of the Vermont press association; and is prominently identified with the republican party.

McCulloch, Mrs. Catherine Waugh, lawyer and author of Evanston, Ill., was born June 4, 1862, in Ransomville, N.Y. Since 1907 she has been justice of the peace at Evanston.

McCulloch,Charles, banker of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Sept. 3, 1840, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is president of the Hamilton State bank.

McCulloch, Edgar Allen, lawyer and jurist of Little Rock, Ark., was born Aug. 1, 1861, in Trenton, Tenn. In 1904-1912 he was justice of the state supreme court of Arkansas.

McCulloch, John Franklin, banker of New Albany, Ind., was born Oct. 2, 1858, in New Albany, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

McCulloch, Joseph Flavius, educator, journalist, college president and author of Greensboro, N.C., was born June 24, 1856, in Guilford county, N.C. Since 1894 he has been editor of Our Church Record at Greensboro. He is the author of Rolles Theorems Extended and other works.

McCulloch, Philip Doddridge, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Marianna, Ark., was born June 23, 1851, in Murfreesboro, Tenn. In 1893-1903 he was a member of congress.

McCullough, Hiram R., railway official of 226 West Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 7, 1850, in Elkton, Md. Since 1898 he has been vice-president of the Chicago Northwestern railroad.

McCullough, J. Charles, business president of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in Pleasant Ridge, Ohio. He was associated with his father in the seed business; and since 1887 has been engaged in business on his own account. He is president of the J. Charles McCullough Seed company, inc., with a capital stock of five hundred thousand dollars. He is also connected with the McCullough Buggy company and other corporations.

McCullough, John Griffith, banker and statesman of North Bennington, Vt., was born Sept. 16, 1835, near Newark, Del. He is president of the First National bank. In 1902-04 he was governor of Vermont.

McCullough, Joseph A., lawyer, statesman and jurist of Greenville, S.C., was born Sept. 9, 1865, in Greenville county, S.C. He has been a member of congress.

McCullough, Mrs. Myrtle Reed, author of 2281 Kenmore ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1874, in Chicago. She is the author of Love Letters of a Musician and other works.

McCullum, J. Brewster, lawyer and jurist of Philadelphia, Pa. He is associate justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania.

McCully, Frank David, banker of Joseph, Ore., was born June 29, 1859, in Salem, Ore. He is president of the First bank of Joseph.

McCully,James, lawyer and jurist of Ashland, Wis., was born Aug. 4, 1864, Arlington, Wis. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1894 he has been county judge.

McCully, John E., lawyer and banker of 824 North Sixty-third st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 8, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Republican Trust company.

McCumber,Porter James, lawyer and statesman of Wahpeton, N.D., was born Feb. 3, 1856, in Crete, Ill. In 1811-1911 he was United States senator.

McCurdy, Charles M., banker of 58 East Curtin st., Bellefonte, Pa., was born Nov. 9, 1852, in Adams county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

McCurdy, Charles W., physician and lecturer of 5051 Walton ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 26, 1856, in Ossian, N.Y. He has been dean and president of the faculty of the college of osteopathy.

McCurdy,Irwin Pounds, clergyman and author of 538 South Forty-ninth st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 23, 1856, in Westmoreland county, Pa. In 1897-99 he was editor of the Weekly Reminder. He is the author of the Style and Language of Edgar Allen Poe and other works.

McCurdy, Richard Aldrich, lawyer and underwriter of Morristown, N.J., was born on Jan. 29, 1835, in New York City. He is president of the Bell International Telephone company and a director of other corporations.

McCurdy, Robert H., insurance official and banker of 11 East Ninth st., New York City, was born May 26, 1859, in New York City. He is a director of the Astor National bank and various other corporations.

McCurdy,Stewart Leroy, physician and author of Wilkinsburg, Pa., was born July 15, 1859, in Bowerston, Ohio. He is the author of Manual of Orthopaedic Surgery and other works. He is a professor of the Western university of Pittsburgh.

McCurdy,Timothy Emerson, banker of Hazleton, Iowa, was born March 2, 1846, in Keene, Ohio. He is president of the Hazleton State bank.

McCutchen, Charles Walter, merchant and capitalist of 95 Broad st., New York City, was born Jan. 5, 1845, in Williamsburgh, N.Y. He is manager and senior partner in the firm of Holt and company, who have been dealers in flour and grain for one hundred years. He is a director of the Plainfield Trust company; and the Corn Exchange bank of New York City with its twenty-six branches.

McCutcheon, Ben Frederick, journalist and author of 421 St. James place, Chicago, Ill., was born May 31, 1875, in Lafayette, Ind. Since 1905 he has been commercial editor of

the Chicago Tribune. He is the author of Sunrise Acres and other works.

McCutcheon, George Barr, journalist and author of 1 West Sixty-fourth st., New York City, was born July 26, 1866, in Tippecanoe county, Ind. He is the author of Graustark and other works.

McCutcheon, John Tinney, cartoonist, journalist, artist and author of 410 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 6, 1870, in South Raub, Ind. Since 1903 he has been a correspondent of the Chicago Tribune. He is the author of The Mysterious Stranger and other works.

McCutcheon, W. A., railroad president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 1, 1863, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1907 he has been president of the Gilmore and Pittsburgh railroad.

McDaniel, Henry Dickerson, soldier and statesman of Monroe, Ga., was born Sept. 4, 1837, in Walton county, Ga. He has been a member of congress. In 1883-86 he was governor of Georgia.

McDearmon, James Calvin, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Trenton, Tenn., was born June 13, 1844, in New Canton, Va. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

McDermith, Samuel T., physician and surgeon of Denver, Col., was born Aug. 1, 1848, in Lancaster, Ohio. Since 1895 he has been supreme physician and medical director of the Fraternal Union of America.

McDermott, Charles J., lawyer of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born June 15, 1867, in New York City. He is engaged in the practice of law in New York City and Brooklyn; and was appointed a member of the committee on character of candidates for admission to the bar. He has been president of the Crescent athletic club.

McDermott, Edward John, lawyer of 430 West Ormsby ave., Louisville, Ky., was born Oct. 29, 1852, in Louisville, Ky. He has been president of the Louisville bar association.

McDermott, George Robert, educator, naval architect and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Oct. 28, 1860, in Glasgow, Scotland. He is the author of Screw Propeller Computer and other works.

McDermott, James Thomas, telegrapher and statesman of 4300 Emerald ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 13, 1867, in Grand Rapids, Mich. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

McDermott, John F., stockman, public official and statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born May 24, 1871, in Wellsville, N.Y. In 1899-1900 he was a member of the state legislature of Wyoming.

McDoel, William Henry, business manager and railroad president of 140 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 28, 1841, in Coffstown, N.H. Since 1891 he has been president and general manager of the Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville railroad.

McDonald, Charles, banker of North Platte, Neb., was born Oct. 25, 1826, in Tennessee. He is president of the McDonald State bank.

McDonald, Edward, banker of Lenox, Mass., was born July 17, 1844, in Dover, England. He is cashier of the Lenox National bank.

McDonald, Etta Austin Blaisdell, educator and author of West Medford, Mass., was born March 20, 1872, in Manchester, N.H. In 1896-99 she was supervisor of the primary schools of Brockton, Mass. She is the author of Child Life and other works.

McDonald, George, banker of Cuthert, Ga., was born Sept. 13, 1855, in Cuthert, Ga. He is president of the bank of Cuthert; and has been mayor of his city.

McDonald, J. R., railroad president of Seattle, Wash. He has been president of the Washington Southern railway at Seattle.

McDonald, James William, merchant and financier of Stockton, Cal., was born Nov. 5, 1858, in Stockton, Cal. He is chairman of the travelers' protective association of America.

McDonald, Jesse Fuller, miner and statesman of Leadville, Col., was born June 30, 1858, in Ashtabula, Ohio. In 1905-06 he was governor of the state of Colorado.

McDonald, John, soldier and statesman of Rockville, Md., was born May 24, 1837, in Ireland. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

McDonald, John B., contractor and builder of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born Nov. 7, 1844, in Ireland. He was contractor for the construction of the Rapid Transit railroad in New York. He is president of the Inter State Tunnel Railway company.

McDonald, John Craton, banker of Cincinnati, Iowa, was born July 13, 1845, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

McDonald, Marshall, educator, inventor and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born June 26, 1835, in Romey, W.Va. In 1881 he invented the automatic hatching jars.

McDonald, Morris, railroad president of Portland, Maine, was born Aug. 20, 1865. In 1883 he entered railway service; and in 1885-92 was with the Louisville, Evansville and St. Louis railroad as paymaster, assistant treasurer, chief clerk, trainmaster and superintendent of transportation. In 1897-1908 he was general superintendent of the Maine Central Railroad company; in 1908-13 was vice-president and general manager; and since 1913 has been its president. Also since 1913 he has been president of the Boston and Maine railroad.

McDonald, William C., stock raiser and statesman of Santa Fe, N.M., was born July 25, 1858, in Jordanville, N.Y. He is manager of the Carrizozo Cattle Ranch company. Since 1911 he has been governor of the state of New Mexico.

McDonald, William Henry, banker of North Platte, Neb., was born June 14, 1861, in Cot-

tonwood Springs, Neb. He is president of the Gandy bank of Gandy, Neb.

McDonald, William Jesse, merchant, rancher and state official of Austin, Texas, was born Sept. 28, 1852, in Kemper county, Miss. Since 1907 he has been state revenue agent of Texas.

McDonald, William Lee, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 28, 1865, in Washington, Mo. He is vice-president of the National Bank of Commerce.

McDonald, Witten, journalist and banker of Kansas City, Mo., was born June 4, 1846, in Wyoming county, W.Va. In 1893-96 he was president of the Kansas City Times Newspaper company.

McDonell, James S., planter, merchant and banker of Altheimer, Ark., was born May 20, 1859, in Huntsville, Ala. He is president of the Bank of Altheimer.

McDonough, John James, jurist and statesman of 795 Second st., Fall River, Mass., was born March 15, 1857, in Fall River, Mass. Since 1893 he has been judge of the second district court of Bristol.

McDonough, John T., lawyer and jurist of Albany, N.Y., was born July 12, 1843, in Ireland. In 1898-1902 he was secretary of state.

McDougal, Clinton Dugald, soldier and statesman of Auburn, N.Y., was born July 14, 1839, in Scotland. In 1872-77 he was a member of congress.

McDougal, John M., educator, lawyer and jurist of Lexington, Ky., was born April 21, 1850, in LaRue county, Ky. He has been deputy district attorney.

McDougall, Thomas Mower, soldier of Wellsville, N.Y., was born May 21, 1845, in Fort Crawford, Prairie du Chien, Wis. In 1890 he retired as a captain of the United States army.

McDougall, Walter Hugh, artist and author of Absecon, N.J., was born Feb. 10, 1858, in Newark, N.J. He is the author of The Hidden City and other works.

McDowell, B. M., musician and composer of Columbus, Ohio, was born May 26, 1845, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is the author of a number of popular pieces.

McDowell, George Washington, physician of 1 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born June 17, 1860, in New York City. He is professor of otology in the New York homoepathic medical college and hospital.

McDowell, Henry Clay, lawyer and jurist of Lynchburg, Va., was born Aug. 24, 1861, in Louisville, Ky. Since 1901 he has been judge of the United States district court.

McDowell, James Nelson, dentist and author of Greenville, Mo., was born Aug. 14, 1870, in Greenville, Mo. He is the author of Orthodontia.

McDowell, John Anderson, educator and statesman of Millersburg, Ohio, was born Sept. 25, 1853, in Killbuck, Ohio. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

McDowell, W. W., business president and statesman of 46 East Broadway, Butte, Mont., was born in 1867 in Trenton, Tenn. He is president of the Butte and London Copper company; and president of the Boston-Butte Copper and Zinc company of Butte. He is also a director of the Miners' Savings bank of Butte. In 1909-11 he was speaker of the Montana house of representatives for two sessions; and is now lieutenant-governor of Montana for term ending 1917.

McDowell, William Adair, transportation and bank president of Lexington, Ky., was born in 1863 in Louisville, Ky. He is engaged in the manufacture of lumber and banking, and also in civil engineering. He is president of the Lexington Union Station company; vice-president of the Phoenix and Third National bank; and is a director in the Kentucky Union company and in the Henry Clay Fire Insurance company.

McDowell, William Fraser, clergyman and bishop of Evanston, Ill., was born Feb. 4, 1858, in Millersburg, Ohio. He has been corresponding secretary of the board of education.

McDowell, William King, banker and merchant of 39 Broad st., Charleston, S.C., was born Feb. 19, 1872, in Charleston, S.C. He is president and treasurer of the Charleston Coca Cola Bottling company.

McDowell, William Osborne, orator, lecturer and organizer of 198 Broadway, New York City, was born April 10, 1848, in Somerset county, N.J. He received the degree of LL.D.; and in 1864 was appointed lieutenant of volunteers, but did not serve. He organized the Montclair railway of New York, the Ontario and Western railway and the Midland railway of New Jersey; and planned the consolidation of the New York, Susquehanna and Western railway. He was also president of the New York and Sea Beach railway. He also organized the national society of the sons of American revolution. He is the American editor of the Review of Internationalism.

McDuffie, Marshall, physician of 571 Park ave., New York City. He received a thorough education and graduated with the degree of M.D. He is associated with some well-known hospitals in New York City; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He now has a successful practice, with offices at 571 Park ave.

McEldowney, George Irving, banker of Chicago Heights, Ill., was born Nov. 13, 1873, in Bloom, Cook county, Ill. He is president of the Chicago Heights Savings bank.

McElrath, William W., banker and statesman of Moville, Iowa, was born March 4, 1848, in Belfast, Ireland, of Scotch parents. In 1881 he located on a farm in Woodbury county, Iowa, where he still lives engaged in farming and banking. He is now president of the Moville State bank of Moville, Iowa; is a member of the Masonic fraternity, Eastern Star and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He has been a member of the school board; in 1887-90 was a member of the board of supervisors of

Woodbury county, Iowa; in 1903 was elected a state representative.

McElroy, Crocket, business man, statesman and poet of St. Clair, Mich., was born Dec. 31, 1835, in Canada. He has been mayor of his city, and has been a member of the Michigan state senate.

McElroy,John, journalist and publisher of Washington, D.C., was born in 1846 in Greenup county, Ky. Since 1884 he has been editor-in-chief of the National Tribune of Washington.

McElroy, William H., journalist, lecturer and author of 180 West Eighty-eighth st., New York City, was born in Albany, N.Y. In 1895-98 he has been editor of the Rochester Post Express. He is the author of A Brazilian Wedding and other works.

McEnerny, Harry, publisher of 4900 Baronne st.. New Orleans,La., was born in 1860 in New Orleans, La. Since 1876 he has been connected with the Daily Picayune of New Orleans, and is now vice-president.

McEnery, Samuel Douglas, statesman of 1233 St. Mary st., New Orleans, La., was born May 28, 1837, in Monroe, La. He has been United States senator.

McEniry, Matthew J., lawyer and politician of Moline, Ill., was born April 9, 1858, in Moline, Ill. Since 1894 he has been postmaster of his city.

McEttrick,Michael J., journalist and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born June 22, 1846, in Roxbury, Mass. In 1893-1895 he was a member of congress.

McEwan,Thomas, civil engineer and statesman of Jersey City, N.J., was born Feb. 26, 1854, in Paterson, N.J. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

McFadden,Bernard Adolphus, educator and author of New York City, was born in 1868, in Missouri. He is the author of The Athlete's Conquest and other works.

McFarland, Mrs. Amanda R., missionary and educator of Fort Wrangell, Alaska, was born in 1837. She is in charge of the McFarland home for Alaskan girls.

McFarland, Edwin P., merchant and banker of West Winfield, N.Y., was born Oct. 23, 1844, in Plainfield, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank of West Winfield.

McFarland, Elbridge, manufacturer of 308 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on May 4, 1853, in Montgomery county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank and a director of other corporations.

McFarland, George A., educator and college president of Valley City, N.D., was born April 8, 1858, in Chagrin Falls, Ohio. Since 1892 he has been president of the state normal school of Valley City.

McFarland,Henry Moses, lawyer and banker of Hyde Park, Vt., was born Aug. 5, 1852, in Waterville, Vt. He is vice-president of the Lamoille County bank.

McFarland, John Horace, illustrator, publicist, lecturer and author of Harrisburg,Pa., was born Sept. 24, 1859, in McAlisterville, Pa. In 1903-04 he was a member of the National municipal league. He is the author of Photographic Flowers and Trees and other works.

McFarland, Joseph, bacteriologist and author of 442 West Stafford st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1868, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is professor of the Medico-chirurg college of Philadelphia. He is the author of Pathogenic Bacteria and Pathology.

McFarland,Samuel J., banker of 1305 Main st., Dallas, Texas, was born Nov. 23, 1872, in Ladonia, Texas. He is president of the First State bank of Grand Prairie, Texas, and other corporations.

McFaul, Alexander Daniel, lawyer and financier of Machias, Maine,was born May 14, 1863, in Pembroke, Mass. He is president of the Eastport Land company.

McFaul, James Augustine, clergyman and bishop of 153 North Warren st., Trenton, N.J., was born June 6, 1850, in Ireland. Since 1894 he has been Catholic bishop of Trenton.

McFerren, Jacob S., banker of Hoopeston, Ill., was born Oct. 1, 1846, in Level, Ohio. he served five terms as mayor of his city. He is president of the First National bank.

McFerrin, Benjamin Eugene, farmer, educator, lawyer and statesman of Jasper,Ark., was born March 15, 1874, in Compton, Ark. In 1903-06 he was a member of the Arkansas state senate.

McFie, John R., lawyer and jurist of Santa Fe, N.M. In 1898 he was associate justice of the supreme court of New Mexico.

McGaffey, Ernest, lawyer and poet of St. Charles, Ill., was born in August, 1861, in Ohio. He is the author of Poems of Gun and Rod and other works.

McGalliard, William Millen, physician and banker of Donaldsonville, La., was born Feb. 14, 1838, in North Carolina. He is president of the bank of Donaldsonville.

McGann,James E., business man and statesman of New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 1, 1854, in Ireland. In 1905-06 he was a member of the Connecticut state senate.

McGann, Lawrence Edward, business man and statesman of 343 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 2, 1842, in Ireland. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

McGarvey, John William, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Lexington, Ky., was born March 1, 1829, in Hopkinsville, Ky. Since 1895 he has been professor of the college of the bible. He is the author of Lands of the Bible and other works.

McGarvey,William, clergyman and author of 1706 Mifflin st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 14, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Ceremonies of a Low Celebration and other works.

McGavick, Alexander Joseph, clergyman and bishop of 605 Oakwood blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 22, 1863, at Fox Lake, Ill. In 1900 he was appointed pastor of Holy Angles church of Chicago.

McGavin, Charles, lawyer and statesman of 436 Washington blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 10, 1874, in Riverton, Ill. In 1905-09 he was a member of congress.

McGaw, George Keen, merchant of 344 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 8, 1850, in Harford county, Md. He is president of the Mount Vernon-Woodbury Cotton Duck company.

McGeary, Lewis Irwin, stock and bond broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 2, 1880, in Allegheny, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Paul Brown and company.

McGee, Mrs. Anita Newcomb, physician of 1620 P st., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 4, 1864, in Washington, D.C. In 1898-1900 she was acting assistant surgeon in the United States army.

McGee, S. D., lumber dealer and banker of Dodd City, Texas, was born March 7, 1848, in Tennessee. He is president of the First National bank.

McGee, W. J., ethnologist and author of 4137 Lindell blvd., St. Louis, Mo., was born April 17, 1853, in Dubuque county, Iowa. Since 1907 he has been United States commissioner of the waterways commission. He is the author of The Siouan Indians and other works.

McGehee, Edward Larned, physician of New Orleans, La., was born April 4, 1852, in Wilkenson county, Miss. He is physician in charge of the Poydras orphan asylum and president of corporations.

McGhee, Elbert T., cotton merchant and capitalist of Rome, Ga., was born Oct. 8, 1847, in Cherokee county, Ala. He is president of the Rome Chemical company.

McGiffert, Arthur Cushman, educator, clergyman and author of 75 East Eighty-first st., New York City, was born March 4, 1861, in Sauquart, N.Y. He is the author of Dialogue of Papias and Jason and other works.

McGilivary, Evander Bradley, educator and philosopher of Madison, Wis., was born on July 19, 1864, in Bangkok, Siam. Since 1905 he has been professor of philosophy at the university of Wisconsin.

McGill, David Frazier, clergyman and author of 1508 Chartiers st., Allegheny, Pa., was born March 22, 1857, in West Alexander, Pa. Since 1891 he has been associate editor of the United Presbyterian. He is the author of The Young Christian in Prayer and other works.

McGill, George Warrington, civil engineer and inventor of New York City, was born March 9, 1844, in Lancaster, Ohio. He is president of the McGill Fastener company.

McGill, John Dales, physician and banker of Jersey City, N.J., was born Dec. 23, 1846, in Allegheny City, Pa. He is president of the Hudson County National bank.

McGill, John Thomas, chemist and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born Oct. 13, 1851, in Monroe county, Tenn. He is the author of Introduction of Qualitative Chemical Analysis and other works.

McGill, William Neil, engineer, manufacturer and bank director of Ely, Nev., was born Jan. 7, 1853, in Ohio. He is president of the Campton Commercial company.

McGillivray, James John, architect, manufacturer and statesman of Black River Falls, Wis., was born June 16, 1848, in Canada. In 1894-1900 he was a member of the state senate.

McGilton, Edmund G., lawyer and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born on Feb. 10, 1859, in Eau Galla, Wis. In 1884-85 he was superintendent of schools for Menominee county, Wis. He has attained success in the practice of law in Omaha, Neb.; and in 1903-07 served two terms as lieutenant-governor of the state of Nebraska.

McGinley, Anna Mathilda Agnes, educator and author of New York City, was born on Jan. 28, 1868, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1902-07 she was a teacher in the industrial department of the New York public schools. She is the author of The Profit of Love.

McGinley, John R., business president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 14, 1856, in Cresson Springs, Pa. He is president of the Duff Machinery company and a director of various corporations.

McGinness, John R., soldier of Norfolk, Va., was born Sept. 17, 1840, in Ireland. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

McGinnis, John Chrysostom, coal operator and banker of Slatington, Pa., was born on Dec. 18, 1857, in Pottsville, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

McGinty, William Henry, architect and author of 6 Percival st., Dorchester, Mass., was born Nov. 1, 1861, in St. Albans, Vt. He was the architect of the Richards' building and of the Butler building of Boston. He is the author of Ancient Irish and Architecture.

McGirr, John J., journalist and poet of McKeesport, Pa., was born March 13, 1855, in Youngstown, Pa. He is author of a volume entitled the Destruction of the World, in verse.

McGlannan, Alexius, physician, surgeon and author of 2005 Madison ave., Baltimore, Md., was born July 24, 1872, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1899 he has been surgeon of the marine corps. He is the author of Manual of Physics and Inorganic Chemistry and other works.

McGlauflin, William Henry, clergyman, missionary, lecturer and author of 2534 Dupont ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born on Oct. 2, 1856, in Charlotte, Maine. He is the author of A Memorial of His Wife.

McGloin, Frank, soldier, journalist, lawyer, jurist, author and poet of New Orleans, La., was born Feb. 22, 1846, in Ireland. In 1880-1888 he was judge of the court of appeals of New Orleans. He is the author of A Romance of the East and other works.

McGolrick, James, clergyman and bishop of 211 Fourth st., Duluth, Minn., was born in 1841, in Ireland. Since 1889 he has been first Roman Catholic bishop of Duluth.

McGonagle, William A., railroad president of Duluth, Minn., was born March 28, 1861, in Conshohocken, Pa. Since 1909 he has been president of the Duluth, Missabe and Northern railroad.

McGonigle, Thomas George, clergyman and theologian of Hammond, Ind., was born on Dec. 1, 1857, in Ireland. He is a well known theological writer.

McGovern, Francis E., lawyer and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Jan. 21, 1866, near Elkhart, Wis. For ten years he taught school; and in 1897 began the practice of law in Milwaukee. In 1913 he became governor of Wisconsin.

McGovern, John, author and poet of 416 South Wood st., Chicago, Ill., was born on Feb. 18, 1850, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of Empire of Information and other works.

McGowan, James Hartzell, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Coldwater, Mich., was born April 2, 1837, in Mahoning county, Ohio. In 1877-81 he was a member of congress.

McGowan, John, naval officer of 1420 Sixteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 4, 1843, in Port Penn, Del. He attained the rank of rear-admiral in the United States navy and was retired in 1901.

MacGowan, John K., capitalist of 71 Broadway, New York City. He is manager and director of the American Smelters' Steamship company and a director of other corporations.

McGowan, John Patrick, physician of 115 Madison ave., New York City, was born on April 23, 1865, in Irvington, N.J. He is consulting surgeon of the French hospital.

McGrady, Thomas, clergyman, lecturer and author of Newport, Ky., was born June 6, 1863, in Lexington, Ky. He is the author of The Mistakes of Ingersoll and other works.

McGranahan, Ralph Wilson, educator, clergyman and college president of 1802 Exeter st., Knoxville, Tenn., was born Feb. 26, 1862, in Adamsville, Pa. Since 1899 he has been president of the Knoxville college of Tennessee.

McGraw, John Harte, lawyer, banker and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born Oct. 4, 1850, in Penobscot, Maine. Since 1905 he has been president of the Seattle chamber of commerce.

McGregor, Duncan, soldier, educator and college president of Platteville, Wis., was born in 1836 in Scotland. In 1904-08 he was a representative in the Wisconsin state legislature.

McGregor, Thomas, soldier of Benicia, Cal., was born June 26, 1837, in Scotland. He served in the civil war, and attained the rank of captain in 1866. In 1904 he was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general.

McGregory, Joseph Frank, chemist and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born April 11, 1855, in Wilbraham, Mass. Since 1884 he has been professor in the Colgate university of Hamilton.

McGrew, James B., farmer, miller and banker of Bloomington, Neb., was born Nov. 11, 1850, in Ohio. He is president of the Naponee State bank of Naponee, Neb.

McGrew, James Heermans, banker of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Oct. 31, 1873, in Morgantown, W.Va. He is cashier of the bank of Monongalia Valley.

McGrew, Samuel Finley, banker of 26 East Main st., Springfield, Ohio, was born July 19, 1845, in Steubenville, Ohio. He is cashier of the Mad River National bank.

McGroarty, John Steven, publisher and poet of Los Angeles, Cal., was born on Aug. 20, 1862, in Luzerne county, Pa. He is editor and one of the proprietors of the West Coast Magazine of Los Angeles. He is the author of Poetry of Wyoming Valley.

McGuire, Bird Segie, lawyer and statesman of Pawnee, Okla., was born in 1864, in Belleville, Ill. He has been assistant United States attorney for Oklahoma Territory and has been a member of congress.

McGuire, Frank Augustine, physician and author of New York City, was born July 1, 1851, in New York City. He is the author of many works on scientific subjects.

McGuire, George W., pharmacist and scientist of Newark, N.J., was born Oct. 3, 1849, in Trenton, N.J. He is now chief inspector of food and drugs on the state board of health for New Jersey.

McGuire, James Clark, civil engineer and contractor of 26 Cortlandt st., New York City, was born near Ellicott City, Md. He is president of James C. McGuire and company and vice-president of other corporations.

McGuire, John E., banker of Kinsman, Ill., was born May 26, 1871, in Illinois. He has been a teacher, farmer and real estate owner. He is president of the bank of Kinsman.

McGuire, Joseph Hubert, architect of 45 East Forty-second st., New York City, was born in 1866 in New York City. Among his principal works are the Catholic cathedral of Richmond, Va.; churches of Rose of Lima, Holy Trinity and St. Malachi of New York; St. Elizabeth's hospital and many school buildings, commercial buildings and private residences.

McGunnegle, William Starr, banker of Meadville, Pa., was born on Nov. 7, 1846, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

McHarg, Henry K., banker and railroad president of Stamford, Conn., was born Feb. 6, 1851, in Albany, N.Y. He is president of the Texas Central Railroad company and other companies.

McHenry, Edwin H., railroad official of New Haven, Conn., was born Jan. 25, 1859, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad.

McHenry, John Geiser, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Benton, Pa., was born April 28, 1868, in Columbia county, Pa. He

is president of the Columbia County National bank. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

McHenry, Mary, philanthropist and founder of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1873 she has been president of the board of lady visitors of the soldiers' home of Philadelphia.

McHenry, William A., banker of Denison, Iowa, was born March 6, 1841, in New York City. He is president and owner of the First National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

McHugh, John, banker of 2221 Nebraska st., Sioux City, Iowa, was born on Aug. 29, 1865, in Belleville, Ontario. He is president of the Iowa State Savings bank.

McIlvain, William R.,capitalist of 210 North Fifth st., Reading, Pa., was born Jan. 28, 1841, in Reading, Pa. He is vice-president of the Reading Trust company and a director of other corporations.

McIlvane, James Hall, clergyman and author of 311 Shady ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1846, in Utica, N.Y. He is the author of Modern Thought and Christian Evidences and other works.

McIlwaine, Richard, soldier, clergyman and college president of 608 West Grace st., Richmond, Va., was born May 20, 1834, in Petersburg, Va. He is the author of Memories of Three Score Years and Ten and many printed sermons and addresses.

McIlwraith, Jean Newton, editor and author of Garden City, N.Y., was born in Hamilton, Ontario. She is editor for Doubleday, Page and company and the author of eight books, chiefly historical.

McIntire, Albert Washington, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Everett, Wash., was born Jan. 15, 1853, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1895-97 he was governor of Colorado.

McIntire, Charles, educator, physician and lecturer of Easton, Pa., was born Aug. 30, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1902-03 he was president and is now secretary of the American academy of medicine.

McIntire, Charles John, lawyer and jurist of Cambridge, Mass., was born in Cambridge, Mass. He is first judge of the probate court, and of the court of insolvency for Middlesex county.

McIntire, William Watson, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born June 29, 1850, in Franklin county, Pa. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

McIntosh, Burr William,photographer and author of New York City, was born in 1862, in Wellsville, Ohio. He is the author of Little I Saw of Cuba and other works.

McIntosh, William, journalist and poet of Buffalo, N.Y., was born April 23, 1852, in New York City. Since 1880 he has been managing editor of the Buffalo Evening News. He is the author of a number of rare poems.

McIntyre,Archibald J.,banker of Wilmington, Ill., was born in 1858, in Wilmington, Ill. He has been president of the First National bank of Wilmington, Ill. He is president of the Joliet Trust and Savings bank.

McIntyre, John Thomas,dramatist and author of 112 West Ninth st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born Nov. 26, 1871, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of With Fighting Jack Barry and other works.

McIntyre, Robert, clergyman. author and poet of 1033 South Alvarado st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 20, 1851, in Scotland. He is the author A Modern Apollo and poems.

McIntyre, Thomas A.,banker of New York City, was born Oct. 19, 1855, in New York City. He is a director of the Standard Milling company and other corporations.

McIntyre, William H., insurance and railroad president of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 7, 1865, in Irvington, N.Y. He is president of the New York Life Insurance company and a director of several corporations.

McIntyre, William P., clergyman and editor of Somerset, Ohio, was born Nov. 29, 1864, in Springfield, Mass. Since 1904 he has been editor-in-chief of the Rosary Magazine;and in 1907 founded The Youth's Magazine.

McIvor-Tyndall, Alexander J.,lecturer and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 4, 1860, in England. He is the author of Telepathy, the Language of the Future.

McKain, Arthur Albert, manufacturer and inventor of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 2, 1851, in Troy, N.Y. He invented the clover buncher, an implement when attached to mowers will bunch the clover as it cuts it, and thus prevents the loss of the seeds.

McKay, J. B., farmer and banker of Knox City, Mo., was born May 13, 1846, in Indiana. He is president of the Home bank.

McKay, John James, insurance official of 561 Mulberry st., Macon, Ga., was born Aug. 11, 1869, in Griffin, Ga. He is secretary and manager of the Atlantic National Fire Insurance company.

McKay, Stanley Albert,clergyman and college president of Upper Alton, Ill., was born Sept. 11, 1850, in Eddyville, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been president of Shurtleff college of Upper Alton, Ill.

McKean, Archibald J., banker of Mercer, Pa., was born Dec. 16, 1826, in Mercer, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

McKean, James A., farmer and banker of Bowerston, Ohio, was born July 10, 1846, in Navarre, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

McKean, Thomas, litterateur and author of Philadelphia,Pa.,was born April 29, 1869, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Vortex; and The Mermaid.

McKee, Charles, banker of Little Rock, Ark., was born Feb. 17, 1864, in Cynthiana, Ky. He is president of the Home Telephone company.

McKee, Edward Reister, banker of Chilli-

cothe, Ohio, was born Jan. 28, 1843, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

McKee,Frank, theatrical manager and proprietor of New York City. He is manager for Miss Mary Mannering and other stars; and also proprietor of the Savoy and the Garrick theatres.

McKee, James Anderson, physician, surgeon and statesman of Sacramento, Cal., was born June 6, 1854, in Crawford county, Pa. In 1905-09 he was a member of the California state senate.

McKee, Myron A., banker of Richfield Springs, N.Y., was born Aug. 17, 1840, in Winfield. He is president of the Richfield Springs Electric Light and Power company.

McKee, Orvil O., physician, surgeon and banker of Caldwell, Ohio, was born Feb. 9, 1854, in Caldwell, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

McKee, William J., army officer and merchant of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Dec. 12, 1853, in Madison, Ind. He is a successful merchant of Indianapolis, Ind.; and in 1898 became a brigadier-general in the United States volunteers. Since 1876 he has been a member of the Indiana national guard, subsequently attained the rank of major-general and is now commanding-general.

McKeel, Charles Haviland, philatelic expert and journalist of New York City, was born Dec. 1, 1863, in Westchester county, N. Y. He is a philatelic expert and editor of the Philatelic Journal of America.

McKeen, James, lawyer of 58 Clark st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 5, 1844, in Brunswick, Maine. Since 1906 he has been general counsel of the Mutual Life.

McKeever,Franklin Garrett,clergyman and author of Newton Center, Mass., was born Dec. 24, 1852, in Oxford, Pa. Since 1900 he has been a trustee of the Newton theological institution.

McKeever, R. Townsend,railroad official of Boston, Mass., was born July 20, 1866, in New York City. Since 1900 he has been vice-president of the Copper Range railroad.

McKellar, Peter, geologist and author of Fort William, Ontario, Canada, was born April 27, 1838, in Middlesex county, Ontario. He made a special study of geology and mining; and discovered the Huronian Gold mine and other now well known zinc, silver, iron, gold and copper mines. He has traveled in all parts of the world. He has been a justice of the peace since 1883. He is the author of The Silver Formation of Thunder Bay and other works.

McKelog, John Henry, manufacturer and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 2, 1837, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He has been vice-president of the First National bank of Pittsburgh.

McKelvey, John Jay, lawyer and author of 84 William st.,New York City,was born in 1863, in Sandusky, Ohio. He is the author of Principles of Common Law Pleading and other works.

McKelvie, Samuel Roy, journalist and statesman of Lincoln, Neb., was born April 15, 1881, in Nebraska. He is publisher of the Nebraska Farmer. In 1913 he became lieutenant-governor of Nebraska.

McKelway, St. Clair, journalist and regent of 21 Munroe place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 15, 1845, in Columbia, Mo. Since 1900 he has been vice-chancellor of regent of the university of New York.

McKenna,E.W., railroad official of 80 East Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct.24, 1848, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

McKenna, Joseph, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 2127 California ave., Washington, D. C., was born Aug. 10, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been a member of congress. Since 1898 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of the United States.

McKenna, Maurice, lawyer and poet of Fond du Lac, Wis., was born May 31, 1846, in Springfield, Mass. His productions were given a place in Poets of America and have appeared in other standard works.

McKenney, Frederic Duncan, lawyer and capitalist of Washington, D.C., was born March 11, 1863, in Washington, D.C. He is a director of the Riggs National bank.

McKenney, William Robertson, educator, lawyer and statesman of Petersburg,Va.,was born Dec. 2, 1851, in Petersburg, Va. He was elected a member of congress, but his seat was successfully contested.

McKenny, Charles, educator and college president of 123 Twenty-fifth st.,Milwaukee, Wis., was born Sept. 5, 1860, in Dimondale, Mich. Since 1900 he has been president of the state normal school at Milwaukee.

McKenzie, Frank A., merchant and banker of Mukwonago, Wis., was born June, 1860, in Vernon, Wis. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

McKenzie, John Heyward, clergyman and college president of Lima,Ind.,was born May 31, 1862, in Bourneyville, Ohio. He is rector of the Howe school and is prominently identified with educational affairs of that city.

McKenzie, Robert Tait, physician, sculptor and author of 26 South Twenty-first st.,Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 26, 1867,in Canada. Since 1904 he has been professor and director of the department of physical education at the university of Pennsylvania.

McKenzie, William P., clergyman and poet of Avon, N.Y., was born in 1861 in Canada. He is the author of two volumes of poems entitled A Song of Trust and Voices and Undertones.

McKeon, John Savage, secretary and bank official of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 3, 1845, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is secretary and trustee of the Kings County Savings institution.

McKibbin, Chambers, soldier of Chambersburg, Pa., was born Nov. 21, 1841, in Chambersburg,Pa. In 1898 he was made brigadier-general of the United States volunteers.

McKibbin, William, educator and clergyman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 24, 1860, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1904 he has been president of the Lane theological seminary of Cincinnati.

McKim, Alexander Rice, architect of 116 Twenty-eighth st., New York City, was born in 1836 in Boston, Mass. He was expert for the city of New York recreation piers and other dock works.

McKim, John, clergyman and bishop of 38 Tsukiji,Tokyo,Japan, was born July 17, 1852, in Pittsfield, Mass. In 1893 he was consecrated Protestant Episcopal bishop of Tokyo, Japan.

McKim, Randolph Harrison,clergyman and author of 1621 K st., Washington, D.C., was born April 15, 1842, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Christ and Modern Unbelief and other works.

McKim, William Duncan,pnysician of 1701 Eighteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 14, 1855, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Hereditary and Human Progress.

McKinlay, Duncan E., lawyer and statesman of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born Oct. 6, 1862, in Canada. In 1901 he was appointed United States attorney at San Francisco. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

McKinley, Benjamin Louis, lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 26, 1874, in San Francisco, Cal. He has received the degrees of B.A., M.A. and LL.B. In 1901 he was appointed assistant United States attorney, in 1911 was promoted to first assistant, and since 1913 has been United States attorney for the northern district of California.

McKinley,Charles Ethelbert,clergyman and author of Rockville, Conn., was born May 18, 1870, in Anita, Iowa. He is the author of Educational Evangelism.

McKinley, John C., educator, lawyer and statesman of Unionville, Mo., was born Nov. 20, 1850, in Mendota, Mo. In 1901-04 he was a member of the Missouri state senate and was placed on six important committees.

McKinley, Russell Austin, clergyman, lecturer and author of Steubenville, Ohio, was born Nov. 19, 1847, in Franklin, Pa. He is a popular lecturer and is the author of a published work.

McKinley, William Brown, business president and statesman of Champaign, Ill., was born Sept. 5, 1856, in Petersburg, Ill. He is president of the Illinois Traction company. He has been a member of congress.

McKinney, Mrs. Ida Scott Taylor, composer, author and poet of De Witt, Iowa, was born in Springfield, Ill. She is the author of Story of Columbus Told in Rhyme and other works.

McKinney, James, banker and statesman of Aledo, Ill., was born April 14, 1852, in Oquawka, Ill. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

McKinney, Mrs. Kate Slaughter, author and poet of 519 Monroe st.,Montgomery,Ala., was born Feb. 6, 1857, in London, Ky. She is the author of The Silent Witness and numerous songs which have been set to music.

McKinney, Luther Franklin, soldier,educator, clergyman, diplomat and statesman of Manchester, N.H., was born April 25, 1841, in Newark, Ohio. In 1893-97 he was United States minister to Colombia. He has been a member of congress.

McKinney, William Glenn, physician and scientist of 125 Union station, Pittsburg,Pa., was born May 26, 1868, in Kingston, Ohio. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and M.D. In 1894-1900 he was physician to Philadelphia. In 1900-10 he was medical examiner of the relief department of the Pennsylvania Railway company at Jersey City and since 1911 at Pittsburgh, Pa. He has contributed to the Maryland Medical Journal and various papers on medical and scientific subjects.

McKinney, William M., lawyer and author of Northport, N.Y., was born Feb. 3, 1865, in Oquawka, Ill. He is the author of A Treatise on the Law of Fellow Servants.

McKinnie, James Renwick, manufacturer and banker of Colorado Springs, Col., was born Oct. 8, 1846, in Harrison county, Ohio. He is president of the Southwestern Sugar and Land company and of various other corporations.

McKinnis, George E., banker of 103 North Broadway, Shawnee, Okla., was born Nov. 23, 1869, in Wayne county, Mo. He is vice-president of the State National bank.

McKinstry, Mrs. Miriam, minister, lecturer and author of Richford,Vt., was born May 9, 1845, in Canada. She is the author of The World's Great Empires and other works.

McKissack, Ephraim H., banker of Holly Springs, Miss., was born Nov. 23, 1860, in Memphis, Tenn. He is vice-president of the American Trust and Savings bank.

McKittrick, Hugh, merchant and capitalist of 911 Washington ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 16, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the Hargadine-McKittrick Dry Goods company.

McKittrick, Thomas Harrington, merchant and capitalist of 911 Washington ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born April 17, 1864, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Hargadine-McKittrick Dry Goods company.

McKnight, Charles, banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 2, 1863, in Sewickley,Pa. He is president of the National Bank of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh.

McKnight, Harvey Washington, educator and college president of Gettysburg,Pa., was born April 3, 1843, in McKnightstown, Pa. In 1884-1904 he was president of the Pennsylvania college.

McKnight, John Calvin,secretary and business president of 347 Fifth ave., New York City, was born March 9, 1868, in Jackson hall, Franklin county, Pa. He studied law in the New York university law school. He visited Japan, Corea, Manchuria and China as secretary to E. H. Harriman; and for ten years visited all parts of Europe, the United

States and Canada as secretary to Thomas C. Platt. He is now president of the McKnight Realty company and other corporations.

McKowen, John Clay, soldier, physician, antiquarian and author of 2419 St. Charles ave., New Orleans, La., was born in March, 1842, in Jackson, La. He is the author of Capri, historical, archaeological and ethnological study.

McKown, Samuel Hunter, retired clergyman of Gerrardstown, W.Va., was born March 20, 1842, in Gerrardstown, W.Va. He has filled pastorates in the Presbyterian church in Delaware, Ohio, New Jersey and Pennsylvania; and since 1884 in Gerrardstown.

McLachlan, James, lawyer and statesman of Pasadena, Cal., was born in August, 1852, in Scotland. In 1895-97 and 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

McLachlen, Archibald M., banker and real estate broker of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 2, 1857, in Geneseo, N.Y. He is president of the McLachlen Banking corporation.

McLain, Frank Alexander, lawyer and statesman of Gloster, Miss., was born Jan. 29, 1853, in Amite county, Miss. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

McLain, John Scudder, journalist and author of 1710 Knox ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 26, 1853, in Brown county, Ohio. Since 1885 he has been editor-in-chief and vice-president of the Minneapolis Journal.

McLandburgh, Florence, litterateur and author of Chicago, Ill., was born April 22, 1850, in Chillicothe, Ohio. She has published a collection short stories in book-form under the title of The Automaton Ear.

McLane, William W., clergyman and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Nov. 13, 1846, in Lewisville, Pa. He is the author of The Cross in the Light of Today and other works.

McLaughlin, Andrew Cunningham, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Feb. 14, 1861, in Beardstown, Ill. He is the author of A History of the American Nation and other works.

McLaughlin, Charles, banker of Bellefontaine, Ohio, was born July 9, 1842, in Bellefontaine, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Citizens' Building Loan company.

McLaughlin, Chester B., lawyer and jurist of 493 West End ave., New York City, was born Feb. 10, 1857, in Moriah, N.Y. In 1908 he became an associate justice of the supreme court for the appellate division of the first department.

McLaughlin, Edward, banker of 592 South Seventh st., San Jose, Cal., was born Sept. 13, 1829, in Philadelphia, Pa. He organized three banks in San Jose; and is now president of the Safe Deposit bank.

McLaughlin, James C., lawyer and statesman of Muskegon, Mich., was born in 1864 in Illinois. He has been prosecuting attorney of Muskogee county. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

McLaughlin, James Matthew, educator, musician and author of Dorchester, Mass., was born Nov. 29, 1857, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Elements and Notation of Music.

McLaughlin, James W., designer of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 1, 1834, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He designed the public library building, the Masonic temple and other buildings of Cincinnati.

McLaughlin, John Mark, lumberman and capitalist of Shippensville, Pa., was born June 18, 1873, in Elk county, Pa. He is president and general manager of the Collner Lumber company and other corporations.

McLaughlin, Mary Louise, artist and author of 2558 Edon ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio. She is the author of The Second Madame, a historical sketch.

McLaurin, Anselm Joseph, lawyer and statesman of Brandon, Miss., was born March 26, 1848, in Brandon, Miss. In 1893-95 and 1901-13 he was state senator.

McLaurin, John Loundes, lawyer and statesman of Bennettsville, S.C., was born May 9, 1860, in Red Bluff, S.C. In 1897 he was United States senator.

McLaws, Emily Lafayette, linguist and author of Augusta, Ga., was born in Augusta, Ga. She is the author of When the Land Was Young and other works.

McLaws, Uldrick H., lawyer and banker of 312 Anderson st., East Savannah, Ga., was born Nov. 30, 1862, in Augusta, Ga. He is vice-president of the Commercial bank.

McLean, Andrew, journalist and lecturer of 284 Carlton ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 7, 1848, in Scotland. For the past twenty-one years he has been editor-in-chief of the Brooklyn Daily Citizen.

McLean, Charles B., banker and financier of Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Lincoln National bank of Pittsburgh.

McLean, George Payne, lawyer and statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 7, 1857, in Simsbury, Conn. In 1886 he was a member of the state senate. In 1901-03 he was governor of the state of Connecticut.

McLean, James A., educator and college president of Moscow, Idaho, was born Aug. 2, 1868, in Canada. Since 1900 he has been president of the state university of Idaho.

McLean, John Ray, journalist and publisher of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 17, 1848, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is proprietor of the Cincinnati Enquirer.

McLean, Simon James, educator and author of Fayetteville, Ark., was born June 14, 1871, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Tariff History of Canada.

McLean, William Swan, lawyer and banker of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was born May 27, 1843, in Summit Hill, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

McLeay, Walt H., banker of Gandy, Neb., was born in December, 1870, in Ontario, Canada. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

McLellan, C. M. S., dramatist and author of 1404 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 4, 1865, in Bath, Maine. He is the author of The Telephone Girl and many other works.

McLellan, Thomas Nicholas, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Athens, Ala., was born Feb. 23, 1853, in Limestone county, Ala. Since 1898 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of Alabama.

McLemore, James L., jurist and banker of Suffolk, Va., was born Nov 18, 1866, in Southampton county, Va. He is president of the National ,bank of Suffolk.

McLennan, Peter Bailie, lawyer and jurist of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Dec 3, 1850, in Lyndon, N.Y. In 1907 he was assigned to the appellate division of the supreme court of New York; and re-elected for the term ending in 1920.

McLennan, William Elridge, clergyman and author of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1861, in Nova Scotia. He is the author of Letters of an Old Methodist to His Son in the Ministry and other works.

McLeod, Archibald Lonzo, lawyer and statesman of Salem, Ala., was born Dec. 27, 1859, in Jackson, Ala. In 1888-89 he was a member of the Alabama state legislature. In 1899-1903 he was mayor of his city.

McLeod, Nelson Wesley, lumberman and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 28, 1860, in Calais, Maine. He is vice-president of the Grayson-McLeod Lumber company.

McLoughlin, John Edward, manufacturer and banker of Utica, N.Y., was born Aug. 10, 1852, in North of Ireland. He is treasurer and manager of the Mohawk Valley Cap factory.

McMahan, Berte Daine, banker of Camden, Ind., was born Aug. 8, 1875, in Bringhurst, Ind. He is cashier of the Farmers' State bank.

McMahon, Mrs. Anna Benneson, lecturer and author of 4577 Oakenwald ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 24, 1846, in Quincy, Ill. She is the author of A Guide to the Student of English Literature and other works.

McMahon, Fulton, lawyer of 54 William st.,New York City,was born in 1863, in Ohio. He is a member of the New York City and the New York state bar associations.

McMahon, James, educator, mathematician and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born April 22, 1856, in Ireland. He is joint author of Higher Mathematics and Cornell Mathematical Series.

McManus, Blanche, Mrs. M. F. Mansfield, illustrator, artist and author of 22 East Sixteenth st., New York City, was born in Louisiana. She is the author of Childhood Songs of Long Ago and other works.

McMaster, Harry Ward, railroad official of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 29, 1860. Since 1873 he has been in the railway service from operator and agent to trainmaster and general manager. Since 1913 he has been general manager of the Wheeling and Lake Erie railway.

McMaster, John Bach, educator and author of 2109 DeLancey st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 29, 1852, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of History of the People of the United States and other works.

McMaster, Robert Christopher, merchant and banker of Adamsville, Pa., was born June 13, 1839, in Adamsville, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Greenville.

McMaster, William C., lumber manufacturer of Kenmore, Wash., was born Aug. 20, 1876, in Kenmore, Ohio. He is secretary and manager of the John McMaster Shingle company.

McMechen, J. L., contractor and banker of McMechen, W.Va., was born in 1848 in Marshall county, W.Va. He is president of the Bank of McMechen.

McMichael, Charles B., lawyer, jurist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now presiding judge of the court of common pleas number three.

McMichael, George Hervey, physician and author of 75 West Tupper st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Jan. 26, 1856, in Waterford, Ontario, Canada. He graduated in medicine from the university of Niagara at Buffalo, and has received the degrees of M.D., D.D.S. and L.D.S. In 1904-05 he was a member of the civil service commission for the city of Buffalo. He is the author of Alcoholism as a Disease; Humane Control for Alcoholics; and other works.

McMichael, Thomas Hanna, educator, clergyman and college president of Monmouth, Ill., was born July 7, 1863, in Bellbrook, O. Since 1903 he has been president of Monmouth college of Illinois.

McMillan, Charles, educator, journalist and civil engineer of Princeton, N.J., was born March 24, 1841, in Moscow, Russia. Since 1885 he has been editor of Smith's Topographical Drawing.

McMillan, Cliff Hawkins, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 16, 1871, in Bowling Green, Mo. He is vice-president of the Mercantile Trust company.

McMillan, Daniel Hugh, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Las Cruces, N.M., was born March 7, 1848, in York, N.Y. In 1903 he was associate justice of the supreme court of New Mexico.

McMillan, Duncan James, clergyman, organizer and college president of 226 West One Hundred and Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born June 2, 1846, in Gemini Fontes, Tenn. In 1883-90 he was president of the college of Montana.

McMillan, Mrs. Elva Irene, evangelist and poet of Lyons, Kan., was born March 26, 1867, in Clinton, Ill. She is the author of a volume of poems entitled Lyric of the West and other works.

McMillan, Philip Hamilton, lawyer and bank director of Detroit, Mich., was born

Dec. 28, 1872, in Detroit, Mich. He is vice-president of the Michigan Malleable Iron company.

McMillan, Samuel, railroad president and statesman of Lake Mahopac, N.Y., was born Aug. 16, 1850, in Ireland. He is president of the Pelham Park Railroad company. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

McMillan, William Harrison, clergyman and author of 939 Beech ave., Allegheny, Pa., was born Dec. 18, 1837, in Ibina, Ohio. He is the author of The Effect of Mechanical Invention on the Interests of Labor and other works.

McMillen, Liston, lecturer, lawyer and author of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born Dec. 10, 1847, in Richwood, Ohio. He is the author of a work entitled Alathiasis, which treats of the principles of christian hygiene.

McMillin, Benton, statesman of Carthage, Tenn., was born Sept. 11, 1845, in Monroe county, Ky. He has been governor of Tennessee; and has been a member of the state legislature.

McMillin, Emerson, banker of 40 Wall st., New York City, was born April 16, 1844, in Ewington, Ohio. During 1874-90 he acquired and owned several gas plants in the west; and in 1889 consolidated the four gas companies of St. Louis. In 1891 he established the banking house of Emerson McMillan and company of New York City, which has made a specialty of the purchase and consolidation of gas and electric lighting companies and the handling of their securities. He is president of over fifty gas and electric light companies throughout the United States.

McMorran, Henry, banker and statesman of Port Huron, Mich., was born June 11, 1844, in Port Huron, Mich. He is president of the Port Huron Savings bank.

McMorris, Charles Gentry, banker of 18 North Bridge st., Wetumpka, Ala., was born Aug. 4, 1869, in Wetumpka, Ala. He is cashier of the First National bank.

McMurray, James Henry, educator and college president of Lincoln, Ill., was born in 1871 in Tuscarawas, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been president of Lincoln college of Illinois.

McMurray, Robert John, physician and banker of St. Francisville, Ill., was born Feb. 12, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank of St. Francisville.

McMurrich, James Playfair, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Oct. 16, 1859, in Canada. He is the author of Invertebrate Morphology, a text book and other works.

McMurray, Charles Alexander, educator and author of DeKalb, Ill., was born Feb. 18, 1857, in Crawfordsville, Ind. He is the author of Course of Study in the English Grades and other works.

McMurry, Frank Morton, educator and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born in 1862 in Crawfordsville, Ind. He is joint author of Tarr and McMurray common school geographies and other works.

McMurtry, George G., capitalist of 71 Broadway, New York City. He is a director of the American Can company and various other corporations.

McNagny, William F., lawyer and statesman of Columbia City, Ind., was born April 19, 1850, in Summit county, Ohio. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

McNair, Eben O., banker of Buffalo, N.Y., was born in 1850. In 1872 he became cashier of the Bank of Warsaw, N.Y., and subsequently was made president. In 1898 he engaged in private banking in Buffalo; and became president of the Commonwealth Trust company of Buffalo upon its organization in 1903, and still continues as president of that institution. He has been vice-president of the Buffalo chapter of the sons of the American revolution; and is a member of the Buffalo historical society and of the national geographical society.

McNair, Fred Walter, educator and college president of Houghton, Mich., was born Dec. 3, 1862, in Fennimore, Wis. Since 1899 he has been president of the Michigan college of mines.

McNair, James Preston, farmer and banker of Aiken, S.C., was born July 14, 1860, in Robeson county, N.C. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank.

McNally, Michael, physician and surgeon of Michigan Valley, Kan., was born May 8, 1847, in Lockport, Ill. He is medical examiner for the Travelers Life Insurance company of Hartford; and is a member of the leading American medical and scientific societies.

McNally, Charles T., merchant and banker of Groveton, N.H., was born Sept. 5, 1853, in St. Albans, Vt. He is president of the Coos County National bank.

McNamara, Arthur, banker of North Platte, Neb., was born Aug. 25, 1867, in Whitewater, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

McNary, Williams, statesman of Boston, Mass. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

McMaugher, John, educator, clergyman and author of Allegheny, Pa., was born Dec. 30, 1857, in Allegheny, Pa. He is the author of The United Presbyterian Church, Its History and Mission.

McNaught, Francis Henry, educator, physician and surgeon of Denver, Col., was born June 15, 1856, in Hobart, N.Y. He has been professor of obstetrics in the university of Denver.

McNaught, James, lawyer and railroad official of Tarrytown, N.Y., was born Sept. 9, 1842, in Lexington, Ill. He is president of the Great Northern Construction company of West Virginia.

McNeal, Joseph W., banker of Guthrie, Okla., was born Jan. 9, 1851, in Morrow county, Ohio. He is president of the National Bank of Commerce.

McNeal, Joshua Vansant, railroad official of Baltimore, Md., was born June 11, 1846, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1904 he has been fourth vice-president of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad.

McNeal, Thomas Allen, journalist and author of Topeka, Kan.,was born Oct. 14, 1853, in Marion county, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been state printer of Kansas. He is the author of Tom McNeal's Fables.

McNear, George Washington, commission and grain merchant of San Francisco, Cal., was born March 27, 1830, in Washington, Maine. He owns about twenty-five warehouses in California.

McNeil, Hirm Colver, educator, chemist and author of 1292 Mount Vernon ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born Oct. 2, 1866, in Emerald, Ohio. He is the author of The Constitution of Certain Natural Silicates.

McNeill, Israel C., educator and college president of Memphis, Tenn., was born Aug. 31, 1855, in Avoca, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been superintendent of the public schools of Memphis.

McNicoll, D., railroad official of Montreal, Canada, was born in April, 1852, in Scotland. Since 1903 he has been vice-president of the Canadian Pacific railroad.

McNinch, Maggie, educator and poet of Williamston, S.C., was born in Chester, S.C. She is the author of a number of stories and a volume of poems entitled Wayside Flowers.

McNish, Jesse Clark, banker of Wisner, Neb., was born July 5, 1878, in Wisner, Neb. He is president of the First National bank.

McNiven, James A., banker of Marshall, Minn., was born Aug. 14, 1862, in Ontario, Canada. He is president of the Marshall State bank.

McNulty, M. John, public official of Portland, Ore., was born Jan. 22, 1881, in Potsdam, N.Y. He was educated for civil engineer at the Clarkson school of technology, university state of New York; and received the degree of Bachelor of Laws from university of Oregon. He served four years at sea in the United States navy; and was a commander in the Oregon naval militia. He is professor of navigation in the public school system of Portland; and is a successful admiralty and engineering attorney. He is also lieutenant-commander, state naval board; and nautical expert, United States naval hydrographic office.

McOwen, Frederick, capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa. He is treasurer of the Berwind-White Coal Mining company and a director of other corporations.

McParlin, Lawrence Jermain, lawyer and jurist of Lockport, N.Y., was born Nov. 14, 1848, in Lockport, N.Y. He has been nominated seven times as associate judge of the court of appeals of the state of New York.

McPherson, John Bayard, lawyer and jurist of 2216 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 5, 1846, in Harrisburg, Pa. Since 1899 he has been United States district judge for the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

McPherson, John Hanson Thomas, educator and author of Athens, Ga., was born Oct. 30, 1865, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of The Civil Government of Georgia and other works.

McPherson, Logan Grant, author of New Brighton, N.Y., was born Aug. 11, 1863, in Circleville, Ohio. He is the author of The Meaning of Corporations and Trusts and other works.

McPherson,Smith, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Red Oak, Iowa, was born Feb. 14, 1848, in Morgan county, Ind. Since 1900 he has been United States district judge for the southern district of Iowa. He has been a member of congress.

McPherson, William Lenhart, journalist and newspaper correspondent of New York City, was born May 23, 1865, in Gettysburg, Pa. Since 1903 he has been editorial writer of the New York Tribune.

McPike, Eugene F., railroad manager of Chicago, Ill., was born July 18, 1870, in Alton, Ill. He entered railway service in 1894 as a stenographer in the general freight department of the Illinois Central railroad, and has since filled various positions to secretary, treasurer and manager. In 1910 he was official delegate of the United States government and of the railroad refrigerator service association to the second international congress of refrigeration held in Vienna. Since 1912 he has been manager of the perishable freight service of the Illinois Central railroad at Chicago.

McQueen, Henry Clay, banker of Wilmington, N.C., was born July 16, 1846, in Lumberton, N.C. He is president of the People's Savings bank.

McRae, Edwin Farquhar, banker of McRae, Ga., was born in 1863, in McRae, Ga. He is vice-president of the Merchants' bank.

McRae, Milton A., publisher of 36 Ferry ave., Detroit, Mich., was born June 13, 1859, in Detroit, Mich. He is president of the Harper hospital and second vice-president of the Detroit Y.M.C.A.

McRae,Thomas Chipman, soldier and statesman of Prescott, Ark., was born Dec. 21, 1851, in Mount Holly, Ark. In 1885-1903 he was a member of congress.

McReavy, John, merchant, manufacturer and statesman of Union City, Wash., was born Feb. 23, 1840, in Northfield, Maine. In 1869 he was a member of the house of the editorial legislature. He is now engaged in the milling business.

McReynolds, John Oliver, physician and ophthalmologist of Dallas, Texas, was born July 23, 1865, in Elkton, Ky. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S., LL.D. and his medical degree from the college of physicians and surgeons of Baltimore. He has made five trips to Europe, attending eye and ear clinics in London, Paris, Berlin and Vienna. He has taught mathematics, natural

science and astronomy in various schools and colleges. In 1903 he organized and has since been dean and professor of ophthalmology in the Southwestern university medical college. He is president of the Trust Building company and a director in the Southland Life Insurance company.

McReynolds, Peter Wesley, clergyman and college president of Defiance, Ohio, was born March 16, 1872, in Kokomo, Ind. He is now president of the Defiance college of Ohio.

McRoberts, Mrs. Harriet Skinner, litterateur and author of 4700 Kenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in Creston, Iowa. She is the author of Boys Who Became Famous Men.

McShane, John A., business man and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born Aug. 25, 1850, in New Lexington, Ohio. He is president of the Union Stock Yards bank at South Omaha. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress.

McSpadden, Joseph Walker, editor and author of Montclair, N.J., was born May 13, 1874, in Knoxville, Tenn. He is the author of Famous Painters of America and other works.

McSurely, William Harvey, lawyer and jurist of 5136 Kenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 27, 1865, in Oxford, Ohio. He has been president of the Union League club; and since 1907 has been judge of the superior court of Illinois.

McSween, John, merchant and banker of Timmonsville, S.C., was born Dec. 21, 1847, in Scotland. He is president of the John McSween company.

McSweeney, Edward Francis, journalist lecturer and author of 927 Tremont place, Boston, Mass., was born April 12, 1864, in Marlboro, Mass. In 1892-1902 he was assistant United States commissioner of immigration, Port of New York. In 1904-09 he was editor-in-chief of the Boston Traveler; and since 1912 has been a member of the Massachusetts industrial accident board. He is a lecturer and writer on economical and social matters.

McSweeney, Miles Benjamin, journalist and statesman of Columbia, S.C., was born April 18, 1855, in Charleston, S.C. In 1894 he was a member of the South Carolina state legislature.

McSweeney, Patrick E., physician, surgeon and banker of Burlington, Vt., was born Feb. 24, 1862, in Glen Falls, N.Y. He is president of the Champlain Trust company.

McTeer, Will A., lawyer and banker of Maryville, Tenn., was born Sept. 16, 1843, in Little River, Tenn. He is president of the Bank of Maryville.

McVay, William Edward, banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 25, 1864, in Dixon, Ill. He is vice-president of the German-American Savings bank.

McVey, Alfred Henry, lawyer and author of Wilmington, Ohio, was born April 28, 1843, in Fayette county, Ohio. He is the author of Christianity Before the Law and other works.

McVey, Frank Lerond, educator and author of Grand Forks, N.D., was born Nov. 10, 1869, in Wilmington, Ohio. He is the author of Populist Movement; History and Government of Minnesota; and Modern Industrialism.

McVickar, Edward, real estate operator of 200 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1869 in Boston, Mass. In 1904 he organized the Shippan Point Land company.

McWhirter, Felix T., banker of 132 East Market st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born July 17, 1853, in Lynchburg, Tenn. He is president of the Peoples' State bank; and has been mayor of Athens.

McWilliams, Clarence Arthur, surgeon of 32 East Fifty-third st., New York City, was born in 1870 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was assistant surgeon on the United States army hospital ship relief during the Spanish-American war. He is instructor in surgery at the college of physicians and surgeons of the Trinity hospital.

McWillie, Thomas Anderson, lawyer and statesman of Jackson, Miss., was born July 18, 1849, in Kirkwood, Miss. He is general attorney and a director of the Alabama and Vicksburg Railroad company.

Mead, Albert Edward, lawyer and statesman of Bellingham, Wash., was born Dec. 14, 1861, in Manhattan, Kan. Since 1905 he has been governor of the state of Washington.

Mead, Charles Marsh, clergyman, theologian and author of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 28, 1836, in Cornwall, Vt. He is the author of Romans Dissected and other works.

Mead, Charles Wilbur, banker of Maskell, Neb., was born Sept. 25, 1887, in Long Pine, Neb. He is cashier of the Maskell State bank.

Mead, David Irving, lawyer and capitalist of 350 Fulton st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1875 in Brooklyn. He is president of The Beaver Hills company.

Mead, Edwin Doak, lecturer and author of 20 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1849, in Chesterfield, N.Y. He is the author of Martin Luther and other works.

Mead, Elizabeth Storrs, educator and college president of Oberlin, Ohio, was born in 1832 in Conway, Mass. In 1890-1900 she was president of Mount Holyoke college.

Mead, Elwood, educator, irrigation expert and author of Melbourne, Australia, was born Jan. 16, 1858, in Patriot, Ind. Since 1907 he has been chairman of the commission on the river and water supply in Victoria, Australia.

Mead, George Whitefield, clergyman and author of 763 South ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa., was born May 27, 1865, in Norwalk, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been pastor of the Second Presbyterian church. He is the author of Modern Methods in Church Work and other works.

Mead, John Abner, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Rutland, Vt., was born April 20, 1841, in Fairhaven, Vt. He is president of the Howe Scale company.

Mead, Julian Augustus, physician and banker of Watertown, Mass., was born in 1856 in West Acton, Mass. He is president of the Watertown Savings bank.

Mead, Larkin Goldsmith, sculptor of Florence, Italy, was born Jan. 3, 1835, in Chesterfield, N.H. He has executed many famous groups, monuments, portrait statues and ideal figures. His best known work is the Recording Angel.

Mead, Lewis, banker of Council Grove, Kan., was born Feb. 8, 1838, in New York. He is president of the Morris County State bank.

Mead, Mrs. Lucia Ames, lecturer and author of 32 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born May 5, 1856, in Boscawen, N.H. She is the author of To Whom Much Is Given and other works.

Mead, Olive, musician and composer of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 22, 1874, in Cambridge, Mass. He is a talented concert-violinist.

Mead, Varnum Balfour, railroad president of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 16, 1832, in Bosboro, Mass. He has been president of the Franklin and Megantic railroad.

Mead, William Edward, educator and author of Middletown, Conn., was born Oct. 25, 1860, in Gallupville, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been professor of English Language at Wesleyan university. He is the author of Language Lessons and other works.

Mead, William Leon, journalist, inventor, author and poet of 149 Chapin st., Binghamton, N.Y., was born April 27, 1861, in Margaretville, N.Y. He has been editor of the Form Magazine. He is the author of Valentine and other works.

Mead, William Whitman, naval officer of Wayne, Pa., was born Feb. 8, 1845, in Burlington, Ky. He served in the Spanish-American war; and in 1905 was advanced to the rank of rear-admiral.

Meade, Edward Sherwood, educator and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Jan. 25, 1874, in Medina, Ohio. He is the author of Trust Finance and other works.

Meade, John W., banker of Gallatin, Mo., was born May 26, 1864, in Missouri. He is president of the Farmers' Exchange bank.

Meade, Richard Kidder, educator, chemist and author of 320 Forest road, Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 28, 1874, in Charlottesville, Va. He has been professor of chemistry in the Lafayette college. He is the author of Chemists' Pocket Manual.

Meade, Richard Worsam, business president of New York City, was born Feb. 7, 1870, at Cold Spring, N.Y. He is president of the New York Transportation company and a director of other corporations.

Meade, William Kidder, miner, federal official and statesman of Tucson, Ariz., was born Sept. 20, 1851, in Clark county, Va. In 1885 he was appointed United States marshal to Arizona.

Meader, Clarence Linton, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Aug. 12, 1868, in Battle Creek, Mich. Since 1905 he has been professor of linguistic science at the university of Michigan. He is the author of An Outline of Roman Law and other works.

Means, David Mac Gregor, educator, lawyer and author of Summit, N.J., was born May 1, 1847, in Groton, Mass. He is the author of The Boss and other works.

Meany, Edmond Stephen, educator, statesman and author of 4025 Tenth ave., Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 28, 1862, in East Saginaw, Mich. Since 1907 he has been professor of history at the university of Washington. He is the author of History of the State of Washington and other works.

Meany, Edward P., lawyer and financier of of 55 Liberty st., New York City, was born May 13, 1854, in Louisville, Ky. He is vice-president of the Trust Company of New Jersey.

Meara, Frank Sherman, educator and physician of 400 West End ave., New York City, was born in Salem, Mass. He received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. from Yale and the degree of M.D. from Columbia. Since 1903 he has been a teacher; and since 1909 professor of therapeutics in Cornell university medical college in New York City. He is associate attending physician to St. Luke's hospital and other hospitals.

Mearns, Edgar Alexander, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 11, 1856, in Highland Falls, N.Y. In 1901 he attained the rank of major-surgeon. He is the author of Mammals of the Mexican Boundary of the United States.

Mears, David Otis, clergyman and author of Essex, Mass., was born Feb. 22, 1842, in Essex, Mass. Since 1895 he has been pastor of the Fourth Presbyterian church. He is the author of The Deathless Book and other works.

Mears, Helen Farnsworth, designer and sculptor of 253 West Forty-second st., New York City, was born in 1878 in Oshkosh, Wis. Her best known work was the Fountain of Life.

Mears, Leverett, educator and author of Williamstown, Mass., was born May 19, 1850, in Essex, Mass. Since 1888 he has been professor of chemistry in Williams college. He is the author of Lecture Notes on Chemistry and other works.

Mears, Mary M., litterateur and author of The Clinton, 253 West Forty-second st., New York City, was born Jan. 2, 1871, in Oshkosh, Wis. She is the author of Breath of the Runners and other works.

Mebane, B. Frank, manufacturer and banker of Spray, N.C., was born Feb. 4, 1865, in Mebane, North Carolina. He is president of the Imperial Trust and Savings bank.

Mechem, Floyd Russell, lawyer and author of 5714 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 9, 1858, in Nunda, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been professor of law at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Cases in Agency and other works.

Medlock, James Travis, banker of 442 Cambridge st., Greenwood, S.C., was born Aug. 18, 1856, in Laurens county, S.C. He is president of the National Loan and Exchange bank.

Mee, Walter R., publisher of 19 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 21, 1880, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Illinois christian endeavor union; and western manager of the united society of Christian endeavor. He is also executive secretary of the Chicago Christian endeavor union and trustee of the united society of Christian endeavor.

Meech, George Thomas, merchant and capitalist of 340 Main st., Middletown, Conn., was born Dec. 22, 1843, in Lisbon, Conn. He is a director of the Columbia Trust company; and has served in the civil war.

Meehan, William E., botanist, editor and author of Harrisburg, Pa., was born Aug. 31, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1891 he has been associate editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger. He is the author of Arctic Seas and other works.

Meek, Edward Roscoe, lawyer and jurist of Dallas, Texas, was born Dec. 23, 1865, in Davenport, Iowa. He has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Texas.

Meek, Samuel B., banker of Warren, Ark., was born March 5, 1859, in Yorkville, S.C. He is president of the Warren bank.

Meeker, Joseph Rusling, painter and artist of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 21, 1827, in Newark, N.J. His best known painting is The Indian Chief.

Meeker, Nathaniel H., banker of Greenwood, Neb., was born April 6, 1854, in Peoria county, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Meeker, Stephen, manufacturer of 17 High st., Orange, N.J., was born March 17, 1843, in Newark, N.J. He is a member of the state board of assessors of New Jersey.

Meekins, Lynn Roby, journalist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 14, 1862, in Salem, Md. Since 1907 he has been president and publisher of the Baltimore Herald. He is the author of Adam Rush and other works.

Meekison, David, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Napoleon, Ohio, was born Nov. 14, 1849, in Dundee, Scotland. He has been mayor of his city.

Meeks, Eugene, painter and artist of Florence, Italy, was born in 1843 in New York. His best known painting is Nell and Her Grandfather.

Meergchaert, Theophile, clergyman and bishop of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Aug. 24, 1847, in Belgium. In 1905 he was made bishop of Oklahoma.

Mees, Arthur, musical director, composer and author of 80 St. Nicholas ave., New York City, was born Feb. 13, 1850, in Columbus, Ohio. He is the author of Chorus and Choral Music.

Mees, Carl Leo, educator, college president and author of 2209 West Ninth st., Terre Haute, Ind., was born May 20, 1853, in Columbus, Ohio. Since 1895 he has been president of the Rose polytechnic institute.

Mees, Otto, educator and college president of Columbus, Ohio, was born Feb. 19, 1879, in Columbus, Ohio. Since 1913 he has been president of the Capital university.

Mees, Theophilus Martin Konrad, clergyman, educator and author of 27 North Seventeenth st., Columbus, Ohio. He has been president of the teachers' seminary of Woodville, Ohio. He is the author of School Government and Methods.

Mehan, John Dennis, educator, musician and founder of New York City, was born March 1, 1847, in Conway, Mich. He founded the Mehan school of vocal art.

Mehlin, Henry Paul, manufacturer and financier of New York City, was born June 6, 1864, in New York City. He is president of the National Piano company.

Meighan, Burton C., lawyer of Mamaroneck, N.Y., was born in 1871 in Mamaroneck, N.Y. He is trustee and counsel of the Union Savings bank of Westchester and counsel for other corporations.

Meigs, Arthur Vincent, physician and author of 1322 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Origin of Disease and other works.

Meigs, Montgomery, civil engineer and inventor of Keokuk, Iowa, was born Feb. 27, 1847, in Detroit, Mich. Since 1874 he has been employed on the improvement of the Mississippi river from St. Paul, Minn., to the mouth of the Missouri river.

Meigs, William Montgomery, lawyer and author of 1815 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 12, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of the Life of Josiah Meigs and other works.

Meiklejohn, George D., lawyer and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born Aug. 27, 1857, in Waupaca county, Wis. He has been lieutenant-governor of Nebraska.

Meinecke, Emilio P., expert forest pathologist of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 26, 1869, in Alameda, Cal. In 1893 he received the degree of Ph.D. from Heidelburg university, and in 1894-98 was assistant botanist instructor in that institution. In 1907-10 he was expert forest pathologist in the bureau of plant industry of the United States department of agriculture; and since 1911 has been United States forest pathologist at San Francisco. He is the author of Pathology of Forest Trees.

Meinert, Frederick George, pharmacist and banker of Remsen, Iowa, was born June 15, 1862, in Lembeck, Germany. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Meissner, Gustav, banker of Oconomowoc, Wis., was born Jan. 15, 1844, in Germany. He is president of the First National bank.

Meister, Emil, clergyman and journalist of Lancaster, Va., was born May 18, 1850, in

Germany. He is the editor of the Family Friend and Church Messenger.

Melba, Nellie, singer and actress of 30 Great Cumberland place, London, England, was born in 1866, in Melbourne, Australia. She has appeared in grand opera in United States and Europe.

Melchers, Carl, painter and artist of 173 Seyburn ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 11, 1860, in Detroit, Mich. His best known work is The Shipbuilder.

Melden, Charles Manly, educator, clergyman and college president of 5318 St.Charles ave., New Orleans, La., was born July 18, 1853, in Salem, Mass. Since 1897 he has been president of the Clark university of Atlanta, Ga.

Meldrim, Peter W., lawyer and statesman of 14 Macon st., Savannah, Ga., was born Dec. 4, 1848, in Savannah, Ga. He has been mayor of his city. He has been a member of the Georgia state senate.

Melendy, Mrs. Mary Ries, physician and author of 3815 Ellis ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 27, 1841, in Switzerland. She is the author of Perfect Woman and other works.

Melgard, Hawkin, banker of 202 South Maine st., Moscow, Idaho, was born Jan. 17, 1880, in Norway. He is secretary and manager of the First Trust company.

Melick, John E., railroad president of Morristown, N.J., was born Sept. 1, 1855, in Lebanon, N.J. In 1895 he became president of the Whippany River railroad.

Mell, Patrick Hues, educator, inventor, college president and author of Clemson College, S.C., was born May 24, 1850, in Penfield, Ga. Since 1902 he has been president of the Clemson agricultural college.

Melle, Rosine, educator and author of Baltimore, Md., was born April 14, 1860, in Paris, France. She is an instructor in French at the Woman's college of Baltimore, Md. She is the author of The French Contemporary Writers and other works.

Mellen, Charles Sanger, railroad president of New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 16, 1851, in Lowell, Mass. Since 1903 he has been president of the New Haven and Hartford railroad.

Mellen, Chase, lawyer of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born Sept. 21, 1863, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is a member of the American bar association.

Mellin, Carl Johan, mechanical engineer, designer and inventor of Schenectady, N.Y., was born Feb. 17, 1851, in Sweden. Since 1902 he has been consulting engineer to the American Locomotive company.

Mellon, Andrew W., banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 24, 1855, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Mellon National bank.

Mellon, James R., banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Jan. 14, 1846, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the City Deposit bank and other corporations.

Mellon, William Larimer, capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 1, 1868, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Monongahela Street railway and other corporations.

Mellor, John H., banker of Rochester, Pa., was born May 11, 1873, in Wellsville, Ohio. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Melnor, Frank R., banker of Litchfield, Ill., was born Dec. 15, 1846, in Alton, Ill. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Litchfield Bank and Trust company.

Melton, Luke Lee, farmer, merchant, miller and banker of Gassaway, Tenn., was born April 20, 1845, in Cannon county, Tenn. He is vice-president of the Meltons' bank.

Meltzer, Charles Henry, journalist, dramatic critic and author of 476 Central Park, New York City, was born in London, England. He is the author of His Honor the Mayor and other plays.

Melville, George Wallace, civil engineer and author of 620 North Eighteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1841, in New York City. Since 1887 he has been chief of the bureau of steam engineering in the United States navy. He is the author of In the Lena Delta.

Melville, Henry, clergyman and bishop of Selma, Ala., was born July 28, 1848, in Leesburg, Va. In 1891 he was consecrated bishop coadjutor of Alabama.

Melville, Henry, soldier, lawyer and author of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 25, 1858, in Nelson, N.H. He served in the Spanish American war. He is the author of Ancestry of John Whitney.

Melvin, Henry Alexander, lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 28, 1865, in Springfield, Ill. Since 1909 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court.

Meminger, C. Gustavus, consulting mining engineer and banker of Lakeland, Fla., was born Aug. 10, 1864, in Charleston, S.C. He is president of the State bank.

Memminger, Allard, physician and author of 34 Montague st., Charleston, S.C., was born Sept. 30, 1854, in Charleston, S.C. He has been state chemist of South Carolina. He is the author of Science in the Field and other works.

Memminger, Thomas F., banker of Atoka, Okla., was born in Wheeling, W.Va. He is president of the Atoka State bank.

Mencken, Henry Louis, journalist and author of 1524 Hollins st., Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 12, 1880, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1906 he has been on the staff of the Baltimore Sun. He is the author of Ventures into Verse and other works.

Mendenhall, Harlan George, clergyman and author of 311 West Seventy-fifth st., New York City, was born in Coatesville, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.M. and D.D., and is a graduate of the Western theological seminary. He has filled pastorates in the Presbyterian church in Fort Wayne, Pittsburgh, Brooklyn, Kansas City and New York

City. He is associate-editor of the Springfield Republican. He is the author of Presbyterianism in North Amboy.

Mendenhall, Thomas Corwin, educator, scientist and author of Ravenna, Ohio, was born Oct. 4, 1841, near Hanoverton, Ohio. He has been president of the Worcester polytechnic institute. He is the author of A Century of Electricity.

Mendenhall, Thomas L., farmer and banker of Springville, Utah, was born Oct. 29, 1841, in Wilmington, Del. He is president of the Mendenhall Banking company.

Mendes, Arthur De Sola, railroad official of Union Springs, Ala., was born Jan. 6, 1885, in New York City. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Georgia Coast and Piedmont railroad.

Mendes, Frederick De Sola, clergyman and author of Rockaway, N.J., was born July 8, 1850, in the West Indies. Since 1874 he has been rabbi of the west end synagogue of New York City. He is the author of Jewish School Books and other works.

Mendes, Henry Pereira, clergyman, founder and author of 99 Central park, New York City, was born April 13, 1852, in Birmingham, England. Since 1901 he has been president of the New York board of Jewish interests. He is the author of Union Primer and other works.

Mendoza, Francisco Felix, physician, pharmacist, journalist and author of 1568 Franklin st., Tampa, Fla., was born July 10, 1851, in Havana, Cuba. He served in the Spanish-American war. He has been Cuban consul at Tampa. Fla., and at Malaga, Spain.

Menzemer, H. J., college president of Boulder, Mont., was born July 9, 1879, in Galena, Ill. He is president of the Montana state school for the deaf, blind and backward children.

Mercer, Alfred Clifford, physician and author of 324 Montgomery st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born July 5, 1855, in Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been professor of pediatrics at Syracuse university. He is the author of An Experimental Study of Aperture as a Factor in Microscopic Vision and other works.

Mercer, David Henry, lawyer and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born July 9, 1857, in Benton county, Iowa. In 1893-1903 he was a member of congress.

Mercer, George Gluyas, lawyer and founder of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 20, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the Transportation company.

Mercer, Henry Chapman, anthropologist, archaeologist and author of Doylestown, Pa., was born June 24, 1856, in Doylestown, Pa. He is the author of Hill Caves of Yucatan and other works.

Merchant, Clarke, naval officer and manufacturer of 517 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 28, 1836, in Savannah, Ga. He served in the civil war. He is one of the largest importers and manufacturers of tin plate. He died May 7, 1904.

Mercur, Rodney Augustus, lawyer and jurist of Towanda, Pa., was born Sept. 29, 1850, in Towanda, Pa. He is a director of the Towanda Gas company and other corporations.

Meredith, Ellis, journalist and author of 3325 Decatur st., Denver, Col., was born in Bozeman, Mont. She is the author of Under the Harrow and other works.

Meredith, L. P., educator, physician and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born March 18, 1841, in Xenia, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is the author of History of Dentistry and other works.

Meredith, Thomas Overton, physician, surgeon and banker of Burgin, Ky., was born Aug. 3, 1863, in Louisa county, Va. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Meredith, William Henry, clergyman, journalist and author of Framingham, Mass., was born March 28, 1844, in England. Since 1907 he has been pastor of the Saxonville Episcopal church. He is the author of The Real John Wesley and other works.

Mergen, Leo A., banker of Beloit, Kan., was born Sept. 7, 1889, in Tipton, Kan. He is cashier of the German National bank.

Merickel, Arthur J., banker of Wadena, Minn., was born April 31, 1863, in Dodge county, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Merington, Ruth, artist of 1408 Bushwick ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in London, England. Pupil of N.A.D. and A.S.L., in New York, under Edgar M. Ward, Bruce Crane and Birge Harrison. She has exhibited at the national academy of design and other art galleries.

Merington, Marguerite, playwright and author of 509 East Seventy-eighth st., New York City, was born in England. She is the author of Scarlet of the Mounted and other works.

Meriwether, Colyer, educator and author of 1439 Rhode Island ave., Washington, D.C., was born at Clark's Hill, S.C. He is secretary and treasurer of the Washington southern historical association. He is the author of History of Higher Education in South Carolina.

Meriwether, Mrs. Elizabeth Avery, author of 3716 Delmar boul., St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1832 in Bolivar, Tenn. She is the author of My First and Last Love and other works.

Meriwether, Lee, lawyer and author of 3716 Delmar boul., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 25, 1862, in Columbus, Miss. He is the author of The Tramp at Home and other works.

Merken, Jacob Stanwood, soldier and merchant of Memphis, Tenn., was born Sept. 25, 1838, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He served in the civil war.

Merle, Martin V., playwright of Santa Clara, Cal., was born May 27, 1880, in San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of The Light Eternal and other plays.

Merrell, Edward Huntington, educator, clergyman and college president of Ripon, Wis.,

was born April 15, 1835, in Hartford, N.Y. He has been president of the Ripon college.

Merrell, John Porter, naval officer and college president of Marshall, Mich., was born Sept. 7, 1846, in Auburn, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been president of the United States naval war college.

Merriam, Chad, educator and author of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1874 in Hopkinton, Iowa. Since 1905 he has been assistant professor of political science at the university of Chicago. He is the author of A History of American Political Theory.

Merriam, Charles Edward, educator and author of 6041 Lexington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1874 in Hopkinton, Iowa. Since 1903 he has been instructor in political science in the university of Chicago. He is the author of Municipal Revenues of Chicago and other works.

Merriam, Clinton Hart, naturalist and author of 1919 Sixteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 5, 1855, in New York City. He is the author of Birds of Connecticut and other works.

Merriam, Edmund Franklin, editor and author of Sharon, Mass., was born Jan. 26, 1847, in Winthrop, Maine. He is managing editor of the Watchman Examiner.

Merriam, George Spring, litterateur and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Jan. 13, 1843, in Springfield, Mass. He is the author of The Way of Life and other works.

Merriam, Henry Clay, soldier and inventor of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 13, 1837, in Maine. He was promoted to major-general, United States volunteers; and was retired in 1902.

Merriam, William Rush, capitalist, banker and statesman of 1054 Thirty-first st., Washington, D.C., was born July 26, 1849, in Wadham's Mills, N.Y. He is president of the Tabulating Machine company. He has been governor of Minnesota.

Merrick, Caroline Elizabeth, reformer and author of 1404 Napoleon ave., New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 24, 1825, in Cottage Hall,La. She is the author of Old Times in Dixie Land and other works.

Merrick, Charles Morris, banker of 1439 Third ave.,New Brighton, Pa.,was born April 14, 1834, in Jordan, N.Y. He is president of the Union National bank. He served in the civil war.

Merrick, Samuel Vaughan, capitalist of 5219 Wayne ave., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born Dec. 10, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a trustee of the St. Christopher's hospital.

Merrifield, Webster, educator and college president of Pasadena, Cal., was born July 27, 1852, in Williamsville, Vt. Since 1901 he has been president of the state university of North Dakota.

Merrill, Abner Hopkins, soldier of Montclair, N.J., was born Jan. 19, 1843, in New York. He was retired in 1906 with the rank of brigadier-general.

Merrill, Allyne Litchfield, educator and author of Belmont, Mass., was born Aug. 8, 1864, in Malden, Mass. Since 1905 he has been professor of mechanism in the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Elements of Mechanism.

Merrill, Charles Edmund, publisher of 44 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Feb. 26, 1848, in Hanover, N.H. He is president of Charles E. Merrill company, publishers.

Merrill, Cyrus Strong, surgeon and oculist of 248 State st., Albany,N.Y., was born Sept. 21, 1874, in Bridgeport, Vt. He is president of two pulp and paper companies of his city.

Merrill, Eugene H., banker of 403 First ave., South Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 26, 1847, in Byron, N.Y. In 1875-83 he practiced law in Minneapolis; and in 1883-1910 was president of the Minnesota Loan and Trust company; and is now chairman of the board of directors. He is also a director of the Northwestern National bank of Minneapolis.

Merrill, Frank Thayer, artist of 16 Tremlett st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 14, 1848, in Boston, Mass. His best known works are the illustrations in Rip Van Winkle.

Merrill, Frederick James Hamilton, geologist and scientist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 30, 1861, in New York City. Since 1904 he has been engaged in private practice as a mining geologist.

Merrill, George A., merchant and statesman of Rutland, Vt., was born in Plymouth, N.H. He has been a member of the Vermont state senate.

Merrill, George Perkins, educator, lecturer geologist and author of 1422 Belmont st., Washington, D. C., was born May 31, 1854, in Auburn, Maine. Since 1893 he has been professor of geology and mineralogy at the George Washington university. He is the author of Rocks and other works.

Merrill, James Griswold, clergyman, college president and author of Somerset,Mass., was born Oct. 20, 1840, in Montague, Mass. He is president of the Fisk university of Nashville. He is the author of Two Volumes of Children's Sermons.

Merrill, James Milford, fruit grower and author of Grant, Mich., was born Oct. 15, 1847, in Muskegon, Mich. He is the author of A Fair Pioneer and other works.

Merrill, John F., banker of Salina, Kan., was born Dec. 5, 1847, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Merrill, John F., merchant and bank director of Menlo Park, Cal., was born March 2, 1841, in Hallowell, Maine. He is first vice-president of Holbrook, Merrill and Stetson; and first vice-president of the Puget Sound Iron company. He is a director of the Bank of California and various other financial and industrial corporations. He is president of the board of trustees of the Children's hospital.

Merrill, Olin, manufacturer and banker of Enosburg Falls, Vt., was born March 11,

1854, in Plainfield, Vt. He is president of the Enosburg Falls Savings bank.

Merrill, William Augustus, educator and author of 2609 College ave., Berkeley, Cal., was born Sept. 4, 1860, in Newburyport, Mass. Since 1894 he has been professor of Latin at the university of California. He is the author of Latin Hymns and other works.

Merrill, William Bradford, journalist and author of New York City, was born, Feb. 27, 1861, in Salisbury, N.H. Since 1907 he has been financial editor of the New York American. He is the author of Guide of Railways of the United States.

Merrill, William F., railroad official of Plainfield, N.J., was born July 14, 1842, in Montague, Mass. In 1900-03 he was vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad.

Merriman, Charles Henry, manufacturer of Providence, R.I., was born Oct. 23, 1868, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Lippitt Woolen company.

Merriman, Mrs. Effie Woodward, editor, playwright and author of 4004 Queen ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Feb. 17, 1857, in Hyde Park, Minn. She is the author of Pards and other works.

Merriman, Mrs. Helen Bigelow, artist and author of 73 Bay State road, Boston, Mass., was born July 14, 1844, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of What Shall Make Us Whole and other works.

Merriman, James F., banker of 1207 Seventh ave., Beaver Falls, Pa., was born Sept. 14, 1849, in Beaver county, Pa. He is vice-president of John T. Reeves and company, bankers.

Merriman, Mansfield, civil engineer, educator and author of 1071 Madison ave., New York City, was born March 27, 1848, in Southington, Conn. He is the author of Mechanics of Materials and other works.

Merriman, Titus Mooney, educator, clergyman and author of 322 Brookline st., Cambridge, Mass., was born April 23, 1822, in Canada. He is the author of The Trail of History and other works.

Merritt, Alfred, iron miner and financier of 104 Provident st., Duluth, Minn., was born May 16, 1847, in Chautauqua county, N.Y. He and his brothers consolidated all of their mining companies as the Lake Superior Consolidated Iron Mines, which company was later sold to the United States Steel corporation. He is president of the American Expiration company; and president of the Boulder Mountain Iron Mine company. For seven years he served as county commissioner; and has filled other various positions of trust and honor.

Merritt, Charles Ewan, lawyer and banker of 21 High st., Mount Holly, N.J., was born Nov. 22, 1842, in Waynesville, Ohio. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Merritt, Hulett Clinton, railroad president and financier of Duluth, Minn., was born Aug. 17, 1872, in Duluth, Minn. He is president and treasurer of the Santa Barbara Consolidated Railroad company and is connected with various other corporations.

Merritt, Schuyler, banker of Stamford, Conn., was born Dec. 16, 1853, in New York. He is president of the Stamford National bank.

Merritt, Wesley, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born June 16, 1836, in New York City. He served in the civil war and was brevetted brigadier-general.

Merry, John Fairfield, naval officer of 142 Highland ave., Summerville, Mass., was born March 5, 1840, in Edgecomb, Maine. He served in the civil and Spanish-American wars. He attained the rank of rear-admiral.

Mershman, Francis, educator, clergyman and author of Collegeville, Minn., was born Nov. 15, 1852, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1870 he has filled a professorship in St. John's university. He is the author of Handy Manual of Pontificial Ceremonies.

Mershon, Ralph Davenport, electrical engineer and inventor of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born July 14, 1868, in Zanesville, Ohio. He is the inventor of several electrical devices.

Mershon, Stephen L., financier and manufacturer of 32 Broadway, New York City, was born April 13, 1859, in East Hampton, Long Island. He is president of the American Title and Security company.

Merwin, Bannister, journalist and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Dec. 1, 1872, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is the author of A Continuous History of the Twentieth Century.

Merwin, Henry Childs, lecturer, lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1853, in Pittsfield, Mass. He is a lecturer at the Boston university law school. He is the author of Life of Thomas Jefferson and other works.

Merwin, James Burtis, soldier and journalist of Middlefield, Conn., was born in 1835 in Binghamton, Mass. He is the editor of the American Journal of Education.

Merwin, Milton Hervey, lawyer and jurist of Utica, N.Y., was born June 16, 1832, in Leyden, N.Y. He has been justice of the supreme court of New York.

Merwin, Samuel, journalist and author of New York City, was born Oct. 6, 1874, in Evanston, Ill. Since 1905 he has been associate editor of the Success Magazine. He is the author of The Short Line War and other works.

Meserve, Charles Francis, educator and college president of Raleigh, N.C., was born July 15, 1850, in North Abington, Mass. He attended the classical institute of Waterville, Maine; and in 1877 graduated from Colby university, from which institution he has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.D. In 1877-85 he was principal of the high school at Rockland, Mass.; in 1885-88 was principal of the Oak street school at Springfield, Mass.; and in 1889-94 was superintendent of Haskell institute of the United States Indian industrial training

school at Lawrence, Kan. Since 1894 he has been president of Shaw university of Raleigh, N.C. He has lectured extensively on Negro and Indian problems; and in 1896 was agent for the national Indian rights association.

Meserve, Frank Pierce, merchant and statesman of Redlands, Cal., was born Nov. 30, 1852, in Rochester, N.H. He has been a member of the California state assembly.

Meservey, Stillman T., government official and banker of Fort Dodge, Iowa, was born Dec. 17, 1848, in DeWitt, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Mesick, William Smith, lawyer and statesman of Mancelona, Mich., was born Aug. 26, 1856, in Newark, N.Y. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Mesmer, Joseph F., capitalist of 147 North Spring st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 3, 1855, in Tippecanoe City, Ohio. He was one of the charter members of Los Angeles. He is president of the St. Louis Fire Brick and Clay company and other corporations.

Messenger, Frank Hiscock, manufacturer of 33 Grover st., Auburn, N.Y., was born Oct. 15, 1872, in Monroe county, N.Y. In 1901 he became half owner in the Auburn Hame company, which four years later was merged into the United States Hame company, of which he is still a director. He is president of the F. H. Messenger company; and president of the Auburn Auxiliary Fire Alarm company.

Messenger, Lillian Rozell, journalist, author and poet of Washington, D.C., was born in 1853, near Milburn, Ky. She is the author of Threads of Fate and other works.

Messer, Chester, banker of Hastings, Mich., was born May 28, 1842, in Carlton, Mich. He is president of the Hastings City bank.

Messick, Joseph B., lawyer and statesman of East St. Louis, Ill., was born in Illinois. He has been judge of the city court of his city.

Messiter, Arthur Henry, musician and author of 20 Hamilton Terrace, New York City, was born April, 1834, in England. He is the author of History of the Choir and Music of Trinity Church.

Messmore, Aureline B., farmer, merchant and banker of Alva, Okla., was born Feb. 19, 1836, in Waterloo, Ohio. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Metcalf, E. D., merchant and banker of Buffalo, Wyo. was born in 1859 in Vermont. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Metcalf, Edwin D., manufacturer and railroad president of Auburn N.Y., was born March 4, 1848, in Smithfield, R.I. He is president of the Auburn and Northern railroad.

Metcalf, Edward Potter, banker of 14 Weybosset st., Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 6, 1859, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Carolina Mills company.

Metcalf, Edwin Dickinson, manufacturer and capitalist of 86 South st., Auburn, N.Y., was born March 14, 1848, in Smithfield. R.I. He has been state senator. He is president of the Columbian Rope company.

Metcalf, Lorettus Sutton, journalist and founder of 72 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 17, 1837, in Monmouth, Maine. He has been editor of the Florida Citizen.

Metcalf, Victor Howard, banker of Oakland, Cal., was born Oct. 10, 1853, in Utica, N.Y. He has been secretary of the navy. He is vice-president of the Union Savings bank.

Metcalf, Wilder Stevens, soldier, lawyer and government official of Lawrence, Kan., was born Sept. 10, 1855, in Milo, Maine. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is president of the Lawrence school board.

Metcalfe, Henry, soldier, educator and author of Cold Spring, N.Y., was born Oct. 29, 1847, in New York City. He is the author of The Cost of Manufactures and other works.

Metcalfe, James Stetson, journalist, critic and author of New York City, was born June 27, 1858, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of The American Slave and other works.

Metcalfe, Richard Lee, journalist and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born Oct. 11, 1861, near Upper Alton, Ill. Since 1905 he has been associate editor of The Commoner. He is the author of Other Stories from Life and other works.

Mettler, Lee Harrison, physician and author of 25 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 1, 1863, in New York City. He is the author of Treatise on Diseases of the Nervous System.

Metz, Herman A., merchant of 280 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 19, 1867, in New York City. He is president of H. A. Metz company.

Metzger, Albert E., banker of 102 North Pennsylvania st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born March 20, 1865, in Indianapolis, Ind. He was educated at Cornell university. He is president of the German-American Trust company, vice-president of the Fletcher Savings and Trust company and vice-president of the Marion Title Guarantee company. He has been governor of the Indianapolis board of trade; a director of the Boys' club and president of the Cornell alumni association of Indiana.

Metzger, Alfred, editor, publisher and critic of San Francisco, Cal., was born May 5, 1875, in Landau, Germany. He is the author of History of Music on the Pacific Coast.

Metzger, Fraser, clergyman and statesman of Randolph, Vt., was born Oct. 25, 1872, in Gloversville, N.Y. He has been a candidate for governor of Vermont on the progressive ticket.

Metzler, Victor E., banker of Crested Butte, Colo., was born May 18, 1859, in Findley, Ohio. He is president of the Bank of Crested Butte and other corporations.

Metzler, William Henry, educator, scientist

and author of 1760 Comstock ave., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Sept. 18, 1863, in Canada. Since 1896 he has been Francis H. Root professor and head of the department of mathematics at Syracuse university. He is joint author of A College Algebra.

Mewhinney, Leonard B., banker of Holland, Texas, was born March 12, 1876, in Milam county, Texas. He is president of the Mewhinney Mercantile company.

Meyer, Alfred Charles Frederick, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 6, 1873, in St. Louis, Mo. He is cashier of the South Side bank.

Meyer, Mrs. Annie Nathan, founder and author of 785 Madison ave., New York City, was born Feb. 19, 1867, in New York City. She is the author of Robert Annys and other works.

Meyer, Balthasar Henry, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 28, 1866, in Mequon, Wis. Since 1900 he has been professor of political economy in the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Railway Legislation in the United States.

Meyer, Edward W., railway official of Denver, Colo., was born Dec. 17, 1876, in Kansas City, Mo. In 1894 he entered railway service as clerk in the auditor's office of the Denver and Rio Grande railroad, became general bookkeeper; and since 1913 has been auditor, assistant treasurer and assistant secretary of the Denver and Salt Lake Railroad company.

Meyer, George Adolph, merchant and capitalist of 417 South Seventh st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 18, 1860, in Burlington, Mo. He is director of the Yates Grocer company.

Meyer, George Homer, journalist and author of 1112 Park ave., Alameda, Cal., was born Jan. 31, 1858, in San Francisco, Cal. He is now on the staff of the San Francisco Examiner. He is the author of The Nine Swords of Morales and other works.

Meyer, George J., business president of 249 North st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born April 9, 1864, in Buffalo, N.Y. He was educated at St. Michael's school and Canisius college of Buffalo. He is a member of the Buffalo chamber of commerce; and president of the George J. Meyer Malting company. He is a member of the Black Rock manufacturers' association and of various clubs and societies.

Meyer, George Von Lengerke, diplomat and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born June 24, 1858, in Boston, Mass. He has been ambassador to Rome; and is now secretary of the navy.

Meyer, Hugo Richard, educator and author of 3008 Woodburn ave., Cincinnati, O., was born April 1, 1866, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of The British State Telegraph and other works.

Meyer, Jacob John, banker and merchant of Wadena, Minn., was born May 14, 1850, in Baden, Germany. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Meyer, Lucy Rider, educator, journalist and author of 4949 Indiana ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in September, 1849, in Weybridge, Vt. She is principal of the Chicago training school.

Meyer, Raymond D., banker of Hanna, Wyo., was born May 21, 1878, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Carbon State bank.

Meyer, Willy, educator, physician and surgeon of 700 Madison ave., New York City, was born July 24, 1858, in Germany. He has been a professor in the Morris medical college.

Meyerding, Henry W., physician and surgeon of Rochester, Minn., was born Sept. 5, 1884, in St. Paul, Minn. He has been surgeon in the medical corps of the Minnesota national guard.

Meyers, Benjamin Franklin, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Harrisburg, Pa., was born July 6, 1833, near Centreville, Pa. He is editor and proprietor of the Daily Star.

Meyers, James Cowden, lawyer of 527 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 30, 1869, in Columbia, Pa. In 1905 he was appointed special agent of United States interior department to investigate conditions on the Allegheny and Cattaraugus reservations of the Seneca Indians.

Meyers, Robert C. V., litterateur and author of 40 South Forty-fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 1, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Mistress Margery's Roses and other works.

Maynell, Mrs. Grazia, musician and author of London, England, was born in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1907 she toured England with Patti. She is the author of Life of Corot and other works.

Meysenburg, Ernest, merchant and banker of Grafton, Ill., was born Feb. 7, 1842, in Prussia. He has served as mayor and supervisor of Grafton. He is president of the Stafford Mercantile company and of the Grafton bank.

Mezes, Sidney Edward, educator and author of 306 West Eleventh st., Austin, Texas, was born Sept. 23, 1863, in Belmont, Cal. He is president of the Texas Academy of science. He is the author of Ethics, Descriptive and Explanatory.

Michael, Elias, merchant and capitalist of 1000 Washington ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 28, 1854, in Eschau, Bavaria, Germany. He is president of the Rix-Stix Dry Goods company.

Michael, Ellis LeRoy, educator and zoologist of La Jolla, Cal., was born Aug. 26, 1881, in La Porte, Ind. He received the degree of A.B. from university of Michigan, and the degree of M.S. from the university of California. In 1906-08 he was embryologist to the university of California; and in 1908-12 was resident naturalist of the marine biological association at San Diego. Since 1912 has been zoologist and administrative assistant in the Scripps institution for biological research of the university of California at La Jolla, near San Diego. His

present research is connected with ecology of the salpidae.

Michael, Furst, lawyer and banker of 215 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 15, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been engaged in practice of law since 1878. He is first vice-president and director of the Kings County Mortgage company.

Michael,William Henry, naval officer, journalist, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 14, 1845, in Marysville, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been consul-general at Calcutta. He is the author of Better Dead Than Homeless and other works.

Michaels, Richard C., journalist, publisher, founder and author of Medford, Wis., was born Sept. 1, 1839, in Germany. He is the author of Looking Further Forward and other works.

Michal, Elias, merchant and financier of New Orleans, La., was born Sept. 28, 1854, in Bavaria. In 1904 he was appointed director of the Louisiana purchase exposition.

Michalek,Anthony,statesman of 301 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 16, 1878, in Bohemia. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Michalek, Bohumil, violinist of 59 East Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 11, 1885, in Chicago, Ill. He is the founder and director of the Michalek master school for violinists.

Michaud, Gustave, ethnologist and author of San Jose, Costa Rica, was born in 1860 in Switzerland. He is the author of Le Voyage de William Willoughby.

Michaud, John Stephen, clergyman and bishop of Burlington, Vt., was born Nov. 24, 1843, in Burlington, Vt. Since 1893 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Burlington, Vt.

Michel, James F., physician, real estate broker and banker of Farmingdale, N.Y.,was born April 14, 1865, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Farmingdale.

Michel, John T., law reporter and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born May, 1858, in Jefferson, La. He has been a state representative.

Michelson, Albert Heminway, diplomat of Hanover, Germany, was born Jan. 16, 1878, in Annapolis, Md. In 1912 he was appointed consul at Hanover, Germany.

Michelson, Miriam, journalist and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1870 in Calaveras, Cal. She is the author of Anthony Overman and other works.

Michener, Harry G., banker of 956 North Front st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 1, 1852, in Philadelphia. He is president of the Bank of North America and a director of other corporations.

Michener, Louis Theodore, lawyer and government official of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 21, 1848, in Lafayette county, Ind. He has been attorney-general of Indiana.

Mickey, J. Ross, educator, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Macomb, Ill., was born Jan. 5, 1856, in McDonough county. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Mickle, Mark Richards, newspaper manager of 1722 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 10, 1825, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1842 he became connected with the Public Ledger as errand boy, later as county clerk and cashier, and ultimately for forty years was its general manager. In 1853 he was appointed on the staff of Governor Bigler with the rank of colonel. He was one of the first to suggest the centennial exposition. For thirteen years he was vice-president of the German society; and in 1860 was one of the founders of the German hospital, of which he has been vice-president for many years. He was one of the organizers of the American District Telegraph company, and was made secretary and treasurer; and has been president of the German-American Title and Trust company since its origin. He also organized the society for the prevention of cruelty to animals, of which he has served as president.

Mickle, William English, soldier, educator and public official of Mobile, Ala., was born Oct. 31, 1846, in Columbia, S.C. He served in the civil war. He has been pension examiner for Alabama.

Mickley, Minnie Fogel, genealogist and author of Washington, D.C., was born in Mickley, Pa. She is registrar-general, daughters of the American revolution at Washington. She is the author of Genealogy of the Mickley Family and other works.

Micks, Henry Rathbone, manufacturer of Seneca Falls, N.Y., was born July 25, 1854, in Clinton, N.C. He is president of Rumsey and company, limited.

Middleton, George, dramatist and author of 16 Gramercy Park, New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1880, in Paterson, N.J. He is the author of Embers; Tradition; and Nowadays.

Middleton, John Thomas, banker of Shelbyville, Ky., was born Dec. 23, 1836, in Shelby county, Ky. He is president of the Peoples' Bank and Trust company.

Middleton, Thomas Cooke, educator, clergyman and author of Villanova College, Va., was born in 1852, in Chestnuthill, Va. He is the author of Mission and College and other works.

Middlesworth, Ner Bobb, banker of McClure, Pa., was born Jan. 28, 1844, in Union county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank; and is also postmaster.

Miehle, Robert, printer and manufacturer of Chicago, Ill., was born March 10, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1884 he has designed, patented and built the Miehle printing press.

Miers, Robert W.,lawyer, jurist and statesman of Bloomington, Ind., was born Jan. 27, 1848, in Decatur county, Ind. In 1897-1905 he was a member of congress.

Miersch, Paul Frederic Theodore, violoncellist and composer of 171 Lexington ave., New York City, was born Jan. 18, 1868, in

Germany. He has composed violin pieces and other works.

Mifflin, Lloyd, artist, author and poet of Columbia, Pa., was born Sept. 15, 1846, in Columbia, Pa. He is the author of Echoes of Greek Idyls and other works.

Mighels, Philip Verrill, journalist, playwright, lawyer, author and poet of 201 West One Hundred and Fourth st.,New York City, was born April 19, 1869, in Carson City, Nev. He is the author of The Inevitable and other works.

Mikell, William E., educator, lawyer and author of Germantown, Pa., was born Jan. 20, 1878, in Sumter, S.C. Since 1897 he has been an instructor in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of A Work on Criminal Law.

Milam, Collins Asbury,merchant and banker of Glen Rose, Texas, was born Dec. 3, 1870, in Weatherford, Texas. He is president of the Bank of Glen Rose.

Milbank, William Edward, manufacturer physician and surgeon of Albany, N.Y., was born March 8, 1841, in Coemans, N.Y. He has been surgeon to the Albany homeopathic hospital.

Milburn, Frank Pierce, designer and architect of Louisville, Ky., was born Dec. 12, 1868, in Bowling Green, Ky. He has been architect for the Southern Railroad company.

Milburn, George Roszelle, lawyer and jurist of Miles City, Mont., was born Nov. 15, 1850, in Washington, D.C. He has been associate justice of the supreme court of Montana.

Miles, Arthur Wellington, merchant and statesman of Livingston, Mont., was born June 20, 1859, in Winchester, Mass. He has been lieutenant-governor of Montana.

Miles, Emma Bell, litterateur and author of Albionview, Tenn., was born Oct. 19, 1879, in Evansville, Ind. She is the author of The Spirit of the Mountains.

Miles, Frederick Blumenthal, civil engineer and inventor of 40 West Ninth st., New York City, was born Aug. 7, 1835, in Baltimore, Md. He is the inventor of the steam hammer.

Miles, George L., merchant and banker of 919 Broad st.,Grinnell, Iowa, was born April 15, 1856, in Bath, N.Y. He is president of the Grinnell Savings bank.

Miles, George Melville,merchant and banker of 28 Lake st.,Miles City, Mont., was born Oct. 25, 1854, in Westminster, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Miles, Joseph H., live stock dealer and banker of Falls City, Neb., was born Dec. 15, 1850, in York county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Miles, Joshua Weldon, lawyer, banker and statesman of Princess Ann, Md., was born Dec. 9, 1858, in Somerset county, Md. He is president of the Bank of Princess Ann.

Miles, Nelson Appleton, soldier and author of 1736 A st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 8, 1839, in Westminster, Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major-general. He is the author of Military Europe and other works.

Miles,Willard Wesbery, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Barton, Vt., was born Feb. 6, 1845, in Albany, Vt. Since 1906 he has been superior judge and chancellor of the supreme court of Vermont.

Milikin, Richard M., journalist and business president of Jesup, Ga., was born March 22, 1881, in Applin county, Ga. He is the editor of the Jesup Sentinel.

Millar, Alexander Copeland, educator, clergyman and college president of Conway,Ark., was born May 17, 1861, in McKeesport, Pa. He has been president of the Hendrix college of Conway, Ark. He is the author of Twentieth Century Educational Problems.

Millard, Frank Bailey, editor and author of Palisade, N.J., was born Oct. 2, 1859, in Markesan, Wis. He is the editor of the Cosmopolitan Magazine. He is the author of The Lure of Gold and other works.

Millard, G. N., banker of International Falls, Minn., was born in 1881 in Marshall, Minn. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Millard, Joseph Hopkins, banker and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born April, 1836, in Hamilton, Canada. He is president of the Omaha National bank.

Millard, Stephen C., lawyer and statesman of Binghamton, N.Y., was born Jan. 14, 1841, in Binghamton, N.Y. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Millard, Thomas Franklin Fairfax, journalist and author of Shanghai, China, was born July 8, 1868, in Phelps county, Mo. He is the author of the New Far East.

Millen, Loring R., railroad president of New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1857, in Savannah, Ga. Since 1888 he has been president of the Millen and Southern railway.

Miller, A. Blanchard, capitalist of Rialto, Cal., was born Sept. 5, 1878, in Richlands, N. C. He is president and manager of the Fontana Development company and other corporations.

Miller, Abraham H., manufacturer and banker of 502 North Eighth st., Lebanon,Pa., was born Feb. 6, 1845, in North Annville, Pa. He is president of the People's National bank.

Miller, Adolph Caspar,educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Jan. 7, 1866, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1902 he has been professor of economics and commerce at the university of California. He is the author of The Monetary Problem in the United States.

Miller,Albert Charles,banker of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Feb. 12, 1856, in Indiana. He is president of the Home Savings bank.

Miller, Albion Kendall, navigator and merchant of Thomastown, Maine, was born April 30, 1855, in Thomastown, Maine. He is president of the chamber of commerce.

Miller, Alexander McVeigh, farmer, business man and statesman of Anderson,W.Va.,

was born in Nicholas county, W.Va. He has been a member of the state senate.

Miller, Alfred Stanley, educator, civil engineer and author of Moscow, Idaho, was born Oct. 20, 1856, in Normal, Pa. He has been president of the university of Wichita. He is the author of Manual of Assaying and other works.

Miller, Mrs. Alice Duer, litterateur and author of 62 East Fifty-third st., New York City, was born in 1874 in New York City. She is the author of The Modern Obstacle and other works.

Miller, Andrew, publisher of 19 West Thirty-first st., New York City. He is secretary, treasurer and director of The Life Publishing company.

Miller, Mrs. Annie Jenness, publisher and author of 2123 U st., Washington, D.C. She is the publisher of the Jenness Miller Magazine. She is the author of Mother and Babe and other works.

Miller, Benedick, lumber manufacturer and banker of Millertown,Okla., was born March 21, 1836, in Baden, Germany. He is president of the Bank of Millertown.

Miller, Benjamin Meek, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Camden, Ala., was born March 13, 1864, in Oak Hill, Ala. He is judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Alabama.

Miller, Charles, capitalist of Franklin, Pa., was born June 15, 1843, in Alsace, France. He is president of the First National bank and other corporations.

Miller, Charles Armand, clergyman, author and poet of 31 Pitt st., Charleston, S.C., was born March 7, 1864, in Shepherdstown, W. Va. Since 1896 he has been pastor of the Church of the Holy Trinity. He is the author of The Way of the Cross and other works.

Miller, Charles Augustine, printer and statesman of Harrisburg, Pa., was born June 28, 1850, in Harrisburg, Pa. He has been a state representative.

Miller, Charles Christian, educator and college president of Lima, Ohio, was born Nov. 26, 1856, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1905 he has been president of the Lima college.

Miller, Charles Ervine, clergyman, theologian, editor and college president of Tiffin, Ohio, was born Feb. 24, 1867, near Massillon, Ohio. He became president of the Heidelberg university in 1902.

Miller, Charles Henry, artist and author of New York City, was born March 20, 1842, in New York City. He is the author of the Philosophy of Art in America.

Miller, Charles Lewis, banker of Palco,Kan., was born Sept. 1, 1876, in Toledo, Ill. He is president of the Palco State bank.

Miller, Charles Nicholas, banker of Bangor, Pa., was born Dec. 2, 1857, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president and director of the Merchants' National bank and other corporations.

Miller, Charles R., statesman of Wilmington, Del., was born Sept. 30, 1857, in Chester county, Pa. He is president of the Farmers' bank of Delaware; and during the past quarter of a century has held executive offices in various corporations and state commissions. He has filled positions of honor in the city of Wilmington; and has been state senator. In 1913 he became governor of Delaware.

Miller, Charles Ransom, journalist and publisher of 21 East Ninth st., New York City, was born Jan. 1849, in Hanover, N.H. Since 1883 he has been editor-in-chief of the New York Times.

Miller, Charles Russell, lawyer and author of 2033 East Eighty-eighth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 1, 1858, in Canton, O. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Law of Conditional Sales.

Miller, Charles Stonewall, banker and investment broker of Ballinger, Texas, was born Aug. 26, 1862, in Bellville, Texas. He is vice-president of the First State bank of Rowena.

Miller, Charles Sumner, lawyer of 150 Nassau st., New York City, was born June 2, 1856, in Hornellsville, N.Y. He is counsel for and director in several business corporations.

Miller, Charles Wesley, lawyer and banker of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Feb. 4, 1863, in Galena, Ind. He is president of the Elkhart County Trust company; and has been mayor of Goshen, Ind.

Miller, Christian Otto Gerberding, capitalist of 519 Califoria st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 1, 1865, in San Francisco, Cal. He was one of the founders of the Savings Union Bank and Trust company, of which corporation for over fifty years some member of the family has been a director and officer.

Miller, Cincinnatus Heine Joaquin, author and poet of Dimond, Cal., was born Nov. 10, 1841, in Wabash District, Ind. He is the author of The Ship of the Desert and other works.

Miller, Clarence Benjamin, lawyer and Statesman of Duluth, Minn.,was born March 13, 1872, in Goodhue county, Minn. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Miller, Clifton Meredith, physician and scientist of 3 West Grace st., Richmond, Va., was born April 21, 1873, in Richmond, Va. He received his degree of medicine from medical college of Virginia; has been professor of anatomy and professor of otology and rhinology in that institution. Since 1913 he has been assistant surgeon to the United States marine hospital service. He has been a member of the Richmond city council. He has been president of the Richmond academy of medicine and surgery; and is laryngologist, rhinologist and ophthalmologist to various hospitals.

Miller, Crosby Parke, soldier of 170 Spruce st., Burlington, Vt. He served in the civil war. In 1906 he attained the rank of brigadier-general and was retired.

Miller, Daniel Long, educator, college president,clergyman,bishop and author of Mount

Morris, Ill., was born Oct. 5, 1841, near Hagerstown, Md. He is president of the Mount Morris college of Illinois. He is the author of Girdling the Globe and other works.

Miller, Darius, railroad president of 226 West Adams st.,Chicago, Ill., was born April 3, 1859, in Princeton, Ill. Since 1910 he has been president of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.

Miller, David Henry, manufacturer and banker of Georgetown, Conn., was born Aug. 12, 1831, in London, England. He is president and treasurer of the Gilbert and Bennett Manufacturing company. He served in the civil war and has been a state representative.

Miller, David Milton, lawyer and jurist of Hazelhurst Miss., born Oct. 25, 1862, in Hazelhurst, Miss. In 1900 he became judge of the circuit court.

Miller, Dayton Clarence, educator, physicist and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 13, 1866, in Strongville, Ohio. Since 1893 he has been professor of physics in the Case applied school of science. He is the author of Laboratory Physics.

Miller, DeWitt C., banker of Newell, Iowa, was born Nov. 27, 1828, in New York. He is president of the Miller and Chaney bank.

Miller, E. Clarence, banker of 314 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 22, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Philadelphia stock exchange and a director of corporations.

Miller, Edmund Boston, clergyman of Arkadelphia, Ark., was born Feb. 2, 1853, in Greenville, S.C. Since 1893 he has been pastor of the First Baptist church of Arkadelphia, Ark.

Miller, Edward Furber, mechanical engineer of Newton Center Mass., was born Jan. 18, 1866, in Somerville, Mass. He is professor of steam engineering in charge of the mechanical department of the Massachusetts institute of technology of Boston, Mass. He is a contributor to technical journals on mechanical engineering.

Miller, Elijah, educator, clergyman and author of Sedgerwickville, Mo., was born Feb. 16, 1842, in Springville, Ill. He has compiled a History of the Synod.

Miller, Elizabeth Jane, author of 1906 Prospect st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Aug. 17, 1878, in New Ross, Ind. She is the author of The Yoke and other works.

Miller, Elmer W., banker of Ryan, Okla., was born June 27, 1871, in Battle Creek, Iowa. He is cashier of the State Bank of Ryan.

Miller, Mrs. Emily Huntington, educator and author of Englewood, N.J., was born Oct. 22, 1833, in Brooklyn, Conn. She is the author of The Royal Road to Fortune and other works.

Miller, Frank, lawyer and capitalist of 301 Pearl st., Crestline,Ohio, was born March 11, 1863, in Crestline, Ohio. He is treasurer of the Schill Brothers company.

Miller, Frank Ellsworth, educator, mathematician and author of Westerville,Ohio,was born April 17, 1862, in Fairfield county, Ohio. Since 1890 he has been professor of mathematics at Otterbein university.

Miller, Frank J., banker of 435 South Locust st., Ottawa, Kan., was born July 16, 1870, in Ottawa, Kan. He is president of the First National bank.

Miller, Frank Justus,educator,lecturer and author of 1222 East Fifty-sixth st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 26, 1858, in Clinton,Tenn. Since 1892 he has been associate professor of Latin and dean at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Studies in Roman Poetry and other works.

Miller, Frederick Augustus,naval officer of 1310 Twentieth st., Washington, D.C., was born June 12, 1842, in Elkton, Md. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-commander.

Miller, Freemen Edwin, lawyer, statesman, poet and author of Oklahoma City,Okla.,was born May 19, 1864, in Fountain county, Ind. He has been a member of the state senate. He is the author of Oklahoma and Other Poems.

Miller, George McAnelly, educator, lawyer, college president and author of Glen Ellyn, Ill., was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Murraysville, Pa. Since 1903 he has been dean of the Ruskin university at Glen Ellyn, Ill. He is the author of Uncle Ike's Ideas.

Miller, George W.,banker of Bucyrus,Ohio, was born Jan. 22, 1859, in Osceola, Ohio. He is president of the Farmers' and Citizens' bank; president of the Home Mutual association; and secretary of the Ohio Windstorm and Cyclone association. He was a member of the state constitutional convention of 1912. He has been president of the Crawford county forestry association.

Miller, Gustavus Hindman, merchant and author of Coryell, Texas, was born Sept. 4, 1857, in Coryell, Texas. He is senior member of the firm of Miller brothers. He is the author of What's in a Dream and other works.

Miller, Mrs. Harriett Mann, lecturer and author of 5928 Hays ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 25, 1831, in Auburn, N.Y. She is the author of Four-Handed Folk and other works.

Miller, Harry Irving, railroad president of 777 Madison ave., New York City, was born Jan. 12, 1862, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been president of the Chicago and Eastern Illinois railroad.

Miller, Helen Richards Guthrie, president of Columbia, Mo., was born Sept. 2, 1862, in Zanesville, Ohio. She is president of the Missouri equal suffrage association.

Miller, Henry, stockman and capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 21, 1827, in Germany. He formed a partnership with Charles Lux, in the cattle business, and after the death of Mr. Lux he continued the business alone.

Miller, Henry, railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 24, 1863, in Hannibal, Mo. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Wabash railroad.

Miller, Henry B., college president, diplomat and statesman of Grant's Pass, Ore.,was born April 11, 1854, in Sidney, Ohio. He has been consul-general at Yokohama, Japan.

Miller, Herbert, farmer and banker of Admire, Kan., was born in 1856 in Kansas. He is president of the State bank.

Miller, Holden Tripp, banker and financier of Batavia, N.Y., was born Feb. 1, 1841, in Byron, N.Y. He is cashier of the Bank of Batavia.

Miller, Hugh H., banker of 301 Washington st., Columbus, Ohio, was born March 21, 1867, in Nineveh, Ind. He is vice-president of the Irwins' bank.

Miller,Hugh J.,lawyer and jurist of Butte, Mont., was born Dec. 31, 1866, in Genoa, Minn. He has been judge advocate of Montana, with the rank of major.

Miller, Hugh S., newspaper correspondent and writer of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 3, 1885, in Mudgee, New South Wales. He is the author of The Buzzard and other stories.

Miller, Irving J. A., journalist and poet of Worcester, Ohio, was born Oct. 14, 1866, in Worcester, Ohio. He is the author of a volume entitled Fireside Poems.

Miller, J. Allen, educator, clergyman and college president of Ashland, Ohio, was born Aug. 2, 1866, in Rossville, Ind. He is president of the Ashland university.

Miller, Jacob, soldier, musician and artist of Menomonie, Wis., was born July 24, 1833, in Germany. He served in the civil war. He has been treasurer of his city.

Miller. Jacob William,soldier and financier of 113 East Thirtieth st., New York City, was born June 1, 1847, in Morristown, N.J. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is president of the Newport and Wickford Steamship company and is connected with various other corporations.

Miller, James, soldier of Concord,N.H.,was born Feb. 11, 1844, in Massachusetts. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Miller, James Francis, lawyer, banker and statesman of Gonzales,Texas, was born Aug. 1, 1832, in Tennessee. In 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Miller, James Henry, lawyer and jurist of Hinton, W.Va., was born Dec. 29, 1856, in Greenbrier Springs, W.Va. For sixteen years he was prosecuting attorney; and since 1904 has been judge of the circuit court of West Virginia. He is president of the Greenbrier Springs company,the Hinton Hardware company and other corporations.

Miller, James Houston, banker of Waxahachie, Texas, was born April 15, 1851, in West Virginia. He is president of the Waxahachie National bank.

Miller, James Martin, journalist, diplomat and author of New York City,was born June 24, 1859, in St. Mary's, W.Va. He is American consul to France. He is the author of The Triumphant Life of Theodore Roosevelt and other works.

Miller, James Monroe, lawyer and statesman of Council Grove, Kan., was born in Three Springs, Pa. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Miller, James Pierson, lawyer and banker of Lafayette, Col., was born Nov. 26, 1872, in Erie, Col. He is president and general counsel of the Bankers International Life Assurance company.

Miller, James Russell, clergyman and author of Philadelphia,Pa., was born March 20, 1840, in Harshaville, Pa. He is the author of Home Making and other works.

Miller, Jeff N.,railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 6, 1858, in Allentown,Pa. In 1904-08 he was vice-president of the St. Louis, Brownsville and Mexico railroad.

Miller, John A., scientist and inventor of Cairo, Ill., was born June 17, 1840, in Coblenz, Germany. He is chairman of the Cairo board of education.

Miller, John Barnes, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 23, 1869, in Port Huron, Mich. He is president of the Southern California Edison company and other corporations.

Miller, John Bleecker, lawyer and author of New York City, was born in 1856 in New York City. He is the author of Trade Organization in Politics and other works.

Miller, John Calvin, soldier, educator, clergyman and college president of Emporia, Kan., was born Sept. 12, 1844, in Wayne county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. Since 1898 he has been president of the college of Emporia, Kan.

Miller, John Ford,railroad official of Cleveland, Ohio, was born July 16, 1830, in Ithaca, N.Y. In 1901-06 he was vice-president of the Cleveland, Akron and Columbus railroad.

Miller, John Henderson,clergyman and author of 3820 Prospect ave., Kansas City,Mo., was born May 11, 1845, in Mansfield, Ohio. Since 1891 he has been state clerk of the Presbyterian synod of Missouri. He is the author of Where the Rainbow Touches the Ground.

Miller, John L., banker of Gordonsville, Minn., was born Dec. 8, 1850, in Mercer, Pa. He is cashier of the Farmers' State bank.

Miller, John Zollinger, electrical engineer and inventor of Lancaster,Pa.,was born June 16, 1867, in Lancaster, Pa. He is the inventor of various kinds of switchboards, transmitters and automatic drivers.

Miller, Joseph Abraham, clergyman, physician and lecturer of Brawley,Cal.,was born Sept. 3, 1829, in Toronto, Canada. He has been professor of medical jurisprudence at the St. Louis medical college.

Miller, Joseph T., secretary of Edgewood, Pa., was born Aug. 21, 1871, in Port Perry, Pa. He is secretary of the Pennsylvania Water company.

Miller, Joseph Warren, educator, mathematician and author of Lancaster, Pa., was born Oct. 30, 1875, in Lancaster county, Pa. He is the author of The Elastic Properties of Helical Springs.

Miller, Kempster Blanchard, civil engineer and author of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 14, 1870, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of American Telephone Practice.

Miller, Leslie William, educator,artist and author of 320 South Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 5, 1848, in Brattleboro, Vt. Since 1880 he has been principal of the school of industrial arts. He is the author of The Essential of Perspective.

Miller, Levi, banker of Stanton, Neb., was born Oct. 28, 1838, in Columbus, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Miller, Marion Mills, author of 32 Union Square, New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1864, in Eaton, Ohio. He is the author of The Sicilian Idyls of Theocritus.

Miller, Mary E., banker of Lafayette, Col., was born Aug. 3, 1842, in Geneseo, N.Y. He is president of the Lafayette Bank and Trust company.

Miller, Mrs. Mary Halsey, lecturer and author of 435 Sixth st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 2, 1865, in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of Winning the Golden Spurs and other works.

Miller, Mrs. Mary Rogers, educator and author of Elizabeth, N.J., was born April 21, 1868, in Dallas county, Iowa. She is the author of The Brook Book.

Miller, Melville Winans, educator, journalist, lawyer and author of Lafayette, Ind., was born June 23, 1856, in Lafayette, Ind. He has been assistant secretary of the interior. He is the author of Songs of the Heart and other works.

Miller, Merrill, naval officer of Berkeley, Cal., was born Sept. 13, 1842, in Bellefontaine, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1900 he attained the rank of rear-admiral.

Miller, Nicholas Dubois, lawyer of 505 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 27, 1852, in Baltimore. He is president of the Theodore Starr Savings bank.

Miller, Ohio L., educator, lawyer and college president of Baker City, Ore., was born in 1859. He is secretary of the chamber of commerce of his city.

Miller, Orlando Albert, capitalist of 70 East Gay st., Columbus,Ohio, was born Sept. 24, 1859, in Belmont, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Citizens' Trust and Savings bank.

Miller, Orrin L., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Kansas City, Kan., was born Jan. 11, 1856, in Newburg, Maine. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Miller, Reuben G.,stockman and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Nov. 7, 1861, in Mill Creek, Salt Lake City county, Utah. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Miller, Richard Gardner, banker and real estate dealer of Falfurrias, Texas, was born in 1878 in Galveston, Texas. He is president of the Falfurrias State bank.

Miller, Richard Thompson,lawyer and jurist of Newark, N.J., was born Dec. 16, 1845, in Cape May City, N.J. He is circuit court judge of New Jersey.

Miller, Robert F., physician of San Antonio, Texas, was born Jan. 9, 1866, in Gay Hill, Texas. He was educated at Austin college of Texas, the Hampden Sidney college of Virginia, the university of Texas, Tulane university and the university Berlin; and has received the degrees of C.L., A.B. and M.D. In 1906-11 he was chief oculist to the Frisco railway at St. Louis; and in 1903-07 was major in the medical department of the Texas national guard. In 1903-04 he was president of the North Texas medical association.

Miller, Robert Morrison, cotton manufacturer of Charlotte, N.C., was born April 20, 1856, in Pleasant Valley, S.C. He is president and treasurer of the Elizabeth mills.

Miller, Roswell, railroad president and financier of 19 East Sixty-second st., New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1843, in Harford, Pa. He has been president of the Cairo and Vincennes railway.

Miller, Rudolph P., civil engineer of 141 East Fortieth st., New York City, was born July 5, 1866, in New York City. He has been chief engineer in the borough of Manhattan.

Miller, Rufus W.,clergyman,journalist and founder of 4027 Powelton ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 12, 1862, in Easton, Pa. He is the editor of the Brotherhood Star of Reading, Pa.

Miller,Russell King, musician,organist and composer of 4251 Sansom st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 10, 1871, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the composer of Elegy and other works.

Miller, S. M., physician and surgeon of Peoria, Ill., was born Aug. 13, 1893. He is president of the Peoria association for the prevention of tuberculosis.

Miller, Samuel H., journalist, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Mercer, Pa., was born April 19, 1840, in Mercer county, Pa. In 1881-85 he was a member of congress.

Miller, Samuel Llewellyn, soldier, business man and journalist of Waldboro, Maine, was born March 25, 1844, in Waldboro, Maine. He served in the civil war. He has been postmaster of his city.

Miller, Sidney Davy, lawyer and banker of Detroit, Mich., was born in Monroe, Mich. He is president of the Detroit Savings bank.

Miller, Spencer, civil engineer of 96 Liberty st., New York City, was born April 25, 1859, in Waukegan, Ill. He is chief engineer of the cableway department of the Lidgerwood Manufacturing company.

Miller, Theodore Frelinghuysen, banker of 177 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born

in 1850 in New York City. He is president and trustee of the Brooklyn Trust company.

Miller, Theodore H., banker of Crete, Neb., was born April 9, 1846, in Germany. He is president of the Crete State bank.

Miller, Thomas Condit, soldier, educator and author of Shepherdstown, W. Va., was born July 19, 1848, in Fairmont, Va. He served in the civil war. Since 1901 he has been state superintendent of the schools of West Virginia. He is the author of History of Education in West Virginia.

Miller, Thomas E., lawyer and statesman of Beaufort, S.C., was born June 17, 1849, in Ferrybeeville, S.C. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Miller, Thomas Woodnutt, secretary of state for Delaware, was born June 26, 1886, in Wilmington, Del. He is a graduate of Yale university; and for some time was connected with the Bethlehem Steel company. He has been in the government service; and served as secretary to the Delaware congressional delegation. In 1913 he became secretary of state for the state of Delaware.

Miller, Walter, educator and author of 1323 Keyser ave., Columbia, Mo., was born May 5, 1864, in Ashland county, Ohio. He has been professor of Greek at Tulane university. He is the author of The Old and New and other works.

Miller, Warner, soldier, manufacturer and statesman of Herkimer, N.Y., was born Aug. 12, 1838, in Oswego county, N.Y. In 1879-81 he was a member of congress.

Miller, Watson John, manufacturer and banker of Shelton, Conn., was born Nov. 23, 1849, in Middletown, Conn. He is president of the Derby Silver company; and has been a state representative.

Miller, William Christian, physician, surgeon and druggist of Hamilton, Ohio, was born July 31, 1847, in Germany. He has been secretary of the Hamilton public library.

Miller, William Edward, statesman of Carlisle, Pa., was born Feb. 5, 1836, in West Hill, Pa. He has been a member of the Pennsylvania senate.

Miller, William G., manufacturer of Navarre, Ohio, was born March 16, 1850, in Scotland. He is president of the Navarre Deposit bank.

Miller, William Halliett, banker of Connell, Wash., was born Oct. 11, 1878, in Jackson, Minn. He is cashier of the State bank of Connell.

Miller, William Henry, lawyer and banker of 416 Broadway, Cape Girardeau, Mo., was born Sept. 28, 1856, in Cape Girardeau, Mo. He is president of the Cape Colony Savings bank.

Miller, William Henry Harrison, soldier, lawyer and cabinet officer of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept. 6, 1840, in Augusta, N. Y. He has been attorney-general of the United States.

Miller, William Roots, banker of Ripley, Tenn., was born July 27, 1850, in Virginia. He is president of the Ripley Savings Bank and Trust company.

Millett, Charles Lincoln, banker of Fort Pierre, S.D., was born Dec. 9, 1865, in Belfast, N.Y. He is president of the Western Loan and Trust company.

Millett, Joshua Howard, lawyer, manufacturer, founder and statesman of 97 Oliver st., Boston, Mass., was born March 17, 1842, in Cherryfield, Maine. He is president of the Crosby Steam Gauge and Valve company.

Millholland, James A., railroad president of Cumberland, Md., was born Dec. 8, 1842, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1893 he has been president of the George's Creek and Cumberland railroad.

Millikan, Frank M., banker of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Dec. 2, 1851, in Henry county, Ind. He is vice-president of the Security Trust company.

Millikan, Robert Andrews, educator, physicist and author of 6112 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 22, 1868, in Morrison, Ill. He is the author of A First Course in Physics and other works.

Milliken, Charles F., business president of Canandaigua, N.Y., was born Aug. 27, 1854, in Canandaigua, N.Y. He is president of the New York state civil service commission.

Milliken, Charles W., lawyer and statesman of Franklin, Ky., was born Aug. 15, 1827, in Graves county, Ky. In 1873-77 he was a member of congress.

Milliken, James Foster, lawyer of 287 Broadway, New York City, was born July 19, 1847, in Lewiston, Pa. He has been district attorney of Blair county.

Milliken, John David, lawyer and capitalist of Denver, Colo., was born Dec. 3, 1848, in Mercer county, Pa. He is president and general counsel of the Northwestern Land and Iron company. He has been president of the bar association of Kansas.

Millington, Charles Stephen, banker and statesman of Herkimer, N.Y., was born March 13, 1855, in Norway, N.Y. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Million, Elmer C., banker of 126 West Grand ave., McAlester, Okla., was born May 8, 1866, in Argyle, Wis. He is president of the American National bank.

Millis, John, soldier of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 31, 1858, in Wheatland, Mich. Since 1905 he has been in charge of all the fortification construction of the Philippine Islands.

Millisack, Cassius M., merchant and banker of Goodland, Kan., was born Dec. 28, 1858, in Ohio. He is president of the C. M. Millisack Mercantile company.

Mills, Albert Leopold, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born May 7, 1854, at Washington Heights, New York City. In 1898 he was appointed superintendent of the United States military academy at West Point, N.Y.

Mills, Benjamin Fay, lecturer, clergyman and author of 1361 East Fifty-sixth st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 4, 1857, in Rahway, N.J. He is the author of Power From on High and other works.

Mills, Charles Francis, journalist, publisher and author of 510 East Monroe st., Spring-

field, Ill., was born May 29, 1843, in Montrose, Pa. He is editor of the Year Books of the American Clydesdale association.

Mills, Charles Karsner, physician and author of 1909 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 4, 1845, near Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the American neurologist association.

Mills, Edmund Mead, clergyman and founder of 823 Sumner ave., Syracuse, N.Y., was born July 17, 1848, in Ottawa, Canada. He is the author of As He Thinketh and other sermons.

Mills, Fredick John, civil engineer and statesman of Pocatello, Idaho, was born in 1865, in Vermont. In 1898-99 he was captain of the second regiment, United States volunteer engineers.

Mills, Henry Edmund, lawyer and banker of San Diego, Cal., was born June 24, 1850, in Montrose, Pa. He is vice-president of the American National bank.

Mills, Herbert Elmer, educator and author of 106 Academy st., Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Aug. 8, 1861, in Salem, N.H. He is the author of French Revolution in San Domingo.

Mills, Isaac Newton, lawyer and jurist of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born Sept. 10, 1851, in Thompson, Conn. He is justice of the New York state supreme court, of the eighth judicial district for the term ending in 1920.

Mills, Melvin Whitson, lawyer, rancher and statesman of Springer, N.M., was born Oct. 11, 1845, in Sparta, Ontario, Canada. He was educated at Adrian college, Michigan, and received the degree of B.L. from the law department of the university of Michigan. He has been a member of the New Mexico legislature and district attorney, county attorney and city attorney of Elizabethtown, N.M. He is engaged in law practice, the operating of ranches, stores and other industrial pursuits. He is president of the Mills Ranch Resort company; and president of the New Mexico reformed school.

Mills, Robert R., banker of Springfield, Ohio, was born Jan. 8, 1860, in Springfield, Ohio. He was educated at Wiltenberg college. He entered into partnership with his brother under the firm name of Mills Bros., operating stone and mine quarries, of which he is general manager. He is also president of the Cold Springs Lime and Stone company, vice-president of the Farmers' National bank, treasurer of the Springfield-Xenia Telephone company and the Springfield Floral company, and is also a director of the Piano Manufacturing company.

Mills, Walter Sands, physician of 324 West Eighty-ninth st., New York City, was born May 17, 1865, in New York City. He is attending physician of the Metropolitan hospital.

Mills, Walter Thomas, lecturer, socialist and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 11, 1856, in Duane, N.Y. He is the author of Science of Politics and other works.

Mills, Weymer Jay, editor and author of 55 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Aug. 26, 1880, in Jersey City, N.J. He is the author of Historic Houses of New Jersey.

Mills, William Joseph, lawyer, jurist and statesman of East Las Vegas, N.M., was born Jan. 11, 1849, in Yazoo, Miss. Since 1898 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of New Mexico.

Mills, William Webster, banker of Marietta, Ohio, was born Jan. 27, 1852, in Marietta, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Parkersburg, Marietta and Interurban Railway company.

Millsaps, Reuben Webster, banker of Jackson, Miss., was born May 30, 1833 in Copiah county, Miss. He is vice-president of the Capital National bank.

Millspaugh, Charles Frederic, botanist and author of 5424 East View park, Chicago, Ill., was born June 20, 1854, in Ithaca, N.Y. He is the author of American Medical Plants and other works.

Millspaugh, Jesse Fonda, educator of Los Angeles, Cal., was born June, 1855, in Battle Creek, Mich. He organized and developed the public school system of Salt Lake City. Since 1904 he has been president of the California state normal school at Los Angeles.

Milmore, Martin, sculptor and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 14, 1844, in Ireland. His principal works are bust of Longfellow and others.

Milne, David, manufacturer of 2030 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 24, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a trustee of the medico-chirurgical college.

Milne, Frances Margaret, librarian, author and poet of San Luis Obispo, Cal., was born in Ireland. She is the author of For Today and other works.

Milne, John C., manufacturer and banker of Fall River, Mass., was born May 18, 1824, in Milfield, Scotland. He is president of the Citizens' Savings bank.

Milne, William James, educator and author of 5 Elk st., Albany, N.Y., was born May 26, 1843, in Scotland. In 1889 he became president of the state normal college of Albany, N.Y.

Milnes, Alfred, soldier, merchant and statesman of Coldwater, Mich., was born May 28, 1844, in England. He has been lieutenant-governor of Michigan.

Milton, B. F., lawyer and jurist of Dodge City, Kan., was born Aug. 13, 1855, in Plymouth, Ill. In 1903 he was president of the Kansas state bar association. In 1897-1901 he was a judge of the Kansas court of appeals.

Miltoun, Francis, litterateur and author of Toulon, France, was born Feb. 14, 1871, in Lynn, Mass. He is the author of All About Ships and Shipping and other works.

Minch, Bloomfield H., banker of Bridgeton, N.J., was born Oct. 10, 1864, in Bridgeton, N.J. He is vice-president of the Bridgeton National bank.

Minear, August Clay, farmer and manufacturer of Kilbourn, Iowa, was born July 1, 1874, in Kilbourn. He has been teacher of science in the Anderson military academy.

Miner, Asher, miller and capitalist of 292 South Franklin st., Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was born Nov. 14, 1860, in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. He is president of the Miner Hillard Mining company and a director of other corporations.

Miner, Charles Wright, soldier of 70 Lexington ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born Nov. 21, 1840, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1903 he retired as brigadier-general, United States army.

Miner, George Roberts, editor of New York City, was born Aug. 17, 1862, in Manchester, Vt. He is now European correspondent of the New York Herald.

Miner, Henry Clay, business president of 1402 Broadway, New York City, was born on May 25, 1866, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the estate of Henry C. Miner, incorporated.

Miner, John Read, banker of Ambridge, Pa., was born Nov. 10, 1866, in New Brighton, Pa. He is president of the First National bank and a director of other corporations.

Miner, Roy Waldo, educator and scientist of the American museum of natural history, New York City, was born on Feb. 24, 1875, in North Adams, Mass. He received the degree of A.B. from Williams and graduated from the general theological seminary. He has taught Latin and biology in the Berkeley school and in the Kelvin school of New York City. Since 1905 he has been assistant curator of invertebrate zoology in the American museum of natural history. He has made extensive researches in invertebrate morphology.

Miner, William Harvey, journalist and author of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born March 5, 1877, in New Haven, Conn. He is the author of George Catlin and other poems.

Minick, John D., educator and college president of Lenoir, N.C., was born Aug. 18, 1859, in Shade Gap, Pa. He is president of the Davenport college of Lenoir, N.C.

Minifie, William Charles, clergyman, lecturer and author of London, England, was born March 8, 1869, in London, England. He is the author of The Mask Torn Off and other works.

Minor, Edward S., soldier and statesman of Sturgeon Bay, Wis., was born in 1840, in Jefferson county, N.Y. He has been mayor of his city.

Minor, Raleigh Colston, lawyer and author of University, W.Va., was born on Jan. 24, 1869, at the University of Virginia. He is the author of the Law of Tax Titles in Virginia and other works.

Minor, Thomas Chalmers, physician and author of 512 West Fourth st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 6, 1846, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Medicine in the Middle Ages.

Minot, James Jackson, physician of 188 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born on Oct. 11, 1852, in Boston, Mass. He is now physician of the Massachusetts general hospital and of the Long Island hospital.

Minot, Joseph Gratton, capitalist, genealogist and author of 301 Berkeley st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 13, 1858, in New York City. He is the author of The Geaological Record of the Minot Family in America and England.

Minot, Laurence, trustee of 18 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born May 19, 1865, in West Roxbury, Mass. He is a trustee of the New England Investment and Security company.

Minott, Frederic Shepard, manufacturer and merchant of 787 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 4, 1868, in Orange, N.J. He is president of the Goodyear Rubber Insulating company; and a director of corporations.

Minton, Guy, lawyer and banker of Morristown, N.J., was born June 2, 1846, in Madison, N.J. He is president of the First National bank.

Minton, Henry Collin, educator, clergyman and author of Trenton, N.J., was born on May 8, 1855, in Prosperity, Pa. He is the author of Christianity Supernatural.

Mirabal,Silvestre, farmer, stockraiser and statesman of San Rafael, N.M., was born on May 10, 1864, in Sebeyeta, N.M. He was educated at St. Michael's college. In 1889 he was a delegate to the constitutional convention of New Mexico; in 1890 was United States census enumerator; and in 1891 and 1892 was chairman of the county commissioners of Valencia county, N.M. In 1893-94 was a member of the lower house of the legislature of the territory of New Mexico; was re-elected in 1904 for a second term and has served continuously since. For twelve years he has served as territorial sheep inspector; and for ten years as United States court commissioner. In 1908 he was a delegate to the sixteenth national irrigation congress held at Albuquerque, N. M.; in 1909 he was a delegate to the seventeenth national irrigation congress at Spokane, Wash.; and in 1909 was also a delegate to the twenty-ninth annual session of the Farmers' national congress held at Raleigh, N.C.

Mires, Austin, lawyer of Ellensburg,Wash., was born on Feb. 11, 1852, in Des Moines county, Iowa. He has been president of the Washington state bar association. He is the author of Eulogies on Old Kittitas County Pioneers.

Mish, Frank Winder, banker of Hagerstown, Md., was born April 4, 1865, in Maryland. He is president of the First National bank.

Missemer, J. R., journalist and publisher of Steelton, Pa., was born March 24, 1851, in Mount Joy, Pa. For the past twenty years he has been engaged in journalism.

Mitchell, Asahel W., business manager and

statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 16, 1865, in Woodbury, Conn. In 1905-06 he was comptroller of Connecticut.

Mitchell, Charles Foote, banker of 67 Bank st., Waterbury, Conn., was born Nov. 15, 1856, in Waterbury, Conn. He is president of the Manufacturers' National bank.

Mitchell, Clifford, physician, scientist and author of 140 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 28, 1854, in Nantucket, Mass. He is the author of Diseases of the Urinary Organs and other works.

Mitchell, Edmund, journalist, dramatist and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born March 19, 1861, in Glasgow, Scotland. He is the author of the Temple of Death and other works.

Mitchell, Edwin Knox, educator of Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 3, 1853, in Locke, Ohio. He is the author of Creeds and Canons and other works.

Mitchell, Emmett Eugene, banker and merchant of Morrilton, Ark., was born Feb. 1, 1867, in Mississippi. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Mitchell, Ezra, physician and banker of Lancaster, N.H., was born Nov. 12, 1841, in Minot, Maine. He is president of the Lancaster Savings bank.

Mitchell, Harley Bradford, editor and journalist of La Grange, Ill., was born Feb. 20, 1855, in Ottawa, Ill. He is now president of the village of La Grange, Ill.

Mitchell, Hinckley Gilbert, educator, clergyman and author of 36 Pinckney st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 22, 1846, in Lee, N.Y. He is the author of Final Instructions of Biblical Hebrew and other works.

Mitchell, Howard Ellery, banker of 1411 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 4, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1888-1900 he was treasurer of the Philadelphia Mortgage and Trust company; and since that time has been a member of the banking firm of Cramp, Mitchell and Shober, members of New York stock exchange and the Philadelphia stock exchange; he is also vice-president and director of the Asbestos Corporation of Canada, limited; and a director in the Northampton Traction company and other corporations.

Mitchell, John, journalist and banker of 311 North Fourth st., Richmond, Va., was born July 11, 1863, in Henrico county, Va. He is editor and proprietor of the Richmond Planet. In 1901 he organized and founded the Mechanics' Savings bank, of which he is president. He served two years in the Richmond common council, and for eight years was a member of the board of aldermen.

Mitchell, John, labor leader of New York City, was born Feb. 4, 1870, in Braidwood, Ill. He has been largely instrumental in protecting the labor of women and children. He is the author of Organized Labor, Its Problems, Protesies and Ideals.

Mitchell, John Ames, journalist, architect and author of 20 West Forty-sixth st., New York City, was born Jan. 17, 1845, in New York City. He is the author of the Romance of the Moon and other works.

Mitchell, John Kearsley, physician and author of 1730 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 13, 1859, in Philadelphia. He is the author of Mechano-Therapy and other works.

Mitchell, John L., lawyer of 1 Congress st., Portsmouth, N.H., was born Feb. 1, 1873, in Hooksett, N.H. He has been a member of the school board of Portsmouth.

Mitchell, John Oscar, banker and oil producer of Tulsa, Okla., was born Oct. 22, 1858, in Missouri. He is vice-president of the Barnes Oil and Gas company.

Mitchell, Joseph Daniel, naturalist and scientist of Austin, Texas, was born Oct. 22, 1848, in Point Comfort, Texas. He is now acting as special field agent in Texas for the United States department of agriculture.

Mitchell, Joseph Downman, merchant and banker of 607 State st., Bristol, Va., was born April 21, 1864, in Litwalton, Va. He is president of the Mitchell-Powers Hardware company.

Mitchell, Langdon Elwyn, lawyer, dramatist and author of Penllyn, Pa., was born in 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Sylvia and other poems.

Mitchell, Philip Sidney, physician and surgeon of Cummings, Kan., was born Feb. 7, 1854, in Salem, Ky. Since 1896 he has been examiner for the Mutual Life Assurance company.

Mitchell, Theodore Clarence, educator and author of New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1866, in New York City. He is part author of the Exposition in Class Room Practice.

Mitchell, Wayland, physician and banker of Lewiston, N.C., was born Sept. 9, 1871, in Powellsville, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Lewiston.

Mitchell, Willard A., lawyer of 141 Broadway, New York, was born Feb. 5, 1868, in Chateaugay, N.Y. He is president of the Central Western Oil company and a director of other corporations.

Mitchell, William H., banker of Talladega Springs, Ala., was born Nov. 13, 1854, in Randolph county, Ala. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Sylacauga, Ala.

Mitchell, William I., banker and educator of 1608 North Seventh ave., Columbus, Miss., was born Dec. 17, 1855, in Columbus, Miss. He is president of the Penny Savings bank.

Mitchell, William M., railway official and consulting engineer of Louisville, Ky., was born May 26, 1855, in Albany, Ill. He was educated at Cornell college of Iowa. He entered railway service in 1870, and has filled various positions from messenger boy to manager and chief engineer. In 1910-12 he was manager and chief engineer of the Kentucky and Indiana Terminal Railroad company; and since 1912 has been a consulting engineer at Louisville.

Mitchell, Wilmot Brookings, educator of Brunswick, Maine, was born Aug. 24, 1867, in Freeport, Maine. He is the author of

School and College Speaker and other works.

Mixter, William Gilbert, educator, chemist and author of 250 Edwards st., New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 23, 1846, in Dixon, Ill. He is the author of an Elementary Textbook of Chemistry.

Mo, Hans, banker of Sleepy Eye, Minn., was born March 17, 1850, in Norway. He is president of the State bank.

Moale, Edward, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born Jan. 29, 1840, in Maryland. He served throughout the civil war.

Moch, Moses Edwin, clothing manufacturer and banker of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 1, 1855, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the National Automatic Fire Alarm company.

Modjeski, Ralph, consulting civil engineer of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 27, 1861, in Cracow, Poland. He was assistant engineer of the bridge of the Missouri at Omaha. Since 1892 he has been in practice as a consulting engineer of Chicago and now at Portland. He designed and built the bridge at Rock Island and numerous bridges for railroad companies. He is past president of the western society of engineers.

Moe, Alfred Keane, lawyer, diplomat and author, of Jersey City, N.J., was born Oct. 5, 1874, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of History of Harvard and other works.

Moeller, Henry, clergyman and bishop of Norwood, Ohio, was born Dec. 11, 1849, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been archbishop of Cincinnati, Ohio.

Moeller, Herman Frederick, railroad manager of Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 17, 1866, in Saginaw, Mich. He is now general passenger agent of the Pere Marquette railroad, his headquarters in Detroit.

Moeller, Louis Charles, artist of Wakefield, N.Y., was born Aug. 5, 1855, in New York City. One of his principal works is a Girl in a Snow Storm and others.

Moenig, Clement, clergyman and banker of New Hamburg, Mo., was born Jan. 24, 1862, in Germany. He is president of the Bank of New Hamburg.

Moerdyke, Peter, clergyman and author of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Jan. 29, 1845, in the Netherland. He is the author of History of the First Reformed Church of Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Moerk, Frank Xavier, educator, chemist and author of Germantown, Pa., was born July 3, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Notes on Qualitative Analysis and other works.

Moffat, David H., banker of 1706 Lincoln ave., Denver, Col., was born in 1839 in Washingtonville, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Moffat, J. S., college president of Due West, S.C., was born July 17, 1860, in Wheeling, Ark. He is president of the Erskine college.

Moffat, James David, clergyman and college president of Washington, Pa., was born March 15, 1846, in New Lisbon, Ohio. He was pastor of the Second Presbyterian church at Wheeling, W.Va., and assistant editor for the Presbyterian Banner at Pittsburgh. He is now president of the Washington and Jefferson college, at Washington, Pa.

Moffat, Jessie Emerson, litterateur and author of 1271 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 22, 1880, in Freedonia, N.Y. She is the author of A Friend at Court and other works.

Moffat, William David, publisher and author of 31 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 17, 1865, in Princeton, N.J. He is the author of the County Pennant and other works.

Moffatt, James Hugh, educator and editor of Ardmore, Pa., was born Sept. 10, 1878, in Cumberland, Md. He is part editor of History of the Athletes at Princeton.

Moffett, Cleveland, journalist and author of 43 West Ninetieth st., New York City, was born April 27, 1863, in Boonville, N.Y. He is the author of the Real Detective Stories.

Moffett, James, lawyer and banker of 894 Broadway, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 3, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1874 he has practiced law in Brooklyn; and is senior member of the law firm of Moffet and Moffet. Since its incorporation in 1905 he has been president of the Hamburg Savings bank of Brooklyn; and is also president of the Hamburg Realty corporation. He has traveled extensively in America and Europe; and was a delegate to the democratic national conventions of 1906 and 1910.

Moffit, John H., banker of Plattsburgh, N. Y., was born Jan. 8, 1843, in Chazy, N.Y. He is president of the Plattsburgh National bank. He has been a member of congress.

Moffitt, Stephen, banker of Plattsburgh, N. Y., was born Aug. 6, 1837, in Clintonville, N. Y. He served during the civil war. Since 1893 he has been president of the Iron National bank.

Mogan, Edmund P., lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., where he was born. Since 1906 he has been judge of the superior court for the city and county of San Francisco.

Mogel, Albert F., merchant and banker of Leesport, Pa., was born Nov. 5, 1864, in Centreport, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Mohler, A. L., railroad official of Omaha, Neb., was born in 1850 in Ephrata, Pa. Since 1868 he has been in the railway service. He has been president of the Portland and Asiatic Steamship company; president of the Ilwaco Railway and Navigation company; and is now president of the Union Pacific and Oregon Short Line Railway company, with headquarters in Omaha, Neb.

Mohn, Jeremiah G., president of Reading, Pa., was born Nov. 1, 1839, in Spring township, Pa. He is president of the Reading board of trade; and is stockholder and officer in a number of other companies.

Mohr, Frederick, merchant and banker of 614 Center st., Bay City, Mich., was born in

April, 1864, in Germany. He is president of the People's Savings bank.

Mohun, Barry, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 27, 1873, in Washington, D.C. He is the author of Mohun on Warehouse Men.

Moldenke, Charles Edward, litterateur and author of Watchung, N.J., was born Oct. 10, 1860, in Prussia. He is the author of the New York Obelisk and other works.

Moldenke, Richard George G., metallurgist and author of Watchung, N.J., was born Nov. 1, 1864, in Watertown, Wis. He is the author of Two String to His Bow and other works.

Molera, Eusebius Joseph, civil and electrical engineer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 14, 1846, in Catalonia, Spain. His father was a noted general in the Spanish army. For a number of years he was in the employ of the United States as lieutenant of engineers; and superintended the construction of many light houses on the coast of California. Since 1876 he has been engaged in private practice as civil engineer and architect in the United States and Mexico. In 1879 he obtained the first patent to propel vehicles by storage batteries. He is president of the Pilones Mining company.

Molineux, Marie Ada, lecturer, educator and author of 27 Aberdeen st., Boston, Mass., was born near San Francisco, Cal. She is the author of A Phrase Book From the Poetic and Dramatic Works of Robert Browning.

Molitor, Frederick Albert, civil engineer and author of 35 Nassau st., New York City, was born in April, 1868, in Detroit, Mich. He is the author of Manual for Constructing Engineers.

Mollenhauer, Emil, musician and composer of 169 Huntington ave., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 4, 1855, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1899 he was elected conductor of the Boston Handel and Haydn society.

Mollenhauer, Frederick D., sugar refiner and capitalist of 480 Kent ave., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in New York City. He is vice-president and treasurer of the National Sugar Refining company of New Jersey.

Mollenhauer, J. Adolph, capitalist of 84 Broadway, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 10, 1857, in New York City. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is advisory member of the Mollenhauer Sugar Refining company and a director of other corporations.

Mollenhauer, Louis, musician and educator of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 17, 1863, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was a member of the Schubert and Mollenhauer Quintette club.

Mollison, Willis E., journalist, orator and lawyer of Vicksburg, Miss., was born Sept. 15, 1858, in Mayersville, Miss. He is the editor of the Golden Rule of Vicksburg, Miss.

Mollohan, Edward William, real estate dealer and banker of 816 Fourteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born April 27, 1880, in West Virginia. He is president of the Colonial Bank and Trust company of Roanoke, Va., and connected with various other corporations.

Moloney, Thomas W., lawyer and statesman of Rutland, Vt., was born Jan. 10, 1862, in West Rutland, Vt. He has been a member of the Vermont state legislature; and received the nomination for governor in 1898.

Momberger, William, painter and artist of Morrisania, N.Y., was born June 7, 1829, in Germany. One of his principal landscapes was Among the Catskills and other works.

Mombert, Jacob Isidor, clergyman and author of Paterson, N.J., was born Nov. 6, 1829, in Germany. He is the author of Faith Victorious and other works.

Monaghan, John James, clergyman and bishop of Wilmington, Del., was born May 23, 1856, in Sumter, S.C. Since 1897 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Wilmington, Del.

Monarch, Martin V., railroad president of Owensboro, N.Y., was born in 1842 in Kentucky. In 1889 he became president of the Owensboro Falls of Rough and Green River railroad.

Moncheur, Baron Ludovic, diplomat and author of 1719 H st., Washington, D.C., was born May 12, 1857, in Belgium. He is the author of From Tampico to the Pacific, in French and English translations and other works.

Mondell, Frank Wheeler, statesman of Newcastle, Wyo., was born Nov. 5, 1860, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a successful discoverer, developer and manager of extensive coal interests at Newcastle.

Money, Hernando Desoto, soldier, journalist and statesman of Mississippi City, Miss., was born Aug. 26, 1839, in Holmes county, Miss. In 1861-64 he served in the confederate states army.

Monfort, Francis Cassart, clergyman, and author of 422 Elm st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 1, 1844, in Greensburg, Ind. He is the author of Sermons for Silent Sabbaths and other works.

Monfort, Frederick Delos, broker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 6, 1868, in St. Paul, Minn. He has been vice-president of the Second National bank.

Monk, Edward Roseberry, lawyer and jurist of 355 South Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 31, 1851, in Alliance, Ohio. He received the degrees of B.A. and M.A. from Mount Union college of Ohio. He served two terms as judge of the territorial court of Arizona and in 1893 was appointed receiver United States land office at Tucson. In 1900 he moved to Los Angeles; is a member of the law firm of E. R. Monk and company; and holds the chair of medical jurisprudence in the eclectic medical college.

Monkhouse, Harry, railroad president of Rome, N.Y. He is president of the Rome Locomotive works.

Monks, Frank Hawthorne, trustee and financier of 35 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 29, 1850, in Boston, Mass. For nearly twenty years he was in the flour busi-

ness and then engaged in the transportation business. In 1889-92 he was general manager of the West End street railway of Boston; and is president of the Wovern Gas Light company. He is trustee of the estate of John P. Monks; and trustee of the Monks Building trust.

Monks, Leander John, lawyer and jurist of Indianapolis, Ind., was born July 10, 1848, in Winchester, Ind. In 1904-13 he was chief justice of the supreme court of Indiana.

Monnette, Mervin J., banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 24, 1847, in Ohio. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Monnette, Orra Eugene, lawyer and banker of 308 South Broadway, Los Angeles,Cal., was born April 12, 1872, in Dallas township, Ohio. He received the degree of A.B. from the Ohio Wesleyan university. He moved to California in 1907; and is president of the Citizens' Trust and Savings bank of Los Angeles. He is the author of the Monnette Family Genealogy.

Monnot, John Ferreol, metallurgical and mining engineer of 208 Fifth ave., New York City, was born May 13, 1864, in Classon Point, N.Y. He is president of the Duplex Metals company.

Monroe, Charles, lawyer and jurist of 729 West Twenty-eighth st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 23, 1849, in Rumford, Me. Since 1905 he has been judge of the superior court of Los Angeles.

Monroe, Frank Adair, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 847 Carondelet st., New Orleans, La., was born Aug. 30, 1844, in Annapolis, Md. In 1906 he was elected an associate justice.

Monroe, Harriet Earhart, lecturer and author of 204 A st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1842 in Indiana, Pa. She is the author of Art of Conversation and other works.

Monroe, Henry Smith, educator, scientist and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 25, 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1890 he was vice-president of the American institute of mining engineers.

Monroe, Joseph Eaton, educator and college president of 506 Atlantic st., Dillon, Mont., was born Nov. 26, 1864, in Xenia, Ohio. He has been principal and superintendent in public schools of Indiana and Kansas; institute instructor and lecturer in Indiana, Kansas, Nebraska, Idaho and Montana. For many years he was professor of natural science at the Kansas normal college. Since 1897 he has been professor of physics and chemistry at the Montana state normal college, and since 1912 has been president of that institution of learning.

Monroe, Paul, educator and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born June 7, 1869, in North Madison, Ind. He is the author of Source Book in the History of Education for the Greek and Roman Period.

Monroe, Will Seymour, lecturer and poet of Montclair, N.J., was born March 22, 1863, in Hunlock, Pa. He is the author of Poets and Prose Writers of Wyoming Valley, and other publications.

Monsen, Frederick Inman, F. R. G. S., artist, explorer and lecturer of 14 West Twelfth st., New York City, was born July 8, 1865, in Bergen, Norway. He is a professional lecturer on ethnological and theological subjects. He has in preparation a work on the Indians of the Southwestern United States.

Monserrate, M. D., railroad president of San Antonio, Texas, was born Aug. 4, 1838, on the island of Minorca, a possession of Spain, but as a citizen of the United States. In 1866-75 he was clerk and purser for the Morgan steamship line. Since 1875 he has been in railway service; was general freight and passenger agent for the Gulf Western Texas and Pacific railway, of which he became president and superintendent. In 1893-1906 he was vice-president and general manager and since 1906 second vice-president of the San Antonio and Arkansas Pass railway.

Montague, Andrew Jackson, lawyer and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born Oct. 3, 1862, in Campbell county, Va. Since 1907 he has been president of the Virginia league for international arbitration.

Montague, Andrew Philip, educator, college president and author of Birmingham, Ala., was born Sept. 27, 1854, in Essex county, Va. He is the author of Selected Letters of Cicero and other works.

Montague, Gilbert Holland, lawyer and author of 152 East Thirty-seventh st., New York City,was born May 27, 1880, in Springfield, Mass. He is the author of the Rise and Progress of the Standard Oil Company.

Montague, Margaret Prescott, litterateur and author of White Sulphur Srings, W.Va., was born Nov. 29, 1878, in White Sulphur Springs, W.Va. She is the author of The Poet and other works.

Montanus,Philip E.,manufacturer of Springfield, Ohio, was born in 1854 in Ohio. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Montefiore, Joseph H., journalist and lawyer of St. Albans, Vt., was born March 19, 1848, in St. Albans, Vt. Since 1880 he has practiced law in St. Albans, Vt.

Monteith, William, banker of Crestline, Ohio, was born March 25, 1861, in Ireland. He is president of the Crestline Realty company.

Montgomery,Alexander B.,jurist and statesman of Elizabethtown, Ky., was born Dec. 11, 1837, in Hardin county, Ky. In 1887 he was a member of congress.

Montgomery, Edmund, physician, biologist and philosophical writer of Hempstead, Texas, was born March 19, 1835, in Edinburgh, Scotland. He is the author of Refutation of the Kantean Theory of Knowledge and other works.

Montgomery, Edward Emmet, educator, physician and author of 1426 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 15, 1849, in Newark, Ohio. He is the author of Practical Gynecology.

Montgomery, George Redington,clergyman

and author of 1 East Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born June 17, 1870, in Turkey. He is the author of Talking English.

Montgomery, Henry, geologist curator of Toronto, Canada, was born Nov. 11, 1848, in Cartwright, Ontario, Canada. He has received the degrees of A.B., S.M., B.S., Ph.B. and Ph.D. Since 1904 he has been curator of the museum of the university of Toronto. He is the author of the Prehistoric Man in the United States and Canada.

Montgomery, John Alexander, consulting engineer and railroad president of Birmingham, Ala., was born Aug. 30, 1851, in Lewisburg, Va. He is now an eminent consulting engineer of Birmingham.

Montgomery, John Knox, educator, clergyman and college president of New Concord, Ohio, was born Aug. 4, 1861, in Belfast,Tenn. Since 1904 he has been president of Muskingum college of New Concord.

Montgomery, Mary Williams, orientalist and author of 126 West One Hundred and Fourth st., New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1874, in Turkey. She is part author of Told in a Garden of Araby and other works.

Montgomery, Morton L., civil engineer, lawyer and author of Reading, Pa., was born Nov. 10, 1848, in Reading, Pa. He is the author of Political Hand Book of Berks County, Pa.

Montgomery,Oscar Hilton, lawyer and jurist of Seymour, Ind., was born April 27, 1859, in Seymour, Ind. Since 1905 he has been judge of the supreme court of Indiana.

Montgomery, R. J., banker of La Crosse, Va., was born July 8, 1848, in Mecklenberg county. Va. He is president of the Bank of South Hill.

Montgomery, Robert B., lawyer and jurist of Detroit, Mich., was born May 12, 1849, in Eaton Rapids, Mich. Since 1890 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Michigan.

Montgomery, Robert M., lawyer and jurist of 1120 Sixteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born May 12, 1849, in Eaton Rapids, Mich. Since 1900 he has been justice of the supreme court of Michigan.

Montgomery, Thomas Harrison, educator and author of 214 St. Mark's square, Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 5, 1873, in New York City. He is the author of Analysis of Racial Descent of Animals.

Montgomery, Thomas Lynch, state librarian of Harrisburg, Pa., was born March 4, 1862, in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at the Episcopal academy; and at the university of Pennsylvania. In 1886-1903 he was actuary and librarian to the Wagner free institute of science; and since 1903 has been state librarian of Pennsylvania. He is trustee of the free library of Philadelphia; a life member of the historical society of Pennsylvania; a life member of the American library association; an honorary member of the Wyoming historical and geological society. He is state librarian of Pennsylvania for the term of 1910-14.

Montgomery, W. J., lawyer and banker of Marion, S.C., was born May 20, 1851, in Marion, S.C. He is president of the Marion County Trust company.

Montgomery, Walter A., lawyer and jurist of Raleigh, N.C. He is an associate justice of the supreme court of North Carolina.

Montgomery, William Alexander, soldier, farmer, lawyer and statesman of Edwards, Miss., was born Oct. 18, 1844, in Winston county, Miss. During the Spanish-American war he commanded the second regiment, Mississippi volunteer infantry.

Montgomery, William Alexander, banker of Jackson, Miss., was born Jan. 25, 1870, in Hinds county, Miss. He is cashier of the Merchants' Bank and Trust company.

Monyhan, Jonce, banker of Orleans, Ind., was born Aug. 1, 1856, in Washington county, Ind. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Moody, Edwin Denmead, banker of Dennison, Ohio,was born Junt 12, 1872, in Uhrichsville, Ohio. He is cashier of the Dennison National bank.

Moody, Frank S.,farmer, lawyer and banker of 2007 Seventh st., Tuskaloosa, Ala., was born Oct. 29, 1849, in Tuskaloosa, Ala. He has been president of the board of trade. Since 1879 he has been president of the First National bank.

Moody, Mrs. Helen Watterson, litterateur and author of Bronxville, N.Y., was born in Cleveland, Ohio. She is the author of the Unquiet Dex, a volume of essays.

Moody, Herbert Raymond, educator, chemist and author of Chelsea, Mass., was born Nov. 19, 1869, in Chelsea, Mass. He is the author of Reactions of the Temperature of the Electric Arc and other works.

Moody, John, publisher and author of 35 Nassau st., New York City, was born May 2, 1868, in Jersey City, N.J. He is the author of the Truth About the Trusts and other works.

Moody, Malcolm Adelbert,merchant, banker and statesman of The Dalles, Ore., was born Nov. 30, 1854, in Brownsville, Ore. In 1885-89 he was a member of the city council of The Dalles.

Moody, Mary Blair, physician and founder of Fair Haven Heights, New Haven,Conn., was born Aug. 8, 1837, in Barker, N.Y. She received her medical degree from the Buffalo university. She was the founder and in 1882-86 senior physician of the women's and children's dispensary of Buffalo. She has been book reviewer for the Buffalo Medical and Surgical Journal; and associate-editor of the Bulletin Buffalo National Field club. She has made extensive researches in general medicine and natural science; and is the author of Flora of California.

Moody, Maurice, banker of Dennison, Ohio, was born July 20, 1847, in Scio, Ohio. He is president of the Dennison National bank.

Moody, Robert, banker of Canadian, Texas, was born in 1836 in England. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Moody, Thomas Frank, banker of Cana-

dian, Texas, was born Aug. 7, 1875, in Pueblo, Col. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Moody, William Henry, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Haverhill, Mass., was born Dec. 23, 1853, in Newbury, Mass. In 1903 he was appointed secretary of the navy.

Moody, William Lewis, banker of 2223 Market st., Galveston, Texas, was born Jan. 25, 1865, in Fairfield, Texas. He is president of the City National bank.

Moody, Winfield Scott, journalist and author of Bronxville, N.Y., was born in 1856 in New York City. He is the author of the Pickwick Ladle and other stories.

Moon, John Austin, lawyer jurist and statesman of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born April 22, 1855, in Albemarle county, Va. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Mooney, James, ethnologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1861 in Richmond, Ind. He has directed extensive investigations among Indian tribes. He is the author of Myths of the Cherokees and other works.

Mooney, John H., accountant, public official and railway president of 119 West Seventy-sixth st., New York City, was born July, 1848, in New York City. He has been president of the street railway of Niagara Falls, Canada.

Moore, Albert Weston, clergyman and author of Lynn, Mass., was born Aug. 29, 1842, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Rational Basis of Orthodoxy.

Moore, Alfred A., lawyer and jurist of Nome, Alaska, was born in Beaver, Pa. Since 1902 he has been judge of the United States district court for the second district of Alaska.

Moore, Mrs. Annie Aubertine, litterateur and author of Madison, Wis., was born Sept. 27, 1841, in Montgomery county, Pa. She is Wisconsin translator of note from the Norse.

Moore, Aubertine Woodward, musician and author of 342 West Wilson st., Madison, Wis., was born Sept. 27, 1841, in Montgomery county, Pa. She is the author of Echoes From Mist-Land and several other works.

Moore, Charles, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 20, 1855, in Ypsilanti, Mich. He is the author of Charities of the District of Columbia.

Moore, Charles Forest, lawyer of 309 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 28, 1863, in Dunmore, W.Va. He is chief counsel for the West Virginia Pulp and Paper company.

Moore, Charles Henry, civil engineer of 11 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1863 in Baltimore, Md. He is engineer of grade crossings of the Erie Railroad company and other railroad companies.

Moore, Charles Herbert, educator and author of Wellfield, England, was born April 10, 1840, in New York. He is the author of the Development and Character of the Gothic Architecture, a work of much value.

Moore, Charles Leonard, lawyer, diplomat, author and poet of 1501 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 16, 1854, in Philadelphia. He is the author of Poems Antique and Modern.

Moore, Charles Winthrop, banker of 393 Prior ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born July 14, 1870, in Amboy, Ill. He is president of the Hamline State bank.

Moore, Clarence, banker of Washington, D. C., was born March 1, 1865, in Clarksburg, W.Va. He is a partner of the firm of W. B. Hibbs and company.

Moore, Clarence Bloomfield, archaeologist and author of 1321 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 14, 1852, in Philadelphia. He is the author of Certain Sand Mounds of St. John's River, Florida, and other works.

Moore, E. H., lawyer and statesman of Cleveland, Miss., was born Nov. 8, 1849, in Huntsville, Ala. In 1896-1904 he was chairman of the senate judiciary committee.

Moore, Edward Caldwell, educator, clergyman and author of 21 Kirkland st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 1, 1857, in West Chester, Pa. He is the author of The New Testament in the Christian Church.

Moore, Edward D., banker of 3 Virginia ave., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Dec. 3, 1862, in Blanchester, Ohio. He is cashier of the Indiana National bank.

Moore, Edward S., railroad official of 143 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 6, 1881, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad.

Moore, Edward W., financier of Cleveland, Ohio, was born July 3, 1864, at Canal Dover, Ohio. He is president of the Lake Shore Electric Railway company.

Moore, Edwin King, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born July 24, 1847, in Georgetown, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been a member of the naval examining and retiring boards.

Moore, Ephraim W., journalist, publisher and statesman of Benton Harbor, Mich., was born April 30, 1854, in Rochester, N.Y. He has been chairman of the board of supervisors for Calhoun county; has served as a member of the Michigan state legislature; and has been mayor of Battle Creek. In 1907 he moved to Benton Harbor; and is now editor of the Daily News-Palladium of that city.

Moore, Francis, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born April 6, 1841, in Scotland. In 1901 he was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general.

Moore, Francis C., insurance president of 20 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1842 in Houston, Texas. For many years he was president of the Continental Fire Insurance company and is now retired.

Moore, Frank J., railway official of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 8, 1858, in Lockport, N.Y. He was educated at the central high school of Buffalo, N.Y. In 1876 he entered railway service. In 1883-1904 he was ticket agent and general eastern agent for the New York, Chicago and St. Louis rail-

road; and since 1904 has been general baggage agent and superintendent of the dining service of that road.

Moore, George F., railroad president of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 22, 1862, in Bloomington, Ind. He is president of the Manufacturers' railroad of St. Louis.

Moore, George Foot, educator and author of 3 Divinity ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born Oct. 15, 1851, in West Chester, Pa. He is the author of Commentary on Judges.

Moore, George P., farmer and banker of Edray, W.Va., was born Jan. 7, 1839, in Edray, W.Va. He is president of the First National bank of Marlington, W.Va.

Moore, Harry Humphrey, painter and artist of Paris, France, was born July 2, 1844, in New York City. In 1876 he received a medal at the Philadelphia centennial exhibition for the figure of a Moorish dancer in the Alhambra.

Moore, Henry Hoyt, printer, writer and author of 287 Fourth ave., New York City, was born April 21, 1860, in Algona, Iowa. He is the author of Utopias, Ideal Social Systems.

Moore, Horace L., banker of Lawrence, Kan., was born Feb. 25, 1837, in Mantua, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Lawrence National bank.

Moore, James Edward, physician, surgeon and author of 1788 Fremont ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 2, 1852, in Clarksville, Pa. He is the author of Moore's Orthopaedia Surgery and other works.

Moore, James Hobart, lawyer of 122 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 14, 1852, in Berkshire, N.Y. He began the practice of law in Chicago in 1881, with his brother, William H. Moore, the four great corporations known as the Moore Group, with a combined capital of one hundred and eighty-seven millions, all now absorbed in the United States Steel corporation.

Moore, James Z., lawyer and jurist of Spokane, Wash., was born in Owensboro, Ky. He is now a member of the board of regents of the university of Washington.

Moore, Jethiel Tuttle, physician, surgeon, lecturer and college president of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 4, 1848, in Ontario, Canada. For the past fourteen years he has been lecturer on theory and practice of medicine.

Moore, John Bassett, publicist and author of 267 West Seventy-third st., New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1860, in Smyrna, Del. He is the author of Extradition and Interstate Rendition and other works.

Moore, John Godfrey, founder of New York City, was born July 7, 1847, in Steuben, Maine. He organized the Mutual Union Telegraph company.

Moore, John Howard, humanitarian and author of 6260 Jackson Park ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 4, 1862, in Linden, Mo. He is the author of Better World Philosophy and other works.

Moore, John Leverett, educator and author of 117 Academy st., Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born June 6, 1859, in New York City. He is the author of Latin Prose Exercises.

Moore, John Matthew, statesman of Richmond, Texas, was born Nov. 18, 1862, in Richmond, Tex. In 1900 he was a delegate to the democratic national convention.

Moore, John Trotwood, journalist, educator and author of 215 Twenty-second ave., Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 26, 1858, in Marion, Ala. He is the author of Stories from Tennessee.

Moore, Joseph, banker and financier of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing company and other corporations.

Moore, Joseph B., lawyer and statesman of Lansing, Mich., was born Nov. 3, 1845, in Commerce, Mich. Since 1896 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of the sixth judicial circuit of Michigan.

Moore, Joseph Eugene, lawyer and statesman of Thomaston, Maine, was born March 14, 1841, in Lisbon, Maine. He is one of the foremost lawyers of New England at Thomaston.

Moore, Joseph Hampton, journalist, banker and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., born March 8, 1864, in Woodbury, N.J. In 1908-09 he was president of the Atlantic deeper water ways association.

Moore, Josiah Staunton, merchant, capitalist and author of 2209 East Broad st., Richmond, Va., was born June 18, 1843, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of a Trans-Atlantic Itinery and other poems.

Moore, Judson L., musician and composer of Bethlehem, Ga., was born Sept. 12, 1857, in Bethlehem, Ga. He is the author of a number of pieces of Sunday-school and singing class music.

Moore, Lewis Clark, banker of Fort Collins, Col., was born Jan. 24, 1866, in Findlay, Ohio. He is president of the Commercial Bank and Trust company.

Moore, Lewis Eugene, scientist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 24, 1880, in Amboy, Ill. He is the author of Design of Plate Girders.

Moore, Luman Gordon, physician, surgeon and banker of Kinsman, Ohio, was born Feb. 16, 1849, in Kinsman, Ohio. He is president of the Kinsman Banking company.

Moore, Miles Conway, banker and statesman of Walla Walla, Wash., was born April 17, 1845, in Rix Mills, Ohio. He is now president of the Baker Boyer National bank of Walla Walla.

Moore, Mrs. N. Hudson, litterateur and author of 100 Berkeley st., Rochester, N.Y., was born in New York City. She is the author of Old China Book and other works.

Moore, Richard Bishop, educator, chemist and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 6, 1871, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of A Laboratory Chemistry.

Moore, Richard Channing, physician and surgeon of Omaha, Neb., was born Nov. 25, 1841, in Quincy, Ill. He is professor of mental diseases in the Omaha medical college.

Moore, Richard Francis, clergyman and founder of New Britain, Conn., was born July 26, 1858, in Hartford, Conn. He is rector of St. Joseph's church of New Britain.

Moore, Robert Lee, educator and college president of Mars Hill, N.C., was born Sept. 8, 1870, in Globe, N.C. In 1897 he was president of the Mars Hill college of North Carolina.

Moore, Robert Reed, banker of 1451 Broadway, New York City,was born June 12, 1859, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been president of the New Amsterdam National bank and the New Amsterdam Safety Deposit company; and since 1896 president of the Commercial Trust company of New York City. Since 1911 he has filled the office of chamberlain, city of New York.

Moore, Stephen, manufacturer and financier of 121 Beach st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 9, 1835, in Sudbury, Mass. He is president of the Leatheroid Manufacturing company.

Moore, Thomas Joseph, business man and poet of 141 Wooster st., New York City, was born May 1, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Elecampane, a volume of poems.

Moore, Tom, railway official of Princeton, W.Va., was born Jan. 12, 1879, in Fayetteville, N.C. He entered railway service in 1893 as messenger boy, and has since filled positions to chief clerk and storekeeper. In 1905-10 he was in the purchasing department of the Virginia railway at Norfolk, in 1910-11 was chief clerk of the same department, and since 1911 has been general storekeeper of the same road at Princeton, W.Va.

Moore, Veranus Alva, educator, physician and author of Utica, N.Y., was born April 13, 1859, in Houndsfield, N.Y. He is the author of Laboratory Directions for Beginners in Bacteriology.

Moore, Victor F., actor of Baldwin, N.Y., was born Feb. 24, 1876, in Hammonton, N. J. He is now in vaudeville with his wife playing Change Your Act or Back to the Woods.

Moore, W. A., merchant and banker of Dunlap, Tenn., was born March 12, 1844, in Chattanooga, Tenn. He is president of the Sequatchie County bank.

Moore, Walter C., land and oil operator and capitalist of Houston, Texas, was born Oct. 8, 1857, in Harris county, Texas. He is president of the Moore Carter Canal company and other corporations.

Moore, Walter William, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Richmond, Va., was born June 14, 1857, in Charlotte, N.C. He is the author of A Year in Europe.

Moore, William, soldier and manufacturer of Hoopeston, Ill., was born Nov. 30, 1841, in West Bedford, Ohio. In 1861-64 he served in the civil war as captain of company I, fifty-first regiment Ohio volunteer infantry. He is president of the Illinois Canning company; and managing partner of the Moore and McFerren Box and Lumber business of Memphis, Tenn. He has been president of the Commercial club of Hoopeston; and acting mayor of his city. He is president of the Western Canners' association; and has held numerous positions of trust and honor.

Moore, William Frederick, journalist, lawyer, diplomat and author of 231 Seventh ave., La Grange, Ill., was born Jan. 30, 1852, in New York City. He is the author of Morocco, Its Past, Present and Future.

Moore, Willis Luther, meteorologist of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 18, 1856, in Scranton, Pa. He is chief of the weather bureau at Washington.

Moore, William Wesley, banker of Versailles, Mo., was born Oct. 15, 1854, in Morgan county, Mo. He is president of the First National bank.

Moore, Winston Pettus, planter, banker and railway official of Lula, Miss., was born Aug. 8, 1869, in Morton, Miss. He is president of the Bank of Lula.

Moore, Zuinglius, educator, clergyman and college president of Albany, Mo., was born in 1862, in Belmont county, Ohio. He is president of the Central Christian college of Albany, Mo.

Moorehead, John, manufacturer and business president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 28, 1859, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is a member of the academy of science and arts.

Moorehead, Warren King, archaeologist and author of Andover, Mass., was born March 10, 1866, in Italy. He is the author of Primitive Man in Ohio and other works.

Moores, Charles, banker of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 20, 1855, in Ypsilanti, Mich. He is secretary and treasurer of the Security Trust company.

Moores, Charles Washington, lawyer, lecturer and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Feb. 15, 1852, in Indianapolis, Ind. He graduated with the degrees of A.B. and M.A. from Wabash college; and the degree of LL. B. from the Central law school. Since 1896 he has been lecturer in the Indiana law school on illegal contracts, sales and constitutional law. In 1899-1905 he was a member of the Indianapolis board of school commissioners, and became president of the board. He has been president of the Indiana society of the Sons of American Revolution. He is the author of Life of Abraham Lincoln for Boys and Girls; The Story of Christopher Columbus and other works.

Moors, Arthur Wendell, banker of 111 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 14, 1859, in Boston, Mass. He is senior partner of the J. B. Moors and company.

Moors, John Farwell, banker and broker of 95 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 31, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He is senior member of the firm of Moors and Cabot.

Moot, Adelbert, lawyer and state commissioner of 358 Elmwood ave., Buffalo, N.Y.,

was born Nov. 22, 1854, in Allen, N.Y. He has been president of the unitarian conference for the middle states and Canada.

Mora, Francis Luis, painter and artist of 142 East Eighteenth st., New York City,was born July 27, 1874, in South America. He is a national academician. In 1892 he began illustrating work for all the leading magazines and periodicals.

Mora, Joseph Jacinto, artist and author of Mountain View, Cal., was born Oct. 22, 1876, in Uruguay. He is the author and illustrator of the Animals of Aesop and other works.

Moran, Edward Percy, painter and artist of 331 Lexington ave., New York City, was born July 29, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. One of his works is the painting of A Corner of the Studio.

Moran, Fred Toll, manufacturer and capitalist of Detroit, Mich., was born March 4, 1855, in Detroit, Mich. He is president of the Michigan State Telephone company.

Moran, James T., lawyer and telephone official of New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 19, 1864, in North New Haven, Conn. He is vice-president and general manager of the Southern New England Telephone company.

Moran, John Brown, lawyer and reformer of Boston, Mass., was born April 27, 1859, in Wakefield, Mass. Since 1904 he has been district attorney on the reform ticket.

Moran, John Leon, painter and artist of Plainfield, N.J., was born April 4, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. His principal painting is An Amateur and other works.

Moran, Peter, painter and artist of 1322 Jefferson st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 4, 1842, in England. He is a successful artist of Philadelphia, and his paintings are principally of landscapes and animal subjects.

Moran, Robert Breck, consulting engineer of 311 California st., San Francisco, Cal.,was born Dec. 31, 1879, in Madison county, Ky. He graduated from the Leland Stanford university. In 1897 he was with the state geological survey; in 1900 was with the Hearst anthropological survey; and in 1901 with the United States geological survey. In 1908-09 he was associate geologist Associated Oil company; and in 1909-11 geologist to the Standard Oil company of California; and is now a consulting engineer of San Francisco.

Moran,Thomas, farmer and banker of Fredonia, N.Y., was born Dec. 11, 1847, in Ireland. He has been president of the National bank of Fredonia since its organization in 1906.

Moran, Thomas Francis, educator and author of Lafayette, Ind., was born Jan. 9, 1866, in Columbia, Mich. He is the author of the Theory and Practice of the English Government and other works.

Moran, William Joseph, educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 2, 1867, in West Chester, Pa. He is the author of Moran's Arithmetic and other works.

Morawetz, Victor, lawyer and author of 44 Wall st., New York City, was born April 3, 1859, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Law of Private Corporations.

Mordecai, Alfred, soldier and educator of Washington, D.C., was born June 30, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1904 he was retired from the United States army with the rank of brigadier-general.

More, Enoch Anson, litterateur and author of 1459 Clayton st., Denver, Col., was born April 11, 1854, in Dayton, Ohio. In 1884-86 he was colonel of the first regiment Colorado national guard. He is the author of Out of the Past and other works.

More, Paul Elmer, educator and author of 20 Vesey st., New York City, was born Dec. 12, 1864, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1906 he has been literary editor of the Nation.

Morehead, Charles R., merchant and banker of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 28, 1836, in Richmond, Mo. In 1895 he was elected knight commander by the supreme council at Washington, D.C.

Morehead, John Alfred, clergyman, theologian and college president of Salem, Va.,was born Feb. 4, 1867, in Pulaski county, Va. Since 1903 he has been president of Roanoke college of Salem.

Morehead, John H., banker and statesman of Falls City, Neb., was born in Iowa. He has been state senator and lieutenant-governor. In 1913 he became governor of Nebraska.

Morehead, John Motley, manufacturer and statesman of Spray, N.C., was born July 20, 1866, in Charlotte, N.C. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Morehouse, Frederic Cook, editor and author of 617 Hackett ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 19, 1868, in Milwaukee,Wis. Since 1899 he has been editor of the Living Church. He is the author of Some American Church Men and other works.

Moreland, Mary L., educator, evangelist, lecturer and author of McLean, Ill., was born Dec. 23, 1858, in Westfield, Mass. She is the author of Which and other works.

Moreland, William Hall, clergyman, bishop and author of Sacramento, Cal., was born April 9, 1861, in Charleston, S.C. He is the author of What is Christianity and other works.

Morey, Charles Anson, educator, lawyer, college president and banker of Winona, Minn., was born Aug. 9, 1851, in Orange county, Vt. He is president of the Winona Savings bank.

Morey, Chester Stephen, manufacturer, merchant and insurance official of Denver, Col., was born March 3, 1847, in Medina, Wis. For twelve years he was traveling salesman for Sprague, Warner and company of Chicago, and became a partner in that firm in 1880. Since 1884 he has been president of the Morey Mercantile company of Denver, Col.; and is now president of the Great Western Sugar company. He served in the civil war in the thirty-sixth Wisconsin regiment and received the brevet of second lieutenant. For three years he served as member of the Denver school board; and

ten years as chairman of the associated charities of Denver.

Morgan, Anna, educator, musician and founder of 410 South Michigan boul., Chicago, Ill., was born in Auburn, N.Y. She is the author of Books on Dramatic Art.

Morgan, Arthur H., banker of St. Joe, Idaho, was born Feb. 13, 1883, in Larimore, N. D. He is president of the Genesee Telephone company.

Morgan, Mrs. Caroline Starr, litterateur and author of 414 Warburton ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born April 15, 1859, in Rochester, N.Y. She is the author of Ways That Win and other works.

Morgan, Charles Henry, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Lamar, Mo., was born July 5, 1842, in Alleghany county, N.Y. He has been a member of congress.

Morgan, Daniel Nash, banker of Bridgeport, Conn., was born Aug. 18, 1844, in Newton, Conn. He is director of the Consolidated Rolling Stock company. He has been mayor of his city and was a state senator and representative.

Morgan, David E., lawyer and jurist of Devils Lake, N.D., was born Nov. 8, 1849, in Coalport, Ohio. Since 1901 he has been judge of the supreme court of North Dakota.

Morgan, Dick Thompson, educator, lawyer and statesman of Woodward, Okla., was born Dec. 6, 1854, in Prairie Creek, Ind. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Morgan, George, journalist and author of 4418 Osage ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 10, 1854, in Concord, Del. He is on the editorial staff of the Philadelphia Times. He is the author of John Littlejohn and other works.

Morgan, George Dayton, capitalist of Rochester, N.Y., was born Dec. 14, 1864, in Brockport, N.Y. He is president of D. S. Morgan and company.

Morgan, George Wilson, lawyer of 32 Liberty st., New York City, was born June 28, 1875, in East Orange, N.J. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Oberlin college, and with the degree of LL.B. from the Columbian law school. Since 1903 he has practiced law in New York City. He has been deputy assistant district attorney and state superintendent of elections.

Morgan, Helen Clarissa, educator of Nashville, Tenn., was born Feb. 25, 1845, in Masonville, N.Y. She is professor of the Fiske school.

Morgan, Henry Alfred, merchant and banker of Willcox, Ariz., was born Oct. 1, 1861, in California. He is president of the Willcox Bank and Trust company.

Morgan, Henry Culver, banker of Cuba, N.Y., was born Nov. 3, 1853, in Cuba, N.Y. In 1873 he began service with the First National bank and since 1904 has been president.

Morgan, Ike, illustrator and designer of 368 Dearborn ave., Chicago, was born June 28, 1871, in Grand Tower, Ill. He has illustrated the books entitled Kid of Many Colors and other works.

Morgan, James Appleton, lawyer and author of New York City, was born Oct. 2, 1850, in Portland, Maine. He is the author of The Shakespearean Myth and other works.

Morgan, James Henry, business man and founder of 478 Glasson st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 31, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is founder and secretary general of the military order of foreign wars of the United States.

Morgan, John Buck, manufacturer and capitalist of 235 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Berkshire Manufacturing company and a director of other corporations.

Morgan, John Livingston Rutgers, educator, chemist and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born June 27, 1872, in New Brunswick, N.J. Since 1901 he has been professor in the Columbia university of New York City.

Morgan, Lewis L., lawyer and statesman of Covington, La., was born March 2, 1876, in Mandeville, La. In 1911 he became a member of congress.

Morgan, Maud, musician and harpist of 13 Livingstone place, New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1864, in New York City. Since 1895 she has been harpist in Grace church of New York City.

Morgan, Michael Ryan, soldier of 526 Holly ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 18, 1833, in Nova Scotia. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general; and was commissary-general of subsistence in the United States army when retired in 1897.

Morgan, Milton R., banker of Eagle Rock, Va., was born Oct. 4, 1882, in Charlotte county, Va. He is cashier of the Eagle Rock bank.

Morgan, Paul Reagary, manufacturer and financier of 21 Lincoln st., Worcester, Mass., was born May 7, 1869, in Worcester, Mass. He is president and treasurer of the Morgan Construction company.

Morgan, Randal, lawyer and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 18, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the United Gas Improvement company and other corporations.

Morgan, Samuel Tate, manufacturer and capitalist of Richmond, Va., was born March 15, 1857, in Wake county, N.C. He is president of the Virginia-North Carolina Chemical company.

Morgan, Stephen, educator and statesman of Oak Hill, Ohio, was born Jan. 25, 1854, in Jackson county, Ohio. In 1899-1905 he was a member of congress.

Morgan, Tali Esen, journalist, musician and organizer of Ocean Grove, N.J., was born Oct. 28, 1858, in Wales. He organized and is president of the international correspondence school of music.

Morgan, Thomas Hunt, editor, zoologist, scientist and author of 409 West One Hundred and Seventeenth st., New York City, was born Sept. 25, 1866, in Lexington, Ky.

He is the author of Evolution and Adaptation and other works.

Morgan, William Cole, stock broker of 114 Custom place, Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 28, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now head of the firm of William C. Morgan and company.

Morgan, William Conger, educator and chemist of 2440 Hillside ave., Berkeley, Cal., was born June 21, 1874, in Albany, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been assistant professor of the Washburn college of Topeka. He is the author of Qualitative Analysis as a Laboratory Method for the Study of General Inorganic Chemistry.

Morgan, William Denison, banker of Hartford, Conn., was born Dec.19, 1873, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been cashier of the Aetna National bank.

Morgan, William Doyle, banker of Georgetown, S.C., was born Feb. 5, 1853, in New York. He is president of the Bank of Georgetown; and has been mayor of his city.

Morgan, William Henry, manufacturer and capitalist of Alliance, Ohio, was born June 1, 1865, in Pittston, Pa. He is president of the Morgan Engineering company.

Morgan, William Henry, educator and journalist of Nashville, Tenn., was born Oct. 25, 1853, in Davidson county, Tenn. In 1885 he became professor of the Vanderbilt university.

Morin, John M., statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 18, 1868, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Morley, Edward Williams, chemist and author of West Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 29, 1838, in Newark, N.J. In 1895-96 he was president of the American association for the advancement of science.

Morley, Frank, educator and author of 2026 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 9, 1860, in England. He is editor of the American Journal of Mathematics. He is the author of Elementary Treatise on the Theory of Functions and other works.

Morley, George Bidwell, banker of Saginaw, Mich., was born Oct. 16, 1857, in Painesville, Ohio. He is president of the Second National bank.

Morley, John Henry, clergyman, college president and author of Turners Falls, Mass., was born Jan. 3, 1840, in Hartford, Conn. Since 1900 he has been president of the Fargo college of North Dakota. He is the author of several published pamphlets.

Morley, Margaret Warner, educator, biologist and author of Tryon, N.C., was born Feb. 17, 1858, in Montrose, Iowa. She is the author of A Song of Life and various other works.

Morley, Wilmot, railroad president of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Nov. 15, 1854, in Youngstown, Ohio. In 1867 he entered railway service with the Chicago and Alton railway and has since been station agent and telegraph operator at various stations, dispatcher at Bloomington, chief train dispatcher and superintendent of telegraph. In 1888-93 he was superintendent of the St. Louis and Kansas City divisions, all on the Chicago and Alton railroad. Since 1903 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Grand Rapids, Grand Haven and Muskegon railway.

Morony, John G., banker of Butte, Mont., was born in 1870 in Montana. He is president of the Daly Bank and Trust company.

Morphis, Joseph L., soldier and statesman of Powtotac, Miss., was born April 17, 1831, in McNairy county, Tenn. He has been a member of congress.

Morrell, Edward De Veaux, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Torresdale, Pa., was born Aug. 7, 1862, in Newport, R.I. In 1899-1907 he was a member of congress.

Morrill, Austin Winfield, entomologist and scientist of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Sept. 11, 1880, in Tewksbury, Mass. Since 1909 he has been entomologist to the Arizona horticultural commission and the Arizona experiment station.

Morrill, Charles Henry, real estate dealer and capitalist of 602 South Seventeenth st., Lincoln, Neb., was born July 14, 1843, in Concord, N.H. He is president of the Lincoln Land company.

Morrill, John Adams, lawyer and banker of Auburn, Maine, was born June 3, 1855, in Auburn, Maine. He is president of the Auburn Savings bank.

Morris, Abraham L., banker of Tenstrike, Minn., was born Oct. 31, 1865, in Mapleton, Minn. He is president of the Beltrami County State bank. He has been president of the village of Bagely, Minn.

Morris, Mrs. Alice A. Parmelee, litterateur and author of 767 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1865 in New Haven, Conn. She is the author of Dragons and Cherry Blossoms.

Morris, Charles, educator and author of 2223 Spring Garden, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 1, 1833, in Chester, Pa. He is the author of A Manual of Classical Literature and various other works.

Morris, Charles F., lawyer of Iron River, Wis., was born Feb. 12, 1876, in Chippewa Falls, Wis. In 1913-14 he was district attorney for Bayfield county.

Morris, Clara, actress and author of Riverdale-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born in 1849 in Canada. She is the author of Life on the Stage and various other works.

Morris, Dave Hennen, railroad official of New York City, was born April 24, 1872, in New Orleans, La. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the St. Louis Southwestern railroad.

Morris, Edward Lyman, curator of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 23, 1870, in Monson, Mass. Since 1907 he has been curator of natural science in the museum of the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences.

Morris, Edward Parmelee, educator and author of 53 Edgehill road, New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 17, 1853, in Auburn, N.Y.

Since 1891 he has been professor of Latin in Yale university. He is the author of The Mostellaria of Plautus and other works.

Morris, Effingham Buckley, lawyer and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 23, 1856, in Philadelphia. He is president of the Girard Trust company and other corporations.

Morris, Freeman, lawyer and statesman of Watseka, Ill., was born March 19, 1854, in Cook county, Ill. He has been a member of congress.

Morris, George Perry, journalist and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Feb. 18, 1864, in Montclair, N.J. Since 1907 he has been editor of the Boston Herald. He is the author of The Norwegian Company System and other works.

Morris,George Van Derveer,clergyman and author of Lexington, Ky., was born Dec. 5, 1867, in Bridgeton, N.J. Since 1905 he has been president of the Lexington associated charities. He is the author of A Man For A' That, and other works.

Morris,Gouverneur, litterateur and author of New York City, was born Feb. 7, 1876, in New York City. He is the author of A Bunch of Grapes and various other works.

Morris, Harrison Smith, author and poet of 421 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 4, 1856, in Philadelphia. He is art-editor of the Ladies' Home Journal. He is author of A Duet in Lyrics and other works.

Morris, Henry Crittenden, lawyer and diplomat of 140 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 18, 1868, in Chicago, Ill. In 1893-98 he was American consul at Ghent, Belgium; and in 1905 was secretary to Chief Justice Fuller in the Muscat Dhow arbitration before the international permanent court at The Hague. He is a director of the Hamilton club and the Chicago peace society; and is especially interested in economics and the subject of international peace.

Morris, Henry Lewis, lawyer of 12 West Fifty-third st., New York City, was born in 1845 in New York City. He is one of the governors of the Metropolitan club.

Morris, Howard, railroad official of 333 Summit ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born on Oct. 6, 1856, in Madison, Wis. In 1905-06 he was vice-president of the Wisconsin Central railroad.

Morris, James Charlton, educator, clergyman and college president of Kansas City, Mo., was born July 7, 1838, in Georgetown, Ky. In 1903-07 he was president of the Central college.

Morris, James Cheston, physician and author of 1514 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 28, 1831. He has been vice-president of the Pennsylvania horticultural society.

Morris,John, lawyer and capitalist of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born March 24, 1860, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is a member of the law firm of Breen and Morris.

Morris, John Baptist, clergyman and bishop of Lincoln, Ark., was born June 29, 1866, in Hendersonville, Tenn. In 1906 he became bishop of Little Rock, Ark.

Morris, John T., capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of I. P. Morris company.

Morris, Marshall E., retired manufacturer and banker of 303 Noble ave., Bridgeport, Conn., was born on May 8, 1837, in Salem, Conn. He is vice-president of the Mechanics and Farmers' National bank.

Morris, Page, educator, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Duluth, Minn., was born June 30, 1853, in Lynchburg, Va. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress. In 1903 he was appointed United States district judge of Minnesota.

Morris, Richard, scientist and author of 94 Easton ave., New Brunswick, N.J., was born Nov. 9, 1868, in Keyport, N.J. He is the author of Selective Chapters in Algebra.

Morris, Richard Elsberry, banker of Baker, Mont., was born Sept. 19, 1871, in Denver, Col. He is president of the Baker State bank.

Morris, Robert Tuttle, physician, surgeon and author of 616 Madison ave., New York City, was born May 14, 1857, in Seymour, Conn. In 1907 he was president of the American association of obstetricians and gynecologists. He is the author of How We Treat Wounds To-Day and other works.

Morris, Samuel Leslie, clergyman and author of 50 Westminster drive, Atlanta, Ga., was born Dec. 25, 1854, in Abbeville, S.C. He is the author of At Our Own Door and other works.

Morris, Theodore Wilson, merchant of 20 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Jan. 15, 1842, in New York City. He is vice-president of the National Safe Deposit company.

Morris, Thomas John, lawyer and jurist of 708 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born on Sept. 24, 1837, in Baltimore, Md. He has been United States district judge for the district of Maryland.

Morris, Thomas J., clergyman, philosopher and author of Mariana, Fla., was born on Dec. 30, 1843, in Mariana, Fla. He is the author of Ideal Life and other works.

Morris, William Torrey, lawyer and capitalist of Penn Yan, N.Y., was born Sept. 12, 1853, in Rushville, N.Y. He is president of the Associated Gas and Electric company.

Morrison,Alexander Francis,lawyer of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 22, 1856, in Weymouth, Mass. He received the degree of A.B. from the university of California, and the degree of LL. B. from the Hastings college of law. He is a member of the law firm of Morrison, Dunne and Brobeck; and is a director of the Crocker National bank, the Spreckels Sugar company and other corporations.

Morrison, Andrew J., educator of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 14, 1844, in Bucks

county, Pa. He is principal of the northeast manual training high school.

Morrison, Charles King, lawyer of 591 Fifth ave., New York City, was born on June 24, 1867, in New York City. He is partner in the law firm of Morrison and Morrison.

Morrison, Clinton, capitalist of 305 East Twenty-fourth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 21, 1842, in Livermore, Maine. He is president of the Northwestern Knitting company.

Morrison, George Austin, lawyer and author of 43 Cedar st., New York City, was born March 26, 1864, in New York City. He is the author of The King Family of Rhode Island and The Clark Families of Rhode Island.

Morrison, George Clarence, lawyer and banker of Baltimore, Md., was born on June 13, 1869, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the Baltimore Trust company.

Morrison, George Shattuck, civil engineer of New Bedford, Mass., was born Dec. 19, 1842, in New Bedford, Mass. In 1875 he rebuilt in iron the celebrated Portage viaduct.

Morrison, George W., banker of Beaver Falls, Pa., was born in 1838, in Beaver county, Pa. He is cashier and director of the Farmers' National bank.

Morrison, Harry Steele, lecturer and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Nov. 26, 1880, in Mattoon, Ill. He is the author of A Yankee Boy's Success and other works.

Morrison, Henry Clay, clergyman and bishop of Leesburg, Fla., was born on May 30, 1842, in Montgomery county, Tenn. Since 1898 he has been a bishop.

Morrison, J. B., banker of Sligo, Pa., was born Dec. 30, 1855, in Jefferson county, Pa. He is president of the Grange National bank.

Morrison, James Dow, missionary bishop of 2131 East Superior st., Duluth, Minn., was born Oct. 16, 1844, in Waddington, N. Y. In 1881-97 he was archdeacon of Ogdensburg.

Morrison, John Tracy, lawyer and bank director of Boise, Idaho, was born on Dec. 25, 1860, in Jefferson county, Pa. He is president of the Kerr Hardware and Implement company.

Morrison, Joseph, physician, astronomer, mathematician and author of 1757 P st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1848 in Canada. In 1885-90 he was professor of chemistry and toxicology in the National university. He is the author of Treatise on Trigonometry and various other works.

Morrison, Leonard Allison, antiquarian, genealogist, statesman and author of Windham, N.H., was born Feb. 21, 1843, in Windham, N.H. In 1887-89 he was a state senator. He is the author of Rambles in Europe and other works.

Morrison, Martin Andrew, lawyer and statesman of Frankfort, Ind., was born on April 15, 1862, in Frankfort, Ind. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Morrison, Robert Stewart, lawyer and author of 1429 Vine st., Denver, Col., was born Oct. 7, 1843, in Allegheny City, Pa. He is author of Mining Rights and other works.

Morrison, Sarah Elizabeth, litterateur and author of 4541 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Indiana. She is the author of Chilhowee Boys and various other works.

Morrison, Theodore Nevin, clergyman and bishop of Davenport, Iowa, was born Feb. 18, 1850, in Ottawa, Ill. Since 1899 he has been protestant episcopal bishop of Iowa.

Morrison, Thomas A., lawyer and jurist of Smethport, Pa., was born May 4, 1840, in Pleasantville, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1904 he becamc judge of the superior court and is now serving as judge for the term ending 1914.

Morrison, Thomas Maxwell, clergyman and author of Mahanoy City, Pa., was born on Nov. 21, 1867, in Fredericksburg, Va. Since 1898 he has been secretary of trustees of Mahanoy City public library. He is the author of The Royal Visitor and other works.

Morrison, William Shannon, educator and founder of Clemson college, S.C., was born April 7, 1853, in Winnsboro, S.C. Since 1893 he has been professor of history and political economy at Clemson college.

Morrissey, Andrew, theologian and college president of Notre Dame, Ind., was born in January, 1860, in Ireland. Since 1906 he has been president of the board of trustees of the university of Notre Dame.

Morrow, Hugh, lawyer and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born May 19, 1873, in Birmingham, Ala. He received the degrees of A.B., LL.B. and A.M. from the university of Alabama. In 1896-98 he was assistant solicitor of Jefferson county. In 1900-04 he was a member of the state senate; and in 1910 was re-elected a member of the state senate, of which body he is now president pro tem.

Morrow, John Riddle, banker of 246 Fourth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 19, 1863, in Beaver county, Pa. He is president of the Continental Trust company.

Morrow, Prince Albert, physician, dermatologist and author of 66 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born Dec. 19, 1846, in Mt. Vernon, Ky. He is the author of Atlas of Skin and Venereal Diseases; and other medical works.

Morrow, William W., lawyer, jurist and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 15, 1843, in Milton, Ind. In 1885-91 he was a member of congress. In 1891-97 he was district judge for the United States.

Morschauser, Joseph, lawyer and jurist of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born on March 30, 1863, in Hyde Park, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York.

Morse, Albert W., banker of Faulkton, S. D., was born Aug. 15, 1861, in Kewaunee, Ill. He is president of the Security State bank.

Morse, Alexander Porter, lawyer and author of 1505 Pennsylvania ave., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 19, 1842, in St. Martinsville, La. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain. He is the author of The Citizenship by Birth and Naturalization.

Morse, Bushrod, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born on Aug. 24, 1837, in Sharon, Mass. He has been a member of congress.

Morse, Charles Henry, musician and composer of Hanover, N.H., was born Jan. 5, 1853, in Bradford, Mass. He is the author of Christmas Carols and other works.

Morse, Mrs. Charlotte Dunning, author of New York City, was born in 1858, in New York. She is the author of A Step Aside and other works.

Morse, David Appleton, physician and journalist of Columbus, Ohio, was born Dec. 12, 1840, in Ellsworth, Ohio. He is editor of the department of nervous disorders and insanity in the Lancet and Observer.

Morse, Edward Sylvester, biologist and author of Salem, Mass., was born on June 18, 1838, in Portland, Maine. He is the author of Japanese Homes and other works.

Morse, Edwin Wilson, journalist and author of 1 West Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born March 29, 1855, in Natick, Mass. Since 1904 he has been secretary and director of Charles Scribners and Sons of New York City.

Morse, Elmer Addison, lawyer and statesman of Antigo, Wis., was born on May 11, 1870, in Franksville, Wis. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Morse, Frank Eugene, educator and musician of Auburndale, Mass., was born Nov. 10, 1856, in Bradford, Mass. He is the compiler and publisher of the Musicians Calendar.

Morse, Frank W., railroad official of 6040 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born on Dec. 31, 1864, in Lafayette, Ind. In 1911-12 he was vice-president of the Chicago and Alton railroad.

Morse, George Eaton, farmer and banker of Marengo, Iowa, was born June 14, 1863, in Iowa. He is president of the Ladora Savings bank.

Morse, Harmon Northrop, chemist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 15, 1848, in Cambridge, Vt. In 1876 he became associate professor of chemistry at Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of Exercises in Quantitative Chemistry.

Morse, Horace J., banker and broker of 18 Wall st., New York City, was born in 1838, in Norwalk, Ohio. He is vice-president of the People's Trust company.

Morse, Irving Haskell, chemist and author of New Orleans, La., was born March 24, 1868, in Emporia, Kans. He is the author of Calculations used in Cane Sugar Factories.

Morse, James Herbert, educator and poet of 126 Claremont ave., New York City, was born Oct. 8, 1841, in Hubbardston, Mass. He is the author of Summer Haven Songs.

Morse, John Childs, banker of Chandlerville, Ill., was born in October, 1851, in Peoria, Ill. He is president of the People's State bank.

Morse, Mrs. Lucy Gibbons, author of Cotuit, Mass., was born in 1839, in New York. She is the author of Rachel Stanwood and other works.

Morse, Margaret Fessenden, litterateur and author of Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born Nov. 28, 1877, in Jamaica Plain, Mass. She is the author of The Spirit of the Pines.

Morse, Philip, lumber merchant and banker of 2038 East st., San Diego, Cal., was born May 23, 1845, in Fayette, Maine. He has been consul at Bolivia. He is vice-president of the Southern Trust and Savings bank.

Morse, Richard Carey, clergyman and author of 35 Sidney place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 19, 1841, in Hudson, N.Y. He is author of Relation of Y.M.C.A. to Churches and other works.

Morse, Samuel Baldwin, educator, clergyman and college president of Oakland, Cal., was born Oct. 26, 1834, in Fayette, Maine. Since 1887 he has been president of the California college.

Morse, Mrs. T. Vernette, artist and author of 410 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1854, in Cortland county, N.Y. In 1892 she established Arts of America.

Morse, Waldo Grant, lawyer and business president of 10 Wall st., New York City, was born March 13, 1859, in Rochester, N. Y. He has been director of the State bank of Seneca Falls and is director of several other corporations.

Morse, Walter Burleigh, banker of Marlboro, Mass., was born on June 26, 1864, in Marlboro, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Mortimer, Alfred Garnett, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 7, 1848, in London, England. He is the author of Laws of Penitenance and numerous other works.

Mortimer, Thomas, farmer and banker of Madison, Neb., was born Aug. 15, 1859, in England. He is president of the First National bank of Leigh.

Morton, Agnes H., litterateur and author of Camden, N.J. She is the author of Our Conversational Circle and other works.

Morton, Charles, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born March 18, 1846, in Ohio. He attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army in 1907.

Morton, Eliza Happy, author and poet of North Deering, Maine, was born on July 15, 1852, in Westbrook, Maine. She is secretary and treasurer of the Maine tract society. She is the author of My Mission and other works.

Morton, Frederick Williams, journalist and author of Buchanan, Mich., was born Dec. 2,

1859, in Canada. He is the author of Woman in Epigram and other works.

Morton, Gabriel, railroad official of Louisville, Ky., was born July 13, 1852, in Russellville, Ky. In 1902 he was vice-president of the Mexican Central railroad.

Morton, George R., banker and manufacturer of South Paris, Maine, was born on Aug. 17, 1868, in West Summer, Maine. He is president of the Paris Trust company.

Morton, Hattie, principal of Birmingham, Ala., was born in Marion, Ala. She is principal and owner of the Loulie Compton seminary, formerly Birmingham seminary.

Morton, Henry H., physician, surgeon and author of 32 Schermerhorn st., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in 1861, in Hoboken, N.J. He is the author of a medical work.

Morton, James Ferdinand, educator and clergyman of Andover, N.H., was born Jan. 24, 1844, in Nova Scotia. Since 1891 he has filled the chair in the Proctor academy of Andover, N.H.

Morton, James Madison, lawyer of Fall River, Mass., was born Aug. 24, 1869, in Fall River, Mass. He is president of the Sagamore Manufacturing company.

Morton, John A., merchant and banker of Osborne, Kan., was born in 1850 in Illinois. He is president of the Morton, Parsons Mercantile company.

Morton, John Watson, farmer and public official of Nashville, Tenn., was born Sept. 19, 1842, in Hillsborough, Tenn. In 1905-09 he was secretary of state for the state of Tennessee at Nashville.

Morton, Martha, dramatist and author of New York City, was born in 1865 in New York City. She is the author of Geoffrey Middleton and other works.

Morton, Oliver B., banker of Monroe, La., was born Oct. 16, 1875, in Marion, Ala. He is cashier of the Ouachita National bank of Monroe, La.; is a director of the young men's Christian association and has held several positions of trust and honor.

Morton, Paul, underwriter and statesman of 733 Park ave., New York City, was born May 22, 1857, in Detroit, Mich. In 1904-05 he was secretary of the United States navy.

Morton, Thomas George, physician and author of 1617 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 8, 1835, in Philadelphia. He is author of Surgery in the Pennsylvania Hospital and other works.

Morton, William Jones, farmer and banker of Dumas, Texas, was born May 16, 1868, in Maury county, Tenn. He is president of the First State bank.

Mosby, John Singleton, soldier and author of 4 Montgomery st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 6, 1833, in Powhattan county, Va. In 1878-85 he was consul at Hong Kong He is the author of War Reminiscences.

Mosby, Thomas Speed, journalist, statesman and author of Jefferson City, Mo., was born May 1, 1874, in Linn, Mo. He is president of the Democrat Publishing company and is the editor and owner of the Missouri Dairyman. He is the author of Ben Blunt and other works.

Moschzisker. Robert von, lawyer and jurist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 6, 1870. He received an academic education and soon attained success in the practice of law. He became assistant district attorney of philadelphia county, Pa., and served with distinction as judge of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia county. He is now justice of the state supreme court of Pennsylvania.

Moseley, Charles William, banker and broker of 40 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 24, 1847, in Newburyport, Mass. He is senior member of the firm of John Pickering and Mosely.

Moseley, Frederick Strong, banker and broker of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born March 19, 1852, in Newburyport, Mass. He is a member of the firm of F. S. Hosely and company.

Mosenthal, Philip James, insurance fire prevention expert of 95 William st., New York City, was born March 1, 1864, at Port Elizabeth, Cape Colony. He has made plans as to fire prevention and extinguishing for Manhattan and Belmont hotels and other important structures.

Moser, Jefferson F., naval officer and business man of 85 Second st., San Francisco, Cal. In 1870 he became marshal, in 1872 lieutenant, in 1893 lieutenant-commander, in 1903 was promoted to captain, and was retired in 1904 after forty years of service. He is now superintendent of the Alaska packers' association of San Francisco, Cal.

Moser, William, physician and author of New York City, was born Aug. 2, 1868, in New York City. He is physician to the German hospital.

Moses, Alfred Joseph, educator and author of New York City, was born July 25, 1859, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been professor of mineralogy in the Columbia university of New York City. He is the author of Blowpipe Analysis and other works.

Moses, Bernard, educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Aug. 27, 1846, in Burlington, Conn. Since 1876 he has been professor of history and political economy in the University of California. He is the author of Federal Government in Switzerland and other works.

Moses, Charles L., agriculturist and statesman of Turin, Ga., was born May 2, 1856, in Coweta county, Ga. In 1891-97 he was a member of congress.

Moses, George W., banker of Boston, Mass., was born May 16, 1852, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the First Ward National bank.

Moses, Montrose Jonas, journalist and author of 561 West One Hundred and Forty-first st., New York City, was born Sept. 2, 1878, in New York City. Since 1903 he has been dramatic editor of the Reader Maga-

zine. He is the author of Famous Astor Families in America and other works.

Moses, Thomas Freeman, physician, surgeon and author of Waltham, Mass., was born June 8, 1836, in Bath, Maine. In 1886-1904 he was president of the Urbana university of Ohio. He is the author of an annotated edition of Emile Saigey's Unity of Natural Phenomena.

Moses, William, banker of Alexandria, Minn., was born April 16, 1842, in Knowlton, Canada. He is president of the Douglas county bank.

Moses, William Hammond, manufacturer and capitalist of Tilton N.H., was born Sept. 3, 1863, in Meredith, N.H. He is president and treasurer of the Tilton Electric company.

Mosessohn, David N., lawyer and publisher of Portland, Ore., was born Jan. 1, 1883, in Russia. He received the degree of LL.B. from the university of Oregon. He has been deputy district attorney. He is president of the Prudential Realty Corporation. He is the publisher of the Chamber of Commerce Bulletin and of the Jewish Tribune; and has been president of the publishers' protective association of Oregon.

Mosher, Evans Wheeler, banker of Aurora, N.Y., was born in 1855 in Poplar Ridge, N.Y. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Aurora.

Mosher, Henry Carroll Wright, banker of New Bedford, Mass., was born Aug. 12, 1845, in New Bedford, Mass. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Mosher, Mrs. Jennie M., author and poet of Independence, Iowa, was born Sept. 20, 1845, in New York. She is the author of a volume entitled Story of the Bible in Rhyme.

Mosher, William Eugene, educator and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born Nov. 26, 1877, in Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been professor of German Languages at Oberlin college of Ohio. He is the author of several works in German.

Mosier, Jefferson Newton, capitalist of Mosier, Ore., was born Sept. 28, 1860, in Mosier, Ore. He founded the town of Mosier. He is president of the Mosier Valley bank and other corporations.

Mosler, Henry, genre painter of 42 West Eighty-eighth st., New York City, was born June 6, 1841, in New York City. In 1892 he was made chevalier of the Legion d'Honneur and officer d'Academie.

Moss, A. B., banker and merchant of Payette, Idaho, was born Nov. 29, 1849, in Belvidere, Ill. He has been president of the hardware and implement dealers' western association. He is president of the Moss Mercantile company and other corporations.

Moss, Beverly Gilliam, lumberman and banker of Washington, N.C., was born Jan. 19, 1875, in Chesterfield, N.C. He is president of the Savings and Trust company.

Moss, Ernest Quinby, banker of Morrison, Okla., was born Aug. 21, 1866, in Centre Point, Ind. He is cashier of the Morrison State bank.

Moss, Edwin S., physician and banker of Williamsburg, Ky., was born Dec. 27, 1859, in Pineville, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Moss, Frank, lawyer and author of 306 East One Hundred and Twentieth st., New York City, was born March 16, 1860, in Cold Springs, N.Y. He has been associate counsel to the Lexow investigating committee. He is the author of The American Metropolis and other works.

Moss, Hunter Holmes, jurist and statesman of Parkersburg, W.Va., was born May 26, 1874, in Parkersburg, W.Va. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Moss, John, stock broker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1837 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Moss, Leon F., educator, college president, lawyer and poet of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 12, 1861, in Cuba, Ill. In 1892 he was president of the Western Normal college of Bushnell, Ill. He is the author of a volume of poems.

Moss, Mary, author of 517 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1864 in Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of A Sequence in Hearts and other works.

Moss, McKenzie, lawyer and statesman of Bowling Green, Ky., was born Jan. 3, 1868, in Christian county, Ky. In 1902-03 he was a member of congress.

Moss, Ralph W., farmer and statesman of Center Point, Ind., was born April 21, 1862, in Center Point, Ind. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Moss, Roswell Randall, lawyer of Elmira, N.Y., was born Oct. 16, 1845, in New York City. Since 1900 he has been referee in the Western District of New York.

Moss, William Henry, lumberman and banker of Westfield, Wis., was born July 21, 1855, in Wisconsin. He is president of the Westfield State bank.

Moss, William Ward, banker of 35 Atlantic st., Norfolk, Va., was born Oct. 26, 1869, in Chester, Pa. He is senior member of the banking firm of Moss and Moss.

Mossman, B. Paul, capitalist of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Oct. 23, 1870, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is president of the Wayne, Spoke and Bending company.

Mossman, Daniel A., merchant, manufacturer and banker of 823 Fourth ave., Huntington, W.Va., was born May 13, 1860, in Gallia county, Ohio. He is president of the Mossman Brothers company.

Mossman, F. E., college president of Winfield, Kan., was born Aug. 26, 1873, in Urbana, Iowa. Since 1905 he has been president of the Southwestern college.

Mott, Frank Henry, lawyer of Jamestown, N.Y., was born Feb. 9, 1873, in Russell, Pa. In 1907 he was appointed attorney-general of New York state.

Mott, Frank K., business president of Oakland, Cal., was born Jan. 21, 1866, in San Francisco, Cal. He received a grammar and classical school education. He became clerk and first telephone operator at Oakland with the Western Union Tel. company. In 1899-1907 he was in the hardware business. Since then he has been in the real estate business; established and is now director of the Merchants' Exchange; and is also a director of the Board of Trade. He is president of the Frank K. Mott company, the Piedmont Hills Improvement company, the Pleasant Valley Improvement company, and the Suburban Development company and other corporations. In 1895-1901 he was a member of the city council; and is now mayor of Oakland.

Mott, John R., religious worker and author of Montclair, N.J., aws born May 25, 1865, in Livingston Manor, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been foreign secretary of the international committee of the Y.M.C.A. He is the author of Evangelization of the World in This Generation.

Mott, John T., banker of Oswego, N.Y., was born Oct. 11, 1848, in Hamilton, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank of Oswego.

Mott, Jordan Lawrence, litterateur and author of 2122 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1881, in New York City. He is the author of Jules of the Great Heart and other works.

Mott, Lewis Freeman, educator and author of 172 West Seventy-ninth st., New York City, was born Sept. 29, 1863, in New York City. Since 1897 he has been professor of the college of the City of New York.

Mott, Luther Wright, journalist, banker and author of Oswego, N.Y., was born Nov. 30, 1874, in Oswego, N.Y. In 1900-02 he was vice-president of the National republican league of the United States.

Mott-Smith, Ernest A., public official of Hawaii, P.I., was born May 12, 1873, in Honolulu, T.H. Since 1913 he has been chairman of the public utilities commission of Hawaii.

Moulton, Charles Wells, editor and publisher of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Sept. 22, 1859, in Alexander, N.Y. He is the publisher of a work entitled A Woman of the Century and other works.

Moulton, Eder H., financier of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 10, 1843, in New York City. He is president of the Tri-State Telephone and Telegraph company.

Moulton, Forest Ray, educator, astronomer and author of 6241 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 29, 1872, in LeRoy, Mich. Since 1896 he has been professor of astronomy at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Celestial Mechanics.

Moulton, Frank Prescott, educator and author of 247 Collins st., Hartford, Conn., was born June 11, 1851, in Parsonsfield, Maine. He is the author of Introductory Latin and other works.

Moulton, George Mayhew, soldier and underwriter of 2119 Calumet ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 15, 1851, in Readsboro, Vt. He attained the rank of brigadier-general and in 1907 he was retired with the rank of major-general.

Moulton, Luther V., lawyer and author of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Sept. 27, 1843, in Howard, Mich. He is the author of Science of Money and American Finances.

Moulton, Richard Green, educator, lecturer and author of 5053 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 5, 1849, in England. He is professor of English literature in the University of Chicago. He is the author of Ancient Classical Drama and other works.

Moulton, William Henry, banker of 54 Exchange st., Portland, Maine, was born March 18, 1852, in Portland, Maine. He is president of the Cumberland National bank.

Mount, Wallace, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Olympia, Wash., was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Oregon. Since 1901 he has been justice of the supreme court of Washington.

Mount, Walter W., lawyer and banker of Tipton, Ind., was born Feb. 15, 1857, in Rush county, Ind. He is president of the Farmers' Loan and Trust company.

Mountcastle, George Williams, banker of Lexington, N.C., was born Feb. 2, 1871, in Jefferson county, Tenn. He is president of the bank of Lexington.

Mouser, Grant Earl, lawyer and statesman of Marion, Ohio, was born Sept. 11, 1868, in La Rue, Ohio. In 1905-09 he was a member of congress.

Movius, Emil A., banker and statesman of Lidgerwood, N.D., was born May 5, 1858, in Golnow, Germany. He is president of the First National bank; and has been a United States senator.

Movius, John Henry, banker and real estate dealer of Lidgerwood, N.D., was born June 24, 1860, in Minnesota. He is president of the First National bank of Veblen, N.D.

Mowbray, Harry Siddons, painter and artist of Washington, Conn., was born Aug. 5, 1858, in Egypt. He has produced some effective figure-pieces among which are The Alchemist and other works.

Mower, Charles Brown, editor and author of 311 South Hicks st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 5, 1875, in Lynn, Mass. Since 1899 he has been designing editor of the Rudder of New York City. He is the author of How to Build a Motor Launch and other works.

Mowry, Arthur May, educator and author of Pasadena, Cal., was born Jan. 19, 1862, in Providence, R.I. He has been professor of the high school of Salem, Mass. He is the author of History of the United States and other works.

Mowry, Mrs. Blanche Swett, author of 177 Webster st., East Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 4, 1870, in Garland, Maine. She is the author of American Pioneers and other works.

Mowry, William Augustus, educator and

author of 17 Riverside Square, Hyde Park, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1829, in Uxbridge, Mass. He is the author of Talks With My Boys and other works.

Mowry, William Chapman, banker of 92 Main st., Woonsocket, R.I., was born Sept. 8, 1860, in Menasha, Wis. He is president of the Mechanics' Savings bank.

Moxley, Norman A., lawyer and statesman of Dexter, Mo., was born Dec. 11, 1865, in Johnson county, Ill. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Moxom, Philip Stafford, soldier, clergyman and author of 183 Dartmouth Terrace, Springfield, Mass., was born Aug. 10, 1848, in Canada. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Aim of Life and other works.

Moyer, Edward Evans, banker and broker of 301 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 19, 1865, in Pennsylvania. He is a director of the Philadelphia Steam Heating company.

Moyer, James Ambrose, educator, mechanical engineer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 13, 1877, in Norristown, Pa. He is engineer in the steam turbine department of the General Electric company. He is the author of Steam Turbines and other works.

Moyer, Lloyd G., lawyer and banker of Montevideo, Minn., was born April 29, 1855, in Lewistown, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Chippewa county state bank.

Moyer, Lycurgus R., lawyer and banker of Montevideo, Minn., was born Oct. 29, 1848, in New York. He is president of the Montevideo Improvement company.

Moyer, Robert J., banker of Downing, Mo., was born Aug. 15, 1859, in Ioka, Iowa. He is cashier of the Merchants' Exchange bank.

Muckle, Mark Richards, newspaper manager of 1722 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 10, 1825, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1853 he was appointed on the staff of Governor Bigler, with the rank of colonel. He was vice-president of the German society and of the German hospital. He was made treasurer of the relief society during the Franco-German war, forwarding to Germany nearly fifty thousand dollars for the relief of the orphans and widows of the soldiers. The emperor of Germany conferred on him the order of the crown and the military order of the red eagle. He organized the society for the prevention of cruelty to animals, and has been its president. He is president of the German-American Title and Trust company. He is general manager of the Public Ledger.

Mudd, Joseph Aloysius, soldier, physician and author of Hyattsville, Md., was born Sept. 10, 1842, in Lincoln county, Mo. In 1861 he enlisted in the confederate army; participated in several battles in Missouri; and in 1864 became assistant surgeon. He is the author of History of Lincoln County, Mo.; With Porter in North Missouri; and What I Saw at Wilson's Creek.

Mudd, Sydney Emanuel, lawyer and statesman of Laplata, Md., was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Charles county, Md. In 1889-1911 he was a member of congress.

Mudge, Henry U., railroad president of 5318 East End ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 9, 1856, in Minden, Mich. Since 1909 he has been president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad.

Mudge, James, clergyman and author of 33 Cedar st., Malden, Mass., was born April 5, 1844, in West Springfield, Mass. He is the author of Handbook of Methodism and other works.

Mueller, Franz, musician, composer and founder of Spokane, Wash., was born Aug. 1, 1853, in Newark, Ohio. He is a director of the Spokane conservatory of music and is the author of The White Fawn.

Mueller, John Christ, farmer and banker of Freeman, S.D., was born June 30, 1877, in Turner county, S.D. He is president of the First National bank.

Mueller, John S., real estate dealer and banker of Parkston, S.D., was born March 24, 1870, in South Russia, S.D. He is president of the First National bank.

Mueller, Oscar C., lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 7, 1876, in Denver, Col. He was educated at the Occidental college of Los Angeles, and studied law in the university of Virginia. He was one of the originators of the annexation project of San Pedro to Los Angeles, and in 1906 was chairman of the consolidation commission. For two terms he has been a director of the Los Angeles chamber of commerce.

Muhleman, Charles, farmer, real estate dealer and banker of Hannibal, Ohio, was born in 1834 in Hannibal, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank of Clarington, Ohio.

Muhlfeld, John Erhardt, railroad official of Kansas City, Mo., was born Sept. 18, 1872, in Peru, Ind. In 1910-12 he was vice-president of the Kansas City Southern railroad.

Muir, Jere T., educator, lecturer, lawyer, college president and author of La Grange, Mo., was born in Trimble county, Ky. He is president of the La Grange college of Missouri. He is the author of Orthoepy.

Muir, John, explorer, naturalist and author of Martinez, Cal., was born April 21, 1838, in Scotland. He was the discoverer of the Muir glacier of Alaska. He is the author of The Mountains of California.

Muir, John Wallinford, underwriter of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 3, 1871, in Saratoga Springs, N.Y. He is treasurer of the United States office of the General Accident Assurance corporation of Perth, Scotland.

Muir, William Sawtell, insurance president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 6, 1864, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the General Accident Insurance company of America.

Muldoon, Peter J., clergyman and bishop of Rockford, Ill., was born in 1863 in Colum-

bia, Cal. Since 1908 he has been Roman Catholic auxiliary bishop of Rockford.

Muldrow, Henry Lowndes, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Starkville, Miss., was born in Mississippi. In 1877-85 he was a member of congress.

Mulford, Shobal Patton, lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 26, 1850, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He received the degree of M. A. from the Ohio Wesleyan university; and his wife graduated in the same class. He began the practice of law in 1878, and since 1886 in California. He is a member of the chamber of commerce; and is a member of the Los Angeles county forestry board and of various clubs and societies.

Mulford, Walter, educator and forester of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Sept. 16, 1877, in Melville, N.J. In 1903-05 he was president of the Connecticut forestry association.

Mulholland, St. Claire Augustus, soldier and government official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 1, 1849, in Ireland. He served in the civil war; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general of the United States volunteers. Since 1892 he has been pension agent in Philadelphia.

Mulin, Lemuel Herbert, educator, clergyman and college president of Baldwin, Kan., was born Nov. 16, 1861, in Mercer county, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been president of the Baker university of Kansas.

Mulit, Lloyd Lyman, banker of Ashland, Ore., was born Nov. 2, 1867, in Pleasant Hill, Mo. He is cashier of the First National bank; and has been a state senator.

Mulkey, Frederick William, lawyer and statesman of Portland, Ore., was born Jan. 6, 1874, in Portland, Ore. In 1909 he was a member of the United States senate.

Mulkey, George H., banker of Fort Worth, Texas, was born July 1, 1847, in Columbus, Ark. He is vice-president of the Traders' National bank.

Mullally, Thornwell, railroad official of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 17, 1868, in Columbus, S.C. He is a director in the Panama Pacific international exposition. He is assistant to the president of the United railroad of San Francisco.

Mullaly, John, journalist, lecturer and inventor of 223 East Forty-ninth st., New York City, was born in Belfast, Ireland. He was secretary to Professor Moss, the inventor of the electro magnetic photograph. He is the author of The Laying of the Cable and other works.

Mullany, John Francis, clergyman and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born July 19, 1853, in Utica, N.Y. He is editor of The Pioneer Church and other works.

Muller, Carl Christian, musician and author of 156 East Ninety-fourth st., New York City, was born July 3, 1831, in Germany. Since 1879 he has been professor of harmony in the New York college of music. He is the author of March of the Crusaders and other works.

Muller, Nicholas, banker and statesman of 1 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 15, 1836, in Germany. He has been a member of congress.

Muller, Richard A., artist and engraver of New York City, was born March 27, 1850, in Bavaria, Germany. He has attained eminence as an artist and engraver on wood.

Muller, W. Max, educator, theologian and author of 27 North Farson st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 15, 1862, in Bavaria. Since 1890 he has been professor of exegesis in the Reformed Episcopal seminary of Philadelphia. He is the author of a series of Egyptological Researches and other works.

Muller, Ury Adolfo, portrait painter of 33 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 28, 1864, in Switzerland. Among his most important portraits are Cardinal Gibbons and other works.

Mulliken, Edgar Miller, merchant and banker of Humboldt, Ill., was born Nov. 2, 1859, in Jeffersontown, Ky. He has been in the hardware and furniture business since 1891. He is president of the First National bank of Humboldt.

Mulliken, Samuel Parsons, educator, chemist and author of 6 Harris st., Newburyport, Mass., was born Dec. 19, 1864, in Newburyport, Mass. Since 1905 he has been professor of chemistry in the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Laboratory Experiments.

Mullin, William J., railroad president of Albany, N.Y., was born April 28, 1863, in Milton, Pa. He entered railway service in 1882 as a telegraph operator, and has filled positions on various railroads to general traffic manager of the Delaware and Hudson company.

Mullins, Edgar Young, author, clergyman and college president of Louisville, Ky., was born Jan. 5, 1860, in Franklin county, Miss. He is the author of Why is Christianity True?

Mulvane, Jaob, manufacturer and banker of Topeka, Kan., was born in New Comerstown, Ohio. He is president of the Shawnee Fire Insurance company.

Mulvane, John R., merchant and banker of Topeka, Kan., was born July 6, 1835, in Ohio. He is president of the bank of Topeka.

Mumford, Charles C., lawyer and jurist of Providence, R.I., was born in 1860. In 1905-09 he was associate justice of the state superior court of Rhode Island. He was elected for a term of life, but resigned March 1, 1909.

Munford, Edward Warlock, editor, author and poet of 721 pruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 6, 1868, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1901 he has been bursar of the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Smiles in Rhyme.

Mumford, George Saltonstall, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 18, 1866, in Rochester, N.Y. He is president of the Commonwealth Trust company.

Mumford, James Gregory, educator, physician, surgeon and author of 29 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 2,

1863, in Rochester, N.Y. He is the author of A Narrative of Surgery and other works.

Mumford, John Kimberly, author of Nyack, N.Y., was born Nov. 15, 1863, in Watkins, N.Y. He is staff writer for Harpers' Weekly and other periodicals. He is the author of Oriental Rugs and other works.

Munford, Thomas T., soldier, planter and manufacturer of 265 Harrison st., Lynchburg, Va., was born March 29, 1831, in Richmond, Va. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Munday, James Andrew, lawyer of Vancouver, Wash., was born in 1843 in Hancock county, Ky. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. In 1876 he established the Owensboro Messenger.

Munday, John William, lawyer and author of 204 Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1844 in Indiana. He is the author of The Spanish Galleon and other works.

Mundie, George West, banker of Earlville, Ill., was born Aug. 29, 1858, in Mendota, Ill. He is president of the First National bank of Earlville.

Munger, Frederick Montford, naval officer of San Francisco, Cal., was born on July 9, 1845, in Orono, Maine. In 1887 he attained the rank of captain and later became an efficient officer.

Munger, Thomas Charles, lawyer and jurist of Lincoln, Neb., was born July 7, 1861, in Fletcher, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been United States judge for the district of Nebraska.

Munger, William Henry, lawyer and jurist of Omaha, Neb., was born Oct. 12, 1845, in Bergen, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been United States judge for the district of Nebraska.

Munkittrick, Richard Kendall, journalist, author and poet of Summit, N.J., was born March 5, 1853, in England. He is the author of The Moon Prince, a juvenile, and other works.

Munly, Michael George, lawyer and jurist of Portland, Ore., was born Sept. 22, 1854, in Carbondale, Pa. He is circuit judge of Oregon.

Munn, Charles Clark, traveler and author of 95 Sumner ave., Springfield, Mass., was born May 11, 1848, in Southington, Conn. He is the author of Pocket Island; Uncle Terry and other works.

Munn, Hiram H., lawyer and author of 236 Superior st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 25, 1838, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of History of the Declination of the Great Republic.

Munn, T. J., lawyer and jurist of Frankfort, Ky. In 1900-08 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Kentucky.

Munnikhuysen, Howard, lawyer and founder of Baltimore, Md., was born on June 19, 1842, in Hartford county, Md. He has been president of the street railway system of Washington, D.C.

Munro, Dana Carleton, educator and author of 630 Francis st., Madison, Wis., was born June 7, 1866, in Bristol, R.I. Since 1902 he has been professor of European History at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of A Source Book of Roman History and other works.

Munro, Wilfred Harold, educator and author of 115 Butler ave., Providence, R.I., was born on Aug. 20, 1849, in Bristol, R.I. Since 1891 he has been professor of European history at the Brown university of Providence. He is the author of Picturesque Rhode Island and other works.

Munro, William Bennett, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1875, in Canada. Since 1906 he has been assistant professor at Harvard university. He is the author of Canada and British North America and other works.

Munroe, Charles Edward, educator and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born May 24, 1849, in Cambridge, Mass. He has received the degrees of B.S. and Ph.D. In 1874-86 he was a professor in the United States naval academy; and in 1886-92 was chemist at the United States navy torpedo station and war college. Since 1892 he has been professor of chemistry, and dean, faculty of graduate studies, in George Washington university. Since 1910 he has been consulting chemist to the United States bureau of mines.

Munroe, Charles Theodore, banker of Leicester, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1849, in Rutland, Mass. He is president of the Leicester Savings bank.

Munroe, Henry Smith, educator, scientist and author of 501 West One Hundred and Twentieth st., New York City, was born March 25, 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1890-92 he was vice-president of the American institute of mining engineers.

Munroe, J. A., railroad official of Omaha, Neb. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Union Pacific railroad.

Munroe, James Phinney, author of 79 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born June 3, 1862, in Lexington, Mass. Since 1903 he has been president of the Massachusetts Reform club. He is the author of Educational Ideal and other works.

Munroe, Kirk, journalist and author of Cocoanut Grove, Fla., was born Sept. 15, 1850, in Prairie du Chien, Wis. In 1879-82 he was editor of Harper's Round Table. He is the author of Wakulla; The Flamingo Feather and various other works.

Munsell, Albert Henry, painter, artist and author of 65 Middlesex road, Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 6, 1858, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Color Notation.

Munsell, Frank, publisher, genealogist and author of Albany, N.Y., was born June 19, 1857, in Albany, N.Y. He is the author of Bibliography of Albany and The Munsell Genealogy.

Munsell, William Watkins, publisher of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 25, 1850, in Rose, N.Y., of English-Welsh descent, the first of the family locating in Connecticut early in the seventeenth century. He was educated

in Leavenworth institute of Wolcott, Griffith academy of Springville and Falley seminary, all of New York. For fifteen years he was engaged in the banking business; in 1874 entered the publishing business; and is now president of the Munsell Publishing company. He resides in a beautiful home in Auburn Park, a suburb of Chicago.

Munsey, Frank Andrew, journalist and author of 175 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 21, 1854, in Mercer, Maine. He is publisher of Munsey's Magazine and others. He is the author of A Tragedy of Errors; and Under Fire.

Munson, Cyrus La Rue, lawyer and banker of Williamsport, La., was born July 2, 1854, in Bradford, N.Y. He is president of the Savings Institution of Williamsport; president of the Williamsport Passenger Railway company; and president of the Williamsport Iron and Nail company and other corporations. He has been president of the Pennsylvania state bar association; president of the Lycoming historical society; and president of the Williamsport board of trade.

Munson, Edward Lyman, surgeon, inventor and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 27, 1868, in New Haven, Conn. In 1898-1902 he was assistant to the surgeon-general of the United States army. He is the author of Theory and Practice of Military Hygiene.

Munson, James Eugene, phonographer and author of 1186 Lexington ave., New York City, was born May 12, 1835, in Paris, N.Y. He is the author of The Complete Phonographer and other works.

Munson, John B., railroad official of Macon, Ga., was born April 20, 1864, in Wilmington, N.C. Since 1908 he has been vice-president of the Georgia Southern and Florida railroad.

Munson, John P., educator and author of Ellensburg, Wash., was born Feb. 21, 1860, in Norway. He has been professor of biology at the Washington state normal school. He is the author of Education Through Nature Study and several scientific monographs.

Munson, Loveland, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Manchester, Vt., was born July 21, 1843, in Manchester, Vt. Since 1889 he has been judge of the supreme court of Vermont.

Munson, Myron Andrews, soldier, educator, clergyman and author of 198 Exchange st., New Haven, Conn., was born May 5, 1835, in Chester, Mass. He is the author of The Munson Record, in two volumes.

Munson, Walter D., soldier, merchant and capitalist of 664 Lafayette ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 18, 1843, in Cheshire, Conn. He is noted as having built up the Munson steamship line to Cuba, Mexico and the West Indies.

Munson, William Benjamin, railroad president of Denison, Texas, was born Jan. 7, 1846, in Fulton county, Ill. Since 1888 he has been president of the Denison and Washita Valley railroad at Denison.

Munsterberg, Hugo, educator and author of 7 Ware st., Cambridge, Mass., was born June 1, 1863, in Germany. Since 1892 he has been professor of psychology in Harvard university. He is the author of American Traits and other works.

Munyon, James M., journalist, manufacturer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 3, 1848, in Thompson, Conn. He is the author of Keep the Lights Burning and numerous other songs.

Munz, Friedrich, journalist, college president and author of 222 West Fourth st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born March 24, 1865, in Germany. Since 1907 he has been editor of the Germany Sunday school publications. He is the author of Homiletik and other works.

Murasky, Frank J., lawyer and jurist of 1330 Page st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 7, 1864, in San Francisco, Cal. He is judge of the juvenile court.

Murch, Artemas Allerton, educator, clergyman and author of Newport, Vt., was born Feb. 19, 1848, in Corinna, Maine. He is the author of The Story of the Prayer Book; and The Sunday Question.

Murdaugh, Edmund Dandridge, educator and college president of Edmond, Okla., was born Nov. 18, 1853, in Uniontown, Ala. He is president of the Oklahoma territorial normal school at Edmond.

Murdoch, John, zoologist and author of 19 Wendell st., Cambridge, Mass., was born July 9, 1852, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of Natural History and other works.

Murdock, Charles E., banker of Beaver City, Utah, was born Dec. 12, 1864, in Lehi, Utah. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Murdock, Ezekiel Price, soldier, physician, surgeon and author of Aurora, Ind., was born Dec. 15, 1845, in Dearborn county, Ind. He is United States examining surgeon for pensions. He is the author of Teratology.

Murdock, Francis, banker of Newton, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1835, in Waltham, Mass. He is vice-president of the Newton Trust company.

Murdock, Harold, litterateur and author of 40 Water st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1862, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Reconstruction of Europe and other works.

Murdock, Joseph Ballard, naval officer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 13, 1851, in Hartford, Conn. During the Spanish-American war he attained the rank of lieutenant-commander. He is the author of Notes on Electricity and Magnetism.

Murdock, Victor, journalist and statesman of Wichita, Kan., was born March 18, 1871, in Burlingame, Kan. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Murfee, James Thomas, soldier, educator, college president and founder of Tuscaloosa, Ala., was born Sept. 13, 1833, in Southampton county, Va. In 1887 he founded the Ala-

bama military institute of which he is superintendent.

Murfin, James O., lawyer of Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 7, 1875, in Portsmouth, Ohio. He was a member of the states senate in 1901; and in 1908-11 was circuit judge.

Murfree, Mary Noailles, author of Murfreesboro, Tenn., was born Jan. 24, 1850, in Murfreesboro, Tenn. She is the author of In the Tennessee Mountains; Where the Battle was Fought and various other works.

Murkland, Charles Sumner, educator, clergyman and college president of Wolfboro, N. H., was born May 20, 1856, in Lowell, Mass. He is president of the New Hampshire college of agriculture and the mechanic arts.

Murlin, Lemuel Herbert, educator, clergyman and college president of Baldwin, Kan., was born Nov. 16, 1861, in Mercer county, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been president of the Baker university of Kansas.

Murphey, Abner Goff, educator and college president of Russellville, Ky., was born Oct. 18, 1831, in Knox county, Ohio. He is president of the Logan female college of Russellville.

Murphree, Albert Alexander, educator and college president of Gainesville, Fla., was born April 29, 1870, in Walnut Grove, Ala. Since 1905 he has been president of the state college for women.

Murphy, Alfred J., lawyer and jurist of Detroit, Mich., was born June 1, 1868, in Detroit, Mich. Since 1905 he has been judge of the circuit court.

Murphy, Arthur Phillips, lawyer and statesman of Rolla, Mo., was born Dec. 10, 1870, in Hancock, Mo. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Murphy, Daniel B., merchant of Rochester, N.Y., was born July 23, 1848, in Bombay, N. Y. He is president of the individual underwriters' association of the United States. He has been president of the New York state conference of charities and corrections.

Murphy, Daniel D., lawyer and banker of Elkader, Iowa, was born Aug. 22, 1862, in New Diggins, Wis. He is vice-president of the Elkader State bank.

Murphy, Edgar Gardner, clergyman, educator and author of Montgomery, Ala., was born Aug. 31, 1869, in Fort Smith, Ark. He is the author of Words for the Church and The Larger Life.

Murphy, Edward, statesman of Troy, N.Y., was born Dec. 15, 1836, in Troy, N.Y. In 1893-99 he was United States senator.

Murphy, Everett J., statesman of East St. Louis, Ill., was born July 24, 1852, in Nashville, Ill. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress. He was appointed warden of the penitentiary at Joliet.

Murphy, Frank Morrill, railroad president and capitalist of 11 Pine st., New York City, was born in Jefferson, Maine. He is president of the Prescot and Eastern Railroad company and various other corporations.

Murphy, Franklin, manufacturer and statesman of 224 McWhorter st., of Newark, N.J., was born Jan. 3, 1846, in Jersey City, N.J. In 1902-05 he was governor of the state of New Jersey.

Murphy, George Arthur, lawyer and statesman of Beatrice, Neb., was born on Dec. 25, 1860, in San Pierre, Ind. In 1897-99 he was a member of the Nebraska state senate.

Murphy, Hermann Dudley, painter and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 25, 1867, in Marlborough, Mass. In 1888-94 he was an illustrator for newspapers, magazines and books. In 1891 he went to Paris and received many prizes for his exhibitions.

Murphy, James R., lawyer of 27 School st., Boston, Mass., was born July 29, 1853, in Boston, Mass. He is in general practice, and his clientage is composed largely of building contractors.

Murphy, James William, lawyer and statesman of Platteville, Wis., was born April 17, 1858, in Platteville, Wis. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Murphy, John B., physician and inventor of 104 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 21, 1857, in Appleton, Wis. He is distinguished for the invention of the anastomosis button, a valuable appliance for abdominal surgery.

Murphy, John Edward, railway official of Chicago, Ill., was born in Chatham, England. In 1880 he entered railway service as clerk in the local treasurer's office of the Illinois Central railroad. In 1882 he became bookkeeper, in 1885-88 was chief clerk, and since 1888 has been treasurer of the Chicago and Western Indiana railroad and of the Belt railway of Chicago.

Murphy, John Francis, landscape-painter and artist of 222 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Dec. 11, 1853, in Oswego, N.Y. In 1887 he received the Webb prize at the society of American artists. Some of his paintings are Sunny Slopes; Upland Cornfield and various other works.

Murphy, M. Lee, merchant and capitalist of Stillwater, Minn., was born May 29, 1860, in St. Lawrence county, N.Y. He is president of the New Pennsylvania Mine company.

Murphy, Marion Washington, physician and banker of Ringgold, Ga., was born Nov. 24, 1862, in Grantville, Ga. He is president of the Bank of Ringgold.

Murphy, Michael F., banker of 18 North Second st., Grand Forks, N.D., was born March 28, 1858, in Dubuque county, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Union National bank.

Murphy, Michael Joseph, capitalist of Detroit, Mich., was born Feb. 22, 1851, in Sarnia, Canada. He is president of the Murphy Chair company.

Murphy, Nettie Seeley, litterateur and author of 654 Olympic place, Seattle, Wash., was born May 6, 1857, in Kenosha, Wis. She is the author of Isn't It So and What Of It.

Murphy, Robert S., soldier, public official and statesman of Grover Hill, Ohio, was born April 15, 1840, in Paulding county, Ohio. He

has been a member of the Ohio state legislature.

Murphy, Hon. Thomas, lawyer of 415 Jersey st., Buffalo, N.Y.,was born Dec. 21, 1862, in East Palmyra, N.Y. He was educated at the Union school and Central high school of Buffalo, N.Y. For many years he was attorney for the United States Electric company. In 1899-1907 he served as police justice; and established separate trials for children and adults. He has been president of the Juvenile improvement association; and was a delegate to the international peace congress in New York City.

Murphy, Thomas Edward, educator and college president of Worcester, Mass., was born Jan. 27, 1856, in New York City. Since 1906 he has been president of the Holy Cross college of Worcester, Mass.

Murphy, William James, editor and publisher of 619 South Tenth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 27, 1859, in St. Croix county, Wis. Since 1891 he has been editor and publisher of the New York Tribune.

Murray, Arthur, army officer and author of Washington, D.C.,was born April 29, 1851, in Bowling Green, Mo. In 1899 he became colonel in the Philippines. He is the author of Mathematics for Artillery Gunners and Manual of Arms.

Murray, Augustus Taber,educator and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born Oct. 29, 1866, in New York City. Since 1892 he has been professor of Greek at the Leland Stanford university of California. He is the author of College Greek Composition.

Murray, Charles Theodore, soldier, journalist and author of Wardensville, W.Va., was born March 30, 1843, in Goshen, Ind. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Sub-Rosa; A Modern Gypsy and other works.

Murray, David Rodman, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Cloverport, Ky., was born March 13, 1847, in Cloverport, Ky. In 1877-81 he was a state senator in the Kentucky legislature.

Murray, George Brinton, merchant and author of Olney, Ill., was born May 31, 1863, in Olney, Ill. He is the author of A Boy's Journey Around the World.

Murray, George Piersol, lawyer and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 23, 1860, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Bridgeville Trust company and other corporations.

Murray, George Washington, farmer, educator, inventor and statesman of Providence, S.C., was born Sept. 22, 1853, in Rembert, S.C. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Murray, Grace P., journalist and physician of New York City, was born Oct. 16, 1848, in Killingly, Conn. She is a journalist of the New York Medical Record.

Murray, Logan Crittenden, banker and founder of Louisville, Ky., was born Aug. 17, 1845, in Breckenridge county, Ky. Since 1894 he has been president of the American National bank of Louisville.

Murray, Oscar George, railroad president and financier of 2 Wall st., New York City, was born May 20, 1847, in Bridgeport, Conn. Since 1904 he has been president of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad.

Murray, Richard A., soldier, lawyer and jurist of Madison, S.D., was born Feb. 18, 1833, in Champlain, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been county judge of Madison.

Murray, Robert M., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Piqua, Ohio, was born Nov. 28, 1841, in Concord, Ohio. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Murray, Samuel, sculptor and designer of 3326 Lancaster ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in June, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. He designed the statues of Commodore Barry; and has executed busts of Admiral George W. Melville and many others.

Murray, W. J., banker of Eldora, Iowa,was born July 31, 1873, in Eldora, Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Murray, William Belton, clergyman and college president of Jackson, Miss., was born in May, 1852, in Pickensville, Ala. He is president of Millsaps college of Jackson, Miss.

Murray,William Henry, farmer and statesman of Tishomingo, Okla., was born Nov. 21, 1869, in Collinsville, Texas. He has been legal advisor of the government of the Chickasaw nation, and a member of the Choctaw-Chickasaw coal commission in behalf of the Chickasaws. He is now president of the Oklahoma constitutional convention. He received the democratic nomination for congress at large in 1912.

Murray-Aaron, Eugene, editor, geographer and author of Wilmette, Ill., was born Aug. 4, 1852, in Norristown, Pa. He is editor of the George F. Cram geographical publishing house of Chicago. He is the author of Ancient and Modern Atlas and other works.

Musgrave, George Clark, soldier and author of New York City, was born May 1, 1873, in England. He is the author of West African Fetish and other works.

Musgrove, Thomas William, physician and surgeon of Sultan, Wash., was born Nov. 4, 1841, in New Brunswick, Canada. For over half a century he has been identified with the temperance movements. He is the author of several medical articles.

Mustard, Wilfred Pirt, educator and author of 18 West Hamilton st., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 18, 1864, in Canada. Since 1893 he has been professor of Latin in Haverford college of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Classical Echoes in Tennyson.

Mutch, William James, educator, clergyman and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 7, 1858, in Hillsboro, Wis. He is the author of The Testing of A Soul and other works.

Mutchler, Howard, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Easton, Pa., was born Feb. 12, 1859, in Easton, Pa. In 1893-95 and 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Muzzey, David Saville, educator and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born on Oct. 9,

1870, in Lexington, Mass. He is the author of Rise of the New Testament and other works.

Muzzy, Adrian James, broker of 130 Main st., Bristol, Conn., was born Jan. 24, 1851, in Bristol, Conn. He is president of the Public Utilities company; and has been a state senator and representative.

Myer, Edmund John, vocal teacher and author of Seattle, Wash., was born Jan. 21, 1846, in York Springs, Pa. He was educated at the Dickinson seminary of Williamsport, Pa.; and at the Wyoming seminary of Kingston. He was the founder of the national summer school of music; and since 1877 has been a vocal teacher. He is the author of Truths of Importance and Vocalists; The Voice from a Practical Standpoint; Voice Training Exercises; Vocal Reinforcement; Position and Action in Singing and other works.

Myers, Albert Cook, litterateur and author of Moylan, Pa., was born Dec. 12, 1874, in York Springs, Pa. He is secretary and treasurer of the Pennsylvania history club. He is the author of Sally Wister's Journal and other works.

Myers, Cortland, clergyman and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born June 3, 1864, in Kingston, N.Y. He is author of The Lost Wedding Ring and other works.

Myers, George William, educator and author of 1953 East Seventy-second st., Chicago, was born April 30, 1864, in Champaign county, Ill. He is professor of mathematics and astronomy at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Rational Grammar School Arithmetic and other works.

Myers, Harry J., lawyer and publisher of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1874, in Astoria, Ill. He is president of the educational aid society.

Myers, James Jefferson, lawyer of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 20, 1842, in Frewsburg, N.Y. He is president of the Conrey Placer Mining company.

Myers, Milliard Riley, clergyman and autnor of 914 Marshall blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born March 23, 1873, in Bourbon, Ind. He is professor in a private school of Chicago. He is the author of the Chicago Sunday school extension.

Myers, Mrs. Minnie Walter, philanthropist and author of Memphis, Tenn., was born in 1852, in Holly Springs, Miss. She is the author of Romance and Realism of the Southern Gulf Coast.

Myers, Philip Van Ness, educator and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 10, 1846, in Tribes Hill, N.Y. In 1895-97 he was dean of the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of Remains of Lost Empires and other works.

Myers, Robert L., banker of Harrisburg, Pa., was born on Nov. 16, 1863, in Round Hill, Pa. He is president of the Cumberland Valley bank.

Myers, William Henry, clergyman and author of Fredericksburg, Pa., was born Oct. 22, 1852, in Fredericksburg, Pa. He is the author of The Nineteenth Century Young Man and other works.

Myers, William Heyward, railroad official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on April 9, 1856, in San Antonio, Texas. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Pennsylvania railroad.

Myers, William Shields, agricultural chemist and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Dec. 15, 1866, in Albany, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been director of the nitrate of soda propaganda for the United States and its colonies. He has been mayor of his city. He is the author of Food for Plants and other works.

Myrick, Harry Pierce, editor of 446 Marshall st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Aug. 27, 1857, in Pontiac, Mich. He was managing editor of the Milwaukee Sentinel; and is now editor of the Milwaukee Free Press.

Myrick, Herbert, editor, publisher and author of 151 Bowdoin st., Springfield, Mass., was born Aug. 20, 1860, in Arlington, Mass. Since 1891 he has been president and editor of the Orange Judd company. He is the author of Mortgage Lifters and other works.

Myrick, Josiah, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 16, 1860, in Oregon City, Ore. Since 1907 he has been part owner of the Maier Brewing company.

Nabers, Zach Lee, coal operator and banker of Birmingham, Ala., was born May 6, 1858, in Carrollton, Ala. He is secretary and treasurer of the Strouts Mountain Coal and Coke company; and director of the First National bank.

Nadal, Charles Coleman, lawyer of 92 Liberty st., New York City, was born on Dec. 8, 1855, in Greencastle, Ind. Since 1887 he has been counsel of the Fidelity and Casualty company.

Nadal, Ehrman Syme, government official and author of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born in 1843, in Greenbrier county, Va. He is the author of Impressions of London Social Life and other works.

Nadeau, Ira Alfred, lumber dealer, lawyer and railroad president of 1111 Boyleston ave., Seattle, Wash., was born on Jan. 23, 1856, in Monroe, Mich. He is president of the Port Townsend Southern railroad and other transportation companies.

Naegele, Charles Frederick, painter and artist of 21 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born May 8, 1857, in Knoxville, Tenn. He has painted portraits of General Joseph D. Bryant; Peter Cooper and others.

Naegele, Otto E., banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 25, 1858, in New Ulm, Minn. He is vice-president of the Metropolitan National bank.

Nagel, Joseph Darwin, physician and author of 106 East Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1867, in Hungary. He is the author of Diseases of the Mind and Nervous System.

Nagle, James C., educator and civil engineer of College Station, Texas, was born on

Oct. 9, 1865, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of Field Manual for Railroad Engineers.

Nall, John Boyd, banker of Kingsport,Ky., was born Jan. 27, 1882, in Sacramento, Ky. He became vice-president of the Farmers' bank of Sullivan and now cashier and director of the bank of Kingsport, of which he was the organizer.

Nance, Albinus, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Lincoln, Neb., was born March 30, 1848, in La Fayette, Ill. In 1879-83 he was governor of Nebraska.

Nancrede, Charles Beylard Guerard, surgeon of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Dec. 30, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1899 he has been professor of surgery at the university of Michigan.

Narum, William, banker of Englevale, N. D., was born May, 1876, in Allamakie county, Iowa. He is cashier of the First State bank.

Nash, Charles E., soldier and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born May 23, 1844, in Opelousas, La. He attained the rank of sergeant-major in the civil war. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Nash, Charles Ellwood, clergyman, college president and author of 150 South Virgil ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 31, 1855, in Alamuchy, N.J. He is the author of The Savior of the World.

Nash, Charles Sumner, theologian of Berkeley, Cal., was born Feb. 18, 1856, in Granby, Mass. He was pastor of the First Church at East Hartford, Conn., and is an instructor of elocution and Bible theology. He is now president of the Pacific theological seminary and assistant moderator of the national council of Congregational churches at Berkeley, Cal.

Nash, Charles White, railway official of Albany, N.Y., was born March 22, 1862, in Cuba, N.Y. He entered railway service in 1883 as cashier, in 1891-1908 was general agent. Since 1908 he has been freight claim agent of the Delaware and Hudson company at Albany.

Nash, George Williston, educator and college president of Aberdeen, S.D., was born Dec. 22, 1868, in Janesville, Wis. Since 1905 he has been president of the Northern normal industrial school of Aberdeen.

Nash, Henry Sylvester, educator, clergyman and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1854 in Ohio. He is the author of The Genesis of the Social Conscience and other works.

Nash, John McLean, lawyer of 63 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 6, 1848, in New York City. He is trustee of the New York Life Insurance and Trust company.

Nason, Mrs. Emma Huntington, poet of Augusta, Maine, was born Aug. 6, 1845, in Hallowell, Maine. She is the author of The Tower, with Legends and Lyrics, a poem and other works.

Nason, Frank Lewis, mining engineer and author of West Haven, Conn., was born May 12, 1856, in New London, Wis. He is the author of The Vision of Elijah Berl and other works.

Nason, William Abbot, physician and scientist of Algonquin, Ill., was born June 21, 1841, in Hallowell, Maine. He received his medical degree from the Northwestern university, and the honorary degree of A.M. from Williams college. He is past president of the Fox River Valley medical association; has been a police magistrate for twenty years; and for twenty years has been president of the school board. He has made valuable researches on parasitic hymenoptera of Algonquin.

Nast, Conde Montrose, publisher of 615 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born March 26, 1874, in New York City. He is a fashion publisher; and vice-president of the Home Pattern company.

Nathan, Gratz, lawyer of 261 Broadway, New York City, was born May 25, 1843, in New York City. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Columbia college. Since 1864 he has been in the active practice of law in New York City; and in 1867-72 was assistant corporation counsel of the city of New York.

Nathan, Maude, lecturer and reformer of 162 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born in New York City. Since 1897 she has been president of the Consumers' league of New York.

Navarro, Mary Anderson de, actress of Worcestershire, England, was born July 28, 1859, in Sacramento, Cal. She is the author of A Few Memories, an autobiography.

Nave, Frederick Solomon, lawyer and jurist of Glove, Ariz., was born Jan. 7, 1873, in Lewis Center, Ohio. He has been associate justice of the supreme court of Arizona.

Nave, Orville James, clergyman, chaplain and author of 2505 South Grand ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 30, 1841, in Galion, Ohio. He is author of Nave's Topical Bible and other works.

Naylor, James Ball, physician, author and poet of Malta, Ohio, was born Oct. 4, 1870, in Morgan county, Ohio. He is the author of The Sign of the Prophet and other works.

Nead, Benjamin Mathias, journalist, lawyer and author of Harrisburg, Va., was born July 14, 1847, in Antrim, Pa. He is the author of Early Government of Pennsylvania and other works.

Neal,Lawrence Talbott,lawyer and statesman of Chillicothe, Ohio, was born Sept. 22, 1844, in Parkersburg, W.Va. In 1873-77 he was a member of congress.

Neal, Linus Bushnell, banker of Southington, Conn., was born Feb. 20, 1854, in Wallingford, Conn. He is treasurer of the Southington Savings bank.

Neal, Thomas M., banker of Russellville, Ark., was born May 6, 1848, in Dover, Ark. He is president of the bank of Russellville.

Nebel, Emil Frank, lumber merchant and banker of High Hill, Mo., was born May 12, 1862, in High Hill, Mo. He is president of the bank of High Hill,

Neeb, Harry Adolph, publisher and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Neeb-Hirsch Publishing company and a director of other corporations.

Neece, William Martin, stock grower of Thermopolis, Wyo., was born on April 24, 1839, in Springfield, Mo. In 1904-07 he was superintendent of Big Horn, Hot Springs.

Needham, Charles Austin, artist of 218 East Nineteenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 30, 1844, in Buffalo, N.Y. Among his best known paintings are Dream of Autumn and A River Bank.

Needham,James Carson,lawyer and statesman of Modesto, Cal., was born Sept. 17, 1864, in Carson City, Nev. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Needham, James George, educator, scientist and author of 6 Thurston ave., Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 18, 1868, in Virginia, Ill. He is the author of Elementary Lessons in Zoology and other works.

Neeley, Charles E., lumber manufacturer and financier of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 28, 1851, in Marion City, Mo. He is president of the Hule-Hodge Lumber company.

Neelis, Frank E., banker and commercial promoter of Hammond, La., was born April 21, 1862, in New Orleans, La. He is president of the bank of Hammond.

Neely, James Upton, merchant and banker of Fairfield, Pa., was born Feb. 5, 1845, in Hunterstown, Pa. He is president of the Fairfield National bank. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Neff, Elizabeth Clifford, genealogist of 361 Russell ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Aug. 24, 1851. She is the author of Neff History and other works.

Neff, George W., physician and banker of Masontown, Pa., was born Dec. 9, 1854, in Masontown, Pa. He is president of the First National bank. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Neff, John C., banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1854, in Masontown, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of New Salem.

Neff, William Newton, railroad president of Tyler, Texas, was born Aug. 11, 1874, in Lawrence, Kan. He entered railway service in 1889 with the Missouri and Pacific railway, and has filled positions from agent to superintendent. Since 1911 he has been first vice-president and general superintendent of the St. Louis, Southwestern railway of Texas, and also general superintendent of the St. Louis Southwestern railway.

Nehrling, Henry, educator, ornithologist, botanist and author of Gotha, Fla.,was born May 9, 1853, in Howard's Grove, Wis. He is the author of Our Native Birds of Song and Beauty, in two volumes.

Neidlinger,George H., merchant of 79 Murray st., New York City, was born in Brooklyn,N.Y. He is president of Neidlinger Brothers and other corporations.

Neill, David Middleton, financier of 408 Third st., Red Wing, Minn., was born Feb. 2, 1852, in Scotland. He is president and treasurer of the Red Wing Telephone company.

Neill, Richard Renshaw, soldier and diplomat of Lima, Peru, was born Oct. 20, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1884 he has been secretary of the United States legation at Lima.

Neils, Julius F. B., lumber merchant and banker of Cass Lake, Minn., was born June 15, 1855, in Germany. He is president of the First National bank.

Neilson,Lewis, railroad official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 30, 1860, in Florence, N.J. He is secretary of the Pennsylvania Railroad company.

Neilson, Neils S., sheep breeder and banker of Mount Pleasant, Utah, was born Sept. 5, 1848, in Sweden. He is president of the Price Commercial and Savings bank.

Neilson, William Allan, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born March 28, 1869, in Scotland. He is the author of The Origin and Sources of the Court of Love.

Neithaus, Charles Henry, designer and sculptor of New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1855, in Cincinnati, Ohio. A group entitled Fleeting Time was his first finished effort.

Nelligan,Richard Francis,educator and author of Amherst, Mass., was born in 1861 in Cambridge, Mass. He was one of the originators of the Vanderbilt university summer school in Nashville. He is the author of The Art of Swimming and other works.

Nellis,Andrew J.,lawyer of 13 North Pearl st., Albany, N.Y., was born July 22, 1852, in Palatine, N.Y. He is a member of the law firm of Countrymann, Nellis and Du Bois.

Nelson,Andrew,farmer and banker of Cambridge, Iowa, was born Nov.20, 1842, in Norway, Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Nelson, Arthur W., farmer and banker of Bunceton, Mo., was born Jan. 21, 1878, in Missouri. He is president of the Bank of Bunceton.

Nelson, Aven, educator, botanist and author of Laramie, Wyo., was born March 24, 1859, in Lee county, Iowa. He is the author of The Trees of Wyoming and How to Know Them and other works.

Nelson, Benjamin F., manufacturer and financier of Minneapolis,Minn., was born May 4, 1843, in Greenup county, Ky. He is president of the Hennepin Paper company.

Nelson,Edward Beverly, educator of Rome, N.Y., was born May 20, 1850, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. In 1876 he was appointed principal of the central New York institution for deaf mutes at Rome.

Nelson, Edward William, naturalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 8, 1855, in Manchester, N.H. He is the author of Report on Natural Collections Made in Alaska.

Nelson, George Francis, clergyman of 416

Lafayette st., New York City, was born Dec. 11, 1842, in Granville, Ohio. He received the degree of LL.B. from the university of Chicago, the degree of D.D. from Trinity and from St. Stephen's college; and in 1862-77 was in the United States military service. In 1879-85 he was assistant rector in Grace church of New York City; and since 1887 has been registrar to the diocese of New York. In 1902-12 he was vice-president of the Protestant Episcopal city missionary society; in 1902-12 also arch-deacon of New York; and since 1912 canon of the cathedral of St. John the Divine.

Nelson, H. C., farmer and banker of Hayward, Minn., was born June 14, 1848, in Norway. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Nelson, James Newton, banker of Apollo, Pa., was born May 20, 1874, in Markle, Pa. He is president of the Apollo Trust company.

Nelson, John Mandt, lawyer and statesman of Madison, Wis., was born Oct. 10, 1870, in Burke, Wis. In 1906-11 he was a member of congress.

Nelson, Lewis Cass, retired banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born on Sept. 18, 1848, in Boonville, Mo. He is president of the St. Louis National bank.

Nelson, N. O., manufacturer of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 11, 1844, in Lillesand, Norway. He is president of the N. O. Nelson Manufacturing company.

Nelson, Richard Henry, clergyman and bishop of 25 Elk st., New York City, was born Nov. 10, 1859, in New York City. Since 1904 he has been protestant episcopal bishop coadjutor of Albany.

Nelson, S. A., journalist and banker of Powell, Wyo. He was editor and proprietor of the Enterprise of Cody; and is now president of the First National bank of Powell.

Nelson, Samuel A., banker of Lanesboro, Minn., was born Jan. 6, 1851, in Norway. He is president of the Nelson Land company.

Nelson, Thomas Hiram, evangelist and author of 1409 East Market st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Feb. 11, 1863, in Canada. He is the author of The Midnight Cry and other works.

Nelson, William Rockhill, journalist and publisher of Kansas City, Mo., was born March 7, 1841, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He was educated in the university of Notre Dame, Ind. He is the editor-in-chief and owner of the Kansas City Star. He is a son of Isaac De Groff Nelson. He founded the western gallery of arts.

Nelson, William, lawyer and author of 150 Market st., Paterson, N.J., was born Feb. 10, 1847, in Newark, N.J. He received the honorary degree of A.M. from Princeton university. For a while he was engaged in newspaper work; and since 1887 has practiced law in Paterson. Since 1880 he has been secretary of the New Jersey historical society; and since 1885 has been editor of the New Jersey Archives. He is the author of The Indians of New Jersey; Personal Names of the Indians of New Jersey; The Doremus Family of America; and a History of the City of Paterson.

Nesbit, Harrison, banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 15, 1875, in Osceola, Mo. He is president of the bank of Pittsburgh national association.

Nesbit, Wilbur Dick, journalist and author of 104 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 16, 1871, in Xenia, Ohio. He is the author of The Trail to Boyland and Other Poems and other works.

Nestor, T. J., banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Nov. 9, 1862, in Minesota. He is president of the Miners' and Merchants' bank of Iditaroa, Alaska.

Netland, Sievert A., banker of 210 Union st., Northfield, Minn., was born Oct. 5, 1877, in Norway. He is president of the State bank of Rosemount.

Nettleton, Walter, painter and artist of Stockbridge, Mass., was born June 19, 1861, in New Haven, Conn. He is especially well known for New England Winter Scenes.

Neumann, Julius, merchant and banker of Wymore, Neb., was born July 8, 1848, in Germany. He is president of the Blue Valley Milling company.

Neville, M. Keith, banker of North Platte, Neb., was born on Feb. 25, 1884, in North Platte, Neb. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Nevin, Charles P., merchant and statesman of Butte, Mont., was born Feb. 7, 1881, in Virginia City, Nev. In 1906 he was chairman of the central committee; and in 1909 was elected mayor of his city. He is president of the Montana Provision company and other corporations.

Nevin, George Balch, musician, composer and author of Easton, Pa., was born March 15, 1859, in Shippensburg, Pa. He is the author of the Strength of the Hills and other works.

Nevin, James Melancthon, lawyer and banker of 440 Diamond st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 19, 1849, in East Palestine, Ohio. He is president of the State bank of Elizabeth.

Nevin, Robert Murphy, lawyer and statesman of Dayton, Ohio, was born May 5, 1850, in Highland county, Ohio. In 1901-07 he was a member of congress.

Nevin, Theodore Williamson, journalist and author of 421 Wood st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 24, 1854, in Sewickley, Pa. He is the author of Pittsburgh and the Men Who Made It and other works.

Nevins, Winfield Scott, litterateur and author of Salem, Mass., was born in 1850, in Maine. He is the author of Witchcraft in Salem Village and other works.

Nevius, Laird Wilson, soldier, dentist and author of 403 Reid corner, Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 5, 1845, in Knox county, Ohio. He is the author of The Discovery of Modern Anaesthesia.

New, Clarence Herbert, traveler, publisher and author of 459 Waverly ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1862, in New York City. He is the author of Under the Pacific and other works.

New, Harry Stewart, soldier,publisher and statesman of 1002 North Capital ave., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Dec. 31, 1858, in Indianapolis, Ind. Since 1896 he has been a member of the Indiana state senate.

Newark,Alfred W.,manufacturer and banker of Cadillac, Mich., was born on May 31, 1853, in Farmington, N.Y. He is president of the Cadillac State bank.

Newberry, Fannie Ellsworth, litterateur and author of Easton, Pa., was born May 7, 1848, in Monroe, Mich. She is the author of Impress of A Gentleman and other works.

Newberry, Truman Handy, manufacturer statesman and author of Detroit, Mich.,was born Nov. 5, 1864, in Detroit, Mich. In 1908-09 he was secretary of the navy. He is president of the Detroit Steel Casting company.

Newberry, William Belknap, chemist and author of Easton, Pa., was born on Jan. 15, 1867, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of Chemical Constitution of Portland Cements.

Newbold, Arthur Emlen, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 5, 1859, in Jenkintown, Pa. He is a director of the Farmers' and Mechanics' National bank and other corporations.

Newbrough, William, civil and mining engineer of Evanston, Wyo., was born Dec. 15, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is general manager and chief engineer of Narrow Reservoir.

Newburger, Frank Lieberman, banker and broker of 527 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 18, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the New York and Philadelphia stock exchanges.

Newby, Henry, banker of Pasadena, Cal., was born May 4, 1868, in Spiceland, Ind. He is president of the Pasadena National bank.

Newby, William Garland, banker of 612 Main st., Fort Worth, Texas, was born on March 11, 1859, in St. Charles, Mo. He is president of the Jersey Creme company.

Newcomb, Charles Benjamin, lecturer and author of Brookline, Mass., was born June 22, 1845, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of All's Right With the World; and Discovery of a Lost Trail.

Newcomb, Don Carlos,merchant and banker of 704 North Fourth ave., Atchison, Kan., was born July 13, 1836, in Fayston, Vt. He was educated at the Newbury seminary of Vermont. In 1864-1905 he was actively engaged in business. Since 1869 he was with the First National bank of Atchison, of which he became president until his retirement from active business. He was sole owner of the firm of D. C. Newcomb; and a member of the firm of Gard and Newcomb. In 1896 and 1900 he was a lay delegate to the general conferences of the Episcopal church.

Newcomb, H. D., statesman of Louisville, Ky., was born Jan. 1, 1872, in Louisville, Ky. He has been a representative in the Kentucky state legislature and a member of the state senate.

Newcomb, Harry Turner, lawyer, economist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 4, 1867, in Owosso, Mich. In 1899-1901 he was expert chief in the division of agriculture of the United States census.

Newcomb, Horatio Victor, railroad president and banker of 683 Fifth ave.,New York City, was born July 26, 1844, in Louisville, Ky. In 1880 he organized and for several years was president of the United States National bank of New York City.

Newcomb, James Edward,physician of 118 West Sixty-ninth st., New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1857, in New London, Conn. He is instructor in laryngology at the Cornell university medical college.

Newcombe, Frederick Charles,educator and botanist of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born on May 11, 1858, in Flint, Mich. Since 1905 he has been professor of botany in the university of Michigan.

Newcomer, Alphonso Gerald, educator and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born Sept. 13, 1864, in Mount Morris, Ill. He is the author of American Literature and other works.

Newcomer, Waldo, banker of 105 West Monument st., Baltimore, Md., was born on Sept. 11, 1867, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the National Exchange bank.

Newcomet. Horace E., railroad official of Louisville, Ky., was born April 27, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa. He graduated from the university of Pennsylvania. He entered railway service in 1896, and in 1906-13 was division engineer on the Cleveland and Pittsburgh division; and since 1913 has been superintendent of the Louisville division of the Pennsylvania Lines west of Pittsburgh.

Newell, A. B., railroad president of Nashville, Tenn. Since 1913 he has been president of the Tennessee Central railroad.

Newell,Edgar Allan, manufacturer and capitalist of Ogdensburg, N.Y., was born May 10, 1863, in Ogdensburg, N.Y. He was mayor of his city for four terms. He is president of the Ogdensburg Savings and Loan association.

Newell, Edward Jackson, journalist, lawyer and author of New York City, was born Aug. 3, 1863, in New York City. He is the author of Our Police and College Songs, a collection.

Newell, Frederick Haynes, civil engineer and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 5, 1862, in Bradford, Pa. Since 1907 he has been the director of the United States reclamation service.

Newell, George A., banker of Medina,N.Y., was born Jan. 11, 1846, in Medina, N.Y. He has been cashier of the Union bank of Medina and is now president.

Newell, Lyman Churchill, educator and author of Malden, Mass., was born Sept. 18, 1867, in Pawtucket, R.I. He is the author of Experimental Chemistry and other works.

Newell, Peter Sheaf, artist and author of Leonia, N.J., was born March 5, 1862, in East McDonough, Ill. He is the author of Pictures and Rhymes and other works.

Newell, Wilbur Charles, clergyman and author of Hyndsville, N.Y., was born Dec. 28, 1859, in Gurleyville, Conn. He is the author of Truth About Hell and other works.

Newell, William Henry, lawyer and banker of Lewiston, Maine, was born April 16, 1854, in Durham, Maine. He graduated from the west state normal school. He was admitted to the bar in 1878; was city solicitor in 1890; and served three terms as mayor of his city. He is president of the Manufacturers' National bank.

Newhall, Frank Gerry, banker of Brighton, Mass., was born on July 24, 1848, in Lynn, Mass. He is president of the National Market bank.

Newhall, Henry Harris, banker of 100 Grand ave., Portland, Ore., was born in 1858, in Rhode Island. He is president of the East Side bank of Portland.

Newhall, Mrs. L. E. Terry, author and poet of Newhall, Cal., was born July 19, 1861, in Dutch Flat, Cal. She is the author of The Bride of Infelice and a volume of poems.

Newhouse, Samuel, railroad official and capitalist of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Oct. 14, 1853, in New York. He is president of the Denver, Lakewood and Golden railroad.

Newill, Arthur Cotter, educator, journalist and author of Portland, Ore., was born on Sept. 4, 1858, in India. He is considered one of the best normal instructors and lecturer in the state of Utah.

Newitt, Joseph, miner, lawyer and jurist of Denver, Col., was born Jan. 30, 1848, in Oxfordshire, England. Since 1897 he has been county and probate judge for Chaffee county.

Newkirk, Newton, artist and author of 75 Federal st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1870, in Bentleyville, Pa. He is author of Seven Books of Humor.

Newland, David Judson, lawyer of 550 West One Hundred and Thirteenth st., New York City, was born July 8, 1841, in Lawrenceville, N.Y. He is president of the Highland Spring Water company.

Newlands, Francis Griffith, capitalist and statesman of Reno, Nev., was born Aug. 28, 1848, in Natchez, Nev. He is a member of the United States senate for the term of 1909-15.

Newman, Albert Henry, theologian and author of Fort Worth, Texas, was born Aug. 25, 1852, in Edgefield county, S.C. He is the author of The Baptist Churches in the United States and other works.

Newman, Edgar Douglas, lawyer and banker of Woodstock, Va., was born March 26, 1854, in Woodstock, Va. Since 1878 he has been a member of the law firm of Walton and Walton. He has organized six different banks; is president of the People's bank of Mount Jackson, Citizens' bank of New Market, Shenandoah National bank of Woodstock, Shenandoah Valley Loan and Trust company and the First National bank of Luray. In 1886-98 he was judge of the county court; and in 1880-86 was captain in the second regiment Virginia volunteers.

Newman, James Harlan, banker of Tompkinsville, Ky., was born Dec. 29, 1866, in Gamaliel, Ky. He is president of the Deposit bank of Monroe county.

Newman, Jared Treman, lawyer and bank director of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Nov. 5, 1855, in Enfield, N.Y. In 1907 he was mayor of his city. He is director of the First National bank.

Newman, John, banker of Elgin, Ill., was born in 1842, in England. He is president of the Elgin City Banking company.

Newman, Joseph, publisher and author of 548 Logan st., Denver, Col., was born June 30, 1868, in Fort Dodge, Iowa. He is a singer and entertainer; and has appeared in every large city of the United States. He is the author of Hymns, Lullabies and Humorous Songs.

Newman, P.M., railroad president of Williamsport, Pa., was born June 3, 1861, in Pennsylvania. Since 1908 he has been president of the Susquehanna and New York railroad.

Newman, William H., capitalist and railroad president of New York City, was born in 1847, in Prince William county, Va. Since 1905 he has been president of the Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad company.

Newman, William Truslow, jurist of Atlanta, Ga., was born June 23, 1843, in Knoxville, Tenn. Since 1886 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Georgia.

Newman, Mrs. Willie Betty, painter and artist of Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 21, 1864, in Murfreesboro, Tenn. Her works include Passing the Holy Bread and The Foolish Virgin.

Newmark, Maurice Harris, merchant of 905 Beacon st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born on March 3, 1859. For ten years he was president of the Southern California wholesale grocers' association.

Newsom, John Flesher, geologist and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born Sept. 6, 1869, in Elizabethtown, Ind. Since 1901 he has been associate professor of mining at the Stanford university of California. He is the author of Syllabus of Lectures on Economic Geology.

Newton, Churubusco, lawyer and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born May 15, 1848, in St. Helena Parish, La. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress.

Newton, Daniel Howe, manufacturer and statesman of 214 Elm st., Holyoke, Mass., was born June 22, 1827, in Hubbordstown, Mass. Since 1887 he has been president of

the Hossie Tunnel and Wilmington railroad.

Newton, Henry Gleason, lawyer and banker of 818 Chapel st., New Haven, Conn. He has been a state representative. He is the author of several chapters in the History of Durham.

Newton, James Hale, banker of Holyoke, Mass., was born Jan. 13, 1832, in Hubbardston, Mass. He is president of the Home National bank.

Newton, John Lipscomb, banker of Social Circle, Ga., was born Aug. 19, 1874, in Morgan county, Ga. He is cashier of the Walton County bank.

Newton, Joseph H., journalist and publisher of Newark, Ohio, was born in 1836, in Millersburg, Ohio. He is postmaster of his city; and since 1880 has been editor and publisher of the Newark Advocate.

Newton, Oscar, banker of Jackson, Miss., was born March 4, 1877, in Crystal Springs, Miss. He is president of the Jackson bank.

Newton, Richard Heber, clergyman and author of East Hampton, N.Y., was born Oct. 31, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of the Right and Wrong Uses of the Bible and other works.

Newton, Thomas Forsyth, banker of Beaver City, Neb., was born Nov. 12, 1866, in Morgan county, Ohio. He is cashier of the bank of Beaver City.

Newton, Watson J., lawyer, insurance president and author of 1416 F st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1848 in England. He is the author of Bramoleton Fair, a musical comedy.

Newton, William R., banker of Yorkville, Ill., was born in May, 1858, in Kendall county, Ill. He was canal commissioner of the Illinois and Michigan canal for seven years. He is president of the Yorkville National bank.

Newton, William Wilberforce, clergyman and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Nov. 4, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Voice of St. John and Other Poems and other works.

Ney, Elizabeth, sculptor and artist of Hempstead, Texas, was born in 1845, in Germany. Among the works executed by her are Christ Risen and a memorial to General Albert Sydney Johnson.

Ney, John Joseph, lawyer and jurist of Iowa City, Iowa, was born June 8, 1852, in Sandusky, Ohio. He received the degree of LL.B. from Notre Dame university of Indiana. He has been city attorney and mayor of Independence, Iowa; in 1884 became circuit judge and in 1886-94 was district judge for the tenth judicial district of Iowa. In 1894-98 he was resident professor of law in the State university of Iowa.

Niblack, Albert Parker, naval officer, lecturer and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 25, 1859, in Vincennes, Ind. He is the author of The Coast Indians of Alaska and Northern British Columbia.

Niblack, Leslie Gordon, statesman of Guthrie, Okla., was born in 1874, in Evansville, Ind. In 1906-08 he was a member of the Oklahoma state senate.

Niblo, Fred, traveler and writer of New York City, was born Jan. 6, 1874, in York, Neb. Since 1897 he has been a successful actor and manager; and is also a lecturer on foreign travel in Central Africa, the Soudan, Egypt, Russia and Siberia; and has traveled around the world three times. He is president of the white rats of America, the largest actors' organization in the world.

Nicholai, Charles, banker of San Pedro, Cal., was born Dec. 23, 1854, in Oshkosh, Wis. He is president of the Harbor City Savings bank.

Nicholas, Anna, journalist and author of Indianapolis, Ind. was born in Meadville, Pa. She is the author of An Idyl on the Wabash, a volume of short stories.

Nicholas, Francis Child, geologist and mining engineer of 3 Broad st., New York City, was born Dec. 7, 1862, in Elizabeth, N.J. He is president of the Carbonate Mining company and a director of other corporations.

Nicholas, John Taylor Gilman, physician and banker of 63 Brattle st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 11, 1837, in Portland, Maine. He is president of the Cambridge Savings bank.

Nicholl, Horace Wadham, musician and composer of New York City, was born March 17, 1848, in England. He is the author of Fantasie on Psalm CXXX and a symphonic poem entitled Life.

Nicholl, James Craig, artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1846, in New York City. He is president of the American water color society.

Nicholls, Charles Wilbur de Lyon, author and philanthropist of 694 Madison ave., New York City, was born Dec. 17, 1854, in Nicholls, Conn. He originated the Sunday kindergarten association. He is the author of The Sunday Kindergarten Art and other works.

Nicholls, Francis Tillou, jurist of 1436 Josephine st., New Orleans, La., was born Aug. 20, 1834, in Donaldsville, La. Since 1904 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of Louisiana.

Nicholls, Thomas David, labor president and statesman of Scranton, Pa., was born Sept. 16, 1870, in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Nichols, Acosta, banker of 52 William st., New York City, was born June 19, 1872, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a member of the firm of Spencer, Trask and company and a director of corporations.

Nichols, Albert, farmer and banker of Highland, Md., was born April 8, 1864, in Dayton, Md. He is president of the Highland bank.

Nichols, Charles Fessenden, physician of 74 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 20, 1846, in Salem, Mass. He is treasurer of the Theodore Parker restoration fund.

Nichols, Edward Leamington, educator, physicist and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Sept. 14, 1854, in England. He is the founder and editor-in-chief of the Physical Review.

Nichols, Edward West, educator and author of Lexington, Va., was born June 27, 1858, in Petersburg, Va. He is the author of Analytical Geometry and Differential and Integral Calculus.

Nichols, Ernest Fox, educator and author of Hanover, N.H., was born June 1, 1869, in Leavenworth, Kan. Since 1903 he has been professor of experimental physics at the Columbia university.

Nichols, George Livingston, lawyer of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born May 9, 1860, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is vice-president and director of Chickering and Sons and a director of other corporations.

Nichols, Harrison Spencer, banker of Oakes, N.D., was born Jan. 23, 1856, in Waukon, Iowa. He is president of the Oakes National bank.

Nichols, Harry Peirce, clergyman and author of 18 West One Hundred and Twenty-second st., New York City, was born Sept. 3, 1850, in Salem, Mass. He is the author of Bohlen Lectures on the Temporary and the Permanent in New Testament Revelation.

Nichols, Henry Windsor, geologist and author of 6011 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 7, 1866, in Cohasset, Mass. He is the author of Ore of Columbia.

Nichols, Herbert, lecturer and author of 138 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 7, 1852, in Walpole, N.H. Since 1896 he has been a lecturer in Johns Hopkins university.

Nichols, James, insurance official of 95 Pearl st., Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 25, 1830, in Fairfield county, Conn. He is president of the National Fire Insurance company; and has been probate judge of Hartford.

Nichols, John Benjamin, physician, surgeon and author of 1321 R.I. ave., Washington, D. C., was born in 1867 in Cazenovia, N.Y. He is the author of Clinical Laboratory Methods.

Nichols, William Bates, banker of Dinuba, Cal., was born Dec. 4, 1859, in Vermont. He is president of the Bank of Dinuba.

Nichols, William Ford, clergyman, bishop and author of 2515 Webster st., San Francisco, Cal., was born June 9, 1849, in Lloyd, N.Y. He is the author of On the Trial of Your Faith.

Nichols, William Henry, chemist and metalluragist of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born Jan. 9, 1852, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S., LL.D. and Sc.D. Since 1870 he has been a manufacturing chemist, copper refiner and smelter; and is now chairman of the board of the General Chemical company. He is president of the Nichols Copper company; president of the Granby Consolidated Mining, Smelting and Power company; and vice-president of the Corn Exchange bank. He is past president of the international congress of applied chemistry.

Nichols, William Wallace, engineer of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 17, 1860, in New York City. Since 1904 he has been director of the Allis-Chambers-Bullock company, limited.

Nicholson, Frank Lee, civil engineer of Norfolk, Va., was born Aug. 12, 1868. He was educated at the Suffolk military academy; and afterward took a two years' private course in civil engineering. He entered railway service in 1887 and has since filled positions on various roads to chief engineer. Since 1909 he has been chief engineer of the Norfolk and Southern railroad; and since 1912 has also been chief engineer of the Raleigh, Charlotte and Southern railway.

Nicholson, George T., railroad official of 80 East Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born July 1, 1856, in Belvidere, N.C. Since 1905 he has been vice-president of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad system.

Nicholson, Henry Hudson, consulting engineer and scientist of Lincoln, Neb., was born May 25, 1850, in Rushford, Minn. He was educated at Harvard and the universities of Heidelberg and Berlin. He served in the civil war in a Wisconsin regiment. In 1882-1905 he was professor of chemistry and director of the chemical laboratories in the university of Nebraska; and since 1905 has been a mining and industrial engineer. He is the author of Laboratory Manual and other scientific works.

Nicholson, James Oscar, lawyer and jurist of Laredo, Texas, was born March 29, 1847, in Pike county, Ill. He ranks as one of the leading lawyers at the bar in southwest Texas.

Nicholson, James W., soldier, educator, founder, inventor and college president of Baton Rouge, La., was born June 16, 1844, in Macon county, Ala. He invented the multisector, an instrument for dividing an angle into desired number of equal parts.

Nicholson, John Page, soldier, historian and author of 1124 North Forty-first st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 4, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Pennsylvania at Gettysburg, in two volumes.

Nicholson, John Reed, lawyer and jurist of Dover, Del., was born May 19, 1849, in Dover, Del. Since 1895 he has been chancellor of the state of Delaware.

Nicholson, John T., clergyman and author of 1115 Pierce ave., Houston, Texas, was born in 1868, in County Sligo, Ireland. He is author of Standard Library Selections.

Nicholson, Meredith, journalist and author of 15 North Delaware st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born on Dec. 9, 1866, in Crawfordsville, Ind. He is the author of The Main Chance and other works.

Nicholson, Samuel Mowry, manufacturer and banker of Providence, R.I., was born on Feb. 25, 1861, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Nicholson File company.

Nicholson, Thomas, educator, clergyman and author of 150 Fifth ave., New York City, was born on Jan. 27, 1862, in Canada. Since 1903 he has been professor of philosophy and president of the Dakota Wesleyan university.

Nicholson, Watson, educator and author of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 23, 1866, in Pendleton, Ind. He is the author of The Struggle for a Free Stage in London.

Nicholson, William Ramsey, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 25, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Land Title and Trust company and other corporations.

Nickerson, Charles Sumner, clergyman and author of Newton, Mass., was born Nov. 28, 1861, in Chatham, Mass. He is the author of Noble Living.

Nickerson, H. G., farmer and government official of Lander, Wyoming, was born May 4, 1841, in Litchfield, Ohio. He is receiver in the United States land office at Lander. He takes an active part in political, state and government affairs.

Nickerson, Hiram Robert, financier and railroad president of Orange, N.J., was born Dec. 13, 1853, in North Wayne, Maine. He is president of the Rio Grande, Sierre Madre and Pacific Railroad company.

Nickerson, John, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 25, 1837, in Le Roy, N.Y. He is vice-president of the National bank of Commerce.

Nickerson, Thomas White, clergyman of 78 East st., Pittsfield, Mass., was born June 25, 1858, in Boston, Mass. Since 1900 he has been rector of St. Stephen's church.

Nicol, Charles Edgar, lawyer and banker of Manassas, Va., was born Feb. 22, 1854, in Brentsville, Va. He is president of the Alexandria National bank.

Nicolay, Helen, litterateur and author of 1621 Massachusetts ave., Washington, D.C., was born March 9, 1866, in France. She is the author of The Boys' Life of Abraham Lincoln and other works.

Nicoll, James Craig, painter and artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1846, in New York City. Among his water colors, by which he is perhaps best known, are On the Gulf of St. Lawrence and Coast View in Spring.

Nicolls, William Jasper, civil and mining engineer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 23, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of A Dreamer in Paris and other works.

Nicolson, Frank Walter, educator and author of Middletown, Conn., was born Nov. 4, 1864, in Sackville, Canada. He is the author of Plutus of Aristophanes.

Niederjohn, H. G., farmer and banker of Waverly, Mo., was born Dec. 11, 1847, in Warren county, Mo. He is president of the Waverly bank.

Niedringhaus, Frederick G., manufacturer, capitalist and statesman of 4532 Lindell blvd., St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the Granite City Gas company.

Niedringhaus, George Wallace, manufacturer and banker of Granite City, Ill., was born May 28, 1864, in St. Louis. He was treasurer of St. Louis Stamping company. He is president of the Granite City National bank.

Niedringhaus, Thomas Key, manufacturer of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 21, 1860, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president and director of the National Enameling and Stamping company and is director of other corporations.

Niehaus, Charles Henry, sculptor and artist of New York City, was born on Jan. 24, 1855, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He received a diploma and medal for a group entitled Fleeting.

Nielsen, Alice, actress and singer of New York City, was born in 1876, in Nashville, Tenn. She made her appearance in grand opera in Italy as Marguerite in Faust.

Nieman, Lucius W., journalist and publisher of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Dec. 13, 1857, in Mukwonago, Wis. He is editor and proprietor of the Journal of Milwaukee.

Niemann, Gustave William, banker of 703 Chestnut st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 27, 1857, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1873 he has been engaged in the abstract and title business, now the Title Guaranty Trust company of which he was president in 1904-08. He is now vice-president of the German-American bank of St. Louis.

Nienaner, Charles, banker of Round Lake, Minn., was born Dec. 13, 1864, in Iowa. He is president of the State bank.

Nierling, John Jacob, banker of Jamestown, N.D., was born July 23, 1856, in Lansing, Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Nies, James Buchanan, clergyman and scientist of Brooklyn Heights, N.Y., was born in 1856 in Newark, N.J. He graduated from Columbia with the degrees of B.A., M.A. and Ph.D.; and also graduated from the general theological seminary. He has been rector of the church of the epiphany of Brooklyn; and rector of Christ's church of Sharon, Conn. He has been an oriental traveler and explorer; and is a member of the American oriental society and various other scientific societies.

Nightingale, Augustus Frederick, educator and author of 1238 Oak ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Nov. 11, 1843, in Quincy, Mass. He is the author of Requirements for Admission to American Colleges.

Nikita, Louisa Margaret Nicholson, musician, opera singer and composer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 18, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa. Her leading roles are in Lakme Manon, Barbiere and Traviata.

Niles, Alfred Salem, lawyer and jurist of 2010 Thirteenth st., Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 28, 1860, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1906 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of Maryland.

Niles, Henry Clay, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Kosciusko, Miss., was born Oct. 21, 1850, in Kosciusko, Miss. In 1892 he was appointed United States district judge for the northern and southern districts of Mississippi.

Niles, William, banker of La Porte, Ind., was born Sept. 27, 1835, in La Porte, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Nipher, Francis Eugene, educator,scientist and author of 1794 Washington ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 10, 1847, in Port Byron, N.Y. He is the author of Theory of Magnetic Measurements and other works.

Nisbet, James Douglas, physician and author of 34 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born July 30, 1861, in Waxhaw, S.C. He is the author of Diseases of the Stomach.

Nissen, Hartvig, educator and author of 95 Newburg st., Roslindale, Mass., was born July 13, 1855, in Norway. He is the author of Health By Exercise Without Apparatus and other works.

Nissen,Ludwig, merchant and capitalist of 182 Broadway, New York City, was born on Dec. 2, 1855, in Hosum, Schleswig-Holstein. He is vice-president and director of the Oriental bank and a director of other corporations.

Nissley, John J., banker of Hummelstown, Pa., was born Oct. 22, 1832, in Derry township, Pa. He is president of the Hummelstown National bank.

Nitze, William Albert, educator and author of Chicago, Ill., was born on March 20, 1876, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of The Grail Romance Perlesvaus and other works.

Niven, William, explorer, mineralogist and scientist of Guernavaca, Mexico, was born Oct. 6, 1850, in Bellshill, Scotland. He is now president of the Rio del Oro Exploration company of Mexico.

Nixon, George Stuart, banker and statesman of Reno, Nev., was born April 2, 1860, in Newcastle, Cal. He is president of the bank of Nevada Savings and Trust company.

Nixon, Lewis, shipbuilder of 22 East Fifty-third st., New York City, was born April 7, 1861, in Leesburg, Va. He received his early education in Leesburg; in 1878 was appointed midshipman in the United States navy; in 1882 graduated at the head of his class from the United States naval academy; and was sent to the Royal naval college of Greenwich, England, by the navy department. In 1884 he was transferred to the construction corps of the navy; and in 1890 designed the battleships Oregon, Indiana and Massachusetts. He then resigned from the navy to become superintending constructor of the Cramp shipyards at Philadelphia. In 1895 he established the Crescent shipyard of Elizabeth, N.J., where he has built over one hundred vessels. He built the submarine torpedo-boat Holland; and also built the first composite gunboat ever constructed for the navy. He is president of the Standard Motor Construction company and proprietor of the Lewis Nixon shipyard.

Nixon, William C., railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 1858, in Illinois. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad.

Noble, Alden Charles, electrical and insurance engineer and author of 4744 Kenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 17, 1880, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of Beyond Sunset Seas and other works.

Noble, Alfred, civil engineer and government official of 501 West One Hundred and Twentieth st., New York City, was born on Aug. 7, 1844, in Livonia, Mich. In 1897 he was appointed a member of the United States engineer corps.

Noble, Charles, educator, clergyman and author of Grinnell, Iowa, was born Dec. 3, 1847, in New York City. He is the author of Studies in American Literature.

Noble, E. E., bank president of Beach, N. D., was born Sept. 30, 1851, in Fayetteville, N.Y. He has been auditor of the St. Croix Lumber company; cashier of the Golden Valley State bank; and general manager of the Goodrudge Call Lumber company. He is now president of the First National bank, and secretary and treasurer of the Golden Valley Farmers' Co-operative Grain company.

Noble, Edmund, journalist and author of 89 Pine st., Malden, Mass., was born Jan. 8, 1853, in Scotland. He is the author of The Russian Revolt.

Noble, Henry Smith, physician of Middletown, Conn., was born on Oct. 8, 1845, in Hinesburgh, Vt. He has been assistant physician to the Hartford retreat, Michigan asylum for the insane, and for Connecticut hospital for the insane. He is now superintendent of the Connecticut hospital for the insane at Middletown.

Noble,Lucretia Gray,author of Wilbraham, Mass., was born in Lowell, Mass. She is the author of A Reverend Idol, a novel.

Noble, Patrick, business president of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 14, 1849, in Abbeville, S.C. He was educated at the college of Charleston. In 1865 he served with the state troops of South Carolina. Since 1868 he has been in the service of the Pacific Rolling Mill company, of which he is now president. He is a member of the American society of mechanical engineers and various other societies.

Noble, William Clark, sculptor and artist of Newport, Maine, was born Feb. 18, 1858, in Gardiner, Maine. His first work through which he won prominence was the soldiers and sailors' monument which was unveiled in 1890 at Newport.

Nobles, Milton, actor, playwright and author of 139 First place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 28, 1847, in Almont, Mich. He is author of Love and Law and other works.

Noel, Edmond Favor, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Lexington, Miss., was born on March 4, 1856, in Lexington, Miss. In 1882-84 he was a member of the Mississippi state legislature.

Noel, Henry Graves, stock broker of 304 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 18, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the Noel-Young Bond and Stock company.

Noel, Henry Martyn, banker and broker of 304 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born April 12, 1841, in Polk county, Mo. He is president of the Noel-Young Bond and Stock company.

Nolan, Edward C., banker of Reading, Pa., was born Aug. 8, 1880, in Reading, Pa. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Villanova college. He is vice-president of the First National bank, president of the Nolan real estate agency, sole owner of Nolan Brothers (railroad construction), and a director of various corporations.

Nolan, George Emmett, banker of Orlando, Fla., was born April 4, 1869, in Nolan, Ga. He is cashier of the Orlando Bank and Trust company.

Nolan, John I., statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born on Jan. 14, 1874, in San Francisco, Cal. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Nolan, John W., business president and statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Feb. 5, 1870, in Norwalk, Conn. He was educated in the grammar and high schools. He is identified with the business and public affairs of Connecticut; is president of the City Printing company of Hartford; and a member of several fraternal, patriotic and benevolent societies. For six years he has been democratic selectman of Hartford. In 1911-13 he was a member of the general assembly of the Connecticut state legislature.

Nolen, Charles Kennerly, banker of Stoneville, N.C., was born in 1873, in Virginia. He is cashier of the bank of Stoneville.

Nolen, John, lecturer and landscape architect of Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1869, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has designed several public parks and private places throughout the east. He is a lecturer on Outdoor Art. He is the editor of Repton's Art of Landscape Gardening.

Noll, Arthur Howard, lawyer, clergyman and author of Sewanee, Tenn., was born on Feb. 4, 1855, in Caldwell, N.J. Since 1902 he has been registrar of the university of the South at Sewanee. He is the author of A Short History of Mexico and other works.

Nollen, John Scholte, educator, college president and author of Lake Forest, Ill., was born Jan. 15, 1869, in Pella, Iowa. He is the author of Outline History of Modern German Literature.

Nolte, Lewis Gustavus, educator, physician and surgeon of 747 Cass st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Dec. 19, 1862, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is professor of surgery and clinical surgery in the medical department of Marquette university.

Noonan, Edward T., lawyer and statesman of 105 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 23, 1861, in Macomb county, Ill. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Noonan, Thomas Hazard, lawyer and jurist of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Dec. 17, 1865, in Ferrisburg, Vt. He is judge of the city court of Buffalo.

Noonan, William T., railroad president of Rochester, N.Y., was born July 12, 1874, in Waverly, Minn. Since 1910 he has been president of the Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburgh railroad.

Norcross, Frank Hebert, lawyer and jurist of Carson City, Nev., was born May 11, 1869, in Reno, Nev. Since 1904 he has been justice of the supreme court of Nevada.

Nordby, Peter F., banker of Port Orchard, Wash., was born Dec. 3, 1862, in Norway. He is president of the Kitsap County bank.

Nordica, Lillian, opera singer of New York City, was born about 1859, in Farmington, Maine. She has had many successes in the roles of the great Wagnerian heroines.

Norman, Henry, journalist and author of London, England, was born Sept. 19, 1858, in England. He is London correspondent for the New York Times and the Chicago Tribune.

Norman, John S., banker of Troy, Kan., was born in 1866, in Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Norman, Jones W., underwriter, real estate agent and financier of Leaksville, N.C., was born June 5, 1879, in Irisburg, Va. He is president of the Twin City Building and Loan association.

Norris, George William, educator, lawyer, jurist and statesman of McCook, Neb., was born on July 11, 1861, in Sandusky county, Ohio. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Norris, Henry Hutchinson, electrical engineer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born April 26, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Electrical Machinery.

Norris, Homer, Albert, lecturer, musician and author of New York City, was born in 1860, in Wayne, Maine. He is the author of Practical Harmony on a French Basis and other works.

Norris, John Samuel, clergyman and poet of Rochester, N.Y., was born Dec. 4, 1844, in England. He is the author of a work entitled Songs of the Soul.

Norris, Mary Harriott, educator and author of Morristown, N.J., was born March 16, 1848, in Boonton, N.J. She is the author of The Gary House of the Quarries and other works.

Norris, Richard Cooper, physician and author of 500 North Twentieth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 9, 1863, in Havre de Grace, Md. He is the author of American Text-Book of Obstetrics and other works.

North, Austin, banker of 202 North Twenty-seventh st., Billings, Mont., was born on May 20, 1869, in Adel, Iowa. He is president of the Austin North bank.

North, Harold L., banker of Hudson, Wis., was born Aug. 1, 1865, in Hudson, Wis. He is president of the bank of Hudson.

North, Simon Newton Dexter, journalist and statistician of 2 Jackson place, Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 29, 1849, in Clinton, N.Y. He is now editor of the Bulletin of the Nation.

Northcut, Jesse G., lawyer and jurist of Trinidad,Col.,was born Jan. 5, 1862, in Christian county,Ill. Since 1894 he has been judge of the third district court of Colorado.

Northington, William Thomas, manufacturer and banker of Prattville,Ala.,was born Oct. 23, 1851, in Prattville, Ala. He has been president of the Autanga Bank and Trust company and other corporations.

Northrop, Harry Pinckney, clergyman and bishop of Charleston, S.C.. was born May 5, 1842, in Charleston, S.C. In 1882 he was consecrated bishop of Charleston.

Northrup, William Perry, physician of 57 East Seventy-ninth st., New York City, was born Jan. 11, 1851, in Peterboro, N.Y. He is a specialist in children's diseases and professor of diseases of children in the New York university and Bellevue hospital medical college of New York. He is also attending physician to the Presbyterian hospital of New York City; and is a constant contributor to medical and scientific publications.

Norton, Arthur Brigham, oculist and author of 30 East Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born Sept. 15, 1856, in New Marlborough, Mass. He is the author of Ophthalmic Diseases and Therapeutics.

Norton, Benjamin, railroad president of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 18, 1855, in Erie, Pa. In 1900-04 he was president of the Toledo, St. Louis and Western railroad.

Norton, Edwin, manufacturer and inventor of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born March 27, 1845, in Rockton, Ill. He is now president of the American Can company.

Norton, Edwin Franklin, educator, clergyman and author of Almont, Mich., was born Feb. 15, 1862, in Homer, N.Y. He has been superintendent of schools in New York state.

Norton, Eugene Trump, banker of Connellsville, Pa., was born Oct. 10, 1866, in Brownsville, Pa. He is president of the Riverside Metal Refining company and a director of other corporations.

Norton, Francis Joseph, military engineer and lecturer of Jacksonville, Fla., was born in 1868 in Ireland. He was United States military engineer during the Spanish-American war. He is a lecturer on the great world's fairs and other subjects.

Norton, Frederick Calvin, journalist and author of Guilford, Conn., was born March 24, 1873, in Guilford, Conn. He is editor of the Echo.

Norton, George W.,educator,journalist and author of 170 Neal st., Portland, Maine, was born Aug. 25, 1855, in Strong, Maine. Since 1892 he has been editor of the Portland Evening Express of Maine.

Norton, James, soldier, farmer and statesman of Mullins, S.C., was born Oct. 8, 1843, in Marion county, S.C. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Norton, James Albert, soldier, physician, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 11, 1843, in Seneca county, Ohio. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress.

Norton, John Pease, educator and author of New Haven,Conn., was born July 28,1877, in Suffield, Conn. Since 1905 he has been assistant professor of railway and trade statistics at Yale university.

Norton, Patrick Daniel, lawyer,banker and statesman of Hettinger, N.D., was born May 17, 1876, in Ishpeming, Mich. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Norton, Richard Henry,lawyer and statesman of Troy, Mo., was born Nov. 6, 1849, in Troy, Mo. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress.

Norton, William Harmon, educator, geologist and author of Mount Vernon,Iowa,was born April 3, 1856, in Willoughby, Ohio. He is now special assistant on the Iowa state geological survey.

Norval, Theophilus Lincoln, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Seward, Neb., was born Aug. 26, 1847, in Fulton county, Ill. In 1879 he was a member of the Nebraska state senate.

Norvell, Saunders, merchant and editor of 509 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 12, 1864, in St. Catherine's, Canada. He is president of the Norvell-Shapleigh Hardware company.

Norwood, Joseph, banker of 1204 Main st., Columbia, S.C., was born Feb. 14, 1875, in Charleston, S.C. He is president of the Union National bank.

Nottingham, William, lawyer and banker of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Nov. 2, 1853, in Onondaga county, N.Y. In 1892-1902 he was a trustee of the Syracuse university. He is president of the Globe Navigation company.

Novinger, James Henry,retired farmer and banker of Green City, Mo., was born April 20, 1840, in Dauphin county, Pa. He is president of the Bank of Green City.

Novy, Frederick George, educator, scientist and author of Ann Arbor,Mich.,was born Dec. 9, 1864, in Chicago, Ill. He fills the chair of bacteriology in the university of Michigan.

Nowlin, Beverly Angelo, farmer and banker of Collinsville, Ala., was born in 1847 in Madison county, Ala. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Nowlin, Samuel Henry, soldier, journalist and public official of Hot Springs, Ark., was born April 11, 1844, in Stewartsville, Va. Since 1894 he has been engaged in encyclopedia work.

Noyes, Alexander Dana,journalist and author of 2 West Ninety-fourth st., New York City, was born Dec. 14, 1862, in Montclair, N.J. He is the author of Thirty Years of American Finance.

Noyes, Arthur Amos, educator and author of 97 Hemenway st., Boston,Mass., was born Sept. 13, 1866, in Newburyport, Mass. He is a professor of the Massachusetts institute of technology.

Noyes, Carleton Eldredge, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 1, 1872, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the North End Savings bank.

Noyes, Charles Phelps,merchant and bank-

er of St. Paul, Minn., was born April 24, 1842, in Lyme, Conn. He is president of the State Savings bank.

Noyes, Charles S., lawyer of 198 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 8, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He attended the Adelphi academy of Brooklyn, and graduated from Amherst college and from Columbia law school. He has been connected with much important Queens county litigation; and was counsel for property owners in the case of Summerfield against Norton, involving titles to a large part of Rockaway Beach.

Noyes, Frank Brett, journalist and publisher of Washington, D.C., was born July 7, 1863, in Washington, D.C. He has been editor and publisher of the Chicago Record Herald. Since 1910 he has been president of the Evening Star Newspaper company.

Noyes, George Henry, lawyer and jurist of Milwaukee, Wis., was born April 18, 1849, in McLean, New York. He has been judge of the superior court of Milwaukee county, Wis. He is now counsel for the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance company of Milwaukee.

Noyes, Harry G., lawyer and banker of Gorham, N.H., was born June 15, 1874, in Gorham, N.H. He is president of the Gorham National bank.

Noyes, Henry Byron, banker of Mystic, Conn., was born April 15, 1871, in Mystic, Conn. He is president of the Groton Savings bank; and has been a state representative.

Noyes, Henry F., capitalist of 34 Thomas st., New York City. He is a director of the Home Insurance company and a trustee of other corporations.

Noyes, Theodore Williams, journalist and author of 1730 New Hampshire ave., Washington, D.C., was born Jan.26, 1858,in Washington, D.C. In 1887-1908 he was editor-in-chief of the Washington Star.

Noyes, Walter Chadwick, lawyer, jurist and author of Lyme, Conn., was born Aug. 8, 1865, in Lyme, Conn. He is the author of The Law of Inter-Corporate Relations and other works.

Noyes, William Albert, educator, chemist and author of Urbana, Ill., was born Nov. 6, 1857, in Independence, Iowa. Since 1907 he has been professor of chemistry at the university of Illinois.

Nuelsen, John Louis, educator, clergyman, journalist and author of Omaha, Neb., was born Jan. 19, 1867, in Switzerland. He is the author of Luther, the Leader, and other works in German.

Nugent, Francis Vincent, manufacturer and author of Beverly, Mass., was born Nov. 22, 1862, in South Danvers, Mass. He is a shoe manufacturer. He is the author of several poems.

Nugent, Paul Cook, educator,civil engineer and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Jan. 4, 1871, in New Orleans, La. He is professor of civil engineering at the Syracuse university.

Nunn, Thomas J., lawyer and jurist of Frankfort, Ky. Since 1903 he has been justice of the court of appeals of Kentucky.

Nunnally, Gustavus Alonzo, college president of Macon,Ga., was born March 24, 1841, in Walton county, Ga. In 1890-93 he was president of Mercer university.

Nutt, George D., physician and surgeon of Williamsport, Pa., was born April 17, 1845, in Pemberton, N.J. He received his medical degree from the university of Pennsylvania; and immediately afterward engaged in the practice of his profession in Williamsport. He has given special attention to diseases of the eye and ear. He was general surgeon to the Williamsport hospital from its organization until 1898, when he was appointed abdominal surgeon. He is now president of the Williamsport private hospital, devoting his whole time to surgery.

Nuttall, Laurence William, banker of Philipsburg, Pa., was born Sept. 17, 1857, in Center county, Pa. He is vice-president and director of the First National bank.

Nutter, Charles S., clergyman and author of St. Albans, Vt., was born Sept. 19, 1842, in Tuftonboro, N.H. He is the author of Hymn Studies and Historic Hymnists.

Nutting, Charles Cleveland, zoologist and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born May 25, 1858, in Jacksonville, Ill. He is the author of Narrative of Bahama Expedition from the University of Iowa.

Nutting, John Danforth, clergyman, theologian of 1854 East Eighty-first st.; Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 8, 1854, in Randolph, Vt. He is a writer and lecturer on Mormonism and kindred subjects.

Nyce, Benjamin Markley, educator,clergyman and college president of Muncie, Ind., was born Dec. 5, 1869, in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1904-08 he was president of Talladega college.

Nye, Frank Mellen, lawyer and statesman of 2708 Pillsbury ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 7, 1852, in Sherley, Maine. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Nye,George Hyatt, manufacturer and banker of Auburn, N.Y., was born Dec. 2, 1854, in Auburn, N.Y. In 1892 he was vice-president of Cayuga County National bank, and since 1896 has been its president.

Nye, Wallace George, business man and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 7, 1859, in Hortonville, Wis. He is mayor of his city.

Oakes, Thomas Fletcher, banker and railroad president of 35 Wall st., New York City, was born July 16, 1843,in Boston,Mass. He has been president of the Northern Pacific railroad.

Oakey, Charles Henry, banker of Osceola, Wis., was born June 13, 1858, in Madison, Wis. He is president of the Bank of Osceola.

Oakey, John Lewis, banker of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 1, 1854, in Terre Haute, Ind. He served in the civil war. He has been mayor of Oakland, Cal. He is a member of the firm of Olney, Pringle and Mannon.

Oakford, Aaron S., merchant and banker of Peoria, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1845, in Peoria county, Ill. He is vice-president of the Illinois National bank of Peoria.

Oakley, Clarence Edgar, banker of Buffalo, Minn., was born May 17, 1846,in Hempstead, N.Y. He is president of the Oakley State bank.

Oakley, Henry Augustus, financier and author of 120 West Thirtieth st., New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1827, in New York City. He is the author of Outline of a Course of English Reading and other works.

Oakman, Walter George,railroad president of 12 East Fifty-third st., New York City, was born May 10, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the Richmond and Danville Railroad company.

Oates, James Wyatt, lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born January, 1850, in Alabama. He has been special United States attorney for California.

Oates,William Calvin,soldier,lawyer,statesman and author of Montgomery, Ala., was born Dec. 1, 1835, in Pike county, Ala. He has been governor of Alabama.

Obenchain, Mrs. Eliza Calvert, litterateur and author of Bowling Green, Ky., was born Feb. 11, 1856, in Bowling Green, Ky. She is the author of Aunt Jane of Kentucky.

Obenchain,William Alexander,educator and college president of Bowling Green, Ky., was born April 27, 1841, in Buchanan, Va. He is president of the Ogden college.

Ober, Sarah Endicott, missionary and author of Seattle, Wash., was born May 7, 1854, in Beverly, Mass. She is the author of Little Tommy and other works.

Oberhardt, William, illustrator and artist of 11 East Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Sept. 22, 1882, in Guttenburg, N. J. He studied at the Munich royal academy of fine arts and in the New York academy of design; and was awarded portrait prizes in both academies. He is an illustrator for Scribner's, Collier's, McClure's, Cosmopolitan and other magazines; and illustrated The Science of Poetry and Philosophy of Language and other books.

Oberholtzer, Ellis Paxon, journalist and author of 2113 Tioga st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1868 in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Literary History of Philadelphia and other works.

Oberholtzer, Mrs. Sara Louisa, philanthropist and poet of 2113 Tioga st.,Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 20, 1841,in Chester county, Pa. She is the author of Violet Lee and other works.

Oberly,Henry Harrison,clergyman and author of Elizabeth, N.J., was born in 1840 in Easton, Pa. He is the author of The Testimony of the Prayer Book to the Continuity of the Church.

Obermayer, Charles J.,banker of 498 Fifth ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 8, 1869, in New York. He was secretary and treasurer of the German-American Guarantee company for twelve years. He is president of the Greater New York Savings bank.

O'Bleness, Henry, banker of Athens, Ohio, was born June 16, 1842, in Newport, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Obrecht, Albert G., farmer, stock breeder and banker of Havelock,Iowa, was born Nov. 17, 1875, in Kankakee county, Ill. He is cashier of the First National bank.

O'Brien, Edward Charles, diplomat and founder of Montevideo, Uruguay, was born in Fort Edward, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Uruguay and Paraguay.

O'Brien, Frank A., clergyman and author of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born June 7, 1851, in Monroe, Michigan. He founded St. Anthony's school for feeble minded children. He is the author of As the Bishop Saw It and other works.

O'Brien, James H., statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 15, 1860, in Jamaica, N. Y. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

O'Brien, James P., railroad president of Portland, Ore. His genius for the construction and management for railroads has been given high praise. He is vice-president and general manager of the Harriman Railway lines in Oregon.

O'Brien, John, editor and founder of East Cambridge, Mass., was born April 2, 1838, in Ireland. He established the Sacred Heart Review, which has attained the highest rank.

O'Brien, Joseph W., insurance agent and banker of Grand Haven,Mich., was born Oct. 11, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Grand Haven State bank; and has been mayor of his city.

O'Brien, Leo S., educator and scientist of 16 James st., Rochester, N.Y., was born Nov. 25, 1870, in Victor, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.B. and M.D.; and has done valuable research work in medicine.

O'Brien, Martin H., lawyer of New York City, was born May 18,1850,in Clinton county, N.Y. He has an extensive practice in the state and federal courts.

O'Brien, Michael E., banker of Laurium, Mich., was born Sept. 21, 1877, in Osceola, Mich. He is president of the First National bank.

O'Brien, Michael Hubert, lawyer and United States official of 919 Jefferson ave., Detroit, Mich., was born April 25, 1878, in Detroit, Mich. He was educated at the Detroit college, the Detroit college of law and the university of Michigan; and has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.B. Until 1909 he was marshal of the United States corps for China at Shanghai. He is a member of the associated charities of Detroit and various other societies.

O'Brien, Miles M., banker of 320 West Eighty-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1852 in Ireland. He served twenty years on the New York board of education; and introduced the system of free baths for public school children. He is the president of the New Amsterdam National bank.

O'Brien, Morgan Joseph,soldier,lawyer and jurist of 729 Park ave., New York City, was born April 28, 1852, in New York City. He

has been judge of the supreme court of New York.

O'Brien, Mortimer C., lawyer and statesman of White Plains, N.Y., was born Aug. 29, 1888. He graduated from Fordham university and from Fordham law school; and is a successful lawyer of White Plains. In 1912 he was elected a representative in the New York state legislature, and is a member of the judiciary and other committees.

O'Brien, P. P., commissioner of public works of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 5, 1860, in Ireland. He was educated at Notre Dame, Ind. He is clerk of the Los Angeles police court; is commissioner of public works; a director of the republican league; and prominent in the Catholic church. His wife, Mrs. Mary T. O'Brien, is the retiring president of the ladies' auxiliary of the Ancient Order of Hibernians.

O'Brien, Smith, architect of San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1868 in Cork, Ireland. He designed the Humboldt bank building of San Francisco.

O'Brien, Thomas Dillon, lawyer, commissioner and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born Feb. 14, 1859, in La Pointe, Wis. Since 1905 he has been commissioner of insurance for Minnesota.

O'Brien, Thomas J., lawyer and diplomat of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born July 30, 1842, in Jackson, Mich. Since 1907 he has been American ambassador to Japan.

O'Brien, William H., banker of Lawrenceburg, Ind., was born Aug. 22, 1855, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. He has been mayor of his city.

Obrig, Adolph, stock broker of 66 Broadway, New York City, was born April 7, 1845, in Elberfeld, Germany. Since 1867 he has been engaged in the brokerage business; and since 1871 has been a member of the New York stock exchange.

O'Brine, David, physician, geologist, chemist and author of Urbana, Ohio, was born Nov. 17, 1849, in Ireland. He is the author of A Laboratory Guide of Chemistry Analysis.

O'Byrne, Michael Alphonsus, lawyer and banker of Savannah, Ga., was born Sept. 12, 1861, in Savannah, Ga. He is president of the Hibernia bank of Savannah.

O'Callaghan, Daniel J. M., publisher and lawyer of 53 Park row, New York City, was born June 12, 1855, in Worcester, Mass. He is editor and proprietor of the Political Liberty Herald.

Ochs, Adolph S., newspaper publisher of New York City, was born March 12, 1858, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1869 he began his career with the Knoxville Chronicle; and subsequently engaged in the publication of the Chattanooga City Directory. Since 1878 he has been proprietor of the Chattanooga Times. He now controls the New York Times, and the Philadelphia Public Ledger.

Ochs, George Washington, journalist and publisher of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 27, 1861, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been mayor of his city.

Ochsenford, Solomon E., clergyman and author of Montgomery, Pa., was born in Montgomery county, Pa. Since 1883 he has been editor of the Lutheran Church Almanac. He is the author of Luther's First Hymn Book and other works.

Ochsner, Albert John, physician, surgeon and author of 710 Sedgwick st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 3, 1858, in Baraboo, Wis. He is the author of Text-book of Clinical Surgery and other works.

Ochtman, Leonard, painter and artist of Cos Cob, Conn., was born Oct. 21, 1854, in Holland. Since 1882 he has regularly exhibited at the national academy of design.

Ockenden, Mrs. Ina Marie Porter, journalist, author and poet of 801 Monroe st., Montgomery, Ala. She has been editor of the Southern News.

Ockerson, John Augustus, soldier, civil engineer and author of 501 Clara ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 4, 1848, in Sweden. Since 1891 he has been United States commissioner on the improvement of the Mississippi river.

O'Connell, Jeffrey Conway, physician and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 6, 1839, in Ireland. He has made a study of heraldry and genealogy. He is the author of The Irish in the Revolution and the Civil War.

O'Connell, John Joseph, educator and soldier of Ontario, Wash., was born Dec. 16, 1840, in Ireland. He served in the civil war and later in the Spanish-American war. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

O'Connell, Joseph Francis, lawyer and statesman of 13 Bowdoin st., Dorchester, Mass., was born Dec. 7, 1872, in Boston, Mass. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

O'Connell, Richard H., farmer and banker of Ihlen, Minn., was born May 14, 1857, in Janesville, Wis. He is president of the Farmers' Co-operative Stock company.

O'Connell, William Henry, clergyman and bishop of 25 Granby st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 8, 1859, in Lowell, Mass. He has been rector of the North American college at Rome.

O'Connor, Effie Scott, litterateur and author of 54 West Fifty-eighth st., New York City. She is the author of Tracings and other works.

O'Connor, Evangeline Maria Johnson, author and poet of 146 Frank st., Rochester, N.Y., was born in Rochester, N.Y. Since 1900 she has been manager of the state industrial school. She is the author of Index to Hawthorne's Works and other works.

O'Connor, Francis Joseph, lawyer and jurist of Johnstown, Pa., was born Aug. 11, 1860, in Conner, Pa. In 1902-12 he was judge of the district court.

O'Connor, Jeremiah, dramatist and author of 101 Second st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1873, in Washington, D.C. He is the author of The Bride of Lamermoor and other works.

O'Connor, John Joseph, clergyman and bishop of South Orange, N.J., was born June 11, 1855, in Newark, N.J. Since 1901 he has been Roman Catholic bishop at Newark, N.J.

O'Connor, John Francis Xavier, educator, clergyman and author of 803 West One Hundred and Eighty-first st., New York City, was born Aug. 1,1852, in New York City. He is the author of Reading and the Mind and other works.

O'Connor, William L., merchant of Indianapolis, Ind., was born July 26, 1866, in Madison, Ind. He spent ten years in Europe and on the continent. He is president of the M. O'Connor company, wholesale grocers.

O'Conor, Patrick H., banker of Peabody, Mass., was born in 1852, in Ireland. He has been president of the Peabody board of trade for twenty-four years. He is president of the Peabody Co-operation bank.

Oddie, Tasker Lowndes, lawyer, mine owner and statesman of Carson City, Nev., was born Oct. 24, 1870, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a successful lawyer, and is largely interested in ranching and stockraising. He is now governor of the state of Nevada.

O'Dea, Edward John, clergyman and bishop of 804 North ave., Seattle,Wash. In 1896 he became Roman Catholic bishop of Nesqually, Wash.

O'Dea, James, author of Rockville Centre, N.Y., was born Dec. 25, 1871, in Canada. He is the author of Opera Score and other works.

O'Dell, Benjamin Barker, business man and statesman of Newburgh, N.Y., was born Jan. 14, 1854, in Newburgh, N.Y. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

O'Dell, Daniel A.,banker of St. Paul,Minn., was born Aug. 4, 1875, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is president of the Wells National bank.

Odell, Jabez Theodore, railroad official of New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1847, in Twinsburg, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been vice-president of the Delaware and Northern railroad.

Odell, John J. P., banker and financier of Duluth, Minn., was born Aug. 19, 1847, in Eastport, Maine. He is president of the First National bank.

Odell, Willis Patterson, clergyman and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Dec. 14, 1855, in Laconia, N.H. He is the author of Ministries of Hope.

O'Donaghue, Denis, clergyman and bishop of 809 Brook st., Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 30, 1848, in Davies county, Ind. In 1900 he was consecrated auxiliary and titular bishop of Pomario.

O'Donnell, James E.,lawyer and statesman of Lowell, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1876, in Chelmsford, Mass. He has been a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives; and is now mayor of his city.

O'Donnell,Charles Leo, clergyman and poet of Notre Dame, Ind.,was born Nov. 15, 1884, in Greenfield, Ind. He is the author of The Prose of Francis Thompson.

O'Donnell, Daniel, rancher and banker of Grimes, Iowa, was born March 11, 1875, in Des Moines, Iowa. He is cashier of the Farmers' Savings bank.

O'Donnell, James, soldier, journalist and statesman of Jackson, Mich.,was born March 25, 1840, in Norwalk, Conn. He has been mayor of his city.

O'Donohue, Charles A., merchant of 88 Front st., New York City, was born Aug. 16, 1859, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is treasurer and director of the Analomink Paper company and a director of other corporations.

O'Donovan, William Rudolf, soldier, sculptor and artist of 590 Eagle ave., New York City, was born March 28, 1844, in Preston county, Va. He served in the civil war. His best known work is of William Page.

Oertel, Hanns, educator, philologist and author of New Haven, Conn., was born April 20, 1868, in Saxony. He is professor of linguistics and comparative philology at Yale university. He is the author of Lectures on the Study of Languages.

O'Fallon, John Julius,capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 6, 1840, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a director of the Merchants' Lacede National bank.

Ogden, David B., business manager of Boston, Mass., was born in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1894-1908 he was United States assitant engineer in Portland, Ore. Since 1908 he has been manager of the Christian Science publishing society, with headquarters in Boston, Mass.

Ogden, Edward F., merchant and public official of Glens Falls, N.Y., was born Dec.29, 1858, in Glens Falls, N.Y. He is county treasurer for Harrison county.

Ogden, George Washington, litterateur and author of Kansas City, Mo., was born Dec. 9, 1871, in Kansas. He is the author of Tennessee Todd.

Ogden, Henry Neely, educator, civil engineer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born April 30, 1868, in Dexter, Maine. Since 1896 he has been professor of civil engineering at Cornell university. He is the author of Sewer Design.

Ogden, Howard Newton, educator, lawyer, founder and author of Chicago, Ill., was born April 16, 1864, in Worthington, W.Va. He is president of the college of law of Chicago, Ill. He is the author of A Method for Critical Study of English Literature.

Ogden, J. Edward, capitalist of 147 Cedar st., New York City. He is president of the American Oil and Belting company and other corporations.

Ogden, Jay Bergen, physician, chemist and author of Sharon, Mass.,was born Aug., 1868, in West Sparta, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been assistant of clinical pathology at Boston city hospital. He is the author of Clinical Examinations of the Urine and Urinary Diagnosis.

Ogden, Joseph W., banker and broker of 100 Broadway, New York City, was born April 28, 1853, in Chatham, N.J. He is a member of the New York stock exchange and the chamber of commerce. For several

years he was engaged in the mercantile business and in 1881 founded the banking and brokerage house of J. W. Ogden and company, with which he was identified until 1896. He is now president of the Algonquin Coal company and other corporations.

Ogden, Octavius Nash, lawyer and author of New Orleans, La., was born Feb. 14, 1852, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of Dominic You and other works.

Ogden, Robert Curtis, merchant and author of 125 East Fifty-sixth st., New York City, was born June 20, 1836, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Getting and Keeping a Business Position and other works.

Ogden, Rollo, journalist and author of Summit, N.J., was born Jan. 19, 1856, in Sand Lake, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been editor of the New York Evening Post. He is the author of William Hickling Prescott, in the American Men of Letters Series.

Ogg, Frederic Austin, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 8, 1878, in Salsbury, Ind. Since 1902 he has been an instructor at the university of Indiana. He is the author of A Source Book of Mediaeval History and other works.

Ogilvie, Waverly W., stock farmer and banker of Lewisburg, Tenn., was born March 15, 1856, in Maury county, Tenn. He is president of the Security Bank and Trust company.

Oglesby, James Wood, lumberman of Quitman, Ga., was born May 11, 1857, in Marietta, Ga. He is president of the Oglesby Lumber and Manufacturing company.

Oglesby, Woodson Ratcliffe, lawyer and statesman of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Feb. 9, 1869, in Shelby county, Ky. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Oglivie, George E. W., publisher of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 18, 1860, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of George W. Oglivie and company.

O'Gorman, James A., lawyer and jurist of 318 West One Hundred and Eighth st., New York City, was born May 5, 1860, in New York City. In 1893-99 he was justice of the district court; and in 1900-13 was justice of the state supreme court.

O'Gorman, Thomas, clergyman, bishop and author of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born May 1, 1843, in Boston, Mass. Since 1896 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Sioux Falls. He is the author of A History of the Roman Catholic Church in the United States.

O'Grady, James M. E., lawyer and statesman of Rochester, N.Y., was born March 31, 1863, in Rochester, N.Y. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

O'Hagan, Thomas, educator, lecturer, author and poet of 543 Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born near Toronto, Canada. Since 1910 he has been editor of The New World of Chicago. He is the author of In Dreamland and other works.

O'Hair, Frank T., lawyer and statesman of Paris, Ill., was born March 12, 1870, near Paris, Ill. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

O'Hare, Mrs. Teresa Beatrice, traveler and author of 1924 East Eighty-fourth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born in Dublin, Ireland. As director of foreign tours she has traveled through Europe many times, and is an authority on foreign travels. She is a member of the Ohio Women's Press club. She is the author of the Songs at Twilight.

O'Harnett, Morrison J., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Carlyle, Ill., was born June 27, 1828, in Carlyle, Ill. He served in the civil war. He has been county judge.

Ohilger, Lewis P., business man and statesman of Wooster, Ohio, was born Jan. 3, 1843, in Bavaria. He has been internal revenue collector of Cleveland, Ohio.

Ohmann-Dumesnil, Amant Henry, journalist, physician and author of 5 South Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 30, 1857, in Dubuque, Iowa. He is editor and proprietor of the St. Louis Medical and Surgical Journal. Since 1881 he has been a specialist in dermatology. He is the author of Handbook of Dermatology and other works.

Ohnmeiss, F. Robert, banker of Egg Harbor City, N.J., was born Jan. 1, 1846, in Germany. He is president of the Egg Harbor Commercial bank.

O'Kennedy, J. J. Karbry, lawyer and scholar of 99 Nassau st., New York City, was born May 24, 1862, in Ireland. He has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. Since 1894 he has been a member of the New York bar; and is a student of ecclesiastical history and dogma and mediaeval history. He is a director of the New York Pasteur institute and the New York bacteriological institute.

Olcott, Ben W., statesman of Salem, Ore., was born Oct. 15, 1872, in Keithsburg, Ill. He was connected with the Fairbank Banking company of Alaska.

Olcott, Chancellor John, singer and actor of Saratoga, N.Y., was born July 21, 1860, in Buffalo, N.Y. He has starred in Irish musical dramas.

Olcott, Eben Erskine, mining engineer of 38 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born March 11, 1854, in New York City. He has traveled extensively in Mexico and South America, principally on mining business. He is president of the Hudson River day line; president of the Mary Powell Steamboat company; and a director in the Lincoln National bank, the Catskill Mountain Railway company and other corporations. He has been president of the American institute of mining engineers and president of the united engineering society.

Olcott, Jacob Van Vechten, lawyer and statesman of 26 Liberty st., New York City, was born May 17, 1856, in New York City. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Olcott, R. Morgan, capitalist and mine owner of 27 William st., New York City, was born Jan. 20, 1861, in New Rochelle, N.Y. He is president of the Olcott Coal and Iron company and other corporations.

Olcott, William James, civil engineer and railroad president of Duluth, Minn.,was born Feb. 22, 1862, in Detroit, Mich. Since 1902 he has been president of the Duluth, Missabee and Northern Railroad company.

Oldberg, Oscar, educator, pharmacist and author of 7808 Union ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 22, 1846, in Sweden. Since 1886 he has been dean of pharmacy at the Northwestern university of Evanston, Ill. He is the author of Home Study in Pharmacy and other works.

Oldfield, William Allen, soldier, lawyer and statesman fo Batesville, Ark., was born Feb. 4, 1874, in Franklin, Ark. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Oldham, George Ashton, clergyman of New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1877, in Sunderland, England. He received the degree of B.A. from Cornell university, and the degree of D.D. from the general theological seminary of New York City. Since 1909 he has been rector of St. Luke's church of New York City. He is a trustee of St. Luke's Home for Aged Women of New York City.

Oldham, John Baldwin, investment banker of 109 Field st., Dallas, Texas, was born March 17, 1862, in Collin county, Texas. He is a dealer in investment securities.

Oldroyd, Osborn H., curator and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 31, 1842, in Mount Vernon, Ohio. He is the author of Assassination of Abraham Lincoln and other works.

Olds, George Daniel, mathematician of Amherst, Mass., was born Oct. 14, 1853, in Middleport, N.Y. He has been professor of mathematics at the Rochester university. He is now president of the department of mathematics and dean of Amherst college of Massachusetts.

Olds, Joseph, lawyer and jurist of Circleville, Ohio, was born April 15, 1832, in Circleville, Ohio. He has been judge of the judicial district of Ohio.

Olds, Ransom Eli, manufacturer and banker of Lansing, Mich., was born June 3, 1864, in Geneva, Ohio. In 1887 he constructed and operated the first three-wheeled horseless carriage; in 1892 brought out a four-wheeled automobile; and in 1896 organized the Olds Motor Vehicle company. He is now president of the Reo Motor company; president of the Capitol National bank; and is owner of the Grand Rapids and Western Railroad and other corporations.

O'Leary, Denis, commissioner and statesman of Douglaston, N.Y., was born Jan. 22, 1863, in Manhasset, N.Y. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Oliver, Addison, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Onawa, Iowa, was born in 1833 in Washington county, Pa. In 1875-79 he was a member of congress.

Oliver, Arthur L., lawyer and statesman of Caruthersville, Mo., was born Jan. 5, 1879, in Cape Girardeau county, Mo. He is a member of the Missouri state legislature.

Oliver, Arthur W., merchant and banker of Courtland, Miss., was born May 21, 1838, in New Orleans,La. He is president of the Bank of Courtland.

Oliver, Charles Augustus, educator, physician, scientist and author of 1507 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 14, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Correlation Theory of Color Perception and other works.

Oliver, George Tener, capitalist and statesman of 5522 Fifth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Jan. 26, 1848, in Ireland. He is president of the Hainswortn Steel company. He has been United States senator.

Oliver, John, banker of Ekalaka, Mont., was born in 1872, in Missouri. He is cashier of the Ekalaka Commercial State bank.

Oliver, Mrs. Martha Capps, poet and author of 518 North Church st., Jacksonville, Ill., was born Aug. 27, 1845, in Jacksonville, Ill. She is the author of The Story of Columbus and other works.

Oliver, Paul Ambrose, soldier, manufacturer and inventor of Oliver's Mills, Pa., was born July 18, 1830. He is the inventor of a bayonet-fastening and a screw-headed key.

Oliver, Travis, banker of Monroe, La., was born in 1886 in Pennsylvania. He is cashier of the Central Savings Bank and Trust company.

Ollesheimer, Henry, banker of 1 Madison ave., New York City. He is president of the Metropolitan bank and a director of other corporations.

Olmstead, Charles Sanford, clergyman, bishop, author and poet of 2011 Lincoln ave., Denver, Colo., was born Feb. 8, 1853, in Olmsetedville, N.Y. He is the author of Discipline of Perfection and other works.

Olmsted, Charles Taylor, clergyman and bishop of Utica, N.Y., was born April 28, 1842, in Cohoes, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of central New York.

Olmsted, E. Stanley, musician, pianist and author of New York City, was born Jan. 30, 1878, Murphy, N.C. He is the author of The Nonchalante and other works.

Olmsted, Frederick Law, educator and author of Brookline, Mass., was born July 24, 1870, in Staten Island, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been professor of landscape architecture at Harvard university. He is the author of Park System of the District of Columbia and other works.

Olmsted, John Bartow, lawyer and author of 183 Bryant st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Jan. 28, 1854, at Le Roy, N.Y. Since 1884 he has been treasurer of the civil service reform association. He is the author of Trilby and other works.

Olmsted, John Charles, designer and landscape architect of Brookline, Mass., was born Sept. 14, 1852, in Geneva, Switzerland. He is president of the American society of landscape artists.

Olmsted, William Beach, educator of Pomfret, Conn., was born Feb. 26, 1864, in New

York City. In 1887 he received the degree of A.B. from Trinity college; in 1908 received the honorary degree of A.M. from Yale university; and in 1910 the honorary degree of L.H.D. from Trinity college. In 1887-97 he was master of St. Mark's school of Southboro, Mass.; and since 1897 has been head master of the Pomfret school at Pomfret, Conn. In 1908 he was ordained deacon, and in 1909 was ordained a priest in the Protestant Episcopal church.

Olney, Richard, lawyer and statesman of 415 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 15, 1835, in Oxford, Mass. He has been secretary of state.

Olney, Stephen, physician and surgeon of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born March 2, 1846, in Warren, Pa. He has been state medical examiner.

Olson, Edward, banker of Albert Lea, Minn., was born April 16, 1863, in Iowa county, Wis. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Olson, Ernst W., journalist and author of Chicago, Ill. He is the author of History of the Swedes of Illinois.

Olson, John M., merchant and capitalist of Litchville, N.D., was born March 2, 1859, in Norway. He is president of the First State bank.

Olson, Julius Emil, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born Nov. 9, 1858, in Cambridge, Wis. He is the author of Norwegian Grammar and Reader and other works.

Olson, Ole Gunirus, bank cashier of Porter, Minn., was born Sept. 26, 1873, in Pope county, Minn. He is cashier of the State bank of Porter.

Olson, W. F., public official of Price, Utah, was born May 26, 1870, in Fillmore, Utah. He was educated at the Brigham Young university of Utah. He is a successful business man and implement dealer of Price, Utah; and has been vice-president of the Price Commercial and Savings bank. He is identified with the democratic party; is a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and the Modern Woodmen of America; and is now serving his second term of 1912-14 as mayor of his city.

Olssen, William Whittingham, educator, clergyman and author of Annandale, N.Y., was born May 11, 1827, in New York City. He is the author of Human and Divine and other works.

Olsson, Alexander, journalist and publisher of 30 Sharon st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 27, 1868, in Onsala, Sweden. He is proprietor of the West Coast Publishing company; for nearly twenty-five years he has been actively engaged in philanthropic work amongst the Swedes in California. He is editor and proprietor of Vestkusten, the oldest Swedish weekly on the Pacific coast.

Olston, Albert B., scientist and author of 405 East Taylor st., Portland, Ore., was born Nov. 25, 1868, in Manistee, Mich. He is the author of Mind Power and Privileges and other works.

Olston, H. I., banker of Lake Preston, S.D., was born Sept. 14, 1859, in Norway. He is president of the People's State bank of Bradley, S.D.

O'Malley, Austin, educator, oculist and author of 2228 South Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 1, 1858, in Pittston, Pa. Since 1905 he has been ophthalmologist at St. Agnes' hospital. He is the author of Thoughts of a Recluse and other works.

O'Malley, Frank Ward, journalist, illustrator and dramatist of 105 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born Nov. 30, 1876, in Pittston, Pa. Since 1907 he has been special writer for the New York Sun. He is the author of The Head of the House and other works.

O'Malley, John P., banker of Perry, Iowa, was born May 1, 1861, in Ireland. He is president of the People's Savings bank.

O'Meara, John Baptiste, retired contractor of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 22, 1850, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been president of the O'Meara Real Estate and Investment company and other corporations. He was paymaster general of the Missouri national guard; and has been lieutenant-governor of the state of Missouri.

O'Meara, Patrick, lawyer and jurist of West Bend, Wis., was born Feb. 27, 1845. He has been mayor of his city. Since 1902 he has been county judge.

Onahan, William James, lecturer, publicist and author of 47 Macalester place, Chicago, Ill., was born in Ireland. He served five terms as city collector of Chicago, was city comptroller in 1887-91, and jury commissioner in 1897-1900. He is president of the Home Savings bank. He has been president of the Chicago public library.

O'Neal, Edward Asbury, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born in Madison county, Ala. He served in the civil war. He has been governor of Alabama.

O'Neal, Emmet, lawyer and statesman of Montgomery, Ala., was born Sept. 23, 1855. He has been United States attorney for the northern district of Alabama. In 1901 he was a member of the Alabama constitutional convention; and in 1892-1908 he was state elector-at-large. He is now governor of the state of Alabama.

O'Neal, John F., merchant and banker of Henderson, Tenn., was born March 17, 1880, in Henderson, Tenn. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank.

O'Neil, Charles, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born March 15, 1842, in England. He served in the civil war. He has been chief of the naval bureau of ordnance with the rank of rear-admiral.

O'Neil, Henry Edward, lumberman and banker of St. Regis Falls, N.Y., was born March 19, 1876, in St. Regis Falls, N.Y. In 1902-07 he was president of the Watson Page Lumber company. Since 1905 he has been president of the St. Regis Falls National bank.

O'Neil, Joseph Henry, banker and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born March 23,

1853, in Fall River, Mass. He graduated from the Quincy grammar school of Boston. He was a carpenter for ten years, and for eight years was engaged in the mercantile business. Since 1899 he has been president of the Federal Trust company of Boston. He is also vice-president of the Massachusetts Bonding and Insurance company. In 1878-84 he was a member of the Massachusetts state legislature; and in 1889-95 was a member of congress. In 1885-99 he was assistant United States treasurer at Boston.

O'Neil, James, actor of New London,Conn., was born Oct. 14, 1849, in Ireland. He starred in the Three Muscateers.

O'Neill, Arthur B., author and poet of Notre Dame, Ind., was born Sept. 1, 1858, in St. George, New Brunswick, Canada. He was educated at Laval university and at Notre Dame university, and has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He is the author of Between Whiles, poems; The Cross and The Flag and other works. In 1894 and 1895 he made European tours; is a confirmed pedestrian; and is called the poet-priest-pedestrian.

O'Neill, Edward, banker and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis. He has been president of the Merchants' Exchange bank; and has been mayor of his city.

O'Neill, Eugene Brady, lawyer of Phoenix, Ariz., was born April 21, 1869, in Virginia. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is president and attorney of the Palomas Land and Development company.

O'Neill, Eugene M., publisher and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1850 in Wexford, Ireland. He is vice-president of the Dispatch Publishing company and a director of corporations.

O'Neill, Thomas Lantry, clergyman and chaplain of 2630 Ridge road, Berkeley, Cal., was born Aug. 13, 1874, in Massena, N.Y. He was educated at the Georgtown university, St. Thomas college and the Catholic university of America, and has received the degrees of A.B. and D.D. In 1901 he joined the Paulist order; and since 1907 has been chaplain of Newman Hall, university of California at Berkeley.

Opdale, Nellis Mann, educator, missionary and lecturer of New Lisbon, Wis., was born May 17, 1860, in New Lisbon, Wis. She has been state lecturer of the Wisconsin women's suffrage association.

Opdyke, George Howard, lawyer and financier of 110 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born in 1867, New York City. He has received the degrees of Ph.B., M.A. and Ph.D. He is president of the Oregon Railroad and Navigation company; president of the Rector Gas Light company;and president of the New South Mining and Development company.

Opdyke, Stacy B., civil engineer and contractor of 1931 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1851, in Camden, N.J. He has been vice-president of the Levering and Garrigues company.

Operti, Albert, illustrator, sculptor and artist of 65 West Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born March 17, 1852, in Italy. His best known painting is Finding DeLong in the Lena Delta.

Opie, Eugene Lindsay, pathologist and author of Larchmont manor, N.Y., was born July 5, 1873, in Staunton, Va. Since 1904 he has been pathologist at the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research of New York City. He is the author of Diseases of the Pancreas.

Opie, Thomas, soldier, physician, surgeon and founder of 14 West Franklin st., Baltimore, Md., was born May 14, 1842, in Martinsburg, Va. He served in the civil war. Since 1893 he has been professor of Gynecology in the college of physicians and surgeons.

Opp, Frederick, lawyer, public official and diplomat of Breslau,Germany, was born Jan. 15, 1863, in Montgomery, Ala. In 1893 he was appointed United States consul at Breslau, Germany.

Oppenheim, Ansel, financier of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 5, 1847, in New York City. He is vice-president of the Interstate Investment company.

Oppenheim, Nathan, physician and author of Ferrisburg, Vt., was born Oct. 17, 1865, in Albany, N.Y. He is the author of Care of the Child in Health and other works.

Oppenheimer, Francis J., journalist and author of 310 West One Hundred and Fiftieth st.,New York City, was born March 23, 1881, in New York City. He has made a special study of the Jews of Gratia, New York; and has written extensively on their temples, philanthropies, wealth and success. He is the author of The Reign of the Negative and other works.

Oppenheimer, Solomon, lawyer and jurist of 172 East Seventy-ninth st., New York City. He is justice of the city municipal court for the term of 1909-19.

Opper, Frederick Burr, artist and author of Stanford, Conn., was born Jan. 2, 1857, in Madison, Ohio. He is the author of Happy Hooligan and other works.

Orahood, Harper M., lawyer and statesman of Denver, Colo., was born June 3, 1841, in Columbus, Ohio. He has been city attorney and postmaster of Blackhawk; and city attorney of Central City and of Denver. He is past department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic; and in 1895 was colonel on the staff of Governor McIntire.

Oram, Robert Hale, educator, business man and statesman of Bristol, Maine, was born May 2, 1849, in Bristol, Maine. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Orcutt, Calvin B., capitalist and shipbuilder of 1 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 5, 1847, in Wyoming, N.Y. He is president of the Newport News Light and Water company and other corporations.

Orcutt, Charles Russell, botanical collector and author of San Diego, Cal., was born April 27, 1864, in Hartland, Vt. He is the author of West American Scientist, and American Plants. He has devoted thirty years to the Flora of California and Mexico, and has just completed the third volume of American Plants.

Orcutt, William Dana, publisher and author of 333 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born April 18, 1870, in West Lebanon, N.H. He is vice-president and general manager of the University Press of Cambridge,Mass. He is the author of The Flower of Destiny and other works.

Ordway, Samuel Hanson, lawyer of 27 William st., New York City, was born June 8, 1860, in New York City. He is a member of the law firm of Spencer, Ordway and Wierum.

O'Rear, Edward Clay, lawyer and jurist of Mount Sterling, Ky., was born Feb. 2, 1863, in Montgomery county, Ky. He has been chief justice of the Kentucky court of appeals.

O'Reilly, Charles J., clergyman and bishop of Baker City,Ore. Since 1903 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Baker City, Ore.

O'Reilly, Daniel, statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 3, 1838, in Ireland. In 1879-81 he was a member of congress.

O'Reilly, Mary Boyle, founder and author of Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born May 18, 1873, in Boston, Mass. She is the founder of the Guild of St. Elizabeth. Since 1906 she has been prison commissioner for Massachusetts.

O'Reilly, Peter J., clergyman and bishop of Peoria Ill. In 1900 he was consecrated Roman Catholic auxiliary bishop of Peoria, Ill.

O'Reilly, Robert Maitland, physician and surgeon of Washington, D. C., was born Jan. 14, 1845, in Philadelphia Pa. He served in the Spanish-American war and attained the rank of chief surgeon.

Orem, Frank Milon, capitalist of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 26, 1874, in Ray county, Mo. He practiced law for several years. He is president of the Mason and Douglass Construction company.

Orendorff, Ulysses Grant,manufacturer and banker of Canton, Ill., was born Sept. 15, 1865, in Canton. He has been engaged in the manufacturing business since 1886. He is president of the First State bank of Canton.

Orlay, George Boal, lawyer and jurist of Huntingdon, Pa., was born Feb. 22, 1850, in Petersburg, Pa. Since 1895 he has been judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania.

Orman, James Bradley,capitalist and statesman of Pueblo, Col., was born Nov. 4, 1849, in Muscatine, Iowa. He is president of the Consolidated mines, Ouray, Col. He has been mayor of his city; and in 1901-02 he was governor of Colorado.

Ormond, Alexander Thomas, educator and author of 109 Alexander st., Princeton, N.J., was born April 26, 1847, in Punxsutawney, Pa. He is McCosh professor of philosophy in Princeton. He is the author of Basal Concepts in Philosophy.

Ormrod, George, manufacturer of Emaus, Pa., was born July 13, 1839, in Preston, Lancashire, England. Since 1883 he has been manager, treasurer and director of the Donaldson Iron company, of which he is president; and since 1897 has been vice-president of the Lehigh Portland Cement company. He is a trustee of the Allentown hospital.

Ormsbee, Ebenezer Jolls, banker and statesman of Brandon, Vt., was born June 8, 1834, in Shoreham, Vt. In 1861 he was admitted to the practice of law. He served in the civil war in the twelfth Vermont infantry and attained the rank of captain. He has been state's attorney; a member of the assembly and state senate; lieutenant-governor and governor of his state in 1886-88.

Orndorff, William Ridgely, educator,chemist and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Sept. 9, 1862, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1902 he has been professor of organic and physiological chemistry at Cornell university. He is the author of Laboratory Manual of Organic Chemistry.

Ornes, Frederick, journalist and publisher of Mount Vernon, Wash., was born March 30, 1871, in Manitowoc, Wis. He is the editor and publisher of the Mount Vernon Argus. He has been president of the Washington state press association.

Orr, Alexander Ector, merchant and capitalist of 102 Remsen st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 2, 1831, in Ireland. He is president of the New York chamber of commerce.

Orr, Charles Sumner, librarian and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Jan. 8, 1858, in Cedarville, Ohio. He has been president of the Ohio library association. He has edited History of the Pequot War and other works.

Orr, George Henry, lumberman and banker of Manistique, Mich., was born in 1845 in New York. He is president of the Manistique bank.

Orr, Grier M., lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 14, 1856, in Pike Furnace, Pa. In 1894-1902 he was judge of the municipal court of St. Paul; and since 1903 has been district judge.

Orr, James W., lawyer and statesman of Atchison, Kan., was born Sept. 14, 1858. For twenty-four years he was general attorney for the Missouri Pacific railway. He has been a member of the Kansas state legislature; and for six years was mayor of his city. He is now special attorney-general in the United States department of justice, assigned to the trial of anti-trust cases at Atchison.

Orr, Lyle William, banker of Mercer, Pa., was born June 15, 1867, in Fredonia, Pa. He is president of the Fredonia National bank.

Orrison, Robert Allison, lawyer and public official of Huntingdon, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1849, in Huntingdon, Pa. He has been chief burgess of his city.

Orth, Bertrand, clergyman and bishop of 109 Yates st., Victoria, B.C., Canada, was born Dec. 5, 1848, in Germany. In 1903 he

was consecrated archbishop of Vancouver island.

Orth, John, musician and composer of 45 Lanark road, Brookline, Mass., was born Dec. 2, 1850, in Bavaria, Germany. He is the author of thirty published compositions.

Orth, Samuel P., educator, lawyer and author of 2053 East One Hundred and Second st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Aug. 1, 1873, in Capac, Mich. Since 1905 he has been assistant United States attorney. He is the author of Five American Politicians and other works.

Orthwein, William D., grain merchant and financier of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 9, 1841, in Wurtemburg, Germany. He is president of the William D. Orthwein Grain company.

Ortiz, Hilario Leo, lawyer and linguist of San Francisco st., Santa Fe., N.M., was born Nov. 3, 1861, in Santa Fe, N.M. In 1879 he graduated from St. Michael's college of Santa Fe, N.M. He speaks English, Spanish, Latin and French; has been interpreter to the legislature of New Mexico almost continuously for twenty-five years; and was chief interpreter to the constitutional convention.

Ortmann, Arnold Edward, curator, zoologist and author of 1411 Wightman st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 8, 1863, in Prussia. He is curator of the invertebrate zoology, Carnegie museum. He is the author of works in German and English.

Orton, Edward, manufacturer and chemist of Columbus, Ohio, was born Oct. 8, 1863, in Chester, N.Y. He was the first person in the United States to regularly manufacture high silicon alloy of iron.

Orton, William, government official and business president of New York City, was born June 14, 1826, in Cuba, N.Y. He has been president of the Western Union Telegraph company of New York City.

Orvis, Ellis Lewis, lawyer and jurist of Bellefonte, Pa., was born Nov. 16, 1857, in Lock Haven, Pa. He is president of the Hayes Run Fire Brick company.

O'Ryan, P. Shelly, lecturer of 127 North Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 27, 1859, in Ireland. For two terms he has been a member of the Chicago board of education. He is a lecturer on travel and educational subjects.

Osborn, Bradley Sillick, journalist, lecturer, artist and author of 132 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Aug. 16, 1827, in Rye, N.Y. He is the author of A Sailor of Fortune and other works.

Osborn, Chase Salmon, journalist and public official of Sault Saint Marie, Mich., was born Jan. 22, 1860, in Huntington county, Ind. He is editor of the Saginaw Courier and Herald. He is the author of The Andean Land.

Osborn, E. E., railroad official of New York City, was born May 1, 1854, in Norwalk, Conn. In 1901-1911 he was vice-president and secretary of the Chicago and Northwestern railway.

Osborn, Frank Chittenden, civil engineer, bridge architect and author of 8117 Hough ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 18, 1857, in Greenfield, Mich. Since 1900 he has been president of the Osborn Engineering company. He is the author of Tables of Moments of Inertia Squares of Radii of Gyration.

Osborn, Henry Fairfield, explorer, educator, palaeontologist and author of New York City, was born in 1857 in Connecticut. Since 1891 he has explored the western United States. He is the author of From the Greeks to Darwin.

Osborn, Herbert, educator, entomologist and author of 485 King ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born March 19, 1856, in Lafayette, Wis. He has been state entomologist of Iowa. He is the author of Insects Affecting Domestic Animals and other works.

Osborn, James Whitehill, lawyer and capitalist of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born Feb. 10, 1843, in Sherman, N.Y. He is president of the Kalamazoo Ice and Fuel company.

Osborn, R. H., physician and surgeon of Calumet, Mich., was born June 27, 1823, in North Bloomfield, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Merchants and Miners' bank.

Osborn, William H., banker and farmer of Pawling, N.Y., was born May 23, 1851, in Quaker Hill, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Pawling Savings bank.

Osborne, Arthur Dimon, lawyer and banker of New Haven, Conn., was born April 17, 1828, in Fairfield, Conn. He is vice-president of the Second National bank; and has been a member of the state legislature.

Osborne, Edward William, clergyman, bishop and author of Springfield, Ill., was born Jan. 5, 1845, in Calcutta, India. Since 1904 he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop for the diocese of Springfield, Ill. He is the author of The Children's Faith and other works.

Osborne, George Abbott, educator, scientist and author of 249 Berkeley st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 21, 1839, in Danvers, Mass. Since 1905 he has been Walker professor of mathematics at the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Examples of Different Equations and other works.

Osborne, John Ball, lawyer, diplomat and author of 2116 Conn. ave., Washington, D. C., was born Jan. 24, 1868, in Wilkesbarre, Pa. Since 1905 he has been chief of the bureau of trade relations in the United States department of state.

Osborne, John E., physician and statesman of Rawlins, Wyo., was born June 19, 1864, in Westport, N.Y. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Osborne, Louis Shreve, clergyman and musician of Newark, N.J., was born in 1845, in Salem, Mass. Since 1890 he has filled a pastorate in Newark, N.J.

Osborne, Oliver Thomas, educator and physician of 252 York st., New Haven, Conn., was born Nov. 14, 1862, in New Haven, Conn. He has been president of the New Haven county medical association.

Osborne, Samuel Duffield, lawyer and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 20, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of The Robe of Nessus and other works.

Osborne, Thomas Burr, chemist and author of 52 Trumbull st., New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 5, 1859, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1886 he has been chemist of the Connecticut agricultural experiment station. He is the author of Protens of the White Kernel.

Osborne, Thomas Mott, manufacturer and journalist of Auburn, N.Y., was born Sept. 23, 1859, in Auburn, N.Y. He is editor-in-chief of the Auburn Citizen.

Osbourne, Lloyd, civil engineer and author of New York City, was born April 7, 1868, in San Francisco, Cal. He has been United States vice-consul to Samoa. He is the author of The Ebb Tide and other works.

Osgood, Edward Louis, retired banker of 221 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 6, 1844, in Fryeburg, Me. He is a member of the firm of J. R. Osgood and company.

Osgood, George Laurie, musician, composer and author of London, England, was born April 3, 1844, in Chelsea, Mass. He is the author of Guide in the Art of Singing.

Osgood, Herbert Levi, educator and author of 526 West One Hundred and Fiftieth st., New York City, was born April 9, 1855, in Canton, Maine. Since 1895 he has been professor of history at Columbia university. He is the author of The American Colonies in the Seventeenth Century.

Osgood, Mrs. Irene, playwright and author of Guilsborough hall, Northampton, England, was born in Virginia. She has been president of various philanthropic societies. She is the author of An Idol's Passion; The Chant of a Lonely Soul; To a Nun Confess'd; Stories from the Buhl Cabinet; A Book of Verse; A Mother in Dreams and other works.

Osgood, John Cleveland, merchant, railroad president and founder of Redstone, Colo., was born March 6, 1851, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been president of the Crystal River railroad.

Osgood, William Fogg, educator, mathematician and author of 74 Avon Hill st., Cambridge, Mass., was born March 10, 1864, in Boston, Mass. Since 1903 he has been professor of mathematics at Harvard university. He is the author of Integra Calculus and other works.

O'Shaughnessy, Nelson, second secretary of the American embassy, Mexico, was born Feb. 12, 1876, in New York City. He was educated at Georgetown university, D.C.; and at Oxford university. He has been secretary of legation at Copenhagen; second secretary of embassy at St. Petersburg and at Vienna; and is now second secretary of embassy at the American embassy, Mexico.

O'Shaunessy, George F., lawyer and statesman of Providence, R.I., was born May 1, 1868, in Ireland. In 1911 he became a member of congress.

O'Shea, John J., editor and author of 211 South Sixth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1841, in Cork, Ireland. He is editor-in-chief of the Catholic Standard and Times of Philadelphia. He is the author of Biography of Archbishop Kenrick and other works.

O'Shea, Michael Vincent, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born Sept. 17, 1866, in Le Roy, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been professor of the science and art of education at the university of Wisconsin.

Osius, George, publisher and manufacturer of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 14, 1859, in Berncastel, Germany. He is vice-president of H. W. Rickel and company. Since 1900 he has been commissioner of the Detroit public library, and was its president in 1906.

Osler, William, physician, educator and author of 13 Norham Gardens, Oxford, England, was born in 1849, in Ontario, Canada. He is the author of Clinical Notes on Small-Pox and other works.

Osmer, James H., lawyer and statesman of Franklin, Va., was born Jan. 22, 1833, in England. In 1879-81 he was a member of congress.

Osmun, Gilbert R., soldier and journalist of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 8, 1845, in Newark, N.J. He is manager of the Safe Deposit company.

Ostenberg, William H., banker of 1313 Farnam st., Omaha, Neb., was born Oct. 19, 1870, in Wisconsin. He is president of the First National bank of Bayard.

Ostenson, Lewis, farmer and writer of Oconomowoc, Wis., was born Feb. 10, 1852, in Dodge county, Wis. He has been editor of the patrons' department of the Cheese and Dairy Journal of Whitewater, Wis.

Oster, Frank Frederick, lawyer and jurist of San Bernardino, Cal., was born June 31, 1860, in Sparta, Wis. Since 1907 he has been judge of the superior court.

Osterhaus, Peter Joseph, soldier, manufacturer and diplomat of Mannheim, Germany, was born Jan. 4, 1823, in Germany. He served in the civil war. He has been United States consul at Mannheim, Germany.

Ostrander, Fannie Eliza, educator, poet and author of New Haven, Conn., was born in North Haven, Conn. She is the author of When Hearts are True and other works.

Ostrander, Russell Cowles, lawyer and jurist of Lansing, Mich., was born Sept. 1, 1851, in Ypsilanti, Mich. Since 1905 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court.

Ostrom, Henry, evangelist, hymn writer and author of Greencastle, Ind., was born Sept. 19, 1862. He is the author of Replete Religion and other works.

Ostrom, Kurre Wilhelm, masseur and author of 112 North Sixteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 6, 1865, in Sweden. He is the author of Massage and the Original Swedish Movements.

Oswald, Amandus, merchant and banker of Freeland, Pa., was born Feb. 3, 1857, in Lynnport county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Oswald, Edward Harden, banker of Allendale, S.C., was born Oct. 15, 1855, in Hamp-

ton county, S.C. He is president of the Allendale bank.

Otero, Miguel Antonio, banker and statesman of Santa Fe, N.M., was born Oct. 17, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1897-1906 he was governor of New Mexico.

Otis, Charles Eugene, lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born in 1846 in Prairieville, Mich. In 1890-96 he was a judge of St. Paul, Minn.

Otis, Edward Osgood, physician of 301 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 29, 1848, in Rye, N.H. His specialty is diseases of the lungs and climatology. He founded the tuberculosis department of the Boston dispensary; and is its senior physician. He has been president of the American climatological association; and president of the Boston association for the relief and control of tuberculosis.

Otis, Harrison Gray, soldier and journalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 10, 1837, in Marietta, Ohio. In 1879-82 he was United States treasury agent in charge of the Seal Islands of Alaska.

Otis, John Grant, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born Feb. 10, 1838, in Danby, Vt. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Otis, Theron Payson, banker of 112 Jefferson st., Wellsville, N.Y., was born Feb. 13, 1839, in Bath, N.Y. In 1895 he organized the Citizens' National bank of Wellsville, and was its first president, now being vice-president.

Otis, William Augustus, capitalist of Colorado Springs, Col., was born Sept. 14, 1864, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was educated at Yale university. He is president of the Utah Ice and Storage company; treasurer of the Arkansas, Louisville and Gulf railway; and director of the First National bank of Colorado Springs and other corporations.

Otis, William Eaton, banker of San Diego, Cal., was born March 29, 1852, in Framingham, Mass. Since 1900 he has been president of the Winfield National bank of Kansas; and since 1910 has been president of the Bank of Commerce of Udall, Kan. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the University Avenue bank of San Diego, Cal., and president of the Chula Vista State bank.

Otjen, Theobold, lawyer and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Oct. 27, 1851, in West China, Mich. In 1895-1907 he was a member of congress.

Otken, Charles H., educator, clergyman, college president and author of Jackson, Miss., was born Feb. 26, 1839, in New Orleans, La. Since 1894 he has been president of the McComb female institute of Mississippi. He is the author of The Ills of the South.

Ott, Edward Amherst, educator, lecturer and author of 1318 Twenty-seventh st., Des Moines, Iowa, was born Nov. 27, 1867, in Youngstown, Ohio. He is dean of the Drake university college of oratory and English at Des Moines, Iowa.

Ott, Isaac, physician, physiologist and author of Easton, Pa., was born Nov. 30, 1847, in Northampton county, Pa. Since 1894 he has been professor of physiology at the Medico-chirurgical college of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Action of Medicines and other works.

Ott, Michael, clergyman, educator and scholar of Collegeville, Minn., was born March 18, 1870, in Bavaria, Germany. He completed his classical, philosophical and theological studies at St. John's university of Collegeville, pursued a post-graduate course in Rome, and in 1895-1911 was prefect of studies and professor of philosophy in that university. Since 1911 he has been a sub-prior of St. John's abbey.

Ottley, John King, banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born June 15, 1868, in Columbus, Miss. He is vice-president of the Fourth National bank.

Outcault, Richard Felton, comic artist of Flushing, N.Y., was born Jan. 14, 1863, in Lancaster, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been on the staff of the New York Journal.

Outerbridge, Albert Albouy, journalist and lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 20, 1841, in Bermuda. In 1885 he became the trust officer of the Land Title and Trust company of Philadelphia.

Ovall, John, journalist, clergyman and lecturer of Georgetown, Texas, was born Jan. 28, 1863, in Sweden. He founded and edited the Gospel Herald.

Ovenmyer, David, educator and lawyer of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 1, 1847, in Pickaway county, Ohio. In 1893 he was appointed a delegate to the Pan-American bimetallic congress of St. Louis, Mo.

Ovenshine, Samuel, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 2, 1843, in Pennsylvania. In 1898 he was appointed brigadier-general of the United States volunteers and was retired in 1899.

Over, James Watson, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 11, 1848, in Clarion county, Pa. He served in the civil war. Since 1881 he has been associate judge in the Allegheny county orphans' court.

Overall, George Whittfield, physician and author of Memphis, Tenn., was born Dec. 31, 1849, in Murfreesboro, Tenn. He is the author of Non-surgical Treatise on Diseases of the Prostate Gland and Adnexa.

Overall, John W., banker of Nashville, Tenn., was born Feb. 7, 1855, in Liberty, Tenn. He is president of the Bank of Liberty.

Overman, Eugene Vernon, manufacturer and banker of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 31, 1860, in Overman, Ohio. He is vice-president of the West End Bank and Trust company.

Overman, Lee Slater, lawyer and statesman of Salisbury, N.C., was born Jan. 3, 1854, in Salisbury, N.C. He has been president of the Salisbury Savings bank; and has been a United States senator.

Overmeyer, Benjamin Franklin, physician

and banker of Leiter's Ford, Ind., was born March 27, 1856, in Lindsey, Ohio. He is president of the Leiter's Ford bank.

Overmeyer, George William, physician,surgeon and lecturer of Raymond, Wash., was born Jan. 7, 1863, in Pulaski county, Ind. He is a graduate of the leading colleges; and has taught school in Indiana and Washington. He is president of the Willapa Harbor hospital and school for nurses; and served several years as a member of the Washington state board of medical examiners. He has been president of the Chehallis and Pacific county medical society. He is a lecturer on Grant, the American Soldier and other civil war topics; and possesses a large collection of relics of the civil war; a gallery of pictures of Washington, Lincoln and Grant; and a library of one thousand books on civil war subjects.

Overshiner, Ellsworth B., manufacturer of 1760 East Ravenswood Park ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 14, 1867, in Elwood, Ind. He is president and treasurer of the Swedish-American Telephone company; and president, treasurer or director of other corporations.

Overstreet, Jesse, lawyer and statesman of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Dec. 14, 1859, in Franklin, Ind. In 1895-1909 he was a member of congress.

Overton,Edward,soldier, lawyer and statesman of Towanda, Pa., was born Feb. 4, 1836, in Towanda, Pa. In 1877-81 he has been a member of congress.

Overton, Gilbert Edmond, soldier of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 18, 1845, in New York City. He served throughout the civil war. He attained the rank of captain; and in 1891 was retired from active service.

Overton, Gwendolen, author of 2827 Harvard blvd., San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 19, 1876, in Fort Hays, Kans. She is the author of The Heritage of Unrest and other works.

Overton, James Bertram,educator and botanist of Madison, Wis., was born Dec. 23, 1869, in Richmond, Mich. He has received the degrees of Ph.B. and Ph.D. Since 1904 he has been an instructor, assistant professor and associate-professor of botany, and since 1912 associate-professor of plant physiology, in the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Physiology of Vascular Plants and other monographs.

Owen, Allison, architect of New Orleans, La., was born in New Orleans, La. He designed the New Orleans public library and a number of churches.

Owen, David C., postmaster of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Dec. 14, 1865, in Milwaukee. Since 1906 he has been postmaster of his city.

Owen, Francis Browning, lawyer and poet of Berrien Springs, Mich., was born in October, 1830, in Macomb county, Mich. He is the author of The Legend of Winona and other works.

Owen, Luella Agnes, geologist and scientist of 306 North Ninth st., St. Joseph, Mo., was born in St. Joseph, Mo. She is a member of the international congresses of geography and geology, the American geographical society, the national geographical society, the forestry association, and is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science. She has traveled extensively, and in 1900 made a tour around the world. She has made valuable researches on the evidence of early man in the Missouri river valley and kindred subjects.

Owen, Mary Alicia, litterateur and author of St. Joseph, Mo., was born Jan. 29, 1858, in St. Joseph, Mo. She is the author of Ole Rabbit's Plantation Stories and various other works.

Owen, Robert Latham, lawyer, banker and statesman of Muskogee, Ind., was born Feb. 2, 1856, in Lynchburg, Va. In 1909-1913 he was a member of the United States senate.

Owen, Thomas McAdory, lawyer, bibliographer and author of Montgomery, Ala., was born Dec. 15, 1866, in Jonesboro, Ala. He is the author of City Code of Bessemer, Ala., and other works.

Owen,Wesley M., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Bloomington, Ill., was born Aug. 17, 1869, in Covell, Ill. He has been city attorney of Le Roy, Ill., and has been a member of the Illinois state legislature.

Owen, Wilber Allen, lawyer and author of 2471 Glenwood ave., Toledo, Ohio, was born June 30, 1873, in Detroit, Mich. He is the author of Questions and Answers on Pleading and other works.

Owen, William D., clergyman, statesman and author of Logansport, Ind., was born Sept. 6, 1846, in Bloomington, Ind. In 1885-91 he was a member of congress.

Owen, William Frazer, railroad official of Mobile, Ala., was born March 31, 1865, at Mobile, Ala. Since 1912 he has been president of the New Orleans, Mobile and Chicago railroad.

Owen, William Henry, capitalist of 4379 Washington boul., St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 3, 1840, in Kent, England. He has been president of the Bank of Lebanon, Mo.

Owen, William Henry, clergyman of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born Oct. 11, 1874, in New York City. He graduated from Yale university with the degrees of B.A. and M.A.; and from the general theological seminary of New York City with the degree of B.D. Since 1906 he has been rector of Trinity church of Mount Vernon. He has traveled extensively in the United States, Canada and Europe.

Owens, D. T.,banker and investment broker of Bismarck, N.D., was born in 1871. He is president of the Dogden State bank.

Owens, Mrs. Frances E., educator, journalist and author of Sidney, N.Y., was born May 4, 1843, in Sidney, N.Y. She is the author of Mrs. Owens' Cook Book and other works.

Owens, Michael Joseph, inventor and manufacturer of Toledo, Ohio, was born Jan. 1,

1859, in Mason county, W.Va. In 1903 he organized the Owens Bottle and Machine company.

Owens, William Claiborne, lawyer and statesman of Georgetown, Ky., was born Oct. 17, 1849, in Scott county, Ky. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Owst, Wilberfoss George, musician, organist and composer of 340 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born June 13, 1861, in London, England. He is the author of Communion Service in A, and other works.

Oxnard, Benjamin A., business president of 1730 Palmer ave., New Orleans, La., was born Dec. 10, 1855, in New Orleans, La. He is president of the Adeline Sugar Factory company.

Pablo, Ocampo De Leon, educator and federal official of Manila, P.I., was born in 1853 in Manila, P.I. He has been counsel to the economic association of the Philippines.

Pabot, William Edgar, journalist, author and poet of Denver, Col., was born May 31, 1834, in Harlem, N.Y. He has been president of the Colorado state editorial association.

Pace, Samuel G., public official of Mount Airy, N.C., was born March 29, 1848, in Henry county, Va. In 1905-08 he was mayor of his city.

Packard, Burdett Aden, stock raiser and miner of Douglas, Ariz., was born Nov. 1, 1848, in Portville, N.Y. He was a member of congress; and is now president of the First National bank of Douglas, Ariz.

Packard, Charles Stuart Wood, banker of 517 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Pennsylvania company for Insurance on Lives and Granting Annuities.

Packard, Edwin, vice-president of 32 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1840 in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president and director of the Federal Mining and Smelting company.

Packard, Francis B., physician and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 23, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1901-06 he was editor of the American Journal of the Medical Sciences. He is the author of History of Medicine in America.

Packard, James Ward, manufacturer and inventor of Warren, Ohio, was born Nov. 1, 1863, in Warren, Ohio. Since 1897 he organized and was made president of the Packard Motor Car company. He is the inventor of the Packard car.

Packard, John Bond, farmer, wool dealer and banker of Conway, Mass., was born Feb. 22, 1837, in Conway, Mass. He is president of the Conway National bank.

Packard, N. Luther, clergyman and evangelist of Riceville, Iowa, was born Dec. 31, 1851, in Brockton, Mass. He has been state superintendent of the Iowa Congregational churches.

Packard, Stephen B., soldier, lawyer, federal official and statesman of Marshalltown, Iowa, was born April 25, 1839, in Auburn, Maine. In 1878-85 he was United States consul to Liverpool.

Packard, Winthrop, journalist and author of 6 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born March 7, 1862, in Boston, Mass. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of The Young Ice Whalers.

Packer, Horace Billings, lawyer and statesman of Wellsboro, Pa., was born in Wellsboro, Pa. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Paddack, Henry, banker of Nantucket, Mass., was born April 7, 1838, in Nantucket, Mass. He is president of the Pacific National bank.

Paddock, Robert Lewis, clergyman and bishop of Baker City, Ore., was born Dec. 24, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1907 he was consecrated bishop of eastern Oregon.

Padgett, Lemuel Phillips, lawyer and statesman of Columbia, Tenn., was born Nov. 28, 1855, in Columbia, Tenn. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Padilla, Camilo, journalist and publisher of Santa Fe, N.M., was born July 17, 1865, in Santa Fe, N.M. He was educated at St. Michael's college of his native city. He learned the printer's trade and for awhile published El Mosquito in Mora, N.M. In 1887 he went to Washington as private secretary to Hon. Antonio Joseph, and lived there until 1895. In 1895-97 he was Spanish translator at the surveyor-general's office at Santa Fe, N.M. Since 1907 he has been editor and publisher of Revista Ilustrada. He has taught Spanish, and has twice translated the laws of New Mexico.

Page, Benjamin, underwriter and capitalist of 11 North Colony st., Meriden, Conn. He is a member of the firm of Page and Pardee. He has been mayor of his city.

Page, Calvin, lawyer and banker of 19 Middle st., Portsmouth, N.H., was born Aug. 22, 1845, in North Hampton, N.H. He is president of the New Hampshire National bank.

Page, Carroll Smalley, merchant, banker and statesman of Hyde Park, Vt., was born Jan. 10, 1843, in Westfield, Vt. He is president of the Lamoille County National bank.

Page, Charles Edward, soldier, physician and author of 120 Fremont st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 23, 1840, in Norridgewock, Maine. He is the author of How to Treat the Baby and other works.

Page, Charles Harrison, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Providence, R.I., was born July 19, 1843, in Gloucester, R. I. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Page. Curtis Hidden, educator, author and poet of Hanover, N.H., was born April 4, 1870, in Greenwood, Mo. He is adjunct professor of romance languages and literatures in Columbia university of New York City.

Page, Edward Day, merchant of 58 Worth st., New York City, was born May 10, 1856, in Haverhill, Mass. He is president of the South Orange and Maplewood Traction company.

Page, Henry Hitcomb, manufacturer and capitalist of Fitchburg, Mass., was born Jan. 30, 1846, in Albany, N.Y. He is vice-presi-

dent and superintendent of the George W. Wheelwright Paper company.

Page, Inman E., educator and college president of Norman, Okla., was born Dec. 2, 1853, in Warrenton, Va. Since 1898 he has been president of the agricultural and normal university of Oklahoma.

Page, James Morris, educator and author of University, Va., was born March 4, 1864, in Sylvania, Va. Since 1900 he has been professor of mathematics at the university of University. He is the author of Ordinary Differential Equations.

Page, John Henry, soldier of Fort Sheridan, Ill., was born March 26, 1842, in New Castle, Del. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major in 1863. In 1903 he retired as brigadier-general of the United States army.

Page, Logan Waller, civil engineer and author of 2223 Massachusetts ave., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 10, 1870, in Richmond, Va. Since 1905 he has been director of United States public roads, department of agriculture; and president of the American highway association. He is the author of The Testing of Road Materials; and Roads, Paths and Bridges.

Page, Moses Swasey, merchant and banker of 1 Salem st., Boston, Mass., was born July 3, 1838, in Haverhill, N.H. He is president of the Melrose Savings bank.

Page, Robert Newton, lumberman and statesman of Biscoe, N.C., was born Oct. 26, 1859, in Cary, N.C. In 1903-1911 he was a member of congress.

Page, Samuel Davis, lawyer and financier of 281 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 22, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1886 he was appointed assistant treasurer of the United States at Philadelphia. Since 1891 he has been director of the Quaker City National bank.

Page, Thomas Nelson, lawyer and author of 1759 R st., Washington, D.C., was born April 23, 1853, in Oakland, Va. He is the author of In Old Virginia and various other works.

Page, Walter Hines, journalist of Garden City, N.Y., was born Aug. 15, 1855, in Cary, N.C. In 1887 he became manager and stockholder of the Forum. He is the author of The Rebuilding of Old Commonwealths.

Page, William Harlan, insurance manager of 149 Broadway, New York City, was born April 27, 1836, in Branford, Conn. In 1852-59 he was a student and clerk in a pharmacy and in 1859-62 conducted a retail store in Brooklyn. Since 1865 he has been general agent for the metropolitan district of the equitable life assurance society; and is a member of its board of managers.

Page, William Nelson, civil and mining engineer and banker of Ansted, W.Va., was born Jan. 6, 1854, in Campbell county, Va. He is president of the Gauley Mountain Coal company.

Paige, Allan Wallace, lawyer, capitalist and statesman of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born Feb. 24, 1854, in Sherman, Conn. In 1893 he settled in Bridgeport, Conn.; is president of the Derby Rubber company of Connecticut; president of the Nazareth Cement company of Pennsylvania; and a director in various corporations. He has been a member of the house of representatives, was speaker in 1891; and in 1905 was elected a member of the state senate.

Paige, Calvin DeWitt, manufacturer and banker of Southbridge, Mass., where he was born May 20, 1848. He is president of the Central Mills company.

Paige, Charles L., merchant and poet of Pontiac, Ill., was born Dec. 9, 1859, in Pontiac, Ill. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled The White Shoshone.

Paige, John Edwards, corporation official of Southbridge, Mass., was born Nov. 30, 1878, in Southbridge, Mass. He is treasurer of the Central Mills company.

Pailor, Isaac Newton, educator and author of Richmond Hill, N.Y., was born Feb. 9, 1851, in Lima, Ohio. Since 1898 he has been principal of the Richmond Hill high school. He is the author of Inventional Geometry.

Paine, Albert Bigelow, journalist and author of Redding, Conn., was born July 10, 1861, in New Bedford, Mass. He is the editor of St. Nicholas magazine. He is the author of The Mystery of Evelyn Delorme and other works.

Paine, Arthur Richards, physician of 379 Washington ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in Holden, Mass. He is president of the professional staff of the Brooklyn hospital.

Paine, Charles Jackson, general, director and yachtsman of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 26, 1833, in Boston, Mass. He graduated from Harvard with the degrees of A.B. and A.M.; and until 1861 was engaged in the practice of law. He served throughout the civil war; and in 1865 was brevetted major-general of volunteers. For many years he was a director of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy and other railroads. He became sole owner of the Puritan; and in 1886 built the Mayflower; and in 1888 the New York yacht club presented him with a silver cup as a memento of his triple defense of the cup.

Paine, Harriet Eliza, educator and author of Boston, Mass., was born May 5, 1845, in Rehoboth, Mass. She is the author of Girls and Women and other works.

Paine, John Alsop, educator, archaeologist and author of Tarrytown, N.Y., was born Jan. 14, 1840, in Newark, N.J. Since 1889 he has been curator in the Metropolitan museum of art in New York. He is the author of Handbook of Sculptural Plaster Casts and Bronze Reproductions in the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

Paine, John Augustus, lumber dealer and banker of Danielson, Conn., was born March 13, 1850, in Woodstock, Conn. He is president of the Windham County Savings bank; and has been a state representative and a probate judge.

Paine, Nathaniel, banker of Worcester, Mass., was born Aug. 6, 1832, in Worcester, Mass. Since 1898 he has been president of the National bank of Worcester.

Paine, Nathaniel Emmons, physician, neurologist and inventor of West Newton,Mass., was born July 14, 1853, in New Hartford, N. Y. He has been superintendent of the Westborough insane hospital of Westborough, Mass.

Paine, Ralph Delahaye, journalist and author of Durham, N.H., was born Aug. 28, 1871, in Lemont, Ill. Since 1906 he was an associate editor of the Outing Magazine. He is the author of The Praying Skipper and other works.

Paine, William Alfred, banker of 82 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born June 29, 1855, in Merrimacport, Mass. He is president of the Baltic Mining company.

Paine, Willis Seaver, banker and author of 334 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Jan. 1, 1848, in Rochester, N.Y. He is president of the Consolidated National bank of New York City. He is the author of Paine's Banking Laws and other works.

Painter, Franklin Verzelius Newton, educator and author of Salem, Va., was born April 12, 1852, in Hampshire county, Va. Since 1882 he has been professor of modern languages in Roanoke college. He is the author of An Ancient History and other works.

Palen, Rufus James, banker of 339 San Francisco st., Santa Fe, N.M., was born Jan. 13, 1843, in Hudson, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Pallen, Conde Benoist, journalist and poet of New Rochelle, N.Y. For ten years he edited the Church Progress and Catholic World of St. Louis; and since 1885 has been in the lecture field. He is the author of The Philosophy of Literature and other works.

Palmer, Abraham John, soldier, clergyman and author of 150 Fifth ave.,New York City, was born Jan. 18, 1847, in Frenchtown, N.J. He is the editor of World Wide Missions. He is the author of History of the Forty-eighth Regiment of New York State Volunteers.

Palmer, Alexander Mitchell, statesman of Stroudsburg, Pa., was born May 4, 1872, in Moosehead, Pa. He is a director of the Stroudsburg National bank and other corporations.

Palmer, Mrs. Anna Campbell, author and poet of Elmira, N.Y., was born Feb. 3, 1854, in Elmira, N.Y. She is the author of The Summerville Prize; Little Brown Seed and other works.

Palmer, Archie Emerson, journalist and public official of 59 Ocean ave., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Jan. 13, 1853, in Winterton, N. Y. Since 1898 he has been secretary of the New York City board of education. He is the author of The New York Public School.

Palmer, Mrs. Bertha Honore, social leader of 1366 Lake Shore drive, Chicago, Ill., was born in 1855 in Louisville, Ky. In 1900 she was one of the commissioners to the Paris exposition.

Palmer, Charles, lawyer of 12 East Fifth st., Chester, Pa., was born July 9, 1863, in Concord township, Pa. Since 1890 he has been a notary public.

Palmer, Charles James, clergyman and author of Lanesboro, Mass., was born Nov. 4, 1854, in Fairfield, Maine. He is the author of a History of Lanesboro, Lenox and Otis, Mass.

Palmer, Charles Skeele, educator and college president of 23 Park place, Newtonville, Mass., was born Aug. 4, 1858, in Danville, Ill. In 1902-03 he was president of the Colorado school of mines.

Palmer, Cornelius Solomon, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Burlington, Vt., was born Nov. 2, 1844, in Underhill, Vt. He was judge advocate general for Dakota in 1885.

Palmer, Edward Hale, manufacturer and banker of 246 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1848 in New Bedford, Mass. He is president of the Carter, Rice and Company corporation.

Palmer, Fanny Purdy, author and poet of New York City, was born July 11, 1839, in New York City. In 1894 she was appointed state inspector of factories and workshops. She is the author of A Dead Level and other works.

Palmer, Frederic, clergyman and author of Andover, Mass., was born Aug. 6, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Studies in Theologic Definition and The Drama of the Apocalypse.

Palmer, Mrs. George Archibald, educator, journalist and author of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Feb. 3, 1854, in Elmira, N. Y. She has been correspondent of the Buffalo Illustrated Express. She is the author of the Summerville Prize; Lady Gay and other works.

Palmer, George Herbert, educator and author of 11 Quincy st., Cambridge, Mass., was born March 9, 1842, in Boston, Mass. Since 1889 he has been Alford professor of natural religion and moral philosophy at the Harvard university. He is the author of The Odyssey; The New Education and other works.

Palmer, George M., miller and banker of Mankato, Minn., was born Nov. 17, 1853, in Clayton, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Palmer, John, merchant and philanthropist of 312 West One Hundred and Second st., New York City, was born April 25, 1858, in Liverpool, England. He has been second lieutenant of the national volunteer emergency service medical corps.

Palmer, John Campbell, lawyer, editor and banker of Wellsburg, W.Va., was born Sept. 30, 1868 in Brooke county, W.Va. He is president of the Wellsburg National bank.

Palmer, Mrs. Lucia A., artist and author of Park Hill-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born in Dryden, N.Y. She is the author of Grecian Days; and Oriental Days.

Palmer, Millard Fillmore, banker of Upland, Cal., was born July 26, 1863, in Monroe county, Iowa. He is president of the Automatic Household Filter company.

Palmer, Minnie, actress of New York City, was born March 3, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. She has attained a national reputation as a successful actress.

Palmer, Theodore Sherman, naturalist and author of 1939 Biltmore st., Washington, D. C., was born Jan. 26, 1868, in Oakland, Cal. In 1896-1902 he was assistant chief of the biological survey. He is the author of Jack Rabbits of the United States and other works.

Palmer, Thomas Chalkley, chemist and author of Media, Pa., was born Oct. 23, 1860, in Media, Pa. Since 1882 he has been engaged as a chemist with the American dye wood company of Chester, Pa. He is the author of Botanical Studies in the Botanical Gazette and other works.

Palmer, Thomas Waverly, educator and college president of Montevallo, Ala., was born May 19, 1860, in Furman, Ala. Since 1907 he has been president of the Alabama girls' industrial school of Montevallo.

Palmer, Walter Launt, painter and artist of 5 Lafayette st., Albany, N.Y., was born Aug. 1, 1854, in Albany, N.Y. In 1887 he received the second Hallgarten prize for his painting of January. Among his work are An Editor's Study and other works.

Palmtag, William, merchant and banker of Hollister, Cal., was born Oct. 23, 1847, in Emmendingen,Baden, Germany. For twenty-four years he was a wholesale wine-merchant; and then sold his vineyards and wholesale business. He is president of the First National bank of Hollister, president of the Hollister Savings bank, and president of the Hollister creamery. For twenty years he has been treasurer of the Hollister fire department and is town trustee and president of the board.

Paltsits, Victor Hugo, librarian and historian of 1855 Morris ave., New York City, was born July 12, 1867, in New York City. He has studied German, Latin, Greek, Spanish and French. In 1888-1907 he was connected with Lenox library of New York City and in 1907-11 was state historian of New York. Since 1911 he has been associated with I. N. Phelps Stokes on extension work, The Iconography of Manhattan Island, 1609-1909. He has been president of the New York library club and vice-president of the New York historical association. He is the author of several bibliographical works.

Pammel, Louis Hermann, educator, botanist, scientist and author of Ames, Iowa, was born April 19, 1862, in La Crosse, Wis. Since 1889 he has filled the chair of botany in the Iowa state college of agriculture and mechanic arts. He is the author of Flower Ecology and other works.

Pancoast, Henry Spackman, educator, lawyer and author of Germantown,Pa., was born Aug. 24, 1858, in Germantown, Pa. He is the author of Representative English Literature and other works.

Pancoast, John L., lawyer and jurist of Alva,Okla. Since 1902 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma.

Pangborn, Frederic Warden, journalist and poet of Jersey City, N.J., was born March 7, 1855, in St. Albans, Vt. He is managing editor of the Evening Journal of Jersey City. He is the author of Alice; Perdida and other works.

Pangborn, Mrs. Georgia Wood, author of Caldwell, N.J., was born Aug. 29, 1872, in Malone, N.Y. She is the author of Roman Biznet.

Panting, James Augustus, soldier, lumberman and miner of Baker City, Ore., was born April 1, 1861, in Gloucester, England. Since 1904 he has held the rank of lieutenant in the Oregon national guard.

Pape, Eric, painter and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 17, 1870, in San Francisco, Cal. In 1898 he founded and is director and head instructor of the Eric Pape school of art of Boston.

Paquin, Paul, physician and author of Asheville, N.C., was born June 23, 1860, in Canada. He is superintendent of the Oakland Heights sanitarium of Asheville. He is the author of The Supreme Passions of Man and other works.

Pardee, Don A., soldier and jurist of New Orleans, La., was born March 29, 1837, in Wadsworth, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general of the United States volunteers. Since 1881 he has been judge of the United States circuit court.

Pardee, George Cooper, physician and statesman of Oakland, Cal., was born July 25, 1857, in San Francisco, Cal. In 1903-07 he was governor of the state of California.

Pardee, Israel Platt, banker and capitalist of Hazelton, Pa., was born in 1852, in Hazleton, Pa. He is president of the Hazleton National bank and a director of other corporations.

Pardoe, Frank Hiles, banker of Wausau, Wis., was born Feb. 17, 1868, in Iowa. He is president of the Ingram State bank.

Paret, Jahial Parmly, journalist and author of 4 West One Hundred and Eighth st., New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1870, in Bergen Point, N.J. He has been editor of the New York Sun, Tribune, Herald and Times. He is the author of Lawn Tennis Annual and other works.

Paret, Thomas Dunkin, manufacturer and inventor of Stroudsburg, Pa., was born Dec. 20, 1837, in New York City. Since 1867 he has been president of the Tanite company at Stroudsburg, Pa.

Paris, John W., real estate operator of 1123 Broadway, New York City, was born in Indiana. He is secretary, treasurer and director of the Woodside Heights Land Corporation and other corporations.

Parish, Aaron Smith, educator and founder of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Dec. 28, 1841, in Farmer, N.Y. He has been proprietor of the business college of Grand Rapids, Mich.

Parish, Legrand, railroad president of New York City, was born April 13, 1868, in Friendship, N.Y. Since 1910 he has been president of the American Arch company.

Parish,Randall, journalist, lawyer and author of Alpha, Ill., was born June 10, 1858, in Henry county, Ill. He has been manager of country papers in Nebraska and Illinois. He is the author of When Wilderness Was King and other works.

Park,Ambrose Berry,merchant of 17 South Main st., Adrian, Mich., was born Nov. 12, 1852, in Adrian, Mich. He is vice-president of the Lenawee County Savings bank.

Park, Byron B., lawyer and jurist of Stevens Point, Wis., was born Oct. 6, 1858, in Stevens Point, Wis. He has been mayor of his city; and judge of the county court.

Park, Milton, soldier, journalist and college president of 53 Jefferson st., Dallas, Texas, was born Jan. 1, 1846, in Augusta, Ga. He is editor and proprietor of the Southern Mercury of Dallas, Texas.

Park, Orville Augustus, lawyer and bank official of Macon, Ga., was born March 11, 1872, in Greenville, Ga. He is attorney and director of the American National bank and other corporations.

Park, Richard A.,banker of Atchison,Kan., was born Jan. 10, 1873, in Atchison, Kan. He is vice-president of the Atchison Savings bank.

Park, Samuel Thomas, railroad president of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 31, 1868. Since 1913 he has been president of the Monarch Pneumatic Tool company.

Park, William Hallock, educator,physician and author of 315 West Seventy-sixth st., New York City, was born in 1863 in New York City. He is professor of bacteriology and hygiene at the university of New York. He is the author of Pathogenic Micro-organisms.

Park, William Lee, railroad official of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 6, 1859, in Ovid, Mich. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Illinois Central railroad.

Parker, Abraham X., lawyer and statesman of Potsdam, N.Y., was born Nov. 14, 1831, in Granville, Vt. In 1881-89 he was a member of congress.

Parker, Alexis Dupont, railroad official of Denver, Col., was born July 26, 1859, in Wilmington, Del. Since 1905 he has been vice-president of the Colorado and Southern railroad.

Parker, Alton Brooks, lawyer and statesman of 37 Wall st., New York City, was born May 12, 1852, in Cortland, N.Y. In 1877 he became surrogate of Ulster county, New York; and in 1885 became a justice of the state supreme court of New York, resigning in 1904 as chief judge of court of appeals of New York. In 1904 he was nominated for president of the United States, but was defeated by President Roosevelt. In 1906 he became president of the American bar association.

Parker, Amasa, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Albany, N.Y., was born May 6, 1843, in Delhi, N.Y. He has been a member of congress.

Parker, Augustin Hamilton, banker and broker of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 9, 1875, in Lynn, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Hunt, Saltonstall and company.

Parker, Mrs. Bessie Chandler, journalist and author of Batavia, N.Y., was born in 1856 in Batavia, N.Y. She is the author of A Woman Who Failed.

Parker, Bowdoin S., soldier, lawyer and statesman of 31 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 10, 1841, in Conway, Mass. He served as a member of the state legislature. He retired with the rank of colonel.

Parker, C. M., educator, journalist and founder of Taylorville, Ill., was born Sept. 17, 1860, in Wilkes county, N.C. He is the founder, editor and owner of the School News of Taylorville, Ill.

Parker, Carmi M., capitalist of Fitchburg, Mass., was born Aug. 8, 1835, in Merrimack, N.H. He is a director of the Fitchburg National bank.

Parker, Clarence Fairleigh, railroad official of Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 14, 1865, in Charleston, Ill. He is vice-president of the Illinois Central railroad and Central of Georgia railway.

Parker, Cuthbert, banker and stock raiser of Julesburg, Col., was born Aug. 21, 1870, in Gardner, Ill. He is president of the First National bank; and has been a representative in the state legislature.

Parker, Daingerfield, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in New Rochelle, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1904 he was promoted to the rank of brigadier-general of the United States army.

Parker, Edmund M., lawyer of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 15, 1856, in Cambridge. Since 1905 he has been lecturer on administrative law at Harvard college.

Parker, Edmund Southard, banker of 1738 Connecticut ave., Washington,D.C., was born in 1839 in Mifflintown, Pa. He was one of the organizers and later president of the Columbia National bank of Washington, D. C.; became president of the National Metropolitan bank; and since 1912 has been president of the Union Savings bank. He has contributed valuable papers on financial subjects to current publications.

Parker, Edward Frost, educator and physician of Charleston, S.C., was born Dec. 16, 1867, in Charleston, S.C. He is professor of diseases of the eye and ear in the medical college of the state of South Carolina.

Parker, Edward Melville, clergyman and bishop of Concord, N.H., was born July 11, 1855, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1906 he was consecrated Protestant Episcopal coadjutor bishop of New Hampshire.

Parker, Edward Wheeler, federal official and author of 2252 Cathedral ave., Washington, D.C., was born June 16, 1860, in Port Deposit, Md. He is an expert special agent of the twelfth census of the United States.

He is the author of Production of Coal in the United States and other works.

Parker, Edwin Pond, clergyman, author and poet of 47 Buckingham st., Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 13, 1836, in Castine, Maine. He is the author of Book of Praise and other works.

Parker, Fletcher Andrew, musician and director of 14 West Gilman st., Madison, Wis., was born Dec. 26, 1842, in Lodi, Medina county, Ohio. He attended the Northwestern university and the Western Union college; and served in the civil war from private to first lieutenant. In 1868 he graduated from the Boston school of music; subsequently taught in Boston and Brooklyn and in Bloomington, Ill., and in 1875 was appointed dean of the college of music in the Illinois Wesleyan university. Since 1878 he has been identified with the university of Wisconsin; and became director of its school of music, and is now emeritus professor of music. He is honorary president of the Wisconsin music teachers' association. In connection with others he is the author of a number of music books for use in churches and Sunday schools.

Parker, Frances, litterateur and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 17, 1875, in Deerfield, Mich. She is the author of Marjie of the Lower Ranch and Hope Hathaway.

Parker, Frank Wilson, lawyer and jurist of Las Cruces, N.M., was born Oct. 16, 1860, in Sturgis, Mich. Since 1898 he has been associate-justice of the supreme court of New Mexico.

Parker, Frederick Wesley, banker and broker of 70 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 9, 1864, in Boston, Mass. He is a partner of the firm of Clement, Parker and company.

Parker, George Alsdorf Faulkner, banker of Hereford, Texas, was born Nov. 6, 1861, in Oakdale, Mo. He is president of the Western National bank.

Parker, George Frederick, journalist, diplomat and author of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 30, 1848, in Lafayette, Ind. In 1893-98 he was United States consul to Birmingham, England. He is the author of Life of Grover Cleveland and other works.

Parker,George Henderson, lawyer and banker of Cullman, Ala., was born Sept. 17, 1852, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been a representative in the state legislature; and has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Parker Bank and Trust company.

Parker, George M., soldier of Sac City, Iowa, was born March 3, 1847, in Rockford, Ill. He served in the civil war, and is now major in the fifty-sixth infantry Iowa national guard.

Parker, George Washington, railroad president of St. Louis, Mo., was born in August, 1836, in Springfield, Ill. He is president of the Union Trust company of St. Louis.

Parker, H. S., lawyer and jurist of Frankfort, Ky. Since 1908 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of Kentucky.

Parker, Herschel Clifford, electrical engineer and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 9, 1867, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been instructor in physics in Columbia university. He is the author of A Systematic Treatise on Electrical Measurements and other works.

Parker, Hilon Adelbert, soldier and railroad president of 10340 Longwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 30, 1841, in Plessis, N.Y. He has been vice-president and general manager of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railway.

Parker, Horatio William, musician and composer of New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 15, 1863, in Auburndale, Mass. He is the author of A Wanderer's Psalm and other works.

Parker, Hosea W., lawyer and statesman of Lempster, N.H., was born May 30, 1833, in Lempster, N.H. In 1871-75 he was a member of congress.

Parker, Isaac T., governor of Wilmington, Del. In 1905-09 he was governor of Delaware.

Parker, Ivan Bryan, physician, surgeon and banker of Hill City, Kan., was born July 11, 1871, in Iowa. He is president of the Graham County State bank.

Parker, James A., banker and broker of Brookline, Mass., was born in 1869, in Williamsport, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Charles Head and company.

Parker, James Cutter Dunn, musician and author of Brookline, Mass., was born June 2, 1828, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Life of Man and other works.

Parker, James Henry, soldier, physician, merchant and banker of 18 East Sixty-ninth st., New York City, was born Jan. 4, 1843, in Johnston county N.C. In 1891 he was made president of the United States National bank.

Parker, James S., farmer and statesman of Salem, N.Y., was born June 3, 1867, in Great Barrington, Mass. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Parker, James W., lumber merchant, manufacturer and banker of 390 Commercial st., Portland, Maine, was born July 30, 1850, in Hampden, Maine. He is a director of the Chapman National bank.

Parker, Mrs. Jane Marsh, litterateur and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born June 16, 1836, in Milan, N.Y. She is the author of The Morgan Boys and other works.

Parker, John Henry, soldier, lawyer, inventor and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 19,1866, in Tipton, Mo. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Gatlings at Santiago and other works.

Parker,Joseph Benson, naval officer of 4425 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on June 20, 1841, in Carlisle, Pa. He served in the civil war; and in 1903 was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Parker, Julia Augusta Jones, social leader of New York City, was born in Charleston, S.C. She has been president of the New York chapter of the United States confederacy.

Parker, Junius, lawyer of 111 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1867, in Smithfield, N.C. He was educated in the academies and law department in the university of North Carolina. For five years he practiced law in Durham, and in 1899 moved to New York City to become assistant general counsel of the American Tobacco company, becoming in 1912 its general counsel. He is a stockholder of the American Tobacco company and other corporations.

Parker, Leonard Fletcher, soldier, educator, statesman and author of Grinnell, Iowa, was born Aug. 3, 1825, in Arcade, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant. He is the author of History of Education in Iowa.

Parker, Lewis Wardlaw, manufacturer and banker of Greenville, S.C., was born July 11, 1865, in Abbeville, S.C. In 1888-97 he was a member of the law firm of Haynsworth and Parker; is now president of the bank of Greers; president of the Parker Cotton Mills company; and vice-president of the Piedmont Savings and Investment company. He has been president of the American Cotton Manufacturers' association.

Parker, Luman F., lawyer and jurist of Vinita, Okla. Since 1906 he has been judge of the United States district court.

Parker, Myron Melvin, banker and financier of 1418 F st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1843, in Fairfax, Vt. He is president of the Alaska Banking and Safe Deposit company.

Parker, Percy, banker of Lowell, Mass., was born March 4, 1857, in Dracut, Mass. He is president of the Middlesex Safe Deposit and Trust company.

Parker, Richard Wayne, lawyer and statesman of Newark, N.J., was born on Aug. 6, 1848, in Newark, N.J. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Parker, Walter Abraham, merchant and banker of Wood Lake, Neb., was born Oct. 29, 1858, in Carlisle, Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Parker, Walter Edward, manufacturer, engineer and banker of 217 Haverhill st., Lawrence, Mass., was born Sept. 27, 1847, in Princeton, Mass. He is president of the Essex Savings bank.

Parker, Walter Matthew, banker of Manchester, N.H., was born July 18, 1850, in Manchester, N.H. He is vice-president of the New Hampshire Fire Insurance company.

Parker, William Gordon, artist and author of Arkansas City, Kan., was born in 1875, in Clifton, N.J. He is the author of Six Young Hunters and other works.

Parker, Winthrop, lawyer of 206 Broadway, New York City, was born on June 10, 1857, in Ware, Mass. He is a member of the association of the bar of the city of New York.

Parkes, Mrs. Elizabeth Robins, writer and author of Sussex, England, was born in Louisville, Ky. She is the author of The Convert and other works.

Parkhill, Charles Breckinridge, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Tallahassee, Fla., was born June 23, 1859, in Tuscawilla, Fla. He is an associate justice of the supreme court of Florida.

Parkhurst, Charles Henry, clergyman and author of 133 East Thirty-fifth st., New York City, was born April 17, 1842, in Framingham, Mass. He is author of The Blind Man's Creed and other works.

Parkhurst, Christopher Francis, lawyer and jurist of 54 Barnes st., Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 17, 1854, in Providence, R.I. Since 1905 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court.

Parkhurst, Howard Elmore, musician and author of Englewood, N.J., was born Sept. 13, 1848, in Ashland, Mass. He is the author of How to Name the Birds and other works.

Parkinson, Daniel Baldwin, educator and college president of Carbondale, Ill., was born Sept. 6, 1845, in Madison county, Ill. Since 1898 he has been president of the southern Illinois state normal university.

Parkinson, John, banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1842, in Jamaica Plain, Mass. He is vice-president of the West End Street Railway company.

Parkman, Henry, lawyer and banker of 36 Temple place, Boston, Mass., was born May 23, 1850, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the real estate exchange and auction board.

Parks, Brodie W., physician and banker of Bourbon, Ind., was born Nov. 27, 1851, in Bourbon, Ind. He is president of the Bourbon Banking company.

Parks, Edward Lamay, educator, clergyman and college president of Washington, D. C., was born Jan. 26, 1851, in Dundee, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been professor of economics at Howard university.

Parks, Leighton, clergyman and author of 343 Madison ave., New York City, was born on Feb. 10, 1852, in New York City. Since 1904 he has filled a pastorate in New York City. He is the author of His Star in the East and other works.

Parks, Marvin McTyeire, educator and college president of Milledgeville, Ga., was born Nov. 29, 1872, in Marietta, Ga. Since 1905 he has been president of the Georgia state normal and industrial college.

Parks, Oren B., merchant and banker of Westfield, Mass., was born Dec. 28, 1846, in Montgomery, Mass. He is president of the O. B. Parks company.

Parks, Samuel Conant, banker of Landers, Wyo., was born May 15, 1859, in Auburn, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Parlin, Albert Norton, manufacturer of 18

Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born in September, 1848, in Malden, Mass. He is vice-president of the library bureau.

Parmele, Henry Marvin, banker of Holcomb, N.Y., was born Jan. 26, 1864, in West Bloomfield, N.Y. He was cashier and a member of the firm of Hamlin and company, bankers. He is president of the Hamlin National bank.

Parmele, Mrs. Mary Platt, historian and author of 58 West Forty-seventh st., New York City, was born July 14, 1843, in Albany, N.Y. She is the author of Christian Science and other works.

Parmentier, Fernand, architect of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 28, 1865, in Paris, France. He was architect for the Sheridan club house, and the Hyde Park club house and other buildings in Chicago. Since 1894 he has lived in Los Angeles, and designed the Cambria, Union, Murray, Comstock and other apartment buildings in that city. Since 1904 he has been secretary of the American institute of architects.

Parola, Maria, lecturer and author of 204 West Eighty-third st., New York City, was born in 1843, in Massachusetts. She is the author of The Young Housekeeper and other works.

Parrent, John M., educator of Alton, Ky., was born May 28, 1859, in Alton, Ky. In 1892 he was elected county superintendent of schools.

Parrish, Albert Garrett, banker of 1016 Broad st., Selma, Ala., was born on Oct. 13, 1850, in Greensboro, Ala. He is president of the City National bank.

Parrish, Charles Henry, educator, clergyman and college president of 847 Sixth st., Louisville, Ky., was born April 18, 1859, in Lexington, Ky. He is president of the Eckstein Norton university.

Parrish, Maxfield, painter and artist of Windsor, Vt., was born July 25, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. He received a medal from the Pan-American exposition.

Parrish, Rob Roy, poet of Independence, Ore., was born Jan. 15, 1846, in Noble county, Ohio. He is the author of Echoes from the Vale.

Parrish, Robert Lewis, lawyer and banker of Covington, Va., was born Oct. 29, 1876, in Covington, Va. He is president of the Covington National bank.

Parrish, Stephen, painter and artist of Windsor, Vt., was born July 9, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has exhibited in New York, London and many other cities.

Parrott, Joseph Robinson, railroad president of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Oct. 30, 1859, in Oxford, Maine. He has been attorney to several southern railroads; and is now president of the Florida East Coast Railway company; president of the Florida East Coast Hotel company; and president of the Peninsular and Oxidental Steamship company.

Parrott, Thomas Marc, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born on Dec. 22, 1866, in Dayton, Ohio. Since 1902 he has been professor of English. He is the author of Studies of a Book Lover.

Parry, David MacLean, manufacturer and business president of Indianapolis, Ind., was born March 26, 1852, in Near Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Parry Manufacturing company.

Parry, John Elliott, banker of 98 Glen st., Glens Falls, N.Y., was born Feb. 8, 1858, in Port Edward, N.Y. He is cashier of the National bank of Glens Falls.

Parsell, Charles Victor, educator and college president of Ithaca, N.Y., was born on Nov. 14, 1851, in Akron, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been principal of the Cascadilla school.

Parshall, Heman Franklin, clergyman of Cass Lake, Minn., was born Sept. 27, 1867, in Faribault, Minn. In 1906 he was appointed archdeacon and superintendent of Indian missions of the diocese of Duluth.

Parshall, William W., lawyer and capitalist of Uniontown, Pa., was born on June 18, 1866, in Fayette county, Pa. He is cashier of the Franklin National bank.

Parsons, Albert Ross, musician, genealogist and author of 109 East Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Sept. 16, 1847, in Sandusky, Ohio. He is president of the American college of musicians at the university of New York. He is the author of Science of Pianoforte Practice and other works.

Parsons, Charles Baldwin, civil engineer of Red Bank, N.J., was born July 3, 1835. In 1865 he was chief engineer in the twenty-fifth army corps; in 1902-06 he was president of the New York maritime exposition; and is now a retired captain and ship broker. He is chairman of the maritime section of the navy league; and president of the yacht association.

Parsons, Charles Lathrop, chemist and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 23, 1867, in New Marlboro, Mass. He has been professor of chemistry in New Hampshire college. He is the author of Mineralogy and other works.

Parsons, Eben Burt, educator, mathematician, clergyman and author of Williamstown, Mass., was born on March 3, 1835, in Pittsfield, Mass. He is the author of Phi Betta Kappa and other works.

Parsons, Edwin, railroad president of 15 Broad st., New York City. He is president of the Oswego and Rome Railroad company.

Parsons, Ernest Victor, merchant, manufacturer and banker of St. Charles, Mich., was born Dec. 17, 1868, in Oswego county, N.Y. He is president of the St. Charles State bank; and the Wabash Manufacturing company of Wabash, Ind.

Parsons, Eugene, educator, editor and author of 1511 Nineteenth st., Denver, Col., was born June 14, 1855, in Henderson, N.Y. He has been editor of The World To-Day of Chicago, Ill. He is the author of The Making of Colorado and other works.

Parsons, Mrs. Francis Theodora, litterateur and author of 22 Elk st., Albany, N.Y., was

born in 1861, in New York. She is the author of How to Know the Wild Flowers and other works.

Parsons, Frank N., lawyer and jurist of Franklin, N.H., was born Sept. 3, 1854, in Dover, N.H. Since 1902 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court.

Parsons, Frank Sears, physician and author of Dorchester, Mass., was born Dec. 21, 1862, in Northampton, Mass. He is the author of Infant Dress and Pleurisy and other works.

Parsons, George Frederic, journalist and author of New York City, was born in 1840, in England. He is the author of Life of J. W. Marshall and other work.

Parsons, Harry De Berkeley, educator, consulting engineer and author of 22 William st., New York City, was born Jan. 6, 1862, in New York City. He is the author of Steam Boilers and other works.

Parsons, Herbert, lawyer and congressman of 112 East Thirty-fifth st., New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1869, in New York City. He has been a member of congress.

Parsons, Hosmer Buckingham, banker and capitalist of 168 Lincoln place, Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Jan. 6, 1846, in Heuvelton, N. Y. He is president of the Wells Fargo company.

Parsons, John Davenport, librarian and journalist of Newburyport, Mass., was born Dec. 26, 1854, in Newburyport, Mass. Since 1899 he has been librarian of the Newburyport public library.

Parsons, John Edward, lawyer and artist of 30 East Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born Oct. 24, 1829, in New York City. He is president of the woman's general memorial hospital.

Parsons, Samuel, designer and landscape architect of 1135 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1844, in New York City. He is president of the American society of landscape architects.

Parsons, Schuyler Livingston, merchant of Islip, N.Y., was born Oct. 12, 1852, in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Parsons and Peter and a director of several powder companies.

Parsons, Theophilus, banker and manufacturer of 53 State st., Boston,Mass., was born July 1, 1849, in Brookline, Mass. He is president of the Dwight Manufacturing company; vice-president of the National Union bank; and vice-president of the Massachusetts Hospital Life Insurance company. He is a trustee of donations for the sailors' snug harbor.

Parsons,William Barclay,civil engineer and author of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born April 15, 1859, in New York City. He is the author of Track and other works.

Parsons, William Naramore,banker of Hawkinsville, Ga., was born Oct. 11, 1869, in New Marlboro, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Parsons, Willis Edwards, educator, clergyman and college president of Fairfield, Iowa, was born Oct. 26, 1857, in Keokuk, Iowa. Since 1904 he has been president of Parsons college.

Parton, Arthur, painter and artist of 489 Fifth ave., New York City, was born March 26, 1842, in Hudson, N.Y. His best known work is A Mountain Brook.

Parton, Ernest, painter and artist of London, England, was born March 17, 1845, in Hudson, N.Y. His best known work is Placid Stream.

Partridge, Edward Lasell, physician and author of 19 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 27, 1853, in Newton, Mass. He has been visiting physician to the New York hospital. He is the author of Manual of Obstetrics.

Partridge, Frank Charles, lawyer, manufacturer and banker of Proctor,Vt.,was born May 7, 1861, in East Middlebury, Vt. He is president of the Proctor Trust company.

Partridge, John Nelson, retired railroad president of Westport, Conn., was born in 1838 in Leicester, Mass. In 1886-97 he was president of the Brooklyn City and Newton railroad. He has been fire commissioner and police commissioner of Brooklyn; state superintendent of public works; and police commissioner of New York City. He served as lieutenant and captain through the civil war; and became colonel in the twenty-third regiment New York national guard.

Partridge, Sidney Catlin, educator, clergyman, missionary and bishop of 14 West Armour blvd., Kansas City,Mo., was born Sept. 1, 1857, in New York City. He has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of Kyoto, Japan.

Partridge, William Ordway, sculptor and author of 15 West Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born April 11, 1861, in Paris, France. His best known work is Art for America and other works.

Paschal, Thomas Moore,lawyer and statesman of San Antonio, Texas, was born Dec. 15, 1845, in Alexandria, La. He has been a member of congress. He is president of the Rio Grande Irrigation and Agricultural company and other corporations.

Passmore, Ellis Pusey, banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 1, 1869, near Rising Sun, Md. He is vice-president of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance company.

Passmore, Henry Bickford, musician and composer of San Jose, Cal., was born June 27, 1857, in Jackson, Wis. He is professor of singing in the university of the Pacific. He is the author of Miles Standish and other works.

Passmore, Lincoln Knight, life insurance official of 925 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 2, 1850, in Rising Sun, Md. He is vice-president of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance company.

Patch, Alexander M., railroad president of Lebanon, Pa., was born Sept. 16, 1854, in Washington county, Pa. Since 1904 he has been president of the Cornwall railroad.

Patchen, George Henry, physician and au-

thor of 147 West Twenty-third st.,New York City, was born Sept.27, 1845, in Beaver Dam, N.Y. He graduated from the New York homeopathic college; and has attained success in the practice of his profession in New York City. He is the author of How Should We Breathe and numerous other medical monographs.

Paterson, Robert Benton, merchant and bank director of Spokane, Wash., was born Nov. 18, 1864, in Washington, Iowa. He is president of the Spokane Dry Goods company.

Paton, Alexander Sinclair, manufacturer and financier of Leominster, Mass., was born Nov. 20, 1854, in Scotland. He is president of the Paton Manufacturing company and other corporations.

Paton, Lewis Bayles, educator, clergyman and author of 50 Forest st., Hartford, Conn., was born June 27, 1864, in New York City. He is the author of Jerusalem in Bible Times and other works.

Paton, Stewart, physician,surgeon and author of Princeton, N.J., was born in 1865 in New York City. He is the author of Textbook on Psychiatry for Use of Students and Practitioners of Medicines.

Paton, William Agnew, journalist and author of Lakewood, N.J., was born April 20, 1848, in New York City. He is the author of The First Landfall of Columbus and other works.

Patriarche, Arthur, railroad official of Bay City, Mich., was born June 13, 1849, on Isle of Jersey. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Pere Marquette railroad.

Patrick, George Thomas White, educator and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born on Aug. 19, 1857, in North Boscawen, N.H. He is the author of Fragments of the Work of Heraclitus and Ephesus.

Patrick, Hugh Talbot, physician, neurologist and author of 25 East Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1860, in New Philadelphia, Ohio. He is the author of Disorders of Sleep and other works.

Patrick, Marcus Anderson, banker of Piedmont, W.Va., was born on Sept. 4, 1865, in Phoenix, Miss. He is president of the First National bank.

Patrick, Mary Mills, educator, college president and author of Constantinople. Turkey, was born in 1850, in Canterbury, N.H. She is president of the American college for girls. She is the author of Sextus Empiricus and Greek Skepticism and other works.

Pattee, Fred Lewis, educator and author of State College, Pa., was born on March 22, 1863, in Bristol, N.H. He is the author of a History of American Literature and other works.

Pattee, H. M., banker of Perry, Iowa, was born Oct. 25, 1878, in Perry, Iowa. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Pattee, William Sullivan, lawyer, statesman and author of 1319 Fifth ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Sept. 19, 1846, in Jackson, Maine. Since 1888 he has been dean of the college of law at the university of Minnesota. He is the author of Elements of Contracts and other works.

Patten, Charles, merchant and banker of Columbiaville, Mich., was born on Aug. 15, 1851, in Prairie Ronde, Mich. He is president of the Columbiaville State bank.

Patten, Simon Nelson,educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 1, 1852, in Sandwich, Ill. Since 1888 he has been professor of political economy at the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Theory of Social Forces and other works.

Pattengill, Henry Romaine, journalist and author of Lansing, Mich., was born Jan. 4, 1852, in Mount Vision, N.Y. He is the editor and publisher of the Moderator Topics. He is the author of several text-books.

Patterson, Andrew, merchant and financier of New York City, was born June 24, 1843, in England. He is president of the New York and Norwalk Steamboat company.

Patterson, Benjamin, lawyer of 302 Broadway, New York City, was born on Dec. 23, 1859, in Albany, N.Y. He is counsel for the International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America.

Patterson, Charles A., banker of Martinsburg, Pa., was born June 8, 1866, in Yellow Springs, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Patterson, Charles Brodie, lecturer and author of 11 East Twenty-second st., New York City, was born March 19, 1854, in Canada. He is the author of Beyond the Clouds and other works.

Patterson, Christopher Stuart, lawyer, educator and author of 1000 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on June 24, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Railway Accident Law and other works.

Patterson, Edwin Booth, educator, clergyman and author of 203 East Chestnut st., Lexington, Ky., was born in 1864. He is the author of Ethics of Socialism.

Patterson, Eleanor Stewart, author of Orange, N.J., was born June 24, 1875, in Orange, N.J. She is the author of Averages and other works.

Patterson, Mrs. Flora Wambaugh, mycologist of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 15, 1847, in Columbus, Ohio. She is mycologist in charge of the Herbarium of vegetable physiology in the United States department of agriculture.

Patterson, Floyd E., corporation official of 332 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 30, 1859, in Yorktown, Ill. He is an inventor, designer, superintendent,manager and corporation officer. He is treasurer and secretary of the American Steel Bolster company and other corporations.

Patterson,Gilbert Brown, lawyer and statesman of Maxton, N.C., was born on May 29, 1863, in Maxton, N.C. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

Patterson, Hugh Graham,farmer and banker of Russellville, Tenn., was born Dec. 13,

1871, in Cumberland Gap, Tenn. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Patterson, James Kennedy, educator and college president of Lexington, Ky., was born March 26, 1833, in Glasgow, Scotland. In 1869-1910 he was president of the State university of Kentucky.

Patterson, James O'Hanlon, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Barnwell, S.C., was born June 25, 1857, in Barnwell, S.C. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Patterson, James W., civil engineer and railroad president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in May, 1847, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Pittsburgh, Carnegie and Western railroad.

Patterson, John Henry, soldier of Albany, N.Y., was born Feb. 10, 1843, in New York City. He served in the civil war and later in the Spanish-American war. He was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Patterson, John Henry, manufacturer and financier of Dayton, Ohio, was born Dec. 13, 1844, near Dayton, Ohio. He is president and manager of the National Cash Register company.

Patterson, Mrs. Louise Hilliard, founder of Washington, D.C., was born in Wilkes Barre, Pa. She is the founder of the crown society of America.

Patterson, Malcolm Rice, lawyer and statesman of 739 Walker ave., Memphis, Tenn., was born June 7, 1861, in Somerville, Ala. He has been attorney-general for Shelby county.

Patterson, Minnie W., poet of Marshall, Mich., was born in 1845, in Michigan. She is the author of Pebbles from Old Pathways.

Patterson, Robert Mayne, clergyman and author of Malvern, Pa., was born July 17, 1832, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the editor of the Presbyterian Journal. He is the author of Paradise and other works.

Patterson, Samuel, banker of Arapahoe, Neb., was born Oct. 3, 1867, in Nebraska. He is president of the Arapahoe State bank.

Patterson, Thomas MacDonald, journalist, publisher, lawyer and statesman of Denver, Col., was born Nov. 4, 1840, in Ireland. He is the editor and publisher of the Rocky Mountain News and Denver Times.

Patterson, Thomas Wallace, banker and founder of Fresno, Cal., was born Aug. 5, 1855, in Perry, N.Y. He founded the town of Patterson in Stanislaus county, Cal.; and is owner of the Patterson irrigated farms, comprising nineteen thousand acres. He is president of the Fresno National bank, the bank of Patterson, the Central Land and Trust company, the Fresno Building and Investment company and other corporations.

Patterson, William Morehouse, lawyer of 45 Cedar st., New York City, was born June 20, 1872, in Nyack, N.Y. He has received the degree of LL.B. from the regents of the state of New York and also from the New York university. Since 1893 he has been engaged in the practice of law.

Patterson, Wilson Campbell, banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 10, 1845, in Ross county, Ohio. He is president of the Empire Securities company; and vice-president of the First National bank of Los Angeles. He served in the civil war in the first Ohio volunteer heavy artillery. He is a member of the board of education and the library board of Los Angeles; and a trustee of the California state board of charities and corrections.

Patti, Adelina, vocalist of Craigy Nos Castle, Wales, was born Feb. 19, 1843, in Spain. She is the foremost vocalist of the time.

Pattison, Everett Wilson, soldier, lawyer and author of 4254 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 22, 1839, in Waterville, Maine. He is the author of the Mississippi Digest.

Pattison, James William, artist and author of Chicago, Ill., was born July 14, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Painting in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries.

Pattison, John R., lawyer and jurist of Cambridge, Md., was born Jan. 6, 1860, in New Cambridge, Md. Since 1909 he has been associate judge of the court of appeals of Maryland.

Pattison, Martin, mining capitalist of Duluth, Minn., was born Jan. 17, 1841, in Niagara county, Ont. He is president of the Pattison Coal and Iron company.

Pattison, Orville, banker of Elkland, Pa., was born May 12, 1838, in Chester, N.Y. He is president of the Pattison National bank.

Patton, E. G., capitalist of Dallas, Texas, was born August 18, 1838, in Georgia. He has been president of the Union National bank.

Patton, Francis Landey, educator, clergyman, college president, theologian and author of Warwick, Bermuda, was born Jan. 22, 1843, in Bermuda. In 1885-1902 he was president of Princeton university; and in 1902-13 was president of Princeton theological seminary and Stuart professor of ethics in Princeton university.

Patton, Horace Bushnell, educator and author of Golden, Col., was born on Sept. 18, 1858, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1893 he has been professor of geology and mineralogy at the Colorado school of mines. He is the author of Lecture Notes on Crystallography.

Patton, Joseph McIntyre, physician and author of 108 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1860, in Ralston, Pa. Since 1891 he has been professor of diseases of the chest at Chicago polyclinic. He is the author of Clinical Lectures on Diseases of the Heart, Lungs and Pleura.

Patton, Normand Smith, designer and architect of 8 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 10, 1852, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Chicago municipal improvement league.

Patton, Thomas Duncan, journalist, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Cotton Plant, Ark., was born on Feb. 24, 1865, in Ripley, Mass. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Paul, Amasa Copp, lawyer and author of Wakefield, N.H., was born Sept. 12, 1857, in Wakefield, N.H. He is the author of The Law of Trade Marks.

Paul, Clarence Richmond, editor of Springfield, Ill., was born on Oct. 3, 1852, in St. Thomas, Ontario, Canada. Since 1889 he has been editor of the Illinois State Journal; and is treasurer and director of the Illinois State Journal company.

Paul, George Philip, physician and author of Round Lake, N.Y., was born on Nov. 11, 1879, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of Nursing in the Acute Infectious Fevers.

Paul, Henry Martyn, astronomer and civil engineer of Washington, D.C., was born on June 25, 1851, in Dedham, Mass. Since 1905 he has been professor of mathematics at the United States naval academy.

Paul, John Rodman, lawyer and capitalist of 505 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 6, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is senior member of the firm of Biddle and Ward.

Paul, Mary Frances, banker of St. Paul, Neb., was born April 20, 1850, in St. Joseph, Mo. He was vice-president of the St. Paul National bank. He is president of the Oconto State bank.

Paul, Willard Augustus, physician and author of 390 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born July 19, 1855, in Patkman, Maine. He is the author of My Symphony and other works.

Paulding, Charles C., lawyer of Ardsley-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born Dec. 10, 1868, in New York City. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Yale university, receiving honors in English literature. He is solicitor for the New York Central and Hudson River Railroad company; and has filled several positions of trust and honor.

Paulding, Tattnall, soldier and business man of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 5, 1840, in Huntingdon, N.Y. He served in the civil war and was brevetted lieutenant-colonel. He is president of the Delaware Insurance company.

Paulk, James, farmer and banker of Royse City, Texas, was born in 1849, in Alabama. He is president of the First State bank.

Paullin, Charles Oscar, educator and author of 231 B st., Washington, D.C., was born in Jamestown, Ohio. He is the author of the Navy of the American Revolution and other works.

Paulsen, William J., banker of Chilton, Wis., was born May 19, 1862, in Chilton, Wis. He is vice-president of the Standard Orchard company.

Paulson, Paul M., banker of Portland, N. D., was born March 27, 1868, in Northwood, Iowa. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Pauly, Fred M., business president and statesman of Walla Walla, Wash., was born Feb. 4, 1854, in Breslau, Germany. He has been a member of the state senate.

Pauly, Peter Joseph, manufacturer and banker of 2215 De Kalb ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born May 23, 1832, in Miesenheim, Rhein, Germany. He is a blacksmith by trade; and from 1870 made jail and prison building a specialty. He is president of the Pauly Jail Building company; and president of the Lafayette bank. He has been a member of the Missouri state legislature.

Paxon, Frederic John, merchant and banker of 55 Whitehall st., Atlanta, Ga., was born July 22, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was for many years president of the Carnegie library; and was one of the organizers and finally president of the Atlanta lecture association. He is vice-president of the Union Savings bank and director of numerous other financial and industrial corporations. He has been president of the Atlanta chamber of commerce; and is now chief of staff with the rank of colonel under Governor John M. Slaton.

Paxson, Edgar Samuel, painter and artist of Missoula, Mont., was born April 5, 1825, in East Hamburg, N.Y. His best known work is Custer's Last Fight.

Paxson, Frederic Logan, educator and author of 629 Frances st., Madison, Mich., was born Feb. 23, 1877, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of the Independence of the South American Republics.

Paxton, John Randolph, clergyman of 51 West Forty-sixth st., New York City, was born Sept. 18, 1843, in Canonsburg, Pa. He graduated from Jefferson college with the degree of A.B.; and graduated with the degree of D.D. from the western theological seminary of Allegheny, Pa. He served in the civil war from private to second lieutenant. He has filled pastorates in the Presbyterian church in Harrisburg, Wash., and in 1882-93 was pastor of West church of New York City. Since 1898 he has been pastor of the New York church of that city.

Paxton, Thomas Rice, lawyer and banker of Princeton, Ind., was born Sept. 5, 1847, in Shelby county, Ky. He is president of the Peoples' National bank.

Paxton, William Alpha, lawyer, author and poet of Jamestown, Ohio, was born July 6, 1850, in Greene county, Ohio. He is the author of A Buckeye Baron and other works.

Payne, Edward Duggan, naval officer, surgeon and author of Towanda, Pa., was born July 2, 1836, in Reading, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Medical Essays and other works.

Payne, George Frederick, consulting pharmacist and chemist of 255 Courtland st., Atlanta, Ga., was born April 7, 1853, in Macon, Ga. He has received the degrees of M.D., Ph. G. and F.C.S. In 1890-98 he was state chemist of Georgia; in 1891-13 he was professor of pharmacy and in 1898-10 was dean of the Atlanta college of pharmacy; and in 1910-13 was president of that institution. In 1891-1909 he was professor of chemical analysis in the southern dental college. He has been president of the American pharmaceutical association. He is the author of Payne's Dic-

tionary of Pharmacy; and has been an extensive contributor to scientific journals.

Payne, James Henry, farmer,merchant and banker of Arlington, Ky., was born Jan. 30, 1862, in West Kentucky. He is president of the bank of Arlington.

Payne, John Barton, lawyer and jurist of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 26, 1855, in Pruntytown, Va. He has been judge of the superior court of Cook county.

Payne, Oliver Hazard, capitalist and donor of 852 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in Cleveland, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is a director of the Chase National bank.

Payne, Philip, journalist, lawyer and author of 297 Superior st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 14, 1867, in Dayton, Ohio. He is the author of The Mills of Man and other works.

Payne,Randolph, banker of Kingsley,Iowa, was born Feb. 6, 1862, in London, England. He is president of the bank of Kingsley.

Payne, Sereno Elisha, lawyer and statesman of Auburn, N.Y., was born on June 26, 1843, in Hamilton, N.Y. In 1883-1911 he was a member of congress.

Payne, Will, journalist of Paw Paw, Mich., was born Jan. 9, 1865, in Whiteside county, Ill. He has been financial editor of the Chronicle. He is the author of Jerry the Dreamer and other works.

Payne, William Morton, educator, critic and author of 2246 Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 14, 1858, in Newburyport, Mass. Since 1892 he has been associate editor of the Dial. He is the author of Little Leaders and other works.

Payne, William Ripley,educator and financier of Nashville, Tenn., was born Sept. 24, 1862, in Three Rivers, Mich. He is secretary and treasurer of the university of Nashville.

Payne, William Wallace, educator, journalist and author of Elgin, Ill., was born May 19, 1837, in Somerset, Mich. He is the editor of the Popular Astronomy.

Paynter, Thomas H., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Frankfort, Ky., was born Dec. 9, 1851, in Lewis county, Ky. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Payson, William Farquar, actor,journalist and author of Bristol, R.I., was born Feb. 18, 1876, in New York City. He is the author of The Copymaker and other works.

Peabody, Alexander Marshall, banker and broker of St. Paul, Minn., was born April 15, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is head of the firm of Peabody and company, bankers.

Peabody, Cecil Hobart, naval architect and author of 259 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 9, 1855, in Burlington, Vt. He is the author of Thermodynamics of the Steam Engine.

Peabody, Charles Jones,banker of 54 William st., New York City, was born April 25, 1856, in Columbus, Ga. He is trustee of the Franklin Trust company and a director of various corporations.

Peabody, Francis, lawyer and capitalist of 16 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 1, 1854, in Salem, Mass. Since 1879 he has practiced law in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the real estate exchange and auction board; and a director of the American Trust company and a score of other corporations.

Peabody, Francis Greenwood, clergyman, theologian and author of 13 Kirkland st., Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1847, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Mornings in the College Chapel and other works.

Peabody, James Hamilton,financial investor and statesman of 402 Main st., Canon City, Col., was born Aug. 21, 1852, in Topsham, Vt. He is president of the City Water Works company. He has been governor of Colorado.

Peabody, John Endicott, banker of Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1853, in Salem, Mass. He has been in the banking business with Drexel, Morgan and company.

Peabody, Josephine Preston,dramatist and poet of Cambridge, Mass., was born in New York City. She is the author of Old Greek Folk-Stories and other works.

Peabody, Samuel Endicott, banker of Boston, Mass., was born April 19, 1825, in Salem, Mass. He is president of the board of directors of the American Loan and Trust company.

Peacock, Thomas Brower, author and poet of Cambridge, Ohio, was born April 16, 1853, in Cambridge, Ohio. He is the author of Vendetta and other poems.

Peacock, Virginia Tatnall, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 7, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of Famous American Belles of the Nineteenth Century.

Peake, Elmore Elliott, litterateur and author of Lake Geneva, Wis., was born March 25, 1871, in Decatur, Ohio. He is the author of the Darlingtons and other works.

Peale, Albert Charles, genealogist and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 1, 1849, in Hecksherville, Pa. He is the author of Yellowstone National Park and American Springs.

Pealer, Russell R.,lawyer,jurist and statesman of Three Rivers, Mich., was born Jan. 1, 1842, in Greenwood, Pa. He has been president of the advisory board of pardons.

Pearce, Charles Sprague, painter and artist of 42 Rue Fontaine, St. Georges, Paris, France, was born Oct. 13, 1851, in Boston, Mass. His works include paintings, Death of the First-Born of Egypt and others.

Pearce, Edward Douglas,manufacturer and banker of Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 24, 1849, in Providence, R.I. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard university. In 1871-1909 he was engaged as a manufacturing chemist. He is now president of the Providence institution for savings.

Pearce, Eugene Hamer, educator, clergyman and college president of Danville, Ky., was born Sept. 16, 1843, in Brown county, Ohio. In 1895-1900 he was president of the Kentucky Wesleyan college.

Pearce, Haywood Jefferson, educator and college president of Columbus, Ga., was born Aug. 26, 1871, in Columbus, Ga. He is now associate president of Brenau college-conservatory.

Pearce, Henry Allen, jurist of Dothan,Ala., was born March 1, 1861, in Milton, Fla. He has been judge of the twelfth judicial circuit court of Alabama since 1905.

Pearce, James Alfred, lawyer and banker of Chestertown, Md., was born April 2, 1840, in Chestertown, Md. He is president of the Third National bank.

Pearce, Jim, farmer, banker and capitalist of Pearce's Mills, Ala., was born on June 3, 1844, in Paulding county, Ga. He served in the civil war. He is president of Marion County Banking company.

Pearmain, Sumner Bass, stock broker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 24, 1859. He is partner of the firm of Pearmain and Brooks.

Pearre,George Alexander,lawyer and statesman of Cumberland, Md., was born July 16, 1860, in Cumberland, Md. In 1887 he became a member of the Maryland national guard.

Pearsall, Edgar Lincoln,business president of 250 West Fifty-second st., New York City, was born Nov. 28, 1864, in Hempstead, Long Island, N.Y. He is president of the New Idea Pattern company and a director of other corporations.

Pearsall, James W., banker now of Lakeport, N.H., was born Oct. 17, 1839, in New York City. For twenty years he was identified with the wholesale butter trade; and for nearly twenty years with the domestic Sewing Machine company. He is president of the Highwood Land company; president of the Fairview Land company; and president of the Prospect Land and Improvement company and other corporations. For eight years he was president of the board of education; and has been vice-president of the board of trade of Ridgewood of New Jersey.

Pearse, Carroll Gardner, educator, founder and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Nov. 2, 1858, in Tabor, Iowa. He is the author of several educational Monographs.

Pearse, John Barnard, chemist and author of 317 Walnut st., Boston, Mass., was born April 19, 1842, in Philadelphia. He is the author of A Concise History of the Iron Manufacture of America.

Pearse, W. M., college president of Bowling Green, Ky., was born in 1879, in Falkner, Miss. He is president of the Ogden college.

Pearson, Albert J., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Woodsfield, Ohio, was born May 20, 1846, in Centreville, Ohio. For six years he was probate judge of Monroe county.

Pearson, Edward J., railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born in October, 1863, in Rockville, Ind. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Missouri Pacific railroad.

Pearson, Edward N., journalist and public official of Concord, N.H., was born Sept. 7, 1859, in Boscawen, N.H. Since 1899 he has been secretary of state.

Pearson, Frederic Stark, engineer and capitalist of 115 Broadway, New York City,was born July 3, 1861, in Lowell, Mass. Since 1899 he has been a consulting engineer of New York City. He is president of the Rio de Janeiro tramway and other corporations in Mexico and South America.

Pearson, Henry Greenleaf,educator and author of Boston, Mass., was born on Dec. 26, 1870, in Portland, Me. He is the author of Principles of Composition and other works.

Pearson, Peter Henry,educator and author of Lindsborg, Kan., was born March 30, 1864, in Sweden. He is the author of Questions on Shakespeare's Hamlet and other poems.

Pearson, William Lazarus, clergyman,theologian and author of Wichita, Kan., was born July 4, 1849, in Coonsboro, N.C. He is the author of Notes on the Sacramento and other works.

Peary, Mrs. Josephine D., arctic traveler and author of 2019 Columbia road, Washington, D.C., was born in Washington, D.C. She is the author of My Arctic Journal and other works.

Peary, Robert Edwin, retired naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born May 6, 1856, in Cresson Springs, Pa. He has been president of the American geographical society; president of the eighth international geographical congress; and vice-president of the ninth and tenth international geographical congresses. He is the discoverer of the north pole. In 1911 he was promoted to rear-admiral by special act of congress; and was also given the thanks of congress for his extended arctic explorations and discovery of the north pole.

Pease, Charles Giffin, physician,dentist and lecturer of 101 West Seventy-second st.,New York City, was born Dec. 4, 1854, in New York City. He is president of the non-smokers' protective league of America.

Pease, Ernest Mondell, educator and author of 231 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born Dec. 24, 1859, in West Union, Iowa. He is the author of Relative Value of Manuscripts of Terence and other works.

Pease,James,business president of 37 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 12, 1851, in Wilmot, Kenosha county, Wis. He is a prominent member of the republican party. In 1885-94 he was assessor of Lake View; and in 1882-86 was a member of the school board. In 1884-98 and in 1906 he was sheriff of Cook county. He is now president of the Chicago and Carterville Coal company, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill.

Peaslee, John Bradley, educator, author, poet and statesman of 3218 Warsaw ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 3, 1842, in

Plaistow, N.H. He is the author of Thoughts and Experiences In and Out of School and other works.

Peaslee, Robert James, lawyer and jurist of Manchester, N.H., was born Sept.23, 1864, in Weare, N.H. Since 1901 he has been justice of the superior court.

Peattie,Mrs. Ella Wilkinson,journalist and author of 7660 Bond ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 15, 1862, in Kalamazoo, Mich. She is the author of A Mountain Woman and other works.

Peavey, Lynn, banker of Faribault, Minn., was born March 23, 1865, in McGregor, Iowa. He is president of the Security bank.

Pechin, Edward V., manufacturing chemist of 426 South Thirteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 20, 1864, in Philadelphia. He is secretary and director H. K. Mulford company, incorporated.

Peck, Cecil Clay,banker of 201 Huron ave., Port Huron, Mich., was born Feb. 22, 1880, in Auburn, N.Y. He is president of the Port Huron underwriters' association.

Peck, Ferdinand Wythe, philanthropist of 1826 Michigan blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born July 15, 1848, in Chicago. In 1899-1900 he was United States commissioner to the Paris exposition.

Peck, Frederick Stanhope, wool merchant and banker of Providence, R.I., was born Dec. 16, 1868, in Providence, R.I. He is vice-president of the Eastern Coal company.

Peck, George L., railroad official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 10, 1858, in Sandusky, Ohio. Since 1913 he has been fifth vice-president of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh.

Peck, George Wesley, clergyman and author of 30 Baynes st., Buffalo,N.Y., was born Feb. 7, 1849, in Kingston, Pa. He is the author of The Realization and Benefit of Ideals and other works.

Peck, George Wilbur, journalist, author and statesman of 190 Farwell ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Sept. 28, 1840, in Henderson, N.Y. He is the author of Peck's Bad Boy and His Pa and other works.

Peck, Harry Thurston, educator and author of 468 Riverside drive, New York City, was born Nov. 24, 1856, in Stamford, Conn. He is the author of Personal Equation and other works.

Peck, Henry Hart, banker of Waterbury, Conn. In 1860-87 he was a member of the dry goods firm of Miller and Peck; and since 1886 has been president of the Dime Savings bank of Waterbury. He has been a member of the general assembly and state senate of New York. He is a director of the Waterbury hospital and of the Westover School corporation of Middlebury.

Peck, Hiram David, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 518 Walnut st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born March 23, 1844, in Harrison county, Ky. In 1883-89 he was judge of the superior court of Cincinnati.

Peck. Horace Sill, army official of Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 3, 1875, in Staunton, Va. During the Spanish-American war he was assistant commissary, first regiment Rhode Island United States volunteer infantry.

Peck, Miles Lewis, banker of Bristol,Conn., was born July 24, 1849, in Bristol, Conn. He is president of the Bristol and Plainville Tramway company.

Peck, Samuel Minturn, physician and poet of Tuskaloosa, Ala., was born in 1854 in Alabama. He is the author of Cap and Bells and other works.

Peck, Theodore Safford, soldier of Burlington, Vt., was born March 22, 1863, in Burlington, Vt. He is now engaged in the insurance business in Burlington.

Peck, Walter Henry, merchant and financier of Ekalaka, Mont., was born March 5, 1870, in Cornwall, Conn. He is vice-president of the Ekalaka Telephone company.

Peck, William Emerson, export merchant of New York City, was born June 30, 1858, in New Britain, Conn. He graduated from Williston seminary and from Yale college. In 1881-88 he traveled extensively in South America; and in 1909-10 made a trip around the world with his family. He is president of the William F. Peck company of New York City. He is an independent republican in politics,and is a member of the New York chamber of commerce and numerous clubs and societies.

Peck, William Farley, journalist and author of 121 Troup st., Rochester, N.Y., was born Feb. 4, 1840, in Rochester, N.Y. He is the author of Semi-Centennial History of Rochester, N.Y.

Peck, William Gaylord, banker of Boston, Mass., was born March 12, 1841, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Arlington Five Cents Savings bank.

Peck, William Joseph, journalist and publisher of Pittston, Pa., was born Jan. 24, 1874, in Scranton, Pa. Since 1901 he has been postmaster of his city. He is editor and proprietor of the Pittston Daily Gazette.

Peck,William M.,banker of Concordia,Kan., was born May 25, 1863, in Low Hampton, N. Y. He is cashier of the Interstate National bank.

Peckham, George Williams, soldier, educator, librarian and author of 646 Marshall st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born in 1845 in Albany, N.Y. He is the author of Habits and Instincts of Solitary Wasps and other works.

Peckham, Osgood H., manufacturer and bank director of 415 Pine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 9, 1844, in Verona, N.Y. He is president of the Clinton Sugar Refining company.

Peckham, Thomas Pickering,banker of 303 Thomas st., Newport, R.I., was born Nov. 22, 1846, in Newport, R.I. In 1867-1900 he was cashier of the National bank of Rhode Island; and since 1900 has been manager of the Newport branch of the Industrial Trust company. For twenty-three years he has been a member of the school committee; has been commissioner of the Newport school

fund; and treasurer and director of the Redwood library and art museum. In 1905-11 he was president of the young men's christian association.

Peddie, Thomas B., manufacturer and statesman of Newark, N.J., was born in Edinburgh, Scotland. In 1877-79 he was a member of congress.

Pedigo, Benjamin Schuyler, lawyer and banker of Floyd, Va., was born Nov.17, 1855, in Patrick county, Va. He is president of the Floyd County bank.

Pedigo, S. E. G., physician and banker of New Marshfield, Ohio, was born Jan.28, 1870, in Nelsonville, Ohio. He is president of the Marshfield bank.

Peebles, James Martin, editor, commissioner and author of 5718 Fayette st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 23, 1822, in Whitingham, Vt. He has been United States peace commissioner to Paris. He is the editor of three magazines.

Peek, Burton Francis, trustee of Moline, Ill., was born March 5, 1872, in Polo, Ill. He is a director of the People's Savings Bank and Trust company of Moline.

Peek, Comer L., lawyer, railroad official, business man and author of Starke, Fla., was born April 13, 1851, in Hancock county, Ga. He is the author of Stephen Hightower's Repentance and other works.

Peelle, Stanton Judkins, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born on Feb. 11, 1843, in Wayne county, Ind. Since 1906 he has been chief justice of the United States court of claims.

Peers, Robert A., physician and surgeon of Colfax, Cal. He is president of the California association for the study and prevention of tuberculosis.

Peery, John Brown, farmer and banker of Floyd, Va., was born Jan. 4, 1872, in Tazewell county, Va. He is cashier of the Floyd County bank.

Peet, William Wheelock, treasurer and business manager of Constantinople, Turkey, was born Feb. 14, 1851, in Fall River, Mass. In 1874-81 he was with the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad company as agent, assistant land commissioner, and chief clerk in the general manager's office in Burlington, Iowa, and in Lincoln and Omaha, Neb. Since 1881 he has been business manager and treasurer of the American board of foreign missions in Turkey at Constantinople.

Peffers, John M., soldier and federal official of Denver, Col., was born on April 29, 1878, in Eureka, Ill. He is now connected with the United States postoffice at Denver, Col.

Peffley, David Franklin, journalist and poet of Bainbridge, Ind., was born May 5, 1854, in Bainbridge, Ind. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Songs of Sentiment and other poems.

Pegram, George Herndon, civil engineer and inventor of South Orange, N.J., was born Dec. 29, 1855, in Council Bluffs, Iowa. He has invented and patented the Pegram truss for bridges.

Peirce, Arthur Winslow, educator and author of Franklin, Mass., was born June 3, 1860, in Arlington, Mass. He is the author of History of Franklin Library.

Peirce, Augustus Richmond, banker of Rhode Island, was born Nov. 11, 1862, in Providence, R.I. He is vice-president of the National Exchange bank.

Peirce, Benjamin Osgood, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 11, 1854, in Beverly, Mass. He is the author of Theory of the Newtonian Potential Functions and other works.

Peirce, Clarence H., merchant and banker of Houlton, Maine, was born Feb. 17, 1848, in Houlton, Maine. He is president of the First National bank.

Peirce, Henry Faison, banker of Warsaw, N.C., was born Sept. 12, 1874, in Warsaw, N.C. He is cashier of the bank of Warsaw.

Peirce, Thomas B., manufacturer and banker of Warsaw, N.C., was born Feb. 15, 1847, in Warsaw, N.C. During the civil war he was sergeant in the junior reserves of the confederate army. He was a pioneer in the fruit and vegetable package business in the south; and is president of the Carolina Fruit Package company and of the bank of Warsaw.

Peirce, William Foster, college president of Gambier, Ohio, was born Feb. 3, 1868, in Chicopee, Mass. Since 1896 he has been president of the Kenyon college.

Peixotto, Ernest Clifford, illustrator, artist and author of New York City, was born Oct. 15, 1869, in San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of By Italian Seas and other works.

Peixotto, Jessica Blancher, settlement worker and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born in New York City. She is author of the French Revolution and Modern French Socialism.

Pelham, John, lawyer and jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born Aug. 23, 1865, in Alexandria, Ala. Since 1911 he has been associate judge of the court of appeals of Alabama.

Pell, Edward Leigh, educator, clergyman and author of 10 South Eleventh st., Richmond, Va., was born in 1861, in Raleigh, N.C. He is the author of Bright Side of Humanity and other works.

Pell, Holand, insurance official of 7 Pine st., New York City, was born March 19, 1856, in Flushing, Long Island. He is vice-president of The Gaillard Insurance company.

Pell, Howland Haggerty, banker and broker of 43 Exchange place, New York City, was born May 30, 1872, in New York City. He is a member of the New York stock exchange; and a member of the firm of S. H. P. Pell and company. He served three years in the second division of the New York state naval militia.

Pell, Robert Paine, educator, clergyman and college president of Spartanburg, S.C., was born June 12, 1860, in Washington, D.C. Since 1902 he has been president of Converse college at Spartanburg, S.C.

Pell, Tom Blincoe, merchant and banker of Lewisport, Ky., was born Sept. 26, 1859, in Lewisport, Ky. He is president of the bank of Lewisport.

Pellew, Charles Ernest, educator, chemist and author of 37 Madison ave., New York City, was born March 11, 1863, in London, England. He is the author of Manual Practical, Medical and Physiological Chemistry.

Peloubet, Seymour S., publisher of 132 Nassau st., New York City, was born March 29, 1849, in Bloomfield, N.J. He has been a law bookseller and publisher since 1860. He is a civil war veteran. He is the editor of Legal Maxims; Law Dictionary; Lawyers' Scrap Book; and other works.

Pelton, Mrs. Mabel Shippie Clarke, educator and author of Arden, N.C., was born on Nov. 14, 1864, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of A Tar-Heel Baron.

Pelzer, Arthur, merchant and capitalist of Montgomery, Ala., was born May 17, 1865, in South Carolina. He is president of the G. W. Barrett Hardware company.

Pence, Lafe, lawyer and statesman of Denver, Col., was born Dec. 23, 1857, in Columbus, Ind. In 1887 he was appointed county attorney for Arapahoe county.

Pence, Peter, banker and real estate broker of Payette, Idaho, was born Oct. 12, 1837, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the First National bank.

Pence, Wallace M., lawyer and litterateur of Salinas City, Cal., was born March 27, 1860, in Henderson county, Ill. He is now a prominent lawyer of Salinas City, Cal.

Pence, William David, educator, civil engineer and author of Madison, Wis., was born Nov. 26, 1865, in Columbus, Ind. He is the author of Standpipe Accidents and Failures in the United States.

Pendexter, Hugh, litterateur and author of Norway, Maine, was born Jan. 5, 1875, in Pittsfield, Maine. He is the author of Tiberius Smith.

Pendleton, Edmund, soldier and author of Laurel, Md., was born in 1845, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of A Conventional Bohemian and other works.

Pendleton, Edwin Conway, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born May 27, 1847, in Richmond, Va. Since 1907 he has been commandant of the navy yard at League Island, Pa.

Pendleton, Francis K., lawyer of 25 Broad st., New York City, was born in Ohio. In 1907 he was appointed corporation counsel of the city of New York.

Pendleton, Garnett, lawyer and bank president of 2 Seminary ave., Chester, Pa., was born May 24, 1855, in Bowling Green, Ky. He is president of the Cambridge Trust company.

Pendleton, George C., farmer, soldier, financier and statesman of Temple, Texas, was born April 23, 1845, in Coffee county, Tenn. He became president of the Temple National bank of Temple.

Pendleton, Louis Beauregard, author of Bryn Athyn, Pa., was born in 1861, in Waycross, Ga. He is the author of Bewitched and other stories.

Pendleton, James Monroe, banker of Westerly, R.I., was born June 23, 1862, in Westerly, R.I. He is manager of the Westerly branch of the Industrial Trust company.

Pendleton, Moses Averill, banker of Stonington, Conn., was born Feb. 19, 1844, in Stonington, Conn. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Penfield, Edward, painter, artist and author of 163 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born in 1866 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Holland Sketches and other works.

Penfield, Frederick Courtland, journalist, diplomat and author of 247 Fifth ave., New York City, was born April 23, 1855, in Connecticut. He is the author of Present Day Egypt and other works.

Penfield, Roderic Campbell, journalist and author of 131 Cathedral parkway, New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1864, in Monmouth county, N.J. He is part author of Lady Teazle and other works.

Penfield, Smith Newell, organist and professor of music of 329 West One Hundred and Twelfth st., New York City, was born in 1837, in Oberlin, Ohio. Since 1890 he has been professor of music in the New York German conservatory of music.

Penfield, W. H., railroad official of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1874, in Foxbury, Pa. Since 1913 he has been assistant to the vice-president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

Penick, Charles Clifton, clergyman, bishop and author of Frankfort, Ky., was born on Dec. 9, 1843, in Charlotte county, Va. He is the author of More Than a Prophet or Chapters on St. John, the Evangelist.

Penick, H. O., banker of New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 8, 1869, in Chariton, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Chariton National bank.

Pennell, Mrs. Elizabeth, artist and author of London, England, was born in Philadelphia. She has collaborated with her husband with most of his work.

Pennell, Joseph, artist and author of 14 Buckingham st., London, England, was born July 4, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1907 he became an associate national academician.

Penner, Felix, farmer of Mill Creek, Okla., was born Oct. 9, 1859, in Austin, Texas. He is president of the First State bank.

Pennewiel, S. S., statesman of Dover, Del., was born July 23, 1867, in Delaware. In 1908 he was elected governor of Delaware.

Pennewill, James, lawyer and jurist of Dover, Del., was born June 16, 1854, in Sussex county, Del. Since 1897 he has been

associate justice of the state supreme court of Delaware.

Penney, Charles George, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born July 14, 1844, in Ohio. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Penniman, Charles Dustin, merchant and banker of Windsor, Vt., was born Dec. 31, 1833, in Plymouth, N.H. He is president of the Windsor Savings bank.

Penniman, James Hosmer, educator and author of 4326 Sansom st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 8, 1860, in Alexandria, Va. He is the author of Common Words Difficult to Spell and other works.

Penniman, Josiah Harmar, educator and author of 4326 Sansom st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 20, 1868, in Concord, Mass. He is the author of the War of the Theatres, a study of an incident in the history of the Elizabethan Drama.

Pennings, Bernard Henry, clergyman and editor of De Pere, Wis., was born June 9, 1861, in Gemert, Netherlands. He was appointed pastor of St. Joseph's church in De Pere, and there built a monastery for the order and erected a college for boys. He is editor of The Annals of St. Joseph; and general superior of the Norbertine Fathers in the United States.

Pennington, Edmund, railroad president of Minneapolis, Minn.,was born Sept. 16, 1848, in La Salle, Ill. Since 1911 he has been president of the Minneapolis, St. Paul and Sault Ste. Marie railroad.

Pennington, Jeanne Gillespie, educator and author of Abington, Mass., was born in Newcastle county, Del. She is the author of Some Marked Passages and Life's Fitful Fever.

Pennybacker, Mrs. Percy V., educator, lecturer and author of Austin, Texas,was born May 7, 1861, in Petersburg, Va. She is the author of History of Texas.

Pennypacker,Galusha, soldier of 300 South Tenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 1, 1844, in Chester county, Pa. He was brevetted major-general in the United States army.

Pennypacker, Isaac Rusling, journalist and author of Ardmore, Pa., was born Dec. 11, 1852, in Phoenixville, Pa. He is the author of Gettysburg and other poems.

Penrose, Boies, lawyer and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 1, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was elected to the United States senate as a republican to succeed J. Donald Cameron.

Penrose, Charles Bingham,surgeon and author of 1720 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 1, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Text Book of Diseases of Women.

Penrose, Richard Alexander Fullerton, geologist, mining engineer and author of 1331 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Dec. 17, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Nature and Origin of Deposits of Phosphate of Lime.

Penrose, Spencer, capitalist of Colorado Springs, Col., was born Nov. 2, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. He received the degree of A.B. from Harvard college. He is secretary of the United States Sugar and Land company, and of the Beaver Land and Irrigation company; and is a director of the First National bank of Colorado Springs and various other railroad, financial and industrial corporations. In 1903-04 he served as colonel on the staff of Governor Peabody of Colorado.

Penrose, Stephen Beasley Linnard, educator, clergyman and college president of Walla Walla, Wash., was born on Dec. 20, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the American board of commissioners for foreign missions.

Pentecost, George Frederick,clergyman and author of Darien, Conn., was born Sept. 23, 1842, in Albion, Ill. He is the author of Out of Egypt and other works.

Pentecost, Levi John, banker of Tacoma, Wash., was born Jan. 20, 1845, in Union county, Ind. He is president of the Pacific National bank.

Penwell, Warren, corporation official and financier of Pana, Ill., was born on Feb. 6, 1869, in Pana, Ill. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Christian County Telephone company.

Peoples, Hugh, merchant and banker of New Rockford, N.D.,was born Dec. 28, 1857, in Ireland. He has been president of the bank of New Rockford.

Peoples, William Thaddeus,librarian of 145 Central Park, New York City, was born Jan. 1, 1843, in Wilmington, Del. He has served as president of the New York library club.

Peple, Edward Henry, playwright and author of 231 West Ninety-sixth st.,New York City, was born Aug. 10, 1869, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of a Broken Rosary and other works.

Pepper, Charles Hovey, painter and artist of Concord, Mass., was born Aug. 27, 1864, in Waterville, Me. In 1905 he exhibited thirty-nine works painted in Japan at the Kimball gallery of Boston, Mass.

Pepper, Charles M., journalist and author of 1323 R st., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 11, 1859, in Bloomfield, Ohio. He is the author of To-morrow in Cuba and other works.

Pepper, George Wharton, lawyer and author of 1730 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born March 16, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of the Borderland of Federal and State Decisions and other works.

Pepper, John Robertson,merchant and banker of 81 Madison ave., Memphis, Tenn., was born April 6, 1850, in Montgomery county, Va. He is president of the Hernando Insurance company.

Pequignot, Mrs. Mary Boland, educator, lecturer and author of Winthrop Highlands, Mass., was born March 8, 1852, in Leomin-

ster, Mass. She is the author of Handbook of Invalid Cooking and other works.

Perabo, Ernest, musician and composer of 130 Bowdoin st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 14, 1845, in Germany. He is the author of various original pianoforte compositions.

Percy, Leroy, lawyer and statesman of Greenville, Miss., was born Nov. 9, 1860, in Washington county, Miss. He received the degree of A.B. from the university of the south and the degree of LL.B. from the university of Virginia. Since 1881 he has practiced law; and is also the owner of extensive land interests. In 1910-13 he was a member of the United States senate.

Percy, Townsend, journalist, explorer and author of New York City, was born March 26, 1854, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of Appleton's Dictionary of New York.

Pereira, Jacinto Valentino, banker of Scottsville, Va., was born in 1850, in Liverpool, England. Prior to leaving England in 1877, he was engaged in the shipping business in Liverpool. He then engaged in the lumber business; and is now in the banking business. He is president of the Fidelity bank; and treasurer of V. B. Jeffries and company. He is town treasurer for the corporation of Scottsville; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Perin, Harvey, farmer and banker of Amelia, Ohio, was born May 19, 1862, in Mount Carmel, Ohio. He is president of the Amelia State bank.

Perine, Edward Ten Broeck, accountant, financial writer and banker of New York City, was born Oct. 19, 1870, in Plainfield, N.J. He is president of The Audit company of New York; and in 1909-10 was deputy state comptroller of New York.

Perkins, Albert T., railroad president of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 2, 1865, in Brunswick, Maine. Since 1909 he has been president of the New Iberia and Northern railroad.

Perkins, Charles Albert, electric engineer and author of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Oct. 31, 1858, in Ware, Mass. He is the author of Outlines of Electricity and Magnetism.

Perkins, Elisha Henry, lawyer and banker of 710 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 16, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Provident Savings bank and a director of the Safe Deposit Trust company.

Perkins, Mrs. Eliza B., educator and minister of Hastings, Neb., was born May 17, 1848, in Indiana. She is now devoted to ministerial work.

Perkins, George Clement, business president and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 23, 1839, in Kennebunkport, Me. At the age of twelve years he went to sea on the Golden Eagle as a cabin boy; followed this calling and that of sailor for several years; and in 1855 shipped before the mast on a sailing vessel named Galatea bound for San Francisco, Cal. He engaged in business at Oroville and was very successful as a merchant there. He subsequently engaged in banking, milling, mining, and the steamship business, operating steamships on the coasts of California, Oregon, Washington, British Columbia, Alaska and Mexico. In 1868 he was elected to California state senate, serving eight years. He has been president of the mechants' exchange in San Francisco. In 1878-83 he was governor of California, serving until January, 1883. Since 1893 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term ending in 1915.

Perkins, George Fitch, banker of Jersey City, N.J., was born Dec. 16, 1835, in Andover, Conn. He is president of the Provident savings institution; and vice-president of the New Jersey Title Guarantee and Trust company. He served in the civil war. He is a member of the chamber of commerce of New York City. He is vice-president of the children's fresh air society; and a director of the children's home.

Perkins, George Henry, educator, naturalist and author of Burlington, Vt., was born Sept. 25, 1844, in East Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of The Injurious Insects of Vermont and other works.

Perkins, George Walbridge, railroad president and financier of Riverdale, N.Y., was born Jan. 31, 1862, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Toledo and Terminal Railroad company.

Perkins, Mrs. Lucy Fitch, illustrator and author of 2319 Lincoln st., Evanston, Ill., was born July 12, 1865, in Maples, Ind. She is the author of The Book of Joys and other works.

Perkins, R. W., educator, clergyman and college president of New Orleans, La., was born in Delaware county, Pa. Since 1901 he has been president of the Leland university of New Orleans.

Perkins, S. Albert, publisher of Tacoma, Wash., was born in 1865, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Alaska Pacific Steamship company; and owner of the Tacoma Daily Ledger and other concerns.

Perkins, Thomas H., merchant and banker of 110 West Monticello st., Brookhaven, Miss., was born April 8, 1860, in Brookhaven, Miss. He is president of the Merchants and Farmers' bank.

Perkins, Thomas Nelson, lawyer of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 6, 1870, in Milton, Mass. He is vice-president of the Railway and Light Securities company.

Perkins, William David, banker of 211 Cherry st., Seattle, Wash., was born May 23, 1867, in Hyde Park, Mass. He attended the Bryant and Stratton college of Boston, Mass. He has been a bookkeeper with several railroads and banks; and since 1893 has been president of the William D. Perkins and company, bankers of Seattle, Wash. He is a trustee of the Olympic Power company;

and a trustee and secretary of the Arctic Construction company.

Perkins, Willis B., jurist of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Feb. 7, 1861, in Linden, Mich. Since 1902 he has been judge of the seventeenth state circuit court of Michigan, his present term ending in 1918.

Perley, Sidney, lawyer and author of Salem, Mass., was born March 6, 1858, in Boxford, Mass. He is the author of Adjudicated Poems and other works.

Perrier, Joseph Louis, physician, litterateur and author of 153 Chauncey st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 12, 1874, in La Garde Adhemar, France. He received the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D. from Columbia university, and received his medical degree from university and Bellevue hospital medical college. He is the author of The Revival of Scholastic Philosophy in the Nineteenth Century.

Perrin, Emilien, real estate broker and banker of 305 Baronne st., New Orleans, La., was born July 16, 1866, in New Orleans, La. He is president of the Equitable Real Estate company.

Perrin, John, banker of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept. 5, 1847, in Shelby county, Ky. He has been president of the American National bank.

Perrin, John William, educator, librarian and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born in 1860. In 1907 he was elected president of the Ohio library association.

Perrin, Marshall Livingston, educator and author of Wellesley Hills, Mass., was born July 31, 1855, in Wellesley Hills, Mass. He is the author of Drill Book in Algebra and other works.

Perrin, Raymond St. James, manufacturer and author of Chatham, N.J., was born on Sept. 4, 1849, in New York City. He is the author of Religion of Philosophy and other works.

Perrine, Charles Dillon, astronomer and discoverer of Cordoba, Argentine Republic, was born on July 28, 1867, in Steubenville, Ohio. He discovered the sixth and seventh Satellites of Jupiter and other works.

Perrine, Doren, banker of Greene River, Utah, was born Oct. 20, 1875, in Raritan, Ill. He is president of the Fruit Growers' State bank.

Perrine, Harry C., miner and banker of South Amboy, N.J., was born March 6, 1843, in Spotswood, N.J. He is president of the South Amboy Lumber and Supply company.

Perrow, Mosby Garland, bacteriologist and scientist of Lynchburg, Va., was born Sept. 20, 1876, in Campbell county, Va. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., B.A. and Ph.D. Since 1906 he has been city chemist and bacteriologist; and since 1910 health officer of Lynchburg. He has made extensive researches in the chemistry and bacteriology of milk.

Perry, Antonio, lawyer and jurist of Honolulu, H.T., was born Jan. 5, 1871, in Honolulu, H.T. In 1900-04 he was an associate justice.

Perry, Bliss, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 25, 1860, in Williamstown, Mass. He is the author of the Plated City and other works.

Perry, Charles, banker of Westerly, R.I., was born March 3, 1851, in Westerly, R.I. He is president of the Washington Trust company.

Perry, Charles C., banker of Southport, Conn., was born April 2, 1841, in Southport, Conn. He is treasurer of the Southport Savings bank.

Perry, Charles W., soldier, merchant, manufacturer and statesman of Pierport, Mich., was born Jan. 9, 1845, in Ludlow, Vt. In 1895-99 he was a member of the Michigan state legislature.

Perry, Charles Wallace, lawyer and banker of Clare, Mich., was born April 11, 1846, in Genesee county, Mich. He is president of the Clare County Savings bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Perry, Edward Delevan, educator and author of 542 West One Hundred and Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Dec. 24, 1854, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of Indra in the Rigveda and other works.

Perry, James B., banker of Fond du Lac, Wis., was born Aug. 25, 1834, in Green Bay, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Perry, James De Wolf, bishop of Providence, R.I., was born Oct. 31, 1871, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1910 he has been bishop of Rhode Island.

Perry, John H., lawyer and banker of Southport, Conn., was born July 26, 1848, in Southport, Conn. He is president of the Southport Savings bank; and has been a state representative.

Perry, Joseph Franklin, physician and author of Dorchester, Mass., was born July 11, 1846, in Biddeford, Maine. He is the author of A Friend in Need and other works.

Perry, Mrs. Lilla Cabot, artist and author of Fenway studios, Boston, Mass. She is the wife of Mr. Thomas S. Perry, and maintains studios in Boston and Paris. In 1892 she received a silver medal from the Massachusetts mechanics' association; and in 1904 a bronze medal at the St. Louis exposition. She is the author of Heart of the Weed; Impressions; From the Garden of Hellas and other works.

Perry, M. W., manufacturer, banker and statesman of Algoma, Wis., was born Feb. 26, 1864, in Racine, Wis. He is manager and secretary of the Ahnapee Veneer and Seating company of Algoma. He was a delegate to the republican state convention of 1898, 1902 and 1904. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Algoma, has been a member of the state senate and mayor of his city.

Perry, Marsden Jasael, financier of Providence, R.I., was born Nov. 2, 1850, in Re-

hoboth, Mass. He is a director of the General Electric company.

Perry, Ralph Barton, educator and author of 104 Lakeview ave.,Cambridge, Mass., was born July 3, 1876, in Poultney, Vt. He is the author of The Approach to Philosophy and other works.

Perry, Roland Hinton, sculptor and artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 25, 1870, in New York City. Among his works of art are the Fountain of Neptune at the library of congress and other paintings.

Perry, Thomas, naval officer of Port Deposit, Md., was born May 26, 1844, in Elmira, N.Y. In 1905-06 he was president of the naval examining board.

Perry, Thomas Sergeant, educator and author of 312 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 23, 1845, in Newport, R.I. He is the author of English Literature in the Eighteenth Century.

Pershing, Howell T., educator, physician, scientist and author of 1169 Race st., Denver, Colo., was born March 18, 1858, in Johnstown, Pa. He is the author of The Disorders of Speech and other works.

Pershing, John Joseph,soldier of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born Sept. 13, 1860, in Linn county, Mo. In 1906 he attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Person, Edward Samuel, banker of Minot, N.D., was born March 7, 1872, in Zumbrota, Minn. He is president of the Union National bank.

Peterkin, George William, soldier, clergyman and bishop of Parkersburg, W.Va., was born March 21, 1841, in Clear Spring, Md. He is the editor of Records of the Protestant Episcopal church in Virginia.

Peterkin, William Gardner, lawyer and statesman of Parkersburg, W.Va., was born Oct. 21, 1870, in Culpeper, Va. He is president of the Citizens' Trust and Guaranty company of West Virginia; and president of the Midway Development company. In 1898-1909 he was a major in the West Virginia national guard. In 1910 he became a member of the West Virginia state senate. Since 1897 he has been trustee and treasurer of the Henry Logan children's home.

Petermichel, Julius, banker of Valparaiso, Neb., was born Jan. 19, 1874, in Allegheny, Pa. He is president of the State bank of Touhy, Neb.

Peter, John S., railroad official of San Antonio, Texas, was born in Jan., 1855. Since 1908 he has been vice-president of the San Antonio and Aransas Pass railroad.

Peters, Andrew James, lawyer and statesman of Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born April 3, 1872, in Jamaica Plain, Mass. In 1904-05 he served in the state senate.

Peters, Charles Rollo, painter and artist of Monterey, Cal., was born April 10, 1862, in San Francisco, Cal. His works include the paintings Legend of Brittany and others.

Peters, Edward Dyer, educator, metallurgist and author of Dorchester, Mass., was born June 1, 1849, in Dorchester, Mass. He is the author of Modern Copper Smelting in fifteen editions and other works.

Peters, Francis J., farmer and banker of Asheville, Ohio, was born Aug. 22, 1848, in Pickaway county, Ohio. He is president of the Asheville Banking company.

Peters, Fredus Nelson, educator and author of 5423 Cleveland ave., Kansas City, Mo., was born Jan. 26, 1864, in Epworth, Iowa. He is the author of Modern Chemistry.

Peters, George E., engraver and electrotyper of 145 High st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 14, 1880, in Cambridge, Mass. He has been director and treasurer of the C. J. Peters and Sons company; and is now president and treasurer of this company.

Peters, H. D., banker of Keysville, Va.,was born Dec. 29, 1869, in Virginia. He is president of the Peters-Farmer M. M. company.

Peters, Henry William, manufacturer and financier of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 14, 1856, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Peters Shoe company.

Peter, Jensen,merchant and banker of Boelus, Neb., was born Nov. 17, 1848, in Greenfield, N.H. He is president of the Rockville State bank.

Peters, John Andrew, lawyer and banker of Ellsworth, Maine,where he was born Aug. 13, 1864. He is president of the Union Trust company; and has been a state representative.

Peters, John Punnett, clergyman, explorer and author of 225 West Ninety-ninth st., New York City, was born Dec. 16, 1852, in New York City. He is the author of Nippur and other works.

Peters, Madison Clinton, clergyman,orator and author of 1822 Glenwood road, Flatbush, N.Y., was born Nov. 6, 1859, in Lehigh county, Pa. He is the author of Sanctified Spice and other works.

Peters, Peters, banker of Yutan, Neb., was born Feb. 8, 1867, in Joliet, Ill. He is president of the State bank of Yutan.

Peters, Ralph, railway official of New York City, was born Nov. 19, 1853, in Atlanta, Ga. He became general superintendent of the Cincinnati division of the Pennsylvania railway; and is now president of the Long Island railroad.

Peters, Richard Calvin, banker of Omaha, Neb., was born April 29, 1862, in Petersburg, Mich. He is president of the Peters Trust company.

Peters, Samuel Ritter, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Newton,Kan., was born Aug. 16, 1842, in Pickaway county, Ohio. In 1902 he became postmaster of Newton.

Peters, William Richmond, merchant and manufacturer of 55 John st., New York City, was born in 1850 in New York City. He is president of Peters, White and company; president of the Peters Realty company; president of the Phosphate Mining company; and a director in the Bank of America, Mu-

tual Chemical company and the State Realty and Mortgage company.

Peterson, Arthur, naval officer and poet of Overbrook, Pa., was born Sept. 20, 1851, in Germantown, Pa. He is the author of Songs of New Sweden and collected poems.

Peterson, C. Oscar, bank cashier of Mora, Minn., was born Sept. 18, 1876, in Sweden. He is cashier of the State bank.

Peterson, Frederick, physician of 20 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born March 1, 1859, in Faribault, Minn. He received the degree of M.D. from the medical department of the university of Buffalo, where he was professor of pathology in 1884. In 1888-1903 he was chief of clinic in the department for nervous diseases of Columbia university. In 1899-1900 he was president of the New York neurological society; and in 1901-04 was president of the New York state commission of lunacy. He is part author of Peterson and Haines' American Textbook of Legal Medicine, in two volumes.

Peterson, J. P., educator, merchant and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 21, 1859, in Denmark. He is now a representative to the Wisconsin state legislature.

Peterson, James Mortin, banker of Richfield, Utah, was born July 12, 1879, in Richfield, Utah. He is cashier of the James M. Peterson bank.

Peterson, John B., banker and statesman of Crown Point, Ind., was born July 4, 1851, in Lake county, Ind. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Petersen, O. I., lawyer and banker of Astoria, Ore., was born in Denmark. He is president of the Astoria Savings bank.

Petrie, George Laurens, educator and clergyman of Charlottesville, Va., was born Feb. 25, 1840, in Cheraw, S.C. In 1867-70 he was professor of Latin in the Oakland college of Mississippi.

Petry, Ambrose, banker and philanthropist of New York City, was born Feb. 19, 1868, in New York. He has given one hundred thousand dollars to the Catholic church extension society. He is president and principal owner of the Three Rivers Gas company and other corporations.

Pettengill, Waldo, real estate broker and banker of Rumford, Maine, was born Dec. 1, 1844, in Livermore Falls, Maine. He is vice-president of the Rumford Falls Trust company.

Pettibone, Frank G., railroad official of Galveston, Texas, was born Sept. 27, 1861, in Rockford, Ill. Since 1901 he has been second vice-president and general manager of the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe railroad.

Pettigrew, Richard Franklin, lawyer and statesman of Sioux Falls, S.D., was born July 23, 1848, in Ludlow, Vt. In 1896 he was a delegate to the national republican convention at St. Louis, Mo.

Pettingall, Charles Edward, banker of Phoenix, Ariz., was born April 15, 1885. He was educated in the schools and in the college of business of Portsmouth, Ohio. For five years he was connected with the motive power department of the Norfolk and Western railroad. He is now secretary and treasurer of the Capital Savings-Investment company, secretary of the Consolidated Mines company of Arizona, and secretary and director of the Marvin Wakefield Piano company.

Pettit, Gaylord J., physician, poet and author of 37 Chauncy ave., New Rochelle, N. Y., was born March 7, 1868, in Somerset, N. Y. He is a member of the New York political association. He is the author of stories and prose.

Pettit, George Albert Joseph, educator, clergyman and college president of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Sept. 15, 1858, in Ireland. Since 1904 he has been president of the novitiate of St. Andrew-on-Hudson of Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

Pettit, Henry, civil engineer, architect and author of Overbrook, Pa., was born Dec. 23, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of A Twentieth Century Idealist.

Pettit, William S., lawyer of 35 Cleveland ave., Far Rockaway, N.Y., was born Jan. 20, 1880, in Woodmere, N.Y. He is president of the Nassau Land company.

Pettus, Isabella M., lawyer and lecturer of 350 West Seventy-first st., New York City, was born in St. Louis, Mo. She has received the degrees of LL.B. and LL.M.; and is a successful attorney and counsellor-at-law. She has been lecturer to the woman's law class of the New York university. She has been acting president of the woman's legal education society; and is a member of the American association of social science.

Pettus, William H., banker of Drakes Branch, Va., was born July 17, 1872, in Mecklenburg county, Va. He is cashier of the State bank of Charlotte county.

Petty, Robert McClanahan, capitalist and banker of Washington, N.J., was born Sept. 13, 1858, in Changewater, N.J. He is president of the Washington National bank.

Pexton, George Ellsworth, merchant of Evanston, Wyo., was born Sept. 23, 1863, in Vernon, N.Y. He was vice-president of the Wyoming state commission to the Louisville purchase exposition. He owns a large cattle ranch; and is vice-president of the First National bank.

Peyton, A. J., capitalist of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1860, in New York City. He is president of the Santa Emilio Copper company.

Pfaff, Frank Louis, banker of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 14, 1858, in Madison, Wis. He is vice-president of the Columbia Bank and Savings company.

Pfeil, Nicholas, educator, writer and author of 1553 East Seventeenth st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 4, 1859, in Cleveland, Ohio. He has been active in establishing and maintaining parish schools. He is the author of Christian Education and other works.

Pfeil, Stephen, lawyer and author of 431 Linden terrace, Camden, N.J., was born Dec. 25, 1854, in New York City. He is part au-

thor of A Handy Book of Literary Curiosities.

Pfrimmer, Will W., educator, lecturer and poet of Metropolis City, Ill., was born Jan. 27, 1856, in Metropolis City, Ill. He is the author of Driftwood, a volume of poems.

Phalen, Frank Lowe, clergyman and lecturer of Worcester, Mass., was born May 9, 1859, in Williamstown, N.Y. In 1896-98 he was chaplain of the New Hampshire legislature.

Phalen, William Clifton, educator and geologist of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 1, 1877, in Gloucester, Mass. He is associate geologist of the United States geological survey, with headquarters in Washington, D.C.

Phelan, James Duval, banker and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born in that city in April, 1861. He is president of the California branch of the American National Red Cross. He has been a member of the state senate; and donated to San Francisco a statue of the founder of California missions.

Phelan, James J., banker of 60 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 14, 1871, in Toronto, Canada. He is president of the Connecticut Valley Lumber company; and a director in the Union Institution for Savings and other corporations. He is a member of Boston stock exchange and a member of the Chicago board of trade. He is greatly interested in the establishment of public commercial educational associations; and has been president of the Boston Newsboys' club.

Phelan, Michael Francis, statesman of Lynn, Mass., was born Oct. 22, 1875, in Lynn, Mass. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Phelan, Thomas A., importer of 93 Front st., New York City, was born in New York City. He is senior member of the firm of George W. Lane and company.

Phelps, Alonzo S., physician, surgeon and public official of Martinsville, Ill., was born in 1872 in Delaware, Iowa. In 1905-07 he was mayor of Martinsville, Ill.

Phelps, Carlton Thomas, jurist of North Adams, Mass., was born Oct. 13, 1867, in New Ashford, Mass. He is president of the Berkshire County Coöperative bank.

Phelps, Charles, surgeon and author of 144 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born Dec. 12, 1834, in Massachusetts. He is surgeon to the Belleview and St. Vincent's hospitals. He is the author of Traumatic Injuries of the Brain.

Phelps, Charles Edward Davis, litterateur and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born March 28, 1851, in Homer, N.Y. He is the author of The Bailiff of Tewkesbury and other works.

Phelps, Charles Henry, lawyer and author of 30 Broad st., New York City, was born Jan. 1, 1853, in Stockton, Cal. He is the author of Californian Verses.

Phelps, Charles Spencer, civil engineer of Charleston, S.C., was born Dec. 12, 1862, in South Deerfield, Mass. Since 1900 he has been roadmaster of the Southern Railway company at Charleston, S.C.

Phelps, E. Frisbie, journalist, lawyer and underwriter of 100 Broadway, New York City, was born June 18, 1840, in Burlington, Conn. He is president of the United Mining company of New York City.

Phelps, Edward Bunnell, journalist and author of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born July 26, 1863, in New Haven, Conn. He is the founder of Thrift, now the American Underwriter. He is the author of War Risks and other works.

Phelps, Erskine Mason, merchant of 34 Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born March 31, 1839, in Stonington, Conn. He is a director of the Merchants' Loan and Trust company and other corporations.

Phelps, George Turner, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 18, 1867, in Wyoming, Mass. He is a noted educator in the fine arts at Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of Parsifal, an English Text for the Score.

Phelps, Harry, naval officer and author of Southport, N.C., was born Feb. 10, 1861, in Jersey City, N.J. He is the author of Practical Marine Surveying.

Phelps, John J., capitalist of Hackensack, N.J., was born Sept., 1861, in Paris, France. He is a director of the Englewood Sewerage company and other corporations.

Phelps, Stowe, architect of 20 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born in 1869 in New York. He is a director of the Hamilton House corporation.

Phelps, William Lyon, educator and author of 44 High st., New Haven, Conn., was born Jan. 2, 1865, in New Haven, Conn. He is an instructor at Yale university. He is the author of The Beginnings of the English Romantic Movement and other works.

Phenix, Daniel J., banker of Bradford, Ill., was born Aug. 8, 1870, in Bradford, Ill. He has been town clerk and mayor. He is cashier of the Phenix Banking company.

Phifer, Charles Lincoln, journalist and poet of California, Mo., was born July 16, 1860, in Fayette county, Ill. He is the author of several pamphlets of verse; and poems entitled Annals of the Earth.

Philbin, Eugene A., lawyer of 63 West Fifty-second st., New York City, was born July 24, 1857, in New York. In 1904-08 he was regent of the university of the state of New York.

Philbrick, John, soldier of Fort Monroe, Vt., was born May 20, 1877, in Seabrook, N.H. Since 1907 he has held the rank of first lieutenant of artillery corps; and is stationed at Fort Monroe in Virginia.

Philbrook, Harry B., lecturer, lawyer and author of 227 Duffield st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 15, 1841, in Walcott, Vt. He is the author of Electricity in Nature and other works.

Philip, Hoffman, diplomat of Talavera, Claverack, N.Y., was born July 13, 1873, in Washington, D.C. Since 1912 he has been

secretary of the embassy at Constantinople, Turkey.

Philip, James Powers, banker of Catskill, N.Y., was born in 1861 in Catskill, N.Y. He is president of the Catskill National bank.

Philips, George Morris, educator and banker of West Chester, Pa., was born Oct. 28, 1851, in Atglen, Pa. He is vice-president of the Dime Savings bank of Chester county.

Philips, John Finis, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 1310 Linwood ave., Kansas City, Mo., was born Dec. 31, 1834, in Boone county, Mo. In 1875-77 and 1879-81 he was a member of congress.

Philips, Thomas Jones, farmer and banker of Atglen, Pa., was born Dec. 23, 1846, in Atglen, Pa. He is president of the Atglen National bank.

Philipson, David, clergyman, rabbi and author of 3947 Beechwood ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 9, 1862, in Wabash, Ind. He has been president of the Hebrew sabbath school union of America. He is the author of The Jew in English Fiction and other works.

Philler, George, financier of 2117 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the United Lighting and Heating company.

Phillips, Albert Merritt, educator, civil engineer and genealogist of Auburn, Mass., was born Oct. 9, 1843, in Charlton, Mass. He is the author of History of the Phillips Family.

Phillips, Alfred Edward, civil engineer of 1240 Morse ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 18, 1863, in Rouse's Point, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been professor of civil engineering at the Armour institute of technology.

Phillips, Andrew Wheeler, educator and author of New Haven, Conn., was born March 14, 1844, in Griswold, Conn. Since 1895 he has been dean of Yale university. He is part author of Graphic Algebra and other works.

Phillips, David Graham, litterateur and author of 119 East Nineteenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 31, 1867, in Madison, Ind. He is the author of The Great God Success and other works.

Phillips, Edwin, physician, surgeon and gynecologist of 608 Nicollet ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 19, 1833, in Tinmouth, Vt. He has been professor of gynecology at the Minneapolis college of physicians and surgeons in Hamline university.

Phillips, Frank Nichols, manufacturer and financier of Phillipsdale, R.I., was born July 6, 1874, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the American Electrical works; and president of the F. Phillips Electrical works of Montreal, Canada. He has been a member of the Providence city council.

Phillips, Fremont Orestes, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Medina, Ohio, was born March 16, 1856, in Lafayette, Ohio. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Phillips, George L., lawyer and jurist of Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 2, 1844, in Keokuk, Iowa. In 1884-94 he has been judge of the court of common pleas.

Phillips, Henry M., banker of Springfield, Mass., was born Aug. 11, 1845, in Athol, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Phillips, Mowry and company.

Phillips, Jay Campbell, painter and artist of 515 West One Hundred and Tenth st., New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1873, in New York City. Among his paintings are A Bit of Central Park and In Dixie Land.

Phillips, John Burton, educator, librarian and author of Boulder, Colo., was born Oct. 8, 1866, in Holt, Mich. Since 1902 he has been professor of economics and sociology at the university of Colorado. He is the author of Methods of Keeping the Public Money of the United States.

Phillips, John Herbert, educator and author of 2720 Twelfth ave., Birmingham, Ala., was born Dec. 12, 1853, in Covington, Ky. He is superintendent of the public schools of Birmingham, Ala. He is the author of History and Literature in Grammar Schools and other works.

Phillips, Lot, manufacturer and banker of West Hanover, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1842, in Hanson, Mass. He is president of Lot Phillips and company.

Phillips, Maude Gillette, educator and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Aug. 9, 1860, in Springfield, Mass. She is the author of Popular Manual of English Literature and numerous short stories.

Phillips, Milton Eves, educator, clergyman and college president of New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 17, 1844, in Millville, Pa. Since 1902 he has been educational director of Rutherford institute of New Haven, Conn.

Phillips, Richard Jones, physician, surgeon and author of 123 South Thirty-ninth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 30, 1861, in Chester county, Pa. He has been adjunct professor of diseases of the eye at the Philadelphia polyclinic. He is the author of Spectacles and Eye Glasses.

Phillips, Samuel K., lawyer, jurist and capitalist of Matteawan, N.Y., was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1896-1908 he served as judge of Dutchess county. He is president of the Matteawan Savings bank.

Phillips, Thomas W., banker of New Castle, Pa., was born Feb. 23, 1835, in Mount Jackson, Pa. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Phillips, William A., soldier, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Salma, Kans., was born Jan. 14, 1826, in Scotland. In 1873-79 he was a member of congress.

Phillips, William Battle, civil engineer, metallurgist and author of Birmingham, Ala., was born July 4, 1857, in Chapel Hill, N.C. He is director of the mineral survey of Texas. He is the author of Iron Making in Alabama and Texas petroleum.

Phillips, Winfield S., lawyer, jurist and banker of Ridgeway, Ill., was born Jan. 20, 1854, in Normandy, Tenn. He was county judge of Gallatin county. He is president of the Gallatin County bank.

Phin, John, educator, journalist and author of 442 Fifteenth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 9, 1830, in Scotland. In 1866-78

he was professor of agriculture in the Pennsylvania agricultural colloge. He is the author of Open Air Grape Culture and other works.

Phinizy, Charles H., railroad president of Atlanta, Ga., was born Jan. 16, 1835, in Augusta, Ga. Since 1888 he has been president of the Atlanta and West Point railroad.

Phipps, Frank Huntington, soldier of Springfield, Mass., was born Aug. 9, 1843, in Northampton, Mass. He served in all grades from first lieutenant to that of brigadier-general and was retired in 1907.

Phisterer, Frederick, soldier of Albany, N. Y., was born Oct. 11, 1836, in Germany. He served in the civil war. During the Spanish-American war he was brevetted brigadier-general.

Phoenix, Lloyd, naval officer of 21 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born in 1841, in New York City. He entered the naval academy at Annapolis in the year of the breaking of the civil war. He served as a lieutenant a little more than a year after his entry in the navy; and for the ensuing three years was engaged in many contests which called for the best qualities of the sailor. He has spent much of his life on the water; and is the owner of the Intrepid, a three-masted schooner. He has a valuable collection of paintings and bric-a-brac. He is a member of the New York yacht club; is a member of the military order of the loyal legion; and a member of the Union and various other clubs of New York City.

Phyfe, William Henry Pinkney, author of 12 East Forty-third st., New York City, was born June 13, 1855, in New York City. He is the author of How Should I Pronounce?; The Test Pronouncer and other works.

Piatt, Frank X., publisher and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 10, 1877, in Covington, Ky. He was educated at the La Sallette academy of Covington and at St. Francis Xavier college of Cincinnati. He is editor and president of the Home and Country Publishing company, publishers of Home and Country, one of the leading periodicals for women. He has contributed prose and verse to Munsey's, Lippincott's, Harper's and other popular magazines.

Piatt, John James, diplomat and poet of North Bend, Ohio, was born March 1, 1835, in Milton, Ind. In 1882-93 he was consul at Cork, Dublin. He is the author of Landmarks and various other works.

Piatt, Mrs. Sarah Morgan, poet of North Bend, Ohio, was born Aug. 11, 1836, in Lexington, Ky. She is the author of A Woman's Poems and other works.

Picard, George Henry, physician and author of 45 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born Aug. 3, 1850, in Berea, Ohio. He is the author of A Matter of Taste and other works.

Pick, Bernhard, clergyman and author of 140 Court st., Newark, N.J., was born Dec. 19, 1842, in Prussia. He is the author of Luther as a Hymnist and other works.

Pickard, Greenleaf Whittier, electrical engineer and inventor of Amesbury, Mass., was born Feb. 14, 1877 in Portland,Maine. He was one of the first to obtain successful transmission of speech by Hertzian waves and is now perfecting this invention.

Pickard, John Everitt, physician and surgeon of Virginia City, Nev., was born July 14, 1856, in Thamesville, Ontario, Canada. He is medical examiner for the Germania Life Insurance company and other corporations.

Pickard, Josiah Little, educator and college president of Cupertino, Cal., was born March 17, 1824, in Rowly, Mass. For five years he was superintendent of public instruction for Wisconsin; and in 1864-77 was superintendent of public schools in Chicago. In 1878-87 he was president of the university of Iowa;and in 1871-1900 was president of the Iowa historical society.

Picken, Mrs. Lillian Hoxie, educator, author and poet of Topeka, Kan., was born in 1857, in Mercer, Pa. She is now a conductor of normal institutes in Kansas. She is the author of One Hundred Poems and The Crane Readers.

Pickering, Edward Charles, astronomer of Cambridge, Mass., was born July 19, 1846, in Boston, Mass. Since 1877 he has been the director of Harvard observatory at Cambridge. He is the author of Elements of Physical Manipulation.

Pickering, William Henry, astronomer, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 15, 1858, in Boston, Mass. He has been professor in Harvard university. He is the author of Mount Washington Range and other works.

Pickett, Charles E., lawyer, banker and statesman of Waterloo, Iowa, was born Jan. 14, 1866, in Waterloo, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Leavitt and Johnson Trust company.

Pickett, Mrs. LaSalle Corbell, lecturer and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 16, 1848, in Chuckatuck, Va. She is the author of Pickett and His Men and various other works.

Pickett,Thomas Edward,physician and author of Maysville,Ky.,was born Jan. 11, 1841, in Mill Glenn, Ky. Since 1884 he has been a member of the United States board of pension examiners. He was the first to introduce massage and mobilization in the treatment of fractures. He is the author of The Testimony of the Mounds and other works.

Pickle, George Wesley, lawyer and political economist of Knoxville, Tenn., was born March 6, 1845, in Knox county, Tenn. Since 1904 he has been a delegate to the universal congress of lawyers and jurists.

Pickler, John A.,soldier,lawyer and statesman of Faulkton, S.D., was born Jan. 24, 1844, in Salem, Ind. In 1889-97 he was a member of congress.

Pidcock, Charles W., railroad president of Moultrie, Ga., was born Aug. 14, 1867, in White House Station, N.J. Since 1906 he has been president and general manager of the Georgia Northern railway.

Pidgin, Charles Felton, statistician,inventor and author of 20 Mt. Vernon st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 11, 1844, in Roxbury, Mass. Since 1903 he has been chief statistician of the Massachusetts bureau of statistics of labor. He is the author of The Statistician at Work and other works.

Pieper, Franz August Otto, clergyman and author of 2627 Winnebago st., St. Louis, Mo., was born June 27, 1852, in Germany. Since 1887 he has been president of the Concordia seminary.

Pier, Arthur Stanwood, journalist and author of 201 Columbus ave., Boston, Mass., was born April 21, 1874, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1896 he has been associate editor of Youth's Companion of Boston. He is the author of The Pedagogues and other works.

Pierce, Byron Root, soldier and dentist of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Sept. 20,1829, in East Bloomfield, N.Y. He served in the civil war and was brevetted major-general in 1865.

Pierce, Charles Campbell, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 6, 1858, in Salem, N.J. He has been senior chaplain of the army of Cuban pacification; and was promoted to the rank of major. He is the author of The Tagals and other works.

Pierce, David G., clergyman and poet of South Britain, Conn., was born April 27,1840, in South Britain, Conn. He is the author of a volume of poems.

Pierce, Edmund, founder, lawyer, banker and statesman of Sheldon, N.D., was born in 1863, in Michigan. Since 1878 he has made North Dakota his home. He is president of the First National bank of Sheldon; and is head of the Enderlin State bank. He organized and for five years was president of the Northern Trust company of Fargo. He also organized and is still at the head of the Rabson county immigration association of Sheldon. Since 1902 he has been a member of the North Dakota state senate.

Pierce, Frank, statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 3, 1857, in Londonderry, Vt. Since 1907 he has been assistant secretary of the interior at Washington.

Pierce, Grace Adele, lecturer, author and poet of Santa Monica, Cal., was born June 7, 1858, in Randolph, N.Y. She is the author of Child Study of the Classics; The Silver Chord, poems, and other works.

Pierce, Henry Clay, capitalist of 420 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born in St. Lawrence, N.Y. He is president of the Pierce Investment Trust company.

Pierce, L. C.,educator and college president of Louisville, Ky. Since 1905 he has been president of the state university of Kentucky.

Pierce, Lawrence Blunt, capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 30, 1859, in Virginia. He is president of the Income Leasehold company.

Pierce, Newton Barris, pathologist and author of Santa Ana, Cal., was born Sept. 26, 1856, in Brockport, N.Y. In 1902 he established the Wilde plant improvement gardens. He is the author of California Vince Disease and Peach Leaf Curl.

Pierce, Oliver Willard,pianist, founder and college president of 1735 North Penn st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born in 1869 in Hillsdale, Mich. He has founded and is president of the college of musical art at Indianapolis, Ind.

Pierce, Ray Vaughn, manufacturer and statesman of 663 Main st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Aug. 6, 1840, in Stark, N.Y. In 1879-1881 he was a member of congress.

Pierce, Rice A., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Union City, Tenn., was born July 3, 1848, in Dresden, Tenn. He has been a member of congress.

Pierce, Robert Fletcher Young, educator, clergyman and author of 415 Central Park West, New York City, was born May 16, 1852, in Salem, N.J. He is the author of Pictured Truth; and Pencil Points for Preacher and Teacher.

Pierce, Sumner Webb, banker of Junction City, Kan., was born May 24,1851, in Middlefield, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Pierce, Ulysses Grant Baker, clergyman and author of 1616 Riggs place, Washington, D.C., was born July 17, 1865, in Providence, R.I. He has been chaplain of the United States senate. He is the author of The Soul of the Bible.

Pierce, Wallace Lincoln, merchant and banker of Boston, Mass., was born March 15, 1853, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the S. S. Pierce company.

Pierce, Walter Edgar, banker of Boise, Idaho, was born in 1860, near Waco, Texas. He has laid out some of the handsomest additions in Boise; and has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Boise Railroad company and other corporations.

Pierce, William Halford, clergyman, lecturer and author of Rock Falls, Ill., was born Nov. 12, 1862, in Equality, Ill. He is the author of works on Agonography, a system of shorthand writing without angles.

Pierce, William Kasson, manufacturer and financier of 811 James st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born May 11, 1859, in Syracuse, N.Y. In 1880-1882 he was captain on staff of Brigadier-general Hawley. He is president of the Century Sanitary Manufacturing company.

Pierce, Winslow Sheldon, lawyer and railroad president of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 23, 1857, in Shelbyville, Ind. He has been president of the West Virginia Central and Pittsburgh Railway company and is a director of several corporations.

Pierrepont, Henry Evelyn, capitalist of 216 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 9, 1845, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is trustee of the Home Life Insurance company and other corporations.

Pierrepont, Robert Low, capitalist of 140 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born

Aug. 12, 1876, in Luzerne, N.Y. He is director of the Hanover Fire Insurance company.

Piersel, Alba C., educator, clergyman and author of Springfield, Ill., was born in 1867, in Kentucky. He is the author of The Gospel in Miniature.

Pierson, Delavan Leonard, journalist, author and poet of 44 East Twenty-third st., was born Oct. 27, 1867, in Waterford, N.Y. In 1906-07 he was president of the Sunday school association of Kings county, N.Y. He is the author of For Each New Day and Pacific Islanders.

Pierson, John Fred, solider and merchant of 29 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 25, 1839, in New York City. In 1865 he was brevetted brigadier-general for gallant and meritorious services during the civil war.

Pierson, William Morris, physician and banker of Morristown, Ind., was born Aug. 10, 1850, in Greenfield, Ind. He is president of the Union State bank.

Pierstorff, W. F., lumber dealer and banker of Middleton, Wis., was born June 30, 1849, in Germany. He is president of the Bank of Middleton.

Piffard, Henry Granger, physician, surgeon and author of 256 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 10, 1842, in Piffard, N.Y. He is consulting surgeon to the city hospital. He is the author of Diseases of the Skin.

Pigman, George Wood, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 19, 1843, in Delphi, Ind. In 1864 he entered the United States navy; and in 1904 he attained the rank of rear-admiral and was retired in 1905.

Piggott, James P., lawyer and statesman of New Haven, Conn., was born in New Haven, Conn. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Piggott, William Trigg, lawyer and jurist of 812 Madison ave., Helena, Mont., was born Nov. 3, 1861, in Boonville, Mo. Since 1897-1903 he was an associate justice of the supreme court of Montana.

Pihlblad, Ernest Frederick, clergyman and college president of Lindsborg, Kan., was born March 18, 1873, in Kansas City, Mo. He was pastor of the Swedish Lutheran church of Paterson, N.J. He is a member of the Kansas state textbook commission; and since 1904 has been president of Bethany college of Kansas.

Pike, Nelson Cook, business man and financier of 201 East Lyon ave., Lake City, Minn., was born Nov. 18, 1848, in Warren, Ill. He followed the printing trade for a while in Chicago and Minneapolis; and subsequently became bookkeeper and cashier for Joseph Manning of Lake City,Minn.; and after Mr. Manning's death he became sole proprietor, and engaged principally in making farm loans in Wisconsin and Minnesota. He is a director of the Lake City bank; and has been president of the board of education.

Pike, Philip H., banker of Aberdeen,Wash., was born in 1871 in Waterford, N.Y. He is cashier of the Chehalis County bank.

Pike, Robert Gordon, lawyer and jurist of Dover, N.H., was born July 28, 1851, in Rollinsford, N.H. Since 1901 he has been an associate justice of the superior court.

Pilcher, James Elijah, soldier, educator, surgeon and author of Carlisle,Pa.,was born March 18, 1857, in Adrian, Mich. Since 1883 he has been an officer in the United States army; major of volunteers in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of First Aid in Illness and Injury and other works.

Pilcher, James Evelyn, military surgeon of Carlisle, Pa., was born March 18, 1857, in Adrian, Mich. He is the author of Columbus Book of Military Surgeons and other works.

Pilcher, Lewis Stephen, surgeon and author of 386 Grand ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 28, 1845, in Adrian, Mich. In 1885-95 he was professor of surgery at the New York post-graduate medical school. He is the author of a Book on Treatment of Wounds and other works.

Piles, Samuel Henry, lawyer and statesman of 2951 Dearborn st., Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 28, 1858, in Livingston county, Ky. In 1905-11 he was United States senator.

Pilgrim, Charles W., physician and state superintendent of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born in Monroe, N.Y., March 27, 1855. He received his medical degree from the New York university and also studied in Europe. In 1893-1906 he was medical superintendent of the Hudson river state hospital, in 1906 was president of the state commission in lunacy, and then returned to his former position of superintendent of the Hudson river state hospital in Poughkeepsie. He has been president of the American medical psychological society.

Pillsbury, Albert Enoch, lawyer and banker of 6 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 19, 1849, in Milford, N.H. He is vice-president of the United States Trust company; and has been a state representative.

Pillsbury, John Elliott, naval officer of 1755 Q st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 15, 1845, in Lowell, Mass. He has been stationed at the Boston navy yard and on various warships with the rank of lieutenant commander. He is the author of Dangers of the South Pacific and other works.

Pillsbury, John Henry, educator, clergyman and author of Waban, Mass., was born Dec. 20, 1846, in Limington, Maine. Since 1899 he has been principal of Waban school, Mass. He is the author of Elementary Manual of Biology and other works.

Pillsbury, Rosecrans W.,manufacturer,lawyer and banker of Londonderry, N.H., was born Sept. 18, 1863, in Londonderry, N.H. He is president of the First National bank.

Pillsbury, Walter Bowers, educator, psychologist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich.,

was born July 21, 1872, in Burlington,Iowa. Since 1905 he has been director of the psychological laboratory at the university of Michigan. He is the author of L'Attention and other works.

Pilsbry, Henry Augustine, conchologist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 8, 1862, in Iowa City, Iowa. He is professor of malacology in the academy of natural sciences of Philadelphia. He is the author of The Manual of Conchology, in sixteen volumes and other works.

Pilsbury, Edwin Lake, merchant and banker of 305 Maine st., Boston, Mass., was born April 21, 1850, in Bucksport, Maine. He is a trustee of the Wildey Savings bank, and has been a state representative and state senator.

Pinard, Phillip H. A., physician and surgeon of Jefferson, S.D., was born Oct. 17, 1851, in Canada. He is a member of the Sioux valley medical association and a member of the state medical society of South Dakota.

Pinchback, Pinckney Benton Stewart, journalist and statesman of 527 Florida ave., Washington, D.C., was born May 10, 1837, in Macon, Ga. In 1872 he was acting governor of Louisiana.

Pinchot, Gifford, forester and author of 1615 Rhode Island ave., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 11, 1865, in Simsbury, Conn. Since 1898 he has been forester and chief of the bureau of forestry in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of The White Pine and other works.

Pindar, John S., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Cobleskill, N.Y., was born Nov. 18, 1835, in Sharon, N.Y. In 1885-87 and 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Pine, James Knox Polk, manufacturer and capitalist of Troy, N.Y., was born Nov. 21, 1841, in Hoosick, N.Y. He is president of the United Shirt and Collar company.

Pingree, Samuel Everett, lawyer, banker and statesman of Hartford, Vt., was born Aug. 2, 1832, in Salisbury, N.H. He is president of the White River Savings bank.

Pingrey, Darius Harlan, lawyer and author of Bloomington, Ill., was born April 23, 1841, in Andover, N.Y. He is the author of Chattel Mortgages and other works.

Pinkerton, Alfred S., lawyer and statesman of Worcester, Mass., was born March 19, 1856, in Lancaster, Pa. In 1890-93 he was a member of the state senate.

Pinkham, Arthur Wellington, banker of 271 Western ave., Lynn, Mass., was born Dec. 8, 1879, in Lynn, Mass. He is president of the National City bank.

Pinkham, Joseph Gurney, physician and banker of Lynn, Mass., was born Oct. 20, 1839, in West Gardiner, Maine. He is president of the Commonwealth Savings bank.

Pinkley, Virgil Alonzo, orator and poet of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Feb. 18, 1852, in Girard, Ill. He is director of elocution and oratory in the college of music of Cincinnati. He is the author of Essentials of Elocution and Oratory and a volume of poems.

Pinkney, Harry K., railroad president of Peoria, Ill., was born Oct. 27, 1855, in Peoria county, Ill. He is now president of the Peoria and Pekin Union railway.

Pinn, James Luther, clergyman of 608 East Washington st., New York City, was born May 12, 1877, in Washington, D.C. He is now pastor of the Bethany Baptist church of Syracuse, in which he settled in 1902. He is secretary of the Onondaga county Baptist association; and secretary of the Onondaga Baptist social and missionary union.

Pinner,Zachary Taylor, physician and banker of Pomaria, S.C., was born June 2, 1878, in Arden, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Pomaria; and has been mayor of his city.

Pinney, Elijah Horace, banker of Cass City, Mich., was born March 23, 1845, in Erie, Pa. He is cashier of the Exchange bank.

Pinney, William E., farmer, lawyer and banker of Valparaiso, Ind., was born Nov. 10, 1847, in La Porte county, Ind. He is president of the State bank.

Pinson, Albert H., merchant and banker of Sylvester, Ga., was born Feb. 18, 1880, in Dougherty county, Ga. He is president of the First National bank.

Pinson, R. P., banker of Forney, Texas,was born in 1835 in Kentucky. He is president of the City National bank.

Pipes, Alfred Washington, banker of Polson, Mont., was born Jan. 15, 1877, in Browning, Mo. He is vice-president of the Polson Town-site and Realty company.

Pires, Louis Antonio, insurance adjuster of Dallas, Texas, was born March 24, 1841, in Madeira Island. He is a director of the City National bank.

Pirsson, Louis Valentine, educator and journalist of 41 Trumbull st., New Haven, Conn., was born Nov. 3, 1860, in New York City. He is an associate editor of the American Journal of Science.

Pitaval, John Baptist, clergyman and bishop of Santa Fe, N.M. In 1902 he was consecrated titular bishop of Sora.

Pitcher, James, clergyman, educator and author of New York City, was born Oct. 11, 1845, in Knox, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been professor of English and natural sciences in the Hartwick seminary. He is the author of The Hermit of Moss Pond and other works.

Pitcher, James Robertson, financier and founder of Short Hills, N.J., was born March 4, 1845, in Windham, N.Y. In 1877 he founded the United States mutual accident association and is president of various corporations.

Pitkin, Helen, journalist, author and poet of 1530 Esplanade ave., New Orleans, La., was born Aug. 8, 1877, in New Orleans, La. She is the author of Over the Hills and An Angel by Brevet.

Pitman, John, soldier of 167 Berkeley ave., Orange, N.J., was born Nov. 12, 1842, in

Providence, R.I. He retired in 1906 with the rank of brigadier-general.

Pitney, Mahlon, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 5, 1858, in Morristown, N.J. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Pitt, William Charles, banker of Lovelock, Nev., was born Sept. 10, 1859, in Wisconsin. He has been a member of the Nevada state senate. He is president of the Lovelock Banking company and other corporations.

Pittman, Hannah Daviess, litterateur and author of 4923 Washington boul., St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 18, 1840, in Harrodsburg, Ky. She is the author of Americans of Gentle Birth and Their Ancestors and other works.

Pittman, John M., merchant and banker of Prescott, Ark., was born Feb. 2, 1853, in Arkansas. In 1880-84 he was county judge of Nevada county. He is president of the Prescott Hardware company.

Pittman, Key, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 19, 1872, in Vicksburg, Miss. He was educated at the Southwestern Presbyterian university at Clarksville; and in 1892 began the practice of law in Seattle, Wash. In 1897-1901 he was in the Northwest territory and Alaska; was the first prosecuting attorney of Nome; and in 1902 settled in Tonopah. He is vice-president of the Nevada First National of Tonopah; and the organizer of Nevada Telephone and Telegraph company. He is now United States senator from Nevada for the term of 1913-17.

Pitzer, Alexander White, educator, clergyman and author of Salem, Va., was born Sept. 14, 1834, in Salem, Mass. He has been professor of biblical literature in Howard university. He is the author of Ecce Deus Homo and other works.

Pixley, Asa, banker of West Salem, Ill., was born Nov. 30, 1837, in Edwards county, Ill. He is proprietor of the West Salem bank.

Pixley, George W., merchant and banker of 807 Calhoun st., Fort Wayne, Ind., was born March 1, 1834, in Kirkland, N.Y. He is president of the Tri-State Building and Loan association.

Place, Ira Adelbert, railroad official of 268 West Seventy-seventh st., New York City, was born May 8, 1854, in New York City. Since 1906 he has been vice-president of the New York Central lines east of Buffalo.

Plant, Morton F., railroad official of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1852, in New Haven, Conn. He is vice-president of the Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville railroad.

Plantz, Samuel, clergyman, college president and author of Appleton, Wis., was born June 13, 1859, in Johnstown, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been president of the Lawrence university of Appleton, Wis. He is the author of The Church and the Social Problem.

Plass, Norman, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Topeka, Kan., was born May 4, 1860, in Claverach, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been professor and president of the Washburn college of Topeka, Kan. He is the author of Buds That Bloom on Bonnier Banks and ther works.

Platner, Samuel Ball, educator and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 4, 1863, in Unionville, Conn. He is professor of Latin at the Western Reserve university. He is the author of Topography and Monuments of Ancient Rome.

Platt, Charles Adams, artist of 11 East Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1861, in New York City. His works include Interior of Fishhouses; Deventer, Holland and other works. He is the author of Italian Gardens.

Platt, Charles Davis, educator and author of Morristown, N.J.,was born March 18, 1856, in Elizabeth, N.J. In 1883-99 he has been principal of the Morris academy at Morristown, N.J. He is the author of Ballads of New Jersey in the Revolution.

Platt, Chester C., journalist and founder of Batavia, N.Y., was born Oct. 30, 1858. He was a special student in botany, history, political science and philosophy at Cornell university. He was secretary and one of the founders of DeWitt historical society of Ithaca. He has been a city clerk of Ithaca, secretary of the Ithaca board of health, registrar of vital statistics and secretary and one of the founders of the Ithaca business men's association. He is now editor of the Batavia Times.

Platt, Edmund, editor, publisher, statesman and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Feb. 2, 1865, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. In 1913 he became a member of congress. He is the author of the History of Poughkeepsie.

Platt, Edmund P., merchant of 332 Main st., Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Dec. 2, 1843, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. In 1859 he was senior member of the firm of Luckey, Platt and company. He is president of Price Fireproofing company.

Platt, Frank Hinchman, lawyer and director of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born in 1856, in Owego, N.Y. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Yale university and studied law in the Columbia law school. He is a member of the law firm of O'Brien, Boardman and Platt of New York City. He has been assistant United States district attorney; and is a director of the Central Hudson Steamboat company and of the United States Express company.

Platt, Henry Barstow, transportation and insurance agent of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Feb. 2, 1860, in Oswego, N.Y. He is superintendent of the United States Express company.

Platt, Isaac Hull, physician and author of Wallingford, Pa., was born May 18, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a member of the historical society of Pennsylvania and various other societies. He is the author of

Bacon Crytograms in Shakespeare and other works.

Platt, Isaac Sylvester, banker of Crab Orchard, Neb., was born Sept. 28, 1845, in Indiana. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Platt, James Perry, lawyer and jurist of Hartford, Conn., was born March 31, 1851, in Towanda, Pa. Since 1902 he has been United States district judge for Connecticut.

Platzek, M. Warly, lawyer and author of 320 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1854, in North Carolina. In 1907 he became justice of the supreme court of New York for the term ending in 1920. He is the author of Trial by Jury and other works.

Playter, Joseph Hartman, mining engineer of Golconda, Nev., was born Sept. 5, 1854, in Newmarket, Ontario, Canada. He was a teacher for several years, in 1873-78 was engaged in mining and banking in Kansas and Missouri, and in 1878-92 in mining in Leadville, and Denver, Colo. He has been mayor and city treasurer of Leadville. He subsequently engaged in mining in the Pacific states, and since 1907 in Nevada. He is mining engineer and manager of the Crown mines.

Plehn, Carl Copping, economist, statistician and author of 2308 Waring st., Berkeley, Cal., was born June 20, 1867, in Providence, R.I. Since 1905 he has been a member of the commission on the revision of the revenue laws of California. He is the author of several works on Taxation.

Pleischmann, Julius, banker and business president of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 8, 1872, in Riverside, Hamilton county, O. On his father's death in 1897 he assumed control of all the various Pleischmann interests. He served two terms as mayor of his city. He is president of the Market National bank and other corporations.

Plowman, Jabez Arthur, farmer and banker of Elderon, Wis., was born in 1872, in Waupaca, Wis. He is president of the Eland State bank.

Plowman, Thomas Scales, soldier, merchant, banker and statesman of Talladega, Ala., was born June 8, 1843. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Plumb, Charles Sumner, educator, and author of 1980 Indianola ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born April 21, 1860, in Westfield, Mass. Since 1902 he has been professor of animal husbandry in the Ohio state university. He is the author of Little Sketches of Famous Beef Cattle and other works.

Plumb, Fawcett, lawyer and banker of Streator, Ill., was born Dec. 10, 1834, in Andover, Ohio. He has practiced law in Pontiac, Ill. He is president of the Streator National bank.

Plume, Joseph Williams, banker of 57 Second ave., Newark, N.J., was born Aug. 23, 1839, in Troy, N.Y. He served in the civil war as adjutant in the second New Jersey regiment; and was made brigadier-general of volunteers during the Spanish-American war. He served forty-two years in the New Jersey national guard from private to major-general. He is president of the Manufacturers' National bank; and a director of the Security Savings bank of Newark, N.J.

Plumley, Frank, lawyer and statesman of Northfield, Vt., was born Dec. 17, 1844, in Eden, Vt. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Plummer, Mary Wright, librarian, author and poet of 476 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1856 in Richmond, Ind. She is librarian of the Pratt institute free library of Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of Hints to Small Libraries and other works.

Plummer, Mellen, banker of Bridgton, Maine, was born Nov. 4, 1851, in Waterford, Maine. He is treasurer of the Bridgton Savings bank.

Plummer, William Ward, physician and surgeon of 523 Franklin st., New York City, was born in December, 1876, in Buffalo, N. Y. He graduated from the university of Buffalo; and was a lecturer on surgery in that institution. He is orthopedic surgeon to the Buffalo general hospital, the children's hospital and surgeon to the Erie county hospital. He is the author of numerous papers on Orthopedic Surgery.

Plunkett, Mattie, educator and librarian of Jackson, Miss., was born Dec. 24, 1864, in Carthage, Miss. Since 1900 she has been state librarian of Mississippi.

Plunkett, William Brown, manufacturer and banker of Adams, Mass., was born April 2, 1850, in Adams, Mass. He is president of the Greylock National bank.

Plympton, Almira George, litterateur and author of Charles River, Mass., was born in Boston, Mass. She is the author of A Bud of Promise; Dear Daughty Dorothy and other works.

Plympton, Eben, actor of Plympton, Mass., was born Feb. 7, 1853, in Boston, Mass. He has been leading man in several companies and has starred in plays throughout the United States.

Plympton, Gilbert Motler, lawyer, banker and founder of 27 William st., New York City, was born Jan. 15, 1835, in Fort Wood, N.Y. He is president of the banking house of Plympton, Cardiner and company of New York City. He is the author of a monograph upon the life of his father.

Poe, Clarence Hamilton, journalist and author of Raleigh, N.C., was born Jan. 10, 1881, in Chatham county, N.C. Since 1891 he has been editor and chief owner of the Progressive Farmer. He is the author of Cotton.

Poellot, George Washington, merchant and banker of Bridgeville, Pa., was born Oct. 12, 1856, in Clifton, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Poels, Henry Andrew, clergyman and author of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 14,

1868, in Holland. Since 1904 he has been professor of the old testament at the Catholic university of America. He is the author of several works in Dutch and French.

Poffenbarger, George, educator, lawyer and jurist of Point Pleasant, W.Va., was born Nov. 24, 1861, in Mason county, W.Va. Since 1901 he has been judge of the supreme court of appeals.

Poffenbarger, Mrs. Lina Simpson, journalist and author of Point Pleasant, W.Va. She is the author of The Battle of Point Pleasant and Its Relation to the Revolution with Biographies of Participants and other works.

Poindexter, Miles, statesman of Spokane, Wash., was born April 22, 1868, in Memphis, Tenn. In 1904 he was elected judge of the superior court; in 1909-11 was a member of congress; and since 1911 has been United States senator for term ending 1917.

Poitevent, Thomas Jacob, banker of Shelby, Miss., was born Aug. 31, 1862, in Grenada, Miss. He is president of the Shelby bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Poland, John A., lawyer and banker of Chillicothe, Ohio, was born September, 1870, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is vice-president and attorney of the Ross County National bank.

Poland, William Carey, educator and author of 53 Lloyd st., Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 25, 1846, in Goffstown, N.H. Since 1870 he has been professor of the history of art in Brown university. He is the author of Notes and Questions on the History of Art in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries.

Pole, Henry Stier, physician and banker of Hot Springs, Va., was born Feb. 23, 1847, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Bath County National bank.

Polk, Charles H., clergyman and author of 221 Columbus ave., Boston, Mass. He is the author of Pioneers of Massachusetts.

Polk, James T., manufacturer and inventor of Greenwood, Ind. He was the first man in Indiana to put up peas, corn and tomatoes. His factory now turns out millions of cans annually.

Polk, Jefferson Scott, lawyer and railway president of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Feb. 18, 1831, in Georgetown, Ky. He is president of the consolidated street railway system of Des Moines.

Polk, John A., farmer and statesman of Greenwood, Ind., was born March 12, 1829, in Nelson county, Ky. He is president of the Indianapolis, Greenwood and Franklin Electric railroad.

Polk, Oscar B., capitalist of 73 Madison ave., Memphis, Tenn., was born in Hardeman county, Tenn. He is president of the Security Bank and Trust company.

Polk, R. L., publisher of Detroit, Mich. He is president of R. L. Polk and company, well known publishers of directories.

Polk, William Mecklenberg, physician, gynecologist and author of 7 East Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1844, in Ashwood, Tenn. He graduated from the Virginia military institute; and became a captain in the confederate service during the civil war. He has received the degrees of M. D. and LL.D.; and since 1869 has practiced medicine in New York City. He is dean and professor of gynecology in the Cornell university medical school; and consulting gynecologist to St. Luke's and other hospitals. He is the author of Leonidas Polk, Bishop and General and other works.

Pollak, Berthold S., medical director of Secaucus, N.J., was born June 26, 1873, in Vienna, Austria. He is medical director of the Hudson county tuberculosis hospital and sanatorium; and is a prominent member of the leading medical and scientific societies.

Pollak, Gustave, journalist, editor and artist of 21 West Eighty-fifth st., New York City, was born May 4, 1849, in Vienna, Austria. He is the author of the Century Book for Mothers and other works.

Pollard, Arthur Gayton, manufacturer and banker of Lowell, Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1843, in Plaistow, N.H. He is president of the Union National bank.

Pollard, Don Carlos, merchant and banker of Proctorsville, Vt., was born April 25, 1840, in Plymouth, Vt. He is president of the National Black River bank.

Pollard, Edward Bagby, educator, clergyman and author of Chester, Pa., was born Oct. 9, 1864, in Stevenville, Va. Since 1906 he has been professor of holiletics at Crozer theological seminary of Chester, Pa. He is the author of Paul Judson and other works.

Pollard, Ernest Mark, statesman of Nehawka, Neb., was born April 15, 1869, in Nehawka, Neb. In 1905-09 he was a member of congress.

Pollard, John B., banker of Kansas City, Mo., was born Jan. 19, 1875, in Flintville, Mo. He is president of the Gate City National bank.

Pollard, John Garland, lawyer and banker of Richmond, Va., was born in 1871 in Queen county, Va. He is president of the Capital Savings bank.

Pollard, Percival, journalist and author of Washington, Iowa, was born in 1869 in Pomerania. He is the author of Dreams of To-day and other works.

Pollard, William Jefferson, lawyer and reformer of 512 North Whittier st., St. Louis, Mo., was born May 1, 1860, in Kingston, Mo. Since 1903 he has been judge of the second district police court of St. Louis.

Polley, Samuel C., lawyer and jurist of Pierre, S.D., was born Jan. 13, 1864, in Houston county, Minn. He graduated from the university of Minnesota; and in 1890-1913 practiced law in Deadwood, S.D. In 1901-02 he was state's attorney of Lawrence county; and in 1909-12 was secretary of state for South Dakota. He is judge of the supreme court of South Dakota for term of 1913-19.

Pollitzer, Sigmund, physician and dermatologist of 51 East Sixtieth st., New York City, was born June 12, 1859, on Staten Island, N.Y. He has received the degrees of B.

A., M.A. and M.D.; and spent two years in medical work in Heidelberg, Berlin and Vienna. In 1885-86 he was surgeon, with the rank of major, in the Servian-Bulgarian war. Since 1890 he has been engaged in the special practice of dermatology. He is the author of about sixty papers on subjects in the field of physiology and dermatology.

Pollman, John Fredk. William, banker and stockman of Baker, Ore., was born Aug. 24, 1867, in Quincy, Ill. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Baker Loan and Trust company.

Pollock, Channing, journalist, dramatist and author of 124 West Forty-seventh st., New York City, was born March 4, 1880 in Washington, D.C. He is the author of The Little Gray Lady and other works.

Pollock, Charles Andrew, jurist of Fargo, N.D., was born Sept. 27, 1853, in Elizabethtown, N.Y. He has been judge of the district court for the third district of North Dakota.

Pollock, David H., banker and merchant of 308 East Grand ave., Beloit, Wis., was born Feb. 23, 1860, in Wisconsin. He is president and treasurer of the Bonita Savings bank.

Pollock, George D., banker of Rome, Ga., was born Sept. 22, 1868, in Coosa, Ga. He is president of the Armuschee Marble company.

Pollock, Jacob, merchant and banker of Mobile, Ala., was born in 1847, in Switzerland. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Mobile.

Pollock, James, carpet manufacturer of 1408 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 28, 1846, in county Derry, Ireland. He has been Philadelphia correspondent of The Carpet Trade.

Pollock, John C., jurist of Topeka, Kan., was born Nov. 5, 1857, in Belmont county, Kan. In 1901-03 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Kansas. Since 1903 he has been judge of the United States district court for Kansas.

Pollock, William Walker, banker of Mexico, Mo., was born Dec. 4, 1866, in Port Perry, Pa. He is president of the North Missouri Trust company.

Pomeroy, A. Nevin, journalist and statesman of Chambersburg, Pa. He has been president of the National editorial association. He has been a member of the state legislature; and is now state superintendent of public printing and binding.

Pomeroy, Abram Ehle, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 2, 1838, in Athens, Mich. He is a trustee of the university of the Pacific. He was one of the promoters of Long Beach and other places; and is vice-president of the state mutual building and loan association.

Pomeroy, Eltweed, journalist, manufacturer and author of Milburn, N.J., was born Sept. 7, 1860, in Newark, N.J. He is the author of By the People.

Pomeroy, George Eltweed, banker and real estate broker of 508 Madison ave., Toledo, Ohio, was born Nov. 28, 1848, in Clinton, Mich. He is president of the First National bank of Bellevue.

Pomeroy, Harlan, physician, obstetrician and scientist of Cleveland, Ohio, was born June 27, 1853, in Strongsville, Ohio. He has contributed extensively to technical journals on medical and scientific subjects.

Pomeroy, John Norton, lawyer and author of Urbana, Ill., was born May 7, 1866, in South Orange, N.J. He is the author of Pomeroy's Equitable Remedies.

Pomeroy, Robert Watson, lawyer of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Feb. 24, 1868, in Auburn, N.Y. He is director of the People's bank of Buffalo.

Pond, Anson Phelps, dramatist and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 18, 1856, in Hartford, Conn. He is the author of Her Atonement and other plays.

Pond, Frederick Eugene, journalist and author of 1354 Grace ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 8, 1856, in Packwaukee, Wis. He is the author of American Game Preserves and other works.

Pond, Raymond Haines, educator of 87 Lake st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 3, 1875, in Topeka, Kan. Since 1903 he has been professor of botany and pharmacognosy and director of the microscopical laboratory at the Northwestern university.

Pool, Raymond John, educator and scientist of Lincoln, Neb., was born April 23, 1882, in Wabash, Neb. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. Since 1907 he has been director of the Nebraska botanical survey. He has been president of the biological section of the Nebraska state forestry association. He is the author of The Flora of Nebraska and other monographs.

Pool, Venus Worrell, plant pathologist of Washington, D.C., was born May 8, 1882, in Table Rock, Neb. He received the degrees of B.S. and A.M. from the university of Nebraska. In 1906-11 he was research assistant of agriculture and botany at the Nebraska experimental station; and since 1911 has been connected with the bureau of plant industry in Washington. He has made extensive researches of pathology in economic plants.

Poole, Adam J., railway official of Portsmouth, Va., was born on Oct. 16, 1869, in Georgia. In 1888 he entered railway service as machinist apprentice, and has filled positions to general master mechanic. Since 1908 he has been superintendent of motive power of the Sea Board Air Line railway.

Poole, Herman, chemist, metallurgist and author of Boston, Mass., was born March 9, 1849, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Calorific Power of Fuels and other works.

Poole, Mrs. Hester Martha, author of Metutchen, N.Y., was born in 1843, in Vermont. She is the author of Fruits and How to Raise Them.

Poole, James Earl, journalist and lawyer

of Haskell, Texas, was born Sept. 10, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the editor and owner of the Free Press.

Poole, Murray Edward, lawyer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born July 17, 1857, in Centre Moreland, Pa. He is the author of the History of Edward Poole and His Descendants.

Poole, Theodore L., soldier, manufacturer and statesman of Syracuse, N.Y., was born April 10, 1840, in Eldridge, N.Y. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Poole, Willard Henry, educator and author of Fall River, Mass., was born in 1864, in Massachusetts. He is the author of Elementary Course in Experimental Physics.

Pooley, James Henry, educator, journalist physician, surgeon and author of Toledo, Ohio, was born Nov. 17, 1839, in England. Since 1883 he has held the chair of surgery in the Toledo medical college.

Pooley, Robert Henry, clergyman of 2008 Sherman ave., Evanston, Ill., was born in 1856, in Rush, Ill. He is presiding elder of the Joliet district, Rock river conference.

Poor, Agnes Blake, litterateur and author of 389 Walnut st., Brookline, Mass., was born in Bangor, Maine. She is the author of Under Guiding Stars and other works.

Poor, Ruel W., bank president of 71 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 29, 1860, in New London, N.H. He is president of the Garfield National bank.

Poore, Henry Rankin, artist and author of 45 Ridge st., Orange, N.J., was born March 21, 1859, in Newark, N.J. He is the author of The Conception of Art and other works.

Pope, Albert Linder, manufacturer of Hartford, Conn., was born July 14, 1872, in Newton, Mass. He is first vice-president of the Pope Manufacturing company.

Pope, Alexander, painter, artist and author of Brookline, Mass., was born March 25, 1849, in Dorchester, Mass. He is the author of Poems.

Pope, Cadesman, educator and clergyman of Millersburg, Ky., was born June 21, 1838, in Flat Shoals, Ga. He has been president of the female college of Millersburg, Ky.

Pope, Edward Waldron, farmer and capitalist of 221 Columbus ave., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 26, 1845, in Boston, Mass. He is treasurer of the Pope Manufacturing company.

Pope, James Worden, army officer of Louisville, Ky., was born June 6, 1846, in Louisville, Ky. Since 1907 he has been chief quarter master of the department of the gulf. He is the author of various articles on professional subjects in the Military Service Journal and other publications.

Pope, John Dudley, educator, lawyer and statesman of Lincoln, Neb., was born Dec. 28, 1856, near Waukegan, Ill. He has been a member of the Nebraska state senate.

Pope, John Hunter, physician and author of Marshall, Texas, was born Feb. 12, 1845, in Washington, Ga. He is the author of History of Epidemic of Yellow Fever at Marshall, Texas, and other works.

Pope, William Cox, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 21, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is rector of the Church of the Good Shepherd. He is the author of Life of James de Koven and other works.

Pope, William Hayes, educator, lawyer and jurist of Roswell, N.M., was born June 14, 1870, in Beaufort, S.C. Since 1903 he has been an associate justice of the supreme court of New Mexico.

Pope, Winfield Scott, lawyer and statesman of Jefferson City, Mo., was born July 20, 1847, in Davidson county, N.C. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Pope, Young John, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Newberry, S.C., was born April 10, 1841, in Newberry, S.C. In 1903-14 he was chief justice of the state supreme court of South Carolina.

Popper, William, orientalist and author of 260 West Ninety-third st., New York City, was born Oct. 29, 1874, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1902 he has been chief of the bureau of translation for the Jewish Encyclopedia. He is the author of the Censorship of Hebrew Books.

Poppleton, Earley F., lawyer and statesman of Delaware, Ohio, was born Sept. 29, 1834, in Richland county, Ohio. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Poronto, Halsey Earl, railroad official of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 19, 1872, in West Rutland, Vt. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Chicago Junction railway.

Porritt, Edward, journalist and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 8, 1860, in Lancaster, England. He is the author of Englishman at Home and other works.

Porter, Alexander Jeffrey, manufacturer of Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born June 29, 1863, at Niagara Falls, N.Y. He is president of the Natural Food company and a director of other corporations.

Porter, Bruce, painter and artist of 3234 Pacific ave., San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 23, 1865, in San Francisco, Cal. He designed the R. L. Stevenson monument of San Francisco, Cal.

Porter, Charlotte Williams, educator and founder of 141 High st., Springfield, Mass., was born in 1840 in Hadley, Mass. She is principal of The Elms, a school for girls.

Porter, Charlotte, journalist and author of 3 Joy st., Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1859, in Towanda. She is the author of Browning Study Programmes and other works.

Porter, Cyrus Kinne, designer and architect of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Aug. 27, 1828, in Cicero, N.Y. He was the architect of the Trinity church.

Porter, Dwight, civil engineer and author of Malden, Mass., was born Aug. 28, 1855, in Hartford, Conn. He is professor of hydraulic engineering in Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Report Upon Water-Power of the Rivers of Maine and other works.

Porter, E. F., educator and publisher of Pittsburg, Kan. He is president of The Educational Publishing company of Pittsburg, Kan.

Porter, Eli H., banker of Wilmington, Vt., was born Aug. 16, 1857, in Whitington, Vt. He is president of the Wilmington Savings bank.

Porter, Ernest Warren, educator, lawyer and college president of 1881 Third st.,Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 30, 1873, in Boston, Mass. Since 1904 he has been president and professor of economics and law in the Potomac university.

Porter, Eugene Hoffman, sanitarium and medical editor of Albany, N.Y., was born Aug. 7, 1856, in Ghent, N.Y. In 1885 he began the practice of medicine in New York City. Since 1905 has been New York state commissioner of health; and since 1897 manager of the state insane hospital. Since 1902 he has been editor-in-chief of the North American Journal of Homeopathy. He is president of several business organizations; and has large farming, dairying and creamery interests.

Porter, F. Addison, musician of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 3, 1859, in Dixmont, Maine. He is teacher of Pianoforte and superintendent of the pianoforte normal department of the New England conservatory of music.

Porter, Mrs. Gene Stratton, journalist, illustrator and author of Geneva, Ind., was born in 1868, in Wabash county, Ind. She is the author and illustrator of The Song of the Cardinal and other works.

Porter, Henry Kirke, manufacturer of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 24, 1840, in Concord, N.H. He is president of the H. K. Porter company.

Porter, Horace, soldier, manufacturer, railroad president and author of 277 Madison ave., New York City, was born April 15, 1837, in Huntington, Pa. At the age of twelve years he invented a water test for boilers. He entered service in the civil war as a second lieutenant; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general. In 1868 he was sent on a tour of inspection of the army posts; and in 1866-68 served in the Ku-Klux war in Arkansas. He served on General Grant's staff and was President Grant's private secretary. For many years he was also president of the New York, West Shore and Buffalo Railroad company. In 1897-1905 he was United States ambassador to France; and recovered the body of John Paul Jones at a personal expense. He is the author of West Point Life; and Campaigning with Grant.

Porter, Horace Chamberlain, scientist and author of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 3, 1876, in Urbana, Ill. He is the author of numerous scientific works.

Porter, H. Hobart, engineer of 52 William st., New York City, was born March 12, 1865, in New York City. He has been a mining engineer in Arizona and Mexico; and is now a member of the firm of Sanderson and Porter. For many years he has been president of the village of Lawrence; and is vice-president of the Queensborough Gas and Electric company of New York City and other corporations.

Porter, James Davis, soldier, jurist, diplomat, statesman and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born Dec. 7, 1828, in Paris,Tenn. He served in the civil war. He has been United States minister to the republic of Chili. He is the author of Confederate Military History of Tennessee.

Porter, James Nelson, physician and banker of Vandervoort, Ark., was born in 1853, in Ohio. He is president of the Merchants' bank.

Porter, Jermain Gildersleeve, educator, astronomer and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 8, 1852, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1884 he has been professor of astronomy in the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of Charts and Measures of Nebulae and other works.

Porter, John Henry, broker, director and financier of 975 Grant st., Denver, Col., was born Aug. 17, 1876, in Cimarron, N.M. He was educated at Holbrook military academy, Andover academy and Yale, and received the degree of Ph.B. He is interested in lands and live stock; and is a member of the bond and investment firm of Boettcher, Porter and company. He is secretary and treasurer of the Oak Hill Coal company and of the Moffat Coal company; and is a director of the Denver National bank, the International Trust company, the Denver Gas and Electric Light company and other corporations.

Porter, Leslie Llewellyn, publisher and statesman of Oregon City, Ore., was born June 20, 1859. He has been police judge and state senator. He is editor and publisher of the Oregon City Enterprise.

Porter, Linn Boyd, litterateur and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Dec. 20, 1851, in Westfield, Mass. He is the author of Her Husband's Friend and other works.

Porter, Miles, lawyer and statesman of Mankato, Minn., was born Dec. 7, 1873, in Blue Earth county, Minn. He is a graduate of the Mankato normal school. For awhile he was engaged in the hardware business in Vernon Center, and for five years in succession was president of the village council. He has been city attorney of Mankato; and is a representative in the Minnesota state legislature.

Porter, Robert Percival, journalist and author of New York City, was born June 30, 1852, in England. He has been special commissioner to Cuba and Porto Rico. He is the author of Industrial Cuba and other works.

Porter, Silas Wright, lawyer and jurist of 927 Western ave., Topeka, Kan., was born Jan. 1, 1857, in Warren county, Ill. He has been justice of the supreme court of Kansas.

Porter, Thomas Vandeveer, retired merchant and financier of Jacksonville, Fla., was born May 8, 1852, in Jefferson, Texas. He is a stockholder of the Florida National bank and other corporations.

Porter, Warren H., lawyer and banker of Jefferson, Wis., was born Nov. 4, 1837, in New York. He is president of the Jefferson County bank.

Porter, Warren Reynolds, business president of San Francisco, Cal.,was born March 30, 1861, in Santa Cruz, Cal. He has been lieutenant-governor of California. He is president of the Granite Rock company and other corporations.

Porter, Willard K., merchant and banker of Le Roy, Minn., was born May 16, 1857, in Minnesota, Minn. He is president of the First State bank of Le Roy.

Porter, William David, lawyer and jurist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Jan. 3, 1850, in Freeman's Landing, W.Va. Since 1898 he has been judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania.

Porter, William H, financier of 23 Wall st., New York City, was born Jan. 3, 1861, in Middlebury, Va. He is a member of the firm of J.P. Morgan and company; and is a director of the Chemical National bank, the Fifth Avenue bank, the Bankers' Trust company, The Astor Trust company and numerous other financial institutions.

Porter, William H., banker of Berea, Ky., was born in 1873, in Caneyville, Ky. He is president of the Berea Bank and Trust company.

Porter, William Townsend, educator, physiologist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 24, 1862, in Plymouth, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been professor of physiology at Harvard university. He is the author of Introduction to Physiology.

Porter, William Wagener, lawyer, jurist and author of 103 South Twenty-first st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 5, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Laws Relating to Bills of Lading.

Porter, William Wood, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born Sept. 8, 1826, in Orange county, Va. He served in the civil war. In 1885 he was appointed an associate justice of the supreme court of Arizona.

Portner, Robert, merchant, banker and inventor of Washington, D.C.,was born March 20, 1837, in Prussia. He is president of the German Banking company.

Portuondo, Mrs. Josephine B.,musician and author of Belleville, Ill., was born Nov. 23, 1867, in Belleville, Ill. She is the author of True Historical Stories for Catholic Children.

Posey, William Campbell, physician and author of 2049 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 5, 1866. in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Eye and Nervous System and other works.

Posey, William Horace, banker and lawyer of 229 St. Clair st., Frankfort, Ky., was born June 17, 1858, in Lawrenceburg, Ky. He is vice-president and general manager of the Capital Trust company.

Post, Charles Cyrel, philanthropist and author of Sea Breeze, Fla., was born May 16, 1846, in Shiawassee, Mich. He is the author of Driven from Sea to Sea and other works.

Post, Charles Henderson, fire insurance manager of 52 Pine st., New York City, was born in Ellenville, N.Y. He is president of the Caledonian American Insurance company of New York.

Post, Charles William, manufacturer and capitalist of Battle Creek, Mich., was born Oct, 25, 1854, in Springfield, Ill. He is president of the Double U company.

Post, Edwin,educator and author of Greencastle, Ind., was born Nov. 7, 1851, in Woodbury, N.J. Since 1879 he has been professor of Latin at De Pauw university. He is the author of Latin at Sight and other works.

Post, Edwin Main, banker of New York City, was born Jan. 6, 1870, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the Express Coal Linc and Georgia Car company.

Post, Erastus Foster, civil engineer and banker of Quogue, N.Y., was born July 3, 1859, in Quogue, N.Y. In 1896-98 he was a member of the assembly for three terms. He is president of the Seaside bank.

Post, George A., lawyer and statesman of 2 Rector st., New York City, was born Sept. 1, 1854, in Cuba, N.Y. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Post, Isaac Bryant, banker of Spencerville, Ohio, was born June 21, 1837, in Shelby,Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Post, James Howell, sugar merchant of 129 Front st., New York City, was born Oct. 13, 1859, in New Rochelle, N.Y. He is president of the National Sugar Refining company; treasurer of the Cuban American Sugar company and various other sugar companies.

Post, Louis Freeland, government official and author of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 15, 1849, in Vienna, N.J. He is assistant secretary of labor at Washington. He is the author of the Single Tax and other works.

Post, Melville Davisson, lawyer and author of Wheeling, W.Va., was born April 19, 1871, in Harrison county, W.Va. He is the author of The Man of Last Resort and other works.

Post, Morton E., statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born Dec. 25, 1840, in Monroe county, N.Y. In 1881-85 he was a member of congress.

Post, Regis Henri, insular official and statesman of San Juan, P.R., was born Jan. 28, 1870, in New York City. He has been auditor of Porto Rico; and since 1907 has been governor.

Post, Waldron Kintzing,lawyer and author of 79 Clinton place, New York City, was born in 1868 in New York. He is the author of Smith Brunt and other works.

Postlewait, John Arthur, physician and

banker of Tarkio, Mo., was born in 1850 in Norwood, Ill. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Poston, Rufus E., lawyer and banker of Corydon, Iowa, was born Feb. 21, 1855, in Chillicothe, Iowa. He is a member of the law firm of Poston and Murrow.

Poteat, Edwin M., college president of Greenville, S.C., was born Feb. 6, 1861, in Caswell county, N.C. Since 1903 he has been president of the Furman university.

Poteat, William Louis, educator, biologist, college president and author of Wake Forest, N.C., was born Oct. 20, 1856, in Caswell, N. C. He has been president of the Wake Forest college. He is the author of Laboratory and Pulpit.

Pothier, Aram J., banker and statesman of Woonsocket, R.I., was born in 1854 in Quebec, Canada. He is treasurer of the Guerin Spinning company.

Pottenger, Francis Marion, physician and founder of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 27, 1869, in Sater, Ohio. He has received the degrees of Ph.B., A.M. and LL.D., and received his medical degree from the Cincinnati college of medicine and surgery, and took a post-graduate course in Europe. He was the founder and for three years president of the southern California anti-tuberculosis league. Since 1911 he has been first lieutenant in the medical reserve corps of the United States army. He has been president of the Los Angeles county medical association and president of the southern California medical association.

Potter, Albert Bailey, stock broker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 22, 1864, in Newton, Mass. He is a member of the Boston stock exchange.

Potter, Barrett, lawyer and banker of 120 Maine st., Brunswick, Maine, was born April 19, 1857, in Readfield, Maine. He is president of the Union National bank; and has been a state representative and state senator.

Potter, Burton Willis, lawyer and author of Worcester, Mass., was born Feb. 8, 1843, in Colesville, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Road and Roadside.

Potter, Charles Frederick, investment broker and financier of 709 South Fifth st., Minneaoplis, Minn., was born Sept. 15, 1842, in Maple Ridge, N.Y. He is head of the firm of Potter and company.

Potter, Charles Nelson, lawyer and jurist of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born Oct. 31, 1852, in Cooperstown, N.Y. For four years he was attorney-general of Wyoming. In 1889 he was elected a member of the constitutional convention at Wyoming. Since 1894 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Wyoming and is now serving the term ending in 1919. During eleven years of his first two terms he served as chief justice.

Potter, Clarkson, banker and broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 19, 1880, in Kansas City, Mo. He is the St. Louis representative of F. S. Moseley and company of Boston.

Potter, Dexter Burton, lawyer and telephone official of Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 23, 1840, in Scituate, R.I. He is president of the Providence Telephone company.

Potter, Edward Clark, designer and sculptor of Greenwich, Conn., was born in New London, Conn. His best known statue is of Washington at Paris.

Potter, Edward Tuckerman, architect and composer of New York City, was born Sept. 25, 1831, in Schenectady, N.Y. His best work is illustrated in the Church of the Heavenly Rest.

Potter, Edwin Graham, capitalist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born in 1852, in Adams, N.Y. He is president of the Potter Land company; and has been state senator.

Potter, Franklin Hazen, educator and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born July 5, 1869, in Carthage, N.Y. He is the author of The Teaching of Elementary Latin and other works.

Potter, Frederick, lawyer of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born July 19, 1856, in New York City. He is trustee of the Title Guarantee and Trust company and a director of other corporations.

Potter, George Latimer, railroad official of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Dec. 28, 1856, in Bellefonte, Pa. In 1903-1910 he was third vice-president of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad.

Potter, George Milton, college president of Alton, Ill., was born Oct. 12, 1875. He is president of the Shurtleff college.

Potter, Henry Carlyle, lawyer and capitalist of Ardmore, Okla., was born on June 1, 1859, in Eaton, Ohio. He is president and attorney of the Chickasaw Telephone company.

Potter, James Brown, merchant and banker of 59 Wall st., New York City, was born May 17, 1853, in New York City. He is president and managing director of the Tlahualilo Agricultural company.

Potter, James Perry, chemist and banker of Pigott, Ark., was born Jan. 25, 1858, in Waverly, Tenn. He is president of the bank of Pigott.

Potter, Jerome Whitfield, banker of 922 State st., Bowling Green, Ky., was born on Nov. 6, 1851, in Warren county, Ky. He is president of the American National bank.

Potter, John Alfred, banker of Patchogue, N.Y., was born July 2, 1841, in New York City. In 1884 he was vice-president of the Patchogue bank, and is now serving as president.

Potter, John Eliphalet, banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born May 24, 1863, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Potter Title and Trust company.

Potter, Lester L., clergyman of Hartford, Conn., was born March 30, 1858, in Colebrook. He was educated at Burnfield academy, the Connecticut literary institute and at the Rochester theological seminary. He taught Latin and Greek in Everett seminary; and filled pastorates in Everett, West

Newton and Springfield; and in 1887-91 was pastor of the Park church in Hartford. He has lectured with success; and is the author of Memorial Day and Other Addresses; Christmas Gifts of the Poor; Just Beautiful and Other Stories; and The Old Soldier's Memories.

Potter, Levi Franklin, banker of 1012 Baldwin st., Harlan, Iowa, was born March 27, 1855, in Wauwatosa, Wis. He is manager of the Shelby County State bank.

Potter, Mark Winslow, railroad president of 24 Broad st., New York City, was born Jan. 9, 1866, in Kaneville, Ill. Since 1911 he has been president of Carolina, Clinchfield and Ohio railroad.

Potter, Mary Knight, artist and author of 184 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Love in Art and other works.

Potter, Mortimer William, banker of Friendship, N.Y., was born on Jan. 19, 1849, in Friendship, N.Y. He has been cashier of the Citizens' National bank of Friendship, N.Y. He is director of the M. W. Potter Land company.

Potter, Paul Meredith, dramatist of 405 Lafayette st., New York City, was born on June 3, 1853, in Brighton, England. He has been foreign editor of the New York Herald, and American representative at congress of dramatic art, and is connected with the Empire theatre of New York City.

Potter, Samuel Otway Lewis, soldier, physician, surgeon and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 18, 1846, in Ireland. He is the author of Index of Comparative Therapeutics and other works.

Potter, W. C., farmer, stock raiser and banker of Fair Grove, Mo., was born in September, 1844, in Missouri. He is president of the bank of Fair Grove.

Potter, William, lawyer and diplomat of 1001 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 17, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Jefferson medical college; and has been United States delegate to the Universal postal union at Vienna.

Potter, William Bleecker, consulting mining engineer and metallurgist of 713 Clark ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born on Nov. 23, 1846, in Schenectady, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.M., E.M. and Sc.D.; and is a graduate of Columbia college and of the Columbia school of mines. In 1871-93 he was professor of mining and metallurgy in the Washington university of St. Louis, Mo. In 1889-93 he was head of the Missouri geological survey; and is now a successful consulting and mining engineer and metallurgist. He is past president of the St. Louis engineers club and past president of the American institute of mining engineers.

Potter, William J., banker and statesman of Northborough, Mass., was born April 20, 1859, in Northborough, Mass. He is president of the Northborough National bank; and has been a state representative.

Potter, William Plumer, lawyer and jurist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on April 27, 1857, in Jackson county, Iowa. He attended Lafayette college of Easton, and subsequently received the degree of LL.D. from that institution. He entered the banking business in Iowa, studied law and was admitted to the Iowa bar. In 1883 he began the practice of law in Pittsburgh. Since 1900 he has been justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania; and in 1901 was elected to that position for a term of twenty-one years.

Potter, William Stiles, lawyer and banker of Lafayette, Ind., was born on Feb. 21, 1855, in Lafayette, Ind. He is vice-president of the National Fowler bank.

Potter, William W., lawyer and author of Hastings, Mich., was born Aug. 1, 1869, in Barry county, Mich. He was educated at the state normal school and in the law department of the university of Michigan. He taught school and for three years was superintendent of schools. Since 1895 he has practiced law in Hastings; has been city attorney for three terms; and prosecuting attorney for two terms. He has been president of the local bar association; and for one term was a member of the Michigan state senate. He is the author of History of Barry County; and Law of Interest in Michigan.

Potter, William Warren, physician of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Dec. 31, 1838, in Strykersville, N.Y. He served as assistant surgeon during the civil war.

Potts, Charles Sower, physician, neurologist and author of 2018 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 30, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is professor of neurology at the medical chirurgical college. He is the author of Manual of Nervous and Mental Diseases.

Potts, Franklin M., business president of Media, Pa., was born April 12, 1855, in Paoli, Pa. He is president of the Philadelphia Warehouse company.

Potts, James Henry, clergyman, journalist and author of 21 Adams ave., Detroit, Mich., was born June 12, 1848, in Canada. He is the author of Pastor and People and other works.

Potts, Jesse Walker, numismatic of Albany, N.Y., was born Nov. 4, 1848, in Albany, N.Y. He is a life member of the American numismatic society. He is governor of the Albany hospital; and a trustee and vice-president of the home for aged men.

Potts, Robert, naval officer of Baltimore, Md., was born May 8, 1835, in Ireland. He served in the civil war and was retired in 1906 with the rank of rear-admiral.

Potts, Templin Morris, naval officer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 1, 1855, in Washington, D.C. He served in the Spanish-American war. He has been governor of Guam, Mariana Islands.

Potts, Thomas Maxwell, journalist, genealogist and author of Canonsburg, Pa., was born Feb. 17, 1836, in Chester county, Pa.

He has been justice of the peace and mayor of his city. He is the author of Our Family Ancestors and other works.

Potts, Warren Burton, merchant and banker of Kosciusko, Miss., was born in 1852 in Mississippi. He is president of the Merchants' and Farmers' bank.

Potts, William Walter, banker of Beaver Falls, Pa., was born Jan. 25, 1873, in Cadiz, Ohio. He was one of the original incorporators of the Harrison Light and Fuel company; and since 1903 has been secretary, treasurer and director of the Federal Title and Trust company of Beaver Falls. He is a member of the chamber of commerce; and a trustee of the College Hill Presbyterian church.

Pou, Edward William, lawyer and statesman of Smithfield, N.C., was born Sept. 9, 1863, in Tuskegee, Ala. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Pou, Robert Edward, physician, surgeon and neurologist of 20 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born Feb. 1, 1872, in Columbus, Ga. He graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons of New York City. He is neurologist to the lying-in hospital and assistant neurologist to the Vanderbilt clinic and other institutions.

Poulsson, Anne Emilie, journalist and author of Hopkinton, Mass., was born Sept. 8, 1853, in Cedar Grove, N.J. She is the author of In the Child's World and other works.

Pound, Cuthbert Winfred, educator, lawyer and jurist of Lockport, N.Y., was born June 20, 1864, in Lockport, N.Y. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for the term of 1907-1920

Pound, Louise, educator and author of 1632 L st., Lincoln, Neb., was born June 30, 1872, in Lincoln, Neb. Since 1906 she has been an assistant professor at the university of Nebraska. She is the author of The Comparison of Adjectives in English in the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries.

Pound, Roscoe, educator, botanist and author of Belmont, Mass., was born Oct. 27, 1870, in Lincoln, Neb. Since 1892 he has been director of the botanical survey of Nebraska. He is the author of Phytogeolgraphy of Nebraska.

Pounds, Mrs. Jesse Brown, journalist and author of Hiram, Ohio, was born Aug. 31, 1861, in Hiram, Ohio. She is the author of Norman McDonald and numerous other works.

Powderly, Terence Vincent, lawyer, federal official and author of 502 Quincy st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 22, 1849, in Carbondale, Pa. Since 1907 he has been chief of the division of labor in the bureau of immigration throughout the United States. He is the author of Thirty Years of Labor and other works.

Powell, Albert Littleton, banker and real estate dealer of Newport News, Va., was born May 10, 1863, in Boykins, Va. He is president of the Powell Trust company.

Powell, Arnold, cattle dealer and banker of Yampa, Col., was born Oct. 20, 1864, in London, England. He is president of the Bank of Yampa.

Powell, Edward Alexander, horticulturist and railroad president of 409 West Genesee st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Jan. 27, 1838, in Shadeland, Pa. He has been president of the Syracuse, Lakeside and Baldwinsville railway.

Powell, Edward Payson, clergyman and author of Clinton, N.Y., was born May 9, 1833, in Clinton, N.Y. He is the author of In the Orchard and Fruit Garden and other works.

Powell, Eugene C., banker of McKenney, Va., was born Jan. 1, 1840, in Dinwiddie county, Va. He is president of the Bank of Dinwiddie.

Powell, Isaac W., physician and banker of Holcomb, Mo., was born in 1853 in Louisville, Ky. He is president of the Bank of Holcomb.

Powell, James, merchant and banker of Aiken, S.C., was born in August, 1844, in Canada. He is president of the Aiken Trust company.

Powell, James L., soldier, farmer, lawyer and statesman of Belmont, Va., was born Feb. 24, 1834, in Belmont, Va. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Powell, James William, lawyer and capitalist of Ballinger, Texas, was born in 1854 in Louisville, Ky. He is president of the West Texas Mining and Developing company.

Powell, Jehu Z., physician, surgeon and author of Logansport, Ind., was born Aug. 13, 1848, in Cass county, Ind. He is the author of History of Cass County, in two volumes.

Powell, Louis Weston, mine owner of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 3, 1866, in New Madrid, Mo. He was a delegate to the republican national convention in 1908. He is president of the Powmott Developing company and other corporations.

Powell, Thomas Carr, railroad official of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 5, 1865, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Southern railway.

Powell, Walter A., lawyer and jurist of Kansas City, Mo., was born June 16, 1855, in Kent county, Del. He was educated at the Dover academy of Delaware and the Dickinson college of Pennsylvania. Since 1881 he has practiced law in Kansas City; and is a member of the law firm of Powell, Powell and Kurtz. In 1906 he was elected judge of the circuit court.

Powell, William Frank, government official and diplomat of Camden, N.J., was born June 26, 1848, in Troy, N.Y. He has been United States minister to Haiti.

Powell, William Hamilton, lawyer and banker of Canton, Miss., was born Nov. 16, 1856, in Canton, Miss. He is vice-president and attorney of the Mississippi State bank.

Powell, William M., physician, surgeon and author of 31 South Indiana ave., Atlantic City, N.J., was born Feb. 14, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Essential of Diseases of Children and other works.

Power, Frederick Dunglison, clergyman and author of 1236 Irving st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 23, 1851, in Yorktown, N.Y. Since 1875 he has been pastor of the Garfield memorial church. He is the author of Sketches of Our Pioneers and other works.

Power, George Center, banker of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 11, 1858, in Burlington, Iowa. He is president of the Second National bank.

Power, Thomas Charles, civil engineer and statesman of Helena, Mont., was born May 22, 1839, in Dubuque, Iowa. In 1889-95 he was a member of the United States senate.

Powers, Ella Marie, composer and author of Milford, N.H., was born Aug. 19, 1865, in Milford, N.H. She is the author of several works on art.

Powers, Fred W., banker of Waterloo, Iowa, was born May 5, 1868, in Benton county, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Black Hawk National bank.

Powers, Frederick A., banker and lawyer of Houlton, Maine, was born June, 1865, in Pittsfield, Maine. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Powers, George Herman, oculist and artist of 533 Sutter st., San Francisco, Cal., was born June 13, 1840, in Boston, Mass. He has been oculist to the city and county hospitals.

Powers, George McClellan, lawyer and jurist of Morrisville, Vt., was born Dec.19, 1861, in Hyde Park, Vt. Since 1909 he has been judge of the state supreme court.

Powers, Harry Joseph, business man and founder of 124 West Randolph st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1859 in Ireland. He is manager of the Powers theater.

Powers, Herbert Thompson, lawyer and banker of Fort Fairfield, Maine, was born Nov. 13, 1870, in Pittsfield, Maine. He is president of the Frontier Trust company.

Powers, Horace Henry, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Morrisville, Vt., was born May 29, 1835, in Morristown, Vt. In 1891-1901 he was a member of congress.

Powers, James Knox, educator and college president of Florence, Ala., was born Aug. 15, 1851, in Florence, Ala. Since 1901 he has been southern representative of the B. F. Johnson Publishing company of Richmond, Va. He is the author of a series of arithmetics and other works.

Powers, James McClellan, lawyer and jurist of Morrisville, Vt., was born Dec. 19,1861, in Hyde Park, Vt. Since 1906 he has been judge superior and chancellor of Vermont.

Powers, James T., actor of New York City, was born in 1862 in New York City. Since 1891 he has starred in various roles.

Powers, John Benjamin, physician and banker of Wake Forest, N.C., was born June 17, 1854, in Pender county, N.C. He is president of Jackson and Powers.

Powers, Legrand, clergyman, statistician and author of 3355 Eighteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1847 in Preston, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been chief statistician of census in charge of agriculture at Washington, D.C. He is the author of Minnesota Bureau of Labor Biennial Reports and other works.

Powers, Orlando W., lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born June 16, 1851, in Pultneyville, N.Y. He has been an associate justice of Utah. He is the author of Chancery Pleadings and Practice and other works.

Powers, Ridgely Ceylon, soldier and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 24, 1836, in Mecca, Ohio. In 1870-74 he was governor of Mississippi.

Powers, Robert E., railroad official of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Jan. 28, 1870, in Petroleum Centre, Pa. Since 1901 he has been vice-president and treasurer of the Gulf and Ship Island railroad.

Powers, Samuel Leland, lawyer, orator, founder and statesman of Newton, Mass., was born Oct. 26, 1848, in Cornish, N.Y. In 1901-05 he was a member of congress.

Powers, Thomas Charles, merchant and banker of Helena, Mont., was born May 22, 1839, in Dubuque, Iowa. He is president of the T. C. Powers Mercantile company.

Powers, William Dudley, clergyman and author of Warrenton, Va., was born March 21, 1849, in Richmond, Va. He served in the civil war. Since 1903 he has been rector of St. Paul's church of Flint, Mich. He is the author of Uncle Isaac and other works.

Prall, William, lawyer and author of Albany, N.Y., was born April 6, 1853, in Paterson, N.J. He is the author of Civic Christianity and the States and Church.

Prather, Leonidas Conaro, farmer and banker of Baldwyn, Miss., was born Sept. 16,1846, in Laurens District, S.C. He is president of the Bank of Baldwyn.

Pratt, Bela Lyon, sculptor and artist of Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born Dec.11, 1867, in Norwich, Conn. Since 1893 he has been an instructor of modeling in the Boston museum of fine arts.

Pratt, Charles C., capitalist and statesman of New Milford, Pa., was born April 23, 1854, in New Milford, Pa. He is president of the Susquehanna Oil company; and has been a member of congress.

Pratt, Charles H., banker of Brattleboro, Vt., where he was born April 8, 1856. Since 1872 he has been connected with the Vermont Savings bank, of which he is now president.

Pratt, Charles Richardson, consulting engineer of 1123 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 13, 1860, in Boston, Mass. He has been chief engineer of the Marine Engine and Machine company.

Pratt, Charles Stuart, journalist, editor and author of Warner, N.H., was born Feb. 10, 1854, in South Weymouth, Mass. He is the editor of Little Folks. He is the author of Baby's Lullaby Book and other works.

Pratt, Cornelia Atwood, critic and author of 595 Dayton st., St. Paul, Minn., was born in Bryan, Ohio. She is an editorial writer on the St. Paul Globe. She is the author of the Daughter of a Stoic and other works.

Pratt, Daniel, manufacturer and banker of Prattville, Ala., was born Feb. 12, 1866, in Prattville, Ala. He is president of the Autauga Banking and Trust company.

Pratt, Edwin Hartley, physician, surgeon and author of 722 Hinman ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Nov. 6, 1849, in Towanda, Pa. He is professor of surgery at the Chicago homeopathic college.

Pratt, George Edward, merchant and banker of Hemphill, Texas, was born Dec. 11, 1868, in Hemphill, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Pratt, Henry Sherring, educator, scientist and author of Haverford, Pa., was born on Aug. 18, 1859, in Toledo, Ohio. He is professor of biology at Haverford college of Pennsylvania.

Pratt, James Bissett, educator and author of Williamstown, Mass., was born June 23, 1875, in Elmira, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been assistant professor of philosophy at Williams college of Williamstown.

Pratt, John Barnes, publisher of 381 Fourth ave., New York City, was born on Oct. 15, 1865. He is president of the A. S. Barnes company.

Pratt, John Francis, astronomer and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born June 18, 1848, in Pomfret, Vt. Since 1884 he has been assistant in the United States coast and geodetic survey.

Pratt, Joseph Hyde, mineralogist of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born Feb. 3, 1870, in Hartford, Conn. He has been instructor of mineralogy at Yale and Harvard summer school. He is now president of the Colorado school of mines, and president of the national association of shell fish commissioners. He is state geologist of North Carolina; president of the North Carolina drainage association.

Pratt, Le Gage, merchant and statesman of East Orange, N.J., was born on Dec. 14, 1853, in Sterling, Mass. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Pratt, Richard Henry, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 6, 1840, in Rushford, N.Y. In 1904 he was appointed brigadier-general on the retired list.

Pratt, Sedgwick, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born May 20, 1845, in Georgetown, D.C. He attained the rank of second lieutenant in the civil war and in 1907 was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Pratt, Silas Gamaliel, musician and composer of 41 Sixth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 4, 1846, in Addison, Vt. He is principal of the west end school of music of New York City.

Pratt, Waldo Selden, educator, editor and musician of 86 Gillett st., Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 10, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1905 he has lectured on musical history at the institute of musical art of New York City.

Pratt, William Maynard, manufacturer and capitalist of Greenfield, Mass., was born on Aug. 13, 1867, in Shelbourne Falls, Mass. He is president of the Whitbeck National bank.

Pray, Charles Nelson, lawyer and statesman of Fort Benton, Mont., was born in 1871, in Potsdam, N.Y. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Pray, James Sturgis, educator and landscape architect of Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 26, 1871, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Italian Garden and other works.

Pray, Theron Brown, educator and banker of Stevens Point, Wis., was born March 8, 1859, in Wyoming, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been president of the Stevens Point Savings and Loan association.

Preble, Edward Alexander, educator, naturalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 11, 1871, in Somerville, Mass. He is assistant biologist in the department of agriculture at Washington.

Preble, Henry, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1853, in Maine. He has been professor of Latin at Harvard university. He has edited several volumes of Latin classics.

Preble, Robert Bruce, physician and author of 31 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 14, 1866, in Chicago, Ill. He is professor of medicine at the Northwestern university.

Preble, William Pitt, lawyer and author of New Brighton, N.Y., was born Oct. 1, 1854, in Portland, Maine. He is the author of Collisions in the United States Waters and other works.

Prellwitz, Mrs. Edith Mitchill, painter and artist of 247 West Seventy-first st., New York City, was born in January, 1865, in South Orange, N.J. Among her works of art is the picture of Hager and Ishmael.

Prellwitz, Henry, painter and artist of 247 West Seventy-first st., New York City, was born Nov. 13, 1865, in New York City. He is an instructor of drawing at the Pratt institute of Brooklyn, N.Y.

Prendergast, Edmond Francis, clergyman and bishop of 1429 North Eleventh st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 3, 1843, in Ireland. In 1897 he was auxiliary bishop of Philadelphia.

Prendergast, James Maurice, broker of 87 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 29, 1851, in Boston, Mass. He is a director of the Second National bank and other corporations.

Prentice, Chalmers, physician, surgeon and author of Chicago, Ill., was born in 1852, in England. He is the author of The Eye and the Human Power House and other works.

Prentice, Ezra Parmalee, lawyer and author of 5 West Fifty-third st., New York City, was born July 29, 1863, in Davenport, Iowa. He is the author of The Commerce Clause of the Federal Constitution and other works.

Prentice, John Hill, banker of 55 Wall st., New York City, was born July 11, 1874, in Saybrook, Conn. He is a member of the

banking firm of Potter, Choate and Prentice; and a director in the Alabama Great Southern railroad and also of the Virginia Southwestern railroad.

Prentice, Samuel O., jurist and librarian of Hartford, Conn., was born Aug. 8, 1850, in North Stonington, Conn. In 1901-13 he was judge of the supreme court of errors and since 1913 has been chief justice. He is president of Hartford public library.

Prentiss, Frederick William, banker of Columbus, Ohio, was born July 31, 1855, in Columbus, Ohio. He is president of the Hayden Automatic Block Machine company.

Prentiss, Samuel L., banker of Winona, Minn., was born Dec. 6, 1862, in Montpelier, Vt. In 1882 he became connected with the Second National bank of Winona, Minn., becoming vice-president in 1898. Since 1910 he has been president of the Deposit bank of Winona; and a director of the Winona Wagon company. He is a member of the Winona board of trade.

Prescott, Charles Henry, editor, lawyer and capitalist of Biddeford, Maine, was born on Aug. 3, 1857, in Barnstead, N.H. He is president of the Biddeford and Saco Railroad company; and has been a state senator.

Prescott, Oliver, lawyer and corporation official of New Bedford, Mass., was born in 1868, in New Bedford, Mass. He is a member of the law firm of Crapo, Clifford and Prescott.

Prescott, Samuel Cate, educator, bacteriologist and author of Boston, Mass., was born April 5, 1872, in South Hampton, N.H. He is associate professor of industrial biology and bacteriology in the Masachusetts institute of technology.

Presser, Theodore, musician and composer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on July 3, 1848, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is editor of The Etude, a well-known musical monthly.

Pressey, Edward Pearson, educator, clergyman and sociologist of Rowe, Mass., was born in 1869, in Salem, Mass. He is a practical sociologist and contributes extensively to current literature.

Pressly, Frank Young, educator, clergyman and college president of Due West, S.C., was born Jan. 18, 1853, in Due West, S.C. Since 1899 he has been president of the Erskine college.

Preston, Andrew Woodbury, financier of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born June 29, 1846, in Beverly, Mass. He is president of the Fruit Dispatch company.

Preston, Bert C., banker of Armada, Mich., was born Jan. 2, 1859, in Armada, Mich. He is president of the Armada State bank.

Preston, Byron W., lawyer and jurist of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born Feb. 13, 1858, in Newton, Iowa. In 1902 he was elected judge of the district court for the sixth judicial district of Iowa.

Preston. Charles M., financier of 27 William st., New York City, was born Nov. 6, 1848, in Roxbury, N.Y. He is president of the Kingston Consolidated Railroad company and other corporations.

Preston, Deming Haven, merchant and banker of Hinsdale, Ill., was born Dec. 2, 1845, in Byron, N.Y. He has been engaged in the wholesale coal business in Chicago. He is president of the Hinsdale State bank.

Preston, George Junkin, physician and author of 819 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born in 1858, in Lexington, Va. He is professor of neurology in the college of physicians and surgeons of Baltimore.

Preston, Harriet Waters, litterateur and author of Keene, N.H., was born in 1843, in Danvers, Mass. She is author of The Private Life of the Romans and other works.

Preston, Howard Willis, merchant and author of 98 Westminster st., Providence, R.I., was born July 29, 1859, in Providence, R.I. Since 1883 he has been a bookseller and stationer of Providence. He is a member of the Rhode Island historical society and the American historical association. He is the joint author of Key to New England Trees, Illustrated Key to Trees of North Eastern America and other works.

Preston, James H., lawyer and banker of Baltimore, Md., was born in March, 1860, in Harford county, Md. He is vice-president of the Calvert bank and a director of various corporations. He has been a member of the state legislature; and is now mayor of his city.

Preston, May Wilson, illustrator and author of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 11, 1873, in New York City. She has illustrated the book Seeing France With Uncle John and other books.

Preston, Thad B., banker of Ionia, Mich., was born July 8, 1861, in Ionia, Mich. He is president of the State Savings bank.

Preston, Thomas R., banker of East Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Nov. 29, 1868, in Woodbury, Tenn. He is president of the Hamilton National bank.

Preston, William Gibbons, designer and architect of Brookline, Mass., was born in 1842, in Boston, Mass. He designed six large buildings of the Boston university and also the court house and numerous other buildings of Savannah, Ga.

Prestridge, John Newton, journalist and clergyman of 660 Fourth ave., Louisville, Ky., was born Feb. 5, 1853, in Selma, Ala. Since 1897 he has been editor of the Baptist Argus of Louisville.

Prettyman, Virgil, educator and author of 501 West One Hundred and Twentieth st., New York City, was born March 3, 1874, in Townsend, Del. He is part author of the First Book in Latin.

Preus, Christiam Keyser, educator, clergyman and college president of Decorah, Iowa, was born Oct. 13, 1852, in Leeds, Wis. Since 1902 he has been president of the Luther college of Decorah.

Preuss, Arthur, editor and author of Bridgeton, Mo., was born March 22, 1871, in St.

Louis, Mo. Since 1893 he has been editor and publisher of the Catholic Fortnightly Review. He is the author of The Fundamental Fallacy of Socialism and other works.

Preyer, Carl Adolph, musician and composer of Lawrence, Kan., was born on July 28, 1863, in Germany. Since 1893 he has been professor of the piano counterpoint and fugue at the university of Kansas.

Price, Andrew, planter, lawyer and statesman of Lafourche Parish, La., was born on April 2, 1854, in Franklin, Pa. In 1889-97 he was a member of congress.

Price, Byron Sprague, physician and surgeon of 65 Central Park West, New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1872, in Springfield, New Brunswick. He graduated from the McGill university of Montreal; and has practiced his profession in Canada, Missouri, New York and New Jersey. He is a member of the British Association and of the American medical association. He makes a specialty of surgery and chronic diseases.

Price, Charles S., manufacturer and capitalist of Johnstown, Pa., was born Aug. 29, 1852, in West Chester, Pa. He is president of the Cambria Steel company.

Price, George Edmund, lawyer and capitalist of Charleston, W.Va., was born Nov. 9, 1848, in Moorefield, W.Va. He is president of the Boone Coal Land company.

Price, George M., physician, sanitarian and author of 254 East Broadway, New York City, was born May 21, 1864, in Russia. He is the author of Handbook on Sanitation and other works.

Price, Henry Reese, physician and surgeon of 435 Clinton ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 19, 1850, in St. Clair, Pa. He graduated from the university of Pennsylvania; and took post-graduate courses in Vienna and London. He is president of the board of trustees of Lehigh university. He is surgeon to the New York eye and ear infirmary; and consulting orthopedic surgeon to the St. Catharine hospital and other institutions.

Price, Ira Maurice, educator and author of 6043 Ellis ave., Chicago, Ill., was born on April 29, 1856, in Welsh Hills, Ohio. Since 1892 he has been a professor of the university of Chicago.

Price, Jacob Embury, clergyman and author of 1868 Amsterdam ave., New York City, was born Oct. 25, 1853, in Cape May, N.J. He is the author of The Book Divine and other works.

Price, James Henry, coal operator and capitalist of Dawson, Pa., was born April 20, 1854, in Mossend, Scotland. In 1869 he entered the services of the Milwaukee Iron company, and became auditor. In 1897 he became assistant secretary of the Illinois Steel company. In 1899 he moved to Pittsburgh and became assistant manager and later manager of the Pittsburgh district plants of the American Steel and Wire company. In 1910 he became secretary of the Four States Coal and Coke company, and in 1911 became secretary and treasurer of the Washington Coal and Coke company. He is a director of the Federal National bank of Pittsburgh and other corporations.

Price, James Robinson, lawyer and banker of Albemarle, N.C., was born May 17, 1868, in Union county, N.C. He is president of the Stanley County Loan and Trust company.

Price, Joe L., lawyer and banker of Benton, Ky., was born Feb. 12, 1877, in Benton, Ky. He is president of the bank of Marshall county.

Price, Milo Bera, educator and author of Owatonna, Minn., was born Sept. 10, 1867, in Newark, Ohio. He is master of history in the Worcester academy of Masachusetts.

Price, Robert Beverly, banker of Columbia, Mo., was born Oct. 17, 1832, in Virginia. He is president of the Boone County National bank.

Price, Silas Eber, clergyman and college president of Ottawa, Kan., was born Feb. 28, 1860, in Newark, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been president of the Ottawa university of Kansas.

Price, Vincent Leonard, manufacturer and capitalist of 415 Pine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 30, 1871, in Waukegan, Ill. He is vice-president of the National Candy company.

Price, William A., farmer and banker of Erlanger, Ky., was born Feb. 24, 1850, in Florence, Ky. He is president of the Erlanger Deposit bank.

Price, William Henry, clergyman, founder and author of Detroit, Mich., was born on July 10, 1855, in Kokomo, Ind. He is the author of Life and Labors of Rev. Christian Frederick Schwartz.

Price, William Wightman, educator, naturalist and author of East Auburn, Cal., was born Jan. 20, 1871, in Milwaukee, Wis. He has discovered many new and little-known birds, mammals and reptiles in Arizona.

Prichard, William E., importer and breeder of 601 State st., Ottawa, Ill., was born May 26, 1845, in Newark, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is vice-president of the Ottawa Banking and Trust company.

Pridemore, Auburn Lorenzo, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Jonesville, Va., was born June 27, 1837, in Scott county, Va. In 1877-79 he was a member of congress.

Pridgeon, John, vessel owner and statesman of Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 1, 1852. He was one of the organizers of the White Star Line. For years he owned with his father the Detroit and Windsor Ferry company. In 1889-90 he was mayor of his city.

Priest, Henry Samuel, lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 7, 1853, in Ralls county, Mo. In 1894-95 he was United States district judge for the eastern district of Missouri.

Prime, Ralph Earl, soldier, lawyer and author of 25 Warburton ave., Yonkers, N.Y.,

was born March 29, 1840, in Matteawan, N. Y. He was educated at the academy of White Plains, studied medicine and law, and has received the degrees of D.C.L. and LL. D. He served in the civil war, held four regimental commissions and in 1863 was promoted brigadier-general. For more than fifty years he has practiced law in Yonkers; has traveled extensively in Europe, Asia and Africa, and has crossed the ocean twenty-six times. He has been city attorney of Yonkers and deputy attorney-general for the state of New York. He has been president of the American flag association. He is the author of The Descendants of James.

Primer, Sylvester, soldier and educator of 2709 Rio Grande st., Austin, Texas, was born Dec. 12, 1842, in Geneva, Wis. Since 1891 he has been professor of Germanic languages in the university of Texas.

Prince, Edward Ernest, commissioner of fisheries of Ottawa, Canada, was born May 23, 1858, in Leeds, England. He has received the degrees of LL.D., D.Sc. and F.R. Sc. He was educated at Edinburgh and Cambridge. Since 1893 he has been commissioner of fisheries of Canada. He has been president of the Ottawa literary and scientific society and various scientific societies.

Prince, Frank M., banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 23, 1854, in Amherst, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Prince, George Harrison, banker of St.Paul, Minn., was born July 18, 1861, in Amherst, Mass. Since 1899 he has been vice-president of the Merchants National bank of St. Paul. He is also vice-president of the First National bank of Cloquet; and director of the St. Paul Gas Light company.

Prince, George W., lawyer and statesman of Galesburg, Ill., was born March 4, 1854, in Tazewell county, Ill. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Prince, John Dyneley, educator and philologist of New York City, was born April 17, 1868, in New York City. He is professor of semitic languages at the Columbia university.

Prince, John Tilden, educator, lecturer and author of West Newton, Mass., was born on Dec. 30, 1844, in Kingston, Mass. He is the author of Courses of Studies and Methods of Teaching and other works.

Prince, Le Baron Bradford, lawyer, jurist, state senator, governor and author of Santa Fe, N.M., was born July 3, 1840, in Flushing, N.Y. He has been a member of the New York state senate. In 1882 he was chief justice of New Mexico; and in 1889-1903 was governor of New Mexico. He has been president of the New Mexico historical society. He is the author of General Laws of New Mexico and other works.

Prince, Leon Cushing, educator, lecturer and author of Carlisle, Pa., was born May 15, 1875, in Concord, N.H. He is active in the lecture field, his most popular lecture being The Man Who Dares.

Prince, William I., banker of 308 West Superior st., Duluth, Minn., was born Oct. 11, 1857, in Camden, Ohio. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Prindle, Franklin Cogswell, naval officer, genealogist and author of 1752 Park road, Washington, D.C., was born July 8, 1841, in Sadgate, Vt. He has been civil engineer of the United States navy. He is the author of The Prindle Genealogy.

Prindle, William Martin, financier of Duluth, Minn., was born Sept. 23, 1861, in Kalamazoo, Mich. He is president of the Duluth Home and Garden company.

Prior, Charles Edward, banker of Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 24, 1856, in Plainfield, Conn. He is treasurer of the Security company. He is the author of Spicy Breezes and other works.

Pritchard, Jeter Connelly, journalist, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Asheville, N.C., was born July 12, 1857, in Jonesboro, Tenn. In 1894-1903 he was a United States senator. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States circuit court.

Pritchett, Henry Smith, educator, astronomer and author of 22 East Ninety-first st., New York City, was born April 16, 1857, in Fayette, Mo. Since 1906 he has been president of the Carnegie foundation for advancement of teaching.

Pritzkau, John A., banker of Redfield, S. D., was born Dec. 21, 1882, in Odessa, Russia. He is cashier of the German-American National bank.

Privatt, Haywood C., merchant and banker of Edenton, N.C., was born Aug. 6, 1862, in Chowan county, N.C. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Prizer, Harry A., vice-president of 529 Market st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 5, 1861, in Philadelphia. He is vice-president of the William Mann company and president of the Neubric Chemical company.

Probert, Sidney W., educator and artist in Paterson, N.J., was born in 1865 in Paterson, N.J. He has attained success as a painter, and his productions can be found in various galleries. He is principal of school number 13 of Paterson, N.J. In 1897 he was president of the Paterson teachers' association.

Proctor, Fletcher Dutton, merchant and statesman of Proctor, Vt., was born Nov. 7, 1860, in Cavendish, Vt. In 1906-08 he was governor of the state of Vermont. He is president of the Vermont Marble company.

Proctor, Frederick Towne, manufacturer and capitalist of 318 Genesee st., Utica, N. Y., was born June 7, 1856, in Cambridge, Mass. He is vice-president of the Globe Woolen company.

Proctor, George Newton, capitalist of Fitchburg, Mass., was born July 31, 1842, in Fitchburg, Mass. He is president of the Wachusetts National bank.

Proctor, James R., capitalist of Olean, Mo., was born Aug. 30, 1867, in Cole county, Mo. He is a director of the Exchange bank.

Proctor, Thomas H., manufacturer and author of Vineland, N.J., was born March 12, 1842, in Marblehead, Mass. He is the author of a work entitled The Banker's Dream, a monograph disguised as a story.

Proctor, Thomas Redfield, financier and banker of Utica, N.Y., was born March 25, 1844, in Proctorsville, Vt. He is vice-president of the Utica Daily Press and a trustee of the Utica Savings bank.

Prose, Joseph Benson, educator,lawyer and banker of Hoisington, Kan., was born Feb. 8, 1856, in Patriot, Ohio. He is president of the Hoisington State bank.

Prosser, Charles Smith, educator, geologist and author of 114 West Tenth ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born March 24, 1860, in Columbus, N.Y. He is assistant geologist on the state surveys of Maryland and Ohio.

Prosser, George Henry, merchant and diplomat of Adelaide, Australia, was born April 25, 1867, in Australia. Since 1907 he has been American consular agent at Adelaide, South Australia. In 1911-12 he was president of the Adelaide chamber of commerce; and is a director of The Tobacco company of South Australia and other corporations. He has been mayor of the city of Kensington and Norwood; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Prosser, William Farrand, soldier, farmer, educator, journalist, founder, statesman and author of Prosser, Wash., was born March 16, 1834, in Lycoming county, Pa. He is city treasurer of Seattle, Wash. He is the author of History of Puget Sound Country.

Prouty, Charles Azro, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 9, 1853, in Newport, Vt. In 1896 he was appointed a member of the inter-state commerce commission at Washington.

Prout, William Curtis, clergyman of Herkimer, N.Y., was born Jan. 31, 1848, in Wautauga, N.C. Since 1893 he has been rector of Christ church.

Provine, John William,educator and chemist of Clinton, Miss., was born June 19, 1866, in Cole's Creek, Miss. He is president of the Mississippi college.

Provosty, Oliver O., lawyer and jurist of 2936 Esplanade st., New Orleans, La., was born Aug. 2, 1852, in the parish of Pointe Coupee, La. Since 1901 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of Louisiana.

Prowell, George R., educator,journalist and author of York, Pa., was born Dec. 12, 1849, in York, Pa. He is the author of History of York county, Pa., and other works.

Prudden, Theophile Mitchell, educator,physician and author of 160 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born July 7, 1849, in Middlebury, Conn. He is the author of On the Great American Plateau and other works.

Pruitt, George H., banker of Wilburton, Okla., was born Aug. 7, 1871, in Missouri. He is cashier of the Citizens' bank.

Pruitt, James A., bank cashier of Andalusia, Ala., was born Oct. 2, 1870, in Lavonia, Ga. He is cashier of the Bank of Andalusia.

Pruyn, Robert Clarence,banker of 60 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born October, 1847, in Albany, N.Y. He is president of the National Commercial bank.

Pryor, Isaac Thomas, banker of San Antonio, Texas, was born June 22, 1852, in Tampa, Fla. For three years he was president of the cattle raisers' association of Texas. He became known as a cattle king; and is president of the Mascot Land and Cattle company and other corporations.

Pryor, Jacob L., banker of Gage, Okla., was born Dec. 16, 1867, in Milan, Ind. He is president of the Bank of Gage.

Pryor, Roger Atkinson, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 3 West Sixty-ninth st., New York City, was born July 19, 1828, in Dinwiddie county, Va. He was special minister to Greece under President Pierce; and in 1858-61 was a member of congress. He served in the civil war in the confederate army as colonel and brigadier-general. After the civil war he practiced law in New York City; became judge of the court of common pleas in 1890; and since 1894 has been justice of the state supreme court of New York.

Puddefoot, William George, clergyman and author of 24 West Sixteenth st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born May 31, 1842, in Kent, England. He is the author of The Minute Man on the Frontier and Hewers of Wood.

Puffer, Ethel Dench, educator and author of 49 Irving st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Oct. 10, 1872, in Framingham, Mass. Since 1904 she has been an instructor of psychology at Simmons college.

Puffer, Frank L., physician and banker of Bird Island, Minn., was born on April 29, 1852, in Rensselaer Falls, N.Y. He is president of the bank of Bird Island.

Pugh, Charles Edmund,railway official and capitalist of 215 Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 25, 1841, in Unionville, Pa. He is vice-president of the Manor Real Estate and Trust company and connected with various other corporations.

Pugh, Edward Fox, lawyer and author of 419 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 30, 1847, in Doylestown, Pa. He is the author of The Memoirs of Edward Fox and other works.

Pugh, Samuel J., lawyer,jurist and statesman of Vanceburg, Ky., was born Jan. 28, 1850, in Greenup county, Ky. In 1895-1901 he was a member of congress.

Pugsley, Cornelius Amory, banker and statesman of Peekskill, N.Y., was born on July 17, 1850, in Peekskill, N.Y. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress and served on several important committees.

Pujo, Arsene Paulin,lawyer and statesman of Lake Charles, La., was born on Dec. 16, 1861, at Lake Charles, La. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Pulitzer, Joseph, journalist, philanthropist and statesman of New York City, was born

April 30, 1847, in Hungary. Since 1883 he has been proprietor of the New York World. In 1869 he was a member of the Missouri state legislature.

Pulitzer, Walter, journalist, composer and author of 7 West Twenty-sixth st.,New York City, was born April 4, 1878, in New York City. He is vice-president of the theatre-goers' club of America. He is the author of Chess Harmonies and other works.

Pullen, George Lloyd,banker of Evansville, Wis., was born Aug. 9, 1860, in Argyle, Wis. He is treasurer of the Evansville Telephone company.

Pullen, John, railroad president of Montreal, Que., was born Jan. 23, 1863, in Shenton, England. He is president of the Canadian Express company.

Pulley,Mathias Brown,merchant and banker of Pheba, Miss., was born on March 19, 1859, in Big Creek, Miss. He is president of the bank of Pheba.

Pullman,John Stephenson,lawyer of Bridgeport, Conn., was born Feb. 25, 1871, in New Haven, Conn. He is prosecuting attorney for the city court of Bridgeport.

Pulsifer, Charles LeRoy,banker of Laconia, N.H., was born Jan. 1, 1849, in Lakeport, N.H. He is treasurer of the National bank of Lakeport.

Pulsifer, Nathan Trowbridge, manufacturer of 257 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1851, in Newton, Mass. He is second vice-president and director of Valentine and company and a director of other corporations.

Pupin, Michael Idvorsky, educator and scientist of 1 West Seventy-seventh st., New York City, was born Oct. 4, 1858, in Hungary. Since 1899 he has been professor of electro-mechanics at the Columbia university.

Purcell, Henry, lawyer and banker of Watertown, N.Y., was born Oct. 13, 1848, in Wilna, N.Y. He served as city attorney for two years. He is vice-president of the National Bank and Loan company of Watertown.

Purcell, Royal Ellis, publisher and banker of 119 Main st., Vincennes, Ind., was born July 26, 1849, in Knox county, Ind. He is president of the Vincennes Second National bank.

Purdy, Randolph Foster, banker and broker of 25 Broad st., New York City, where he was born. He is a member of the firm of Stout and company, members of the New York stock exchange. He served in company K, seventh New York regiment.

Purdy, Richard Augustus, playwright and author of 252 West Eighty-fourth st., New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1863, in New York City. He is a Shakespearian lecturer and reader. He is the author of the play entitled William Tell.

Purinton, Daniel Boardman, educator, college president and author of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Feb. 15, 1850, in Reno, Va. Since 1901 he has been president of West Virginia university.

Purnell, Oscar M., lawyer, real estate broker and banker of Snow Hill, Md., was born Oct. 20, 1858, in Snow Hill, Md. He is president of the Deposit and Savings bank.

Purnell, Thomas M., hotel proprietor and capitalist of Snow Hill, Md., was born June 15, 1857, in Snow Hill, Md. He is vice-president of the Snow Hill Equitable and Loan association.

Purves, Guillermo Colesberry, lawyer and banker of 700 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 18, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Philadelphia savings fund society.

Purviance,Clarence Lee,druggist and banker of Ringgold, Texas, was born on Oct. 2, 1862, in Hopewell, Ill. He is vice-president of the Ringgold State bank.

Purviance, William E., army surgeon of Manila, P.I., was born on April 3, 1865, in Warren county, Ind. Since 1904 he has held the rank of major and surgeon in the United States army.

Puryear, Charles, educator and author of Boydton, Va., was born Oct. 21, 1860, in Boydton, Va. He is the author of Elements of Plane and Spherical Trigonometry.

Putman, Eben Frederic, genealogist and author of Salem, Mass., was born in 1868, in Massachusetts. He is the author of History of the Putman Family in England and America.

Putnam, Arthur Smith,druggist and banker of Manistique, Mich., was born May 13, 1862, in Kalamazoo, Mich. He is president of the First National bank.

Putnam, Edgar Pierpont, merchant and capitalist of Jamestown, N.Y., was born on May 4, 1844, in Stockton, N.Y. In 1866-1875 he was United States deputy surveyor in Minnesota. He is director of the National Chautauqua bank.

Putnam, Edwin, naval officer of Portsmouth, N.H., was born Sept. 28, 1840, in Bath, Maine. In 1902 he was advanced to the rank of rear-admiral and retired.

Putnam, Emily James, educator and author of 335 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born April 15, 1865, in Canandaigua, N.Y. She is the author of Selections from Lincoln.

Putnam, George Haven, soldier, publisher and author of 246 West Forty-fifth st., New York City, was born April 2, 1844, in London, England. He is the author of The Artificial Mother and many other works.

Putnam, George Israel, journalist and author of Claremont, N.H., was born April 24, 1860, in Napanock, N.Y. He is editor and owner of The Advocate of Claremont.

Putnam. Henry St. Clair, consulting engineer of 100 Broadway, New York City, was born July 8, 1861, in Davenport, Iowa. He has received the degrees of LL.B., B.S., M. S. and E.E. He has been manager of the American Carbon company; and since 1895

has been a consulting electrical engineer of New York City. He is the author of Water Power Resources and other monographs.

Putnam, Herbert, librarian, bibliographer and lawyer of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 20, 1861, in New York City. Since 1899 he has been librarian of congress.

Putnam, Irving, publisher of 27 West Twenty-third st., NewYorkCity, was born Feb. 4, 1852, on Staten Island, N.Y. He is secretary of G. P. Putnam's Sons and a director of the Knickerbocker Press.

Putnam, James Jackson, educator, physician and author of 106 Marlborough st., Boston,Mass., was born Oct. 3,1846, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Memoirs of Dr. James Jackson, His Father and His Brothers.

Putnam, John Pickering, architect, inventor and and author of 535 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born April 3, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Open Fire Place in All Ages, and other works.

Putnam, Mrs. Sarah A. Brock, litterateur and author of New York City, was born in 1845 in Madison Court House, Va. She is the author of Kenneth, My King and other works.

Putnam, William Herrick, banker of Red Wing, Minn., was born Jan. 22, 1848, in Danvers, Mass. He is president of the Bank of Pierce, Simmons and Company.

Putnam, William Lowell, lawyer and corporation official of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 22, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Massachusetts Hospital Life Insurance Company.

Putney,Frank Howell,banker of 602 Grand ave.,Waukesha,Wis.,was born Oct. 13, 1841, in Rockford, Ill. He is vice-president of the Waukesha National Bank.

Putney, William Emerson,underwriter and capitalist of Fitchburg,Mass., was born Sep. 4, 1856, in Athol, Mass. In 1877-88 he was a coal dealer; and since that time has been in the fire insurance business. He is a trustee of the Fitchburg Savings bank and a director of the Fitchburg real estate association and other corporations.

Putzel, Charles, lawyer and commissioner of taxes of 299 Broadway, NewYorkCity,was born May 8, 1856, in New York City. In 1906 he was appointed commissioner of taxes and assessments.

Pyeatt,J. Samuel,railroad official of Houston,Tex., was born Sept.29, 1874, in Prairie Grove, Ark. He is vice-president and general manager of the St. Louis and San Francisco lines in Texas.

Pyle, Howard, artist and author of Wilmington, Del., was born March 5, 1853, in Wilmington, Del. He is the author of The Rose of Paradise; The Garden Behind the Moon and other works.

Pyle, James Tolman, manufacturer of 673 Fifth ave., NewYork City, was born Feb. 9, 1854, in New York City. He is president of James Pyle and Sons, incorporated.

Pyle, John Sherman, educator,surgeon and inventor of 2123 Ashland ave.,Toledo,Ohio, was born Feb.22, 1865, in Dennison, Ohio. He is professor of anatomy and clinical surgery at the Toledo Medical College.

Pyle, Robert, editor and florist of West Grove, Pa.,was born March 7, 1877, in London Grove, Pa. In 1911 he was the only American judge at the international rose show in Paris. Since 1910 he has been president of the Conrad and Jones company of West Grove.

Pyle, Robert Lewis, merchant and banker of London Grove,Pa., was born Jan.29,1842, in Delaware. He is president of the National Bank of West Grove.

Pyle, Stephen G., banker of Middlebourne, W.Va., was born March 13, 1863, in Bearsville,W.Va. He is president of the First National Bank.

Pyle, William Henry, scientist and author of Columbia, Mo., was born Feb. 27, 1875, in Carmi, Ill. He is the author of Outlines of Educational Psychology.

Pyne, Moses Taylor, trustee, lawyer and railroad president of Princeton, N.J., was born Dec. 21, 1855, in New York City. He is president of the Cayuga and Susquehanna Railroad company.

Quackenbos, John Duncan, physician, lecturer and author of 231 West Twenty-eighth st., NewYork City, was born April 22, 1848, in New York City. He is the author of Illustrated History of the World and other works.

Quarles, Greenfield, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Helena, Ark.,was born April 1, 1847, in Christian county, Ky. In 1906 he became probate judge of Phillips county,Ark.

Quarles, Joseph Lafayette, merchant and banker of Sparta, Tenn., was born May 19, 1843, in White Plains,Tex. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Quarles, Julian Minor, lawyer and statesman of Staunton,Va.,was born Sept.1, 1848, in Caroline county,Va. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Quarles, Ralph Petty, lawyer and jurist of Boise, Idaho, was born June 10, 1855, in Benton, Ky. In 1896-1900 he was chief justice of the supreme court of Idaho.

Quayle, Robert, railway official of Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 23, 1853, in Douglas, Isle of Man. In 1871-85 he served as machinist, gang boss and foreman and in 1885-94 as master mechanic with the Chicago and Northwestern railway. In 1894-1913 he was superintendent of motive power and machinery and since 1913 has been general superintendent of motive power and car departments of same road.

Quayle, William Alfred, educator, clergyman and college president of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born June 25, 1860, in Parkville, Mo. In 1890 he was president of the Baker university of Kansas. He is the author of Eternal in the Heart and other works.

Quealy, Michael, stockman and banker of Elk Mountains, Wyo., was born Oct.29, 1842,

in Kiltrallig, Ireland. He is president of the Elk Mountain Land and Livestock company.

Queen, Emmet, oil and coal operator and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1854 in Queenstown, Pa. He is president of the Great Lakes Coal company.

Queen, Richard Edward,capitalist and philanthropist of 2212 Sacramento st.,San Francisco, Cal., was born in December, 1853, in Bardstown, Nelson county, Ky. He was educated at St. Mary's college of Kentucky, receiving the degree of A.M.; and in 1905 received the degree of LL.D. from St. Ignatius college of San Francisco. Since 1909 he has been a member of the probation committee connected with the juvenile court of San Francisco. He has traveled in the United States, Canada and Europe. He is a director of a number of corporations; and a member of several fraternal and business clubs.

Quezon, Manuel L., statesman of Tayabas, P.I., was born Aug. 19, 1879, in Baler, Tayabas, P.I. He has been provincial governor and a member of the Philippine assembly. He is now resident commissioner of the Philippine Islands to the United States congress. He is well known as the foremost advocate of Philippine independence in the United States.

Quick, George Franklin,banker of 18 North Meridian st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born March 19, 1859, in Franklin, Ind. He is president of the Continental National bank.

Quick, John Herbert, lawyer and author of Springfield, Ohio, was born Oct. 23, 1861, in Grundy county, Iowa. In 1898-1900 he was mayor of his city. He is the author of The Broken Lance and other works.

Quick, Simon Peter, farmer, manufacturer and capitalist of Windsor, N.Y., was born June 27, 1850, in Accord, N.Y. He has been county committeeman of Broome county. He is director of the Windsor National bank.

Quick, William H. H., farmer, manufacturer and banker of Anderson,Ind., was born in February, 1841, in Henry county, Ind. He is vice-president of the Anderson Banking company.

Quigg, Lemuel E., lawyer of 32 Liberty st., New York City, was born Feb. 13, 1863, in Cecil county, Maryland. He has been editor-in-chief of the New York Press.

Quigley, James Edward, clergyman and archbishop of 1555 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 15, 1854, in Canada. In 1903 he was installed Roman Catholic archbishop of Chicago.

Quilan,John Joseph,railroad official of New York City, was born Dec. 17, 1863, in New York City. He is now vice-president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railway.

Quilling, Albert,banker of Menomonie,Wis., Wis., was born Feb. 26, 1852, in Germany. He is president of the Shulte and Quilling bank.

Quin, Percy Edwards, lawyer and statesman of McComb City, Miss., was born Oct. 30, 1872. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Quin,, Robert Arnot, physician and banker of Vicksburg, Miss., was born July 10, 1847, in Memphis, Tenn. He is president of the Home Savings bank.

Quinby, Frank H., architect of 99 Nassau st., New York City, was born Nov. 24, 1868, in North Castle, N.Y. He is president of the Brooklyn chapter.

Quinby, Henry Brewer, iron manufacturer and banker of Laconia, N.H., was born June 10, 1846, in Biddeford, Maine. He is president and treasurer of the Cole Manufacturing company.

Quinby, James Lawrence, merchant and banker of Graniteville, S.C., was born Nov. 1, 1851, in Graniteville, S.C. He is president of the Bank of Graniteville.

Quiney, Louise Imogen,author and poet of Oxford, England, was born Jan. 7, 1861, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Goose-Quill Papers and other works.

Quinlan, Will J., architect and artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born June 29, 1877, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He studied architecture at the Pratt institute, of which institution he is a graduate. He is a member of the New York society of etchers and other art societies.

Quinn, Arthur Hobson, educator and author of 4415 Sanson st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1903 he has been secretary of the association of colleges and schools of the middle states and Maryland. He is the author of Pennsylvania Stories and other works.

Quinn, Daniel Joseph, educator, clergyman and college president of Fordham, N.Y., was born in May 12, 1864, in New York City. Since 1906 he has been president of the Fordham university of New York.

Quinn, Don Daniel, educator, clergyman and author of Yellow Springs,Ohio, was born Sept. 21, 1861, near Yellow Springs, Ohio. In 1902 he became rector of the Leonine college. He is the author of Education in Greece and other works.

Quint, Wilder Dwight, journalist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 15, 1863, in Salem, Mass. He is the author of My Lady Laughter and other works.

Quirk, John F., clergyman, college president and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 23, 1859, in Boston, Mass. In 1901-07 he was president of Loyola college of Baltimore.

Quist, Frederick Edmund, banker of Kooskia, Ill., was born March 20, 1885, in St. Peter, Minn. He is cashier of the State bank of Kooskia.

Qvale, G. E., lawyer and jurist of Willmar, Minn., was born in 1858 in Haugesund, Norway. For six years he was judge of probate.

Rabb, Mrs. Milner, litterateur and author of 514 East Eleventh st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born in Rockport, Ind. She is the author of National Epics; and The Boer Boy.

Rabb, Penn V., banker of Marlow, Okla., was born Nov. 25, 1877, in Lone Oak, Texas.

He is cashier of the Guaranteed State bank.

Rabe, William Louis, physician, surgeon and author of 120 Magoon ave., Dwight, Ill., was born May 8, 1839, in Steubenville, Ohio. He is railroad surgeon and medical examiner for the Northwestern Life Association of America and the Danish brotherhood. He is the author of Monographs and published Addresses and other works.

Raborg, H. Mason, banker of Butte, Mont., was born in 1866, in Baltimore, Md. He won many races with yachts. He is president of the State Savings bank of Butte.

Race, John H., educator, clergyman and college president of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born March 10, 1862, in Paupack, Pa. Since 1898 he has been president of Grant university of Chattanooga.

Rackemann, Charles Sedgwick, lawyer of Boston, Mass., was born June 21, 1857, in Lenox, Mass. He is vice-president of the real estate exchange and auction board.

Rader, Cary Melvin, lawyer and statesman of Walla Walla, Wash., was born July 27, 1868, in Carroll county, Ind. He has been city attorney of Walla Walla, Wash.

Rader, Perry Scott, lawyer and author of Jefferson City, Mo., was born Nov. 24, 1859, in Jasper county, Mo. For sixteen years he was court reporter of the Missouri supreme court. He is the author of Civil Government and other works.

Rader, William, clergyman and author of San Rafael, Cal., was born Dec. 17, 1862, in Cedarville, Pa. He is author of The Elegy of Faith and other works.

Radford,Benjamin Johnson, educator, clergyman, college president, author and poet of Eureka, Ill., was born Dec. 23, 1838, in Eureka, Ill. Since 1899 he has been dean of the bible department of Eureka college. He is the author of Court of Destiny and other poems.

Radford, Cyrus S., soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 3, 1868, in Hopkinsville, Ky. He is captain in the United States marines. He is author of Hand-Book of Naval Marines.

Radford,Harry Vincent, journalist and author of North Creek, N.Y., was born Jan. 8, 1881, in New York City. In 1901-04 he was associate editor of Field and Stream. He is the author of Adirondack;Murray and other works.

Radway, John Symonds, manufacturer of 58 East Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 17, 1858, in New York City. He is secretary and treasurer of Radway and company.

Raff, Norman Charles, banker and broker of Canton, Ohio, was born in Canton, Ohio. He helped to establish the Central Savings bank.

Rafter, George W., civil engineer and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born Dec. 9, 1855, in Orleans, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been consulting engineer to the committee on canals in New York. He is the author of Sewage Disposal in the United States and other works.

Ragedale, J. Willard, statesman of Florence, S.C. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Ragle, A.M., educator and statesman of Coffeyville, Kan., was born April 30, 1859, in Raglesville, Ind. He took a teacher's course at the National normal university at Lebanon, Ohio; and attended the Indiana university, the Kansas normal college and the state normal college of Kansas. He has been principal of the high school of Coffeyville; and president of the board of education. He is a member of the Kansas state legislature from Montgomery county and a member on several important committees.

Ragozin, Zenaide, historian and author of 82 Park st., Orange, N.J., was born in 1835, in Russia. She is the author of History of the World; The Story of Chaldea and other works.

Rahmm, Elza Lothner, musician and founder of 663 Flatbush ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 21, 1872, in Sweden. She founded the Lothner music school of Worcester, Mass.

Raine, Charles Hunter, banker of 109 Madison ave., Memphis, Tenn., was born Dec. 11, 1857, in Lynchburg, Va. He is president of the Parkway Terrace Land company.

Raine, William MacLeod, journalist and author of 4433 West Twenty-ninth ave.,Denver, Col., was born June 22, 1871, in London, England. He is a lecturer on journalism at the university of Colorado. He is the author of many short stories published in the leading magazines.

Rainer, Joseph, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Milwaukee,Wis., was born Feb. 10, 1845, in Austria. He is president of the provincial seminary of St. Francis De Sales at Milwaukee. He is the author of Greek and English Exercise Book and other works.

Raines,Robert B., banker of Independence, Iowa, was born on Aug. 15, 1859, in Toledo, Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Rainey, Henry T., lawyer and statesman of Carrollton, Ill., was born Aug. 20, 1860, in Carrollton, Ill. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Rains, Leon, singer and vocal instructor of Dresden, Germany, was born Oct. 1, 1870, in New York. Since 1899 he has been leading basso in the Dresden opera. He is court singer to the king of Saxony and professor of music in Dresden.

Rainsford,William Stephen, clergyman and author of Ridgefield, Conn., was born Oct. 30, 1850, in Dublin, Ireland. He has received the degrees of B.A. and D.D. He has conducted evangelical services in America, England and Canada. In 1883-1906 he was pastor of St. George's church of New York City; and established the St. George's boys' club and the girls' friendly society. He is the author of Reasonableness of the Religion of Jesus, Land of the Lion and two volumes of poems.

Raker, John Edward, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Alturas, Cal., was born Feb. 22, 1863, in Knoxville, Ill. He has been judge of the superior court. He is a member of congress.

Ralston, Jackson Harvey, lawyer and banker of Washington, D.C., was born on Feb. 6, 1857, in Sacramento, Cal. He is president of the southern public service corporation.

Ralston, Samuel Moffitt, statesman of Indiana, was born Dec. 1, 1857, in Tuscarawas county, Ohio. In 1865 he moved with his parents to Indiana. He taught school for awhile; graduated from the Danville normal college; and from 1886 practiced law in Lebanon. He has been a presidential elector and secretary of state. In 1913 he became governor of Indiana.

Ramaley, Francis, educator, scientist and author of 972 Pleasant st., Boulder. Col., was born Nov. 16, 1870, in St. Paul, Minn. Since 1899 he has been professor of biology at the university of Colorado.

Rambaud, George Gibier, physician and medical director of 361 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born May 3, 1875, in Arthon, France. He graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons of Columbia university; and received the degree of master of science in France. Since 1900 he has been director of the New York pasteur institute; and is a member of the county, state and American medical association. He is the author of several papers on Tetanus and Rabies and other medical subjects. He is the inventor of an improvement in dispensing vaccine lymph now in general use.

Rambo, C. J., banker of Edison, Ga., was born in 1876 in Bluffton, Ga. He is president of the Bank of Edison.

Rammelkamp, Charles Henry, educator and college president of Jacksonville, Ill., was born Feb. 25, 1874, in New York City. Since 1905 he has been president of the Illinois college at Jacksonville.

Ramsay, Erskine, capitalist and mining engineer of Birmingham, Ala. He is president of the Union Land company.

Ramsay, Francis Munroe, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born April 5, 1835, in Washington, D.C. He was retired in 1894 with the rank of rear-admiral.

Ramsdell, Frank Ellsworth, clergyman and lecturer of Boston, Mass., was born May 4, 1862, in Boston, Mass. He is a versatile writer; and has contributed many articles to the secular and religious press.

Ramsdell, Jonathan Gannett, lawyer, jurist and pomologist of Traverse City, Mich., was born in 1830 in Plymouth, Mich. In 1886-95 he was chairman of the executive committee of the State Grange of Michigan.

Ramsey, Charles Alexander, banker of Hillsboro, Ill., was born Jan. 8, 1844, in Milroy, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Hillsboro National bank.

Ramsey, Douglas C., physician and surgeon of Mount Vernon, Ind., was born May 16, 1860, in Clay county, Ill. He has been president of Indiana state board of health.

Ramsey, Edward Alexander, banker of 116 Maple st., Argenta, Ark., was born Aug. 23, 1845, in Springplace, Ga. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Twin City bank.

Ramsey, George Judkin, educator and college president of Danville, Ky., was born on June 28, 1857, in Rockbridge county, Va. Since 1906 he has been professor of education in the Central university of Kentucky.

Ramsey, John Everton, banker of 1421 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on July 10, 1853, in East Nottingham township, Pa. He is president of the Chester County Trust company.

Ramsey, Joseph, civil engineer and railroad president of Toledo, Ohio, was born April 17, 1859, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1901-06 he was president of the Wabash railroad and several other corporations.

Ramsey, Joseph Bunn, lawyer and banker of Rocky Mount, N.C., was born June 24, 1882, in Rocky Mount, N.C. He is president of the First National bank and has been mayor of his city.

Ramsey, William B., lawyer and banker of Belle Center, Ohio, was born Feb. 11, 1872, in Belle Center, Ohio. He is president of the Belle Center Bank company.

Ramsey, Willis H., banker and capitalist of Alliance, Ohio, was born Jan. 28, 1861, in Alliance, Ohio. He is president of the City Savings Bank and Trust company.

Ramstad, Olaf, banker of Thief River Falls, Minn., was born Aug. 11, 1862, in Norway. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Ranck, Samuel Haverstick, educator and librarian of 226 Terrace ave., Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Oct. 23, 1866, in Lancaster, Pa. Since 1904 he has been librarian of the public library of Grand Rapids, Mich. He is editor of the Franklin and Marshall college catalogue.

Rand, Benjamin, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born July 17, 1856, in Canada. He is instructor of philosophy in Harvard university. He is the author of Abstract of Ferrier's Greek Philosophy and other works.

Rand, Charles Frederic, mine owner and financier of 347 West End ave., New York City, was born Aug. 17, 1856, in Canaan, Maine. He was a financial officer of a railway corporation at Milwaukee; and afterward engaged in mining iron ore in the Lake Superior region and in Cuba. Since 1893 he has been prominently identified with the development of the Island of Cuba; is president of the Spanish-American Iron company; president of the Buena Vista Iron company and president of the Consolidated Coppermines company, and other corporations.

Rand, Mrs. Frances, author of Watertown, Mass., was born Nov. 13, 1840, in Thomaston, Maine. She is the author of Holly and Mistletoe and other works.

Rand, Frederick Henry, banker of Sanford, Florida, was born July 19, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Sanford Water Works company.

Rand, George F., banker of 467 Linwood ave., Buffalo, N.Y.,was born in Forest Home, N.Y. He has been president of the First National bank. He is now president of the Columbia National bank.

Rand, John Prentice, physician of Worcester, Mass.,was born Nov. 8, 1857, in Francestown, N.H. He is consulting physician to the Westborough state hospital.

Rand, Stephen, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born May 11, 1844, in Norwich, Vt. He became director and general storekeeper in the United States navy. He was retired in 1906 with the rank of rear-admiral.

Randall, Blanchard, merchant and financier of Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 12, 1856, in Annapolis, Md. He is senior member of the firm of Bill and Fisher.

Randall, Burton Alexander, physician and author of 1717 Locust st., Philadelphia, was born Sept. 21, 1858, in Annapolis, Md. He has been clinical professor of ear diseases in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Photographic Illustration of the Anatomy of the Ear and other medical works.

Randall, Edward Caleb, lawyer and author of Buffalo, N.Y., was born July 19, 1860, in Ripley, N.Y. He is president of the Electro Chromatic Assays company of Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of Life's Progression and Future of Man.

Randall, Edwin Mortimer, educator, clergyman and college president of Oak Park, Ill., was born Jan. 14, 1862, in Winnebago county, Wis. In 1903-04 he was president of the university of Puget Sound in Washington.

Randall, Emilius Oviatt, lawyer, lecturer and author of 257 Woodland ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born Oct. 28, 1850, in Richfield, Ohio. He is president of the Columbus board of trade. He is the author of History of Blennerhasset.

Randall, George Harrison, banker of Rapid City, S.D., was born Feb. 24, 1862, in Juneau county, Wis. He is president of the Merchants' Loan and Trust company.

Randall, George Morton, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 8, 1841, in Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1898 he was appointed brigadier-general of United States volunteers; and in 1905 was retired with the rank of major-general.

Randall, John Wirt, lawyer and banker of Annapolis, Md., was born March 6, 1845, in Annapolis, Md. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Randall, Otis Everett, educator and author of 65 Weymouth st., Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 28, 1860, in North Stonington, Conn. Since 1905 he has been professor of mechanics and mechanical drawing at Brown university. He is the author of Directions in Regard to the Construction of Plates in Mechanical Drawing and other works.

Randall, Perry A., business man and lawyer of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born July 24, 1847, in Avilla, Ind. He is vice-president of the Indiana Machine works and other corporations.

Randall, Warren S., merchant and capitalist of 205 South Sixth st., Poplar Bluff, Mo., was born Oct. 24, 1849, in Troy, Ohio. He is president of the Bluff City Grocer company.

Randall, William Trafton, educator and college president of Waterman, Cal., was born Nov. 23, 1860, in Wayne, Maine. Since 1903 he has been superintendent of the California state industrial school.

Randall, Wyatt William, educator of 6 East Franklin st., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 10, 1867, in Indianapolis, Ind. Since 1901 he has been head-master of the Mackenzie school of Dobbs Ferry, N.Y. He is author of Chemical Experiments and other works.

Randell, Choice B., lawyer and statesman of Sherman, Texas, was born Jan. 1, 1857, in Murray county, Ga. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Randolph, Alfred Magill, clergyman and bishop of 238 Freemason st., Norfolk, Va., was born Aug. 31, 1836, in Winchester, Va. He is the author of Reason, Faith and Authority in Christianity.

Randolph, Carman Fitz, lawyer and author of 26 Liberty st., New York City, was born Aug. 17, 1856, in Jersey City, N.J. He is the author of The Law of Eminent Domain and The Law and Policy of Annexation.

Randolph, Epes, railroad president of Tucson, Ariz., was born in Lunenburg county, Va. He is president of the Arizona eastern railroad and the Southern Pacific railroad of Mexico.

Randolph, George F., railroad official of Baltimore, Md., was born June 29, 1856, at Norwalk, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton railroad.

Randolph, Harrison, educator and college president of 179 Rutlege ave., Charleston, S. C., was born Dec. 8, 1871, in New Orleans,La. He has been professor of mathematics in the university of Arkansas.

Randolph, J. F.,banker of 141 South Pleasant st., Oberlin, Ohio, was born Nov. 6, 1838, in Pennsylvania. He is vice-president of the State Savings bank.

Randolph, Joseph F., lawyer and author of 12 Elm st., Morristown, N.J., was born on Dec. 4, 1843, in New Brunswick, N.J. He is the author of Randolph on Commercial Paper.

Randolph, Lewis Van Syckle Fitz, financier, banker, railroad president and poet of Plainfield, N.J., was born May 16, 1838, in Somerville, N.J. In 1903-06 he was president of the consolidated stock and petroleum exchange of New York City. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Survivals and other works.

Randolph,Tom, bank president of St.Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 13, 1854, in Rome, Tenn. In 1872 he became connected with what is now the Merchants and Planters' National bank of Sherman, Texas, of which he is still president. In 1908 he was elected vice-president and in 1913 was made president of the National Bank of Commerce in St. Louis. He is a director of the Equitable Life Insurance company of New York, a director of the St. Louis Southwestern Railway company and is a director of various other corporations.

Randolph, Wallace F., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born June 11, 1841, in Pennsylvania. He served in the civil war. In 1904 he attained the rank of major-general.

Raney, George Pettus, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Tallahassee, Fla., was born Oct. 11, 1845, in Franklin, Fla. He served in the civil war. In 1902-06 he was a member of the state senate.

Raney, John H., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Piedmont, Mo., was born Sept. 28, 1849, in Wayne county, Mo. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Ranger, Henry Ward, painter and artist of 27 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born January, 1858, in Western, N.Y. His works include the paintings The Top of the Hill; High Bridge and other works.

Ranger, Walter Eugene, educator and college president of 267 Gano st., Providence, R. I., was born Nov. 22, 1855, in Wilton, Maine. In 1905 he was state superintendent of education for Vermont; and since 1905 has been commissioner of public schools for the state of Rhode Island. He is president of the American institute of instruction; and has been president of the Vermont Schoolmasters' club.

Rankin, Mrs. Carroll Watson, writer and author of Marquette, Mich., was born May 11, 1870, in Marquette, Mich. She is the author of Dandelion Cottage and Girls of Gardenville.

Rankin, Charles Henry, merchant and bank director of 7 Main st., Tucumcari, N.M., was born Nov. 8, 1855, in Schenectady, N.M. He is a member of the firm of Barnes and Rankin.

Rankin, David Nevin, physician and surgeon of Shippenburg, Pa., was born Oct. 27, 1834, in Shippenburg, Pa. Since 1865 he has been chief physician of the penitentiary of Western Pennsylvania.

Rankin, Egbert Guernsey, educator and author of 226 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born July 19, 1856, in Astoria, N. Y. Since 1906 he has been professor of the practice of medicine at the New York homeopathic medical college. He is the author of Digest of External Therapeutics and other works.

Rankin, William Thomasson, lawyer and railroad president of Keswick, Va., was born June 28, 1854, in Keokuk, Iowa. In 1903-05 he was president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad company of Iowa.

Ransdell,Joseph Eugene, lawyer and statesman of Lake Providence, La., was born Oct. 7, 1858, in Alexandria, La. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Ransom, Rastus Seneca, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 160 Broadway, New York City, was born March 31, 1839, in Mount Hawley, Ill. He served six years as surrogate of the city and county of New York.

Ransome, Frederick Leslie, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 2, 1868, in England. Since 1900 he has been geologist in the United States geological survey. He is the author of Economic Geology of the Silverton Quadrangle and other works.

Rantoul, Neal, broker and capitalist of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass. He is a director of the Boston Consolidated Gas company and other corporations.

Rantoul, Robert Samuel, antiquarian, lawyer, genealogist and statesman of 17 Winter st., Salem, Mass., was born June 2, 1832, in Beverly, Mass. In 1890-93 he was mayor of Salem.

Raper, Charles Lee, educator, lecturer and author of Chapel Hill, S.C., was born March 10, 1870, in High Point, N.C. Since 1906 he has been professor of economics at the university of North Carolina.

Rapier, James T., statesman of Florence, Ala., was born in 1840, in Florence, Ala. In 1873-75 he was a member of congress.

Rapier,Thomas Gwynn, journalist and publisher of 1836 Baronne st., New Orleans, La., was born Aug. 19, 1847, in New Orleans, La. Since 1904 he has been president of the Nicholson Publishing company. Since 1893 he has been a director of the Associated Press.

Rascovar, James, advertising agent of 26 Beaver st., New York City, was born in 1857, in Providence, R.I. He is president and manager of the New York news bureau association and vice-president of the Hamilton press. He is also president of Albert Frank and company and other corporations.

Rask, Halvor Olson, farmer and banker of Hendrum, Minn., was born Nov. 15, 1851, in Norway. He is president of the State bank of Hendrum.

Rasmussen, J., banker of Carpio, N.D., was born Jan. 13, 1868, in Bergen, Norway. He is president and manager of the First National bank.

Rasmussen, Peter, grain dealer and banker of Milford, Iowa, was born May 24, 1844, in Denmark. He is president of the First National bank.

Rasmussen, Soren J., banker of Minot, N. D., was born Jan. 13, 1866, in Bergen, Norway. In 1887-98 he was connected with the Bank of River Falls, Wis., as assistant cashier and director. In 1898 he organized the Bank of Starbuck, Minn., which he sold in 1904. In 1904 he became president of the First National bank of Perham, Minn. Since 1905 he has been president of the First National bank of Carpio, N.D.; and is also manager of the loan department of the Sec-

ond National bank, and cashier and director of the Savings Deposit bank of Minot, N.D.

Rassieur, Leo, soldier and lawyer of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 19, 1844, in Wadern, near Treves, Prussia. He served in the civil war from private to major in the United States volunteer service. He was a teacher in the public schools; and in 1878-88 was attorney for the school board. In 1895-99 he was judge of the probate court of St. Louis county; and in 1900-01 was commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic. He is now president of the Missouri-Vicksburg national military park commission; and commander of the Missouri commandery of the loyal legion.

Ratchford, Michael D., business president of Massillon, Ohio, was born in August, 1860, in Ireland. In 1900-08 he was labor commissioner of Ohio; and since 1909 has been mining commissioner.

Ratcliffe, William Cummings, educator and lawyer of Little Rock, Ark., was born March 12, 1839, in Arkansas county, Ark. In 1877 he served in the legislature; and was city attorney of Little Rock for two terms.

Rath, John, banker of Ackley, Iowa, was born Nov. 26, 1840, in Wurtemburg, Germany. He is head of the John Rath Exchange bank.

Rathbone, Estes George, banker and statesman of Havanna, Cuba, was born June 30, 1848, in Hebron, Pa. In 1898 he was appointed director-general of posts of Cuba.

Rathbone, St. George, journalist and author of Bloomfield, N.J., was born Dec. 26, 1854, in Covington, Ky. He is the author of Baron Sam; Captain Tom and various other works.

Rathbun, Edward Harris, manufacturer and banker of Woonsocket, R.I., was born Nov. 26, 1866, in Woonsocket, R.I. He is president of the Rays Woolen company.

Rathbun, Richard, naturalist of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 25, 1852, in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1878-96 he was assistant on the United States fish commission; and since 1880 has been curator of the United States national museum. Since 1899 he has been in charge of the United States national museum.

Rathburn, Charles Francis, merchant and banker of Middleport, Ohio, was born in 1858, in Rutland, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Rathom, John Revelstoke, journalist and author of Providence, R.I., was born July 4, 1868, in Melbourne, Australia. Since 1905 he has been managing editor of the Providence Journal. He is the author of Four Years in the Chinese Navy and other works.

Ratliff, Ryland, educator and botanist of Fairmont, Ind., was born in 1858, in Marion, Ind. Since 1886 he has been an instructor of natural science in Fairmount academy of Indiana.

Ratshesky, Abraham Captain, banker of 28 Court st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 6, 1864, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the United States Trust company.

Rau, Otto, banker of Riesel, Texas, was born Jan. 3 1849, in Wurtemburg, Germany. He is president of the First State bank.

Rauch, George Washington, lawyer and statesman of Marion, Ind., was born Feb. 22, 1876, in Warren, Ind. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Rauschenbusch, Walter, educator and author of 4 Portsmouth terrace, Rochester, N.Y., was born Oct. 4, 1861, in Rochester, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been professor of church history in the Rochester theological seminary. He is the author of Christianity and the Social Crisis.

Raven, Anton Adolph, insurance president of Atlanta Ga., was born Sept. 30, 1833, in the West Indies. Since 1897 he has been president of the Atlantic Mutual Insurance company. He is a member of the chamber of commerce; and is identified with several banking and insurance corporations. During the civil war he was one of the organizers of the twenty-second New York regiment.

Raven, John Howard, educator, clergyman and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Oct. 3, 1870, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been professor of old testament languages and exegesis at the New Brunswick theological seminary. He is the author of Old Testament Introduction and other works.

Ravenel, Mrs. Harriott Harry, litterateur and author of 139 Tzadd st., Charleston, S. C., was born Aug. 12, 1832, in Charleston, S.C. She is the author of Ashurst Life of Eliza Pinckney and other works.

Ravenscroft, D. W., lecturer, author and poet of Petaluma, Cal., was born in 1842, in California. He is the author of The Spirit of Unrest and other works.

Ravogli, Augustus, physician, surgeon and author of 348 Bryant ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Feb. 7, 1851, in Italy. He was professor of dermatology in the medical college department of the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of The Hygiene of the Skin and other works.

Rawle, Francis, lawyer and author of 328 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 7, 1846, in Mifflin county, Pa. In 1902-03 he was president of the American bar association.

Rawle, James, manufacturer and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 15, 1842, in Lancaster, Pa. He is president of the J. G. Brill company.

Rawle, William Brooke, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 29, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Right Flank at Gettysburg and other works.

Rawles, Jacob Beekman, soldier of 2731 Green st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 4, 1839, in Romeo, Mich. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major.

In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Rawles, William A., educator and author of Bloomington, Ind., was born Dec. 4, 1863, in Remington, Ind. He is the author of Civil Government of Indiana and other works.

Rawlins, Joseph Lafayette, lawyer, educator and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 28, 1850, in Salt Lake county, Utah. In 1897-1903 he was United States senator.

Rawson, Charles Augustus, manufacturer and bank official of Des Moines, Iowa, was born May 29, 1867, in Des Moines, Iowa. He is president of the Iowa Pipe and Tile company.

Rawson, Edward Kirk, clergyman and author of 2137 Le Roy place, Washington, D. C., was born Feb. 21, 1846, in Albany, N.Y. In 1897 he became superintendent of the naval war records. He is the author of Twenty Famous Naval Battles, Salamis to Santiago.

Rawson, Franklin Alanson, merchant and banker of Newport, N.H., was born May 25, 1835, in East Alstead, N.H. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Ray, Anna Chapin, litterateur and author of West Haven, Conn.,was born Jan. 3, 1865, in Westfield, Mass. She is the author of Cadets of Fleming Hall and other works.

Ray, Frank H., manufacturer of 11 Broadway, New York City. He is second vice-president and director of H. de Cabanas y Carbajal and a director of other corporations.

Ray, Franklin Arnold, educator and engineer of 137 King ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born April 13, 1862, in Ashtabula county, Ohio. He is a consulting mining engineer of Columbus, Ohio; and is president of the Ohio institute of mining engineers.

Ray, Frederick Augustus,educator and author of Herkimer, N.Y., was born April 5, 1871, in Maryland, N.Y. He is the author of Maid of the Mohawk.

Ray, George W., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Norwich, N.Y., was born Feb. 3, 1844, in Otselic, Chenango county, N.Y. He was educated at Norwich academy of New York, and in 1905 received the degree of LL.D. from Colgate university. He served in the army during the civil war, and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He then was admitted to the bar; and soon attained eminence as one of the leading lawyers of the east at Norwich, N.Y. He was a member of the forty-eighth, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses from New York as a republican; and was chairman of committee on invalid pensions, and later chairman of committee on the judiciary of the house of representatives. He is a president of the board of education of Norwich, N.Y., and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of New York.

Ray, John A., banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 2, 1865, in Greenburg, Pa. He is president of the Washington National bank.

Ray, Joseph Warren, lawyer and statesman of Waynesburg, Pa., was born May 25, 1849, in Greene county, Pa. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Ray, Patrick Henry, soldier of Youngstown, N.Y., was born May 8, 1842, in Waukesha county, Wis. He served in the civil war. In 1906 he was promoted to the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army and was retired.

Ray, Robert A., lawyer, jurist and author of Keene, N.H., was born April 6, 1851, in Palmer, Mass. In 1885 he was a representative of the New Hampshire state legislature.

Rayburn, Sam, lawyer and statesman of Bonham, Texas, was born Jan. 6, 1882, in Roane county, Tenn. He has been a member of the state legislature. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Rayburn, Wesley K., merchant and banker of Adairville, Ky., was born Feb. 4, 1832, in Beech Grove, Tenn. He is president of the People's bank; and served in the civil war.

Rayevsky, Charles, physician and author of Liberty, N.Y., was born March 27, 1865, in Russia. He is visiting physician to the workmen's circle sanitarium for the treatment of tuberculosis. He is the author of Treatment of the Tuberculine Reactions and other medical monographs.

Raymond, Andrew Van Vranken, clergyman and college president of 268 North st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Aug. 8, 1854, in Visschers Ferry, N.Y. In 1894-1908 he was president of Union college and chancellor of Union university at Schenectady, N.Y.

Raymond, Annie Louise Cary, vocalist of Wayne, Maine, was born Oct. 22, 1842, in Wayne, Me. She is one of the most noted concert singers in the United States.

Raymond, Bradford Paul, clergyman, college president and author of Middletown, Conn., was born April 22, 1846, in Stamford, Conn. In 1889-1907 he was president of the Wesleyan university of Middletown, Conn. He is the author of Christianity and the Christ.

Raymond, Charles Henry, soldier and underwriter of New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1834, in Albany, N.Y. In 1892 he was president of the national association of underwriters.

Raymond, Charles W., lawyer, jurist and orator of Muskogee, Okla., was born in Dubuque, Iowa. In 1901 he was additional district judge of the United States court for Indian territory.

Raymond, Charles Walker, soldier, engineer and explorer of 43 West Thirty-second st., New York City, was born Jan. 14, 1842, in Hartford, Conn. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Raymond, Mrs. Evelyn Hunt, litterateur and author of 1110 Mosher st., Batimore, Md., was born Nov. 6, 1843, in Watertown, N.Y. She is the author Mixed Pickles; Monica and other works.

Raymond, George Lansing, educator, lecturer and author of 24 St. James park, Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 3, 1839, in Chicago, Ill. He was a professor of Princeton college in 1881-1905. His writings in verse include Colonial Ballads; A Life in Song; Ballads of the Revolutions, and other poems; Sketches in Song; and Pictures in Verse. He is the author of The Orator's Manual; Modern Fishers of Men, a novel; Poetry as a Representative Art; The Genesis of Art Form; Art in Theory; Painting, Sculpture and Architecture as Representative Art; Rhythm and Harmony in Poetry and Music; and Ideals Made Real. In 1905-12 he was professor of ethics in the George Washington university.

Raymond, Jerome Hall, educator and college president of 1518 East Main st., Galesburg, Ill., was born March 10, 1869, in Clinton, Iowa. Since 1901 he has been associate professor of sociology in the university of Chicago.

Raymond, John Alcyon, banker of East Weymouth, Mass., was born Jan. 9, 1848, in Weymouth, Mass. He is treasurer of the East Weymouth Savings bank.

Raymond, Joseph Howard, educator, physician and physiologist of 145 Willow st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 18, 1845, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is professor of physiology and hygiene in the Long Island college hospital. He is the author of Text-book of Human Physiology and other works.

Raymond, Marius Denison, journalist, genealogist and author of Tarrytown, N.Y., was born April 8, 1833, in Sherburne, N.Y. He is editor and publisher of the Tarrytown Argus. He is the author of The Gray Genealogy and several historical works.

Raymond, Rossiter Worthington, journalist, civil engineer and author of 123 Henry st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born April 27, 1840, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1903 he has lectured on mining law at the Columbia university. He is the author of Mineral Resources of the United States West of the Rocky Mountains and other works.

Raymond, Sarah E., educator and philanthropist of Bloomington, Ill., was born Oct. 20, 1842, in Big Grove, Ill. In 1874-92 she was superintendent of all the Bloomington city schools. She is president of the woman's state teacher association and several other societies.

Raymond, William Galt, educator, civil engineer and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born March 2, 1859, in Princeton, Iowa. Since 1904 he has been professor of civil engineering and dean of the college of applied science at the Iowa state university. He is the author of Plane Surveying and numerous technical papers.

Rayne, Mrs. Martha I., journalist, author and poet of Oak Park, Ill., was born in Canada. She is the author of Against Fate and other works.

Rayner, Emma, journalist and author of Boston, Mass., was born in England. Since 1895 she has been on the staff of the Youths Companion. She is the author of Free to Serve and other works.

Rayner, Isidor, lawyer and statesman of 8 East Lexington st., Baltimore, Md., was born April 11, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. In 1905-11 he was a member of the United States senate.

Raynolds, James Wallace, mining engineer and lieutenant governor of Santa Fe, N.M., was born March 23, 1873, in Pueblo, Col. In 1901-06 he was secretary of New Mexico; and is now lieutenant governor of New Mexico.

Rea, Edmund Jefferson, banker of Carrollton, Mo., was born Jan. 30, 1842, in Carroll county, Mo. He is president of the Carroll Exchange bank.

Rea, George Bronson, journalist, electrical engineer and author of 427 Third st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 28, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been correspondent for the New York World in the bombardment of San Juan and before Santiago. He is the author of Facts and Fancies about Cuba.

Rea, James, educator and author of New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1863, in Lancaster county, Pa. In 1899-1900 he was president of the New York commercial teachers' association. He was the associate author of Packard's Bookkeeping.

Rea, Paul Marshall, educator and author of Charleston, S.C., was born Feb. 13, 1878, in Cotuit, Mass. Since 1911 he has been professor of physiology and embryology in the medical college of the state university of South Carolina. He is the author of Directory of American Museums.

Rea, Samuel, civil engineer and author of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born Sept. 21, 1855, in Hollidaysburg, Pa. Since 1905 he has been third vice-president of the Pennsylvania railroad. He is the author of The Railways Terminating in London.

Read, Charles Barnum, manufacturer and capitalist of 1102 Main st., Bridgeport, Conn., was born Aug. 23, 1858, in Bridgeport, Conn. He is treasurer of the D. M. Read company.

Read, David Farnum, manufacturer and capitalist of Bridgeport, Conn., where he was born Oct. 5, 1860. He is president of the D. M. Read company; president of the Read Carpet company; and vice-president of the City National bank. In 1891-1907 he was vice-president of the Bridgeport board of education; and of the park board in 1908-14. In 1883-86 he was lieutenant in the signal corps of the Connecticut national guard. He is vice-president of the Bridgeport hospital.

Read, George Rowland, banker of 20 Nassau st., New York City, was born in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1867 he has been engaged in the real estate business. He is president of George R. Read and company; president of the Mutual Press company of Westches-

ter county and a director in the Rexton Realty company and other corporations.

Read, Harmon Pumpelly, real estate broker and genealogist of 236 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born July 13, 1860, in Albany, N.Y. For many years he has been identified with the real estate business; has been inspector of small arms in the fifth regiment New York national guard, with the rank of major; and has held various positions of trust and honor. He is the author of Heraldry in the United States; History of the Ancestors of the Pumpelly Family; many valuable histories of freemasonry and heraldry; and other works.

Read, Jane Maria, poet of Colebrook Springs, Mass., was born in 1853 in Massachusetts. She is the author of Between the Centuries and other poems.

Read, John Elliot, journalist and author of 1315 Third st., Rensselaer, N.Y., was born Jan. 4, 1845, in South Amherst, Mass. In 1889-1901 he was corresponding editor of The Practical Farmer of Philadelphia. He is the author of Farming for Profit and other works.

Reading, John Grandin, lawyer and banker of Williamsport, Pa., was born March 1, 1859, in Frenchtown, N.J. He is president of the Susquehanna Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Read, John Joseph, naval officer of Mount Holly, N.J., was born June 17, 1842, in Mount Holly, N.J. In 1858 he was appointed to the United States navy; and in 1903 was chairman of the light house board; and was retired in 1904.

Read, Opie Percival, journalist and author of 1527 East Sixty-first st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 22, 1852, in Nashville, Tenn. He is the author of My Young Master; An Arkansas Planter and other works.

Reade, Philip, soldier of 871 Lakeview ave., Lowell, Mass., was born Oct. 13, 1844, in Massachusetts. In 1864-67 he was a cadet in the United States military academy at West Point, N.Y.; and in 1903 attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Reader, Francis Smith, soldier and journalist of New Brighton, Pa., was born Nov. 17, 1842, in Coal Center, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1874 he established the Beaver Valley News of New Brighton. He is the author of The Life of Moody and Sankey and other works.

Reagle, A. W., banker of Waverly, Ill., was born April 13, 1856, in Union county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Ream, Norman Bruce, capitalist of 24 Broad st., New York City, was born Nov. 5, 1844, in Somerset county, Pa. He served from private to first lieutenant in the eighty-fifth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers during the civil war. In 1871-88 he was a live stock and grain commission merchant of Chicago. He is a director in the United States Field corporation, The First National bank of Chicago, The Pullman company, The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad company, The Seaboard Air Line Railway company, The International Harvester company and a score of other corporations. He is also vice-president of the Central Safe Deposit company of New York City.

Ream, Vinnie, sculptor of Washington, D. C., was born in 1850, in Mississippi. She modeled characteristic busts of Horace Greeley and Senator Sherman and other works.

Reaman, William W., manufacturer and business president of Aberdeen, S.D., was born in 1870 in Fond du Lac, Wis. Since 1904 he has held the rank of captain in the South Dakota national guard.

Reamey, Lazarus Lowry, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 15, 1849, in Hollidaysburg, Pa. In 1898 he commanded the Montauk and Boston in the Spanish-American war.

Reaser, Matthew Howell, educator and college president of Jenkintown, Pa., was born Nov. 22, 1863, in Leavenworth, Kan. He has been president of Wilson college at Chambersburg, Pa.

Reau, William E., merchant of 106 South Fourth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Sept. 13, 1877, in Boston, Mass. In 1910 he was a member of Governor Everhart's staff. Since 1901 he has been proprietor and manager of the Patton Coal and Coke company.

Reaves, Edwin Thomas, banker of 100 Main st., Little Rock, Ark., was born Aug. 9, 1859, in Tyler, Texas. He is cashier of the German National bank of Little Rock; vice-president of the Quality Shop, milliners; and director of the Little Rock Packet company and other corporations. He has been president of the interstate bankers' association.

Reavis, James Bradly, lawyer, statesman and jurist of 1142 Nineteenth ave., Seattle, Wash., was born in 1848, in Boone county, Mo. In 1896-1902 he was chief justice of the supreme court of Washington.

Reber, James T., banker of Reading, Pa., was born April 29, 1839, in Sinking Springs, Pa. He is president of the Reading National bank.

Reber, Louis Ehrhart, educator, mechanical engineer and expert of Madison, Wis., was born Feb. 27, 1858, in Nittany, Pa. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and Sc.D. In 1889 he was Pennsylvania commissioner to the Paris exposition; in 1891-93 was commissioner to the world's fair at Chicago; and in 1903-04 was commissioner to the St. Louis exposition. In 1887-1907 he was professor of mechanical engineering and in 1895-1907 dean of the school of engineering in the Pennsylvania state college; and since 1907 has been dean of the university extension division in the university of Wisconsin.

Reck, Peter William, banker of Bettendorf, Iowa, was born July 16, 1866, in Troy Grove, Ill. He is president of the Bettendorf Savings bank.

Records, Thomas W., banker of Blue Springs, Mo., was born May 13, 1841, in Sussex coun-

ty, Del. He is president of the Bank of Blue Springs.

Rector, Elbridge Lee, lawyer and author of San Saba, Texas, was born Nov. 16, 1847, in Seguin, Texas. He is a member of the American institute of civics. He is the author of Essays upon the Science of Money and Exchange.

Rector, Elijah John, banker of Neveda City, Cal., was born Nov. 5, 1842, in Missouri. He is president of the Nevada County bank.

Rector, John B., lawyer and jurist of Dallas, Texas, was born Nov. 24, 1837, in Jackson county, Ala. He has been district judge of the United States court of appeals.

Reddall, Frederic, lecturer, musician and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 25, 1856, in London, England. In 1893-96 he was director of music at the Adelphi academy of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Fact, Fancy and Fable and other works.

Reddy, Walter Comfort, lawyer, consulting engineer and coal expert of Summersville, W. Va., was born May 25, 1870, in Auburn, N.Y. He graduated with the degree of B.S. from the university of New York. In 1891-94 he was engineer with the Gauley Coal Land company in West Virginia, and since 1895 has been a member of the West Virginia bar. In 1895-1900 he was surveyor to the United States circuit court in West Virginia. He is a consulting engineer and attorney; and an expert on timber, oil, gas properties, real estate and land titles. He is the author of Outline of Resources and Land System of West Virginia.

Rede, Wyllys, clergyman and author of 103 West Twentieth st., Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 7, 1859, in Monmouth, Ill. In 1906-09 he was dean of the cathedral of Quincy, Ill. He is the author of The Communion of Saints and other works.

Redfield, Casper Lavater, lawyer, inventor and author of 304 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 22, 1853, in Closter, N.J. Since 1892 he has been a patent solicitor of Chicago. He is the author of Control of Heredity.

Redfield, Edward Willis, painter and artist of Centre Bridge, Pa., was born in 1868, in Bridgeville, Del. He is represented in permanent collections of the Pennsylvania academy of fine arts and other collections.

Redfield, Henry Stephen, educator, lawyer and author of 1925 Seventh ave., New York City, was born July 31, 1851, in Corning, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been Nash professor of law at Columbia university. He is the author of Cases on Pleading and Practice and other works.

Redhead, Edwin Richard, manufacturer and banker of 31 North First st., Fulton, N.Y., was born Jan. 6, 1851, in Brownville, N.Y. In 1893 he was one of the organizers of the Granby Paper company. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Redick, William A., jurist of Omaha, Neb., was born April 2, 1859, in Omaha, Neb. Since 1908 he has been district judge for the fourth district of Nebraska.

Redman, Herman A., banker of Kenesaw, Neb., was born Oct. 17, 1855, in Germany. He is president of the First State bank.

Redway, Jacques Warlaw, educator, lecturer and author of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born May 5, 1849, in Nashville, Tenn. He is the author of a series of school textbooks; Elements of Physical Geography and other works.

Reece, Roy R., farmer and business president of Springfield, Ill., was born June 12, 1870, near Berwick, Ill. Since 1903 he has held the rank of colonel and assistant adjutant-general in the Illinois national guard.

Reed, Albert Augustus, lawyer and banker of Boulder, Colo., was born Feb. 6, 1868, in Sharon, Conn. He is president of the Mercantile Bank and Trust company.

Reed, Alfred, lawyer and jurist of Trenton, N.J., was born Dec. 28, 1839, in Mercer county, N.J. Since 1904 he has been justice of the New Jersey supreme court.

Reed, Allen Visscher, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born July 12, 1838, in Oak Hill, N.Y. In 1906 he was advanced to the rank of rear-admiral.

Reed, Anna Morrison, lecturer, author and poet of Ukiah, Cal., was born in Dubuque, Iowa. She is a life member of the Pacific coast women's press association.

Reed, Arthur Lucius, civil engineer and banker of Huntington Beach, Cal., was born Feb. 3, 1851, in Michigan. He is president of the First National bank.

Reed, Boardman, soldier, physician, editor and author of Alhambra, Cal., was born April 30, 1842, in Scottsville, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1898-1904 he was editor of the International Medical Magazine. He is the author of Diseases of the Stomach and Intestines.

Reed, Charles Alfred Lee, educator, physician, surgeon and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 9, 1856, in Noble county, Ind. Since 1902 he has been professor of clinical gynecology at the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of Textbook on Gynecology.

Reed, Charles Andrew, publisher, lawyer and author of Taunton, Mass., was born June 16, 1836, in Weymouth, Mass. In 1886-87 he was a member of the state senate; and in 1895 was elected mayor.

Reed, Eugene Elliott, statesman of Manchester, N.H., was born April 23, 1866, in Manchester, N.H. He has been mayor of his city. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Reed, George Edward, clergyman and college president of Carlisle, Pa., was born March 28, 1846, in Brownville, Maine. Since 1889 he has been president of Dickinson college of Carlisle, Pa.

Reed, Helen Leah, author of Cambridge, Mass., was born in Canada. She is the author of Miss Theodora Brenda Summer at Rockley and other works.

Reed, Henry A., business president of 420 East Twenty-fifth st., New York City, was

born Feb. 11, 1829, in Carmel,N.Y. He taught school; and for seventeen years was a telegraph operator. In 1855-76 he also was proprietor of a book store in Poughkeepsie. In 1876-87 he was an expert accountant; and in 1878 took charge of the Bishop estate. In 1885 he organized the Bishop-Gutta Percha company, of which he has been president since 1895.

Reed, Henry Albert, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 23, 1844, in Plattsburgh, N.Y. He served in the civil war, and attained the rank of first lieutenant. He is the author of Topographical Drawing and Sketching and other works.

Reed, Henry E., author of Portland, Ore., was born Sept. 14, 1866, in New York City. He has been secretary of the Portland chamber of commerce. He is the author of Oregon and other works.

Reed, Henry Thomas, lawyer and jurist of Cresco, Iowa, was born Oct. 1, 1846, in Alburgh, Vt. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court of Iowa.

Reed, Hugh, educator and author of Carbondale, Ill.,was born Aug. 17, 1850, in Richmond, Ind. In 1880-83 he was professor of military science in the Southern Illinois normal university in Carbondale, Ill. He is the author of Signal Tactics and other works.

Reed, James, educator, clergyman and author of 12 Louisburg square, Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 8, 1834, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Swedenborg and the New Church and other works.

Reed, James Hay, lawyer and capitalist of 716 Amberson ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 10, 1853, in Allegheny City, Pa. He is a director of the United States Steel corporation.

Reed, James Winfield, banker of Washington, Pa., was born Jan. 30, 1878, in Washington county, Pa. He is cashier of the People's National bank.

Reed, John Hamilton,college president and statesman of Monrovia, Liberia, was born March 4, 1862, in Baton Rouge, La. He graduated with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from the New Orleans university. In 1895-99 he was a teacher at the Wiley university; and since 1907 has been president of the college of West Africa. In 1908 he was appointed vice-consul-general at Monrovia.

Reed, John Oren, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Dec. 31, 1856, in Newcastle, Ind. Since 1905 he has been professor of physics and dean of the Summer Session college.

Reed, Joseph Rae, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born March 12, 1835, in Ashland county,Ohio. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Reed, Luther Dotterer, clergyman and author of 7132 Chew st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 21, 1873, in North Wales, Pa. He is the author of The Choral Service Books and other works.

Reed, Milton, lawyer and banker of Fall River, Mass., was born Oct. 1, 1848, in Haverhill, Mass. He is vice-president of the Metacomet National bank.

Reed, Samuel Gordon,banker of 315 Washington st., Portland, Ore., was born April 27, 1872, in Massachusetts. He is president of the German American bank.

Reed, Silas D., lawyer and statesman of Taunton, Mass., was born June 25, 1872, in Taunton, Mass. In 1905-1906 he was a member of the state senate.

Reed, Stuart F., journalist and statesman of Charleston, W.Va., was born in 1866 in Barbour county, W.Va. He has been president of the West Virginia editorial association. In 1909 he became secretary of state of West Virginia.

Reed, Verner Z., manufacturer, banker and author of Colorado Springs, Col., was born Oct. 13, 1863, in Ohio. He is a member of the Press club of Denver. He is the author of Tales of the Sunland and other works.

Reed, Walter, educator, physician, surgeon and scientist of New York City, was born Sept. 15, 1851, in Gloucester county, Va. Since 1897 he has been professor of pathology and bacteriology in the Columbian university.

Reed, William G., petroleum producer and capitalist of Parkersburg, W.Va., was born May 26, 1874, in Ohio. He is president of the Second Hand Pipe and Supply company.

Reeder, Frank, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Easton, Pa., was born May 22, 1845, in Easton, Pa. In 1895-98 was secretary of state of Pennsylvania; and in 1900 became commissioner of banking for Pennsylvania.

Reeder, Isaac Robins, farmer, lumber dealer and banker of Edinboro, Pa., was born Dec. 6, 1832, in Edinboro, Pa. In 1858 he left New York for California; was on the ocean one hundred and thirty-three days; and returned home the following year. For many years he was president of the Edinboro Savings bank; for thirty years was a trustee of the Edinboro state normal school; an elder in the Presbyterian church for the past thirty years; and has held various other positions of trust and honor.

Reeder, William Augustus, banker and statesman of Logan, Kan., was born Aug. 28, 1849, in Cumberland county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Reeds, Chester Albert, geologist and scientist of the New York City, was born July 20, 1882, in Lacygne, Kan. He has received the degree of B.S, from Oklahoma university, and the degrees of M.S. and Ph.D. from Yale. In 1908-10 he was a lecturer on geology in the BrynMawr university; and is now assistant curator of geology and invertebrate paleontology in the American museum of natural history. He is the author of the Hunton Formation of Oklahoma.

Rees, John, farmer, stock raiser and banker of New Cambria, Mo., was born June 3, 1860, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank.

Rees, Rollin R., statesman of Minneapolis, Kan.,was born in 1865, in Camden, Ohio. He

has been a representative and district judge; and in 1911-13 was a member of congress.

Rees, Thomas, journalist, statesman and author of Springfield, Ill., was born May 30, 1850, in Keokuk, Iowa. In 1902-06 he was a member of the state senate. He is the author of Spain's Lost Jewels and otner works.

Rees, Thomas Henry, soldier and educator of Fort Leavenworth, Kan., was born Oct. 18, 1863, in Houghton, Mich. Since 1904 he has held the rank of major, corps of engineers, in the United States army.

Reese, David A., business man and public official of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Sept. 22, 1854, in Cambria county, Pa. He is county treasurer of Iowa City.

Reese, Frederick, clergyman and bishop of Laramie, Wyo. In 1907 he was elected Protestant Episcopal bishop of the diocese of Wyoming.

Reese, Frederick Focke, clergyman and bishop of Savannah Ga., was born Oct. 23, 1854, in Baltimore, Md. He has been rector of Trinity church, Portsmouth, Va., and at Christ church at Macon, Ga. He is now bishop of Georgia of the Protestant Episcopal church.

Reese, James Simpson, banker of Pensacola, Fla., was born July 4, 1866, in Alabama. He is president of the People's National bank.

Reese, Jesse Edgington, banker of Pana, Ill., was born Nov. 11, 1853, in Columbus, Ohio. He was township treasurer for sixteen years. He is vice-president of the H. N. Schulyer State bank.

Reese, Lizette Woodworth, educator and poet of Atlantic ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 9, 1856, in Baltimore, Md. She is the author of A Branch of May and other works.

Reese, Manoah Bostic, lawyer and jurist of 1135 South Twentieth st., Lincoln, Neb., was born Sept. 5, 1839, in Macoupin county, Ill. Since 1907 he has been justice of the supreme court of Nebraska.

Reese, Seaborn, lawyer and statesman of Sparta, Ga., was born Nov. 28, 1846, in Madison, Ga. In 1881-87 he was a member of congress.

Reese, William M., educator and college president of Mount Lebanon, La., was born Dec. 16, 1847, in Warren county, Ga. In 1885 he was elected president of the Baptist college at Mount Lebanon, La.

Reeside, Howard Smith, banker of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 26, 1864, in Washington, D.C. He is vice-president of the American Security and Trust company.

Reeve, Charles A., broker of Plymouth, Ind., was born in Plymouth, Ind. He is a private broker.

Reeve, Charles McCormick, soldier, lawyer, statesman and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 7, 1847, in Dansville, N.Y. He attained the rank of general. He is the author of How We Went and What We Saw.

Reeve, James Knapp, litterateur and author of Franklin, Ohio, was born May 19, 1856, in Hancock, N.Y. He is proprietor of The Editor of Franklin, Ohio. He is the author of Vawder's Understudy and other works.

Reeve, Sidney Armor, educator, journalist, mechanical engineer and author of New Haven, Conn., was born March 7, 1866, in Dayton, Ohio. He is consulting engineer at Harvard university. He is the author of The Cost of Competition and other works.

Reeves, Alfred Gandy, lawyer and author of New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1859, in Millville, N.J. In 1891 he was professor of law at the New York law school. He is the author of Reeves Cases on Wills and other works.

Reeves, Carl Howell, civil engineer of Seattle, Wash., was born Oct. 24, 1880, in Allentown, N.J. He received the degree of B. S. from the university of Washington. He is field engineer in charge of construction of the P. S. Traction, Light and Power company at Seattle.

Reeves, Francis Brewster, merchant, banker and railroad president of Germantown, Pa., was born Oct. 10, 1836, in Bridgeton, N.J. He is president of the Girard National bank of Philadelphia.

Reeves, Herbert Alban, architect of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 20, 1869, in London, England. He designed the Southern California Edison building and the International Bank building.

Reeves, Ira L., soldier, journalist, business president and author of Muskogee, Okla., was born March 8, 1872, in Jefferson City, Mo. He is president of the Muskogee electric traction company.

Reeves, John, banker of 1205 Seventh ave., Beaver Falls, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1825, in Beaver Mills, Pa. He is president of the banking firm of John T. Reeves and company.

Reeves, John Bounetheau, banker of 255 King st., Charleston, S.C., was born Nov. 5, 1847, in Charleston, S.C. He is president of the State Savings bank.

Reeves, Walter, educator, lawyer and statesman of Streator, Ill., was born Sept. 25, 1848, in Brownsville, Pa. In 1895-1903 he was a member of congress.

Regard, Emil, physician, surgeon and banker of Mansura, La., was born in 1871 in Mansura, La. He is president of the Central Bank and Trust company.

Rehan, Ada, actress of New York City, was born April 22, 1860, in Ireland. She became famous as early as 1880 in the character of Thelka, in the Passing Regiment.

Rehder, Theodore Peter, banker of Berlin, Iowa, was born Oct. 20, 1873, in Tama county, Iowa. He is president of the Dinsdale Savings bank.

Rehme, Henry R., banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 8, 1861, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the City Trust company.

Rehn, Frank Knox Morton, artist and painter of 222 West Twenty-second st., New York City, was born April 12, 1848, in Philadel-

phia, Pa. He was awarded prizes at various exhibitions. His paintings include A Missing Vessel; Evening and other works.

Reiber, Aaron E., lawyer and banker of Butler, Pa., was born April 19, 1863, in Butler, Pa. He is president of the Guaranty Safe Deposit and Trust company.

Reibold, Louis Simmons, banker of Dayton, Ohio, was born May 15, 1868, in Dayton, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Teutonia National bank.

Reichenbach, S. A., banker of Rising City, Neb., was born Feb. 15, 1850, in Switzerland. He is president of the Rising City bank.

Reich, Jacques, painter and artist of Staten Island, N.Y., was born Aug. 10, 1852, in Hungary. In 1885 he came to New York City and made all the pen and ink portraits for Scribner's Cyclopedia of Painters and Paintings, as well as numerous others for periodicals.

Reichel, George Valentine, clergyman and author of Brockport, N.Y., was born June 6, 1863, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of What Shall I Tell the Children and other works.

Reichert, Edward Tyson, educator, physician and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 5, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a professor of physiology in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of A Text-Book of Physiology.

Reid, Mrs. Alberta Bancroft, author of 2943 Broderick st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 2, 1873, in San Francisco, Cal. She is the author of Royal Rogues.

Reid, Charles Chester, lawyer and statesman of Morrillton, Ark., was born June 15, 1868, in Clarksville, Ark. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Reid, Charles W., banker of Muskogee, Okla., was born Jan. 31, 1880, in Little River county, Ark. He is secretary and treasurer of the Southern Pine Lumber company.

Reid, Charles Wesley, educator and college president of Milford, Del., was born June 10, 1843, in Chester county, Pa. In 1889-1903 he was president of the Washington college of Chestertown, Md.

Reid, George Croghan, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 15, 1840, in Lorain, Ohio. He served in the civil war and in the Spanish-American war. He was retired in 1904 with the rank of brigadier-general.

Reid, Harry Fielding, educator, geologist and author of 608 Cathedral st., Baltimore, Md., was born May 18, 1859, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1896 he has been professor in Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Highways of Maryland.

Reid, James Madison, railroad official of Pilot Point, Texas, was born Oct. 12, 1861, near Americus, Ga. He received the degrees of B.E. and C.E. from the Alabama polytechnic institute. In 1875 he entered railway service; and has filled positions from assistant engineer to chief engineer with the East Alabama and Cincinnati railways and other railways. He has served as county surveyor of Lee county, Ala. In 1902-05 he was chief engineer of construction to the national railways of Mexico; and in 1906-07 was chief engineer of the same road. In 1907-09 he was chief engineer of construction for the national lines of Mexico; and since 1909 has been chief engineer of the national railways of Mexico.

Reid, James Wesley, lawyer and statesman of Lewiston, Idaho, was born June 11, 1849, in Wentworth, N.C. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Reid, John Simpson, educator, mechanical engineer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 25, 1856, in Scotland. Since 1891 he has been instructor in machine design at Cornell university at Ithaca, N.Y. He is the author of A Course in Mechanical Drawing and other works.

Reid, Robert, painter and artist of 142 East Thirty-third st., New York City, was born July 29, 1863, in Stockbridge, Mass. He has received many medals and prizes. He painted mural decorations for the library of congress at Washington, D.C.

Reid, Robert Chester, lawyer and banker of Roswell, N.M., was born Dec. 24, 1876, in Etna Green, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Reid, Sydney, journalist, historian and author of 142 Jefferson ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 5, 1857, in Canada. In 1881-97 he was a reporter on the Brooklyn Eagle and on the Brooklyn Citizen. He is the author of Josey and the Chipmunk.

Reid, Whitelaw, journalist, diplomat and author of London, England, was born Oct. 27, 1837, in Xenia, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been United States ambassador to England. He is the author of Ohio in War and other works.

Reid, William Duff, railroad president of St. Johns, N.F., was born Nov. 20, 1867, in Blue Mountains, Australia. He is president and general manager of the Reid Newfoundland company.

Reid, William Max, merchant, founder and author of Amsterdam, N.Y., was born June 8, 1839, in Amsterdam, N.Y. He founded and has been president of the Amsterdam board of trade. He is the author of The Mohawk Valley, Its Legend and Its History and other works.

Reid, Willard Placide, lawyer and banker of Babylon, N.Y., was born April 24, 1862, in Babylon, N.Y. He has been a member of the democratic state committee. He is president of the Terminal bank.

Reid, William Thomas, soldier, educator, college president and founder of Belmont, Cal., was born Nov. 8, 1843, in Jacksonville. He served in the civil war. In 1885 he opened the Belmont school for boys, and is owner and head master.

Reighard, Jacob Ellsworth, educator, zoologist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born July 2, 1861, in La Porte, Ind. Since 1898 he has been director of the biological survey of the Great Lakes for the United

States fish commission of Michigan. He is the author of Anatomy of the Cat.

Reilly, James B., lawyer and statesman of Pottsville, Pa., was born Aug. 12, 1845, in Schuykill county, Pa. In 1875-79 and 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Reilly, James William, soldier of 1759 Q st., Washington, Pa., was born Aug. 2, 1839, in Chambersburg, Pa. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Reilly, John E., soldier and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 31, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war, and attained the rank of captain. He is the author of Brief History of the Services of the Sixty-ninth Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry.

Reilly, Michael K., lawyer and statesman of Fond du Lac, Wis., was born in Fond du Lac county, Wis. He has been district attorney and city attorney. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Reilly, Thomas Lawrence, public official and statesman of 52 Pleasant st., Meriden, Conn., was born Sept. 20, 1858, in New Britain, Conn. He has been mayor of his city and is now a member of congress.

Reily, George W., banker of 16 South Second st., Harrisburg, Pa., was born Nov. 21, 1870, in Harrisburg, Pa. Since 1905 he has been vice-president of the Harrisburg Trust company; is vice-president of the Pennsylvania Surety company; vice-president of the Harrisburg City Passenger railway; and a director of the Harrisburg Traction company and a score of other financial and industrial corporations. He has served as a national bank examiner; and as secretary and treasurer of the Pennsylvania state lunatic hospital.

Reimers, Charles D., journalist and publisher of Fort Worth, Texas, was born May 2, 1872, in Rock Island, Ill. He is editor and publisher of the Texas Stock and Farm; and president of the Reimers Printing company and other corporations.

Reinhardt, Charles William, draftsman, illustrator and author of Arlington, N.J., was born March 21, 1858, in Germany. Since 1890 he has been a draftsman and illustrator of New York City. He is the author of Lettering for Draftsmen and other works.

Reinhart, Joseph W., railroad president of Plainfield, N.J., was born Sept. 17, 1851, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe, the Atlantic and Pacific and various other corporations.

Reinke, Charles, merchant and banker of Marinette, Wis., was born July 28, 1847, in Melzou, Germany. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank.

Reinsch, Paul Samuel, diplomat and author of Madison, Wis., was born June 10, 1869, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is United States minitser to China at Pekin. He is the author of World Politics and other works.

Reis, Henry, banker of Evansville, Ind., was born Feb. 15, 1847, near Mainz, Germany. Since 1865 he has been connected with the Old State National bank, of which he is now president. He is vice-president of the Evansville clearing house, and treasurer of the Rathbone house for old ladies.

Reisner, George Andrew, lecturer, egyptologist and author of Cairo, Egypt, was born Nov. 5, 1867, in Indianapolis, Ind. In 1907 he was archaeologist in charge of the excavation in Nuba. He is the author of Hearst Medical Papyrus and other works.

Reiter, George Cook, naval officer of 14 East Thirty-second st., New York City, was born in Mount Pleasant, Pa. In 1905 he attained the rank of rear-admiral. He is chairman of the lighthouse board.

Reiter, Henry, physician and surgeon of 639 East Eleventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1878, in Austria-Hungary. He graduated from Bellevue hospital medical college and from the Baltimore university. He is chief of clinic in the children's department of the Austria-Hungary hospital; and is a member of the eastern medical society, the physicians' league and various other medical and fraternal orders.

Reller, August Henry, banker of 3600 North Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 25, 1867, in St. Louis, Mo. He is cashier of the Bremen bank.

Relyear, Charles M., illustrator and artist of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born April 23, 1863, in Albany, N.Y. He is a noted artist of New Rochelle, N.Y.

Remensnyder, Junius Benjamin, soldier, clergyman and author of 900 Madison ave., New York City, was born Feb. 24, 1843, in Staunton, W.Va. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Heavens and Doom Eternal and other works.

Remepl, John Reinhold, banker of Logan, Ohio, was born June 27, 1877, in Logan, Ohio. He is president of the Logan Light and Power company.

Remick, James Waldron, lawyer and jurist of Concord, N.H., was born Oct. 30, 1860, in Hardwick, Vt. In 1901-04 he was an associate-justice of the state supreme court of New Hampshire.

Remington, Arthur, reporter and author of Olympia, Wash. He is reporter of the state supreme court of Washington. He is the author of Notes on Washington Reports and other works.

Remington, Frederic, artist and author of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born Oct. 4, 1861, in Canton, N.Y. He is the author of Pony Tracks, Crooked Trails and other works.

Remington, Harvey Foote, lawyer and jurist of Rochester, N.Y., was born June 28, 1868, in Henrietta, N.Y. He was educated at the Geneseo state normal school and received the degree of LL.B. from the law department of the Union university. He is director and attorney for Bastian Brothers company of Rochester; secretary and director of the Maplewood Cemetery company; the Baptist home of Monroe county; the West Brighton chapel society and other corporations. He has been school commissioner, as-

sistant corporation counsel and judge of the Rochester municipal court.

Remington, Joseph Price, educator and author of 1832 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 26, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1874 he has been professor of pharmacy in the Philadelphia college of pharmacy. He is the author of The Practice of Pharmacy.

Remmel, Harmon Liveright, manufacturer, underwriter and banker of 301 West Markham st., Little Rock, Ark., was born Jan. 15, 1852, in Stratford, N.Y. He is United States marshal for the eastern district of Arkansas. He has been a representative in the state legislature. He is president of the Mercantile Trust company.

Remondino, Peter Charles, physician of San Diego, Cal., was born Feb. 10, 1846, in Turin, Italy. He has been president of the San Diego board of health; and president of the Southern California medical society. He is the author of A General History of Medicine, in twelve volumes.

Rempel, Wilhelm Peter, banker of Northfield, Minn., was born Sept. 5, 1856, in Russia. He is president of the Security State bank.

Remsburg, John Eleazer, soldier, lecturer and author of Potter, Kan., was born Jan. 7, 1848, in Fremont, Ohio. He is the author of Life of Thomas Paine and other works.

Remsen, Ira, educator, chemist and author of 214 West Monument st., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 10, 1846, in New York City. In 1907-08 he was president of the national academy of science. He is the author of The Principles of Theoretical Chemistry and other works.

Remy, Alfred, philologist, composer and author of 3604 Broadway, New York City, was born March 16, 1870, in Germany. Since 1899 he has been professor of modern languages at the commercial high school of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Spanish Prose Composition and other works.

Remy, Edward, banker of 71 Main st., Mansfield, Ohio, was born Feb. 11, 1853, in Mansfield, Ohio. He is president of the Security Savings and Trust company.

Renard, Louis, merchant and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 1, 1854, in Berlin, Germany. He is vice-president of the Union Station bank.

Rendall, John B., clergyman and college president of Avondale, Pa., was born April 5, 1847, in Madura. Since 1906 he has been president of the Lincoln university.

Renfrow, William Cary, soldier, banker and statesman of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born March 15, 1845, in Smithfield, N.C. He served in the civil war. In 1893-97 he was governor of Oklahoma.

Renick, Morris William, manufacturer and banker of Middletown, Ohio, was born Oct. 2, 1858, in Bourbon county, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Renick, Robert Lewis, banker of Cold Springs, Texas, was born Oct. 25, 1886, in Greencastle, Ind. He is cashier of the San Jacinto State bank.

Rennelson, Mrs. Clara H., litterateur and author of 1372 Dean st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 15, 1845, in Norwalk, Ohio. She is the author of Social Heroism and Kinsmen All.

Rennert, Hugo Albert, educator and author of 2018 Delancy st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 6, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is professor of romance philology in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Spanish Pastoral Romances and other works.

Reno, Conrad, lawyer and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Dec. 28, 1859, in Alabama. He is the author of Employers' Liability Act and other works.

Reno, Mrs. Itti Kinney, litterateur and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born May 17, 1862, in Nashville, Tenn. She is the author of Miss Breckenridge, a Daughter of Dixie and An Exceptional Case.

Reno, Jessie Wilford, mining engineer, manufacturer and inventor of 648 St. Nicholas ave., New York City, was born Aug. 4, 1861, in Fort Leavenworth, Kan. In 1892 he invented the inclined elevator or moving stairway; and since 1895 has been president of the Reno Inclined Elevator company of New York City.

Reno, Lawson, banker of Owensboro, Ky., was born Feb., 1849, in Greenville, Ky. He is president of the Central Trust company.

Renouf, Edward, chemist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 4, 1848, in Lowville, N.Y. Since 1885 he has been professor of chemistry in Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Volhard's Experiments in General Chemistry and other works.

Rensall, John Ballard, clergyman and college president of Lincoln university, Pa., was born April 5, 1847. In 1899-1900 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature. He is now president of the Lincoln university.

Renshaw, Leslie Lamond, physician, surgeon and banker of Monona, Iowa, was born March 5, 1856, in Iowa. He is president of the Monona State bank.

Renshaw, Raemer Rex, educator and scientist of Ames, Iowa, was born Aug. 31, 1880, in Sierraville, Cal. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and Ph.D. In 1907-13 he was connected with the Wesleyan university, and was associate professor and acting head in 1912-13. Since 1913 he has been assistant professor of organic chemistry in the Iowa state college. He has made valuable researches in chemistry.

Repass, Joseph Wharton, educator, college president and founder of Russellville, Ky., was born Nov. 8, 1861, in Bland county, Va. In 1904-05 he was president of the centenary female college of Cleveland, Tenn.

Repplier, Agnes, essayist and author of 2035 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 1, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. She

is the author of Books and Men; Points of View and other works.

Resek, G. Adolphus, lawyer and bank director of Lorain, Ohio, was born March 10, 1872, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is secretary of the Lorain Sand and Gravel company.

Restarick, Henry Bond, clergyman, bishop and author of San Diego, Cal., was born Dec. 26, 1854, in England. He is the author of Lay Readers and other works.

Rettig, John, artist of 141 E. Fourth ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been president of the Cincinnati Art club.

Reuling, George, physician, educator, inventor and author of 103 W. Monument st., Baltimore, Md.,was born Nov. 11, 1839, in Germany. Since 1886 he has been professor of eye and ear surgery in Baltimore medical college. He is the author of Extraction of Cataract Within the Capsule and other works.

Reuling, John Adam, banker of Wymore, Neb., was born Aug. 23, 1866, in Muscatine, Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Reuter, George Adam, manufacturer and banker of Fort Recovery, Ohio,was born Feb. 18, 1861, in Freeport, Mich. He is president of the Fort Recovery Banking company.

Reuter, Henry Daniel, flour mill operator and financier of Flat River, Mo., was born April 11, 1874, in Farmington, Mo. He is president of the Lead Belt Telephone company.

Reuter, Ludwig, technical and chemical expert of 12 Gold st., New York City, was born July 30, 1862, in Germany. Since 1905 he has been manager of the technical department and manufacturing of the New York laboratories of the Veroform Hygienic company of Berlin and New York City.

Rexdale, Robert, journalist, composer, author and poet of Rock Island, Ill., was born March 26, 1859, in Canada. He has been engaged in lecturing throughout the United States. He is the author of Saved by the Sword and other works.

Rexford, Eben Eugene, journalist, composer and author of Shiocton, Wis., was born July 16, 1848, in Johnsburgh, N.Y. He is on the staff of the Outing Magazine. He is the author of Brother and Lover and other works.

Reyburn, John Edgar, lawyer and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 7, 1845, in New Carlisle, Ohio. In 1889-97 he was a member of congress. In 1907 he was elected mayor of his city.

Reyburn, Samuel Wallace, banker of Little Rock, Ark., was born Aug. 24, 1872, in Arkansas. He has been president of the Arkansas bankers' association. He is president of the Exchange National bank.

Reynold, Robert J., farmer and statesman of Petersburg, Del., was born March 17, 1838, in Smyra, Del. In 1891-95 he was governor of the state of Delaware.

Reynolds, Allen Holbrook, lawyer and banker of 6 East Main st., Walla Walla, Wash., was born Jan. 24, 1869, in Walla Walla, Wash. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Reynolds, Charles Ammerman, farmer and banker of 505 San Juan ave., La Junta, Colo., was born Aug. 3, 1861, in Greenwich, Conn. He is president of the C. A. Reynolds company, bankers and is president of various other companies.

Reynolds, Charles Bingham, journalist and author of 1 Madison ave., New York City, was born in 1856 in Morrisonia, N.Y. In 1879-1906 he was editor of the Forest and Stream of New York City. He is the author of Old St. Augustine and other works.

Reynolds, Cuyler, curator, historian and author of 197 Western ave., Albany, N.Y., was born Aug. 14, 1866, in Albany, N.Y. He is the author of The Rosamond Tales and other works.

Reynolds, D. A., business president of 2460 Seventh ave.,New York City, was born April 21, 1854, in Isabella county, Mich. He is president of the Great Eastern Telephone company.

Reynolds, E. D., lawyer and statesman of Rockford, Ill., was born Jan. 17, 1868, in Hancock county, Ohio. He is a successful lawyer and attorney for several large corporations in Rockford. In 1903-04 he was assistant attorney-general for the state of Illinois; and in 1905-07 was a representative in the Illinois state legislature.

Reynolds, James Bronson, lawyer of 105 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born March 17, 1861, in Kiantone, N.Y. He is counsel and director of investigations and law of the American social hygiene association.

Reynolds, John Butler, lawyer and founder of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born Aug. 5, 1850, in Wilkesbarre, Pa. He organized and built the West Side Electric railway; and the Wilkesbarre and Harvey's Lake railroad.

Reynolds, John C., banker of Moody, Texas, was born Oct. 11, 1867, in Moody, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Reynolds, John Hugh, educator and author of Fayetteville, Ark., was born Jan. 3, 1869, in Enola, Ark. Since 1902 he has been professor of history and political science at the university of Arkansas. He is the author of Makers of Arkansas History.

Reynolds, John Hughes, banker of Rome, Ga., was born Aug. 16, 1846, in Benton, Tenn. He is president of the First National bank.

Reynolds,John Merriman, lawyer and statesman of Bedford, Pa., was born in Lancaster county, Pa. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Reynolds,John Schreiner, librarian, statesman and author of Columbia, S.C., was born Sept. 28, 1848, in Charleston, S.C. He is librarian of the state supreme court of South Carolina.

Reynolds, Joseph Smith, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born Dec. 3, 1839, in New Lenox, Ill. He served in the civil war. In 1872 he was elected a member of the state senate. In 1875-76 he was commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic.

Reynolds, Moses C., banker of Ava, Mo., was born April 11, 1874, in Farmington, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Ava.

Reynolds, Spencer, statesman of Carson City, Nev., was born April 2, 1853, in Wayne county, Ind. He is a stationary engineer by profession; is prominently identified with the republican party; and has been a member of the Nevada state legislature.

Reynolds, Thomas F., banker of Oconto Falls, Wis., was born Aug. 25, 1868, in Ontario, Can. He is cashier of the State bank.

Reynolds, William Daniel, banker of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born March 13, 1846, in Roxbury, N.Y. He is president of the Santa Rosa bank.

Rhea, John S., lawyer and statesman of Russellville, Ky., was born March 9, 1855, in Russellville, Ky. In 1878-86 he was prosecuting attorney for Logan county,Kentucky.

Rhea, William Francis, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Bristol, Va., was born in 1862, in Washington, Va. For four years he served as judge of the county court of Washington county.

Rhead, Louis John, illustrator and artist of Flatbush, N.Y., was born in 1860, in England. He is a painter in oil and water colors and has illustrated many books.

Rhees, Rush, educator, clergyman and author of 440 University ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born Feb. 8, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of The Life of Jesus of Nazareth, a study.

Rhett, Robert Goodwyn,banker of Charleston, S.C., was born March 25, 1862, in Columbia, S.C. He is president of the People's National bank.

Rhine, Alice Hyneman, litterateur and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. She has edited an illustrated work on Niagara.

Rhinelander, T. J. Oakley,lawyer and manager of 27 William st., New York City, was born June 5, 1858, in New York City. He began the practice of law in 1881. He is vice-president of the Rhinelander Real Estate company;and manager of the William Rhinelander real estate office and other enterprises. For fourteen years he has been a member of the seventh regiment New York national guard.

Rhinock, Joseph Lafayette, capitalist and statesman of 1416 Broadway,New York City, was born Jan. 4, 1863, in Owenton, Ky. He is a director of the Record Oil company.

Rhoades, Cornelia Harsen, litterateur and author of 559 Madison ave., New York City, was born Dec. 1, 1863, in New York City. She is author of the Little Girl Next Door and other works.

Rhoades, Henry Heckford, soldier, journalist and explorer of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born June 15, 1844, in New York City. He is the editor of the Tribune Almanac and Year Books.

Rhoads, Charles James, vice-president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 4, 1872, in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa. He is third vice-president and treasurer of the Girard Trust company.

Rhoads, J. N., physician, inventor and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 26, 1859, in Montgomery county, Pa. He is the author of The Sequel of a Thunder Storm and other works.

Rhoads, Joseph R., lawyer and banker of 514 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 6, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Merchants' Trust company.

Rhoads, Samuel Nicholson, merchant and author of Haddonfield, N.J., was born April 30, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Mammals of Pennsylvania and New Jersey.

Rhoads, Thomas J. B., physician, surgeon, banker and poet of 49 East Philadelphia ave., Boyertown, Pa., was born Sept. 26, 1837, in Boyertown, Pa. He graduated from Jefferson college of Philadelphia. He served in the civil war as assistant surgeon. He taught school for four years. For nearly fifty years he has practiced medicine, doing nearly all the surgical operations for his fellow practitioners for Boyertown and vicinity. Since its organization in 1883 he has been president of the Farmers' National bank of Boyertown. He is treasurer of the Boyertown Mutual Fire Insurance company, treasurer of the Friendship Hook and Ladder company, treasurer of the John Rhoads' Mining company and a director of various corporations. He is the author of two volumes of poems.

Rhodes, Bradford, banker and statesman of Mamaroneck, N.Y., was born on Feb. 25, 1849, in Beaver county, Pa. He is president of the Union Savings bank of Westchester county, N.Y.

Rhodes, Christopher, soldier and public official of Providence, R.I., was born Sept. 15, 1840, in Providence, R.I. In 1898 he was commander of Rodman Post No. 12, grand army of the republic.

Rhodes, Harrison Garfield, playwright and author of Daytona, Fla., was born June 2, 1871, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of The Lady and The Ladder and other works.

Rhodes, James Ford, author of 392 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born May 1, 1848, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of History of the United States from the Compromise of 1850.

Rhodes, John Metz, farmer and banker of Tampa, Kan., was born on Jan. 24, 1867, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Tampa State bank.

Rhodes, Marion Edward, educator, lawyer and statesman of Potosi, Mo., was born on Jan. 4, 1868, in Glen Allen, Mo. Since 1896 he has practiced law in Potosi, Mo. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Rhodes,Robert R., coal operator and banker of Cleveland, Ohio, was born on Dec. 17,

1845, in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1863-66 he was shipping clerk with A. B. Mecker, coal merchant of Chicago. In 1867-85 he was senior partner in the firm of Rhodes and company of Cleveland, extensive mine operators and shippers of coal. In 1886-98 he was president of the Rhodes and Beidler Coal company; and is now president of the People's Savings bank company and also president of the United States Coal company. He served in the civil war as a non-commissioned officer. He is a director of the Bethel associated charities.

Rhodes, Rufus Napoleon, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born June 5, 1856, in Pascagoula, Miss. He is a brigadier-general in the national guard of Alabama.

Rhodes, Stephen H., insurance president of 178 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 7, 1825, in Franklin, Mass. He is president of the John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance company.

Rhodes, Thomas D., railway official of 30 Broad st.. New York City, was born April 27, 1858, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the City and County Contract company and a director of other corporations.

Rhone, Mrs. Rosamond Dodson, litterateur and author of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born on Nov. 11, 1855, in Downieville, Cal. She is the author of Among the Dunes and other works.

Rhyme, Henry Abel, manufacturer and banker of Mount Holly, N.C., was born June 18, 1879, in Mount Holly, N.C. He is president of the Mount Holly bank.

Ribsam, Martin C., florist of Trenton, N.J., was born Feb. 18, 1861, in Missouri. He has been a member of board of trustees for the New Jersey industrial school for girls. He is now one of the leaders in the line of seeds and agricultural implements in New Jersey.

Rice, Mrs. Alice Regan, litterateur and author of Louisville, Ky., was born on Jan. 11, 1870, in Shelbyville, Ky. She is the author of Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch and other works.

Rice, Alonzo Leora, educator, author and poet of Rays Crossing, Ind., was born June 12, 1867, at Little Blue River, Ind. He is author of a volume entitled Prize Poems.

Rice, Arvin, lawyer and banker of Fulton, N.Y., was born March 23, 1845, in Hannibal, N.Y. He has been supervisor of the town of Volney. He is president of the Fulton Savings bank.

Rice, Augustus E., banker and author of Fremont, Ohio, was born Nov. 26, 1847, in Elmore, Ohio. He is the author of Small Talk About Business and other works.

Rice, Cale Young, educator, dramatist, author and poet of Louisville, Ky., was born Dec. 7, 1872, in Dixon, Ky. He is the author of From Dusk to Dusk, a volume of poems.

Rice, Charles Edmund, lawyer and jurist of 287 South Franklin st., Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born Sept. 15, 1846, in Fairfield, N.Y. He received the degree of A.B. from Hamilton college and received the degree of LL.D. from Lafayette college. Since 1870 he has practiced law in Wilkesbarre. In 1877-79 he was district attorney of Luzerne county; in 1880-95 was president judge of the eleventh judicial district; and since 1895 has been president judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania.

Rice, Edwin L., banker of 14 South Main st., Memphis, Tenn., was born in July, 1869, in Alabama. He is vice-president of the Bank of Commerce and Trust company.

Rice, Ernest Pitt, banker of Blackduck, Minn., was born Jan. 29, 1876, in Harriston, Ontario, Canada. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Rice, Frank, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Canandaigua, N.Y., was born Jan. 15, 1845, in Seneca, N.Y. He was a member of the New York state assembly.

Rice, Frank J., business man of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 5, 1869. He is mayor of his city.

Rice, Franklin Pierce, journalist, publisher and author of Worcester, Mass., was born July 29, 1852, in Marlborough, Mass. He is the author of Reminiscences of Reverend George Allen.

Rice, George Staples, educator and civil engineer of 154 Nassau st., New York City, was born Feb. 28, 1849, in Boston, Mass. In 1907 he was chief engineer of the public service commission for the first district of New York.

Rice, Harmon Howard, litterateur and author of 1341 York st., Denver, Col., was born April 6, 1870, in Washington, Iowa. He is the author of Concrete Block Manufacture, Processes and Machines.

Rice, Henry Wells, banker of Eagle Bend, Minn., was born July 12, 1879, in Wadena, Minn. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Rice, Isaac Leopold, financier of 5 Nassau st., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1850, in Wachenheim, Bavaria. He is president of the Electric Boat company and other corporations.

Rice, James Horton, wool grower and public official of Helena, Mont., was born July 26, 1839, in Clarkson, N.Y. He is now treasurer of the state of Montana.

Rice, James Montgomery, soldier, lawyer, inventor and statesman of Peoria, Ill., was born March 8, 1842, in Monmouth, Ill. He is the inventor and patentee of a practical moving target.

Rice, John Andrew, educator, clergyman and college president of Fort Worth, Texas, was born Sept. 25, 1862, in South Carolina. In 1907-11 he was pastor of the Rayne memorial church of New Orleans, La.

Rice, John Campbell, lawyer of Caldwell, Ga., was born Jan. 27, 1864, in Virginia, Ill. He is president of the Caldwell Commercial bank.

Rice, John S., banker of Kenton, Ohio, was born in 1838, in Hardin county, Ohio. He is president of the Commercial bank.

Rice, John Warren, banker of Winchester, Va., was born July 1, 1848, in New Market,

Va. He is vice-president of the Shenandoah Valley National bank.

Rice, Jonathan, merchant of St. Louis,Mo., was born July 15, 1843, in Bavaria. He was a director and vice-president of the Louisiana purchase exposition.

Rice, Joseph Mayer, physician, journalist and author of Mount Vernon, N.Y.,was born May 20, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Public School System of the United States.

Rice, Vietts Lysander, engineer and inventor of New York City, was born in 1844, in Windsor, Vt. He is president of the American Ore Machinery company of New York City.

Rice, Wallace, lecturer, lawyer, critic and author of 216 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 10, 1859, in Canada. He is the author of Heroic Deeds and other plays.

Rice, William Gorham, business man, director and government official of Albany, N. Y., was born Dec. 23, 1856, in Albany, N.Y. In 1903 he was the democratic candidate for mayor of Albany.

Rice, William Morton Jackson, painter and artist of 15 West Sixty-seventh st.,New York City, was born Feb. 18, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is an associate of the national academy of design.

Rice, William North, educator, geologist and author of Middletown, Conn., was born Nov. 21, 1845, in Marblehead, Mass. He is the author of Twenty-five Years of Scientific Progress and other works.

Rich, Adelbert P., lawyer and jurist of Auburn, N.Y., was born May 16, 1860, in Cato, N.Y. In 1900 he became justice of the supreme court of New York.

Rich, Burdett Alberto, lawyer and author of Rochester, N.Y., was born Oct. 24, 1854, in Cattaraugus, N.Y. He is the author of Digest of the United States Supreme Court Reports.

Rich, Charles Alonzo, designer and architect of 257 West Ninety-first st., New York City, was born Oct. 22, 1855, in Beverly, Mass. On his return from Europe, he settled in New York and became associated with Hugh Lamb.

Rich, Gaius Barrett, banker of 723 Main st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born May 5, 1849, in Buffalo. He has been president of the bank of Attica. He is vice-president of the Erie County Savings bank.

Rich, George, genealogist and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Aug. 20, 1854, in Trumbull, Ohio. He is the author of Genealogy of the Descendants of Jonathan Rich.

Rich, John T., agriculturist and statesman of Elba, Mich., was born April 23, 1841, in Conneautville, Pa. In 1880-81 he was state senator and in 1893-96 he was governor of Michigan.

Richard, Oscar L., banker and steamship agent of 33 Broadway, New York City, was born June 2, 1855, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the State bank and a director of the Consolidated National bank.

Richard, Thomas Arthur, civil engineer, geologist and author of New Brighton, N.Y., was born Aug. 29, 1864, in Italy. He is the author of the Stamp-Milling of Gold Ores and other works.

Richards, Alexander, journalist and publisher of Ottawa, Ill.,was born Nov. 23, 1872, in Ottawa, Ill. He is editor of the Ottawa Daily Journal. He is superintendent of the Starved Rock state park.

Richards, Charles Comstock, lawyer and statesman of Ogden, Utah, was born Sept. 16, 1859, in Salt Lake City. He was the acting governor of Utah at the time it became a state.

Richards, Edgar, chemist and author of 341 West Eighty-eighth st., New York City, was born Feb. 23, 1858, in New York City. He is the author of Principles and Methods of Soil Analysis and other works.

Richards,Francis Henry, inventor of Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 20, 1850, in New Hartford, Conn. He has invented a great many valuable machines and devices.

Richards,Frederick Barnard, manufacturer of Glens Falls, N.Y., was born Aug. 1, 1865, in Sandy Hill, N.Y. He has been president of the village of Ticonderoga. He is a director of the Glens Falls Savings and Loan association.

Richards, Frederick Thompson, artist and author of 37 West Twenty-second st., New York City, was born May 27, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of the Royal Games of Golf and other works.

Richards, George W., railroad president of Fredericksburg, Va., was born Aug. 16, 1858, in Phoenixville, Pa. He is president of the Potomac, Fredericksburg and Piedmont railroad.

Richards,James Lorin, financier of 24 West st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 8, 1858, in East Longmeadow, Mass. He is president of the Boston Consolidated Gas company.

Richards, Janet Elizabeth, lecturer and director of Washington, D.C., was born in Granville, Ohio. She has been historian of the national junior republic;and in 1895 was the originator of lecture courses on Current Events. She is director of the woman's department of the national civic federation; and a life member of the national woman suffrage association and other societies.

Richards, Jarrett Thomas, lawyer of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born Nov. 1, 1843, in Chambersburg, Pa. He received the degree of LL.B. from Columbia law school. He has been city attorney and mayor of Santa Barbara; and in 1879 was the republican nominee for justice of the supreme court. He is a trustee of the Santa Barbara state normal school of manual arts and home economics. He has been president of the Santa Barbara Grant club and is a member of various other clubs and societies.

Richards, Joseph Havens Cowles, educator, clergyman and college president of 980 Park ave., New York City, was born Nov. 8, 1851,

in Columbus, Ohio. He is now Roman Catholic clergyman of St. Ignatius' church of New York City.

Richards,Joseph William, mineralogist and author of South Bethlehem, Pa., was born July 28, 1864, in England. He is the author of Aluminum, the only treatise on the metal in English.

Richards, Keyes H., banker of Boothbay Harbor, Maine, was born Nov. 6, 1838, in Bristol, Maine. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Richards,Mrs. Laura Elizabeth, litterateur and author of Gardiner, Maine, was born in 1850, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of In My Nursery and other works.

Richards, Lewis Harry, railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 7, 1831, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Potomac, Fredericksburg and Piedmont railroad.

Richards, Louis, publicist, lawyer, genealogist and author of Reading, Pa., was born May 6, 1842, in Atlantic county, N.J. He is the author of several legal works and monographs.

Richards, Robert Hallowell, educator, metallurgist, inventor and author of 32 Eliot st., Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born Aug. 26, 1844, in Gardiner, Maine. He is the author of a standard work on Ore Dressing.

Richards, Rosalind, litterateur and author of Gardiner, Maine, was born in 1874, in South Boston, Mass. She is the author of The Nursery Fire and other works.

Richards,Theodore William,educator,chemist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 31, 1868, in Germantown, Pa. He is an investigator in physical and inorganic chemistry.

Richards, Thomas Cole, clergyman and author of Westboro, Mass., was born Feb. 24, 1866, in England. He is the author of Samuel J. Mills, Missionary, Pathfinder, Pioneer and Promoter.

Richards, William Alford, farmer, civil engineer and statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born March 9, 1849, in Hazel Green,Wis. In 1909 he became tax commissioner for the state of Wyoming.

Richards, William Henry, educator, lecturer and lawyer of 420 Fifth st., Washington D.C., was born Jan. 15, 1856, in Athens, Tenn. He has attained success in the lecture field.

Richards, William Sidney, banker of 48 South First st., San Jose, Cal., was born on Oct. 27, 1844, in Iowa. He is president of the Security State bank.

Richardson, Asher, capitalist of Asherton, Texas, was born Sept. 21, 1856, in Snow Hill, Md. He is president of the Asherton Telephone and Long Distance Phone company.

Richardson, Beale Howard, journalist of Columbus, Ga., was born in 1843, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1889 he has been proprietor and editor of The Georgia Enquirer Sun.

Richardson, Charles, retired of Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Jan. 27, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Land Title and Trust company.

Richardson, Charles Francis, educator and author of Hanover, N.H., was born May 29, 1851, in Hallowell, Me. He is the author of Primer of American Literature.

Richardson, Charles H., educator and author of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Sept. 26, 1862, in Topsham, Vt. He has received the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D. Since 1909 he has been professor of geology and mineralogy in Syracuse university; and since 1895 has also been assistant geologist for Vermont. He is a consulting geologist and public lecturer; and the author of scientific papers, stories and poems.

Richardson, Clifford, chemist and author of 122 East Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born March 6, 1856, in Worcester, Mass. He is the author of On American Cereals.

Richardson, Dorothy, journalist and author of Matuchen, N.J., was born May 20, 1875, in Prospect, Pa. She is the author of The Long Day and other works.

Richardson, Edmund F., lawyer of Denver, Col., was born July 29, 1862, in Sandisfield, Mass. In 1894 he was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of the United States.

Richardson, Frederick, painter and artist of New York City, was born Oct. 26, 1862, in Chicago, Ill. For seven years he was an instructor in the art institute of Chicago.

Richardson, G. A., railroad official of New York City. Since 1904 he has been vice-president of the Erie railroad.

Richardson, George F., agriculturist and statesman of Grand Rapids, Mich.,was born July 1, 1850, in Jamestown, Mich. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Richardson, George Owen, educator and clergyman of Adams, Ore., was born May 22, 1852, in Hudson, Wis. He has been principal of Andrew's normal school, Dallas, Texas.

Richardson, George Tilton, journalist, dramatist and author of 76 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born July 2, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of My Lady of Laughter and other works.

Richardson, George Vass, farmer, merchant and banker of Dover, N.C., was born Feb. 9, 1869, in Dover, N.C. He is president of the bank of Dover.

Richardson,Henry Alden,banker and statesman of East Dover, Del., was born Jan. 1, 1853, in Camden, Del. He is president of the First National bank. In 1907-13 he was a United States senator.

Richardson, James Bailey, jurist of 231 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 9, 1832, in Orford, N.H. In 1892 he was appointed justice of the superior court of Massachusetts.

Richardson, James Daniel, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Murfreesboro, Tenn., was born March 10, 1843, in Rutherford county,

Tenn. He became high priest of the grand chapter of the state.

Richardson, Leander, journalist and author of 140 West Forty-second st., New York City, was born Feb. 28, 1856, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of the Dark City and other works.

Richardson, Norval, litterateur and author of Vicksburg, Miss., was born Oct. 8, 1877, in Vicksburg, Miss. He is the author of the Heart of Hope and other works.

Richardson, Oliver Huntington, educator and author of Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 10, 1866, in Providence, R.I. He is the author of the National Movement in the Reign of Henry III, and Its Culmination in the Baron's War.

Richardson, Perry W., merchant and banker of McKinley, Maine, was born Dec. 29, 1840, in McKinley, Maine. He is president of the Tremont Savings bank.

Richardson, Rufus Byam, soldier, educator, archaeologist and author of Woodstock, Conn., was born April 18, 1845, in Westford, Mass. He is the author of Vacation Days in Greece and other works.

Richardson, T., journalist and publisher of Port Gibson, Miss., was born Oct. 22, 1844, in Port Gibson, Miss. He is the editor of the Vidette of Port Gibson, Miss.

Richardson, W. J., banker of Wellsville, N. Y., was born March 31, 1848, in Richburg, N.Y. He has been cashier of the State bank of Belmont, N.Y. He is a director of the Citizens' National bank.

Richardson, Willard Durant, consulting engineer and manufacturer of Worthington, Ohio, was born Aug. 28, 1857, in Georgetown, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He was principal of the Chattanooga high school and taught in various cities. He has been general manager of brick, mining and manufacturing companies. In 1906 he was consulting engineer of Columbus, Ohio; in 1907-10 was president of the Richardson-Lovejoy Engineering company; and has been president of the American ceramic society. Since 1913 he has been president of the Clayeraft Mining and Brick company; and has been president of the national brick manufacturers' association of the United States.

Richardson, William, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Huntsville, Ala., was born in Athens, Ala. In 1900-11 he was a member of congress.

Richardson, William D., physician and banker of 134 East Broadway, Centralia, Ill., was born Sept. 14, 1851, in Ohio. He is president of the home building and loan association, Merchants' State bank and Richardson Drug company.

Richey, Isabel Grimes, poet of Plattsmouth, Neb., was born in Lancaster, Mo. She is the author of a volume of poems entitled A Harp of the West.

Richman, Irving Berdine, lawyer, diplomat and author of Muscatine, Iowa, was born Oct. 27, 1861, in Muscatine, Iowa. He is the author of John Brown Among the Quakers and other sketches.

Richmond, Mary E., philanthropist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 5, 1861, in Belleville, Ill. She is the author of Friendly Visiting Among the Poor and other works.

Richmond, Rollin Lemuel, underwriter of Rutland, Vt., was born Nov. 10, 1858, in Barnard, Vt. He is vice-president of the West Rutland Trust company.

Ricker, Mrs. Marilla M., educator, philanthropist and author of Dover, N.H., was born March 18, 1840, in New Durham, N.H. She is an active member of the national legislative league of Washington, D.C.

Ricker, Nathan Clifford, architect and author of Urbana, Ill., was born July 24, 1843, in Acton, Me. He is the author of Trussed Roofs and other works.

Rickert, Joseph W., lawyer and statesman of Waterloo, Ill., was born July 9, 1840, in Vicksburg, Miss. He has been county superintendent of schools. He has attained success in the practice of law; and served two terms as state's attorney. He has served one term as a state representative; and in 1882-92 was a member of the Illinois state senate.

Rickert, Martha Edith, educator and author of Kent, England, was born July 11, 1871, at Canal Dover, Ohio. She is the author of Out of the Cypress Swamp and other works.

Ricketts, Benjamin Merrill, physician and surgeon of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 20, 1857, in Lawrence county, Ohio. In 1881 he graduated with the degree of M.D. from Miami medical college; was appointed city physician of Ironton; and in 1882-83 was coroner of Lawrence county. Since 1885 he has practiced in Cincinnati, devoting his attention to general surgery. In 1888 he was elected professor of dermatology; and in 1909 was elected honorary professor of thoracic surgery in the Barnes and American medical colleges of St. Louis, Mo. He has been president of the Cincinnati microscopical and pathological society; and vice-president of the Ohio state medical society. He has received the degrees of Ph.D. and LL.D. and other honorary degrees. He is the author of Surgery of the Heart and Lungs and other medical works.

Ricketts, Louis Davidson, mining engineer and author of Cananea, Mex., was born Dec. 19, 1859, in Elkton, Md. He is the author of the Ores of Leadville and Their Mode of Occurrence.

Ricketts, Palmer Chamberlaine, educator, civil engineer and author of Troy, N.Y., was born Jan. 17, 1856, in Elkton, Md. He is the author of History of the Rensselaer polytechnic institute.

Ridder, Henry, publisher of 27 Spruce st., New York City, was born Nov. 18, 1863, in New York City. He was educated at the De LaSalle college of New York City. He has always been in the publishing business;

and is president and treasurer of The Catholic News.

Ridder, Herman, publisher and founder of New York City, was born March 5, 1851, in New York City. He established the Catholic News; and is now president of the New Yorker Staats Zeitung. He has been president of the American newspapers' publishers' association.

Riddle, George Peabody, actor and elocutionist, was born Sept. 22, 1851, in Charlestown, Mass. Since 1881 he has devoted his public life to giving readings in the principal cities of the United States.

Riddle, George Treadway, manufacturer and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 22, 1847, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Franklin bank.

Riddle, Oscar, educator and scientist of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1877, in Cincinnati, Ind. He has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. He has taught biology in San Juan and physiology in St. Louis and Chicago, becoming professor of zoology in the university of Chicago. Since 1911 he has been research associate in the Carnegie institution; and is a noted investigator in experimental zoology.

Rideal, Charles Frederick, editor, lecturer and founder of No. 171 Madison avenue, New York City, was born in England. He established and edited the Medical Review; and founded the Medical Defence Union of England. He is a writer and lecturer on the works of Charles Dickens; and has written, compiled and edited twenty-four volumes in various branches of literature. He was formerly editor of the Municipal Journal, the Wall Street Daily News and The Banker and Investor Magazine. He has been president of the bankers' press association, president of the dramatic press association and president of the book-builders' club. He is president of The Standard Investment Registry and other corporations. He is brigadier-general in the united boys' brigades of America.

Rideout, Henry Milner, educator and author of Sausalito, Cal., was born April 25, 1877, in Calais, Me. He is the author of Letters of Thomas Gray.

Rider, Andrew Jackson, cranberry grower and banker of Hammonton, N.J., was born March 12, 1843, in Genoa, Mich. He is president of the Pomona Fruit company.

Rider, Ira Edgar, lawyer and statesman of Jersey City, N.J., was born Nov. 17, 1868, in Jersey City, N.J. In 1903-5 he was a democratic member of congress.

Rider, Solon D., merchant and banker of South Bend, Ind., was born July 28, 1867, in Watertown, N.Y. He is president of the Union Trust company.

Rider, William, banker of Waynetown, Ind., was born Sept. 12, 1839, in Indiana. He is president of the Waynetown State bank.

Ridgely, William Barret, banker and manufacturer of 1908 Q st., Washington, D.C., was born July 19, 1858, in Springfield, Ill. He is president of the National bank of Commerce of Kansas City, Mo.

Ridgeway, Amos Caryl, railroad official of Chicago, Ill., was born April 16, 1860, in Delaware Water Gap, Pa. Since 1912 he has been second vice-president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad.

Ridgway, Robert, ornithologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 2, 1850, in Mount Carmel, Ill. He is the author of the Birds of Illinois.

Ridlon, Gideon T., soldier, clergyman, lecturer and author of Kezar Falls, Maine, was born July 11, 1841, in Hollis, Maine. He is the author of A History of the Ancient Ryedales and other works.

Riedel, Charles, merchant of Little Falls, Wash., was born Nov. 16, 1847, in Moedlich by Lenzen. He served through the German and French wars. He is vice-president of the Little Falls State bank.

Riedesel, Paul G., banker of Oto, Iowa, was born Jan. 9, 1865, in Wheatland, Iowa. He is head of the firm of P. G. Riedesel and company; and has been mayor of his city.

Ries, Elias Elkan, inventor and electrical and mechanical engineer of 116 Nassau st., New York City, was born Jan. 16, 1862, in Germany. He is president and general manager of the United States Automatic Telephone company.

Riesenberger, Adam, banker of Hoboken, N.J., was born Feb. 9, 1857, in Whiteport, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Hoboken Trust company.

Riesman, David, physician and author of 1715 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 25, 1867, in Germany. He is associate author of American Textbook of Pathology.

Rife, John W., soldier, manufacturer and statesman of Middletown, Pa., was born on Aug. 14, 1846, in Middletown, Pa. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress.

Rigdon, Jonathan, educator, lecturer and author of Winona Lake, Ind., was born Dec. 22, 1858, in Rigdon, Ind. He is now president of the Central Normal college of Danville, Ind.

Riggen, John A., soldier, physician, surgeon and statesman of What Cheer, Iowa, was born Oct. 29, 1841, in Stark county, Ill. During 1894-98 he served with distinction as state senator in the Iowa state legislature.

Riggs, Clinton Levering, adjutant-general of Annapolis, Md., was born Sept. 13, 1866, in New York City. In 1904 he was appointed adjutant-general of Maryland.

Riggs, E. Francis, banker of 1311 Massachusetts ave., Washington, D.C., was born in Washington, D.C. He was chief of the firm of Riggs and company until 1896, when the firm became the Riggs National bank. He is reputed to have acquired a fortune of between two and three millions.

Riggs, John D., college president and author of Upper Alton, Ill., was born Jan. 29, 1851, in Washington, Pa. He is the author

of In Latinum, a work in Latin prose composition in two volumes.

Riggs, John F., educator and public official of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Feb. 14, 1860, in Salem, Iowa. In 1904-08 he was superintendent of public instruction of Iowa.

Riggs, Louis Warner, educator and author of Flushing, N.Y., was born April 13, 1862, in Georgetown, Maine. He is the author of Elementary Manuel for the Chemical Laboratory.

Rightor, Henry, journalist, underwriter, author and poet of 833 Gravier st., New Orleans, La., was born Jan. 18, 1870, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of Harlequinade and other works.

Riherd, Jesse Thomas, farmer, stock raiser and banker of Glasgow Junction, Ky., was born July 29, 1856, in Kentucky. He is president of the bank of Glasgow Junction.

Riis, Jacob August, author of 524 North Beech st., New York City, was born May 3, 1849, in Denmark. He is the author of How the Other Half Lives.

Rike, Frederick H., merchant and financier of Dayton, Ohio, was born Oct. 20, 1867, in Dayton, Ohio. He is president of the Long Manufacturing company.

Riker, Albert Burdsall, educator, clergyman and college president of Moundsville, W.Va., was born Oct. 9, 1852, in New Albany, Ohio. In 1900 he was a member of the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Riley, Benjamin Franklin, clergyman, college president and author of Birmingham, Ala., was born July 16, 1849, in Pineville, Ala. He is the author of Alabama As It Is and other works.

Riley, Cassius Marcellus, physician, chemist and author of Alton, Ill., was born April 16, 1844, in Delaware county, Ohio. He is the author of Toxicology and other works.

Riley, Elihu Samuel, lawyer and author of Annapolis, Md., was born May 2, 1845, in Annapolis, Md. He is the author of The Ancient City and other works.

Riley, Franklin Lafayette, educator and author of University, Miss., was born Aug. 24, 1868, near Hebron, Miss. He is the author of Colonial Origins of New England Senates and other works.

Riley, Henry Clay, jurist of New Madrid, Mo., was born Dec. 18, 1850. For twenty years he has been judge of the circuit court of Missouri.

Riley, James Whitcomb, author and poet of Indianapolis, Ind., was born in 1853, in Greenfield, Ind. He is the author of The Old Swimmin' Hole and 'Leven More Poems.

Riley, Jay Morton, banker of Lawrence, Neb., was born Jan. 11, 1878, in Nebraska. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Riley, Lewis A., railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 7, 1847, in Montrose, Pa. Since 1901 he has been president of the Lehigh and Hudson River railroad.

Riley, Theodore Myers, clergyman and author of Hudson, N.Y., was born June 9, 1842, in Carlyle, Pa. He is the author of Charles George Gordon and other works.

Rimmer, Caroline Hunt, author and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 10, 1851, in Randolph, Mass. She is the author of Animal Drawing.

Rindge, Frederick Hastings, philanthropist of Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 21, 1857, in Cambridge, Mass. He is president of the Conservative Life Insurance company and a director in various corporations.

Rines, Henry, journalist and statesman of Mora, Minn., was born in 1872, in Orsa, Sweden. He is a member of the state legislature and speaker of the house. He is the editor of the Kanabec County Times.

Ringwadt,Ralph Curtis, lawyer and author of 16 Gramercy park, New York City, was born Feb. 19, 1874, in Mount Vernon, Ohio. He is the author of Briefs for Debate and other works.

Rinn, Samuel A., coal operator and banker of Punxsutawney, Pa., was born in 1860, in that city. He is president of the Valier Coal company.

Riordan,Daniel J.,business man and statesman of 8 Roosevelt st., New York City, was born July 7, 1870, in New York City. In 1899-1901 he became a member of congress.

Riordan, Michael James, lumberman and statesman of Flagstaff, Ariz., was born May 19, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. He was a member of the Arizona legislative council in 1901. He is part owner of the Mesa ostrich farm. He was the author of By-paths of the Spanish Padres.

Riordan, Patrick William, educator and archbishop of 1122 Eddy st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 27, 1842, in Ireland. In 1883 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of San Francisco.

Riordan, T. A., lumberman of Flagstaff, Ariz., was born in 1857, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Arizona Lumber and Timber company.

Ripley,Alfred Lawrence, banker of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 6, 1858, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the State National bank.

Ripley, Edward Payson, railroad president of Riverside, Ill., was born Oct. 30, 1845, in Dorchester, Mass. Since 1896 he has been president of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railway at Chicago, Ill.

Ripley, Frederic Herbert, educator and author of 1247 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born on May 14, 1854, in West Bridgewater, Mass. He is the author of Natural Course in Music and other works.

Ripley, Mrs. Mary Churchill, connoisseur and author of New York City, was born on July 16, 1849, in New York City. She is the author of the Oriental Rug Book.

Rishell,James Dyson, educator, lawyer and author of Fulton, Ill., was born on Nov. 11, 1858, in Hughesville, Pa. He is the author of Elfrida, a Historical Drama.

Risley, Samuel Doty, soldier, physician, scientist, inventor and author of 2018 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 16,

1845, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of The More Frequently Occurring Forms of Conjunctival Disease and other works.

Ristine, George W., soldier and railroad president of 209 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 3, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1908-09 he was president of the Tennessee Central Railroad company.

Ritchie, Alexander Kenneth, merchant and banker of Bennington, Vt., was born May 10, 1853, in Perth, Scotland. He is president of the Bennington County National bank.

Ritchie, Byron F., lawyer and statesman of Toledo, Ohio, was born Jan. 29, 1853, in Grafton, Ohio. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Ritchie, Henry Joseph, railroad president of St. Augustine, Fla., was born Feb. 11, 1865, in Canada. Since 1895 he has been president of the St. Augustine and South Beach railway.

Riter, William Wollerton, farmer, merchant and banker of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 4, 1838, in Chester county, Pa. He is president of the Deseret Savings bank.

Rittenhouse, Samuel, educator and biologist of Olivet, Mich., was born Nov. 2, 1873, in Royersford, Pa. He received the degree of A.B. from Ursinus college and the degree of Ph.D. from the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore. Since 1906 he has been professor of biology in Olivet college. He is the author of Hygienic Values of Foods and Drinks and other monographs.

Ritter, Carlton M., educator and college president of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 1, 1850, in East Varick, N.Y. He has attained prominence as one of the foremost educators of California.

Ritter, James Hansell, banker of 5614 Germantown ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 19, 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Chelten Trust company.

Ritter, William Emerson, educator, zoologist and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Nov. 19, 1856, in Hampden, Wis. He is the editor of the zoological publications of the university of California.

Rives, George Lockhart, public official and lawyer of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born May 1, 1849, in New York City. In 1896-1902 he was a member of the New York rapid transit railroad commission.

Rives, Henry William, lawyer and jurist of Lebanon, Ky., was born Oct. 17, 1856, in Winston county, Miss. He has been judge of the criminal court for Marion county.

Rives, Zeno J., lawyer and statesman of Litchfield, Ill., was born Feb. 22, 1874, in Hancock county, Ind. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Rives-Wheeler, Hallie Erminie, litterateur and author of Rome, Italy, was born May 2, 1878, in Christian county, Ky. She is the author of A Furnace of Earth and other works.

Rix, Charles Northrup, banker of Hot Springs, Ark., was born May 28, 1843, in Kalamazoo county, Mich. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Arkansas National bank.

Rixey, Charles Jones, banker of Alexandria, Va., was born Feb. 22, 1849, in Culpeper, Va. He is president of the Jefferson National bank of Charlottesville.

Rixey, Presley Marion, naval officer of 1518 K st., Washington, D.C., was born July 14, 1852, in Culpeper, Va. In 1902 he was promoted surgeon general with the rank of rear admiral.

Rizer, Carey Franklin, merchant and banker of Olar, S.C., was born March 25, 1869, in Colleton county, S.C. He is president of the Bank of Olar.

Roach, Cornelius, journalist and statesman of Carthage, Mo., was born Aug. 9, 1863, in Jersey county, Ill. Since 1909 he has been secretary of state for Missouri.

Roach, Erskine H., soldier and merchant of Dallas, Texas, was born April 10, 1873, in Memphis, Tenn. Since 1901 he has held rank of major in the Texas national guard.

Roach, John Millard, railroad president of 105 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 30, 1851, in Lowell, Ohio. Since 1901 he has been president of the Chicago Railways company.

Roach, Thomas Jefferson, educator, college president and author of Salina, Kan., was born Nov. 8, 1847, in Jefferson county, Ohio. He is the author of Theory of Double-Entry Bookkeeping Made Easy.

Roarck, Ruric Neval, educator and author of Richmond, Ky., was born May 19, 1859, in Greenville, Ky. He is the author of Psychology in Education and other works.

Robb, Charles Henry, lawyer and jurist of Bellows Falls, Vt., was born Nov. 14, 1867, in Guilford, Vt. Since 1906 he has been an associate justice of the court of appeals of the District of Columbia.

Robb, Edward, lawyer and statesman of Perryville, Mo., was born March 19, 1857, in Brazeau, Mo. In 1897-1905 he has been a member of congress.

Robb, James Hampden, banker and statesman of 23 Park ave., New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was a member of the legislature of New York.

Robbins, Alfred A., merchant and miner of 937 Kent ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 1837, in Harvard, Mass. He is president of A. A. Robbins Mining company.

Robbins, Edward Everett, lawyer and capitalist of Greensburg, Pa., was born Sept. 27, 1861, in Greensburg, Pa. He is president of the Pittsburgh Westmoreland Coal company.

Robbins, Francis LeBaron, coal miner and capitalist of 8 Market st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 3, 1855, in Ripon, Wis. He is president of the Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke company.

Robbins, Hayes, journalist and author of Winchester, Mass., was born Nov. 24, 1873, in Angelica, N.Y. He is part author of Out-

lines of Social Economics, and Outlines of Political Science.

Robbins, Lansdon B., merchant and banker of Brydstown, Tenn., was born Jan. 14, 1863, in West Fork, Tenn. He is president of the Rickett County Bank and Trust company.

Robbins, Royal, treasurer and financier of 373 Washington st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 12, 1865, in Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Robbins, Appelton and company.

Robbins, Walter Raleigh, soldier, merchant and manufacturer of 3800 South Center ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 22, 1843, in Whitesboro, N.Y. He has been president of the Lumberman's association of Chicago.

Robbins, Wilford Lash, clergyman and author of 1 Chelsea square, New York City, was born Aug. 7, 1859, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of An Essay Toward Faith and other works.

Robert, Henry Martyn, retired army officer and author of Owego, N.Y., was born May 2, 1837, in Robertville, S.C. He has been engineer commissioner of the District of Columbia; and chief of engineers, United States army.

Roberts, Benjamin Kearney, soldier of Peekskill, N.Y., was born Nov. 28, 1846, in Memphis, Tenn. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general and chief of artillery.

Roberts, Benson Howard, educator, publisher and author of Berea, Ky., was born Oct. 9, 1853, in Brockport, N.Y. He is the author of Holiness Teachings and other works.

Roberts, Brigham Henry, journalist, author and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 13, 1857, in England. He is the author of The Life of John Taylor and other works.

Roberts, Charles Humphrey, educator, lawyer and author of North Evanston, Ill., was born Oct. 11, 1847, in Long Run, Ohio. He is the author of Down the Ohio, a novel of Quaker life.

Roberts, Cyrus Swan, soldier of Lakeville, Conn., was born Aug. 23, 1841, in Sharon, Conn. After fourteen years of service he retired with the rank of brigadier-general of the United States army.

Roberts, Duncan I., railroad president of New York City, was born June 27, 1853, in Waynesburg, Pa. Since 1912 he has been president of the United States Express company.

Roberts, Ellis Henry, banker of 32 Kemble st., Utica, N.Y., was born Sept. 30, 1827, in Utica. He has been principal of the Utica academy. He is president of the Franklin National bank.

Roberts, Elwood, educator, journalist, author and poet of Wilmington, Del., was born Jan. 22, 1846, in Wilmington, Del. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Lyrics of Quakerism and other works.

Roberts, Ernest William, lawyer and statesman of Chelsea, Mass., was born Nov. 22, 1858, in East Madison, Maine. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Roberts, Eugene, manufacturer and banker of Beebe, Ark., was born Oct. 17, 1871, in Winfield, Kan. He is president of the Farmer's Star bank of Beebe.

Roberts, Foulke J., capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa. He is trust officer of the Provident Life and Trust company and a director of other corporations.

Roberts, Frank Hunt Hurd, educator, lecturer and author of Las Vegas, N.M., was born April 1, 1869, in Mount Vernon, Ohio. He is the author of A Comparative Study of the State and Nation.

Roberts, George Evan, director of the mint of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 19, 1857, in Iowa. He has been director of the mint since 1910.

Roberts, Harvey Loomis, manufacturer and capitalist of Winsted, Conn., was born Oct. 20, 1843, in Torrington, Conn. He is vice-president of the Mechanics' Savings bank; and has been a state senator and representative.

Roberts, Henry, manufacturer, capitalist and statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 22, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He entered the service of the Hartford Woven Wire Mattress company in 1879; and on the death of his father succeeded him as president, which position he still holds. He is also a director of the Phoenix National bank and other corporations. He has been alderman of his city; has been a representative and state senator; in 1903-05 was lieutenant-governor; and in 1905-07 was governor of Connecticut.

Roberts, Mrs. Ina Brevoort, litterateur and author of 123 West Ninety-sixth st., New York City, was born May 21, 1874, in Yonkers, N.Y. She is the author of the Lifting of a Finger and other works.

Roberts, Isaac Phillips, scientist and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born July 24, 1833, in East Varick, N.Y. He is the author of The Fertility of the Land.

Roberts, James Arthur, lawyer and financier of 257 Broadway, New York City, was born March 8, 1847, in Waterboro, Maine. He graduated with the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.D. from Bowdoin college. He is president of the Greater New York Home company, president of the New Jersey Home company, president of the Twin Lakes Reservoir company, president of the Frisco Gold Mines company, and president of the Twin Lakes Land and Water company. He served as a private in the seventh Maine battery during the civil war. In 1879-80 he was a member of the New York state assembly; in 1891-93 was Buffalo park commissioner; and in 1894-99 was comptroller of the state of New York.

Roberts, James Hudson, clergyman, missionary and author of 4 High st., Hockanum, Conn., was born June 11, 1851, in

Hartford, Conn. He is the author of A Flight for Life and other works.

Roberts, John Bingham, surgeon and author of 313 South Seventeenth st., Philadelphia, was born Feb. 29, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Compend of Anatomy and other works.

Roberts, John Hodskin, banker of Boone, Iowa, was born Sept. 11, 1861, in Richmond, Ind. He is president of the Farmers' Savings bank.

Roberts, John J., farmer and banker of Waupun, Wis., was born Feb. 5, 1842, in Wales. He is president of the State bank.

Roberts, John Taylor, educator, clergyman and college president of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Dec. 29, 1858, in Blackford county, Ind. Since 1905 he has been president of the Indiana central university at University Heights, Indianapolis, Ind.

Roberts, Percival, capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 15, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the executive committee of the United States Steel corporation.

Roberts, Peter, clergyman and author of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born Aug. 26, 1859, in South Wales. He is the author of Anthracite Coal Industry and other works.

Roberts, Thomas Paschall, civil engineer and author of 519 Aiken ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 21, 1843, in Carlisle, Pa. He is the author of Memoir of the Late Chief Judson Gibson of Pennsylvania.

Roberts, Vasco Harold, educator, lawyer and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 21, 1874, in St. Joseph, Mich. He is the author of Annotated Cases on the Law of Extraordinary Legal Remedies.

Roberts, William A., lawyer and banker of Erwin, Tenn., was born Dec. 14, 1874, in Erwin, Tenn. He is president of the Union Telephone company.

Roberts, William Henry, clergyman and author of 1319 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1844, in Wales. He is the author of History of the Presbyterian Church in the United States.

Roberts, William Henry, banker of Manchester Center, Vt., was born Oct. 20, 1870, in Manchester Center, Vt. He is cashier of the Factory Point National bank.

Robertson, Alexander, railroad president of St. Louis, Mo. In 1911-13 he was president of the Western Maryland railroad.

Robertson, Alexander Farish, lawyer and banker of Staunton, Va., was born Feb. 15, 1853, in Culpeper, Va. He is vice-president of the Augusta National bank.

Robertson, Archibald Thomas, theologian and author of Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 6, 1863, near Chatham, Va. He is the author of Syllabus for New Testament Study and other works.

Robertson, Donald, actor and author of 3339 North Hamilton ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 12, 1860, in Scotland. He is the star of his own company, The Drama Players, an organization for the presentation of masterpieces of dramatic art of universal appeal.

Robertson, Francis Marion, farmer and banker of Coyville, Kan., was born Nov. 9, 1841, in Maryland. He is president of the Coyville State bank.

Robertson, James Alexander, librarian of Manila, P.I., was born Aug. 19, 1873, in Curry, Pa. He has received the degrees of Ph.B., and L.H.D. He began his active business career as a proof reader in Cleveland, Ohio; in 1908-09 was with the Carnegie institution in Washington, D.C.; and since 1910 has been librarian of the Philippine library at Manila. He edited The Philippine Islands and other works.

Robertson, Joseph Andrew, manufacturer, lawyer and capitalist of Monterey, Mexico, was born Dec. 31, 1849, in Robertson county, Tenn. He has built a railway line into the mineral regions of the Sierre Madre mountains.

Robertson, Morgan, business man and author of 41 West Twenty-fourth st., New York City, was born Sept. 30, 1861, in Oswego, N.Y. He is the author of Spun-Yarn and other works.

Robertson, Richard Felix, lawyer of San Jose, Cal., was born Oct. 12, 1863, in Mazatlan, Mexico. He graduated from the Kent college of law in San Francisco. In 1885 he constructed the Los Gatos gas works and designed and promoted the Los Gatos cemetery, of which he was in charge for twelve years. He organized the Commercial bank of Los Gatos and also the Los Gatos building and loan association, of which he is attorney. He has been city attorney of Los Gatos and is a prominent member of several fraternal orders.

Robertson, Robert Henderson, litterateur and architect of 117 East Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born April 29, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. Among many buildings of his design are the Madison Avenue Methodist church and other works.

Robertson, Samuel Matthews, educator, lawyer and statesman of Baton Rouge, La., was born Jan. 1, 1852, in Plaquemine, La. In 1887-1907 he was a member of congress.

Robertson, Virgil Otis, lawyer and banker of Jackson, Miss., was born Feb. 27, 1879, in Williamsburg, Miss. He is president of the Century Banking company.

Robertson, William Frederick, banker of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 31, 1861, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the Court House Savings bank.

Robertson, William Taylor, banker of Rockford, Ill., was born Feb. 22, 1850, in Rockford, Ill. He is president of the Winnebago National bank of Rockford.

Robeson, Henry Bellows, naval officer of Walpole, N.H., was born August, 1842, in New Haven, Conn. In 1898 he became a commodore and retired in 1899.

Robie, Frederick, banker and statesman of Portland, Maine, was born Aug. 12, 1822, in

Gorham, Maine. He is president of the First National bank.

Robins, Edward, journalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 2, 1862, in France. He is the author of Echoes of the Playhouse and other works.

Robins, Raymond, educator and clergyman of 1437 West Ohio st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 17, 1873, in Staten Island, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been a lecturer of the board of education of the City of Chicago.

Robinson, Albert Alonzo, railroad president of 900 Tyler st., Topeka, Kan., was born Oct. 21, 1844, in South Reading, Windsor county, Vt. He graduated from the university of Michigan with the degrees of C.E., B.S. and M.S.; and in 1900 received the honorary degree of LL.D. He has been chain man to engineer on various railroads; has been general superintendent, general manager and vice-president of the Topeka and Santa Fe railway. During his engineering experience, he has had direct charge of the construction of over five thousand miles of railroad. He became president of the Mexican Central railway, retiring in 1906.

Robinson, Albert Gardner, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 21, 1855, in Winchester, Mass. He is the author of the Porto Rico of To-Day and other works.

Robinson, Mrs. Annie Douglas, author and poet of Bristol, N.H., was born Jan. 12, 1842, in Plymouth, N.H. She is the author of Picture Poems for Young Folks and other works.

Robinson, Beverley, physician and author of 42 West Thirty-seventh st., New York City, was born March 22, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Inhalers and Inhalants.

Robinson, Charles Alexander, educator and author of Peekskill, N.Y., was born Feb. 22, 1871, in West Huron, N.Y. He is the author of Outlines of Latin Prose Syntax and other works.

Robinson, Charles Dorman, artist of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 17, 1847, in Maine. Since 1906 he has been dean of the artists of California. He painted Cyclorama of Yosemite Valley, nearly four hundred feet long.

Robinson, Charles E., physician and banker of Clarksville, Ark., was born Jan. 14, 1853, in Clarksville, Ark. He is president of the First National bank.

Robinson, Charles Hall, merchant and banker of Elizabeth City, N.C., was born Oct. 13, 1848, in Jefferson county, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Robinson, Charles Leonard Frost, manufacturer and capitalist of Hartford, Conn., was born in Sayville, L.I. He is president of the Colt's Arm company.

Robinson, Charles Mulford, journalist and author of 65 South Washington st., Rochester, N.Y., was born April 30, 1869, in Ramapo, N.Y. He is the author of The Improvement of Towns and Cities and other works.

Robinson, Doane, journalist, lawyer, author and poet of Pierre, S.D., was born Oct. 19, 1856, in Sparta, Wis. He is secretary and superintendent of the state department of history. He is the author of History of South Dakota from the Earliest Times.

Robinson, Douglas, capitalist of 160 Broadway, New York City. He is president of the Douglas Robinson company and a director of other corporations.

Robinson, Edgar F., railroad official of Rochester, N.Y., was born March 16,1874, in Earlington, Ky. He graduated with the degree of C.E. from Rose polytechnic of Terre Haute, Ind. He entered railway service in 1895, and since 1907 has been chief engineer of the Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburg railway. He is a member of the American society of civil engineers, and a member of the American railway engineering association.

Robinson, Edward Levi, banker of Baltimore, Md., was born May 3, 1864, in Lancaster county, Va. He is vice-president of the Eutaw Savings bank.

Robinson, Edwin Arlington, author and poet of Gardiner, Maine, was born Dec. 22, 1869, in Head Tide, Maine. He is the author of The Torrent and The Night Before and other works.

Robinson, Frank E., banker of Jewett City, Conn., was born Sept. 22, 1860, in Lisbon, Conn. He is secretary and treasurer of the Jewett City Savings bank.

Robinson, Franklin Clement, chemist and author of Brunswick, Maine, was born April 24, 1852, in East Orrington, Maine. He is the author of The Metals and other works.

Robinson, George Al, banker of Hampton, Iowa, was born March 21, 1870, in Hampton, Iowa. He is president of the Robinson Brothers bank.

Robinson, George Clark, quarryman and banker of West Rutland, Vt., was born Dec. 28, 1860, in Clifton, Mich. He is president of the West Rutland Trust company.

Robinson, George Livingstone, theologian and archæologist of 2312 North Halsted st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 19, 1864, in West Hebron, N.Y. He has been instructor in the Syrian protestant college, and professor of Old Testament literature and exegesis. He is a member of the American oriental society. In 1898-1912 he was professor of Old Testament literature and exegesis in McCormick theological seminary of Chicago, Ill.; and is now professor of bibical literature and the English in that institution.

Robinson, Gifford Simeon, soldier, educator, lawyer and jurist of Sioux City, Iowa, was born May 28, 1843, in Tremont, Ill. Since 1900 he has been a member of the board of control of the state institutions of Iowa.

Robinson, Henry Douglas, educator, clergyman and bishop of Reno, Nev., was born

March 15, 1860, in Lowell, Mass. He is a member of the Wisconsin academy of sciences, arts and letters.

Robinson, I. D., lawyer and banker of Wadesboro, N.C., was born April 22, 1867, in Anson county, N.C. He is president of the bank of Wadesboro.

Robinson, Ira Ellsworth, jurist of Grafton, W.Va., was born Sept. 16, 1869, near Grafton, W.Va. He is judge of the supreme court of appeals of West Virginia for the term ending in 916.

Robinson, J. F., governor of Little Rock, Ark., was born April 25, 1871, in Hartford. In 1913 he became governor of Arkansas.

Robinson, James Beverly, farmer and banker of Trenton, Texas, was born May 29, 1856, in Newton county, Mo. Me is president of the First National bank.

Robinson, James Harvey, educator and author of 567 West One Hundred and Thirteenth st., New York City, was born June 29, 1863, in Bloomington, Ill. He is the author of Petrarch and other works.

Robinson, John, botanist and author of Salem, Mass., was born July 13, 1846, in Salem, Mass. He is the author of Ferns and Their Homes and Ours and other works.

Robinson, John Buchanan, naval officer, journalist and statesman of Media, Pa., was born May 23, 1846, in Allegheny City. In 1897-1907 he was a member of congress.

Robinson, John Edward, clergyman, bishop and author of Bombay, India, was born Feb. 12, 1849, in Ireland. He is the author of Rise and Progress of Methodism and other works.

Robinson, John S., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Madison, Neb., was born May 4, 1856, in Wheeling, W.Va. In 1899-1903 he was a member of congress.

Robinson, Joseph, railroad president of Anderson, Ind. Since 1903 he has been president of the Central Indiana railroad.

Robinson, Joseph Taylor, statesman of Lonoke, Ark., was born Aug. 26, 1872, in Lonoke, Ark. He has been a member of congress; and since 1913 has been United States senator.

Robinson, Lucien Moore, clergyman and educator of 5000 Woodland ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 3, 1858, in Hartford, Maine. Since 1891 he has been instructor and professor in the Philadelphia divinity school.

Robinson, Mary Yandes, educator, artist and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born April 22, 1864, in Milwaukee, Wis. She is the author of The Songs of the Trees and other works.

Robinson, Paul Monroe, banker of Clarksburg, W.Va., was born Oct. 20, 1863, in Clarksburg, W.Va. He is vice-president of the Clarksburg Ice and Storage company.

Robinson, Ralph, physician and surgeon of 970 Ridge road, Lackawanna, N.Y., was born Aug. 31, 1880, in Southhold, Long Island, N. Y. He graduated from Cornell university medical college of New York City. Since 1909 he has been health officer of the city of Lackawanna. He is also assistant surgeon to the Mercy hospital of Buffalo.

Robinson, Vincent Gilpin, lawyer and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 21, 1851, in Wilmington, Del. He is vice-president of the Rittenhouse Trust company.

Robinson, Waltour M., lawyer and jurist of Jefferson City, Mo., was born Nov. 27, 1850, near Paris, Mo. In 1895-1905 he was judge of the state supreme court of Missouri.

Robinson, Wilfreid, editor and author of Roswell, N.M., was born May 14, 1871, in Maranda, Ill. He is editor of the Roswell Morning News and the author of Undine and other works.

Roblee, Joseph Henry, manufacturer and financier of 1616 Washington ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born April 8, 1859, in Granville, N. Y. He is vice-president of the Brown Shoe company.

Robson, Frank Huson, educator, director and business president of 111 Elm st., Worcester, Mass., was born Jan. 29, 1865, in Hall, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been proprietor and headmaster of the Bancroft school of Worcester. In 1906-07 he was president of the Worcester county schoolmaster's club; in 1907-12 was president of the board of directors of the Worcester young men's christian association; and since 1912 has been president of the Worcester inter-church federation. He is also an officer in several business corporations.

Robson, James A., lawyer and jurist of Gorham, N.Y., was born Jan. 1, 1851, in Gorham, N.Y. In 1907 he was appointed an associate justice of the appellate division of the fourth department.

Robyn, Alfred George, musician and composer of 3714 West Pine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born April 29, 1860, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of the operettas, Beans and Buttons and other works.

Robyn, Ernst, banker of 117 South Main st., St. Charles, Mo., was born June 2, 1850, in St. Louis, Mo. He is cashier of the Bank of Augusta, Mo.

Roche, John D., journalist and statesman of Mount Vernon, Ind., was born Nov. 6, 1870, in Evansville, Ind. In 1902-1906 he was a member of the Indiana state senate.

Roche, Joseph F., clergyman and author of David City, Neb., was born Jan. 3, 1865, in Canada. He is the author of Apostles Belief and Unbelief and other works.

Rockefeller, John Davison, capitalist and philanthropist of 4 West Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born July 8, 1839, in Richford, N.Y. He is president of the Standard Oil company.

Rockefeller, William, business president and capitalist of 689 Fifth ave., New York City, was born May 31, 1841, in Tioga county, N.Y. He has charge of the Standard Oil company's business in New York City.

Rockel, William Mahlon, lawyer, jurist and author of Springfield, Ohio, was born July 18, 1855, in Clark county, Ohio. He is pro-

bate judge of Clark county. He is the author of Ohio Mechanic's Lien Law and other works.

Rockhill, William Woodville, diplomat and author of Litchfield, Conn., was born April 2, 1859, in Pennsylvania. He has been United States minister to Greece. He is the author of Land of the Lamas and other works.

Rockwell, Alphonso David, physician and author of Flushing, N.Y., was born May 18, 1840, in New Canaan, Conn. He is the author of Medical and Surgical Uses of Electricity and other works.

Rockwell, Francis Williams, lawyer and banker of Pittsfield, Mass., was born May 26, 1844, in Pittsfield, Mass. He is president of the City Savings bank.

Rockwell, Henry Noyes, railroad official of 36 Saint Andrew's place, Yonkers, N.Y., was born July 4, 1849, in Utica, N.Y. He is New York state railroad commissioner.

Rockwell, Hosea H., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Elmira, N.Y., was born in 1840 in Tioga county, N.Y. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Rockwell, Julius Ensign, editor and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 3, 1860, in Millbury, Mass. Since 1902 he has been editor of the bureau of plant industry of the department of agriculture at Washington, D. C. He is the author of Shorthand Instruction and Practice.

Rockwell, William Hayden, physician, surgeon and author of 43 East Eightieth st., New York City, was born Sept. 21, 1867, in Brattleboro, Vt. He is the author of Pocket Text-book of Chemistry and Physics and other works.

Rockwood, Elbert William, educator, chemist and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born July 4, 1860, in Franklin, Mass. He is head of the department of chemistry in the university of Iowa. He is the author of A Laboratory Manual of Physiological Chemistry and other works.

Rockwood, Frank Ernest, educator and author of Lewisburg, Pa., was born Dec. 20, 1852, in Franklin, Mass. He is the author of Roman History and other works.

Rockwood, George Gardner, journalist, photographer, lecturer, inventor and author of 259 West Eighty-eighth st., New York City, was born April 12, 1832, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of the scientific hoax, Brain Pictures.

Rodd, Thomas, civil engineer of 5407 Ellsworth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born June 13, 1849, in London, England. He is chief engineer of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh.

Roddle, William H., merchant, lawyer and public official of Brookings, S.D., was born Dec. 28, 1858, in Kenosha county, Wis. He has been secretary of state of South Dakota.

Rodenberg, William A., government official and statesman of East St. Louis, Ill., was born Oct. 30, 1865, in Chester, Ill. In 1890-1901 he was a member of congress.

Rodenbough, Theolhilus Francis, soldier and author of 203 West Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born Nov. 5, 1838, in Easton, Pa. He is the author of Uncle Sam's Medal of Honor and other works.

Rodenburgh, John, farmer, stockman and banker of Deshler, Neb., was born Sept. 6, 1858, in Hanover, Germany. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Rodey, Bernard Shandon, lawyer and statesman of Albuquerque, N.M., was born in 1856 in Ireland. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Rodger, James George, educator, lecturer and author of Benzonia, Mich., was born July 4, 1852, in Hammond, N.Y. He is the author of Adolphus.

Rodgers, Frederick, naval officer of 2010 Hillyer place, Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 3, 1842, in Maryland. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of rear-admiral.

Rodgers, James Linn, diplomat of Columbus, Ohio, was born Sept. 10, 1861, in Columbus, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been consul-general at Havana.

Rodgers, John Isaac, soldier of Portland, Ore., was born April 18, 1839, in Fayette county, Pa. He served in the civil war. He was retired with the rank of brigadier-general. He has prepared Range Tables and other works.

Rodgers, Luther Ormand, clergyman of Boulder, Mont., was born Jan. 20, 1882, in Paris, Texas. He is a member of the Woodmen of the World.

Rodgers, Raymond Perry, naval official and chief intelligence officer of Washington, D. C., was born in District of Columbia. He is a rear-admiral in the United States navy; and president of the naval war college at Newport.

Rodgers, William Blackstock, lawyer and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 1, 1845, in Allegheny City, Pa. He is president of the Allegheny Trust company.

Rodman, Warren Anson, educator, physician, author and poet of Wellesley Hills, Mass., was born Feb. 10, 1855, in East Boston, Mass. He is the author of Fate and Law and other works.

Rodman, William, banker of Eagle Bend, Minn., was born April 10, 1868, in Goodhue county, Minn. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Rodman, William Blount, lawyer and capitalist of Charlotte, N.C., was born Feb. 19, 1862, in Tarboro, N.C. He is secretary of the Havens' Oil company; and has been mayor of Washington, N.C.

Rodney, George Brydges, soldier of Hollywood, Cal., was born Oct. 17, 1842, in New Castle, Del. He served in the civil war. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Rodney, Robert Burton, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 11, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1862 he was appointed from Pennsylvania to the pay corps of the United States Navy, and from that time was actively engaged in the civil war.

He is a commander in the pay corps on the retired list, and claims to be de jure with the few other survivors of his class, having the rank of rear admiral. In early youth he wrote "Alboin and Rosamond" and "Pay Day at Babel," two volumes of verse. He copyrighted, in 1882, "The Original Limiting of Fortunes Idea," eventually approved by President Roosevelt; also, in 1904, the original bill to insert the name of God in the Federal Constitution. He is a writer of briefs in various public matters before congress, and has conducted several practical philanthropies. He comes of a family historic in both our country and England; and married in 1900 a cousin, a descendant of Admiral, 1st Lord Rodney, marriage recorded in the annual "British Peerages."

Roe, Alfred Seelye, educator, statesman and author of Worcester, Mass., was born June 8, 1844, in Rose, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Roe, Edwin Powell, banker and real estate dealer of Whitestone, N.Y., was born June 25, 1867, in Whitestone, N.Y. He is president of the Whitestone National bank.

Roe, George Mortimer, journalist and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 30, 1848, in Clyde, N.Y. He is the author of a History of Cincinnati and other works.

Roe, Joseph Franklin, physician of 25 Main st., Binghamton, N.Y., was born June 27, 1871, in Candor, N.Y. He attended Cornell university, graduated from the medical department of Cleveland college; and did post-graduate work in New York City and in Vienna and London. He is oculist and aurist to the Binghamton city hospital; and makes a specialty of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat.

Roe, Mrs. Nora Ardelia Metcalf, litterateur and author of 5 Dix st., Worcester, Mass., was born April 1, 1856, in Franklin, Mass. She is the author of Two Little Street Singers.

Roebling, Ferdinand W., capitalist of 117 Liberty st., New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1842, in Saxonburg, Pa. He is president of the Union Mills Paper Manufacturing company.

Roebling, Washington Augustus, soldier, engineer and author of 191 West State st., Trenton, N.J., was born May 26, 1837, in Saxonburg, Pa. He is the author of Military Suspension Bridges.

Roeder, Adolph, clergyman and author of Orange, N.J., was born March 1, 1857, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Easter Lights and other works.

Roehr, Julius Edward, lawyer and capitalist of Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 6, 1359, in New York. He is president of the Milwaukee County Abstract company.

Roenitz, Frank L., leather manufacturer of 225 Lake st., Chicago, Ill., was born June 30, 1856, in Sheboygan, Wis. He is third vice-president of the American Hide and Leather company.

Roer, Francis William, insurance agent and banker of 227 East High st., Jefferson City, Mo., was born Aug. 31, 1859, in Jefferson City, Mo. He is president of the Farmers and Mechanics' bank.

Roeschlaub, Frank S., architect of Denver, Col., where he was born March 27, 1876. He was educated in the university of Pennsylvania; and in 1898-1900 was professor of drawing in New York City public schools. He is secretary and director of the National Union Salt company. He is a member of the American institute of architects and a member of several Denver clubs and fraternal societies.

Roessner, Jacob, confectioner and banker of Hagerstown, Md., was born Dec. 3, 1883, in Germany. He is president of the Loan and Savings bank.

Rogan, Absalom N., banker of Clarksville, Ark., was born Oct. 28, 1873, in Arkansas. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Roge, Mrs. Charlotte Fiske, educator, critic and poet of 999 Thirteenth st., New York City, was born Nov. 30, 1838, in New York City. She is the author of Seven Voices of Sympathy and other works.

Rogers, Andrew Wilson, banker of 222 Cabot st., Beverly, Mass., was born in 1851 in Orleans, Mass. He is president of the Beverly National bank.

Rogers, Arthur, clergyman and author of West Chester, Pa., was born Oct. 26, 1864, in Providence, R.I. Since 1899 he has been rector of the Holy Trinity church. He is the author of Men and Movements in the English Church.

Rogers, Arthur Amzi, banker of Winchester, Idaho, was born Dec. 22, 1881, in Bloomington, Ill. He is cashier of the Bank of Winchester; and has been mayor of his city.

Rogers, Arthur Curtis, superintendent of Faribault, Minn., was born July 17, 1856, in Decorah, Iowa. He is superintendent of the Minnesota school for feeble minded and colony for epileptics in Faribault.

Rogers, Arthur Kenyon, educator and author of Columbia, Mo., was born Dec. 27, 1868, in Dunellen, N.J. In 1900-10 he was professor of philosophy and education at Butler college. He is the author of A Students' History of Philosophy and other works.

Rogers, Burt, banker of Deadwood, S.D., was born May 12, 1870, in Watertown, N.Y. He is cashier of the Black Hills Trust and Savings bank.

Rogers, Cephas Brainerd, retired manufacturer of 416 Colony st., Meriden, Conn., was born Dec. 30, 1836, in Saybrook, Conn. He has been president of the C. Rogers Brothers and company.

Rogers, Charles Butler, banker of Utica, N.Y., was born Jan. 23, 1865, in Utica. He is president of the First National bank.

Rogers, Clarence DeWitt, lawyer of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born May 26, 1871, in New York City. He is secretary

and director of the DeWitt Wire Cloth company.

Rogers, Della, musician and composer of Denver, Col., was born about 1879 in Denver, Col. She has sung in America and other countries.

Rogers, Edward Sylvester, banker of Lee, Mass., was born April 27, 1864, in Lee, Mass. He is treasurer of the Lee Savings bank.

Rogers, Eustace Barron, naval officer of 2013 Kalorama road, Washington, D.C., was born May 29, 1855, in San Francisco, Cal. In 1906 he was promoted paymaster-general with the rank of rear-admiral.

Rogers, Fordyce Huntington, soldier and business president of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 12, 1840, in Detroit, Mich. In 1880 he bought the Detroit White Lead Works, became general manager, and in 1898-1910 was president, now retired.

Rogers, Francis M., banker of Clear Lake, Iowa, was born May 20, 1838, in Erie county, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Rogers, G. Tracy, railway president of Binghamton, N.Y., was born July 9, 1854, at Chenango Forks, N.Y. He is president of the Binghamton Railway company and other corporations.

Rogers, George Alfred, merchant and contractor of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 26, 1876, in Plattsburgh, N.Y. He has built roads and water systems for the United States government; and is now building roads for Los Angeles county.

Rogers, George Blake, educator, college president and author of Bere, Ohio, was born April 5, 1864, in Oshkosh, Wis. Since 1904 he has been president of the Baldwin university. He is the author of Outline of Roman History and other works.

Rogers, George Worthington, banker of Little Rock, Ark., was born Feb. 19, 1868, in Albany, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been cashier of the Bank of Commerce of Little Rock. He is also president of the Prescott and Reader railway; and president of the Reader Mill company. For three terms he was president of the Little Rock board of trade; and for four terms was treasurer of the city of Little Rock. He is also president of the Arkansas state board of trade.

Rogers, Henry Treat, railroad president of Denver, Col., was born Oct. 10, 1846, in East Hartford, Conn. Since 1906 he has been president of the Colorado Eastern railroad.

Rogers, Henry Wade, educator, lawyer, college president and author of 413 Orange st., New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 10, 1853, in Holland Patent, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been dean of the Yale law school. He is the author of Expert Testimony and other works.

Rogers, James Hotchkiss, musician and composer of 942 Prospect ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Feb. 7, 1857, in Fairhaven, Conn. He is the author of a number of songs and compositions.

Rogers, John C., physician, surgeon and statesman of Pembroke, Maine, was born March 26, 1835, in Ireland. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of the state senate.

Rogers, John Henry, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Fort Smith, Ark., was born Oct. 9, 1845, in Bertie county, N.C. He served in the civil war. He has been United States district judge for the western district of Arkansas.

Rogers, John Jacob, lawyer and statesman of Lowell, Mass., was born Aug. 18, 1881, in Lowell, Mass. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Rogers, Joseph Morgan, journalist and author of 4623 Baltimore ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 9, 1861, in Decatur, Ohio. He is the author of The True Henry Clay and other works.

Rogers, Julia Ellen, educator and author of Elizabeth, N.J., was born Jan. 21, 1866, in La Salle county, Ill. She is the author of Among Green Trees and other works.

Rogers, L., banker of Winfield, La., was born March 1, 1874, in Ohio County, Ky. He is president of the Winn Parish bank.

Rogers, Lebreus Harding, explorer, manufacturer, inventor and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born July 26, 1847, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of The Kite Trust and other works.

Rogers, Nathaniel Burton, manufacturer and financier of Danbury, Conn., was born July 6, 1848, in Saybrook, Conn. He is president of the People's Trust company; and has been a state representative; and mayor of his city.

Rogers, Robert Cameron, journalist and author of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born Jan. 7, 1862, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the editor of the Santa Barbara Morning Press. He is the author of The Rosary and other works.

Rogers, Robert William, educator, clergyman and author of Madison, N.J., was born Feb. 14, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of A History of Babylonia and Assyria and other works.

Rogers, Scott Moncrieff, railroad official of 72 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 18, 1871, in England. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Elgin, Joliet and Eastern railroad.

Rogers, Warren M., farmer and banker of Paris, Ky., was born Nov. 27, 1855, in Bourbon county, Ky. He is president of the North Middletown Deposit bank.

Rogers, William Allen, artist and author of 165 West One Hundred and Fifth st., New York City, was born May 23, 1854, in Springfield, Ohio. He is cartoonist for Harper's Weekly and the New York Herald. He is the author of Hits at Politics.

Rogers, William Arthur, manufacturer and financier of 309 North st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Sept. 8, 1851, in Berkshire, N.Y. He is president of the Rogers-Brown Iron company.

Rogers, William Banks, educator, clergyman and college president of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 7, 1857, in Cincinnati,

Ohio. Since 1900 he has been president of the St. Louis university.

Rogers, William Pennock, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 16, 1842, in Hartford county, Md. He served in the civil war. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Rogerson, Charles Edward, banker of 100 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1855, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Boston Safe Deposit and Trust company.

Rohde, John Martin, clergyman and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 28, 1852, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of The Joy of Prayer.

Rohlfs, Mrs. Anna Katharine Green, author and poet of 109 Norwood ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 11, 1846, in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of The Mill Mystery and other works.

Rohlfs, Charles, actor and designer of 105 Norwood ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Feb., 1853, in New York City. He is the designer of Rohlf's furniture.

Rohlfs, Rudolph, banker of 1833 West Second st., Davenport, Iowa, was born Feb. 17, 1856, in Davenport, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Farmers and Merchants' Savings bank.

Rohrabacher, Andrew Bruste, banker of Laingsburg, Mich., was born Feb. 8, 1837, in Cortland county, N.Y. He is president of the Union State bank.

Rohrer, Christian, retired farmer and banker of Lawrence, Kan., was born Jan. 27, 1841, in Switzerland. He is president of the Bank of Greeley.

Rohrer, Christian A., banker of Greeley, Kan., was born in Solomon, Kan. He is cashier of the Bank of Greeley.

Rohrer, D. J., lumberman and banker of Clintonville, Wis., was born June 30, 1873, in Menasha, Wis. He is president of the Clintonville State bank.

Rolapp, Henry Herman, lawyer and capitalist of Ogden, Utah, was born March 22, 1860, in Flensburg, Germany. He is secretary and treasurer of the Lewiston Sugar company.

Rolfe, Charles Wesley, educator and geologist of 601 John st., Champaign, Ill., was born April 17, 1850, in Arlington Heights, Ill. Since 1883 he has been professor of geology in the university of Illinois.

Rolfe, Henry Winchester, educator and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born May 8, 1858, in Dorchester, Mass. Since 1900 he has been an associate professor of Greek at the Stanford university. He is the author of Man of Letters and other works.

Rolfe, John Carew, educator and author of 4400 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 15, 1859, in Lawrence, Mass. Since 1902 he has been a professor in the university of Pennsylvania.

Rollins, Charles Leonard, builder, astronomer and philosopher of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 7, 1856, in Carlton, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been general manager of the Pixley Land Improvement company. He is the author of Theories Regarding Light, Heat, Magnetic Forces and General Physics.

Rollins, Edward A., banker and stock broker of 754 Carroll st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born April 16, 1845, in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Rollins and company.

Rollins, Edward W., banker of 200 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 25, 1850, in Concord, N.H. He is president of the Northern Illinois Light and Traction company.

Rollins, Frank West, banker and statesman of 200 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 24, 1860, in Concord, N.H. In 1899-1900 he was governor of New Hampshire. He is president of the E. H. Rollins and Sons.

Rollins, Jordan Jackson, lawyer and genealogist of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1869, in Portland, Maine. He was educated in the public schools of Portland, Maine; graduated from Dartmouth college with the degree of A.B.; and studied law in Harvard law school. In 1894 he began the practice of law in New York City, and became counsel for various financial and other corporations. He is a director of the Acker, Merrill and Condit company; a director of the McDonald Electrolytic company; a director of the New York City Interborough Railway company; and a director of the Windsor Trust company. He is secretary of the New York law institute; and president of the Dartmouth college association of New York.

Rollins, Montgomery, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 25, 1867, in Concord, N.H. He established the firm of Montgomery Rollins and company.

Rollins, Thornton, merchant and banker of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 7, 1840, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Maryland National bank.

Rolph, James, public official and merchant of 310 California st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 23, 1869, in San Francisco, Cal. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of San Francisco; and became mayor of that city.

Romberger, Joseph F., merchant and banker of Berrysburg, Pa., was born Feb. 4, 1848, in Dauphin county, Pa. He is president of the Lykens Valley bank.

Romeo, Francis L., diplomat of Alexandria, Egypt, was born Feb. 1, 1865, in Turkey. He is a member of firm of estate agents, insurance and shipping agents, and chartered accountants. He was appointed vice and deputy consul at Alexandria, Feb. 16, 1909.

Rood, Henry Edward, editor and author of Pleasantville Station, N.Y., was born June 26, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is assistant editor of Harper's Magazine of New York City. He is the author of In Camps at Bear Pond and other works.

Rood, John Romain, lawyer and author of 1014 Church st., Ann Arbor, Mich., was born

July 9, 1868, in Lapeer, Mich. Since 1898 he has been law teacher at the university of Michigan. He is the author of Law Garnishment and other works.

Rood, William Herman, soldier and public official of North Loup, Neb., was born Dec. 20, 1848, in Rock county, Wis. He served in the civil war and has been justice of the peace.

Rook, Charles Alexander, journalist, publisher and statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 11, 1861, in Pittsburgh, Pa.; and is a son of the late Alexander W. Rook, part owner of the Pittsburgh Dispatch, who was for many years the senior member of the firm of Rook & O'Neill, publishers and proprietors of the Pittsburgh Dispatch. He entered the office of the Pittsburgh Dispatch in 1880. Upon the death of his father in 1880 Colonel Charles Alexander Rook entered the office of the Pittsburgh Dispatch; became collector, advertising clerk, circulation bookkeeper and cashier; in 1888 was elected secretary; and in 1896 became treasurer and business manager. Since 1902 he has been president and editor-in-chief of the Pittsburgh Dispatch; Pennsylvania delegate to the national rivers and harbors congress held in Washington, D.C., December, 1907; Pennsylvania delegate to conference at White House of the governors of the several states with President Roosevelt upon the conservation of the natural resources of the United States, May, 1908; Pennsylvania delegate-at-large to the republican national convention in Chicago, June, 1908; Pennsylvania representative on the national committee to notify William Howard Taft of his nomination for president of the United States, Cincinnati, 1908; appointed by President Taft envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to represent the United States at the Mexican centennial held in the City of Mexico, September, 1910; appointed lieutenant-colonel on the staff of Governor Edwin S. Stuart, 1906; president of the western state penitentiary of Pennsylvania. Has never held public office, but was indorsed by the labor organizations of Pittsburgh for mayor by every labor organization in Pennsylvania for United States senator to succeed Honorable P. C. Knox, ex-secretary of state. Declined to allow his name to go to the convention.

Rooney, John Jerome, journalist, financier and poet of 24 State st., New York City, was born March 19, 1866, in Binghamton, N.Y. He is the author of The Men Behind the Guns and other works.

Roop, Hervin Ulysses, educator and college president of Manassas, Pa., was born Nov. 16. 1868, in Highspire, Pa. Since 1897 he has been president of the Lebanon Valley college.

Roose, Franklin F., educator and author of Omaha, Neb., was born July 3, 1855, in Moline, Ill. He has been president and owner of the Omaha business college.

Roose, George Henry, physician, surgeon and merchant of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 20, 1857, in Davenport, Iowa. He established a sanitarium for the treatment of the drug and drink habit at St. Louis, Mo.

Roosevelt, Samuel Montgomery, merchant and artist of New York City, was born Feb. 20, 1858, in New York City. His paintings have been exhibited at Paris, Chicago and other cities.

Roosevelt, Theodore, ex-president United States of America, was born Oct. 27, 1858, in New York City. He is a politician and municipal reformer of New York City; and president of the board of police commissioners of New York City from 1895 to 1897, when he resigned that position to become assistant secretary of the navy. He is the author of The Naval War of 1812; Hunting Adventures of a Ranchman; Ranch Life and the Hunting Trail; The Winning of the West; The Wilderness Hunter; Essays on Practical Politics; History of the City of New York; and Lives of Thomas H. Benton and Gouverneur Morris. During the Spanish-American war he served with distinction as colonel of the Rough Riders. In 1898 he was elected governor of the state of New York. In 1900 he was unanimously nominated and subsequently elected vice-president of the United States as a republican. Upon the death of President McKinley in 1901 he became president of the United States; and in 1904 was elected to the same office for the term of 1905-09.

Root, Azariah Smith, educator, librarian and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born Feb. 3, 1862, in Middlefield, Mass. He is professor and librarian of Oberlin college.

Root, Charles Gardiner, corporation official of Hinsdale, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1845, in Remsen, N.Y. He is vice-president and general manager of the Adamant Manufacturing company.

Root, Charles G., lawyer and financier of Waterbury, Conn., was born Aug. 13, 1855, in Naugatuck, Conn. He is president of the Riverside Park company of Greenwich, Conn.; and has been a state senator and representative.

Root, Edward Clary, litterateur and author of North Yakima, Wash., was born Jan. 6, 1877, in Bloomfield, N.J. He is the author of The Unseen Jury and other works.

Root, Elihu, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 15, 1845, in Clinton, N.Y. In 1905-09 he was secretary of state.

Root, Frank Albert, journalist and author of Topeka, Kan., was born July 3, 1837, in Binghamton, N.Y. He is the author of The Overland Stage to California.

Root, Frederic Woodman, musician and composer of 304 South Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 13, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He edited the Song Messenger.

Root, Homer Milton, banker of Neillsville, Wis., was born June 22, 1846, in Guilford, N. Y. He is cashier of the Commercial State bank.

Root, Joseph Cullen, founder and author of 1034 South Thirtieth st., Omaha, Neb.,

was born Dec. 3, 1844, in Chester, Mass. He is the author of the History and Genealogy of the Root Family in England and America.

Root, Leroy Vincent, editor and mining operator of Needles, Cal., was born Feb. 26, 1869, in Lyons, Mich. Since 1897 he has been editor and publisher of Needles Eye; and is president of the Orange Blossom Mining and Milling company and other corporations.

Root, Louis Carroll, banker and author of 212 Carondelet st., New Orleans, La., was born Sept. 29, 1868, in Port Byron, N.Y. He is the author of various monographs on monetary questions.

Root, Milo A., lawyer and jurist of Seattle, Wash., was born Jan. 22, 1863, in Bureau county, Ill. He served two terms as probate clerk; and for four years was judge of the state supreme court.

Root, Oren, street railroad manager of 621 Broadway, New York City, was born June 20, 1873, in Columbia, Mo. He is vice-president, general manager and director of the New York City Railway company and director of other corporations.

Root, Robert Keating, capitalist of 866 Ellicott square, Buffalo, N.Y., was born June 2, 1866, in Buffalo. He has been a member of the firm of Root and Keating. He is director of the Bank of Buffalo.

Root, Robert Kilburn, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born April 7, 1877, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been preceptor in English at Princeton university. He is the author of The Poetry of Chaucer and other works.

Roots, Logan Herbert, clergyman and bishop of Hankow, China, was born July 27, 1870, in Tamaroa, Ill. In 1904 he was consecrated Protestant Episcopal bishop of Hankow, China.

Roots, Philander Keep, civil engineer and banker of Little Rock, Ark., was born June 4, 1838, in Tolland county, Conn. He is the son of the noted educator, Prof. B. G. Roots of Illinois. He received his education in the Carrollton academy of Illinois and the Wesleyan university of Bloomington. He was principal of the high school in Du Quoin, Ill. He has been resident engineer on the Mobile and Ohio railroad in Kentucky and Tennessee; United States deputy surveyor in Nevada; chief engineer of the Cairo and Fulton railroad in Arkansas and Missouri; and for over twenty years was engaged in banking in Fort Smith and Little Rock, Ark.; and is now in the real estate business. He is a prominent mason and ranks high in various other fraternal orders. For over thirty years he has been a successful Sunday school superintendent in the Protestant-Episcopal church.

Ropes, Charles Joseph Hardy, educator, clergyman, librarian and author of Bangor, Maine, was born Dec. 7, 1851, in St. Petersburg, Russia. He is the author of The Morality of the Greeks.

Ropes, James Hardy, educator and clergyman of 13 Follen st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Sept. 31, 1866, in Salem, Mass. Since 1898 he has been an instructor and professor at Harvard university. He is the author of The Apostolic Age in the Light of Modern Criticism.

Ropes, Leverett Smith, consulting mining engineer of Helena, Mont., was born July 21, 1868, in Ishpeming, Mich. He constructed and directed the first successful application of modern machinery for the treatment of corundum. In 1908-10 he was mineral inspector; and in 1910-11 was connected with the department of the interior. He is a member of the firm of Ropes and McIntire of Helena; and since 1912 has been county engineer for Lewis and Clark county.

Ropes, William Ladd, librarian and clergyman of Andover, Mass., was born July 19, 1825, in Newton, Mass. Since 1905 he has been librarian emeritus at Andover theological seminary.

Rorer, Sarah Tyson, educator, journalist and author of Mount Gretna, Pa., was born Oct. 18, 1849, in Richboro, Pa. Since 1897 she has written for the Ladies' Home Journal. She is the author of Colonial Cookery and other works.

Rosa, Edward Bennett, educator and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 4, 1861, in Rogersville, N.Y. He is professor of physics in the Wesleyan university.

Rosanoff, Martin Andre, educator and scientist of Worcester, Mass., was born Dec. 28, 1874, in Nicolaeff, Russia. He received the degrees of Ph.D. and Sc.D. from the New York university; and has studied in Berlin and Paris. In 1903-04 he was research assistant to Thomas A. Edison. Since 1907 he has been head of the department of chemistry and director of the chemical laboratories of Clark university. He is the author of numerous original papers on mechanism of reactions and catalysis and on kindred subjects.

Rose, Adolph, merchant and banker of 1414 Cherry st., Vicksburg, Miss., was born May 1, 1853, in Speyer-on-Rhine, Miss. He is president of the City Savings and Trust company.

Rose, David S., lawyer, jurist and public official of 644 Jefferson st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born June 30, 1856, in Darlington, Wis. He has been mayor of his city.

Rose, Edward Everett, dramatist and author of New York City, was born Feb. 11, 1862, in Canada. He has dramatized Mr. Dooley and many others.

Rose, Frank Bramwell, naval officer of Atlantic City, N.J., was born in Tuckerton, N.J. He served in the civil war. In 1906 he was advanced to rear-admiral and retired.

Rose, George B., lawyer and author of Little Rock, Ark., was born July 10, 1860, in Batesville, Ark. He is the author of Renaissance Masters and other works.

Rose, Henry Howard, lawyer and jurist of 2286 West Twenty-second st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 27, 1856, in Fond du Lac, Wis. In 1890-93 he was city justice of Pasadena, and in 1903-05 was assistant district

attorney of Los Angeles. In 1905-12 he was city justice of Los Angeles, and since 1913 has been mayor of that city.

Rose, James A., lawyer and government official of Colconda, Ill., was born Oct. 13, 1850, in Pope county, Ill. Since 1897 he has been secretary of the state of Illinois.

Rose, John B., manufacturer of 640 West Fifty-second st., New York City, was born April 14, 1875, in Haverstraw, N.Y. He is president, treasurer and general manager of the Rose Brick company.

Rose, Ray Clarke, journalist and author of 3707 Sheridan road, Chicago, Ill., was born March 21, 1870, in Oxford, N.Y. He is the author of At the Sign of the Ginger Jar and other works.

Rose, Theodore F., banker of Muncie,Ind., was born Dec. 18, 1848, in Fairfield, Ind. He is president of the Union National bank.

Rose, U. M., lawyer and author of Little Rock, Ark., was born March 5, 1834, in Marion county, Ky. He is the author of Rose's Digest of Arkansas Reports.

Rose, Wilbur Fisk, banker of Camden, N. J., was born Feb. 11, 1838, in Tuckerton, N. J. He is vice-president of the National State bank.

Rose, William, lawyer and author of Independence, Mo., was born in Batesville,Ark. He is the author of The Tin Owl Stories.

Rose, William Brandon, lawyer and jurist of 1712 E st., Lincoln, Neb., was born Jan. 25, 1862, in Grove City, Pa. He is judge of the supreme court of Nebraska.

Rose, William Thomas, banker of Vicksburg, Miss., was born March 7, 1867, in Texas. He has been cashier and treasurer of various financial and industrial corporations. In 1902-10 he was manager of the Vicksburg Savings bank; and since 1907 has been president of the Bank of Edwards. Since 1907 he has also been president of the Vicksburg bank; since 1908 president of the Warren county levee board; and since 1907 vice-president of the Vicksburg clearing house association.

Roseboro, Viola, litterateur and author of 400 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in Pulaski, Tenn. She is the author of The Joyous Heart and other works.

Rosenau, Milton Joseph, physician, sanitarian and author of 65 Naples road, Brookline, Mass., was born Jan. 1, 1869, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Course in Pathology and other works.

Rosenbaum, Samuel, banker and broker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 20, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Rosenberg, C. J. von, merchant and banker of La Grange, Texas, was born Feb. 4, 1857, in Texas. He is president of the Von Rosenberg company.

Rosenberger, Absalom, educator and college president of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born Dec. 26, 1849, near Thornton, Ind. Since 1890 he has been president of the Penn college at Oskaloosa, Iowa.

Rosendale, Simon Wolfe, lawyer and capitalist of 57 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born June 23, 1842, in Albany. He served as assistant district attorney of Albany court. He is director of the Commerce Insurance company.

Rosenfield, Sydney, dramatist and author of 310 West Ninety-fifth st., New York City, was born Oct. 26, 1855, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of The House of Cards and other plays.

Rosengarten, George David, manufacturer and chemist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 12, 1869, in Philadelphia, Pa. He received the degree of B.S. from the university of Pennsylvania, and the degree of Ph.D from the university of Jena. In 1901-05 he was vice-president of Rosengarten and Son, incorporated, and since 1905 has been vice-president of the Powers-Weightman-Rosengarten company. Since 1910 he has been a member of the committee of revision of the United States pharmacopia.

Rosengarten, Joseph George, lawyer and author of 1704 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 14, 1835, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The German Soldier in the Wars of the United States and other works.

Rosenheimer, Adolph Lehman, merchant and banker of Kewaskum, Wis., was born March 25, 1861, in Schleisingerville, Wis. He is president of the Bank of Kewaskum.

Rosenthal, Albert, painter and artist of 1529 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 30, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. His works include numerous portraits of American historical characters.

Rosenthal, Herman, librarian and author of 122 East Ninety-first st., New York City, was born Oct. 16, 1843, in Russia. He is the publisher of the Hebrew Monthly Intelligencer. He is the author of Report on Japan, China and Corea.

Rosenthal, Lewis, journalist and author of Paris, France, was born Sept. 10, 1856, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of America and France and other works.

Rosenthal, Max, painter and artist of 1613 Wallace st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 23, 1833, in Russia. His best known work is Jesus at Prayer.

Rosenthal, Toby Edward, painter and artist of München, Bavaria, was born March 15, 1848, in New Haven, Conn. His best known work is Love's Last Offering.

Roser, Henry Harvoleau, educator, lawyer and reformer of 2445 California st., Denver, Col., was born Oct. 27, 1863, in St. Louis, Mo. He is secretary of the United States monetary league.

Rosewater, Victor, journalist of Omaha, Neb., was born Feb. 13, 1871, in Omaha,Neb. He is a special lecturer on municipal finance in the university of Nebraska.

Ross, Albert Randolph, designer and architect of 15 East Fortieth st., New York

City, was born Oct. 26, 1868, in Westfield, Mass. He has been architect of the public libraries of Columbus, Ohio.

Ross, Asa Lovin, lawyer and banker of Versailles, Mo., was born May 22, 1857, in Versailles, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Versailles.

Ross, Charles Hembrey, lumberman and banker of 535 East Sixth st., Sioux Falls, S. D., was born Aug. 23, 1870, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the H. W. Ross Lumber company.

Ross, Clinton, author of Binghamton, N.Y., was born July 31, 1861, in Binghamton, N.Y. He is the author of The Speculator and other works.

Ross, David W., railroad official of New City, was born Nov. 9, 1871, in Mineral Point, Wis. Since 1908 he has been vice-president of the Interborough Rapid Transit company.

Ross, Denman Waldo, educator and author of 24 Craigie st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 10, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of A Theory of Pure Design and other works.

Ross, Edward Alsworth, educator, sociologist and author of Madison, Wis., was born Dec. 12, 1866, in Virden, Ill. Since 1906 he has been professor of sociology at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Honest Dollars and other works.

Ross, Erskine Mayo, lawyer and jurist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 30, 1845, in Culpeper county, Va. In 1879-86 he was justice of the supreme court of California; and since 1895 has been United States circuit judge.

Ross, George H., railroad official of 80 East Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 29, 1854, in Boston, Mass. In 1907-11 he was vice-president of the Toledo, St. Louis and Western railroad.

Ross, Henry Davis, jurist of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Sept. 12, 1861, in Arkansas. Since 1912 he has been associate justice of the Arizona supreme court.

Ross, James Delmage, electrical engineer of Seattle, Wash., was born Nov. 9, 1872, in Chatham, Ontario, Canada. He graduated from the collegiate institute of his native city. He taught school for awhile and then followed electrical science work for various companies; and later was a contractor on electrical installations. In 1903-11 he was city electrical engineer of Seattle; and since 1911 has been superintendent of lighting and a member of the board of public works. He designed and constructed Seattle's municipal light and power plant; and is the author of numerous electrical articles.

Ross, John Dawson, litterateur and author of 177 Court st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 23, 1853, in Scotland. He is the author of Henley and Burns and other works.

Ross, John William, dentist, artist and author of Germantown, Pa., was born in 1852, in Manchester, England. He is the author of Joe's Place and other works.

Ross, Labert Randolph, draughtsman and architect of 134 East Thirty-eighth st., New York City, was born Oct. 26, 1868, in Westfield, Mass. He was the architect of the Carnegie library and Elizabeth, N.J.

Ross, Lewis Pratt, merchant, manufacturer and banker of 342 East ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born Jan. 30, 1843, in Tuscarora, N.Y. He has been engaged in the wholesale shoe business since 1865. He is president of the P. A. Field Shoe company.

Ross, Walter L., railroad president of Toledo, Ohio, was born Jan. 1, 1867, in Bloomington, Ill. Since 1912 he has been president of the Toledo, St. Louis and Western railroad.

Ross, William Cary, merchant and manufacturer of Knoxville, Tenn., was born March 31, 1879, in Knoxville, Tenn. He is president of the Knoxville Knitting Mills company.

Ross, William Morse, banker of St. Helen, Ore., was born June 18, 1854, in Rockton, Ill. He is president of the Columbia County bank.

Rossburg, Charles Clinton, merchant and financier of New Britain, Conn., was born in 1859, in New Britain. He is president of the People's Savings bank.

Rosseau, Percival Leonard, artist of 556 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Sept. 21, 1869, in New Orleans, La. He has attained success as a noted portrait painter; and maintains a studio in France. He received honorary mention at the Paris Salon in 1900 and a third class medal from the Paris Salon in 1906.

Rossing, Torkild A., retired farmer and banker of Bode, Iowa, was born April 7, 1840, in Norway. He is president of the State bank of Bode.

Rossiter, Clinton L., railroad president of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 13, 1860, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Brooklyn Heights railroad.

Rossiter, Frederick Magee, physician and surgeon of North Yakima, Wash., was born March 14, 1870, in Elmore, Ohio. He is a lecturer on medical subjects. He is the author of Practical Guide to Health and other works.

Rossiter, Van Wyck, merchant and banker of Nyack, N.Y., was born May 12, 1871, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been president of the Queens Borough Electric Light and Power company. He is president of the Rockland County Trust company.

Rossiter, William Sidney, journalist and author of Concord, N.H., was born Sept. 9, 1861, in Westfield, Mass. He is the author of An Accidental Romance and other works.

Rotch, Abbott Lawrence, meteorologist and author of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 6, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He has published many valuable meteorological papers.

Rotch, Thomas Morgan, educator, physician and author of 197 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 9, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is professor of pediatrics in the medical department of the Harvard university. He is the author of Pediatrics

Rotch, William, civil engineer of 131 State

st., Boston, Mass., was born July 22, 1844, in New Bedford, Mass. He is vice-president of the Salida Copper company.

Roth, Filibert, educator, horticulturist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born April 20, 1858, in Germany. He has been special expert on timber in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of Uses of Wood and other works.

Roth, Henry Warren, clergyman, college president and theologian of Greenville, Pa., was born April 5, 1838, in Prospect, Pa. He has been president of the Thiel college.

Roth, John Ernest, manufacturer and banker of 2227 Jane st., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Nov. 25, 1868, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the German Savings and Deposit bank.

Roth, Theophilus B., educator, clergyman and college president of Greenville, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1853, in Prospect, Pa. He is the founder and editor of the Young Lutheran.

Rothemel, John H., lawyer and statesman of Reading, Pa., was born March 7, 1856, in Berks county, Pa. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Rothert, Henry William, merchant and statesman of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born Sept. 11, 1840, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been lieutenant-governor of Iowa.

Rothert, John William, merchant and banker of 319 East Broad st., Richmond, Va., was born Sept. 24, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the Broad Street bank.

Rothrock, A. M., physician of 132 South Ninth st., Reading, Pa., was born May 12, 1870, in West Chester, Pa. For many years he was a physician to the Alabama tuberculosis sanatorium; and is now a successful physician of Reading, Pa. He was visiting physician to the Mount St. Michael's sanatorium until that institution was discontinued; and is a member of the leading medical societies and has filled several positions of trust and honor.

Rothrock, David Andrew, educator and author of Bloomington, Ind., was born Jan. 31, 1864, in Milltown, Ind. Since 1905 he has been junior professor of mathematics at the Indiana university. He is the author of Essentials of Algebra and other works.

Rothrock, Joseph Trimble, soldier, educator and author of West Chester, Pa., was born April 9, 1839, in McVeytown, Pa. He is a professor of botany in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Flora of Alaska and other works.

Rothschild, Alonzo, journalist and author of East Foxboro, Mass., was born Oct. 30, 1862, in New York City. He is the author of Lincoln, Master of Men.

Rothwell, Bernard J., exporter of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 1, 1859, in Dublin, Ireland. Since 1906 he has been sole owner of the Rothwell Export company. He has been president of the Boston chamber of commerce.

Rotzell, Willett Enos, physician, naturalist and author of 5819 Master st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 19, 1871, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1905 he has been professor of medical botany at the Hahnemann medical college. He is the author of Man, An Introduction to Anthropology.

Roucolle, Adrienne, litterateur and author of Fort Collins, Col., was born June 14, 1875, in France. She is the author of Child of the Sun and other works.

Rought, Galusha G., lumberman and banker of Nicholson, Pa., was born Dec. 29, 1871, in Nicholson, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Roulet, Mrs. Mary F. Nixon, musician, linguist and author of 6620 Kenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in Indianapolis, Ind. Her pen name is Mary F. Nixon-Roulet, and she is the wife of Alfred de Roulet, B.S., M.D. She graduated from the Philadelphia conservatory of music, and studied languages abroad. She is the author of A Heart of Many Chords; Lasca and Other Stories; The Blue Lady's Knight; St. Anthony in Art; God, the King, My Brother; Our Little Spanish Cousin; Our Little Alaskan Cousin; Our Little Brazilian Cousin; Our Little Grecian Cousin; Our Little Australian Cousin; Our Little Hungarian Cousin; and The Spaniards at Home.

Rourke, Thomas, merchant of New York City, was born July 5, 1876, in New York City. He is now president of the Revillon corporation, furriers.

Rouse, A. J., lawyer and banker of Kinston, N.C., was born Sept. 13, 1861, in Lenoir county, N.C. He is president of the First National bank.

Rouse, Adelaide Louise, journalist and author of 64 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in Athens, N.Y. She is the author of Under My Own Roof and other works.

Rosseau, Harry Harwood, naval officer of Culebra, Canal Zone, was born April 19,1870, in Troy, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been a member of the Isthmian canal commission.

Roversi, Louis, journalist, lecturer and author of 226 Lafayette st., New York City, was born Dec. 8, 1859, in Italy. He is the editor of the Italian Herald of New York City. He is the author of State and Church in Italy and other works.

Rowan, Andrew Summers, soldier, civil engineer and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born April 23, 1857, in Gap Mills, Va. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of the Island of Cuba.

Rowe, Basil W., business president of New York City. He is president of the Weir Frog company; and a director of the American Exchange National bank and other corporations.

Rowe, Leo S., economist, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 17, 1871, in McGregor, Iowa. He is president of the American academy of political and social science. He is the author of United States and Porto Rico and other works.

Rowe, Peter Trimble, clergyman and bishop of Sitka, Alaska, was born Nov. 20, 1856, in Meadowvale, Ontario, Canada. Since 1895

he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of Alaska.

Rowe,Stuart Henry, educator, inventor and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born May 24, 1869, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1904 he has been head of the department of pedagogy at Brooklyn teachers training school. He is author of The Lighting of School Rooms and other works.

Rowell, Arthur William, educator and mathematician of 612 Beacon st., Manchester, N.H., was born June 27, 1870, in Manchester, N.H. He has been engaged in educational work; and is treasurer of the Northern New England Coal company. Since 1895 he has also been engaged in expert mathematical work for the city of Manchester.

Rowell, Chester Harvey, editor of Fresno, Cal., was born Nov. 1, 1867, in Bloomington, Ill. He has taken an active part in California politics; and was president of the La Follette league. Since 1898 he has been editor of the Fresno Republican Publishing company.

Rowland,Adoniram Judson, clergyman and author of 4423 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1840, in Valley Forge, Pa. Since 1905 he has been general secretary of American Baptist publication society. He is author of A Handbook on the Pentateuch.

Rowland,Alfred, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Lumberton, N.C., was born Feb. 9, 1844, in Lumberton, N.C. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Rowland, Arthur John, educator and author of 4510 Osage ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 19, 1867, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is part author of Experiments in Applied Electricity.

Rowland, Eugene A., lawyer of Rome, N. Y., was born Feb. 29, 1864, in Boonville, N. Y. He is a director of the Rome and Clinton Railroad company.

Rowland, Helen, journalist and author of New York City, was born Dec. 21, 1876, in Washington, D.C. Since 1902 she has been a member of the staff of the New York Press. She is the author of Little Love-a-Logues and other works.

Rowland, Henry Cottrell, surgeon and author of Paris, France, was born on May 12, 1874, in New York City. He is the author of Sea Camps and other works.

Rowland, William Richard, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Nov. 10, 1846, in La Puente Rancho, Cal. For five years he was sheriff of Los Angeles county. He is president of the Puente Oil company.

Rowlands, Morris J., banker of Cambria, Wis., was born July 4, 1840, in Wales, Great Britain. He is president of the bank of Cambria.

Rowlee,Willard Winfield, educator, genealogist and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Dec. 15, 1861, in Fulton, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been superintendent of the Cornell university grounds. He is the author of Lieutenant Heman Rowlee and Descendants.

Rowley, Henry Ward, banker of Billings, Mont., was born Oct. 1, 1858, in New York. He is president of the Montana Water company.

Rowley, John, taxidermist and author of New York City, was born March 11, 1866, in Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been chief taxidermist of the American museum of natural history. He is the author of The Art of Taxidermy.

Royce, Corrin Nelson, lumber dealer and banker of Ashtabula, Ohio, was born May 2, 1848, in Lenox, Ohio. He is president of the Jefferson Banking company.

Royce, Josiah, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 20, 1855, in Grass Valley, Cal. Since 1892 he has been professor of history of philosophy at Harvard university. He is the author of California and other works.

Royer, John A., soldier, physician and surgeon of Toledo, Ohio, was born Feb. 15, 1840, in Franklin county, Pa. He served in the civil war. He has been examining pension agent.

Royer, John Groff, educator and college president of Mount Morris, Ill., was born April 22, 1838, in Hartleton, Pa. Since 1884 he has been president of the Mount Morris college.

Royer, Melvin, banker of Fonda, Iowa, was born April 17, 1878, in Lanark, Ill. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Royse, Lemuel W., lawyer and statesman of Warsau, Ind., was born Jan. 19, 1848, in Kosciusko county, Ind. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Royston, Richard C., farmer, merchant and banker of Royston, Texas, was born Jan. 10, 1868, in Bastrop, Texas. He is president of the Royston State bank.

Rozier, Edward Alexander, merchant and banker of Sparta, Ga., was born June 15, 1859, in Sparta, Ga. He is president of the Bank of Sparta.

Rucker, Atterson Walden, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Fort Logan, Col., was born April 3, 1847, in Harrodsburg, Ky. He served in the civil war. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Rucker, Howard Lewis, educator of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 12, 1852, in Jacksonville, Ill. He is president of the university of commerce and finance.

Rucker,William Waller, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Keytesville, Mo., was born Feb. 1, 1855, near Covington, Va. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Ruckstuhl, Fred Wellington, designer and sculptor of New York City, was born May 22, 1853, in Alsace. His best known work is Mercury Amusing Himself.

Rudd, Channing, educator, lawyer and author of 82 Washington place, Albany, N.Y., was born in Illinois. He organized and established the Intercontinental university.

Rudd, Joseph, lawyer and capitalist of Utica, N.Y. He is president of the Utica Fixture company.

Rudd, Willis Nathaniel, horticulturist of Blue Island, Ill., was born March 30, 1860, in Blue Island, Ill. He has been president of

the society of American florists and ornamental horticulturists. He has also been president of the horticultural society of Chicago.

Ruddiman, Edsel Alexander, educator, pharmacist and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born Dec. 27, 1864, in Dearborn, Mich. Since 1897 he has been chemist to the Tennessee board of pharmacy. He is the author of Whys in Pharmacy and other works.

Rudkin, Frank H., lawyer and jurist of Spokane, Wash., was born April 23, 1864, in Vernon, Ohio. He has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Washington.

Rudolph, Cuno H., banker of Washington, D.C., was born June 26, 1860, in Baltimore, Md. He attended the Bryant and Sadtler business college. For thirty years he was engaged in the hardware business; and in banking for five years as vice-president of the National Metropolitan bank. In 1910-13 he was president of the board of commissioners for the District of Columbia. Since 1913 he has been president of the Second National bank of Washington. He is a member of the Washington board of trade, the Washington chamber of commerce and other institutions.

Rue, Levi Lingo, banker of 421 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 14, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Philadelphia National bank.

Ruffin, Mrs. Margaret Ellen Henry, litterateur and poet of Mobile, Ala., was born Aug. 26, 1857, in Baldwin county, Ala. She is the author of a volume of poems entitled Drifting Leaves and other works.

Ruffner, Ernest Howard, soldier of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 24, 1845, in Louisville, Ky. He has been engaged on river and harbor work in Detroit, Buffalo, New Orleans and other cities.

Rugg, Arthur Prentice, lawyer and jurist of Worcester, Mass., was born Aug. 20, 1862, in Sterling, Mass. In 1906 he was appointed an associate justice of the supreme judicial court of Massachusetts.

Rugg, Frederic Waldo, banker of Boston, Mass., was born in 1859 in Rindge, N.H. He is president of the Roxbury Cooperative bank.

Ruhl, Arthur Brown, journalist and author of 27 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1876, in Rockford, Ill. He is the author of The Other Americans and other works.

Ruhl, Christian H., lawyer of 534 Washington st., Reading, Pa., was born Aug. 7, 1853, in Carlisle, Pa. He is president of the Berks County Trust company.

Ruhl, Josiah W., farmer and banker of Covington, Ohio, was born February, 1837, in Gallion, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Ruhrah, John, educator, physician and author of 839 North Eutaw st., Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 26, 1872, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is the author of Manual of Diseases of Infants and Children.

Ruick, Samuel Kenley, lawyer of Indianapolis, Ind., was born April 18, 1877, in LaGrange, Ind. He is secretary, general counsel and librarian of the Phi Delta Theta fraternity.

Rumely, Edward Aloysius, corporation official of LaPorte, Ind., was born Feb. 28, 1882, in LaPorte, Ind. He is president of the Interlaken school.

Rumely, William Nicholas, capitalist of 1012 Harrison st., La Porte, Ind., was born March 20, 1858, in La Porte, Ind. He is president of the M. Rumely company.

Rumer, James F., physician, surgeon and statesman of Davison, Mich., was born Dec. 12, 1852, in Logan county, Ohio. He has been a member of the state senate.

Rumrill, James Augustus, financier of Springfield, Mass., was born April 8, 1837, in New York. He is president of the Chopin National bank and other corporations.

Rumsey, Lewis Miller, capitalist and manufacturer of 810 North Second st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 24, 1876, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the L. M. Rumsey Manufacturing company.

Runcie, Constance Fauntleroy, musician, composer and author of 1619 Faraon st., St. Joseph, Mo., was born Jan. 15, 1836, in Indianapolis, Ind. She is the author of The Burning Question and other works.

Rundle, George Mortimer, manufacturer and banker of 28 Fairview ave., Danbury, Conn., was born in 1855 in South East, New York. He is president of the Savings bank of Danbury and has been mayor of his city.

Runkle, Benjamin Piatt, soldier, educator and lawyer of Columbus, Ohio, was born Sept. 3, 1837, in Liberty, Ohio. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is professor of military science and tactics at Peekskill military academy.

Runkle, Mrs. Bertha, litterateur and author of Plattsburg, N.Y., was born in Berkeley Heights, N.J. She is the author of The Helmet of Navarre and other works.

Runnells, John Sumner, lawyer and banker of Chicago, Ill., was born July 30, 1844, in Effingham, N.H. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Amherst college. In 1868-1869 he was private secretary to Governor Merrill of Iowa; was United States consul at Tunstall, England, 1869-1871. He practiced law at Des Moines in 1871-1887; general counsel of the Pullman company of Chicago in 1887, and vice-president and general counsel from 1905 to 1911; since 1911, president. He has been senior member of the firm of Runnells, Burry & Johnstone since 1889; president of the Roseland State Savings bank; director Merchants' Loan and Trust company; director of the Pullman Trust and Savings bank and other corporations. He has been a delegate to the republican national convention and a

member of the republican national committee. In 1875-81 he was reporter of the supreme court of Iowa; and in 1881-85 was United States district attorney for Iowa.

Runyan, John N., soldier of Warsaw, Ind., was born April 26, 1846, in Warsaw, Ind. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant.

Runyon, Walter Clark, iron manufacturer of New York City, was born April 9, 1857, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of The Struthers Furnace company.

Ruoff, Henry Woldmar, journalist and author of 910 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 3, 1867, in Germantown, Pa. In 1906-07 he was associate editor of the Nashville Tennessean. He is the author of Leaders of Men and other works.

Rupley, Arthur Ringwalt, statesman of Carlisle, Pa., was born Nov. 13, 1868, in Cumberland county, Pa. He has been city solicitor. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Ruppert, Jacob, brewer and capitalist of 1639 Third ave., New York City, was born March 4, 1842. Since 1867 he has been engaged in the brewing business on his own account; and is now president of the Jacob Ruppert brewery of New York City. He is a director of the Casualty company of America, the Astoria Silk works and other corporations.

Ruppert, Jacob, brewer and statesman of 1116 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1867, in New York City. He is manager of the Jacob Ruppert brewery, of which his father is president. He is president of the Astoria Silk mills and a director of the Yorkville bank. He has traveled extensively in Europe and America; and served on the staffs of Governors Hill and Flower with the rank of colonel. He is a member of the seventh regiment New York national guard. He served four terms as a member of congress.

Rusby, Henry Hurd, botanist and author of 115 West Sixty-eighth st., New York City, was April 6, 1855, in Franklin, N.J. Since 1888 he has been professor of botany, physiology and materia medica in the New York college of pharmacy.

Rushing, Virginia Alonzo, grain dealer and banker of Denver, Tenn., was born Dec. 20, 1874, in Camden, Tenn. He is president of the Humphrey County bank.

Rusk, Harry Welles, lawyer and statesman of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 17, 1852, in Baltimore, Md. In 1885-97 he was a member of congress.

Rusling, James Fowler, soldier, lawyer and author of 226 East State st., Trenton, N.J., was born April 14, 1834, in Washington, N.J. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Across America and other works.

Russ, Howard C., manufacturer of 220 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 16, 1872, in Westfield, Mass. He graduated from the Snell business college of Norwich, Conn.; and from the Norwich art school. For ten years he was advertising manager of the Norwich Bulletin; and was an officer in the Connecticut national guard for several years. He is now secretary-treasurer and director of the Beach-Russ company of New York City, manufacturers of pumps and pressure blowers.

Russel, Andrew, banker of Jacksonville, Ill., where he was born June 17, 1856. For the past forty years he has been in the banking business in Jacksonville; and is now vice-president of the Ayers National bank. For five terms he was city treasurer; and in 1909-11 was state treasurer of Illinois.

Russel, George Howard, manufacturer and banker of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 29, 1847, in Detroit, Mich. Since 1863 he has been engaged and interested in manufacturing corporations. In 1890-1907 he was president of the State Savings bank of Detroit; and since that time has been president of its successor, the People's State bank. He is president of River Rouge Improvement company; and vice-president of the Russel Wheel and Foundry company. He has been president of the American bankers' association; and president of the Detroit boulevard and park commission.

Russel, Henry, lawyer and capitalist of 917 Jefferson ave., Detroit, Mich., was born May 16, 1852, in Detroit, Mich. He is president of the Detroit Manufacturers' railroad and Cass Farm company.

Russell, Annie, actress of Short Hills, N.J., was born in 1869, in Liverpool, England. Since 1895 she has appeared in several leading roles.

Russell, Barrett B., educator of Brockton, Mass., was born Nov. 24, 1844, in Dartmouth, Mass. For twenty-two years he has superintendent of schools of Brockton; and has been president of the New England association of school superintendents.

Russell, Benjamin, manufacturer and banker of Alexander City, Ala., was born Nov. 16, 1876, in Tallapoosa county, Ala. He is president of the school board of his city; and is president of the First National bank.

Russell, Benjamin F., soldier, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Steelville, Mo., was born Oct. 26, 1844, in Greenwood, Me. He served in the civil war. He is the editor of the Crawford Mirror.

Russell, C. A., banker of Aberdeen, S.D., was born Nov. 12, 1869, in Jasper county, Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' Trust and Savings bank.

Russell, Charles Edward, journalist, publisher and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 25, 1860, in Davenport, Iowa. Since 1905 he has been on the staff of Everybody's Magazine. He is the author of The Uprising of the Many and other works.

Russell, Charles Seymour, banker of Curwensville, Pa., was born Oct. 8, 1856, in Grampian, Pa. He is president of the Curwensville National bank.

Russell, Emory Poole, educator, lecturer and musician of 105 Daboll st., Providence,

R.I., was born Sept. 20, 1855, in New York City. He has been proprietor of the conservatory of music in New York City.

Russell, Frederick Josiah, lawyer of Hart, Mich., was born Oct. 7, 1841, in Orion, Mich. He is president of the First National bank.

Russell, George B.,banker of Drakes Branch, Va., was born Oct. 8, 1869, in New York. He is president of the State bank of Charlotte county.

Russell, Gordon, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Sherman, Texas, was born in Huntsville, Ala. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Russell, Harry Luman, bacteriologist and author of Madison, Wis., was born March 12, 1866, in Poynette, Wis. He is consulting bacteriologist to the Wisconsin state board of health. He is the author of Russell's Outlines and Dairy Bacteriology.

Russell, Henry Banajah, journalist and author of Suffield, Conn., was born March 9, 1859, in Russell, Mass. He is the editor of the Springfield Homestead. He is the author of Life of William McKinley and other works.

Russell, Howard Hyde, lawyer, clergyman and author of Westerville, Ohio, was born Oct. 21, 1855, in Stillwater, Minn. Since 1902 he has been superintendent of the New York anti-saloon league. He is the author of A Lawyer's Examination of the Bible.

Russell, Isaac Franklin, jurist of 32 Franklin st., New York City, was born Aug. 25, 1857, in Hampden, Conn. Since 1881 he has been professor of law in the New York university. Since 1910 he has been chief justice in the court of special sessions of the City of New York.

Russell, J. Henry, capitalist of 18 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1855 in Cambridge, Mass. He is president and a member of the investment committee of the Boston finance association.

Russell, J. Willard, loan agent and banker of Adel, Iowa, was born May 19, 1851, in Milford,Ind. He is vice-president of the News Publishing company; and has been mayor of his city.

Russell, James Baker, banker of Winchester, Va., was born Sept. 5, 1841, in Winchester, Va. He is president of the Union bank.

Russell, James Earl, educator and author of 500 West One Hundred and First st., New York City, was born July 1, 1864, in Hamden, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been Barnard professor of education in Columbia university.

Russell, James R., educator, clergyman and librarian of Butte, Mont., was born Sept. 6, 1847, in Danville, Ky. He has been president of the city schools of Butte, Mont.

Russell, Joseph Ballister,merchant and financier of 114 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1852 in Boston, Mass. He is president of the West End Street Railway company; and vice-president of the Boston real estate exchange and auction board. He served three years in the Massachusetts national guard. He is president and director of the Boston chamber of commerce; and has been president of the Oakley country club of Watertown.

Russell, Joseph J., lawyer and banker of Charleston, Mo., was born Aug. 23, 1854, in Mississippi county, Mo. He is president of the Charleston bank.

Russell, Lillian, actress and opera singer of 1732 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 4, 1861, in Clinton, Iowa. She has attained the rank of one of the foremost operatic singers of the century.

Russell, Louis Arthur, educator, musician and composer of Newark, N.J.,was born Feb. 24, 1854, in Newark, N.J. He is the author of How to Read Modern Music and other works.

Russell, Richard Spofford, manufacturer of 50 State st., Boston, Mass., was born July 16, 1880, in Lawrence, Mass. He is president of the Bellows Falls Canal company.

Russell, Robert Howard, publisher and editor of 3 West Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1866 in Stratford,Conn. He is publisher and editor, also president of the Metropolitan Magazine company.

Russell, Walter, artist and author of 15 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born May 19, 1871, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Sea Children and other works.

Russell, William A., railway official of Louisville, Ky., was born April 21, 1866, in Chicago, Ill. He entered railway service in 1880 as clerk in the purchasing agent's office of the Central Iowa railway at Marshalltown. He has filled various positions to general passenger agent. Since 1902 he has been connected with the Louisville and Nashville railway as city passenger agent, general passenger agent and since 1911 passenger traffic manager of that road.

Russell, William Allen, farmer and banker of Beaver, Ohio, was born Nov. 18, 1853, in Jackson county, Ohio. He is president of the Bank of Beaver.

Russell, William Hepburn, lawyer and author of 145 West Ninety-seventh st., New York City, was born May 17, 1857, in Hannibal, Mo. He has been senior commissioner of accounts of New York.

Rust, Albert Dexter, journalist and author of Rock Island, Texas, was born Dec. 10, 1834, in North Danville, Vt. He is the publisher of the Weekly Journal. He is the author of Record of the Rust Family.

Rust, Charles Herbert, clergyman and author of 201 Barrington st., Rochester, N.Y., was born Dec. 18, 1869, in Winchester, Mass. He is the author of A Church on Wheels and other works.

Rust, Nathaniel Johnson, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 28, 1833, in Gorham, Maine. He is president of the Boston storage warehouse.

Ruth, John W., business president and banker of Scottdale, Pa., was born Aug. 8, 1848, in East Huntington, Pa. He is presi-

dent of the Scottdale Savings and Trust company.

Rutherford, Mildred Lewis, educator and author of 220 Milledge ave., Athens, Ga., was born July 16, 1852, in Athens, Ga. She is the author of English Authors and other works.

Rutherfurd, Morris, railroad official of Warwick, N.Y., was born Dec. 31, 1864, in Newark, N.J. Since 1905 he has been vice-president and manager of the Lehigh and Hudson River railroad.

Rutter, Charles Alfred, mechanical engineer of 411 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 30, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is owner and master of sailing and power yachts for many years.

Rutter, Henley Chapman, physician and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Dec. 6, 1849, in Pearisburg, Va. He is the author of Criminal Responsibilty of the Insane.

Ryan, Charles I., banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born in 1870 in Atlanta, Ga. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Ryan, Daniel Joseph, lawyer, statesman and author of 297 Woodland ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born Jan. 11, 1855, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of A History of Ohio and other works.

Ryan, Harris Joseph, educator, scientist and author of Stanford university, Cal., was born Jan. 8, 1866, in Powell's Valley, Pa. He is the author of Textbook of Electrical Machinery.

Ryan, James, clergyman and bishop of Alton, Ill., was born in 1848, in Ireland. In 1888 he was consecrated Roman Catholic bishop of Alton.

Ryan, James W., educator, lawyer and statesman of Pottsville, Pa., was born Oct. 16, 1858, in Schuylkill county, Pa. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Ryan, John Augustine, educator, theologian and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 25, 1869, in Dakota, Minn. Since 1898 he has been professor of moral theology and economics at St. Paul seminary. He is the author of A Living Wage.

Ryan, John D., capitalist of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1864, in Michigan. He is president of the Anaconda Mining company and other corporations.

Ryan, Mrs. Marah Ellis, actress and author of New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1860. She is the author of Indian Love Letters and other works.

Ryan, Michael, merchant and statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 8, 1845, in Ireland. He has been president of the board of aldermen; and has been president of the Cincinnati chamber of commerce.

Ryan, Michael Joseph, lawyer and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 13, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Girard Avenue Title and Trust company.

Ryan, Michael Peter, capitalist of St. Paul, Minn., was born Sept. 8, 1849, in Ireland. He is president of the Los Balos Mining and Milling company.

Ryan, Reuben Warford, merchant and banker of Wildwood, N.J., was born Feb. 12, 1864, in Bucks county, Pa. He is president of the Marine National bank.

Ryan, Thomas, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of New York City, was born Nov. 25, 1837, in Oxford, N.Y. He served in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain. He has been assistant United States attorney for Kansas; and for fourteen years was a member of congress. For four years he was United States minister to Mexico; and in 1897 became first assistant secretary in the United States interior department.

Ryan, Thomas Curran, soldier, lawyer and author of Wausau, Wis., was born July 4, 1840, in Utica, N.Y. He is the author of O. Holligan's Fine Forms and other works.

Ryan, Thomas Fortune, financier of Oak Ridge, Va., was born Oct. 17, 1851, in Nelson county, Va. He had active charge of the reorganization of the Richmond and Danville system into the present Southern railway; purchased a controlling interest in the stock of the equitable life assurance society of the United States; and practically controls many important interests, domestic and foreign.

Ryan, Thomas K., educator and public official of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 9, 1849, in Ridgeway, Wis. Since 1903 he has been general secretary and treasurer of the American brotherhood of cement workers.

Ryan, W. B., railroad official of Oaxaca, Mexico, was born Feb. 16, 1862, in Fairfield, Vt. Since 1907 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Tehuantepec National railroad.

Ryan, William, farmer, merchant and statesman of Port Chester, Conn., was born in 1840, in Ireland. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Ryan, William Henry, farmer, lawyer and banker of Girard, Kan., was born Aug. 15, 1857, in Omaha, Neb. He is president of the Crawford County State bank.

Ryan, William Henry, business man and statesman of Buffalo, N.Y., was born May 10, 1860, in Hopkinton, Mass. In 1899-1909 he was a member of congress.

Ryder, Albert Pinkham, artist of 308 West Sixteenth st., New York City, was born March 19, 1847, in New Bedford, Mass. His best known work is Little Maid of Arcady.

Ryder, Arthur Hilton, musician and composer of Providence, R.I., was born April 30, 1875, in Plymouth, Mass. Since 1904 he has been organist and choir master of the Grace church. He is the composer of As It Began to Dawn.

Ryder, Charles Jackson, author of Stamford, Conn., was born Dec. 25, 1848, in Oberlin, Ohio. He has written on sciology, education and missions in various periodicals.

Ryder, Clayton, lawyer and banker of Car-

mel, N.Y., was born Feb. 8,1860, in Carmel. Since 1892 he has been president of the Putnam County National bank.

Ryder, Godfrey, physician and surgeon of Malden, Mass., was born July 16, 1854, in Provincetown, Mass. He is president of the Middlesex south medical society.

Ryder, William Henry, soldier, educator and clergyman of Andover, Mass., was born July 24, 1842, in Elyria, Ohio. Since 1888 he has been professor of new testament interpretation at the Andover theological seminary.

Ryland, Cally, journalist and author of 821 West Grace st., Richmond, Va., was born in Richmond, Va. Since 1902 she has been the editor of the Woman's Page in the Richmond News-Leader. She is the author of The Taming of Betty and other works.

Rynning, Thomas H., superintendent of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Feb. 17, 1866, in Beloit, Wis. He has been second lieutenant in the United States army, captain of the Arizona rangers, and became superintendent of the territorial prison of Arizona.

Saalfield, Mrs. Adah Louise, author of Akron, Ohio, was born June 8, 1865, in Brookline, N.Y. She is the author of Sweeter Still Than This and other works.

Saar, Louis Victor, composer and theorist of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 10, 1868, in Holland. Since 1906 he has been principal of the theory department in the Cincinnati conservatory of music. His compositions are represented in nearly every catalogue of American and European musical publishers.

Sabath, Adolph J., lawyer and statesman of 29 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 4, 1866, in Bohemia. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Sabin, Alvah Horton, manufacturer, chemist and author of 432 Sanford ave., Flushing, N.Y., was born April 9, 1851, in Norfolk, N. Y. He is the author of Industrial and Artistic Technology of Paint and Varnish and other works.

Sabin, Edwin Legrand, litterateur and author of Montclair, Col., was born Dec. 23, 1870, in Rockford, Ill. He is the author of Making of Iowa and other works.

Sabin, Elbridge Hosmer, soldier, lawyer and author of 300 West Seventh st., Des Moines, Iowa, was born Jan. 10, 1865, in Middletownpoint, N.J. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Early American History for Young Americans and other works.

Sabin, Ellen Clara, educator and college president of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Nov. 29, 1850, in Sun Prairie, Wis. Since 1895 she has been president of the Milwaukee Downer college of Wisconsin.

Sachs, Bernard, physician and author of 21 East Sixty-fifth st., New York City, was born June 2, 1858, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Nervous and Mental Diseases of Childhood and many professional monographs.

Sachse, Helena V., hygienist and author of Flourtown, Pa., was born Nov. 30, 1875, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of How to Cook for the Sick and Convalescent.

Sackett, Henry Woodward, lawyer of 154 Nassau st., New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1853, in Enfield, N.Y. In 1897 he was appointed aide on the military staff of Governor Black, with the rank of colonel. During the Spanish-American war he did recruiting service and also served as assistant paymaster-general of New York in the Southern states. He is a lecturer at the Cornell university law school; and a member of the leading patriotic and scientific societies.

Sackett, John Thompson, lawyer of 99 Nassau st., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1864, in New York City. He has received the degrees of B.S. and LL.B. He is a member of the law firm of Sackett and Lang. He is vice-president of the Borough Building Supply company; and secretary of the Sunlight Gas Machine company.

Sackett, Martin Russell, diplomat of Prescott, Canada, was born April 28, 1855, in Plymouth, N.Y. He is consul at Prescott, Canada. He has been president of the board of education of Gouverneur. He has been a political writer and platform speaker for twenty years in northern New York.

Sadler, Herbert Charles, educator and naval architect of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born in 1872 in London, England. Since 1904 he has been professor of naval architecture in the university of Michigan.

Sadlier, James E., physician and surgeon of 295 Mill st., Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born in 1865 in Walden, N.Y. He was educated at the Montgomery and New Paltz academies; graduated from the Albany medical college; and took a post-graduate course in the Johns Hopkins hospital of Baltimore. He is surgeon-in-chief to the Sadlier hospital; and consulting surgeon to the Highland hospital. He has been vice-president of the American association of obstetricians and gynecologists.

Sadtler, Samuel Philip, chemist and author of 39 South Tenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 18, 1847, in Grove, Pa. He is the author of Handbook of Industrial Organic Chemistry and other works.

Sage, Agnes Carolyn, author of Hackensack, N.J., was born March 17, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of A Little Daughter of the Revolution and other works.

Sage, John Hall, banker of Portland, Conn., was born April 20, 1847, in Portland, Conn. He is president of the Freestone Savings bank.

Sage, William, banker and author of 606 West One Hundred and Forty-sixth st., New York City, was born May 8, 1864, in Manchester, N.H. He is the author of By Right Divine and other works.

Sage, William H., lawyer of 156 Broadway, New York City, was born in New York City. He is a director of the North River Savings bank and of the Aldine association. He has been president of the Scarsdale board of ed-

ucation; and is a veteran of company H, seventh regiment, New York national guard.

Sagebeer, Joseph Evans, lawyer and author of Berwyn, Pa., was born in 1861, in Allentown, Pa. He is the author of The Bible in Court and other works.

Sague, John Kelsey, mayor of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Jan. 30, 1866, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He has been major in the first infantry of the New York national guard. He is now president of the municipal government association, state of New York, and mayor of his city.

Sahler, Charles Oliver, physician and founder of Kingston, N.Y., was born June 23, 1854, in Ulster county, N.Y. For twenty-seven years he practiced medicine in Ulster county, N.Y.; and in 1899 founded the Sahler sanitarium of Kingston, N.Y. He is the author of Psychic Life and Law; and American Psychologist. He is a member of the American Physicians and Surgeons' association of Chicago, Ill.

Saint Gaudens, Louis, sculptor of Windsor, Vt., was born Jan. 8, 1854, in New York. He modeled St. John for the Church of the Incarnation of New York City.

Saint, Lawrence B., artist of 340 Walnut st., Jenkintown, Pa., was born Jan. 29, 1885, in Sharpsburg, Pa. He is is the author of fifty illustrations in color in Stained Glass of the Middle Ages in England and France.

Saizan, Joseph Phillip, physician, planter and banker of Opelousas, La., was born Nov. 18, 1867, in Leonville, La. He is president of the Union Bank and Trust company.

Sajous, Charles Euchariste de Medici, physician and author of 2143 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 13, 1852, at sea near France. He is the author of Curative Treatment of Hay Fever and other works.

Saleeby, Najeeb Mitry, physician and author of Manila, P.I., was born Feb. 7, 1870, in Lebanon, Syria. In 1898-1901 he was acting assistant surgeon in the United States army; in 1901-03 he was captain and assistant surgeon of the United States volunteers; in 1903-06 he was superintendent of schools for the Moro province, Mindanao, P.I.; and in 1907-11 he was surgeon in charge of the University hospital at Manila. He is the author of The History of Sulu; Studies in Moro History, Law and Religion; Sulu Reader; The Moro Problem; Origin of the Malayan Filipinos and other works.

Salisbury, Albert, soldier, educator, college president and author of Whitewater, Wis., was born Jan. 24, 1843, in Lima, Wis. Since 1885 he has been president of the state normal school of Whitewater.

Salisbury, Rollin D., university dean of 5730 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 17, 1859, in Spring Prairie, Wis. He has been professor of geographic geology and dean of university colleges. Since 1897 he has been dean of Ogden graduate school of science, university of Chicago.

Salley, Alexander Samuel, lawyer and author of Charleston, S.C., was born June 16, 1871, in Orangeburg county, S.C. He is secretary of the historical commission of South Carolina.

Sallmon, William Henry, educator, clergyman and college president of New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 6, 1866, in Canada. He is the author of Studies in the Life of Jesus and other religious works.

Salmon, Daniel Elmer, veterinarian and author of 1734 U st., Washington, D.C., was born July 23, 1850, in Mount Olive, N.J. Since 1906 he has been director of the veterinary department of the university of Montevideo.

Salt, Enoch John, musician and composer of Columbus, Ohio, was born April 9, 1850, in Covington, Ky. He is the author of Helps Over Rough Places and other works.

Salter, Sumner, musician and composer of 66 West Seventy-first st., New York City, was born June 24, 1856, in Burlington, Iowa. In 1897-98 he was president of the New York state music teachers' association.

Salter, William Mackintire, lecturer and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 30, 1853, in Burlington, Iowa. He is the author of On a Foundation for Religion and other works.

Saltus, Edgar Evertson, author of 25 Madison ave., New York City, was born June 8, 1858, in New York City. He is the author of When Dreams Come True and many other works.

Samford, William Hodges, lawyer and capitalist of Montgomery, Ala., was born Aug. 1866, in Lee county, Ala. He has been prosecuting attorney for Pike county. He is partner in the firm of Bare and Samford.

Sammann, Detlef, painter and artist of Pasadena, Cal., was born Feb. 28, 1857, in Germany. He has added to his fame by his tapestry paintings on account of their close resemblance to the French woven Gobel gobelins.

Sampson, Clark Hamilton, merchant and manufacturer of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 17, 1850, in Hatfield, Mass. He is president of the Colonial Trust company of St. Louis.

Sampson, Francis Asbury, lawyer, scientist and author of Sedalia, Mo., was born Feb. 6, 1842, in Harrison county, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Missouri Trust company.

Sampson, Henry, banker of Elbow Lake, Minn., was born Feb. 11, 1865, in Rio, Wis. He is president of the Bank of Elbow Lake.

Sampson, Thornton Rogers, missionary and college president of Austin, Texas, was born Oct. 9, 1852, in Prince Edward, Va. He is Lutcher professor of church history in the Austin Presbyterian theological seminary.

Samuel, Bunford, librarian and bibliographer of Mount Airy, Pa., was born Sept. 16, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1878 he has been assistant librarian of the Library company of Philadelphia.

Samuel, Edmund William, physician, business president and statesman of Mount Car-

mel, Pa., was born Nov. 27, 1857, in Wales. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Samuels, Adelaide Florence, author of 248 Pleasant st., New Bedford, Mass., was born Sept. 24, 1845, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Dick and Daisy series and other works.

Samuels, Mrs. Susan Blagge, author of Dedham, Mass., was born Oct. 21, 1848, in Dedham, Mass. She is the author of The Golden Rule series.

Samuelson, Aaron, physician and surgeon of 157 Eighth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1881, in New York City. He was educated at Cornell university and graduated from the Long Island college hospital. He has been a teacher of gymnastics and athletics in the New York City public school playgrounds. He is a successful physician of New York City; and medical examiner for the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance company and other organizations.

Sanborn, Alvan Francis, journalist and author of 90 Church st., Marlboro, Mass., was born July 8, 1866, in Marlboro, Mass. He is the author of Paris and the Social Revolution and other works.

Sanborn, Arthur Loomis, lawyer and jurist of 210 Langdon st., Madison, Wis., was born Nov. 17, 1850, in Brasher Falls, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been United States district judge for the western district of Wisconsin.

Sanborn, Frank Berry, educator, civil engineer and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 15, 1865, at Hampton Falls, N. H. He is the inventor of hydraulic devices. Since 1901 he has been professor of civil engineering at Tufts college.

Sanborn, Helen Josephine, educator and author of 383 Broadway, Somerville, Mass., was born Oct. 6, 1857, in Maine. She is the author of A Winter in Central America, a volume of travels.

Sanborn, Herbert Charles, educator and author of Winchester, Mass., was born Feb. 18, 1873, in Winchester, Mass. He is the author of Eckstein; Schiller and other works.

Sanborn, Mrs. Mary Farley, litterateur and author of Brookline, Mass., was born May 8, 1853, in Manchester, N.H. She is the author of Sweet and Twenty and other works.

Sanborn, Walter Henry, lawyer and jurist of 143 Virginia ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Oct. 19, 1845, in Epsom, N.H. In 1903 he became senior and presiding circuit judge of the United States circuit court of appeal of the eighth circuit.

Sanborn, William David, railroad official of San Francisco, Cal., was born in Galesburg, Ill. Since 1870 he has been in railway service; and is now general agent for the California, Nevada, Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad company, Colorado and Southern lines and Colorado Midland railway.

Sanders, Bleuford F., soldier, educator, clergyman and merchant of Austin, Texas, was born Sept. 19, 1840, in Carrollton, Ala. He is now pastor of the First Christian church of Austin.

Sanders, Frank Knight, educator, archaeologist and author of 22 Rockview st., Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born June 5, 1861, in Ceylon. He is the author of The Messages of the Bible and other works.

Sanders, Henry Martin, clergyman and author of 433 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1849, in New York City. He is the author of People's Praise Book and Bible Readings.

Sanders, Jared Young, statesman of Baton Rouge, La., was born Jan. 29, 1869, in St. Mary's parish, La. In 1900-04 he was speaker of the Louisiana state house of representatives. In 1908-12 he was governor of the state of Louisiana.

Sanders, Joseph, manufacturer and inventor of 770 Girard st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 18, 1877, in Gerden, Germany. He is proprietor of the Standard Material company.

Sanders, Joseph M., lawyer and jurist of Bluefield, W.Va., was born Aug. 26, 1866, in Wythe county, Va. Since 1905 he has been judge of the supreme court of appeals of West Virginia.

Sanders, Thomas, founder of Haverhill, Mass., was born Aug. 16, 1839, in South Danvers, Mass. He is the founder of the telephone business.

Sanders, Thomas Jefferson, educator, college president and author of Waterville, Ohio, was born Jan. 18, 1855, in Burbank, Ohio. He is the author of The Unconscious in Education and other works.

Sanders, William Brownell, lawyer and bank director of Cleveland, Ohio, was born in September, 1854, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is a member of the firm of Squire, Sanders and Dempsey.

Sanderson, Austin A., lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 4, 1848, in New York City. In 1891-97 he was judge of the superior court of San Francisco.

Sanderson, Edward Parkman, merchant and banker of 36 Washington st., North Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 5, 1860, in Pittsfield, N.H. He is president of the Waltham Trust company.

Sanderson, John Horatio, manufacturer and banker of Greenfield, Mass., was born Nov. 1, 1841, in Bernardstown, Mass. He is president of the Franklin County National bank.

Sanderson, Robert Louis, educator and author of New Haven, Conn., was born July 12, 1851, in France. Since 1899 he has been professor of French at the Yale university.

Sandison, George Henry, journalist, editor and author of South Nyack, N.Y., was born Jan. 4, 1850, in Aberdeen, Scotland. Since 1890 he has been managing editor of the Christian Herald.

Sandman, Charles Henry, farmer and banker of Harbine, Neb., was born July 28, 1860,

in Wisconsin. He is president of the State bank.

Sands, Abel J., physician and banker of Capron, Okla., was born Nov. 4, 1866, in Nebraska. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Sands, Charles A., banker of Adrian,Minn., was born Aug. 12, 1866, in Berlin, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Sands, Lawrence E., banker of Wheeling, W.Va., was born Aug. 4, 1859, in Fairmont, W.Va. He is vice-president of the National Exchange bank of Wheeling; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

Sands, Michael Francis, jurist of Scranton, Pa., was born May 8, 1863, in Scranton, Pa. In 1902 he was elected judge of the orphans' court of Lackawanna county.

Sands, Oliver J., banker of Richmond, Va., was born Dec. 14, 1870, in Fairmont, W.Va. Since 1884 he has been engaged in the banking business; and is now president of the American National bank of Richmond. He is a director of the young men's christian association.

Sands, William Franklin, diplomat of Aguirre, Porto Rico, was born July 29, 1874, in Washington, D.C. He has received the degrees of A.B. and LL.B., graduating from the Georgetown university. In 1896-1900 he was in the American diplomatic service; and in 1900-04 was advisor to the emperor of Korea. In 1904-09 he was in the American diplomatic service in Panama and Central America, and in 1909 was American minister to Guatemala. He received the cross of the Legion of Honor from France for the protection of French missionaries during the Boxer troubles in China. He is now connected with the Central Aguirre Sugar companies in Porto Rico.

Sandt, George Miflin,banker of Sea Bright, N.J., was born Sept. 25, 1868, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Sandt, George Washington, educator, journalist and author of 1904 Tioga place, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 22, 1854, in Belfast, Pa. Since 1907 he has been editor-in-chief of the Lutheran.

Sanford, Albert Hart, educator and author of Stevens Point, Wis., was born June 21, 1866, in Platteville, Wis. He is instructor in history and civics at the state normal school at Stevens Point.

Sanford, Edmund Clark, educator, psychologist and author of 24 Richards st., Worcester, Mass., was born Nov. 10, 1859, in Oakland, Cal. He is the author of A Course in Experimental Psychology.

Sanford, Elias Benjamin, clergyman and author of 475 West One Hundred and Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born June 6, 1843, in Westbrook, Conn. He is the author of History of Connecticut.

Sanford, Fernando, educator and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born Feb. 12, 1854, in Taylor, Ill. He is the author of Rain Making and other works.

Sanford, Frank Goodwin, educator, artist and author of 180 Oxford st.,Portland,Maine, was born March 3, 1874, in Medford, Mass. He is the author of Arts and Crafts for Beginners.

Sanford, Hugh Wheeler, manufacturer and capitalist of Knoxville, Tenn., was born April 22, 1879, in Knoxville, Tenn. He is vice-president of the Knoxville Office company.

Sanford, J. B., journalist and statesman of Ukiah, Cal., was born in Mulberry, Tenn. For twelve years he has been a member of the California state senate. He is president of the democratic press league of California.

Sanford, Jesse Homer, coal operator and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born on Dec. 16, 1861, in Vienna, Ohio. He is vice-president and general manager of the Carnegie Coal company.

Sanford, John, manufacturer and statesman of Amsterdam, N.Y., was born Jan. 18, 1851, in Amsterdam, N.Y. In 1889-83 he was a member of congress.

Sanger, Henry Hubbell, banker of Detroit, Mich., was born in 1866, in Detroit, Mich. He is vice-president of the Hayes Manufacturing company.

Sanger, William Cary, publicist of Sangerfield, N.Y., was born May 21, 1853, in New York. In 1895-97 he was a member of the New York state legislature. He served as lieutenant-colonel in the Spanish-American war. In 1901-03 he was assistant secretary of war. In 1906 he was president of the American delegation to the international conference to revise the treaty of Geneva. In 1908 he was a presidential elector. In 1912 he became chairman of the state hospital commission. He is the author of The Reserve and Auxiliary Forces of England and The Militia of Switzerland.

Sanger, William T., librarian of Bridgewater, Va., was born on Sept. 16, 1858, in Bridgewater, Va. He is librarian of the Bridgewater college.

Sankey, Ira Allan, publisher and author of 369 Park place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 30, 1874, in Scotland. He is the composer of sacred songs, including the famous Never Give Up.

Sanner, William A., merchant and banker of Ellsmore, Mo., was born in 1873, in Savannah, Tenn. He is vice-president of the bank of Ellsmore.

Santayana, George, educator, author and poet of 75 Monmouth st., Brookline, Mass., was born on Dec. 16, 1863, in Spain. He is author of The Sense of Beauty and other works.

Santee, Ellis Monroe, physician, surgeon and author of Cortland, N.Y., was born on Aug. 13, 1863, in Hughesville, Pa. He is the author of Repertory of Convulsions and Santee Genealogy.

Santee, Eugene Irving,physician and banker of 532 North Sixth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 19, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa.

He is vice-president of the Northern Trust company.

Santee, Harris Ellett, physician and author of 2806 Warren ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 15, 1864, in Snodes, Ohio. He is professor of anatomy at the Jenner medical college. He is the author of the Anatomy of Brains and Spinal Cord.

Santelman, William Henry, musician of 5426 Conn. ave., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 24, 1863, in Offensen, Germany. He is the leader of the United States marine band.

Sapp, Dexter Taylor, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Gunnison, Col., was born July 5, 1847, in Battle Creek, Mich. During the civil war in 1864-65 he served as a private in the first Michigan volunteer cavalry. He was a member of the Colorado state senate for the term of 1905-09; elected democratic presidential elector in 1908; and department commander, Colorado and Wyoming, grand army of the republic, 1911-12.

Sapp, Oscar L., lawyer and college president of Asheboro, N.C., was born May 5, 1869, in Kernersville, N.C. In 1891-92 he was president of the Enfield collegiate institute.

Sapp, Sidney, lawyer and jurist of Holbrook, Ariz., was born Sept. 27, 1868, in Fayette county, Ill. He is judge of the superior court for Navajo county, Ariz.

Sard, Grange, manufacturer and banker of 307 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born on March 10, 1843, in Albany. He has been a member of the board of commissioners of Washington park. He is president of the Union Trust company.

Sard, Russell Ellis, manufacturer and bank director of Albany, N.Y., was born March 2, 1882, in Albany. He is director, treasurer and assistant general manager of Rathbone, Sard and company.

Sargent, Charles J., banker of Red Wing, Minn., was born Sept. 13, 1872, in Austin, Minn. He is cashier of the Goodhue County National bank.

Sargent, Charles Sprague, college professor and author of Brookline, Mass., was born April 24, 1841, in Boston, Mass. In 1862 he graduated with the degree of LL.D. from Harvard university. He was chairman of the commission for the preservation of the Adirondack forests. In 1887-1897 he was editor of Garden and Forest. He is the author of Catalogue of the Forest Trees of North America, Woods of the United States, Trees and Shrubs, and other works. Since 1879 he has been professor of arboriculture at Harvard university.

Sargent, Dudley Allen, lecturer, medical examiner, inventor and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Sept. 28, 1849, in Belfast, Maine. Since 1879 he has been director of the Hemenway gymnasium.

Sargent, Franklin Haven, dramatist of 133 West Fifty-sixth st., New York City, was born March 31, 1856, in Boston, Mass. Since 1884 he has been president of the American academy of dramatic arts.

Sargent, Frederick Leroy, botanist and author of 27 Everett st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 25, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of How to Describe a Flowering Plant and other works.

Sargent, Harlan Page, manufacturer and corporation official of South Brewer, Maine, was born on June 22, 1838, in Amesbury, Mass. He is president of the Bangor Boom company; and has been mayor of his city.

Sargent, Herbert Howland, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 29, 1858, in Carlinville, Ill. He is the author of Napoleon Bonaparte's First Campaign and other works.

Sargent, John Attee, railroad official of Kansas City, Mo., was born March 1, 1867, in Connersville, Ind. He is vice-president and general manager of the Missouri and Louisiana railroad.

Sargent, John Singer, painter and artist of 33 Tite st., London, England, was born in 1856, in Italy. Among his figure-pieces are Fishing for Oysters at Cancale and Neapolitan Children Bathing.

Sargent, Snowden Guy, banker of Salem, Ore., was born May 26, 1873, in Oakland, Ill. He is vice-president of the United States National bank.

Sarles, Elmore Yocum, banker and statesman of Hillsboro, N.D., was born Jan. 15, 1859, in Wonewoc, Wis. He is president of the First National bank of Hillsboro.

Sartain, Emily, painter and artist of 1346 North Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 17, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is principal of the Philadelphia school of design for women.

Sartain, William, educator and artist of 130 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. His pictures have a place in public art galleries, the principal of which is The Young Musician.

Sartorius, John, merchant and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1863 in St. Louis, Mo. In 1903-07 he was a member of the Missouri state senate.

Sater, John Elbert, lawyer and jurist of Columbus, Ohio, was born Jan. 16, 1854, in Hamilton county, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been judge of the United States district court for the southern district of Ohio.

Satterfield, David Junkin, educator, clergyman and college president of Concord, N.H., was born Oct. 16, 1844, in Pulaski, Pa. Since 1886 he has been president of the Scotia seminary of Concord.

Satterlee, Eugene, lawyer and banker of Rochester, N.Y., was born July 11, 1847, in Glen Falls, N.Y. He is president of the National bank of Rochester.

Satterlee, George Reese, physician and author of 125 West Seventy-eighth st., New York City, was born Nov. 3, 1873, in Dobbs

Ferry, N.Y. He is the author of Outlines of Human Embryology.

Satterlee, Herbert Livingston, lawyer and author of 37 East Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born Oct. 31, 1863, in New York City. He is the author of Political History of the Province of New York.

Satterlee, Hugh, lawyer of Rochester, N. Y., was born Oct. 16, 1880, in Rochester, N. Y. He is a member of the firm of Satterlee, Bissell, Taylor and French.

Sattler, Eric Ericson, physician and author of 109 Garfield place, Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 4, 1859, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of History of Tuberculosis.

Sauer, Emil, diplomat of Bagdad, Turkey, was born June 10, 1881, in Stonewall, Texas. He received the degree of B.Let. from the university of Texas; and the degree of A. M. from the Harvard university graduate school. He is a teacher and instructor; and in 1910-11 was special agent in the United States census office. Since 1911 he has been United States consul at Bagdad, Turkey.

Sauerhering, Edward, pharmacist and statesman of Mayville, Wis., was born June 24, 1864, in Mayville, Wis. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Saulsbury, Willard, lawyer, financier and statesman of Wilmington, Del., was born April 17, 1861, in Delaware. He attended the university of Virginia. He consolidated all the Wilmington Street Railways and Electric Light companies; and organized the Equitable Guarantee and Trust company, of which he is a director. He is a member of the law firm of Saulsbury and Morris; and has twice been president of the local bar association. He has seven times been the democratic caucus nominee for United States senator, and in 1913 was elected United States senator from Delaware.

Saunders, Charles G., lawyer and chancellor of 95 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 3, 1847, in Lawrence, Mass. He is president of the Harvard musical association; chancellor of St. Paul's cathedral of Boston; and president of Harvard club at Lawrence. He has attained prominence at the bar; and has filled important positions in the Protestant Episcopal church in Massachusetts.

Saunders, Edward Watts, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Rocky Mount, Va., was born Oct. 25, 1860, in Franklin county, Va. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Saunders, Eugene Davis, lawyer, jurist and author of 2925 Coliseum st., New Orleans, La., was born July 25, 1853, in Campbell county, Va. Since 1907 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Louisiana.

Saunders, Margaret Marshall, litterateur and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born in 1861 in Canada. She is the author of Beautiful Joe and other works.

Saunders, Ripley Dunlap, journalist and author of 3130 Lucas ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 17, 1856, in Ripley, Miss. Since 1903 he has been on the editorial staff of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Savage, Arthur Craig, banker and statesman of Adair, Iowa, was born Jan. 2, 1870, in Prairieburg, Iowa. He is owner of the Farmers' bank. In 1909-13 he was a member of the state senate.

Savage, Ezra Perin, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Tacoma, Wash., was born in 1842 in Connorsville, Ind. He has been a member of the Nebraska state legislature. In 1901-03 he was governor of Nebraska.

Savage, George Martin, educator and clergyman of Jackson, Tenn., was born Feb. 5, 1849, in Tishomingo county, Miss. He is professor of philosophy at the Union university.

Savage, Hiram Newton, civil engineer of Great Falls, Mont., was born Oct. 6, 1861, in Lancaster, N.H. Since 1903 he has been supervising engineer of the United States reclamation service.

Savage, John Simpson, lawyer and statesman of Wilmington, Ohio, was born Oct. 30, 1841, in Clermont county, Ohio. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Savage, Minot Judson, clergyman, author and poet of Cleveland, Ohio, was born June 10, 1841, in Norridgewock, Maine. He is the author of Life's Dark Problems and many other works.

Savidge, Eugene Coleman, physician and author of 66 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born Oct. 21, 1863, in Maryland. He is the author of Gallery of Prominent Men and other works.

Savidge, Frank Raymond, lawyer and author of 2121 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 22, 1866, in Hancock, Md. He is the author of Laws of Boroughs in Pennsylvania and other works.

Savory, George Washington, clergyman, lecturer and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 29, 1856, in Warner, N.H. He is the author of Marriage, Its Science and Ethics, or Love's Consummation.

Sawyer, Alvah L., lawyer and librarian of Menominee, Mich., was born Sept. 16, 1854, in Burnett, Wis. He is president of the board of trustees of Spies public library.

Sawyer, Charles F., banker of Goodhue, Minn., was born Jan. 22, 1874, in Minnesota. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Sawyer, Charles Winthrop, publisher, business president and author of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 27, 1868, in Boston, Mass. He is president of The Arms Company. He is the author of many magazine articles and stories.

Sawyer, Charles L., educator, real estate broker and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 28, 1860, in Lee, N.H. He received the degrees of A.B. and M.A. from Dartmouth college; and in 1897 graduated from the Minnesota school of law. In 1892-99 he was principal of the south high school of Minneapolis; is still a member of the bar; and since 1899 has been engaged in the real estate business. In 1907-09 and

since 1913 he has been a member of the Minnesota house of representatives.

Sawyer, Claude Epaminondas, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Aiken, S.C., was born Aug. 24, 1851, in Sawyers Mills, S.C. In 1901 he was a member of the National democratic convention.

Sawyer,Harry Banks,shipbuilder and bank director of Bath, Maine, was born Dec. 27, 1863, in Bath, Maine. He is treasurer of the Kelly, Spear and company.

Sawyer, Henry Buckland, treasurer of 147 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born on April 28, 1871, in Lowell, Mass. He is treasurer of the Galveston-Houston Electric Railway company.

Sawyer, James Cowan, treasurer of Andover, Mass., was born March 30, 1872, in Dover, N.H. He attended the Phillips academy and graduated from Yale college with the degree of A.B. He is a director of the Andover National bank and the Merrimack Mutual Fire Insurance company. He is treasurer and a trustee of the Phillips academy of Andover; and since 1902 has been a member of the Andover board of public works.

Sawyer, James Pinckney, banker of 15 Patton ave., Asheville, N.C., was born Feb. 6, 1837, in Edneyville, N.C. He is president of the Battery Park bank.

Sawyer, Joseph Henry, educator of Easthampton, Mass., was born May 29, 1842, in Davenport, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been principal of the Williston seminary of Easthampton.

Sawyer, Josephine Caroline, author of Watertown, N.Y., was born Sept. 5, 1878, in Watertown, N.Y. She is the author of Every Inch a King.

Sawyer, Percy, civil engineer, contractor and statesman of Waukesha, Wis., was born May 7, 1877, in Mount Pulaski, Ill. Since 1881 he has been a resident of Waukesha. He graduated from the university of Wisconsin, and has since been a civil engineer and contractor. In 1912 he was elected a representative in the Wisconsin state legislature.

Sawyer, Walter Leon, journalist and author of Dorchester Center, Mass., was born Oct. 23, 1862, in Cumberland, Maine. Since 1892 he has been assistant editor of the Youth's Companion of Boston.

Sawyer, Wesley Caleb, educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Aug. 26, 1839, in Harvard, Mass. Since 1903 he has been professor of French and German in the university of the Pacific.

Sawyer,Willard S., musician and composer of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 4, 1860, in New York City. He is the author of Sawyer's Piano Student's Practical Records.

Sawyers, John Lazalle, bank president of Centerville, Iowa, was born in July, 1856, in Unionville, Iowa. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Centerville, Iowa, and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is president of the Centerville National bank, vice-president of the Centerville Savings bank, vice-president of the Southern Iowa Traction company, and is also identified with various other industrial and financial business enterprises.

Saxe, Frank J., business president of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1854, in St. Albans, Vermont. He is president of the National Lighterage company.

Saxe, G. A. DeSantos, physician and author of 72 West Forty-fifth st., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1876, in St. Petersburg, Russia. Since 1907 he has been instructor at the post graduate hospital.

Sayers, Joseph Draper, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Austin, Texas, was born on Sept. 23, 1841, in Grenada, Miss. In 1885-88 he was a member of congress; and in 1889-1903 he was governor of Texas.

Sayler, Joseph Henry, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Maryville, Mo., was born Oct. 19, 1846, in Farmington, Ill. He has been mayor of his city. He is now probate judge of his county.

Sayre, Edward Armstrong, banker of St. Mary's, W.Va., was born Jan. 17, 1854, in Letart, W.Va. He is cashier of the Pleasant County bank.

Sayre, Edwin Howell, merchant and manufacturer of 56 Hudson st., New York City, was born Dec. 6, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is treasurer of the Thomas Trucking company; and a trustee of the City Savings bank and of the Sea Coast Canning company. He is a trustee of the Berkeley institute of Brooklyn.

Sayre, Ira T., lawyer, banker, fruit grower and statesman of Flushing, Mich., was born March 6, 1858, in Hector, N.Y. In 1898-1901 he was a member of the Michigan state senate. In 1893-98 he was president of the industrial school for boys at Lansing, Mich.; and in 1901-06 was state tax commissioner for Michigan. He is engaged in the banking and fruit growing business in Michigan and Alabama.

Sayre, Lucius Elmer, pharmacist and author of Lawrence, Kan., was born in 1847, in Bridgeton, N.J. Since 1885 he has been dean of the department of pharmacy in the university of Kansas.

Sayre, Reginald Hall, physician and surgeon of 9 East Forty-fifth st., New York City, was born Oct. 18, 1859, in New York City. He is the author of Immediate Reduction of Deformity After Tenotomy and other works.

Sayre, Robert Wayne, banker of Odebolt, Iowa, was born Sept. 17, 1852, in Orion, Ill. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Sayre, Theodore Burt, playwright, dramatic critic and author of 814 Sixth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1874, in New York City. He is the author of Two Summer Girls; A Classical Cowboy and other works.

Sayres, Edward Stalker, lawyer of 217 South Third st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born

July 30, 1850, in Philadelphia. He is vice-president of the Merchants' Trust company.

Sayward, Charles Augustus, lawyer of Ipswich, Mass., was born June 28, 1837, in Ipswich, Mass. He is president of the Ipswich Savings bank.

Sayward, William Henry, organizer of Dorchester, Mass., was born Feb. 20, 1845, in Boston, Mass. In 1897 he organized the national association of builders.

Sbarretti, Donatus, clergyman and archbishop of Ottawa, Canada, was born Nov. 12, 1856, in Italy. In 1907 he became titular archbishop of Ephesus.

Scadding, Charles, clergyman, bishop and author of 635 Everett st., Portland, Maine, was born Nov. 25, 1861, in Canada. He is the author of Dost Thou Believe; and Direct Answers to Plain Questions.

Scaffer, Frederick Ferdinand, manufacturer and financier of Naugatuck, Conn., was born June 12, 1853, in Prussia. In 1876 he became superintendent of the entire works of the Goodyear India rubber glove manufactory of Naugatuck, Conn.

Scaife, Walter Bell, lecturer and author of 514 North ave., Allegheny, Pa., was born Sept. 10, 1858, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is the author of American Geographical History and other works.

Scales, Alfred Moore, lawyer and banker of Greensboro, N.C., was born Aug. 20, 1870, in Greensboro, N.C. He is vice-president and general counsel of the Southern Life and Trust company.

Scales, John, educator, journalist and author of Dover, N.H., was born Oct. 6, 1835, in Nottingham, N.H. Since 1883 he has been editor of the Dover Daily Republican; and has been trustee of the state normal school.

Scales, Walter W., merchant and banker of Starksville, Miss., was born Jan. 6, 1845, in Mississippi. He is president of the People's Savings bank.

Scammon, Richard M., bank commissioner of Concord, N.H., was born Dec. 6, 1859, in Stratham, N.H. He is chairman of the board of bank commissioners of New Hampshire.

Scanlan, John Walworth, railroad contractor and banker of Newburg, Mo., was born May 9, 1854, in Sunbury, Pa. He is president of the Newburg State bank.

Scanlan, Lawrence, clergyman and bishop of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 29, 1843, in Ireland. In 1891 he was appointed first bishop of Salt Lake City.

Scannell, Richard, clergyman and bishop of Omaha, Neb., was born May 12, 1845, in Ireland. In 1891 he was appointed bishop of Omaha.

Scarborough, Daniel Culpepper, lawyer and financier of Natchitoches, La., was born Oct. 5, 1852, in Jackson parish, La. He is president of the Natchitoches Railway and Construction company.

Scarborough, John, clergyman and bishop of Trenton, N.J., was born April 25, 1831, in Ireland. In 1875 he was consecrated Protestant Episcopal bishop of New Jersey.

Scarborough, John Catre, soldier, educator and college president of Murfreesborough, N.C., was born Sept. 22, 1841, in Wake county, N.C. He is president of the Chowan Baptist female institute of Murfreesborough, N.C.

Scarborough, Robert Bethen, lawyer and banker of Conway, S.C., was born Oct. 29, 1861, in Chesterfield, S.C. He is president of the Conway Telephone company.

Scarborough, William Saunders, educator, college president and author of Wilberforce, Ohio, was born Feb. 16, 1852, in Macon, Ga. He is vice-president of the Wilberforce university. He is the author of First Lessons in Greek and other works.

Scarritt, Winthrop E., broker and author of East Orange, N.J., was born June 17, 1857, in Dorchester, Ill. Since 1906 he has been engaged as a bond broker. He is the author of Three Men in a Motor Car.

Schadle, Jacob E., physician, educator and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born June 23, 1849, in Clinton county, Pa. Since 1897 he has been professor in the university of Minnesota. He is the author of Adenoidal Growth in Children and other works.

Schaefer, Frederick William, lawyer of 71 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1880 in New York City. He is counsel to the Corporation Law company.

Schaeffer, Charles Henry, lawyer and banker of 527 Washington st., Reading, Pa., was born Aug. 4, 1840, in Columbus, Ohio. He is president of the National Union bank.

Schaeffer, Nathan D., educator, clergyman and author of Lancaster, Pa., was born Feb. 3, 1849, in Berks county, Pa. Since 1893 he has been state superintendent of public instruction of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Thinking and Learning to Think and other works.

Schaeffer, Robert Fulton, postmaster and bank director of Bangor, Pa., was born Jan. 14, 1872, in Cementon, Pa. He is secretary and treasurer of the Nazareth Paper Box company.

Schaff, Charles E., railroad official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 4, 1856, in Licking county, Ohio. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Missouri and Kansas railroad.

Schaff, David Schley, educator and clergyman of 737 Ridge ave., Allegheny, Pa., was born in 1852 in Mercersburg, Pa. Since 1903 he has been professor of church history at the Western theological seminary of Allegheny, Pa.

Schaffer, Frank, merchant of 81 Wall st., New York City, was born Jan. 18, 1860, in New York City. He is vice-president, treasurer and director of Hugh Kelley and company and a director of other corporations.

Schaller, Albert, lawyer and statesman of Hastings, Minn., was born May 20, 1856, in Chicago, Ill. In 1895-98 he was state senator.

Schampert, Thomas Edgar, physician, surgeon and founder of Shreveport, La., was born Oct. 15, 1866, in Caddo parish, La. In 1899 he founded the Shreveport sanitarium and training school for nurses.

Schanfarber, Tobias, rabbi of 4017 Grand

boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 20, 1862, in Cleveland, Ohio. He has been editor of the Jewish Comment and the Baltimore Jewish Chronicle. He is a member of the Chicago Hebrew institution and of the Illinois vigilance association. He is also editor of the Chicago Israelite.

Scharf, Charles, banker of Vergas, Minn., was born Feb. 8, 1882, in Redwood, Minn. He is cashier of the Farmers' State bank.

Schauffler, Adolph Frederick, clergyman and author of 515 Madison ave., New York City, was born Nov. 7, 1845, in Constantinople. He is president of the New York City missions. He is the author of Ways of Working and other works.

Schauffler, Robert Haven, author of Greenbush, Mass., was born in Brunn, Austria, of American parents. He is the author of Where Speech Ends (A Music Maker's Romance), and other works.

Schayer, Mrs. Julia Thompson, litterateur and author of Washington, D.C., was born in January, 1842, in Portland, Maine. She is the author of Tiger Lily and other works.

Schechter, Solomon, theologian and college president of 531 West One Hundred Twenty-third st., New York City, was born in 1849, in Roumania. Since 1902 he has been president of the Jewish theological seminary of America.

Schee, John Fremont, banker of Indianola, Iowa, was born Aug. 2, 1860, in Knoxville, Iowa. He is president of the Indianola Banking company and has been mayor of Milo.

Schefer, Carl, merchant and trustee of 315 Fourth ave., New York City, was born March 4, 1843, in Frankfort, Germany. He is senior member of the firm of Schefer, Schramm and Vogel; and a trustee of the Washington Trust company and of the Greenish Saving bank. He is a trustee of the samaritan home for the aged.

Scheffauer, Herman George, author and poet of New York City, was born Feb. 3, 1876, in San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of Both Worlds; Looms of Life and other works.

Scheffler, Frederick A., mechanical and electrical engineer of 85 Liberty st., New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1858, in Galion, Ohio. He is sales engineer of The Babcock and Wilcox company.

Scheidenhelm, Frank J., banker of Evanston Ill., was born July 20, 1867, in Mendota, Ill. Since 1908 he has been cashier of the State bank of Evanston.

Schell, Edwin Alison, college president of Mount Pleasant, Iowa, was born Nov. 25, 1859, in Deer Creek, Ind. He is president of the Iowa Wesleyan college at Mount Pleasant.

Schell, William Elias, educator, clergyman and college president of York, Neb., was born Oct. 25, 1861, in Carroll county, Ind. He is president of York college of Nebraska.

Schelling, Felix Emanuel, educator and author of 4211 Sansom st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 3, 1858. He is professor of English literature in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The English Chronicle Play and other works.

Schenck, Carl Alwin, forester and author of Biltmore, N.C., was born March 25, 1868, in Germany. He is forester to George W. Vanderbilt's Biltmore estate. He is the author of Our Yellow Poplar and other works.

Schenck, Charles Meigs, merchant and financier of Denver, Col., was born on Jan. 3, 1850, in Franklin, Ohio. Since 1893 he has been operating thirty general merchandise stores in Colorado and Wyoming.

Schenck, David, lawyer and author of Greensboro, N.C., was born in 1835, in North Carolina. He is the author of The Battle of Guilford Court House and other works.

Schenck, Ferdinand Schureman, clergyman, theologian and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Aug. 6, 1845, in Platteville, N.Y. In 1904-07 he was professor of Rutgers college. He is the author of The Bible Readers Guide and other works.

Scheppegrell, William, physician, inventor and author of 497 Walnut st., New Orleans, La., was born Sept. 22, 1860, in Germany. He is the author of Electricity in Diseases of Ear, Nose and Throat.

Scherer, James Augustin Brown, educator, clergyman, lecturer, college president and author of Pasadena, Cal., was born May 22, 1870, in Salisbury, N.C. In 1904-08 he was president of Newberry college of South Carolina. He is the author of Four Princes and other works.

Scherer, John Jacob, clergyman, educator and college president of Marion, Va., was born Feb. 7, 1830, in Wythe county, Va. He is president of the Marion female college of Virginia.

Scherer, Melanchton G., clergyman and college president of Mount Pleasant, N.C., was born March 16, 1861, in Catawba county, N.C. Since 1896 he has been president of the North Carolina college at Mount Pleasant, N.C.

Scherger, George Lawrence, educator, lecturer and author of 6014 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 21, 1874, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. Since 1903 he has been professor of history at the Armour institute of technology of Chicago. He is the author of The Evolution of Modern Liberty.

Scherzer, Albert H., civil engineer and inventor of 304 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 22, 1865, in Peru, Ill. He is president and chief engineer of the Scherzer Rolling Life Bridge company of Chicago.

Scheve, Edward Benjamin, educator, musician and author of Grinnell, Iowa, was born Feb. 13, 1865, in Germany. He is the author of The Oratorio Death and Resurrection of Christ and other works.

Schick, John Michael, clergyman and author of 1405 Fifteenth st., Washington, D. C., was born in Richmond, Va. He is the author of The Catechumens Counsellor.

Schiedt, Richard Francis Conrad, educator, zoologist and author of Lancaster, Pa., was born Sept. 21, 1859, in Prussia. Since 1887 he has been professor of natural sciences at the Franklin and Marshall college of Lancaster.

Schieren, Charles Adolph, manufacturer and statesman of 30 Ferry st., New York City, was born on Feb. 28, 1842, in Prussia. In 1856-64 he was employed in his father's store in New York City. Then for four years he was connected with a belting factory; and in 1868 established on a small scale the business now known as Charles A. Schieren and company, tanners and belting manufacturers, one of the largest in the United States. He is first vice-president of the Germania Savings bank of Brooklyn; a trustee of the Brooklyn Trust company; and a director of the Germania Life Insurance company and of the Nassau National bank. In 1894-95 he was mayor of Brooklyn, N. Y. in 1900-01 he was chairman of the New York commerce commission; and became president of the Brooklyn academy of music.

Schiff, Jacob Henry, banker and philanthropist of 965 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in 1847 in Germany. He is president of the Montefiore home for chronic invalids.

Schiller, William Bacon, manufacturer and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 7, 1859, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the National Tube company.

Schilling, George A., organizer and author of 6726 Loomis st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1850 in Germany. In 1905-07 he was president of the local board of improvements. He is the author of Street Railways of Chicago and other cities.

Schimpf, Henry William, educator, physician and author of 443 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born Feb. 14, 1868, in New York City. He is the author of Textbook of Volumetric Analysis and other works.

Schindel, Charles Magill, physician, surgeon and banker of 425 North Twenty-fourth st., South Omaha, Neb., was born in 1863, in Maryland. He is president of the Live Stock National bank.

Schindler, Solomon, clergyman and author of Mattapan, Mass., was born April 24, 1842, in Germany. He is the author of Young West, a sequel to Looking Backward, and other works.

Schinner, Augustin Francis, clergyman and bishop of Superior, Wis., was born May 1, 1863, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1905 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Superior, Wis.

Schirm, Charles Reginald, manufacturer and statesman of Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 12, 1864, in Baltimore, Md. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Schlacks, Charles Henry, railroad official of San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 12, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1904 he has been vice-president of the Denver and Rio Grande railroad.

Schlafly, August, banker of East St. Louis, Ill., was born May 4, 1850, in Switzerland. He is president of the Union Trust and Savings bank.

Schleif, William, physician and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 26, 1868, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1890 he has been instructor in pharmacy at the university of Pennsylvania.

Schlesinger, Bert, lawyer and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born April 10, 1865, in Birmingham, England. He received the degree of LL.B. from the Hastings college of law. In 1895-98 he was assistant United States attorney; and subsequently was employed by the government as special counsel in the San Francisco mint cases. He was a member of the California assembly for two terms; and in 1912 was the democratic nominee for congress from the fourth congressional district.

Schley, Grant Barney, banker and railway president of 845 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Feb. 25, 1845, in Chapinsville, N.Y. He is president of the Chihuahua and Pacific Railroad company.

Schleyer, George H., railroad official of Fort Worth, Texas, was born Oct. 6, 1863, in Chillicothe, Ohio. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad.

Schloss, Henry W., merchant and manufacturer of 156 West Seventy-fifth st., New York City, was born Aug. 21, 1855, in Adrian, Mich. He was educated in the public and private schools of New York City. He is president and general manager of the Castle Braid company; and chairman of the board of directors of the braid manufacturers' association of America. He is a member of the Republican club of New York City, and a prominent mason.

Schlueter, Joseph M., clergyman and banker of Haverhill, Iowa, was born Oct. 15, 1856, in Germany. He is president of the German Savings bank.

Schmauk, Theodore Emanuel, journalist, critic and author of Lebanon, Pa., was born May 30, 1860, in Lancaster, Pa. He is editor-in-chief of the Lutheran Review. He is the author of The Negative Criticism and other works.

Schmidt, Alfred F. W., college president of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 31, 1873, in Glenbeulah, Wis. He is president of the George Washington university.

Schmidt, Arthur P., musician, publisher and composer of Boston, Mass., was born April 1, 1846, in Germany. In 1876 he established a business of his own in Boston, Mass.; and now has branches in New York and Leipzig.

Schmidt, Carl Ernest, tanner of Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 31, 1856, in Detroit, Mich. He learned the tannery business with his father, with whom he was associated until his death in 1897. He is now a member of Carl E. Schmidt and company, tanners, organized in 1897. He is also president of the Gabriel Concrete Steel company. In 1892-94 he was a member of the Detroit police

board. In 1897-98 was a member of the state's board of arbitration and mediation; and in 1907 was appointed a member of the board of forest inquiry.

Schmidt, Edward August, brewer and banker of 127 Edward st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 6, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the C. Schmidt and Sons Brewery company; president of the Robert Smith Ale Brewing company; president of the Northwestern National bank; and is also president of the United States brewers' association.

Schmidt, Frederick Augustus, educator, clergyman, journalist and author of 2095 Scudder st., St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 3, 1837, in Germany. Since 1890 he has been professor at the seminary of the United Norman Lutheran church of Minneapolis.

Schmidt, Friedrich George Gottlob, educator and author of Eugene, Ore., was born Nov. 17, 1868, in Bavaria. Since 1897 he has been professor of modern languages at the university of Oregon. He is the author of several works in German.

Schmidt, Jacob, banker of Loudonville, Ohio, was born Oct. 28, 1835, in Schillersdorf, Alsace, France. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Schmidt, Joseph Martin, educator, clergyman and college president of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born March 25, 1846, in Altenburg, Mo. Since 1903 he has been professor of Hebrew and History.

Schmidt, Julian G., banker and statesman of Northfield, Minn., was born Dec. 28, 1855, in Monroe, Wis. He was educated in Carleton college of Northfield. In 1872-89 he was engaged in the hardware business in Faribault, Minn. He is now president of the Northfield National bank, president of the Bank of Dinnison, president of the Bank of Hampton and president of the National bank of West Concord, all in Minnesota. He is a trustee of Carleton college and a prominent mason.

Schmidt, Max Eberhardt, civil engineer of 45 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 18, 1848, in Berlin, Germany. He is president, general manager and chief engineer of the Continuous Transit Securities company.

Schmidt, Nathaniel, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born May 22, 1862, in Sweden. Since 1906 he has been professor of semitic language and literature at Cornell university.

Schmidt, William, theologian and author of 987 East Magnolia st., St. Paul, Minn., was born July 26, 1855, in Germany. Since 1886 he has been professor in the Evangelical Lutheran seminary of St. Paul, Minn. He is the author of The Sighard and other works.

Schmitt, Albert Felix, artist of 221 Columbus ave., Boston, Mass., was born in 1873 in Boston, Mass. He has been an assistant instructor in the museum of fine arts of Boston, and an instructor in the Boston evening drawing school. He is permanently represented in the St. Louis museum of fine arts and in the museum of the Rhode Island school of design.

Schmitt, Alfred C., banker and author of Albany, Ore., was born Sept. 18, 1870, in Pulaski, Wis. He was educated at the Knox college of Galesburg, and at the university of Chicago; also studied at the university of Leipzig and at the university of Cambridge; and has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph. D. For five years he taught in colleges. He is president of the First National bank and of the First Savings bank of Albany. He is vice-president for Oregon of the American bankers' association. He has been a member of the city council and of the county school boards, and is a first lieutenant in the Illinois national guard. He is the author of Origin of Political Parties in the United States.

Schmitt, Anton, banker of Paynesville, Minn., was born July 26, 1860, in East Bristol, Wis. He is president of the Security State bank.

Schmitt, William P., manufacturer, planter, publisher and business president of New York City, was born Jan. 25, 1862, in New York City. Since 1897 he has been president of Schmitt and Schwanenfluege.

Schmuck, John Carl, banker of Lawrence, N.Y., was born March 21, 1859, in Deerfield, N.Y. He is president of the Bank of Lawrence.

Schmucker, Samuel D., soldier, lawyer and jurist of 1712 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 26, 1844, in Gettysburg, Pa. Since 1898 he has been judge of the court of appeals of Maryland.

Schmutz, Gaston, diplomat of Aguascalientes, Mexico, was born Feb. 14, 1871, in New Orleans, La. He served as second lieutenant in the second Louisiana regiment United States volunteers in the Spanish-American war. He subsequently was in the United States government service; and in 1906-11 was in the Philippine service. Since 1911 he has been American consul.

Schnakenberg, Daniel, insurance broker of 6 Hanover st., New York City, was born Feb. 21, 1852, in Bremen, Germany. He is president of Hagedorn and company, now one of the largest firms in the marine insurance business. He is a member of the cotton, consolidated and produce exchanges. He is a trustee of the German Savings bank; a director of the German-American bank; and treasurer of the German society.

Schneck, Benjamin F., manufacturer and banker of Seymour, Ind., was born Sept. 25, 1875, in Seymour, Ind. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Schneebell, Gustav Adolph, manufacturer and banker of Nazareth, Pa., was born May 23, 1853, in Silesia, Prussia. He is president of the Nazareth Waist company.

Schneider, Albert, editor and botanist of San Francisco, Cal., was born April 13, 1863, in Granville, Ill. Since 1910 he has been editor-in-chief of the Pacific Pharmacy. He is the author of Textbooks on Botany.

Schneider, Charles, civil engineer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 24, 1843, in Saxony. He is the author of General Specifications for Highway Bridges and other works.

Schober, William Bush, educator, chemist and author of South Bethlehem, Pa., was born Nov. 28, 1864, in Cumberland, Md. He is assistant-professor of organic chemistry and chemical philosophy in the Lehigh university of South Bethlehem, Pa. He is the author of several monographs.

Schodde, George Henry, educator, clergyman and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born April 15, 1854, in Allegheny, Pa. Since 1880 he has been professor at the Capitol university. Since 1880 he has been editor of the Lutheran Standard.

Schoellkopf, Jacob F., manufacturer of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Feb. 27, 1858, in Buffalo, N.Y. He organized and is head of the firm of Schoellkopf, Hartford and Hanna company.

Schoellkopf, Paul Arthur, manufacturer and banker of 706 Main st., Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born March 7, 1884, in Niagara Falls, N.Y. He is vice-president and director of Power City bank.

Schoen, Charles T., capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1844. He is president of the Schoen Steel Wheel company.

Schoeneck, Edward, lawyer and statesman of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Aug. 6, 1875, in Syracuse, N.Y. In 1902-05 he served as a member of the New York state legislature.

Schoenfeld, Henry, musician and composer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 4, 1857, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is the author of numerous compositions.

Schoenfeld, Hermann, educator, journalist and author of 1629 Newton st., Washington, D.C., was born in 1861 in Prussia. Since 1899 he has been Ottoman consul-general in Washington, D.C.

Schoefield, W. Elmer, painter and artist of Yorkshire, England, was born in 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has received many prizes and medals. He is represented in permanent collections at the Philadelphia academy of fine arts and at the Cincinnati museum.

Schoefield, William Henry, educator and author of 21 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born April 6, 1870, in Canada. He is the author of History of English Literature from the Norman Conquest to Chaucer and other works.

Schoff, Hannah Kent, founder and philanthropist of 3418 Baring ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Upper Darby, Pa. In 1902-11 she served as president of the national congress of mothers.

Schonhoff, John H., banker of Advance, Mo., was born Nov. 6, 1860, in Missouri. He is president of the bank of Advance.

Schouler, James, educator, lawyer and author of Intervale, N.H., was born March 20, 1839, in Arlington, Mass. He is professor of history in the law school of Boston university. He is the author of The Law of Bailments and other works.

Schouler, John, naval officer of Catskill, N. Y., was born Nov. 30, 1846, in Lowell, Mass. He served in the civil war; and in 1899 was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Schoyer, Alfred M., railway official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 1, 1859, in Allegheny City, Pa. In 1872 he entered railway service and has filled positions of telegraph operator, train despatcher and superintendent of telegraph. In 1902-12 he was general superintendent of the northwest system of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh; and since 1913 has been general manager of the Vandalia railroad at St. Louis.

Schrader, Frank von, banker of 102 East Main st., Ottumwa, Iowa, was born Nov. 6, 1859, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the Ottumwa Savings bank.

Schrader, Frederick Franklin, journalist and author of 315 West Seventy-ninth st., New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1857, in Germany. In 1900-07 he was dramatic editor of the Washington Post. He is the author of Jose and several plays.

Schreiber, Anthony, business president of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Jan. 12, 1864, in Polish, Germany. For over twenty-nine years he has been actively engaged in business in the United States, during sixteen years of which he was connected with a concern engaged in the manufacture of glycerine in New York City. In 1899 he organized and has since been president and general manager of the A. Schreiber Brewing company of Buffalo.

Schrenk, Hermann von, botanist and author of 4139 McPherson ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born March 12, 1873, in College Point, N.Y. He is consulting timber engineer for several railroads. He is the author of Seasoning of Timber and other works.

Schreyvogel, Charles, painter and artist of Hoboken, N.J., was born Jan. 4, 1861, in New York City. In 1900 he received first prize from the National academy of design for the oil painting entitled My Bunkie and has received several medals.

Schroeder, A. T., lawyer, lecturer and author of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born on Sept. 17, 1864, in Horicon, Wis. He is a noted anti-Mormon lecturer. He is the author of Mormonism.

Schroeder, Oscar Hugo, banker of 1831 Ighart ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born May 3, 1872, in Mankato, Minn. He is president of the Security State bank of Waldorf, Minn.

Schroeder, Seaton, naval officer, statesman and author of 1816 N st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 17, 1849, in Washington, D.C. He is now connected with the war department in Washington, D.C., He is the author of Fall in Maximilian's Empire.

Schroeder, William, physician and surgeon of 513 Eleventh st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was educated at the Polytechnic institute of Brooklyn, the Brooklyn college of pharmacy, graduated from the

Long Island college hospital, and has received the degrees of B.S., Ph.Gr., Phar.D. and M.D. He is chief medical officer of the Catskill aqueduct and chief medical officer of the Tidewater Construction company and other concerns.

Schroers, John, journalist and publisher of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1858 in Germany. He is president of the St. Louis board of education.

Schrowebach, James, clergyman and bishop of LaCrosse, Wis., was born Aug. 15, 1847, in Germany. In 1892 he was consecrated bishop of the diocese of LaCrosse.

Schrup, Nicholas John, banker and statesman of Dubuque, Iowa, was born Aug. 23, 1853, in Dubuque, Iowa. He graduated from the St. Francis normal school of Milwaukee; and for five terms taught in country and graded schools. In 1883 he became secretary and later general manager and controlling stockholder of the Dubuque Fire and Marine Insurance company in which position he still continues. He is president of the German Savings bank; president of the German-American Savings bank; and a director of numerous other corporations. He has been president of the Dubuque board of education; and in 1910 was elected a member of the Iowa state senate.

Schuette, Conrad Herman Louis, educator, clergyman and author of 62 Wilson ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born June 17, 1843, in Germany. Since 1886 he has been editor-in-chief of the Columbus Theological Magazine.

Schuette, John, banker of Manitowoc, Wis., was born Sept. 25, 1837, in Germany. He is president of the Electric Light company.

Schuhl, Ferno J., lawyer of 24 Montgomery st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 3, 1889, in San Francisco, Cal. He is engaged in the law business with Albert L. Johnson; and is a member of the San Francisco civic league executive committee. He is a prominent member of the San Francisco Scottish rite and a thirty-second degree mason. He is past-president of the native sons of the golden west; and has filled several positions of trust and honor.

Schultz, Alfred Reginald, educator and geologist of Washington, D.C., was born March 26, 1876, in Tomah, Wis. Since 1905 he has been a geologist in the United States geological survey.

Schultz, Charles Henry, educator, clergyman and founder, Summit, N.J., was born June 2, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He received the degree of M.A. from the Marquette university; and has been rector of St. James church of Cleveland, and rector of St. Steven's church of Milwaukee and other cities. He founded Carlton academy of Summit, and is head master and president of its corporation. He is a lecturer on Dante, Shakespeare and the history of English and American literature. He is the author of Woman.

Schultz, James Willard, journalist and author of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Aug. 26, 1860, in Boonville, N.Y. He is the author of My Life as an Indian.

Schultze, Arthur, educator, inventor and author of New York City, was born March 30, 1861, in Germany. Since 1905 he has been a professor of the New York university.

Schultze, Augustus, educator, theologian and college president of Bethlehem, Pa., was born Feb. 3, 1840, in Germany. Since 1885 he has been president of the Moravian college and theological seminary at Bethlehem.

Schultze, Carl Emil, illustrator, artist and and author of 101 West Seventy-eighth st., New York City, was born May 25, 1866, in Lexington, Ky. He is the author of The Adventures of Grandpa and other works.

Schulze, George August, banker of 2141 West Eighth st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 8, 1877, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is cashier of the West End Bank and Trust company.

Schumacher, Henry Charles, banker of La Grange, Texas, was born July 31, 1872, in LaGrange, Texas. He is president of the John Schumacher State bank.

Schumacher, Thomas Milton, railroad official of New York City, was born Feb.16,1862, in Williamsport, Pa. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the El Paso and Southwestern system.

Schumacker, Samuel D., lawyer and jurist of Annapolis, Md., was born Feb. 26, 1844, in Gettysburg, Pa. In 1898-09 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of appeals for Maryland.

Schumann, Walter, diplomat and author of Odessa, Russia, was born July 1, 1870, in New York City. He has been United States consul to Odessa, Russia. He is author of The Law of Marriage and Divorce of the German Empire and other works.

Schurman, Jacob Gould, educator, college president and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born May 22, 1854, in Canada. He is president of the association of colleges and preparatory schools of the United States and Maryland.

Schuyler, James Dix, hydraulic engineer and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 11, 1848, in Ithaca, N.Y., In 1887-88 he built the Sweet Water dam. He is the author of Reservoirs for Irrigations and other works.

Schuyler, Montgomery, journalist and author of 250 Winyah ave., New Rochelle, N. Y., was born Aug. 19, 1843, in Ithaca, N.Y. He is now on the staff of The Times. He is the author of Studies in American Architecture and other works.

Schuyler, Montgomery, diplomat and author of 1025 Park ave., New York City, was born Sept. 2, 1877, in Stamford, Conn. In 1904 he was United States consul-general at Bangkok, Siam. He is the author of Bibliogram of the Sanskrit Drama.

Schuyler, R. N., banker of Pana, Ill., was born in 1845 in Glen, N. Y. He is proprietor of the H. N. Schuyler State bank; and is

now serving his tenth term as mayor of his city.

Schuyler, William, educator and author of 1615 Missouri ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born May 4, 1855, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1895 he has been assistant principal of McKinley high school of St. Louis. He is the author of An Ambassador of Christ and other works.

Schwab, Charles M., capitalist of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 18, 1862, in Williamsburg, Pa. He is president of the Bethlehem steel corporation.

Schwab, John Christopher, educator, librarian and author of 310 Prospect st., New Haven, Conn., was born in 1865, in New York City. Since 1905 he has been librarian at Yale university.

Schwamb, Peter, educator, mechanical engineer and author of Arlington, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1858, in Arlington, Mass. Since 1901 he has been professor of machine design in the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Elements of Mechanism.

Schwan, Theodore, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born July 9, 1841, in Germany. He was assigned to duty as president of the board of brevities and medals of honor and was retired in 1901.

Schwartz, Julia Augusta, litterateur and author of 911 South Twentieth st., Omaha, Neb., was born Feb. 3, 1873, in Albany, N.Y. She is the author of Vassar Studies and other works.

Schwartz, Karl, clergyman of Syracuse, N. Y., was born Nov. 21, 1861, in Canadice, N.Y. He was chaplain of the first regiment New York volunteers during the Spanish-American war. Since 1904 he has been rector of the Cathedral of the Saviour. He is the author of The Church Year and other works.

Schwartz, Leo Samson, physician and surgeon of 500 Hopkinson ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 6, 1882, in Russia. He graduated from Cornell university medical school, and has received the degrees of Ph.G. and M.D. He is gynecologist to the Jewish hospital of Brooklyn; and assistant adjunct Polhemus clinic in the Long Island college hospital.

Schwartz, William Augustus, lawyer and banker of Carbondale, Ill., was born Feb. 28, 1853, in Elkville, Ill. He was state's attorney for Jackson county; and is now president of the First National bank of Carbondale.

Schwarz, George Frederick, forester and author of Brookline, Mass., was born April 13, 1868, in Baltimore, Md. He is consulting forester in the United States department of agriculture.

Schwatt, Isaac J., educator and author of 1226 South Fifty-eighth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 18, 1867, in Russia. He is assistant professor of mathematics in the university of Pennsylvania.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand Charles, civil engineer of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 13, 1865, in Germany. He is president of the Louisiana Contracting company.

Schweinfurth, Charles Frederick, architect and designer of 131 Ingleside ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born in 1856, in Auburn, N. Y. His works have been mostly in residence, collegiate and church structures.

Schweinitz, George Edmund de, physician and author of 1705 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is professor of ophthalmology in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Diseases of the Eye and other works.

Schwitzgebel, Henry C., banker of Kansas City, Kan., was born Jan. 4, 1857, in Kansas City, Mo. He is secretary of the Commerce Trust company.

Scidmore, Eliza Ruhamah, litterateur and author of 1837 M st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 14, 1856, in Madison, Wis. She is foreign secretary of the national geographical society. She is the author of Westward To the Far East and other works.

Scidmore, George Hawthorne, diplomat and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 12, 1854, in Dubuque, Iowa. Since 1909 he has been consul-general to Seoul, Korea. He is the author of American Consular Courts in Japan.

Sclater, William, banker of Palmyra, Va., was born July 22, 1844, in Fluvanna county, Va. He is president of the bank of Fluvanna County.

Scofield, Edward, soldier anl statesman of Oconto, Wis., was born March 28, 1842, in Clearfield, Pa. In 1897-1901 he was governor of Wisconsin.

Scofield, Edwin Lewis, lawyer and banker of Stamford, Conn., was born June 18, 1852, in Stamford, Conn. He has been a representative and a member of the Connecticut state senate; has been state building and loan commissioner and state insurance commissioner. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Stamford; and a director of the Greenish Trust company. For two terms he was mayor of his city; and president of Stamford hospital.

Scofield, Levi Tucker, soldier, architect and sculptor of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 9, 1842, in Cleveland, Ohio. He attained the rank of captain in the civil war. He designed the Cuyahoga county soldiers and sailors' monument of Cleveland, Ohio.

Scofield, Walter Keeler, naval officer of Hartford, Conn., was born April 28, 1839, in Stamford, Conn. In 1890 he was advanced to medical director in the United States navy; and in 1901 was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Scollard, Clinton, educator, author and poet of Clinton, N.Y., was born Sept. 18, 1860, in Clinton, N.Y. His poetical writings are Pictures in Song; With Reed and Lyre and other works.

Scott, Alexander H., soldier, physician and surgeon of St. Joseph, Mich., was born Sept. 19, 1840, in Schoolcraft, Mich. He has been

alderman; and for three terms was mayor of St. Joseph, Mich.

Scott, Angelo Cyrus, educator, college president and statesman of Stillwater, Okla., was born Sept. 25, 1857, in Franklin, Ind. Since 1899 he has been president of the Oklahoma agricultural and mechanical college.

Scott, Arthur Carroll, physician and surgeon of Temple, Texas, was born July 12, 1865, in Gainesville, Texas. He received his medical degree from the Bellevue medical college of New York City. He is chief surgeon of the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe railway; is senior surgeon of the Temple sanitarium; and editor of the Texas State Medical Journal. He is the author of Monographs on Appendicitis, Skin Grafting and other medical subjects.

Scott, Arthur Curtis, business president of 1420 Langer ave., Dallas, Texas, was born Aug. 31, 1873, in Belmont, N.Y. He is president of the Scott Consulting Engineering company of Dallas.

Scott, Austin, educator and college president of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Aug. 10, 1848, in Maumee, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been professor of history and political science at Rutgers college.

Scott, Charles, soldier, lawyer and banker of Rosedale, Miss., was born Nov. 7, 1847, in Jackson, Miss. For many years he has been president of the Mississippi levee commissioners.

Scott, Charles Angus, educator and author of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born in 1858 in England. He is the author of Certain Modern Ideas in Plane Analytical Geometry.

Scott, Charles Felton, electrical engineer of New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 19, 1864, in Athens county, Ohio. In 1902-03 he was president of the American institute of electrical engineers.

Scott, Charles Fredcrick, journalist and statesman of Iola, Kan., was born Sept. 7, 1860, in Iola, Kans. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Scott, Charlotte Angas, educator, mathematician and author of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born June 8, 1858, in England. She is the author of An Introductory Account of Certain Modern Ideas and Methods and Plane Analytical Geometry.

Scott, Eben Greenough, political economist and author of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was born June 15, 1836, in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. He is the author of The Interstate Law of Pennsylvania and other works.

Scott, Edward W., farmer and banker of Esmont, Va., was born May 1, 1865, in Petersburg, Va. He is president of the Esmont National bank.

Scott, Elmon, lawyer and jurist of Seattle, Wash., was born Nov. 6, 1853, in Isle La Motte, Vt. In 1889-98 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Washington.

Scott, Emmet, capitalist of La Porte, Ind., was born in 1873, in Saginaw, Mich. He is a director of the First National bank.

Scott, Francis Markoe, lawyer and jurist of 42 Park ave., New York City, was born March 14, 1848, in New York City. In 1898-1911 he was justice of the supreme court of New York.

Scott, Fred Newton, educator and author of 1351 Washtenaw ave., Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Aug. 20, 1860, in Terre Haute, Ind. Since 1900 he has been professor of rhetoric in the university of Michigan.

Scott, George, educator and college president of Westerville, Ohio, was born May 10, 1849, in New York City. Since 1901 he has been president in the Otterbein university of Westerville.

Scott, George Cromwell, lawyer and statesman of Sioux City, Iowa, was born Aug. 8, 1864, in Monroe county, N.Y. Since 1911 he has been a member of congress.

Scott, George E., merchant and banker of Prairie Farm, Wis., was born July 3, 1860, in Durand, Wis. He is president of the First State bank.

Scott, George Winfield, educator and lawyer of New York City, was born Aug. 25, 1875, in Adams, N.Y. In 1906-07 he was professor of international law at the university of Pennsylvania.

Scott, Harvey W., journalist and publisher of Portland, Ore., was born Feb. 1, 1838, in Peoria, Ill. Since 1865 he has been the editor of the Oregonian, the leading daily newspaper of that state.

Scott, Henry Erwin, banker of Cuba City, Wis., was born Dec. 22, 1872, in Hazel Green, Wis. He is cashier of the Farmers' bank.

Scott, Henry Tiffany, capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 20, 1846, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1885 he has been president of the United Iron works.

Scott, Henry Wilson, lawyer, jurist and author of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1866, in Berlin, Ill. In 1893 he was appointed United States district judge for Oklahoma. He is the author of Scott's Probate Law and Practice and other works.

Scott, Howard Burr, lawyer and jurist of Danbury, Conn., was born Aug. 25, 1851, in Bridgeport, Conn. He is now judge of the court of common pleas.

Scott, Hugh Reid, lawyer, banker and statesman of Reidsville, N.C., was born in 1855, in Rockingham county, N.C. In 1881-84 he was a member of the state senate.

Scott, Isaiah Benjamin, clergyman, college president and bishop of Nashville, Tenn., was born Sept. 30, 1854, in Woodford county, Ky. In 1896-1904 he was editor of the Southwestern Christian Advocate of New Orleans, La.

Scott, James Brown, educator, lawyer and author of 400 West One Hundred and Fifty-third st., New York City, was born June 3, 1866, in Canada. He is the author of Cases on International Law and other works.

Scott, James Lee, lawyer and banker of Saratoga Springs, N.Y., was born on Jan. 9, 1856, in Ballston Spa., N.Y. He has practised law at Ballston Spa, until 1899. He is president of the Congress Springs company.

Scott, John, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 28, 1857, in Huntington, Pa.

He is a director of the Centennial National bank and president of the polytechnic hospital.

Scott, John Hart, clergyman and college president of Chamal Tams, Mexico,was born Jan. 4, 1847, in Northville, Mich. In 1897-1905 he was president of the Indiana university of Indiana.

Scott, John Loughran, clergyman, lecturer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1846, in Bovina, N.Y. He is the author of Age of Fabe and other works.

Scott, John Reed, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 8, 1869, in Gettysburg, Pa. He is the author of The Colonel of the Red Hussars and Beatrix of Clare.

Scott, Joseph, lawyer and publicist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 16, 1867,in Penrith, Cumberland county, England. He received the degree of A.M. from St. Bonaventure's college of Allegheny, N.Y.; and subsequently received the degree of Ph.D. from the Santa Clara college of California. Since 1893 he has practiced law in California; and was a member of the Los Angeles revision commission in 1902. In 1906-11 he was president of the board of education; and has been president of the Los Angeles chamber of commerce. For seven years he has been vice-president of the southwest museum;and is honorary vice-president of the Panama-Pacific International Exposition company.

Scott, Lilburn Henry, retired miller and banker of Steelville, Mo., was born in 1850, in Washington county, Mo. He is president of the bank of Cuba.

Scott, Nathan Bay, soldier, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Wheeling, W.Va., was born Dec. 18, 1842, in Guernsey county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1899-1911 he was United States senator.

Scott, Owen, lawyer, journalist and statesman of Decatur, Ill., was born July 6, 1848, in Effingham, Ill. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Scott, Rufus Leonard, lawyer of 93 Nassau st., New York City, was born March 31, 1835, in Lanesboro, Mass. He was educated at the Lenox academy and at the East Williston seminary. In 1869 he was admitted to the bar, in 1877-78 was collector of arrears of taxes in Brooklyn, was alderman in 1884-85, was a member of the board of education in 1887-89 and commissioner of taxes of the city of New York in 1902-03. He is a trustee and counsel of the Bushwick Savings bank. He has been president of the masonic veterans' association of Brooklyn.

Scott, Samuel Parsons, lawyer and author of Hillsboro, Ohio, was born July 8, 1846, in Hillsboro, Ohio. He is the author of Through Spain and other works.

Scott, Thomas W., soldier and banker of Fairfield, Ill., was born near Danville, Ill. In 1903 he was appointed adjutant-general with the rank of brigadier-general. He is president of the First National bank of Fairfield.

Scott, Walter Dill, educator and author of 2036 Orrington ave., Evanston, Ill., was born May 1, 1869, in Cooksville, Ill. Since 1901 he has been professor of psychology and pedagogy at the Northwestern university at Evanston.

Scott, William Amasa,educator and author of 222 Spooner st., Madison, Wis., was born April 17, 1862, in Clarkson, N.Y. Since 1892 he has filled the chair of economic history and theory in the university of Wisconsin.

Scott, William Berryman, educator, geologist and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of An Introduction to Geology of New Jersey.

Scott, William Burnett, railroad president of Houston, Texas, was born Aug. 18, 1862, in Hamilton, Ont. He is president of the Southern Pacific lines in Texas and Louisiana.

Scott, William Earl Dodge,curator, ornithologist and author of Princeton, N.J., was born April 22, 1852, in Brooklyn,N.Y. Since 1897 he has been curator in the department of ornithology at the Princeton university.

Scott, William Forse, soldier, lawyer and author of Corton-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born Dec. 27, 1844, in Dayton, Ohio. He is the author of The Story of A Cavalry Regiment and other works.

Scott, William Henry,educator and college president of Clintonville, Ohio, was born on Sept. 14, 1840, in Chauncey, Ohio. In 1883-95 he was president of the Ohio state university at Columbus, in which institution he now fills the chair of philosophy.

Scovel, Charles Woodruff, lawyer and underwriter of Springfield,Ohio, was born Aug. 16, 1862, in Springfield, Ohio. In 1905-06 he was president of the national association of life underwriters.

Scovell, Josiah Thomas, soldier, educator and author of 1460 South Sixth st., Terre Haute, Ind., was born July 29, 1841, in Vermontville, Mich. He is the author of Lessons in Geography and other works.

Scovern, John, banker of Macon, Mo., was born March 7, 1845, in Clark county, Mo. He is president of the State Exchange bank.

Scoville, Wilbur Lincoln, educator and author of 805 Second ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Jan. 22, 1865, in Bridgeport, Conn. In 1892-1904 he was professor in the Massachusetts college of pharmacy.

Scribner, Charles, journalist and publisher of 155 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 18, 1854, in New York City. He is president of the Morristown school of New York City.

Scribner, Frank Kimball, journalist and author of Cornwall-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born Feb. 22, 1867, in New York City. He is the author of The Fifth of November and other works.

Scribner, Frederick Howard, farmer of Rosendale, Wis., was born Nov. 4, 1854, in Rosendale, Wis. He is president of the Wisconsin Jersey breeders' association.

Scribner, Harvey, lawyer and author of Toledo, Ohio, was born March 19, 1850, in

Mount Vernon, Ohio. He is the author of The Mystery of an Express Robbery and other works.

Scripture, Edward Wheeler, scientist, inventor and author of 130 West Seventieth st., New York City, was born May 21, 1863, in Mason, N.H. He is the author of Thinking, Feeling and Doing and other works.

Scripture, William Ellis, lawyer and jurist of Rome, N.Y., was born Nov. 2, 1843, in Westmoreland, N.Y. He has been associate justice of the supreme court of New York for the fifth district.

Scriver, Hiram Arthur, banker of 328 Central ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 16, 1860, in Canada. He is vice-president of the Northfield National bank.

Scroggs, James Thomas, grain elevator owner and banker of Beresford, S.D., was born May 4, 1857, in Harrisburg, Pa. He is president of the bank of Herrick, S.D.

Scroggy, Thomas Edmund, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Xenia, Ohio, was born March 18, 1843, in Harveysburg, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Scruggs, William, journalist, lawyer, diplomat and author of 445 Peachtree st., Atlanta, Ga., was born Sept. 14, 1836, in Knoxville, Tenn. He has been United States minister to Venezuela. He is the author of Origin and Meaning of the Monroe Doctrine and other works.

Scrugham, William Warburton, lawyer and banker of 34 Warburton ave., Yonkers, N.Y., where he was born Feb. 18, 1860. He is president of the First National bank of Yonkers.

Scrymser, James Alexander, organizer and capitalist of 107 East Twenty-first st., New York City, was born in 1839 in New York City. He established the Central and South American Telegraph company.

Scudder, Charles Locke, physician, surgeon and author of 209 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1860 in Kent, Conn. He is the author of Treatment of Fractures and other works.

Scudder, Doremus, clergyman, missionary and author of 910 Prospect st., Honolulu, H.T., was born Dec. 15, 1858, in New York City. Since 1904 he has been secretary and general superintendent of all the congregational missions.

Scudder, Henry Townsend, clergyman and author of Tarrytown, N.H., was born Sept. 7, 1854, in New York City. For eighteen years he was rector of St. Stephen's church Brooklyn, and is now rector of Christ church at Tarrytown, N.H. He is the author of Fairy Tales for Children and other works.

Scudder, Janet, artist of 19 Rue de Sevres, Ville d'Avny, France; or, care of Fifth Avenue bank, New York City. She received a thorough education; and studied art in New York City and Paris. Her paintings have been exhibited in various art galleries and exhibitions; and she maintains a studio in France.

Scudder, Moses Lewis, railroad president and author of Huntington, N.Y., was born in 1843, in Massachusetts. He is the author of National Banking and other works.

Scudder, Samuel Hubbard, naturalist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 13, 1837, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Life of a Butterfly and other works.

Scudder, Townsend, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Glen Head, N.Y., was born on July 26, 1865, in Northport, N.Y. He was a member of congress for four years; and in 1906 was elected justice of the supreme court of the state of New York, for term ending in 1920.

Scudder, Vida Dutton, educator and author of 250 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 15, 1861, in India. He is the author of The Witness of Denial and other works.

Scully, James Wall, soldier of 610 Piedmont ave., Atlanta, Ga., was born Feb. 19, 1838, in Ireland. He served in the civil war. He is past department commander of the grand army of the republic.

Seabrook, Harry Hartshorne, physician and ophthalmologist of 71 Fulton st., New York City, was born Oct. 23, 1859, in Keyport, N. J. He has been attending ophthalmological surgeon of St. Luke's hospital.

Seabrooke, Thomas Q., actor of 102 West Eighty-fifth st., New York City, was born Oct. 20, 1860, in Mount Vernon, N.Y. Since 1892 he has appeared at the head of his own opera and comedy companies.

Seabury, George J., manufacturer of New York City, was born Nov. 10, 1844. He is the author of Political, Economic and Commercial Works.

Seabury, Samuel, lawyer and jurist of New York City. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for the term of 1907-20.

Seabury, William Jones, clergyman, educator and author of 8 Chelsea square, New York City, was born Jan. 25, 1837, in New York City. He is the author of Suggestions in Aid of Devotion and other works.

Seager, Henry Rogers, educator, economist and author of 635 West One Hundred and Fifteenth st., New York City, was born July 21, 1870, in Lansing, Mich. Since 1905 he has been professor of political economy at the university of Pennsylvania.

Seager, Smith G., merchant of 200 West Broad st., Hazleton, Pa., was born Nov. 1, 1863, in New York. He is a director of the People's Savings and Trust company.

Seale, John Harrison, banker of Jasper, Texas, was born Feb. 6, 1872, in Bevilport, Texas. He is president of the First National bank.

Seaman, Albert Owen, soldier and accountant of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 7, 1877, in Greenville, Ill. Since 1903 he has held the rank of first lieutenant.

Seaman, Alfred P. W., lawyer and jurist of 147 West Eighty-seventh st., New York

City, was born on Sept. 7, 1856, in Winsted, Conn. In 1903 he became municipal court justice. He is one of the founders of the Tenement House Building company.

Seaman, Halleck Wager, railroad president of 209 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 26, 1860, in Clinton, Iowa. Since 1909 he has been president of the Tremont and Gulf railroad.

Seaman, Louis Livingston, physician, surgeon and author of 247 Fifth ave.,New York City, was born Oct. 17, 1851, in Newburg, N.Y. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of The Social Waste of a Great City.

Seaman, William Henry, educator, chemist and scientist of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 1, 1837, in New York City. He has been president of the Washington chemical society.

Seaman, William Henry, soldier and jurist of Sheboygan, Wis., was born Nov. 15, 1842, in New Berlin, Wis. Since 1905 he has been judge of the circuit court for the seventh circuit.

Seamans, Clarence Walker, manufacturer of 293 Broadway, New York City, was born on June 5, 1854, in Ilion, N.Y. He founded Wyckoff, Seamans and Benedict and the Remington Typewriter company. He is president of the Union Typewriter company. He is a trustee of the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences.

Search, Preston Willis, educator, lecturer and author of Wyoming, Ohio, was born on April 10, 1853, in Marion, Ohio. He is the author of An Ideal School.

Search, Theodore Corson, educator, manufacturer and founder of 1507 North Seventeenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on March 20, 1841, in Feasterville, N.J. He is a manufacturer of woolen and worsted yarns.

Searight, James Allison, banker, genealogist and author of Uniontown, Pa., was born Sept. 13, 1836, in Fayette county, Pa. He is the author of A Record of the Searight Family in America.

Searing, Annie E. P., litterateur and author of 100 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born March 12, 1857, in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of A Social Experiment and other works.

Searing, Mrs. Laura Catherine, author and poet of Santa Cruz, Cal., was born Feb. 9, 1840, in Somerset, Md. He is the author of Poems and other works.

Searle, Arthur, astronomist and author of 41 Concord ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born on Oct. 21, 1837, in London, England. Since 1887 he has been professor of astronomy in Harvard university. He is the author of Outlines of Astronomy.

Searle, Charles J., lawyer and jurist of Rock Island, Ill., was born May 16, 1865, in Fort Smith, Ark. He is judge of the court of claims of Illinois.

Searle, George Mary, educator, astronomer, clergyman and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born June 27, 1839, in England. He has been assistant professor in the United States naval academy. He is the author of How to Become a Catholic and other works.

Searle, John Preston, educator, clergyman and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Sept. 12, 1854, in Schuylerville, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been president of the faculty of the New Brunswick theological seminary.

Searles, William Henry, civil engineer and author of Elyria, Ohio, was born on June 4, 1837, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of The Railway Spiral and other works.

Sears, Francis Bacon, manufacturer and banker of 40 Water st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 21, 1849, in Wayland, Mass. He is vice-president of the National Shawmut bank.

Sears, Francis Philip, life insurance official of 77 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 30, 1869, in Waltham, Mass. He is vice-president and comptroller of the Columbian National Life Insurance company.

Sears, Herbert Mason, trustee of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 12, 1867, in Boston, Mass. He is a director of the Old Colony Trust company.

Sears, Joseph Hamblen, litterateur and author of 113 East Sixty-second st., New York City, was born in 1865, in Boston,Mass. He is the author of A Box of Matches and other works.

Sears, Lorenzo, educator, clergyman and author of 163 Butler ave., Providence, R.I., was born April 18, 1838, in Searsville, Mass. He is the author of the History of Oratory and other works.

Sears, Nathaniel Clinton, lawyer and jurist of 38 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 23, 1854, in Callipolis, Ohio. He has been judge of the superior court of Cook county, Ill.

Sears, Schuyler Earl, clergyman and poet of Creston, Ohio, was born April 7, 1868, in Sharon, Ohio. He is the author of more than a hundred poems.

Sears, Stanley Collamore, mining engineer of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Feb. 20, 1877, in Boston, Mass. He graduated from the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is general manager of the Utah-Apex Mining company; and technical manager of the Mexico Consolidated Mining and Smelting company.

Seashore, Carl Emil, scientist and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Jan. 28, 1866, in Morlunda, Sweden. He is the author of Elementary Experiment in Psychology.

Seaton, George, banker of Seaton, Ill.,was born Feb. 14, 1839, in Scotland. He is president of the State bank of Seaton.

Seaver, Edwin Pliny, educator and author of Bedford, Mass., was born Feb. 24, 1838, in Northborough, Mass. He has been superintendent of the public schools of Boston,Mass. He is the author of a Mathematical Handbook and other works.

Seaver, Fred Jay, scientist and author of New York botanical garden, Bronx park, New York City, was born March 14, 1877, in Webster county, Iowa. He has received

the degrees of B.S., M.S. and Ph.D. In 1908-11 he was director of the laboratories in the New York botanical garden, and has been curator since 1911. He is the author of North American Hypocreales and other monographs.

Seaver, Isaac S., merchant and banker of Ithaca, Mich., was born Aug. 27, 1852, in Michigan. He is president of the Ithaca National bank.

Seawell, Molly Elliott, playwright and author of 1767 P st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 23, 1865, in Gloucester county, Va. He is the author of Paul Jones and other works.

Seay, Abraham Jefferson, banker and statesman of Kingfisher, Okla., was born Nov. 28, 1832, in Amherst county, Va. He is president of the First National bank.

Sebastian, John, railroad official of 143 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 28, 1849, in Newport, Ky. Since 1909 he has been third vice-president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad.

Sebree, James S., marshal and librarian of Pierre, S.D., was born Oct. 22, 1844, in Canton, Ill. Since 1905 he has been marshal and librarian of the South Dakota supreme court library.

Sebring, Arad Joy, clergyman and author of Saugerties, N.Y., was born Oct. 20, 1833, in Ovid, N.Y. In 1862-85 he was pastor of the second reformed church of Claverack, N.Y.; and since 1885 has been pastor of the reformed church of Katsbaan. He is the author of two volumes of poems entitled Faith in Song and Girdle of Gladness.

Sedgwick, Anna Douglas, writer and author of Oxon, England, was born March 28, 1873, in Englewood, N.J. She is the author of The Foundling and other works.

Sedgwick, Arthur George, lawyer and author of 8 East Tenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 6, 1844, in New York City. He is the author of Elements of Damages and other works.

Sedgwick, Ellery, journalist and author of 4 Park st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 27, 1872, in New York City. He is the author of Life of Thomas Paine.

Sedgwick, Henry, banker of Lenox, Mass., was born May 4, 1830, in Lenox, Mass. He is president of the Bay State National bank.

Sedgwick, Henry Dwight, lawyer and author of 120 East Twenty-second st., New York City, was born Sept. 24, 1861, in Stockbridge, Mass. He is the author of A Short History of Italy and other works.

Sedgwick, Samuel Hopkins, lawyer and jurist of Lincoln, Neb., was born March 12, 1848, in Bloomingdale, Ill. He has been judge of the supreme court of Nebraska.

Sedgwick, William Thompson, biologist and author of 20 Edge Hill road, Brookline, Mass., was born Dec. 29, 1855, in West Hartford, Conn. He is the author of Human Mechanism and other works.

See, Thomas Jefferson Jackson, astronomer, mathematician, physicist and author of Mare Island, Cal., was born Feb. 19, 1866, in Montgomery City, Mo. He is the author of Researches on the Evolution of the Stellar Systems.

Seeger, Eugene, lecturer, diplomat and author of Chicago, Ill., was born May 1, 1853, in Germany. In 1873 he helped to establish the Daily Freie Presse of Chicago. In 1897-1906 he was American consul-general to Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. He is the author of Chicago the Wonder City and other works.

Seehorn, Thomas J., lawyer and jurist of Kansas City, Mo., was born April 19, 1863, at Fall Creek, Ill. He filled a vacancy on the circuit bench in Kansas City, Mo.; and in 1892-1900 was public administrator for Jackson county. Since 1908 he has been judge of the sixteenth circuit.

Seeley, Levi, educator and author of 582 West State st., Trenton, N.J., was born Nov. 21, 1847, in North Harpersfield, N.Y. He is the author of The Grube Idea and other works.

Seelig, Simon, banker of 4933 Delmar ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1842, in Germany. He is president of the Savings Trust company of St. Louis.

Seelye, Mrs. Elizabeth Eggleston, author of Lake George, N.Y., was born Dec. 15, 1858, in St. Paul, Minn. She is the author of Lake George in History and other works.

Seelye, Laurenus Clark, clergyman and college president of Northampton, Mass., was born Sept. 20, 1837, in Bethel, Conn. Since 1873 he has been president of the Smith college for women.

Seerley, Homer Horatio, educator and author of Cedar Falls, Iowa, was born Aug. 13, 1848, in Indianapolis, Ind. Since 1886 he has been president of the Iowa state normal school. He is the author of History and Civil Government of Iowa.

Seerley, John J., lawyer and statesman of Burlington, Iowa, was born March 13, 1852, in Toulon, Ill. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Sefton, Frederick, physician and bank director of Auburn, N.Y., was born July 29, 1859, in England. He was a member of the board of education of the city of Auburn. He is a director of Cayuga County National bank.

Seger, Charles Brunson, railroad official of New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1867, in New Orleans, La. He is vice-president and comptroller of the Union Pacific system.

Seibels, John Jacob, manufacturer and banker of Columbia, S.C., was born Aug. 1, 1871, in Columbia, S.C. He is president and treasurer of the Carolina Glass company.

Seiber, William, manufacturer and public official of Central City, Neb., was born Feb. 5, 1869, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1900 he has been mayor of his city.

Seibert, Robert S., railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 9, 1856. Since 1911 he has been president of the East Broad Top railroad.

Seidler, Charles, tobacco manufacturer and capitalist of Jersey City, N.J., was born

May 24, 1839, in Minden, Prussia. For thirty-five years he was a partner of Lorillard in the tobacco business. He has been president of the Fort Plain and Richfield Springs railroad and other corporations; and in 1876-77 was mayor of Jersey City.

Seif, William Henry, banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Sept. 11, 1859, in Ross, Pa. He is president of the Guarantee Title and Trust company.

Seiler, Samuel G., wholesale grocer and capitalist of 35 Sixth st., Shamokin, Pa., was born June 21, 1847, in Mahantongo, Pa. He is president of the Anthracite Fire Insurance company.

Seilliere, Baronne, of 21 Rue de Constantine, Paris, France, was born in New Hampshire. She first married the late Charles S. Livermore; and is now the wife of Baron Seilliere, brother of the late Princess de Sagan, head of one of the oldest families in France.

Seiple, Ernst Hartman, manufacturer and banker of 1408 Third ave., New Brighton, Pa., was born March 2, 1864, in New Hamburg, Pa. He is president of the Union National bank.

Seiter, Victor Emanuel, banker of 401 Market st., Logansport, Ind., was born Dec. 19, 1859, in Toledo, Ohio. He is president of the Logansport State bank.

Seitz, Don Carlos, journalist and author of 310 Stuyvesant ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 24, 1862, in Portage, Ohio. He is business manager of the New York World. He is the author of Discoveries in Every-Day Europe.

Selby, George Dyar. manufacturer and banker of Portsmouth, Ohio, was born April 1, 1846, in Athens County, Ohio. He is president of the Selby Shoe company.

Selby, Thomas Jefferson, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Hardin, Ill., was born Dec. 4, 1840, in Delaware county, Ohio. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Selden, Edwin Van Deusen, oil producer of Oil City, Pa., was born Dec. 23, 1858, in Lawrenceville, Pa. He is president of the Oil City Oil exchange.

Seldomridge, Harry Hunter, statesman of Colorado Springs, Col., was born Oct. 1, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Selfridge, Thomas Oliver, naval officer of 1867 Kalorama ave., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 6, 1837, in Charlestown, Mass. He attained the rank of commander-in-chief. He was retired in 1898.

Selieck, Willard Chamberlain, clergyman and author of 84 Burnette st. Providence, R.I., was born Dec. 29, 1856, in Ogdensburg, N.Y. He is the author of The Spiritual Outlook and other works.

Seligman, Edwin Robert Anderson, educator and author of 324 West Eighty-sixth st., New York City, was born in 1861 in New York. He is the author of Essays on Taxation and other works.

Sell, Edward Herman Miller, physician, surgeon, founder and author of White' Plains, N.Y., was born Aug. 16, 1832, in Lehigh county, Pa. He has been the editor of the Physician and Pharmacist.

Sell, Henry Thorne, clergyman, lecturer and author of 125 North Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 30, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Church History and other works.

Sellers, Martin La Fayette, physician, surgeon and banker of Anderson, Mo., was born May 26, 1870, in Anderson, Mo. He is president of the State Bank of Anderson.

Sellew, Walter Ashbel, clergyman and bishop of Jamestown, N.Y., was born Feb. 27, 1844, in Gowandam, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been general superintendent of the Free Methodist church.

Selvage, Thomas Henry, lawyer, orator and statesman of Eureka, Cal., was born on April 22, 1857, in Orient, Maine. Since 1906 he has been postmaster of his city.

Selvage, Watson Bartemus, educator and scientist of Sewanee, Tenn., was born June 19, 1873, in New York. He has received the degrees of B.A. and M.A. He has taught in the college of the City of New York, the university of Manchester and since 1911 has been professor of ethics in the university of the south. In 1912-13 he was president of the Tennessee academy of science.

Semelroth, William James, religious editor and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Nov. 28, 1858, in Peoria, Ill. He is the author of Rules of Order and other works.

Semling, Conrad Knute, journalist and lawyer of Halstad, Minn., was born June 8, 1865, in Norway. He is clerk of the district court for Norman county.

Semmes, Raphael Thomas, business president of 2362 Camp st., New Orleans, La., was born July 27, 1857, in Canton, Miss. He is president of the Semmes Hardware company of Savannah, Ga.

Semmes, Samuel Spencer, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Osceola, Ark., was born March 4, 1838, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He served in the confederate army during the civil war and attained the rank of major. He served one term as county judge; and is now vice-president of the Bank of Osceola.

Semple, Ellen Churchill, scientist and author of 509 West Ormsby ave., Louisville, Ky., was born in 1863 in Louisville, Ky. She is the author of American History and Its Geographic Conditions.

Semple, Frederick Humphrey, stock broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 24, 1872, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a partner in the firm of Fisher Semple and company.

Seneff, Michael Burns Loor, educator, clergyman and college president of Westfield, Ill., was born Jan. 27, 1862, in Fayette county, Pa. Since 1895 he has been president of the Westfield college.

Sensenig, David Martin, educator and author of West Chester, Pa.; was born Dec. 17, 1840, in Lancaster county, Pa. Since 1879 he

has been professor of mathematics at the West Chester state normal school.

Senour, George A., banker of Dickinson, N. D., was born in 1858, in Marshall county, Ind. He is engaged in banking; and has been a state representative.

Sentell, George Washington, merchant and banker of Bunkie, La., was born Sept. 4, 1863, in Bosier parish, La. He is partner of the firm of G. W. Sentell and company.

Senter, Charles Parsons, commission merchant and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 14, 1870. He is president of the Allen Store company.

Senter, John Henry, lawyer, public official and statesman of 28 Loomis st., Montpelier, Vt., was born Nov. 11, 1848, in Cabot, Vt. He has been United States bank examiner.

Serena, Joseph A., college president of Kueka Park, N.Y., was born March 18, 1874, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1910 he has been president of the Kueka college.

Sergel, Charles Hubbard, scientist and author of 542 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 25, 1861, in Muscatine, Iowa. He is the author of Sound Money.

Serviss, David, surveyor and banker of South River, N.J., was born June 2, 1851, in South River, N.J. He is president of the First National bank.

Serviss, Garrett Putnam, journalist, lecturer and author of 8 Middagh st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 24, 1851, in Sharon Springs, N.Y. He is the author of The Moon and other works.

Sessions, William Edwin, manufacturer and banker of Bristol, Conn., was born Feb. 18, 1857, in Bristol, Conn. He is president and treasurer of the Bristol Foundry company.

Sessums, David, clergyman and bishop of 2919 St. Charles ave., New Orleans, La., was born July 7, 1858, in Houston, Texas. In 1891 he was consecrated Protestant Episcopal bishop of Louisiana.

Setchell, William Albert, educator, botanist and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born April 15, 1864, in Norwich, Conn. Since 1895 he has been professor of botany at the university of California.

Seth, Alexander H., railway official of Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 29, 1872, near St. Michaels, Md. He attended Bryant and Stratton's business college at Baltimore. In 1888 he entered railway service as secretary to the president of the Baltimore and Eastern Shore railroad; and in 1898-1907 was chief clerk to the general manager of the Baltimore, Chesapeake and Atlantic railway. Since 1907 he has been assistant to the general manager of the Maryland, Delaware and Virginia and of the Baltimore, Chesapeake and Atlantic railways.

Seton, Ernest Thompson, lecturer, naturalist and author of 80 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born Aug. 14, 1860, in England. He is the author of Wild Animals I Have Known and other works.

Seton, Grace Gallatin, designer and author of 151 East Fortieth st., New York City, was born Jan. 28, 1872, in Sacramento, Cal. Since 1898 she has been president of the Pen and Brush club. She is the author of A Woman Tenderfoot and other works.

Seton, Robert, clergyman and bishop of 8 Via Sistina, Rome, Italy, was born Aug. 28, 1839, in New York. Since 1903 he has been an archbishop of Rome. He is the author of Roman Essays and other works.

Settle, Thomas, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Asheville, N.C., was born March 10, 1865, in Rockingham county, N.C. He has been United States minister to Peru.

Settle, Warner Ellmore, lawyer and jurist of Bowling Green, Ky., was born Jan. 21, 1850, in Greensburg, Ky. Since 1902 he has been judge of the Kentucky court of appeals.

Sever, George Francis, educator, electrical engineer and author of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born July 30, 1866, in Cambridge, Mass. Since 1902 he has been consulting engineer of the New York department of water supply, gas and electricity.

Severance, Frank Hayward, journalist and author of 150 Jewett ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 28, 1856, in Manchester, Mass. He has been managing editor of the Illustrated Buffalo Express. He is the author of Old Trails on the Niagara Frontier and other works.

Severance, Henry Ormal, educator and librarian of Columbia, Mo., was born Feb. 19, 1867, in St. Johns, Mich. He has received the degrees of B.Pd., M.Pd., A.B. and M.A. In 1891-93 he was superintendent of schools for Lakeview, Mich. In 1897-1906 he was assistant librarian in the university of Michigan; and since 1907 has been librarian of the university of Missouri. He is the author of Guide to the Periodicals Serials of United States and Canada.

Severance, Mark Sibley, college president and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 28, 1846, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of Hammersmith.

Severens, Henry Franklin, lawyer and jurist of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born May 11, 1835, in Rockingham, Vt. Since 1890 he has been United States circuit judge for the United States judicial court.

Severson, Herman John, lawyer and banker of Iola, Wis., was born Nov. 21, 1869, in Cambridge, Wis. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Severy, Melvin Linwood, inventor and author of Arlington Heights, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1863, in Melrose, Mass. He is the author of The Darrow Enigma and other works.

Sevier, Clara Driscoll, litterateur and author of 37 Madison ave., New York City, was born April 2, 1881, in St. Mary's, Texas. She is the author of In the Shadow of the Alamo and other works.

Sewall, Edmund D., railroad official of 80 East Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born April 12, 1855, in Wilmington, Del. Since

1913 he has been vice-president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

Sewall, Frank, clergyman and author of 1618 Riggs place, Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 24, 1837, in Maine. He is the author of The Pillow of Stone and other works.

Sewall, Harold Marsh, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Bath, Maine, was born Jan. 3, 1860, in Bath, Maine. In 1897 he was United States minister to Hawaii.

Sewall, John Smith, clergyman and author of Bangor, Maine, was born March 20, 1830, in New Castle, Maine. Since 1875 he has been professor of homiletics and sciology at the Bangor theological seminary.

Sewall, May Wright, educator, lecturer and author of Eliot, Maine, was born May 27, 1844, in Milwaukee, Wis. She has written on historical, literary and reform subjects.

Seward, Frederick William, journalist, lawyer and author of Montrose, N.Y., was born July 8, 1830, in Auburn, N.Y. He has been a member of the New York state legislature.

Seward, George Frederick, insurance president of 99 Cedar st., New York City, was born Nov. 8, 1840, in Florida, N.Y. He is president of the Fidelity and Casualty company.

Seward, William H., soldier and banker of Auburn, N.Y., where he was born June 18, 1839. He has been private secretary to his father who was at that time United States senator. He is trustee of the Cayuga County Savings bank.

Sewell, Albert Henry, lawyer and jurist of Walton, N.Y., was born Oct. 30, 1847, in Hamden, N.Y. He has been associate justice of the supreme court of New York.

Sewell, Lydia Amanda Brewster, painter and artist of Oyster Bay, N.Y., was born Feb. 24, 1859, in Plattsburg, N.Y. Her best known work is a portrait of Mrs. Peter Cooper Hewitt.

Sewell, Robert Van Vorst, painter and artist of Oyster Bay, N.Y., was born in 1860 in New York City. Since 1902 he has been an associate member of the national academy of design.

Sex, James Patrick, lawyer and lecturer of San Jose, Cal., was born April 7, 1875, in San Jose, Cal. He was educated at St. Joseph's college and at Santa Clara college, and has received the degrees of Ph.B. and LL.B. In 1903-07 he was deputy district attorney and in 1907-11 was first assistant district attorney. Since 1900 he has been a lecturer on criminal law in the Santa Clara college.

Sexton, Harriot Hyde, banker of Palmyra, N.Y., where he was born April 16, 1839. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Palmyra.

Sexton, Henry D., business president and financier of East St. Louis, Ill., was born Nov. 18, 1854, in East St. Louis, Ill. He is president of the Main Street Safe Deposit company.

Sexton, Lawrence Eugene, lawyer of 34 Pine st., New York City, was born July 26, 1859, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1889 he has been a member of the law firm of Wetmore and Jenner; and in 1906 was a candidate for justice of the supreme court. He is president of the Eastchester Syndicate company. He has traveled extensively in Europe and North and South America.

Sexton, Pliny Titus, regent, lawyer and banker of Palmyra, N.Y., was born June 12, 1840, in Palmyra, N.Y. He is regent of the university of the state of New York.

Seymour, Edmund, banker and broker of 45 Wall st., New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1858, in St. Albans, Vt. He is vice-president and director of the Orleans County Quarry company and a director of other corporations.

Seymour, Frank B., railroad official of Green Bay, Wis., was born Oct. 5, 1856, in Watertown, N.Y. He entered railway service in 1871 as a laborer, and has filled various positions to passenger conductor, train master and superintendent on the Green Bay, Winona and St. Paul and its successor, the Green Bay and Western railroad, of which he has been general manager since 1911. He is also general manager of the Kewaunee, Green Bay and Western railroad, the Ahnapee and Western railway and the Iola and Northern railway.

Seymour, George N., banker of Elgin, Neb., was born in 1865 in Gloversville, N.Y. He is president of the Elgin State bank.

Seymour, Horatio Winslow, publisher and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1854 in Cayuga county, N.Y. He is the author of Government and Company, Limited.

Seymour, Robert Gillin, clergyman and author of Narberth, Pa., was born Feb. 27, 1841, in New York City. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Fresh Water From Old Wells and other works.

Seymour, William, actor and stage manager of South Duxbury, Mass., was born Dec. 19, 1855, in New York City. He is the author of The Crust of Society.

Seymour, William Wolcott, banker of Tacoma, Wash., was born July 20, 1861, in St. Albans, Vt. He is president of a number of public service corporations in the state of Washington. He has been president of the park board of Tacoma; and has been mayor of his city.

Shackelford, Edward Madison, educator and college president of Troy, Ala., was born Feb. 1, 1863, in Alabama. Since 1899 he has been president of the state normal school.

Shackleford, Dorsey W., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Jefferson City, Mo., was born Aug. 27, 1853, in Saline county, Mo. In 1879 he began the practice of law in Booneville. In 1882-86 he was prosecuting attorney of Cooper county; and in 1892-99 was judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri. In 1899-1913 he was a member of congress.

Shackleford, Thomas Mitchell, lawyer and jurist of Tallahassee, Fla., was born Nov. 14, 1859, in Fayetteville, Tenn. Since 1905 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court.

Shackleton, Robert, journalist and author of Meadowbrook, Pa., was born Dec. 26, 1860,

in Mazomanie, Wis. He is the author of Toomey and Others and other works.

Shadburn, Wylie Burl, manufacturer and banker of Buford, Ga., was born April 11, 1868, in Forsyth county, Ga. He is president of the Shadburn Banking company.

Shafer, Harry M., educator and college president of Cheney, Wash., was born Aug. 15, 1868, in Ottawa, Ill. Since 1903 he has been president of the Washington state normal school.

Shafer, John Douglas, lawyer and jurist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1848, in Allegheny county, Pa. Since 1897 he has been judge of the court of common pleas.

Shafer, Mrs. Sara Andrew, author of 1411 Michigan ave., La Porte, Ind., was born in La Porte, Ind. She is the author of Beyond Chance of Change and other works.

Shaffer, Cornelius Thaddeus, soldier, clergyman, college president, bishop and author of 3340 Rhodes ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 3, 1847, in Troy, Ohio. He is the author of Pastors' Visiting Companion and Diary.

Shaffer, Lewis Olney, banker of Altoona, Iowa, was born March 2, 1862, in Indiana. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Shaffer, Newton Melman, physician, surgeon and orthopedist of 31 East Forty-ninth st., New York City, was born Feb. 14, 1846, in Kinderhook, N.Y. He received his medical degree from the New York university medical college, and since 1868 has been engaged first in private practice and subsequently as an orthopaedic surgeon. In 1876-98 he was surgeon in chief of the New York orthopaedic dispensary and hospital; and in 1898-1911 was professor of orthopaedic surgery at Cornell university medical college. He is the founder of the American orthopaedic association, of which he has been president.

Shaffmaster, F. E., banker of Conneaut, Ohio, was born Sept. 30, 1872, in Bronson, Mich. He is president of the Waterville State Savings bank.

Shafroth,John Franklin,lawyer and statesman of 1537 York st., Denver, Col., was born June 9, 1854, in Fayette, Mo. In 1909-11 he was governor of Colorado.

Shahan, Thomas Joseph, educator and author of 1813 Third st., Washington, D.C.,was born Sept. 11, 1857, in Manchester, N.H. He is the author of The Blessed Virgin in the Catacombs and other works.

Shainwald, Ralph Louis, manufacturer of 100 William st., New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1851, in Great Falls, N.H. He organized and is president of the Standard Paint company of New Jersey and the Standard Paint company of Canada. He is a member of the New York chamber of commerce; and a trustee of the Packard commercial school.

Shaler, Charles, soldier of 1226 North New Jersey st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born May 23, 1843, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Shallenberger, Ashton Cokayne,banker and statesman of Lincoln, Neb., was born Dec. 23, 1862, in Toulon, Ill. He is president and cashier of the Bank of Alma; and has been a member of congress.

Shallenberger, Fremont E., railway official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 15, 1863, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1875 he entered railway service with the Pittsburgh and Connellsville railroad. He has since been assistant chief clerk, special agent, assistant auditor and since 1909 auditor of the Union line of Pittsburgh.

Shallenberger, William Shadrach, soldier, merchant and statesman of Rochester, Pa., was born Nov. 24, 1839, in Mt. Pleasant, Pa. In 1877-83 he was a member of congress.

Shambaugh, Benjamin Franklin, educator, historian and author of Ames, Iowa, was born Jan. 29, 1871, in Elvira, Iowa. He is the author of History of the Constitution of Iowa.

Shanafelt,Thomas M., clergyman, missionary and author of Huron, S.D., was born April 30, 1840, in Brinkerton, Pa. He is the author of Baptist History of South Dakota and other works.

Shands, Thomas Walter, banker of Gainesville, Fla., was born July 11, 1866, in White Springs, Fla. He is president of the Gainesville National bank.

Shanklin, Arnold, lawyer and diplomat of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 29, 1869, in Carrollton, Mo. He has been American consul-general to Panama.

Shanklin, Charles S.,journalist, lawyer and author of Marion, Iowa, was born Sept. 2, 1857, in Linn county, Iowa. He is editor and owner of the Saturday Argus.

Shanklin, William Arnold, college president of Middletown, Conn., was born April 18, 1862, in Carrollton, Mo. He is president of the Wesleyan university.

Shannon, Charles J., banker and merchant of Camden, S.C., was born July 1, 1863, in Camden, S.C. He is president of the First National bank.

Shannon,Patrick Joseph, capitalist of Hamilton, Mont., was born Jan. 27, 1856, in Canada. He is president of the Hamilton Flour company and other corporations.

Shannon, Philip M., business president of 323 Fourth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in Shannondale, Pa. He is president of the Pennsylvania Oil and Gas company.

Shannon, Richard Cutts,lawyer and statesman of Brockport, N.Y., was born Feb. 12, 1839, in New London, Conn. He has been United States minister to Costa Rica.

Shannon, Robert Thomas, lawyer and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born May 5, 1860, in Perry county, Tenn. He is the author of Tennessee Form Book and other works.

Shantz, Homer LeRoy, educator, botanist and author of Columbia, Mo., was born Jan. 24, 1876, in Kent county, Mich. Since 1906 he has been instructor in botany at the university of Missouri.

Shapleigh, Alfred Lee, merchant and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 16, 1862,

in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Shapleigh Investment company.

Snapley, Rufus Edmonds, lawyer and author of 2012 DeLancy place, Philadelphia,Pa., was born Aug. 4, 1840, in Carlisle, Pa. He is the author of Solid for Mulhooly and other works.

Sharon, John Maholm, banker of Cadiz, Ohio, was born in 1849, in Cadiz, Ohio. He is president of the Harrison National bank.

Sharp, Dallas Lore, educator, clergyman and author of Hingham, Mass., was born Dec. 13, 1870, in Haleyville, N.J. Since 1902 he has been assistant professor of English at the Boston university.

Sharp, Frank Chapman, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born in West Hoboken, N.J. He is the author of The Esthetic Element in Morality and other works.

Sharp, Joseph Henry, painter and artist of Taos, N.M., was born Sept. 27, 1859, in Bridgeport, Ohio. He is an Indian painter, and received a silver medal at the Buffalo exposition in 1901, for Indian portraits.

Sharp, Josiah Henry, merchant and banker of Troup, Texas, was born Oct. 15, 1858, in Valhermis Springs, Ala. He is president of the First National bank.

Sharp, Katharine Lucinda, lecturer and librarian of Lake Placid, N.Y., was born in 1865 in Elgin, Ill. In 1897-1907 she was head librarian and director of the state library school of the university of Illinois.

Sharp, Robert, educator and author of 7325 St. Charles ave., New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 24, 1851, in Lawrenceville, Va. Since 1884 he has been professor of Greek and English in the Tulane university at New Orleans.

Sharp, Solomon Z., educator, college president and author of Plattsburg, Mo., was born Dec. 21, 1835, in Allenville, Pa. He has been state geologist of Kansas. Since 1896 he has been president of the Plattsburg college.

Sharp, William Graves, manufacturer and statesman of Elyria, Ohio, was born March 14, 1859, in Mount Gilead, Ohio. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Sharpe, Alfred Clarence, soldier of Delaware, Ohio, was born Sept. 12, 1850, in Delaware, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1901 he has been major and adjutant general in the department of the Colorado.

Sharpe,Henry Augustus, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born June 10, 1848, in Decatur, Ala. He has been associate justice of the supreme court of Alabama.

Sharpe, Henry Granville, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born April 30, 1858, in Kingston, N.Y. In 1905 he attained the rank of brigadier-general and commissionary-general in the United States army.

Sharpe, J. B., banker and statesman of Kulm, N.D., was born Sept. 8, 1857, in Waddington, N.Y. He is president of the First State bank.

Sharpe, Richard Worthy, educator, scientist and author of 177 Emerson place,Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 20, 1869, in Tiskilwa, Ill. He has received the degrees of B.S. and M.S. He has taught biology and physics in various schools and colleges, and since 1907 has been director of the geological and natural history survey of Long Island,Brooklyn institute, and has been president of its department of microscopy. He has been president of the New York association of biology teachers. He is the author of Elementary Practical Biology and other works.

Sharpe, Walter King, lawyer and banker of Chambersburg, Pa., was born Dec. 24, 1863, in Chambersburg, Pa. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' Trust company.

Sharpe, William C., journalist and author of Seymour, Conn., was born Oct. 3, 1839, in Southbury, Conn. He is the author of History of Seymour and other works.

Sharpe, William D., banker of San Diego, Cal., was born Feb. 19, 1864, in Owensville, Ind. He has been city treasurer. He is president of People's National bank.

Sharples, Stephen Paschall, chemist and author of 26 Broad st., Boston, Mass., was born April 21, 1842, in West Chester, Pa. He is the author of Chemical Tables.

Sharpless, Harry Foster, banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Oct. 4, 1863, in Bloomsburg, Pa. He is vice-president of Carstens and Earles, investment bankers.

Sharpless, Isaac, educator, college president and author of Haverford, Pa., was born Dec. 16, 1848, in Chester county, Pa. Since 1887 he has been president of Haverford college. He is the author of English Education and other works.

Sharretts, Thaddeus S., public official and diplomat of New York City. Until 1890 he was appraiser of the port of Baltimore; and was then appointed a member of the United States general appraisers, located in New York City.

Shartel, Cassius M., lawyer and statesman of Neosho, Mo., was born April 27, 1860, in Crawford county, Pa. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Shartel, John W., lawyer and capitalist of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born May 1, 1862, in Harmonsburg, Pa. He is vice-president of the Oklahoma City and Suburban Railway company.

Sharts, Joseph William,soldier, lawyer and author of Dayton, Ohio, was born Sept. 14, 1875, in Hamilton, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Ezra Caine and other works.

Shattuc, William B., soldier and statesman of Madisonville, Ohio, was born June 11, 1841, in North Hector, N.Y. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress.

Shattuck, Frederick Cheever, educator and physician of 135 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1842. He has been professor of clinical medicine at Harvard university.

Shattuck, Mrs. Harriette Robinson, educator, lawyer and author of 35 Lincoln st., Malden, Mass., was born Dec. 4, 1850, in Lowell, Mass. She is the author of Little

Folks East and West and other works.

Shattuck, James Putnam, lawyer and banker of Lafayette, Ga., was born in 1863 in Walker county, Ga. He is president of the Walker County Hosiery mills.

Shattuck, Joseph Cummings, educator and statesman of Denver, Col., was born Feb. 28, 1835, in Marlborough, N.H. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Shattuck, Lemuel C., miner and banker of Bisbee, Ariz., was born Jan. 5, 1866, in Erie, Pa. He has been county supervisor. He is president of the Miners and Merchants' bank.

Shattuck, William, banker of Garner, Iowa, was born Jan. 20, 1838, in Kalamazoo, Mich. He is president of the First National bank.

Shauck, John Allen, lawyer and jurist of Columbus, Ohio, was born March 26, 1841, in Ohio. He has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Ohio.

Shaughnessy, Thomas George, railroad president of Montreal, Canada, was born Oct. 6, 1853, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1899 he has been president of the Canadian Pacific railroad.

Shaver, George Frederick, engineer, business president and inventor of 34 West Thirty-third st., New York City, was born Nov. 4, 1855, in Ripley, N.Y. He is president of the Pocahontas Coal and Timber company.

Shaw, Adele Marie, litterateur and author of 11 Pine st., New York City, was born in Concord, N.H. She is the author of The Lady of the Dynamos and other works.

Shaw, Albert, journalist and author of 13 Astor place, New York City, was born July 23, 1857, in Shandon, Ohio. He is the author of Co-Operation in a Western City and other works.

Shaw, Charles A., commissioner of 299 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 8, 1839, in New York Mills, N.Y. He is commissioner of the board of water supply of the city of New York.

Shaw, Charles Gray, educator and author of Ashbury Park, N.J., was born June 23, 1871, in Elizabeth, N.J. Since 1899 he has been professor of philosophy in the New York university. He is the author of Christianity and Modern Culture and other works.

Shaw, D. W., educator and college president of Barboursville, W.Va., was born in May, 1852, in Philippi, W.Va. He was president of the Morris Harvey college.

Shaw, Edward Payson, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 1, 1841, in Newburyport, Mass. He is president and treasurer of the J. L. Nason company.

Shaw, Frank T., lawyer and statesman of Westminster, Md., was born Oct. 7, 1841, in Woodsborough, Md. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Shaw, Henry Southworth, manufacturer of 78 Chauncy st., Boston, Mass., was born March 30, 1833, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Pemberton company.

Shaw, James Dickson, soldier, clergyman and journalist of Waco, Texas, was born Dec. 27, 1841, in Walker county, Texas. He served in the civil war. Since 1883 he has been editor of the Independent Pulpit.

Shaw, James Fullerton, financier of 8 Congress st., Boston, Mass. He is president of James F. Shaw and company.

Shaw, Jeremiah Goodwin, capitalist of Biddeford, Maine, was born Feb. 28, 1845, in Sanford, Maine. He is president of the Cumberland Oil company.

Shaw, John Balcom, clergyman and author of 1823 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 12, 1860, in Bellport, N.Y. He is the author of One Step at a Time and other works.

Shaw, John G., business man, lawyer and statesman of Fayetteville, N.C., was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Fayetteville, N.C. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Shaw, Joseph, manufacturer of 328 Woodlawn ave., Zanesville, Ohio, was born in 1840, in Newburgh, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Shaw, Leslie Mortier, banker of 929 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 2, 1848, in Vermont. He is president of the Bank of Denison, Iowa.

Shaw, Lucien, lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born March 1, 1845, on farm near Vevay, Ind. Since 1902 he has been justice of the supreme court.

Shaw, Norman Leslie, insurance agent and banker of Drakes Branch, Va., was born April 3, 1842, in Murfreesboro, N.C. He is president of the Central Telephone company.

Shaw, Philip A., merchant and banker of Farmington, Mo., was born July 28, 1859, in Bay St. Louis, Miss. He is president of the Miners' Supply company.

Shaw, Quincy Adams, business president of 12 Ashburton place, Boston, Mass., was born July 30, 1869, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Calumet and Hecla Mining company.

Shaw, Thomas, educator and author of St. Anthony Park, Minn., was born Jan. 3, 1843, in Canada. Since 1893 he has been professor of animal husbandry in the university of Minnesota.

Shaw, Wilson Alexander, banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born at Glen Shaw, Pa. He is president of the Bank of Pittsburgh.

Shea, Daniel William, educator, scientist and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 27, 1859, in Portsmouth, N.H. Since 1895 he has been professor of physics at the Catholic university of America.

Shea, T. A., railway official of McGehee, Ark., was born April 28, 1870, in Hanover county, Va. He entered railway service in 1886, was train dispatcher in 1890-92; and conductor and chief train dispatcher of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern railroad in 1892-1912. Since 1912 he has been superintendent of the Colorado Division of the Missouri and Pacific railway.

Sheaf, Mark Wentworth, financier of Watertown, S.D., was born May 18, 1844, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a director of the Citizens' National bank.

Sheakley, James, statesman of Greenville, Pa., was born April 24, 1830, in Sheakleyville, Pa. He has been governor of Alaska.

Shearer, John Bunyan, clergyman and college president of Davidson, N.C., was born July 19, 1832, in Appomattox county, Va. He is vice-president of the Davidson college. He is the author of Studies in the Life of Christ and other works.

Shearouse, John Nathaniel, manufacturer of Brooklet, Ga., was born Aug. 25, 1871, in Guyton, Ga. He is president of the Bank of Brooklet.

Shearson, Edward, banker of 71 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 3, 1864, in Galt, Ontario, Canada. He was educated in the collegiate institute of his native city. In 1890-98 he was auditor for the Wisconsin Central railroad at Chicago; in 1898-1901 was comptroller and assistant to the president of the Federal Steel company; and in 1901-02 was comptroller of the United States Steel corporation. He is now senior partner of Shearson-Hammill and company, bankers of New York City; and a director of the American Steel foundries and other corporations. He has been president of the White Oak club and other clubs and societies.

Sheats, Samuel Irby, banker of Kingston, Ga., was born Nov. 30, 1867, in Kingston, Ga. He is president of the Bank of Kingston.

Sheats, William Nicholas, educator of Tallahassee, Fla., was born March 5, 1851, in Auburn, Ga. Since 1893 he has been state superintendent of public instruction in Florida.

Sheatsley, Jacob, clergyman and author of Delaware, Ohio, was born June 20, 1859, in Paris, Ohio. He is the author of The Holy Service and other works.

Shedd, Joel Herbert, civil engineer and author of Providence, R.I., was born May 31, 1834, in Pepperell, Mass. He is the author of Sewerage and other works.

Shedd, Kendrick P., educator and linguist of Rochester, N.Y., was born Sept. 26, 1866, in Lima, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been professor of German in the modern language department of the university of Rochester.

Sheedy, Dennis, banker and inventor of Denver, Col., was born Sept. 26, 1846, in Ireland. Since 1883 he has been vice-president of the Colorado National bank. He was one of the founders and now president of the Globe Smelting and Refining company. He has patented eighteen inventions in smelting.

Sheedy, Morgan M., priest and lecturer of Altoona, Pa., was born Oct. 8, 1853, in Ireland. He is the author of Christian Unity and other works.

Sheehan, Daniel, merchant of 136 West Water st., Elmira, N.Y., was born in 1861 in Ridgebury, Pa. He is senior partner of the dry goods firm of Sheehan, Dean and company of Elmira; and a director of the Chemung Canal Trust company and of the Elmira Herald and other corporations. He has been alderman and police commissioner; and has served four terms as mayor of his city.

Sheen, Daniel Robinson, lawyer of Peoria, Ill., was born Nov. 29, 1852, in Radnor township. He has been a member of the house of representatives. He is a popular lecturer.

Sheehan, John Charles, lawyer and contractor of 464 West Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1848, in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been police commissioner of New York City.

Sheehan, William Francis, lawyer and statesman of No. 14 Wall st., New York City, was born Nov. 6, 1859, in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1892-94 he was lieutenant-governor of New York.

Sheerin, James, clergyman of Clinton, Mass., was born May 6, 1865, in Scotland. Since 1904 he has been rector of the Church of the Good Shepherd.

Sheffield, Clay, banker of Pine Hill, Ala., was born April 15, 1876, in Wilcox county, Ala. He is at the head of the Clay Sheffield bank.

Sheffield, Devello Z., clergyman, missionary and author of Peking, China, was born Aug. 13, 1841, in Gainesville, N.Y. He is the author of Systematic Theology and other works.

Sheffield, James Rockwell, lawyer and statesman of 52 Williams st., New York City, was born Aug. 13, 1864, in Dubuque, Iowa. He graduated from Yale university with the degree of A.B., and from the Harvard law school. In 1893-94 he was a member of the New York state assembly. In 1895-98 he was president of the board of fire commissioners of New York City; and is now a trustee of the Chestnut Hill academy and other institutions. He has been an occasional contributor of articles to current magazines.

Sheimo, A. M., banker of Maddock, N.D., was born July 27, 1880, in Iowa. He is now president of the Sheimo Hardware company; president of the Citizens' State bank; and proprietor of the Maddock Creamery and Produce company. He is also engaged in the real estate business; and is the owner of nearly three thousand acres of land.

Shelby, David Davie, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Huntsville, Ala., was born Oct. 24, 1847, in Madison county, Ala. Since 1899 he has been United States circuit judge.

Shelby, William Read, railroad official of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Dec. 4, 1842, in Lincoln county, Ky. In 1896-1912 he was vice-president and treasurer of the Grand Rapids and Indiana railroad.

Sheldon, A. W., soldier, journalist, lawyer and jurist of Phoenix, Ariz., was born July 18, 1842, in Granville, Ohio. In 1883 he was appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Arizona territory.

Sheldon, Caroline, educator and author of Grinnell, Iowa, was born Jan. 22, 1860, in Potsdam, N.Y. She is the author of Princess and Pilgrim in England.

Sheldon, Charles Mills, artist of London, England, was born June 24, 1866, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. He is an artist and correspondent of Black and White in London;

Sherk, Charles G., farmer and banker of Litchfield, Mich., was born July 21, 1873, in Litchfield, Mich. He is president of the Litchfield State Savings bank.

Sherley, Joseph Swagar, lawyer and statesman of Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 28, 1871, in Louisville, Ky. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Sherman, Albert Keene, merchant and banker of 135 Thanes st., Newport, R.I., was born March 17, 1844, in Newport, R.I. He is vice-president of the Newport National bank.

Sherman, Andrew Magoun, soldier, clergyman and author of Morristown, N.J., was born May 5, 1844, in Marshfield, Mass. He is the author of The Life of Captain Jeremiah O'Brien.

Sherman, Anthony S., railroad official and financier of Newport, R.I., was born July 1, 1852, in Newport, R.I. For a quarter of a century he has been secretary and treasurer of the Newport and Wickford railroad.

Sherman, Arthur William, banker of 104 Glen st., Glens Falls, N.Y., was born Feb. 23, 1869, in Feeder Dam, N.Y. He is cashier of First National bank.

Sherman, Edward Albert, banker of 303 Thomas st., Newport, R.I., was born July 16, 1879, in Newport, R.I. Since 1908 he has been treasurer of the Newport Trust company; is treasurer of the republican city committee; and in 1907-11 was a member of the representative councillor. In 1909-12 he was on the staff of Governor Pothier, with the rank of colonel.

Sherman, Frank Asbury, soldier and educator of Hanover, N.H., was born Oct. 4, 1841, in Knox, Maine. Since 1871 he has been professor of mathematics at the Dartmouth college.

Sherman, Frank Dempster, educator and author of New York City, was born May 6, 1860, in Peekskill, N.Y. He is the author of Madrigals and Catches and other works.

Sherman, George Charles, manufacturer and banker of 14 Ten Eyck st., Watertown, N.Y., was born July 25, 1862, in Watertown, N.Y. He was railroad commissioner of Watertown. He is president of the National Bank and Loan company.

Sherman, Gordon Edward, lawyer of Morristown, N.J., was born Aug. 11, 1854, in Morristown, N.J. He has contributed articles to the Yale Law Journal on comparative constitutional law.

Sherman, Henry Handrick, lawyer of 1006 Trinity ave., New York City, was born Jan. 4, 1860, in Lynn, Pa. He has been private secretary to Mayor Abram S. Hewitt.

Sherman, Henry Clapp, educator, scientist and author of New York City, was born Oct. 16, 1875, in Ash Grove, Va. He is the author of Methods of Organic Analysis.

Sherman, James Schoolcraft, lawyer and capitalist of 413 Genesee st., Utica, N.Y., where he was born Oct. 24, 1855. He was engaged in the practice of law. He is president of the Utica Trust and Deposit company.

Sherman, Lawrence Y., statesman of Springfield, Ill., was born Nov. 8, 1858, in Miami county, Ohio. In 1913 he became a member of the United States senate.

Sherman, Lucius Adelno, educator and author of 1234 J st., Lincoln, Neb., was born Aug. 28, 1847, in Douglas, Mass. He is the author of Analytics of Literature.

Sherman, Moses H., capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 3, 1853, in West Rupert. He built the first tracks of the Los Angeles street railway.

Sherman, Philemon Tecumseh, lawyer and author of 15 William st., New York City, was born Jan. 9, 1867, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Inside the Machine.

Sherman, Richard Pliny, banker of Tower City, N.D., was born July 13, 1844, in L'Assumption, Canada. He has been president of the First National bank.

Sherman, William Henry, merchant and banker of 11 Cottage st., Bar Harbor, Maine, was born Oct. 4, 1865, in Sullivan, Maine. He is president of the Bar Harbor Savings bank.

Sherrard, Thomas Herrick, forester and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 17, 1874, in Brooklyn, Mich. He is the author of A Working Plan for Forest Lands in South Carolina.

Sherrill, Charles Hitchcock, lawyer and author of 30 Broad st., New York City, was born April 13, 1867, in Washington, D.C. He has been aide on the staffs of Governors Higgins and Odell; and is active in politics. He is the author of Stained Glass Tours in France; Stained Glass Tours in England and Stained Glass Tours in Italy.

Sherrill, Hiram, jurist and banker of East Hampton, N.Y., where he was born April 16, 1853. He is president of the East Hampton National bank.

Sherrill, Joseph Elijah, journalist and clergyman of Danville, Ind., was born Jan. 19, 1852, in Putnam county, Ind. Since 1898 he has been proprietor of the Normal Publishing house of Danville, Ind.

Shertzer, A. Trego, naval officer, physician, surgeon, genealogist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born May 16, 1844, in Lancaster county, Pa. He is the author of the History of The Trego Family and other works.

Sherwin, John Collins, lawyer and jurist of Mason City, Iowa, was born Feb. 6, 1852, in Erie county, Ohio. Since 1900 he has been judge of the supreme court of Iowa.

Sherwin, Thomas, telephone official of 101 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born July 11, 1839, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Southern Massachusetts Telephone company.

Sherwood, Andrew, geologist and author of Portland, Ore., was born July 16, 1848, in Mansfield, Pa. He is the author of geological reports and maps published by the state of Pennsylvania.

Sherwood, Andrew Jackson, lawyer and

banker of Coquille, Ore., was born Oct. 31, 1858, in Independence, Iowa. He is president of the First National bank of Coos county.

Sherwood, David F., statesman of Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 26, 1855, in Kings county, N.B. He has been a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature.

Sherwood, Mrs. Kate Brownlee, journalist, author and poet of Toledo, Ohio, was born Sept. 24, 1841, in Poland, Ohio. She is the author of Camp Fire and Memorial Poems.

Sherwood, Margaret Pollock, educator and author of Wellesley, Mass., was born Nov. 1, 1864, in Ballston, N.Y. She is the author of An Experiment in Altruism and other works.

Sherwood, Rosina Emmet, illustrator and artist of 251 Lexington ave., New York City, was born in 1854 in New York City. He is an associate national academician.

Sherwood, William H., musician and composer of 3146 Lake Park ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 31, 1854, in Lyons, N.Y. He is the author of Music Study and the Mutual Relations of Interpretation and Technic.

Sheuerman, Leopold, manufacturer and bank director of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Dec. 16, 1837, in Germany. He is president of the Sheuerman Brothers.

Shibley, George Henry, business man, lawyer, sociologist, founder and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 4, 1861, in Randall, Wis. He is the author of Elements of Law; The Money Question and other works.

Shields, G. O., soldier, journalist, lecturer and author of 1081 Simpson st., New York City, was born Aug. 26, 1846, in Batavia, Ohio. He is the author of Big Game of North America and other works.

Shields, Moses, stone dealer of Nicholson, Pa., was born April 24, 1853, in Wales. He is president and treasurer of the Moses Shields Stone company.

Shields, Thomas Edward, clergyman, educator and publisher of 1326 Quincy st.,Brookland, D.C., was born May 9, 1862, in Mendota, Minn. He was assistant pastor in the cathedral of St. Paul, Minn.; and has been professor of biology and psychology in the St. Paul seminary. He is now professor of psychology and education in the Catholic university of America. He is the author of The Education of Our Girls; The Making and Unmaking of a Dullard; Teachers' Manual of Primary Methods; The Psychology of Education and other text-books.

Shimer, Porter William, chemist and metallurgist of Easton, Pa., was born in 1857, in Northampton county, Pa. He is proprietor of the chemical and metallurgical laboratory at Easton.

Shine, Francis Eppes, physician and surgeon of Bisbee, Ariz., was born Jan. 13, 1871, in St. Augustine, Fla. In 1901-02 he was instructor of surgery in the medical department of Cornell university. He is chief surgeon to the El Paso and Southwestern railroad; and chief surgeon to the Copper Queen Consolidated Mining company of Bisbee,Ariz.

Shingle, Robert W., banker of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born Aug. 10, 1876, in Cheyenne, Wyo. He is president of the Waterhouse Trust company.

Shinn, Everett, painter and artist of 112 Waverly place, New York City, was born Nov. 6, 1873, in Woodstown, N.J. He painted the mural decorations for the Stuyvesant theatre of New York City.

Shinn, Milicent Washburn, journalist and and author of Niles, Cal., was born April 15, 1858, in Niles, Cal. She is the author of Notes on the Development of a Child and other works.

Shipley, George, educator, journalist and author of 801 North Charles st., Baltimore, Md., was born March 13, 1867, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of the Genitive Case in Anglo-Saxon.

Shipman, Arthur Leffingwell, lawyer and financier of 750 Main st., Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 19, 1864, in Hartford, Conn. He is vice-president of the Hart and Hegeman Manufacturing company.

Shipman, Louis Evan, journalist and author of Plainfield, N.H., was born Aug. 2, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Urban Dialogues and other works.

Shiras, George, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 1, 1859, in Allegheny, Pa. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Shiras, Oliver Perry, soldier, lawyer, jurist and author of Dubuque, Iowa, was born Oct. 22, 1833, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1882-93 he was United States district judge for the northern district of Iowa. He is the author of Equity Practice in Circuit Court of United States.

Shirk, James A., banker of Delphi, Ind., was born Oct. 15, 1856, in Franklin county, Ind. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Shirk, John C., manufacturer and banker of Brookville, Ind., was born March 14, 1858, in Brookville, Ind. He is president of the National Brookville bank.

Shirley, Halvor Larson, banker of Breckenridge, Minn., was born Oct. 18, 1862, in Norway. He is president of the Wolverton State bank.

Shirley, John Fletcher, physician and capitalist of Honea Path, S.C., was born March 14, 1858, in Honea Path, S.C. He is a member of the firm of Finly and Shirley.

Shirley, Moses Gage, farmer and poet of Goffstown, N.H., was born May 15, 1865, in Goffstown, N.H. He is the author of A Book of Poems.

Shirley, Robert Milton, banker of Honea Path, S.C., was born March 14, 1858, in Honea Path, S.C. He is president of the Bank of Honea Path.

Shlaudeman, Frank, business president of Decatur, Ill., was born June 17, 1862, in Decatur, Ill. He is president of the Decatur Ice company; and president of the library board of the free public library.

Shober, Francis E., educator, clergyman, journalist and statesman of New York City,

was born Oct. 24, 1860, in Salisbury, N.C. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Shockley, Clarence Marion, banker of Moores Hill, Ind., was born April 6, 1878, in Milan, Ind. He is cashier of the Moores Hill State bank.

Shoemaker, Henry Wharton, banker, diplomat, author and poet of 37 Wall st., New York City, was born Feb. 24, 1881. He is the author of Immaterial Verses and other works.

Shoemaker, John Vietch, physician, surgeon and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 18, 1852, in Chambersburg, Pa. He is the author of Poisons and Antidotes and other works.

Shoemaker, Michael Myers, author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born June 26, 1853, in Covington, Ky. He is the author of Eastward to the Land of Morning and other works.

Shofner, Daniel Wilson, banker of Mt. Pleasant, Tenn., was born Nov. 22, 1864, in Shelbyville, Tenn. He is president of the First National bank.

Shonk, George W., lawyer and statesman of Plymouth, Pa., was born April 26, 1850, in Plymouth, Pa. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Shonts, Theodore Perry, railroad president and statesman of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born May 5, 1856, in Crawford county, Pa. He is president of the Interborough-Metropolitan company and other corporations.

Shook, Alfred Montgomery, banker of Nashville, Tenn., was born July 16, 1845, in Winchester, Tenn. He is president of the First Savings Bank and Trust company.

Shorey, Paul, educator, lawyer and author of 5516 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 3, 1857, in Davenport, Iowa. He is the author of The Idea of Good in Plato's Republic and other works.

Short, Charles E., merchant and banker of Hillsboro, Ind., was born June 14, 1860, in Fountain county, Ind. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Short, Hugh Ballard, lawyer and jurist of Center, Texas, was born April 24, 1856, in Shelbyville, Texas. He has practiced law throughout Texas, and has participated in a hundred murder trials. He has been district clerk, district attorney and district judge temporarily at times.

Shortridge, N. Parker, capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Portsmouth, N.H. He is president of the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad company.

Shotwell, Ambrose Milton, educator, genealogist and author of Saginaw, Mich., was born May 30, 1853, in Elba, N.Y. He is assistant superintendent and librarian of the Michigan employment institution for the blind. He is the author of Annals of Our Colonial Ancestors and Their Descendants and other works.

Showalter, Joseph Baltzell, educator and statesman of Butler, Pa., was born Feb. 11, 1851, near Smithfield, Pa. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress.

Showalter, R. B., banker of Lancaster, Wis. was born June 3, 1842, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Union State bank.

Shrady, Henry Merwin, designer and sculptor of Elmsford, N.Y., was born Oct. 24, 1871, in New York City. In 1903 he was commissioned by the Holland society of New York to make an equestrian statue of William, the Silent.

Shreve, Milton W., statesman of Erie, Pa., was born in Venango county, Pa. He has been a member of the state legislature. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Shriver, Alfred Jenkins, lawyer and author of Baltimore, Md., was born June 5, 1867, in Baltimore, Md. He is a protector of St. Mary's female orphan asylum of Roland Park, Md. He is the author of Law of Wills and Personal Property in Maryland Prior to 1884 and other works.

Shriver, Benjamin F., packer and founder of Carroll county, Md., was born Dec. 25, 1843. In 1878 with his brother he started the business of B. F. Shriver and company, now one of the largest packing firms in the United States.

Shriver, Columbus C., banker of 1319 North Calvert st., Baltimore, Md. He is identified with the Metropolitan Savings bank at Baltimore, one of the largest institutions of its kind in the south.

Shriver, George McLean, railroad official of Baltimore, Md., was born in 1868 in Highstown, N.J. Since 1912 he has been second vice-president of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad.

Shriver, John Shultz, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 17, 1857, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Through the South and West With President Harrison.

Shriver, Thomas Herbert, farmer, canner and banker of Westminster, Md., was born Feb. 19, 1846, in Union Mills, Md. He is president of the Union Mills Savings bank.

Shuey, Edwin Longstreet, educator, publisher, manufacturer and author of 452 East Third st., Dayton, Ohio., was born Jan. 3, 1857, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Hand-book of the United Brethren in Christ.

Shuey, Henry Owen, banker of 1817 Second ave., Seattle, Wash., was born April 29, 1861, in Indiana. He is president of the banking firm of H. O. Shuey and company.

Shuey, Mrs. Lillian Hinman, educator, author and poet of Sheridan, Cal., was born March 22, 1853, in Toulon, Ill. She is the author of California Sunshine, verse and other works.

Shufeldt, Robert Wilson, surgeon, biologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 1, 1850, in New York City. He is the author of The Anatomy of Birds and other works.

Shuford, Alonzo Craig, agriculturist and statesman of Newton, N.C., was born March

, 1858, in Catawba county, N.C. In 1895-99 ie was a member of congress.

Shuler, Virgil Pinckney, merchant and banker of Rowesville, S.C., was born Nov. , 1872, in Holy Hill, S.C. He is president of the Cotton bank.

Shull, James W., lawyer and banker of New Bloomfield, Pa., was born Nov. 5, 1856, n Spring township, Pa. He is president of he First National bank.

Shuman, Edwin Llewellyn, journalist and author of 221 Kedzie st., Evanston, Ill., was born Dec. 13, 1863, in Lancaster county, Pa. He is the author of Steps Into Journalism and other works.

Shumway, Charles Cyrus, banker of Little River, Kan., was born Aug. 13, 1872, in Ohio. He is president of the Little River State bank.

Shumway, Edgar Solomon, educator and author of 472 East Eighteenth st., Brooklyn, N.Y.,was born June 6, 1856, in Belcherstown, Mass. He is the author of A Day in Ancient Rome and other works.

Shumway, Herbert Hartwell, cotton manufacturer and capitalist of 10 Bow st., Taunton, Mass., was born March 23, 1857, in Palmer, Mass. He was educated at the Utica commercial college. In 1895 he organized and built the Corr Manufacturing company of Taunton, and was treasurer and agent until 1905, when he retired. He is now president of the Atlas Buckram company. For three years he was president of the Taunton board of trade.

Shupe, Albert, banker of Wooster, Ohio, was born in 1850 in Mount Pleasant, Pa. He is president of the Commercial bank; and president of the finance committee of Wooster university.

Shurly, Burt Russell, physician and college dean of 544 Jefferson ave., Detroit,Mich., was born July 4, 1871, in Chicago, Ill. He is dean of the Detroit college of medicine and surgery.

Shurter, Edwin Dubois, educator, lawyer and author of Austin, Texas, was born Oct. 24, 1863, in Samsonville, N.Y. He is the author of the Modern American Speaker and other works.

Shurtleff, Ernest Warburton, clergyman, author and poet of Paris, France, was born April 4, 1862, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Easter Gleams and other poems.

Shute, Daniel Kerfoot, physician and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 22, 1858, in Alexandria, Va. He is the author of A First Book in Organic Evolution.

Shutter, Marion Daniel, clergyman and author of 1906 Park ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 4, 1853, in New Philadelphia, Ohio. He is the author of Wit and Humor of the Bible and other works.

Sibley, Frank J., mining engineer and mine manager of Copper Creek, Ariz., was born Aug. 11, 1847, in New York. He has served in the United States custom service. He is president and general manager of the Copper Creek Mining company.

Sibley, Hiram Watson, capitalist of Rochester, N.Y., was born in Rochester, N.Y. He was educated at Heidelberg university and at Columbia university, receiving the degrees of Ph.D. and LL.B. In 1869-81 he was interested and active in the management of southern railroads, with residence in New York City. Since then he has been interested in iron mines, timber lands and lumbering operations in the west and south, and in banking, with residence in Rochester. He is a trustee of the Rochester Savings bank and other institutions.

Sibley, Joseph Crocker, manufacturer and statesman of Franklin, Pa., was born Feb. 18, 1850, in Friendship, N.Y. In 1899-1907 he was a member of congress.

Sibley, Rufus Adams, merchant of Rochester, N.Y., was born Dec. 3, 1841, in Spencer, Mass. He is president of Sibley, Lindsay and Curr company of Rochester, N.Y.; and vice-president of the Granite Building company. He is an honorary member of the board of trustees of the Rochester school for the deaf.

Sibley, William Giddings, publisher and author of Gallipolis, Ohio, was born Feb. 29, 1860, in Racine, Ohio. He has been state librarian of Ohio. Since 1890 he has been editor and publisher of the Gallipolis Daily Tribune. He is the author of The History of the Rose Commandery.

Sickels, Walter, physician of 201 Newton ave., Astoria, L.I., N.Y., was born Aug. 11, 1870, in New York City. In 1889-92 he was assistant chemist in the New York university medical library. He has been resident physician to Loomis hospital and to St. Mary's hospital for children. He is examining physician for the New York and Queen's County railroad employes, and for the Equitable Life and other insurance and fraternal orders.

Sidebotham, Mrs. Mary Hambleton, artist of Mascoma, N.H., was born Jan. 31, 1859, in Derbyshire, England. She is a painter in water color, oil and pastel. She is an instructor of drawing and painting from life and nature; and in 1907 was admitted to membership of the Penn academy.

Sidwell, Thomas Watson, educator and founder of 804 Twenty-first st., Washington, D.C., was born May 16, 1859, in Johnsville, Md. Since 1883 he has been principal of the Friends school of Washington, D.C.

Siebecker, Robert G., lawyer and jurist of Madison, Wis., was born Oct. 17, 1854, in Sauk county, Wis. Since 1903 he has been justice of the supreme court of Wisconsin.

Siebert, John Selmar, designer and architect of Cumberland, Md., was born Sept. 28, 1864, in Germany. He has been instructor in civil engineering in Lehigh university.

Siebert, Wilbur Henry, educator and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Aug. 30, 1866, in Columbus, Ohio. He is the author of The Underground Railroad from Slavery to Freedom.

Siefert, Henry Otto Rudolph, educator and author of 728 Larkin st., Milwaukee, Wis.,

was born Feb. 11, 1841, in Prussia. He is the author of Principles of Arithmetic.

Siegfried, Daniel F., druggist and banker of 10 Broadway, Fargo, N.D., was born Nov. 4, 1845, in Cataraugua, Pa. He is president of the Central Union Telephone company.

Siems, William, banker of Swanville,Minn., was born March 27, 1857, in Canada. He is president of the First State bank.

Sigmund, Frederick Lester, educator and college president of 1424 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 8, 1866, in Shimarsville, Pa. Since 1900 he has been president of the Carthage college of Illinois.

Sigrist,Charles F., lawyer of Oroville,Wash., was born Feb. 22, 1877, in Congress, Ohio. He has been twice a delegate to republican state conventions. He served in the Spanish-American war.

Sihler, Ernest Gottlieb, educator and author of University Heights, N.Y., was born Jan. 2, 1853, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is the author of Lexicon to Latinity of Caesar's Gallic Way.

Silkman, Theodore Hannibal, lawyer and public official of Yonkers, N.Y., was born March 25, 1858, in New York City. He has been United States commissioner for the city of Yonkers.

Sill, Elisha Mather, physician of 104 West Seventy-sixth st., New York City, was born in 1873 in Geneva, N.Y. He is attending physician to the Good Samaritan hospital. He is the author of The Child, Its Care, Diet and Common Ills.

Silliman, Edward S., banker of 44 North Main st., Mahoney City, Pa., was born Nov. 4, 1864, in Mahoney City, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Silliman, Homer Newman, banker of Cedar Falls, Iowa, was born Oct. 16, 1865, in Whiteside county, Ill. He is vice-president of the Citizens' Savings bank.

Silliman, Reuben Daniel, lawyer and jurist of 40 Wall st., New York City, was born May 17, 1871, in Hudson, Wis. In 1900 he was appointed judge of the circuit court of the Hawaiian Islands.

Silman, Peter, banker of Charleston, W. Va., was born July 15, 1859, in Charleston, W.Va. He is president of the Glenwood bank.

Silsbee, Arthur Boardman, manufacturer and banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1854 in Salem, Mass. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Silsbee, George C., publisher and banker of Avoca, N.Y., where he was born Oct. 30, 1857. He is president of the Bank of Avoca.

Silver, Edgar Oscar, publisher of 85 Fifth ave., New York City, was born April 17, 1860, in Bloomfield, Vt. He is president of Silver, Burdett and company and a director of The Century bank of New York.

Silversmith, Henry Kossman, publisher of Boise, Idaho, was born Oct. 11, 1866, in Omaha, Neb. Since 1911 he has been editor and publisher of Illustrated Idaho.

Silvester, Charles Frederick, curator and anatomist of Princeton, N.J., was born Dec. 21, 1876, in Princeton, N.J. He is now curator of the morphological museum and assistant in anatomy at the Princeton university of New Jersey.

Sim, Arthur W., lawyer and statesman of Peabody, Mass., was born Dec. 21, 1849, in South Danvers, Mass. Since 1905 he has been a member of congress.

Simmerman, Stephen Sanders, farmer and banker of Speedwell, Va., was born Nov. 18, 1854, in Wythe county, Va. He is president of the Bank of Speedwell.

Simmons, Edward Campbell, merchant and bank director of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 21, 1839, in Frederick, Md. He is head of the firm of Simmons Hardware company.

Simmons, Furnifold McLendel, lawyer and statesman of Newbern, N.C., was born Jan. 20, 1854, in Jones county, N.C. In 1901 he was elected a United States senator.

Simmons, George Welch, merchant and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 12, 1878, in St. Louis, Mo. He is vice-president of the Simmons Hardware company.

Simmons, James Connolley, farmer and statesman of Wellsville, Kan., was born Dec. 23, 1850, in Warren, Ind. In 1897 he was a member of the Kansas state legislature.

Simmons, James S., real estate dealer and statesman of Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born Nov. 25, 1861, in Frederick county, Md. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Simmons, Sherman Edwards, physician and banker of Norwalk, Ohio, was born Nov. 6, 1861, in Hinton, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' Banking company.

Simmons, Wallace Delafield, merchant and director of 900 Spruce st., St. Louis, Mo.,was born Nov. 24, 1867, in St. Louis, Mo. He graduated from Yale university. Since 1890 he has been engaged in the hardware business,becoming director of the Simmons Hardware company in 1892, and since 1898 has been president. He is also director of the National Bank of Commerce of St. Louis. He is vice-president of the chamber of commerce of the United States of America.

Simms, James Harvey, farmer, merchant and banker of Simms, Texas, was born Oct. 6, 1868, in Chambers county, Ala. He is vice-president of the New Boston National bank.

Simon, Charles E., physician, surgeon and author of 1302 Madison ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 23, 1866, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Clinical Diagnosis and Physiological Chemistry.

Simon, Joseph, lawyer of 689 Everett st., Portland, Ore., was born in 1851 in Germany. In 1903 he was a member of congress.

Simon, William, chemist and author of Cantonsville, Md., was born Feb. 20, 1844, in Germany. He is the author of Manual of Chemistry.

Simonds, Daniel, manufacturer and capitalist of Fitchburg, Mass., was born Sept. 18, 1847, in Fitchburg, Mass. He is president of the Simonds Saw company.

Simonds, Frederic William,educator, geologist and author of Austin, Texas, was born July 3, 1853, in Charlestown, Mass. He is

the author of Annual Reports of the Geological Survey of Arkansas and other works.

Simonds, William Edward, educator and author of Galesburg, Ill., was born Sept. 10, 1860, in Peabody, Mass. He is the author of Sir Thomas Wyatt and His Poems.

Simons, Algie Martin, editor, lecturer and author of Girard, Kan., was born Oct. 9, 1870, in North Freedom, Wis. He is the author of The American Farmer and other works.

Simons, Frank Edgar, physician and surgeon of Canajoharie, N.Y., was born April 28, 1851, in Phoenix, N.Y. He was educated at Cornell university; and graduated from the Albany medical college. He is surgeon to the New York Central and Hudson River Railroad company; and a member of the leading medical associations.

Simons, George Albert, clergyman of 150 Fifth ave., Washington, D.C.,was born March 19, 1874, in La Porte, Ind. For four years he was superintendent of the Finland and St. Petersburg mission conference of the Methodist Episcopal church. He is editor of Methodism in Russia, published quarterly; and associate editor of Methodism in Europe. He is manager of the Russian Methodist Book concern.

Simons,Louis, lumber and grain dealer and banker of Herrick, S.D., was born July 20, 1862, in Lyons, Iowa. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Simons, Luman Clendenin, banker of St. Paul, Minn., was born Nov. 10, 1866, in Glencoe, Minn. He is president of the Middle-West Investment company.

Simpson, Charles Edward, physician, surgeon and banker of Norway, Iowa, was born July 12, 1873, in Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Simpson, Charles Torrey, zoologist, scientist and author of Little River, Fla.,was born June 3, 1846, in Tiskilwa, Ill. He is the author of Geographical Distribution of the Land and Fresh Water Molluska of the West Indies.

Simpson, Cyrus M., lawyer and statesman of Pasadena, Cal., was born Dec. 9, 1844, in Rockville, Ind. He served in the civil war in the Kansas cavalry. He is now a member of the law firm of Simpson, Moody and Simpson of Pasadena. He was formerly clerk of the district court and mayor of Iola,Iowa; and in 1877-86 was postmaster of that city. In 1892 he was a member of the California state assembly; and in 1895-1903 was a mem- of the state senate.

Simpson, Edward, United States naval officer, was born Sept. 16, 1860, in Annapolis, Md. In 1876 he was appointed a cadet and a midshipman in 1882. In 1893 he attained the rank of lieutenant, in 1902 became lieutenant-commander and in 1907 commander. In 1909 he was assigned to duty as the naval attache to the court of St. James, London; and in 1911 was appointed captain.

Simpson, Friench, banker of Hallettsville, Texas, was born Feb. 13, 1848, in Bull Run, Va. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Simpson, George Bennett, railway official of Kansas City, Mo., was born September, 1864, in Rock Island, Ill. He entered railway service in 1878 in the superintendent's office of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad. In 1884-87 was a clerk in the general freight office of the Wabash and St. Louis and Pacific railway at St. Louis. In 1887-89 he was chief clerk of the general freight department of the Wabash railway at Chicago, and in 1889-97 was in charge of the tariff department at St. Louis. Since 1899 he has been assistant general freight agent of the Chicago and Alton railroad at Kansas City.

Simpson, George Frederic, contractor and banker of 166 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born in Sullivan, Maine. He is vice-president of the Newton Savings bank.

Simpson, John, soldier of Washington, D. C., was born Jan. 21, 1840, in Bethel, Ohio. In 1903 he retired with the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Simpson, John A., banker of Weatherford, Okla., was born July 4, 1871, in Salem, Neb. He is president of the First National bank.

Simpson, John N., railroad official of Dallas, Texas,was born March 1, 1845, in Jamestown, Tenn. Since 1896 he has been second vice-president of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas railroad of Texas.

Simpson, L. A., banker and statesman of Dickinson, N.D., was born Dec. 7, 1868, in Deer Isle, Maine. He is president of the Gladstone State bank of Gladstone, N.D.

Simpson, Quintus Irvin, scientist of Bear Creek farm, Palmer, Ill., was born Sept. 20, 1862, in Palmer, Ill. He is a successful breeder of pedigree cattle and swine; and has been judge of swine at international and state fairs. He is the author of a monograph on laws for detecting impurities in supposedly pure bred animals.

Simpson, Samuel, educator, clergyman, lecturer and author of Tolland, Conn., was born Nov. 24, 1868, in Centreville, Mich. He is the author of Ulrich Zwingli, Swiss Patriot and Réformer.

Simpson, Washington P., farmer, merchant and banker of 226 Broad st., Rome, Ga., was born July 28, 1839, in Tennessee. He is president of the Simpson Grocery company.

Simpson,William Augustus, soldier of Washington, D.C.,was born Feb. 11, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been adjutant general of the department of California.

Simpson, William G., banker of 2214 Fourth st., Meridian, Miss., was born May 20, 1870, in Creelsboro, Ky. In 1889-96 he was assistant cashier of the Bank of Cumberland at Burksville; and in 1896-1904 he was cashier of the Bank of Albany, Ky. In 1904-13 he was cashier and vice-president of the Citizens' National bank of Meridian, Miss.; and since 1914 has been president of the Bank of Commerce at Meridian.

Sims, Charles Abercrombie, civil engineer and railroad contractor of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 5, 1866, near Memphis, Tenn.

He is a member of the firm of Charles A. Sims and company.

Sims, Clifford Stanley, railroad official of Albany, N.Y., was born Jan. 12, 1868, on Prairie Ridge plantation, Ark. Since 1907 he has been second vice-president and general manager of the Delaware and Hudson company of Albany.

Sims, Harry Marion, physician, surgeon and author of New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1851, in Montgomery, Ala. He has prepared an American edition of Dr. Grailly Hewitt's work on diseases of women, with additions showing the later improvements in gynecology.

Sims, John F., educator and college president of Stevens Point, Wis. He is president of the state normal school.

Sims, Thetus Willrette, educator, lawyer and statesman of Linden, Tenn., was born April 25, 1852, in Wayne county, Tenn. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Sinclair, Brevard D., clergyman, lawyer and author of Charlotte, N.C., was born Oct. 31, 1859, in Charlotte, N.C. He is the author of The Crowning Sin of the Age.

Sinclair, Lee Wiley, capitalist of West Baden, Ind., was born Feb. 18, 1836, in Cloverdale, Ind. He is president of the West Baden National bank.

Sinclair, Upton, founder and author of New York City, was born Sept. 20, 1878, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Spring and Harvest and other works.

Sinclair, William Albert, educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 25, 1858, in Georgetown, S.C. He is the author of The Aftermath of Slavery.

Sindelar, Thomas A., designer and illustrator of 33 Union square, New York City, was born Feb. 3, 1867, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was a pupil of Carl Hecker and Alphonse M. Mucha. He is a successful illustrator and artist; and is a member of the Lotos and other clubs.

Singenberger, John, educator, publisher and musician of St. Francis, Wis., was born May 25, 1848, in Switzerland. He is the editor and publisher of the Cacelia, a monthly magazine devoted to Catholic church music.

Singer, Frederic, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born May 3, 1847, in Germany. In 1904 he was appointed captain, and 1906 he retired with rank of rear-admiral.

Singer, Isidore, journalist, translator and author of 134 West Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born Nov. 10, 1859, in Austria. He is the author of several published works.

Singleton, J. J., statesman of Lufkin, Texas, was born Jan. 22, 1865, in San Augustine, Texas. He was educated in the public schools of his native state, and is identified with the business and public affairs of Lufkin, Texas. He is a member of the democratic party; has been district and county clerk of Angelina county, Texas; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. In 1911-13 he was a representative in the Texas state legislature.

Sinnott, James B., soldier and merchant of 510 Poydras st., New Orleans, La., was born in Ireland. He served in the civil war in the first Louisiana infantry. For nearly forty years he has been connected with the wholesale grocery business; and is president of Smith Brothers company.

Sinnott, Nicholas J., lawyer and statesman of The Dalles, Ore., was born Dec. 6, 1870, in The Dalles, Ore. He has been a member of the Oregon state senate. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Sioussàt, St. George Leakin, educator and author of Sewanee, Tenn., was born March 13, 1878, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Highway Legislation in Maryland.

Sipe, William Allen, lawyer and statesman of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born July 1, 1844, in Harrisonville, Pa. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Sisson, A. Elverton, lawyer and statesman of Erie, Pa., was born Jan. 12, 1851, in Dayton, N.Y. In 1897 he was a member of the capitol investigation committee.

Sisson, Septimus, scientist and author of 274 East Fourteenth ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born Oct. 2, 1865, in Galeshead, England. He is the author of A Textbook of Veterinary Anatomy.

Sisson, Thomas Upton, lawyer and statesman of Winona, Miss., was born Sept. 22, 1869, in Attala county, Miss. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Sisson, William Worth, merchant and capitalist of Binghamton, N.Y., where he was born Oct. 15, 1849. He is treasurer of the Sisson Brothers-Welden company; a director of the City National bank; and a trustee of the Chenango Valley bank. He is a commissioner of the Binghamton Water works; and a trustee of the Barlow school of industrial arts.

Sitterly, Charles Fremont, educator, theologian and author of Madison, N.J., was born June 4, 1861, in Liverpool, N.Y. He is the author of Praxis in Manuscripts of Greek New Testament.

Sivyer, Leonard D., engineer and geologist of 1306 South Westlake ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born in 1853 in Milwaukee, Wis. He had charge of the mineral exhibits at the Chicago world's fair. He is the author of Silver Coin and Its Relation to Gold.

Skaggs, Andrew E., physician and poet of Townsend, Del., was born April 31, 1868, in New Castle county, Del. He is widely known as the poet of Delaware. He is a prominent physician of Townsend; and a member of the school board.

Skeel, Franklin Deuel, educator, physician, and scientist of 147 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 7, 1851, in Sterling Valley, N.Y. He has been president of the New York microscopical society.

Skeels, Rufus F., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Hart, Mich., was born Sept. 15, 1873, in Oceana county, Mich. He has been a mem-

ber of the state legislature; and is now United States district judge.

Skelton, Leslie James, artist of 1225 North Tejon st., Colorado Springs, Col., was born in 1848 in Montreal, Canada. He studied art in Paris for several years; and his landscapes in oil and pastel were exhibited at the Paris salon in 1901. His works have since been exhibited in London and other cities. He is represented in the permanent collection at Colorado college and in the Canadian national gallery at Ottawa. In 1913 he was vice-president of the Colorado Springs art society.

Skelton, William B., lawyer of 228 Lisbon st., Lewiston, Maine, was born Aug. 9, 1871, in Bowdoin, Maine. Since 1907 he has been bank examiner for the state of Maine.

Skene, Frederick, state engineer and surveyor of Albany, N.Y., was born in 1874 in Garrisons-on-Hudson, N.Y. Since 1907 he has been state engineer.

Skiddy, William Wheelwright, manufacturer and banker of Stamford, Conn., was born April 26, 1845, in New York. He is president of the Stamford Manufacturing company.

Skiff, Frederick James Volney, journalist and director of Kenilworth, Ill., was born Nov. 5, 1851, in Chicopee, Mass. In 1904 he was made director of exhibits at the St. Louis exposition.

Skiles, O. H., banker of 208 Main st., Frankfort, Ky., was born Nov. 20, 1866, in Owen county, Ky. He is president of the People's State bank.

Skilton, Dewitt Clinton, insurance president of Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 11, 1839, in Plymouth Hollow, Conn. He is vice-president of the Phoenix Insurance company. He served in the civil war.

Skinner, Aaron Nichols, educator, astronomer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 10, 1845, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Washington Zone Observation.

Skinner, Charles Rufus, lawyer, statesman and author of Watertown, N.Y., was born Aug. 4, 1844, in Union Square, Oswego county, N.Y. In 1876-81 he was a member of the New York state assembly; and in 1881-85 was a member of congress. In 1886-95 he was deputy and in 1895-1904 he was state superintendent of public instruction in New York. He has been president of the national educational association and president of the municipal improvement league of Watertown. He is the author of Commercial Advantages of Watertown; Arbor Day Manual; New York Question Book; Manual of Patriotism; and The Bright Side.

Skinner, Charles Wesley, merchant and banker of Waynesboro, Ga., was born May 23, 1863, in Burke county, Ga. He is president of the Bank of Waynesboro.

Skinner, Clarence Edward, physician of 62 Park st., New Haven, Conn., was born June 8, 1868, in New Haven, Conn. He is the author of Therapeutics of Dry Hot Air.

Skinner, Everton Thomas, banker and statesman of Beverly, Kan., was born Sept. 2, 1859, in Des Moines, Iowa. He is president of the Farmers' National bank; and has been a state representative.

Skinner, Harry, lawyer and statesman of Greenville, N.C., was born May 25, 1855, in Perquimans county, N.C. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Skinner, Henry, physician and entomologist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 27, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of numerous papers on original researches in entomology.

Skinner, Henry Hugh, banker of 64 Pearl st., Hartford, Conn., was born Feb. 17, 1858, in Springfield, Mass. He is a director of the National Needle company.

Skinner, Hubert Marshall, lecturer and author of Morgan Park, Ill., was born Jan. 15, 1855, in Valparaiso, Ind. He is the author of Schoolmaster in Literature and other works.

Skinner, Joseph Allen, manufacturer and banker of 18 Appleton st., Holyoke, Mass., was born in 1862 in Williamsburg, Mass. He is president of the Hadely Falls National bank.

Skinner, Robert P., journalist, diplomat and author of Hamburg, Germany, was born Feb. 24, 1866, in Massillon, Ohio. He is the author of Abyssinia of To-day.

Skinner, Thomas Gregory, farmer, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Hartford, N.C., was born Jan. 21, 1842, in Perquimans county, N.C. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Skinner, Wells Hawks, educator and author of Nebraska City, Neb., was born Jan. 1, 1856, in Jefferson county, W.Va. He is the author of Studies in Literature and Composition.

Skinner, William, manufacturer and capitalist of Holyoke, Mass., was born June 12, 1857, in Northampton, Mass. He is president of the William Skinner Manufacturing company.

Skinner, William Henry, banker of Pocahontas, Ark., was born Dec. 18, 1863, in Ohio. He is president of the Pocahontas State bank.

Skjerseth, Paul Edwin, banker of Courtenay, N.D., was born July 9, 1884, in Kristiansund, Norway. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Skyberg, Peder O., banker of Luverne, Minn., was born April 18, 1851, in Norway. He is president of the National bank.

Slade, George Theron, railroad official of St. Paul, Minn., was born July 22, 1871, in New York City. Since 1910 he has been third vice-president of the Northern Pacific railroad.

Slate, Charles E., musician and statesman of Winchester, Ind., was born May 14, 1847, in Thorndyke, Mass. For twelve years he has conducted a popular orchestra under his own name.

Slater, John A., real estate dealer and banker of Holdrege, Neb., was born Jan. 24, 1856, in Whiteside county, Ill. He is vice-president of the City National bank.

Slater, Woodson Taylor, lawyer and jur-

ist of Salem, Ore., was born Nov. 18, 1858, in Corvalis, Ore. In 1909-11 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Oregon.

Slaton, J. M., statesman of Atlanta, Ga. In 1913 he became governor of Georgia.

Slaton, Oscar L., banker of Lubbock, Texas, was born Nov. 21, 1866, in Zebulon, Ga. He is president of the Lubbock State bank and other corporations.

Slattery, Charles Lewis, educator, clergyman and author of 804 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 9, 1867, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is the author of Felix Reville Brunot and other works.

Slaughter, Christopher Columbus, cattle dealer and capitalist of Dallas, Texas, was born Feb. 9, 1837, in Sabine county, Texas. He is vice-president of the American National bank.

Slaughter, Joseph W., banker of Owensboro, Ky., was born March 20, 1838, in Davies county, Ky. He is president of the Home Telephone company.

Slaughter, Linda W., journalist and poet of Bismarck, N.D., was born Feb. 1, 1850, in Harrison county, Ohio. She is the author of Early Efforts and other poems.

Slauson, James, capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 7, 1865, in Austin,Nev. He has been president of the Los Angeles chamber of commerce. He is president of the Azusa Foothill Citrus company and other corporations.

Slaven, Thomas Harrison, banker of Hollister, Cal., was born Oct. 21, 1832, in Canada. For several years he has been a member of the county board of education. He is vice-president of the First National bank and other corporations.

Slayden, James L., statesman of San Antonio,Texas,was born June 1, 1853, in Graves, county, Ky. He has been a member of the Texas state legislature; and since 1905 has been a member of congress.

Sledd, Andrew, educator and college president of Greensboro, Fla., was born Nov. 7, 1870, in Lynchburg, Va. Since 1904 he has been president of the university of Florida.

Sledd, Benjamin, educator and author of Wake Forest, N.C., was born Aug. 27, 1864, in Bedford, Va. He is the author of The Watchers of the Hearth and other works.

Sledge, William Turner, banker of Lawrenceville, Va., was born in Brunswick county, Va. He is president of the First National bank.

Sleeper, John Fremont, assayer, chemist, author and poet of Jersey City, N.J., was born May 19, 1864, in Providence, R.I. He is the author of Civilization and the Indian and other works.

Sleght, Bevier Has Brouck, physician and author of 644 Clinton ave., Newark, N.J., was born Sept. 13, 1857, in Sleghtsburg, N.Y. He is the author of a medical work.

Sleicher, John Albert, journalist and statesman of New York City, was born Oct. 4, 1848, in Troy, N.Y. In 1889-1901 he was a member of congress.

Slemp,Campbell Bascom, lawyer and statesman of Big Stone Gap, Va., was born Sept. 4, 1870, in Lee county, Va. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Slicer, Thomas Roberts, clergyman and author of 156 East Thirty-eighth st.,New York City, was born April 16, 1847, in Washington, D.C. He is the author of The Great Affirmations of Religion.

Slichter, Charles Sumner, mathematician and author of 636 Frances st., Madison, Wis., was born April 16, 1864, in St. Paul, Minn. He is the author of School Algebra.

Slife, Melvin, banker of Dedham, Iowa, born Aug. 27, 1860, in Iowa. He is cashier of the State Savings bank.

Slingluff, William H., banker of 110 West Main st., Norristown, Pa., was born Aug. 31, 1865, in Norristown, Pa. He is president of the Montgomery National bank.

Sloan, Andrew, lawyer and statesman of Savannah, Ga., was born June 10, 1845, in McDonough, Ga. In 1873-74 he was a member of congress.

Sloan, Benson Bennett, banker and stock broker of 41 East Sixty-fifth st., New York City, was born March 29, 1867, in New York City. He is a director of the Fort Wayne and Jackson railroad and a member of the New York stock exchange.

Sloan, Duncan Lindley, lawyer and banker of Cumberland, Md., was born April 3, 1874, in Pekin, Md. He is president of the Dime Savings bank.

Sloan, John, financier of New York City, was born June 30, 1864, in Steilacoom, Wash. He is vice-president of the Graham Island Lumber company; and a director of the New York and Pittsburgh Coal company. He has traveled extensively in Europe and in North and South America.

Sloan, John Randolph, physician and surgeon of Stanley, Kan., was born Jan. 18, 1851, in Green county, Ind. He is a member of several medical associations.

Sloan, Richard E., lawyer and jurist of Prescott, Ariz., was born June 22, 1857, in Preble county, Ohio. In 1889 he was appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Arizona.

Sloane, Alfred Baldwin, musician and composer of 202 West Seventy-ninth st., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1870, in Baltimore, Md. He composed the music for All Around Chicago and other works.

Sloane, Thomas O'Connor, chemist and author of South Orange, N.J., was born Nov. 24, 1851, in New York City. He is the author of Home Experiments in Science.

Sloane, William, merchant of 575 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Feb. 18, 1873, in New York City. He is president of W. and J. Sloane; vice-president of Nairn Linoleum company of Kearney, N.J.; and a trustee of the Bank of Savings in New York City; and of the Provident Loan society. He is a trustee of the Atlantic Mutual Insurance company; and a trustee of Robert college of Constantinople.

Sloane, William A., lawyer and jurist of San Diego, Cal., was born Oct. 10, 1854, in

Rockford, Ill. Since 1911 he has been superior judge of San Diego county.

Sloane, William Milligan, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Nov. 12, 1850, in Richmond, Ohio. In 1876-96 he was a professor of Princeton university.

Slocum, Arthur Gaylord, educator and college president of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born Oct. 10, 1847, in Steuben, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been president of Kalamazoo college.

Slocum, Charles Elihu, educator, physician, banker, philanthropist and author of 218 Thirteenth st., Toledo, Ohio, was born Dec. 30, 1841, in Northville, N.Y. He is the author of A History of the Slocums and other works.

Slocum, Joshua, sailor, shipmaster and author of West Tisbury, Mass., was born Feb. 20, 1844, in Nova Scotia, Canada. He is the author of The Voyage of the Liberdale from Brazil to New York.

Slocum, Stephen Elmer, educator and author of 565 Evanswood place,Cincinnati,Ohio, was born June 5, 1875, in Glenville, N.Y. He is part author of the Textbook on the Strength of Materials.

Slocum, William Frederick, clergyman and college president of Colorado Springs, Col., was born July 29, 1851, in Grafton, Mass. He has been president of the state board of charities and corrections.

Sloper, Andrew J., banker and statesman of New Britain, Conn., was born July 14, 1849, in Southington, Conn. He is president of the New Britain National bank. He has been state senator and police commissioner.

Sloss, M. C., lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 28, 1869, in New York City. Since 1905 he has been judge of the supreme court.

Sluder, Edwin, banker of Asheville, N.C., was born Oct. 9, 1872, in Asheville, N.C. He is vice-president of the Battery Park bank.

Small, Albion Woodbury, educator, college president and author of 5731 Washington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 11, 1854, in Buckfield, Maine. He is the author of General Sociology and other works.

Small, Elwood Eldenne, journalist and poet of Valparaiso, Ind., was born July 22, 1869, in Marshall, Mich. He is the author of Rhymes with Reason and Without.

Small, John Humphrey, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Washington, N.C., was born Aug. 29, 1858, in Washington, N.C. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Small,William Emmette, merchant and insurance president of Macon, Ga., was born April 29, 1875, in Macon, Ga. He is president of the Georgia Life Insurance company.

Smallwood, William Martin, scientist and author of 525 Euclid ave., Syracuse, N.Y., was born April 30, 1873, in Warsaw, N.Y. He is the author of Animal Biology.

Smart, George Thomas, clergyman and author of Newton Highlands, Mass., was born Sept. 21, 1863, in England. He is the author of Studies in Conduct.

Smart, Horace Paerson, capitalist of 701 Abercorn st., Savannah, Ga., was born Oct. 16, 1878, in Emanuel county, Ga. He is president of the Emanuel Farm company and other corporations.

Smart, Richard Addison, civil engineer and author of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Nov. 18, 1872, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is the author of Handbook of Engineering Laboratory Practice.

Smart, Samuel James, physician, druggist and banker of Logansport, La., was born Sept. 13, 1851, in Leesville, Ill. He is president of the Bank of Logansport.

Smedley, William Thomas, illustrator and artist of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born March 26, 1858, in Chester county, Pa. He became an associate member of the national academy of design.

Smiley, Charles Wesley, educator, statistician and scientist of Takoma park, Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 10, 1846, in Fitchburg, Mass. He has received the degrees of M.A., A.B. and A.M.; and has traveled and studied in Europe. He has been a teacher in the Hackettstown collegiate institute and in the Drew female seminary. His principal work consists of researches in Greek philosophy. He has been editor of Occult Truth and other publications; and is now engaged in study, travel and original research.

Smiley, Francis Howard,clergyman and author of 80 Institute place, Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 11, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Evangelization of a Great City and other works.

Smiley, Sarah Frances, founder and author of Saratoga Springs, N.Y., was born March 30, 1830, in Vassalborough, Maine. She is the author of Garden Graith; and Fullner of Blessing.

Smiley, Thomas Martin, farmer and banker of Raphine, Va., was born June 4, 1842, in Moffats Creek, Va. He is president of the Bank of Raphine.

Smiley, William Henry, public official of 1115 Race st., Denver, Col., was born April 4, 1854, in Maplewood, Mass. He is superintendent of the Denver public schools.

Smillie, Charles Francis, banker and merchant of 27 Cedar st., New York City, was born June 4, 1858, in New York City. He is director and incorporating member of the Standard Trust company.

Smillie, George Henry, painter and artist of 156 East Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born Dec. 29, 1840, in New York City. Among his works in oil are A Lake in the Woods and other works.

Smillie, Mrs. Nellie Sheldon Hacobs, painter and artist of Ridgefield, Conn., was born Sept. 14, 1854, in New York. Her works include Grandmother's Old Love Letters and other works.

Smiser, Butler S., educator, journalist, author and poet of Atoka, Okla., was born July 6, 1862, in Oldham county, Ky. In 1899 he established and is editor of The Citizen.

Smith, A. H., railroad official of New York City. Since 1913 he has been senior vice-president of the New York Central lines.

Smith, Abner, lawyer and jurist of 128 North LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 4, 1843, in Orange, Mass. In 1903-06 he was judge of the circuit court of Cook county.

Smith, Addison R., railroad official of Louisville, Ky., was born March 30, 1872, in Louisville, Ky. Since 1905 he has been third vice-president of the Louisville and Nashville railroad.

Smith, Addison T., statesman of Twin Falls, Idaho, was born near Cambridge, Ohio. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Smith, Adon Nathan, banker of Hamilton, N.Y., was born Oct. 29, 1854, in Hamilton, N.Y. He is president of the National Hamilton bank.

Smith, Alan Welch, physician and surgeon of Portland, Ore., was born Sept. 13, 1871, in Dunkirk, Md. He has been president of the Portland city board of health; and president of the Portland medical society.

Smith, Alanson Page, lawyer of 51 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born Dec. 12, 1869, in Northampton, N.Y. He is actively engaged in the practice of law. He is a director of the Mechanics and Farmers' Savings bank of Albany.

Smith, Albert Edwin, educator, clergyman and college president of Ada, Ohio, was born Dec. 16, 1860, in New Richmond, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been president of the Ohio Northern university at Ada.

Smith, Albert William, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Aug. 30, 1856, in Westmoreland, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been director of the Sibley college at Cornell university of Ithaca, N.Y. He is the author of Elementary Machine Design and other works.

Smith, Alexander, educator, chemist and author of New York City, was born Sept. 11, 1865, in Edinburgh, Scotland. He has been professor of chemistry and director of physical and general chemistry in the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Teaching of Chemistry and Physics and other works.

Smith, Alfred Holland, railway official of New York City, was born in 1864 in Cleveland, Ohio. He has been foreman of construction work; superintendent and general manager of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern railway; and is now vice-president of the New York Central lines.

Smith, Alice Maude, physician, surgeon and author of Tacoma, Wash., was born Jan. 14, 1867, in Quebec, Canada. She has taken special studies in the universities of Chicago and Wisconsin. She organized the training school for nurses at the state hospital at Tewkesbury, Mass.; and in 1897 reorganized the Jackson Park sanitarium for children in Chicago. She is professor of social hygiene in the university of Puget Sound at Tacoma. She is the author of Study in Heredity; A Study in Hygiene and other medical works.

Smith, Allen, soldier of Spokane, Wash., was born April 21, 1849, in Fort Marion, Fla. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Smith, Allen Dale, railroad president of Lebanon, Pa., was born April 23, 1857, in Columbia, Pa. Since 1899 he has been president and general superintendent of the Cornwall and Lebanon railroad.

Smith, Allen John, physician, pathologist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 8, 1863, in New York City. Since 1903 he has been professor of the university of Chicago. He is the author of Lessons and Laboratory Exercises in Bacteriology.

Smith, Alrah Lee, banker of 413 East Water st., Elmira, N.Y., was born in Tioga, Pa. He is president of the Miners' National bank.

Smith, Amos Denison, merchant, manufacturer and capitalist of 75 Prospect st., Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 7, 1835, in Providence, R.I. He is president and treasurer of the Whitestone mills.

Smith, Andrew Robinson Giddinge, physician, surgeon and statesman of Whitefield, Maine, was born May, 1841, in Bridgton, Maine. He is United States examining surgeon in Whitefield, Maine.

Smith, Arthur Cosslett, lawyer and author of 6 Sibley place, Rochester, N.Y., was born in 1852 in Lyons, N.Y. He is the author of The Monk and the Danver and The Turquoise Cup.

Smith, Arthur Donaldson, explorer and author of 1820 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1864 in Pennsylvania. He is the author of Through Unknown African Countries.

Smith, Arthur E., business man and poet of Statesville, N.Y., was born June 15, 1866, in Granville, N.Y. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Rural Legends and Lyrics.

Smith, Arthur Henderson, missionary and author of T'ung Chou, Pekin, China, was born July 18, 1845, in Vernon, Conn. He graduated from Beloit college and from the Union theological seminary. In 1872 he was appointed to Tientsin by the American board of missions; in 1880 located at P'andchauang, Chantung province, China; and since 1906 has been missionary-at-large. He is the author of Proverbs and Common Sayings of the Chinese; Chinese Characteristics; Village Life in China; China in Convulsion; The Uplift of China and other works.

Smith, Ashley Auburn, clergyman, author and poet of Gloucester, Mass., was born May 28, 1871, in Auburn, Maine. He is the author of a volume entitled Noble Thoughts for Noble Living.

Smith, Augustus, civil engineer and director of 149 Broadway, New York City, was born July 30, 1868, in New York City. He is president of the Bergin Point Iron works.

Smith, Augustus Ledyard, manufacturer and capitalist of Bangor, Maine, was born May 20, 1862, in Salem, Mass. He is president of the Penobscot Log Driving company; and has been a state representative.

Smith, Benjamin Eli, educator and editor of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born Feb. 7, 1857,

in Syria. He has been managing editor of the Century Dictionary; and editor of the Century Atlas.

Smith, Carroll Earll, journalist and statesman of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Dec. 25, 1832, in Syracuse, N.Y. In 1888 he was a member of the New York state legislature; and was president of the state associated press of New York.

Smith, Charles, soldier and statesman of Hubbell, Mich., was born Dec. 24, 1839, in Wayne county, Mich. In 1899-1908 he was a member of the Michigan state senate.

Smith, Charles Alphonso, educator and author of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born May 28, 1864, in Greensboro, N.C. Since 1907 he has been head of the English and dean of the graduate department in the university of North Carolina.

Smith, Charles Axel, lumber manufacturer and capitalist of Oakland, Cal., was born Dec. 11, 1852, in Sweden. He is president of the C. A. Smith Lumber company.

Smith, Charles Bennett, journalist of 392 Porter ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Sept. 14, 1870, in Sardinia, N.Y. He is chairman of the board of Buffalo school examiners. Since 1896 he has been editor of the Buffalo Courier, a daily newspaper.

Smith, Charles Forster, educator and author of 1715 Kendall ave., Madison, Wis., was born June 30, 1852, in Abbeville county, S.C. He is the author of several educational works.

Smith, Charles Gaston, lawyer and banker of 2343 Washington st., Boston, Mass.,was born Oct. 12, 1864, in Roxbury, Mass. He is president of the Institution for Savings of Roxbury and Vicinity.

Smith, Charles H. F., stock broker of St. Paul, Minn., was born Oct. 6, 1857, in New York City. He is a broker in stocks, bonds and securities.

Smith, Charles J., banker of Seattle,Wash., was born in 1854 in Jessamine county, Ky. He is president of the Washington Securities company.

Smith, Charles Henry, banker of Spring Valley, Minn., was born in 1855 in Pennsylvania. He received a thorough education in the high schools and under private tuition. For ten years he was proprietor of a hotel; was engaged in the milling business for ten years; and is an extensive land owner. He is now president of the First State bank of Spring Valley, Minn.

Smith, Charles Henry, educator and author of 284 Orange st., New Haven, Conn., was born May 14, 1842, in Syria. Since 1890 he has been professor of American history at Yale university. He is the author of History of Yale university.

Smith, Charles Lee, educator, lecturer and author of Raleigh, N.C., was born Aug. 29, 1865, in Wilton, N.C. In 1906-07 he was president of Mercer university of Georgia. He is the author of The Money Question and other works.

Smith, Charles P., banker of 225 South Willard st., Burlington, Vt., was born March 4, 1847, in St. Johns, province of Quebec. He is president of the Burlington Savings bank.

Smith, Charles Robinson, manufacturer and banker of Menasha, Wis., was born Jan. 25, 1855, in Menasha, Wis. He is vice-president of the Blackwell Lumber company.

Smith, Charles Sidney, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 26, 1843, in St. Albans, Vt. In 1907 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Smith, Charles Spencer, clergyman, bishop and author of 39 Columbia st., East Detroit, Mich., was born March 16, 1852, in Canada. In 1874 he was a member of the Alabama state legislature. He is the author of Glimpses of Africa, West and Southwest Coast.

Smith, Charles Theodore, nurseryman, farmer and banker of Concord, Ga., was born June 12, 1865, in Dade county, Ga. He is president of the Concord Banking company; and has been mayor of his city.

Smith, Charles W., clergyman and editor of Portland, Ore., was born Jan. 30, 1840, in Fayette county, Pa. He is editor of the Pittsburgh Christian Advocate.

Smith, Clarence Austin, physician and surgeon of Seattle, Wash., was born Jan. 24, 1861, in Derby, Conn. He has been president of the Washington state medical association. He is editor-in-chief of the Northwest Medicine Journal.

Smith, Clarence Beaman, journalist and author of Tacoma Park, D.C., was born Sept. 21, 1870, in Howardsville, Wis. Since 1896 he has been assistant agriculturist in the United States department of agriculture.

Smith, Clarence Mark, capitalist of 333 Kearny st., San Francisco,Cal.,was born Aug. 5, 1854, in Salem, Wis. He is president of the National Bank of Visalia and other corporations.

Smith, Clark Allen, lawyer and jurist of Cawker City, Kan., was born July 29, 1846, in Rock county, Wis. In 1904-06 he was justice of the supreme court of Kansas.

Smith, Clement Lawrence, educator, philologist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born April 13, 1844, in Upper Darby, Pa. In 1883-1904 he was professor of Latin at the Harvard university. He is the author of Horace's Odes and Epodes and other works.

Smith, Clinton De Witt, educator, agriculturist and college president of Piracicaba, Sao Paulo, Brazil, was born March 7, 1854, in Trumansburg,N.Y. Since 1902 he has been president of the New Mexico agricultural college.

Smith, David Eugene, educator and author of 525 West One Hundred and Twentieth st., New York City, was born Jan. 21, 1860, in Cortland, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been professor of mathematics in the teachers' college of Columbia university of New York City.

Smith, David Francis, lawyer and jurist of Kalispell, Mont., was born Feb. 1, 1865, in Benedicta, Maine. He has been president of the high school board. In 1896-1905 he was district judge.

Smith, David Highbaugh, lawyer and statesman of Hodgensville, Ky., was born Dec. 19, 1854, in Hodgensville, Ky. In 1897-1907 he was a member of congress.

Smith, David Thomas, physician, lawyer and author of 115 East Broadway, Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 12, 1840, in Hardin county, Ky. He is a lecturer on medical jurisprudence in the university of Louisville, Ky. He is the author of Obstetric Problems and other works.

Smith, Dean Tyler, educator, physician and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Sept. 9, 1860, in Portland, Mich. He is professor of surgery and clinical surgery in the university of Michigan homeopathic college.

Smith, Delavan, publisher of Indianapolis, Ind., was born in 1861 in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is publisher of the Indianapolis News. He is vice-president of the Oliver Typewriter company and other corporations.

Smith, Dexter, author and poet of Boston, Mass., was born in 1842 in Salem, Mass. Since 1865 he has edited musical journals, among them the Orpheus and the Boston Musical Record, which he now conducts.

Smith, Dietrich C., soldier, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Pekin, Ill., was born April 4, 1840, in Hanover. He served in the civil war, and attained the rank of captain. In 1881-83 he was a member of congress.

Smith, Eben Cooke, banker of Pacific Grove, Cal., was born Oct. 31, 1863, in Springfield, Ill. He has been mayor of Pacific Grove; and is president of the bank of E. Cooke Smith.

Smith, Edgar Fahs, educator and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 23, 1856, in York, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.B., Ph.D., Sc.D., L.H.D. and LL.D. He has been professor of chemistry in Muhlenburg college and in Wittenburg college. He is now professor of chemistry and provost in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of chemical books and scientific papers.

Smith, Edgar Moncena, educator, clergyman and college president of Bloomington, Ill., was born Aug. 4, 1846, in Livermore, Maine. Since 1898 he has been president of the Illinois Wesleyan university at Bloomington.

Smith, Edward B., banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 23, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Edward B. Smith and company.

Smith, Edward Curtis, lawyer and statesman of Saint Albans, Vt., was born Jan. 5, 1854, in St. Albans, Vt. In 1898-1900 he was governor of the state of Vermont.

Smith, Edward E., lawyer and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 5, 1861, in Spring Valley, Minn. In 1898-1902 he was a member of the state senate.

Smith, Edward Quincy, banker of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 16, 1868, in Washington, D.C. He is president of the Union Savings bank.

Smith, Edward Robinson, librarian and artist of New York City, was born Jan. 3, 1854, in Beirut, Syria. Since 1895 he has been reference librarian of the Henry O. Avery memorial architectural library at Columbia university of New York City.

Smith, Edwin, civil engineer, astronomer and author of Rockville, Md., was born April 13, 1851, in New York City. Since 1870 he has been connected with the United States coast and geodetic survey.

Smith, Edwin A., capitalist of 7 College st., Providence, R.I., was born April 3, 1843, in Scituate, R.I. He is president of the Eastern Bolt and Nut company.

Smith, Edwin Bradbury, lawyer and statesman of 56 Pine st., New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1832, in Kennebunkport, Maine. In 1875 he was appointed first assistant in the office of the attorney-general of the United States.

Smith, Edwin Whittier, lawyer and banker of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 23, 1867, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is president of the South Hills Trust company.

Smith, Egbert Watson, clergyman and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 15, 1862, in Greensboro, N.C. He is the author of The Creed of Presbyterians.

Smith, Mrs. Ellen M. Cyr, educator and author of Flatbush, N.Y., was born in Montreal, Canada. She is the author of Cyrs Readers.

Smith, Ellison Griffith, lawyer and jurist of Pierre, S.D., was born Dec. 5, 1849, in Ohio. He has been United States district attorney; and has served his state as circuit judge for twelve years.

Smith, Elmer Boyd, illustrator, artist and author of Wilton, Conn., was born May 31, 1860, in Canada. He is the author of My Village and other works.

Smith, Erastus Gilbert, educator, chemist and author of Beloit, Wis., was born April 30, 1855, in South Hadley, Mass. Since 1881 he has been professor of chemistry at Beloit college of Wisconsin. He is the author of Determination of the Rock-Forming Minerals.

Smith, Ernest Dailey, clergyman of 212 East Wabash ave., Crawfordsville, Ind., was born July 13, 1871, in Winterset, Iowa. Since 1906 he has been rector of the First Methodist Episcopal church.

Smith, Erwin F., educator, pathologist and author of 1474 Belmont st., Washington, D. C., was born Jan. 21, 1854, in Gilberts Mills, N.Y. Since 1889 he has been an assistant pathologist in the United States department of agriculture.

Smith, Eugene, civil engineer, zoologist and author of Hoboken, N.J., was born Nov. 25, 1860, in New York City. He is city surveyor and civil engineer of Hoboken. He is the author of The Home Aquarium and several monographs.

Smith, Eugene, lawyer of 49 Wall st., New York City, was born April 24, 1839, in New York City. He has been president of the prison association of New York; and a director of the national prison association. He is the author of numerous papers and addresses.

Smith, Eugene Allen, educator and geologist of University, Ala., was born Oct. 27, 1841, in Autauga county, Ala. Since 1871 he has been professor of geology at the university of Alabama. He is the author of numerous geological papers and reports.

Smith, Eugene Riley, physician and surgeon of Toledo, Iowa, was born Oct. 4, 1851, in Fagundus, Pa. He has been surgeon and director to the home medical and surgical infirmary of Toledo, Iowa; and has been United States examining surgeon.

Smith, Mrs. Eugenia M., litterateur and author of Dubuque, Iowa, was born in 1852 in Vermont. She is the author of Winsome But Wicked and other works.

Smith, Mrs. Eva Munson, composer,author and poet of Monkton, Vt., was born July 12, 1843, in Monkton, Vt. She is the author of Woman in Sacred Song and other works.

Smith, Everett, lawyer and banker of 251 State st., Schenectady, N.Y., was born June 29, 1856, in Schenectady, N.Y. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Schenectady Savings bank.

Smith, Ezekiel Ezra, educator, clergyman and diplomat of Fayetteville, N.C., was born May 23, 1852, in Duplin county, N.C. In 1898-99 he was an adjutant in the third regiment of North Carolina infantry. He has edited the Carolina Enterprise.

Smith, F. J., lawyer and banker of Merrill, Wis., was born Jan. 7, 1869, in Mauston, Wis. He is president of the German-American State bank.

Smith, Francis Asbury, soldier,lawyer and jurist of Elizabethtown, N.Y., was born Nov. 29, 1837, in East Salisbury, Mass. He served in the civil war. In 1879-91 he was county judge of Essex county, N.Y.

Smith, Francis Hopkinson, civil engineer, artist and author of 16 Exchange place, New York City, was born Oct. 23, 1838, in Baltimore, Md. He laid the foundation and pedestal for the Bartholdi statue of liberty.

Smith, Francis Marion, capitalist of Oakland, Cal., was born Feb. 2, 1846, in Richmond, Wis. In 1867-82 he was in the mining business as prospector and developer of mines. In 1872 he discovered Teal's Marsh borax mines in Nevada; is president of the Pacific Coast Borax company; and president of the Realty syndicate of Oakland, Cal. In 1904 and 1908 he was a presidential elector; and is prominently identified with the republican party.

Smith, Frank, zoologist of 913 California ave., Urbana, Ill., was born Feb. 18, 1857, in Winneconne, Wis. Since 1893 he has been professor of zoology in the university of Illinois.

Smith, Frank B., lawyer and jurist of Mitchell, S.D., was born March 6, 1861, in Leavenworth, Kan. He is circuit judge of the fourth judicial circuit of South Dakota.

Smith, Frank Hill, painter and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Oct.15, 1842, in Boston, Mass. He has decorated the Windsor hotel and the opera-house at Holyoke,Mass.; and numerous buildings in Boston and other cities.

Smith, Frank O., statesman of Dunkirk, Md., was born Aug.27, 1859, in Calvert county, Md. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Smith, Franklin Buchanan,physician,banker and railway official of Frederick, Md., was born April 10, 1856, in Frederick, Md. He has been vice-president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' National bank.

Smith,Franklin Guest,soldier of 1306 Twenty-first st., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 16, 1840, in Blossburg, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain in 1898. In 1903 he was retired as brigadier-general.

Smith, Fred J., banker of 500 New York ave., Whiting, Ind., was born March 25, 1862, in La Porte, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Smith, Fred N., banker of Yarmouth,Iowa, was born Aug. 28, 1850, in Pleasant Grove, Iowa. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Smith, Frederick A., lawyer and jurist of 609 Rush st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 11, 1844, in Norwood Park, Ill. In 1904 he was assigned to the appellate court of Illinois.

Smith, Frederick B., lawyer and banker of Blossburg, Pa., was born in April, 1863, in Tioga, Pa. He is vice-president of the Miners' National bank.

Smith, Frederick Henry, capitalist and statesman of 111 North Jefferson ave., Peoria, Ill., was born in 1869 in Buffalo, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Dime Savings and Trust company; vice-president of the Merchants' National bank; and a director of the Rutland-Toluca and Northern Railway company and other corporations. He was colonel Illinois national guard on the staffs of Governors Tanner and Yates; was a presidential elector in 1904; and republican nominee for congress in 1912. In 1901-02 he was president of the Illinois commission to the South Carolina and West Indian exposition; and has been president of the Kickapoo club, the Country club and the Creve Coeur club.

Smith, George Carson, railroad president of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born March 4, 1855, in Granville, N.Y. He is president of the Lackawanna and Wyoming Valley railroad and other corporations.

Smith, George Clarence, banker of Kansas City, Kan., was born June 6, 1860, in Osage, Iowa. He is president of the People's National bank.

Smith, George Hugh, lawyer and jurist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 2, 1834, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. In 1905-06 he was justice of the court of appeals. He is the author of The True Method of Legal Education and other works.

Smith, George Hunter, banker of Chillicothe, Ohio, was born Oct. 12, 1861, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Raleigh Coal and Coke company.

Smith, George J., educator and author of 500 Park ave., New York City, was born Oct. 7, 1866, in Lebanon, Ohio. Since 1898 he has been engaged in examining and licensing of teachers and principals for public school system of New York City.

Smith, George Joseph, manufacturer,banker and statesman of Kingston,N.Y.,was born Nov. 7, 1859, in Kingston, N.Y. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Smith, George M., educator and author of Vermilion, S.D., was born May 30, 1847, in Belgrade, Maine. He is professor of German and Romance languages in the university of South Dakota.

Smith, George Otis, director of 2137 Bancroft place, Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 22, 1841, in Hodgdon, Maine. He is director of the United States geological survey at Washington.

Smith, George P., agriculturist and author of Sunderland,Mass., was born Nov. 25, 1858. He is the author of An Essay on the Evolution of Farm Machines in Massachusetts Agriculture.

Smith, George R., jurist and statesman of Minneaoplis, Minn., was born May 28, 1864, in St. Cloud, Minn. He has been judge of the probate court. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Smith, George Theodore, banker of Jersey City, N.J., was born April 29, 1855, in New York City. He was educated in the college of the city of New York. In 1872-1909 he was in the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad company, becoming general agent of the company in New York. Since 1909 he has been president of the First National bank of Jersey City; and is also president of the Joseph Dixon Crucible company, the American Graphite company, the New Jersey Title Guarantee and Trust company and the West New York Trust company. He is also vice-president and director of the Colonial Life Insurance company of America and various other corporations.

Smith, George Venable, lawyer and statesman of Port Angeles, Wash., was born Feb. 22, 1843, in Hopkinsville, Ky. He was a leader of the anti-Chinese movement to exclude Chinese labor; and was the author of the Superior Court System of California. Since 1904 he has been court commissioner of Clallam county.

Smith, George Williamson, clergyman and author of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 21, 1836, in Catskill, N.Y. In 1883-1904 he was president of Trinity college and is now professor emeritus.

Smith, Gerrit, musician and composer of 700 West End ave., New York City,was born Dec. 11, 1859, in Hagerstown, Md. He is professor in the Union theological seminary; and a noted concert organist.

Smith, Guy Whitman, lawyer of Fresno, Cal., was born Nov. 3, 1872, in Peoria, Ill. He has been president of the Fresno chamber of commerce. He has twice been a delegate to the republican state convention.

Smith, Mrs. Hariette Knight, author of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 28, 1855, in Hudson, Ohio. She is the author of History of the Lowell Institute.

Smith, Harlan Ingersoll,anthropologist and author of 712 West End ave., New York City, was born Feb. 17, 1872, in East Saginaw, Mich. Since 1900 he has been assistant curator of archaeology at the American museum of natural history of New York City.

Smith, Harold Babbitt, educator, electrical engineer and author of 20 Trowbridge road, Worcester, Mass., was born May 23, 1869, in Barre, Mass. Since 1896 he has been professor and director of the electrical engineering department at the Worcester polytechnic institute.

Smith, Harrison Brooks, lawyer and banker of Charleston, W.Va., was born Sept. 7, 1866, in Charleston, W.Va. He is president of the Elk Banking company.

Smith, Harry Alexander, fire insurance official of Hartford, Conn., was born May 4, 1869, in Massachusetts. He is vice-president of the National Fire Insurance company.

Smith, Harry Bache, critic and author of 166 Saint Marks ave., New York City, was born in 1860 in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of Robin Hood; Rob Roy and other works.

Smith, Harry H., statistician and author of Fairport, N.Y., was born July 31, 1842, in Fairport, N.Y. He has been United States bank examiner. He is the author of Digest and Manual and other works.

Smith, Henry Cassorte, lawyer and statesman of Adrian, Mich., was born June 2, 1859, in Canandaigua, N.Y. In 1899-1902 he was a member of congress.

Smith, Henry Erskine, litterateur and author of New York City, was born in New York City. He is the author of On and Off the Saddle and other works.

Smith, Henry Louis, college president of Lexington, Va., was born July 30, 1859, in Greensboro, N.C. He is president of the Washington and Lee university.

Smith, Henry Preserved, educator, clergyman, theologian and author of 608 Chestnut st., Meadville, Pa., was born Oct. 23, 1847, in Troy, Ohio. In 1898-1906 he was professor of biblical literature and history at Amherst college.

Smith, Herbert Huntington,naturalist and author of 325 Water st., Pittsburgh,Pa., was born Jan. 21, 1852, in Manlius, N.Y. He is the author of Brazil and The Amazons and the Coast.

Smith, Herbert L., banker of 53 Prospect st., Cortland, N.Y., was born in North Adams, Mass. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Champion Milk Cooler company.

Smith,Hoke,journalist,publisher and statesman of Atlanta, Ga., was born Sept. 2, 1855, in Newton, N.C. In 1893-96 he was secretary of the interior on President Cleveland's staff. In 1907-09 he was governor of the state of Georgia.

Smith, Homer J., educator, clergyman and lecturer of Zanesville, Ohio, was born Aug.

31, 1846, in Fayette county, Pa. He was a successful educator and one of the founders of the Ohio anti-saloon league.

Smith, Huntington, journalist,publisher and author of 65 Pleasant st., Dorchester, Mass., was born Dec. 4, 1857, in Hudson, N.Y. In 1898-1903 he was editor and publisher of the Boston Beacon. He is the author of A Century of American Literature.

Smith, Hutchinson, real estate dealer and banker of Jenkintown, Pa., was born Oct. 20, 1835, in Huntington Valley, Pa. He is president of the Jenkintown National bank.

Smith, Ira B.,merchant of Milwaukee,Wis., was born June 6, 1852, in Lake, Wis. He is president of the merchants' and manufacturers' association and president of the Wisconsin wholesale grocers' association.

Smith, Mrs. Isabel E., painter and artist of 1739 Seventeenth st., Washington, D.C., was born in Ohio. She has painted a miniature of President McKinley; a miniature of Queen Wilhelmina of Holland from life and other works.

Smith, J. Allen, educator and author of Seattle, Wash., was born May 5, 1860, in Pleasant Hill, Mo. Since 1897 he has been professor of political economy in the university of Washington. He is the author of Multiple Money Standard.

Smith, Jackson L., lawyer and jurist of Kansas City, Mo., was born in Callaway county, Mo. In 1888 he was elected judge of the Kansas City court of appeals; and in 1892 was re-elected for a full term.

Smith, Jacob, educator, public official and jurist of Cleveland, Tenn., was born Oct. 26, 1868, in Bradley county, Tenn. In 1902-04 he was county judge for Bradley county, Tenn. He is now county court clerk for Bradley county.

Smith, Jacob Hurd, soldier of Portsmouth, Ohio, was born Jan.29, 1840, in Jackson,Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1900 he was made brigadier-general in the United States army and in 1901 was retired.

Smith, James, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Newark, N.J., was born June 12, 1851, in Newark, N.J. In 1893-99 he was a member of the United States senate. He is president of the Federal Trust company of Newark, N.J.

Smith, James Allwood, diplomat of Middlebury, Vt., was born Nov. 3, 1865, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He has been consul-general at Boma, Kongo Free State.

Smith, James Elwood, business president and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 12, 1851, in Schellsburg, Pa. He is president of the Equitable Surety company.

Smith, James Francis, soldier and statesman of Manila, P.I., was born Jan. 28, 1859, in San Francisco, Cal. In 1903 he was secretary of public instruction; and since 1906 he has been governor-general of the Philippine Islands.

Smith, James Henry Oliver,clergyman and reformer of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Dec. 27, 1857, in Waynesville, Ohio. He lectured in California and Texas; and in 1893 was president of the Christian endeavor union of Indiana.

Smith, James Madison W., educator, journalist and jurist of Tompkinsville, Ky., was born June 20, 1855, in Celina, Tenn. He is the editor and owner of The Southern Recorder of Tompkinsville; has been city marshal and police judge of that city.

Smith, James R., farmer, stockman and banker of Winchester, Kan., was born Nov. 19, 1853, in Bloomington, Ind. He is president of the bank of Winchester.

Smith, James Stewart, clergyman and author of 1307 Holmes st., Kansas City, Mo., was born in Norfolk, Va. He is the author of Prayers for the Dead and other works.

Smith, James Thomas,soldier and journalist of Denver, Col., was born May 4, 1847, in Ireland. Since 1876 he has been secretary and director of the state school of mines. Since 1878 he has been editor of the Rocky Mountain News.

Smith, Mrs. Jane Luella Dowd, educator, author and poet of Hudson, N.Y., was born June 16, 1847, in Sheffield, Mass. At the age of eighteen she graduated from Westfield normal school. After teaching school for a year, she entered the ladies' seminary of North Granville, N.Y., where she graduated valedictorian of the class of 1868. She attained success in educational work; was principal of the South Hampton high school, Sheffield high school, Stamford high school, and the South Egremont academy. In 1875 she was married to Dr. H. Hadley Smith, of Hudson. She is an earnest temperance worker, holding important positions in the woman's christian temperance union and in the woman suffrage reforms. She is the author of three volumes of verse, entitled Wayside Leaves; Wind Flowers; Flowers From Foreign Fields and a strong temperance book, entitled Ways to Win.

Smith,Jared Augustine,soldier of 2609 Cornell road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born July 6, 1840, in Wilton, Maine. He served in the civil war. He is a retired brigadier-general in the United States army.

Smith, Jay Herndon, banker and broker of 412 Olive st., St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1871, in Urbana, Ill. He is connected with the firm of A. G. Edwards and Son.

Smith, Mrs. Jeanie Oliver,author and poet of Johnstown, N.Y., was born in Troy, N.Y. She is the author of Day Lilies; Mayor of Kanemeta and other works.

Smith,Jefferson Davis,merchant and banker of Marianna, Fla., was born May 10, 1861, in Thomasville, Ga. He is president of the Citizen's State bank.

Smith, John, banker of Hennessey, Okla., was born March 18, 1858, in Willow Springs, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Smith, John Addison Baxter, naval officer of Atlantic City, N.J., was born March 21, 1843, in Baltimore, Md. He served in the civil war. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral, and appointed general inspector of the bureau of steam engineering.

Smith, John B., clergyman, educator and college president of Crockett, Texas,was born Aug. 29, 1836, in Union county, Ind. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Farmers' college; and is vice-president of the First National bank of that city.

Smith,John Butler,manufacturer and banker of Hillsboro Bridge, N.H., was born April 12, 1838, in Saxton's River, Vt. He is president of the Hillsboro Bridge Guarantee Savings bank.

Smith, John Corson, soldier,statesman and author of 65 Sibley st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 13, 1832, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He has been lieutenant-governor of the state of Illinois. He is the author of History of Freemasonry in Illinois.

Smith, John Day, soldier, lecturer, lawyer, statesman and author of 2720 Pillsbury ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Feb. 25, 1845, in Litchfield, Maine. In 1891-95 he served as a member of the Minnesota state senate. He is the author of Cases on Constitutional Law and other works.

Smith, John E., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Morrisville, N.Y., was born Aug. 4, 1843, in Nelson, N.Y. He has been a member of the state senate; and is now county judge and surrogate of Madison county, N.Y.

Smith,John Henry,statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 18, 1848, in Corbunca, Iowa. In 1895 he was elected a member of the constitutional convention of which body was elected president.

Smith, John Lyman,farmer,clergyman and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Oct. 22, 1855, in Salt Lake City, Utah. In 1894-95 he served in the Idaho state legislature.

Smith, John Montgomery, educator,lawyer and statesman of Mineral Point, Wis., was born Feb. 26, 1834, in Bedford Springs, Pa. In 1892 he served as a member of the Wisconsin state legislature.

Smith, John Talbot, clergyman and author of Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., was born on Sept. 22, 1855, in Saratoga, N.Y. He is the author of History of Ogdensburg Diocese and other works.

Smith, John Walter, statesman of Snow Hill, Md., was born Feb. 5, 1845, in Snow Hill, Md. He has been governor of the state of Maryland. In 1909 he was elected to the United States senate for the term ending in 1915. He is president of the First National bank.

Smith, Joseph, soldier, journalist and author of 752 Merrimack st., Lowell, Mass.,was born Aug. 15, 1853, in Dublin, Ireland. In 1892 he established and edited the Sunday Arena; and is now an associate editor of the Boston Traveller. He is the author of The Scotch-Irish.

Smith,Joseph Fielding,banker of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Nov. 13, 1838, in Far West, Mo. He is president of the Zions' Savings bank and Trust company.

Smith, Joseph Lindon, painter and artist of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 11, 1863, in Pawtucket, R.I. He executed the mural decorations in the public library of Boston, Mass.

Smith, Joseph Lycurgus, physician and banker of Hoagland, Ind., was born Feb. 7, 1852, in Ohio. He is president of the Hoagland State bank.

Smith,Joseph Otis,journalist,soldier,statesman and author of Skowhegan, Maine, was born April 24, 1839, in Weston, Maine. He has been a member of the Maine house of representatives; and secretary of state. He is the author of an essay, The Practical and Ethical in Journalism.

Smith, Joseph Russell, educator,writer and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Feb. 3, 1874, in Lincoln, Va. Since 1906 he has been assistant professor of geography and industry in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Organization of Ocean Commerce and other works.

Smith, Julias, clergyman, missionary and author of Baldwin, Kans., was born June 9, 1857, in Savannah, Mo. He is the author of Ten Years in Burmah.

Smith, Justin Harvey, educator, publisher, traveler and author of 270 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 13, 1857, in Boscawen, N.H. He is the author of The Troubadours at Home, in two volumes, and other works.

Smith, L. Bertrand, real estate dealer of 5 Malba Drive, Whitestone, N.Y., was born on Dec. 12, 1863, in Fayetteville, N.H. He is treasurer of the Realty Trust company from its organization. Is a trustee of the Brevoort Savings bank; and vice-president of the Smith Visible Typewriter company. He has been captain in the New York national guard.

Smith, Lee Stewart, soldier, lecturer, merchant and author of 524 Pennsylvania ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 24, 1844, in Cadiz, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Through Egypt to Palestine and other works.

Smith, Levin, lawyer and banker of 331 Juliana st., Parkersburg, W.Va.,was born on Dec. 22, 1861, in Wood county, W.Va. He is vice-president of the Central Banking and Security company.

Smith, Lewis Worthington, educator and author of 1108 Twenty-seventh st.,DesMoines, Iowa, was born Nov. 22, 1866, in Molta, Ill. Since 1902 he has been professor of English at Drake university.

Smith, Mrs. Lura Eugenie Brown, journalist and author of 1540 B ave., Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born June 23, 1854, in Rochester, N.Y. In 1883 she edited the Arkansas Life. She is the author of Autocrat of Arkansas and other works.

Smith, Lyman Cornelius,manufacturer,capitalist, inventor and banker of Syracuse, N. Y., was born March 31, 1850, in Torrington, Conn. In 1903 he organized the L. C. Smith and Brothers Typewriter company. He is president of the National bank of Syracuse, N.Y.

Smith, Lyndon Ambrose, lawyer and author of Montevideo, Minn., was born on July 15, 1854, in Boscawen, N.H. Since 1903 he has been prosecuting attorney for Chippewa county, Minn. He is the author of Recent School Law Decisions.

Smith, Madison Roswell, lawyer and statesman of Farmington, Mo., was born July 9, 1850, in Glen Allen, Mo. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Smith, Marcus Aurelius, statesman of Tucson, Ariz., was born Jan. 24, 1852, near Cynthiana, Ky. He has been a member of congress. He is a member of the United States senate for the term ending in 1915.

Smith, Marion Couthouy, author and poet of 38 Walnut st., East Orange, N.J., was born Oct. 22, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is on the staff of the East Orange Gazette. She is the author of Doctor Marks, Socialist, and other works.

Smith, Merritt Haviland, soldier and civil engineer of White Plains, N.Y., was born on May 21, 1862, in New York City. Since 1907 he has been captain of the first troop, seventh regiment of New York national guard.

Smith, Middleton, educator, naturalist, explorer and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 24, 1847, in Bainbridge, Pa. He is ethnologist in the executive department of the United States government.

Smith, Milton H., railroad president of 1240 Fourth st., Louisville, Ky., was born Sept. 12, 1836, in Windham, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been president of Louisville and Nashville railroad.

Smith, Milton Y., banker of 113 Horner st., Elmira, N.Y., was born on Nov. 26, 1865, in Pennsylvania. He is cashier of the Second National bank.

Smith, Minna Caroline, journalist and author of 5 North Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 24, 1860, in Monterey, Cal. She is author of Mary Page; A Romance of Old Bermuda and other works.

Smith, Munroe, educator and author of 169 East Seventieth st., New York City, was born Dec. 8, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been professor of Roman law at the Columbia university. He is the author of Bismarck and German Unity.

Smith, Nicholas, soldier, journalist, public official and author of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Oct. 31, 1836, in Blackburn, England. He served in the civil war. In 1879 he was commissioned colonel by the governor of Wisconsin.

Smith, Nora Archibald, educator and author of Hollis, Maine, was born in 1859, in Philadelphia, Pa. She has been superintendent of the Silver street kindergarten of San Francisco, Cal. She is the author of Children of the Future and other works.

Smith, O. H., banker of Dell Rapids, S.D., was born May 11, 1846, in Norway. He is president of the Granite City bank.

Smith, Oberlin, engineer, inventor and author of Bridgeton, N.J., was born March 22, 1840, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is an inventor and has taken out over forty patents upon mechanical inventions. He is the author of Press Working of Metals.

Smith, Omar Bishop, banker of Rochester, Ind., was born Nov. 1, 1868, in Rochester, Ind. He is president of the Fulton State bank.

Smith, Orlando Jay, soldier, journalist and author of Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., was born June 14, 1842, in Terre Haute, Ind. Since 1882 he has been president of the American Press association. He is the author of A Short View of Great Questions and other works.

Smith, Owen Lun West, educator, clergyman, lawyer and diplomat of Wilson, N.C., was born May 18, 1851, in Giddensville, N. C. In 1898-1902 he was United States minister resident and consul-general to Liberia.

Smith, Payson, state official of Augusta, Maine, was born Feb. 13, 1873, in Portland, Maine. He is state superintendent of public schools.

Smith, Pearl Hawley, capitalist of 2721 Wilshire blvd., Los Angeles, Cal., was born in 1861, in Mount Pleasant, Iowa. He is one of the principal owners of the Mendota Coal and Coke company.

Smith, Percey Franklyn, educator and author of 330 Willow st., New Haven, Conn., was born on Aug. 21, 1867, in Nyack, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been professor of mathematics at the Sheffield scientific school of Yale university. He is the author of Elementary Calculus and other works.

Smith, Perry Radeker, farmer and capitalist of Ridgway, Pa., was born March 8, 1852, in Liberty, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Smith Brothers company.

Smith, Peter J., accountant and public official of Eau Claire, Wis., was born Aug. 22, 1867, in Denmark. He is assistant postmaster of Eau Claire.

Smith, Peter P., lawyer and jurist of Scranton, Pa., was born June 2, 1851, in Honesdale, Pa. Since 1895 he has been judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania.

Smith, Philip Henry, journalist and author of Pawling, N.Y., was born in 1842, in New York City. He is the author of Acadia, a Lost Chapter in American History and other works.

Smith, Mrs. Prudence, author of Greenfield, Mass., was born July 23, 1840, in Attica, N.Y. She is the author of The Browns; Child Life On a Farm and other works.

Smith, Richard, banker of Richford, Vt., was born June 17, 1841, in Montgomery, Vt. He is president of the Richford Savings bank and Trust company.

Smith, Richmond Mayo, educator and author of New York City, was born in 1854, in Ohio. He has been professor of political economy at the Columbia college. He is the author of Statistics and Economics and other works.

Smith, Robert Davis, soldier, educator and college president of Columbia, Tenn., was born Oct. 9, 1842, in Columbia, Tenn. In 1871-1900 he has been president of the Columbia athenaeum which his father founded.

Smith, Robert Philip, educator and college

president of Salina, Kan., was born April 7, 1863, in Groveport, Ohio. In 1895-1905 he was a clergyman of the Methodist church. Since 1908 he has been president of the Kansas Wesleyan university.

Smith, Roland K., railroad official of Hattiesburg, Miss., was born on Feb. 22, 1869. Since 1906 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Mississippi Central railroad.

Smith, Ruel Perley, litterateur and author of 78 Hawthorne st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 16, 1869, in Bangor, Maine. He is the author of The Rival Campers and other works.

Smith, Rufus A., coal operator and banker of Blaine, W.Va., was born Aug. 11, 1868, in Preston county, W.Va. He is president of the First National bank of Kitzmiller, Md.

Smith, Mrs. Ruth Ann Cook, book dealer and author of 212 East Fifteenth st., New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1869, in New York City. She is the author of Along Four-Footed Trails.

Smith, Mrs. Sadie Adams, litterateur and author of 123 West One Hundred and Forty-second st., New York City, was born Aug. 23, 1845, in Lancaster, N.H. She is secretary-general and historian of the United States daughters of 1812.

Smith, Sam Earl, banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born in 1873 in South Carolina. He is president of the Georgia Florida Fertilizer company.

Smith, Sam Ferry, lawyer of San Diego, Cal., was born June 8, 1863, in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1898-1904 he was a member of the San Diego board of education; and in 1907-10 was president of the board of trustees of the public library. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is a member of the American, California and San Diego bar associations.

Smith, Sam W., banker of Shreveport, La., was born March 27, 1870, in Tulip, Ark. He is president of the American National bank.

Smith, Samuel Finley, educator and journalist of Pomeroy, Ohio, was born Nov. 13, 1855, in Dexter, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been clerk of courts of Meigs county. He is editor and proprietor of The Pomeroy Leader.

Smith, Samuel Francis, lawyer and banker of Davenport, Iowa, was born Sept. 5, 1836, in Waterville, Maine. In 1897 he was mayor of his city. He is president of the public library of Davenport.

Smith, Samuel Francis, merchant and banker of Snowflake, Ariz., was born on Nov. 21, 1873, in Utah. He has been president of the board of education of Snowflake Stake academy. He is president of the bank of Northern Arizona.

Smith, Samuel George, clergyman, lecturer and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born March 7, 1852, in England. He has been a member of the St. Paul board of education. He is the author of For Eyes That Weep and other works.

Smith, Samuel J., clergyman and chaplain of Salem, N.J., was born Dec. 13, 1863, in London, England. Since 1901 he has been chaplain with the rank of captain in the United States army.

Smith, Samuel Raynor, banker of Jamaica, N.Y., was born June 28, 1862, in Merrick, N. Y. He was a member of the board of education of Freeport. He is president of the Far Rockaway bank.

Smith, Samuel William, educator, lawyer and statesman of Pontiac, Mich., was born Aug. 23, 1852, in Independence, Mich. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Smith, Sidney Irving, biologist of 147 Whalley ave., New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 18, 1843, in Norway, Maine. He is professor emeritus of the Sheffield scientific school of Yale university.

Smith, Susan Augusta, genealogist and author of North Pembroke, Mass., was born on Oct. 19, 1843. She is the author of a genealogical work on the Bass Family and other works.

Smith, Theodore Clarke, educator and author of Williamstown, Mass., was born May 1, 1870, in Roxbury, Mass. Since 1901 he has been assistant professor of American history and political science at the Ohio state university.

Smith, Theodate Louise, scientist and author of Worcester, Mass., was born April 9, 1860, in Hallowell, Maine. He is the author of Material System in Theory and Practice.

Smith, Theodore Gardner, banker of Denver, Col., was born May 8, 1869, in Chelsea, Mass. He is vice-president of the International Trust company.

Smith, Thomas Alexander, banker and statesman of Ridgely, Md., was born Sept. 3, 1850, in Greenwood, Del. In 1894-96 he was a member of the Maryland state senate. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Smith, Thomas Berry, educator, author and poet of Fayette, Mo., was born Dec. 7, 1850, near Bowling Green, Mo. In 1901-03 he was acting president of the Central college of Fayette, Mo.

Smith, Vernon H., farmer, lawyer, jurist and banker of Ionia, Mich., was born Dec. 29, 1838, in Norfolk county, Canada. In 1882-94 he was circuit judge of Michigan.

Smith, W. A., banker of Greenwood, Mo., was born Sept. 1, 1857, in Illinois. He is president of the Pleasant Hill Banking company.

Smith, W. Roy, educator, historian and author of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born Nov. 16, 1876, in Travis county, Texas. He is the author of The Quarrel Between Governor Smith and the Council of the Provisional Government of Texas and South Carolina as a Royal Province.

Smith, Walter George, lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 24, 1854, in Logan county, Ohio. He has been a delegate to the Catholic congress; and is a member of the board of trustees of the Catholic university of America. He is the author of Life and Letters of General Thomas Kilby Smith.

Smith, Walter Inglewood, lawyer, jurist and

statesman of 126 South Seventh st., Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born on July 10, 1862, in Council Bluffs, Iowa. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Smith, Walter J., bank president of St. Paul, Minn., was born in Eureka, Kan. He has been mayor of Eveleth, Minn. He is president of the Miners' National bank of Eveleth and prominent in business and public affairs in his city and state. He is now state treasurer of Minnesota at St. Paul; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor.

Smith, Walter Lloyd, lawyer and jurist of Elmira, N.Y., was born April 18, 1856, in Elmira, N.Y. In 1888 he became associate justice of the supreme court of New York, his present term expiring in 1916.

Smith, Walter Perrin, jurist and banker of St. Johnsbury, Vt., was born on Nov. 4, 1841, in Hardwick, Vt. He is vice-president of the Passumpic Savings bank.

Smith, Walter Scott, lawyer and statesman of Lineville, Ala., was born on July 20, 1875, in Lineville, Ala. He is a member of the Alabama state senate for Clebourne, Clay and Coosa counties.

Smith, Wickliffe Robert, educator, statesman and author of Cameron, Idaho, was born June 11, 1875, in Celina, Tenn. Since 1904 he has been a member of the Idaho state legislature. He is the author of Blades of Bluegrass and other works.

Smith, William Alden, lawyer and statesman of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born May 12, 1859, in Dowagiac, Mich. In 1907-13 he was a member of the United States senate.

Smith, William Benjamin, educator, author and poet of New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 26, 1850, in Stanford, Ky. Since 1906 he has been professor of philosophy in Tulane university. He is the author of several poems and theological works.

Smith, William Christopher, lawyer and author of Chatham, Mass., was born Sept. 16, 1861, in Chatham, Mass. He is the author of History of Chatham.

Smith, William E., lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 10, 1844, in Lincoln county, Ky. He has been a member of the fortieth general assembly of Missouri and revised the statutes in 1899.

Smith, William H., banker of Marysville, Kan., was born in Eldersridge, Pa. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Smith, William H., physician and surgeon of Shell Rock, Iowa, was born Feb. 9, 1851, in Sheboygan county, Wis. He has been health officer of Shell Rock; and is local surgeon to the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad.

Smith, William Haimes, merchant and banker of 615 Market st., Parkersburg, W.Va., was born in 1847, in West Virginia. He is president of the Central Banking and Security company; and has been mayor of his city.

Smith, William Hawley, educator, lecturer and author of Peoria, Ill., was born Oct. 7, 1845, in Sunderland, Mass. Since 1893 he has been a lecturer. He is the author of The Evolution of Dodd and other works.

Smith, William Henry, railway official of Atlanta, Ga., was born Aug. 31, 1868, in Greensboro, N.C. He entered railway service in 1886, and has been clerk, traveling auditor and auditor of the Richmond and Danville railroad. He has since been traveling auditor, freight claim agent and since 1907 auditor of the Atlanta and West Point railroad and Western railway of Alabama.

Smith, William Orlando, statesman of Punxsutawney, Pa., was born June 13, 1859, in Reynoldsville, Pa. He is editor of the Punxsutawney Spirit. In 1889-98 he was a state representative; and for six years was a member of congress.

Smith, William P., farmer, business man and public official of Monticello, Ill., was born Sept. 12, 1859, in Monticello, Ill. In 1903-06 he was president of the Illinois state board of live stock commissioners.

Smith, William Redwood, lawyer and jurist of 1034 Harrison st., Topeka, Kan., was born Jan. 19, 1851, in Peru, Ill. In 1898-1905 he was an associate justice of the state supreme court of Kansas.

Smith, William Robert, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Colorado, Texas, was born Aug. 18, 1863, in Smith county, Texas. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Smith, William Sooy, civil engineer and contractor of Medford, Ore., was born July 22, 1830, in Tarlton, Ohio. He invented the first pneumatic caisson ever built; and has designed and introduced a new system of fireproof building.

Smith, William Waugh, soldier, educator and author of Lynchburg, Va., was born on March 12, 1845, in Warrenton, Va. Since 1897 he has been chancellor of the Randolph Macon system of colleges and academies.

Smith, William Wilberforce, educator and college president of Decatur, Ill., was born April 22, 1858, in Ontonagon, Mich. In 1905-08 he was president of Coe college at Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Smith, Wilson George, pianist and composer of 156 Taylor st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Aug. 19, 1855, in Elyria, Ohio. He has been president of the Ohio state music teachers' association. He is the author of Chromatic and Octave Studies and other works.

Smith, Xanthus, soldier and artist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 26, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war, and has painted many of the naval engagements of the war.

Smithdeal, George Michael, educator and author of Salisbury, N.C., was born Sept. 23, 1855, in Salisbury, N.C. He is president of the Smithdeal college. He is the author of Smithdeal's Bookkeeping and other works.

Smithey, Royall Bascom, educator, lecturer and author of Ashland, Va., was born on Jan. 20, 1851, in Amelia county, Va. He was engaged in advanced mathematics at the university of Chicago. He is the author of History of Virginia and other works.

Smithwick, John Washington Pearce, physician, surgeon and author of La Grange, N. C., was born Aug. 19, 1870, in Bertie county, N.C. He is the author of The Young Mountaineer; and The Passing of the Negro Race and other works.

Smitley, Joseph Whitmore, banker of Schenectady, N.Y., was born in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is vice-president of the Schenectady Trust company.

Smock, John Conover, geologist and author of Trenton, N.J., was born Sept. 21, 1842, in Holmdel, N.J. In 1890-1901 he was state geologist of New Jersey. He is the author of Report on Clay Deposits and other works.

Smoke, Elmyra J., poet of Wichita, Kan., was born in 1832 in Clinton county, Ohio. Her poems have principally appeared in the leading publications of the Pacific coast, and several have been given a place in standard collections.

Smoot, Charles Calvert, lecturer and broker of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 28, 1874, in Alexandria, Va. He received the degree of B.S. from the California college of Oakland and in 1899 graduated from the Rochester theological seminary. He has filled pastorates in the Baptist church, and in 1904-08 was pastor of the Second Unitarian church of San Francisco. He is author of lectures on The Follies of Fools and other subjects; and of several published pamphlets.

Smoot, Reed, banker and statesman of Provo, Utah, was born Jan. 10, 1862, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He is president of the Provo Commercial and Savings bank.

Smutz, Dory C., banker of Challis, Idaho, was born Jan. 14, 1859, in Illinois. He is president of the First National bank.

Smyser, Martin Luther, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Wooster, Ohio, was born April 3, 1851, in Wayne county, Ohio. In 1889-91 and 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Smyth, Ellison Adger, soldier, manufacturer and banker of Greenville, S.C., was born Oct. 26, 1847, in Charleston, S.C. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Belton Cotton mill and other corporations.

Smyth, Frank, stock broker of 316 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 9, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a member of the Philadelphia stock exchange.

Smyth, Herbert Weir, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 8, 1857, in Wilmington, Del. Since 1901 he has been Eliot professor of Greek literature at Harvard university. He is the author of Greek Dialects and other works.

Smyth, Julian Kennedy, clergyman and author of 230 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born in 1856 in New York. He is the author of Footprints of the Saviour and other works.

Smyth, Lumina Cotton Riddle, educator, scientist and author of 106 East Twelfth st., Topeka, Kan., was born March 18, 1871, in Woodstock, Ohio. He has received the degrees of M.S. and Ph.D.; and has taught science and mathematics and natural history in various schools and colleges. In 1906-13 he was assistant curator in the Kansas state museum, and since 1913 has been curator of the Goss ornithological college and Kansas state museum of natural history. He has been vice-president of the Ohio academy. He is joint-author of Check List and Flora of Kansas.

Smyth, Newman, clergyman and author of New Haven, Conn., was born June 25, 1843, in Brunswick, Me. He is the author of Old Faiths in New Light and other works.

Smyth, William Henry, consulting engineer and inventor of Berkeley, Cal., was born May 16, 1855, in England. Since 1879 he has been engaged in general practice as a consulting engineer. He has invented a drag saw; a printing press and other works.

Smyth, William R.B., banker of Park Rapids, Minn., was born Sept. 3, 1852, in Otsego, Wis. He is president of the State bank.

Smythe, Augustine Thomas C., soldier and lawyer of Charleston, S.C., was born Oct. 5, 1842, in Charleston, S.C. He served in the civil war. In 1880-94 he was a member of the South Carolina state senate.

Smythe, Henry Maxwell, journalist, lawyer and diplomat of Gate City, Va., was born Oct. 13, 1844, in Gate City, Va. He has been United States consul to Fuchow, China. He built an electric railway system in Wisconsin county, Va.

Smythe, Sidney Thomas, educator, clergyman and college president of Delafield, Wis., was born May 18, 1862, in Canada. Since 1894 he has been president and professor of Greek language and literature at St. John's military academy.

Smythe, William Ellsworth, journalist, publicist, lecturer and author of San Diego, Cal., was born Dec. 24, 1861, in Worcester, Mass. Since 1901 he has been one of the editors of Out West at San Diego, Cal.

Snapp, Howard Malcolm, lawyer and statesman of Joliet, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1855, in Joliet, Ill. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Sneath, E. Hershey, educator and author of 285 Whitney ave., New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 7, 1857, in Mountville, Pa. He is the author of The Ethics of Hobbes and other works.

Snee, John A., merchant and financier of West Elizabeth, Pa., was born Feb. 2, 1862, in Gill Hall, Pa. Since 1884 he has devoted himself to the development of oil and gas territory in western Pennsylvania.

Sneed, Frank Woolford, clergyman of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 22, 1862, in Sedalia, Mo. He is pastor of the Presbyterian church of St. Louis, Mo.

Snell, Henry Bayley, painter and artist of 37 West Twenty-second st., New York City, was born Sept. 29, 1858, in England. He is president of the New York water color club.

Snell, Marshall King, lawyer and philanthropist of Tacoma, Wash., was born Jan. 4, 1860, in Ottumwa, Iowa. He has twice been vice-president of the Washington state bar association.

Snell, Thomas Thornton, banker of Gary, Ind., was born Jan. 3, 1879, in Clinton, Ill. He is president of the First Trust and Savings bank.

Snelling, Rodman Paul, manufacturer of Newton Upper Falls, Mass., was born April 26, 1861, in Forest Hills, Mass. He is treasurer and director of the Saco Pettee company; a director of the American Trust company and of the Arkwright Mutual Fire Insurance company and other corporations.

Snider, Denton Jaques, lecturer and author of 210 Pine st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 9, 1841, in Mt. Gilead, Ohio. He is the author of A Tour in Europe and other works.

Snider, John A., lawyer and banker of 5 Russell ave., Jackson, Mo., was born March 7, 1860, in Jackson, Mo. He is president of the Jackson Exchange bank.

Snider, Samuel Prather, soldier, agriculturist, manufacturer and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Oct. 9, 1845, in Mt. Gilead, Ohio. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Snider, Walter, banker of Oak Harbor, Ohio, was born March 25, 1871, in White county, Ind. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Sniffin, Culver Channing, army officer of Washington, D.C., was born Jan., 1844, in New York City. In 1873-77 he was assistant secretary to President Grant; and in 1877-99 was major and paymaster in the United States army. In 1899-1901 he was deputy paymaster-general, in 1901-06 was assistant paymaster-general, and in 1906-08 was paymaster-general of the United States army and was retired in 1908.

Snipe, Seth Trufant, merchant and banker of 89 Commercial st., Bath, Maine, was born Feb. 5, 1830, in Arrowsie, Maine. He is president of the People's Safe Deposit and Savings bank.

Snively, Ethan A., journalist and statesman of Springfield, Ill., was born Feb. 17, 1845, in Cuba, Ill. Since 1897 he has been a member of the state board of pardons.

Snively, L. E., railway official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 23, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1870 he entered railway service as telegraph operator and agent with the Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston railroad, now a part of the Santa Fe system; and has since been with various railroads. Since 1882 he has been commercial agent of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad at Philadelphia.

Snodgrass, Boyd B., physician and surgeon of Rochester, Pa. He is president of the Rochester board of health.

Snodgrass, Charles Edward, lawyer and statesman of Crossville, Tenn., was born on Dec. 28, 1866, in Sparta, Tenn. In 1899-1903 he was a member of congress.

Snodgrass, David La Fayette, lawyer and jurist of 502 Fifth st., Chattanooga, Tenn., was born on April 6, 1851, in Sparta, Tenn. Since 1905 he has been clerk of the United States circuit court for the eastern district of Tennessee.

Snodgrass, Henry C., lawyer and jurist of Sparta, Tenn., was born in 1848, in White county, Tenn. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Snook, John S., lawyer and statesman of Paulding, Ohio, was born Dec. 18, 1862, in Antwerp, Ohio. In 1901-05 he was a member of congress.

Snover, Horace G., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Fort Austin, Mich., was born Sept. 21, 1847, in Romeo, Mich. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Snow, Albert Sydney, naval officer of Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 18, 1845, in Rockland, Maine. Since 1905 he has been commander in the navy yard at Boston, Mass.

Snow, Alva Edson, lawyer and city official of Fresno, Cal., was born Oct. 13, 1861, in Mattapoisette, Mass. He received the degree of A.B. from Tufts college, and attended the Harvard law school. In 1893-94 he was deputy district attorney of Fresno, and in 1895-99 was district attorney. For three years he was a member of the board of city trustees of Fresno, and is now mayor of his city.

Snow, Alvin Lincoln, clergyman, author and poet of Lenox, Iowa, was born Jan. 29, 1862, in Ellison, Ill. He is the author of Songs of the White Mountains and other poems.

Snow, Anna Le Conte Brooks, society president of 270 Henry st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 25, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the president of the Daughters of the Revolution.

Snow, Augustus Caesar, banker of Harwich Port, Mass., was born Dec. 11, 1849, in Harwich Port, Mass. He is cashier of the Cape Cod National bank.

Snow, Charles Henry, educator, civil engineer and author of University Heights, N. Y., was born March 24, 1863, in New York City. Since 1897 he has been dean of the school of applied science of New York City. He is the author of The Principal Species of Wood.

Snow, Elbridge Gerry, insurance president of 56 Cedar st., New York City, was born Jan. 22, 1841, in Barkhamsted, Conn. He graduated from the Fort Edward institute of New York. In 1862 he became connected with the main office of the Home Insurance company in New York City, and later in Boston, Mass. In 1885 he assumed the secretaryship of that company in New York City, and in 1904 was promoted to the presidentship. He is also connected with the New York Life Insurance company, the American Exchange National bank and various other corporations.

Snow, Henry Sanger, lawyer and college president of 270 Henry st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born on May 8, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been treasurer of the New York and New Jersey Telephone company.

Snow, John E., educator, orator, lawyer and author of Decatur, Ind., was born June 17, 1854, in Portland, Ind. He is the author of Indiana Biographies and other works.

Snow, Leslie Perkins, lawyer and banker of Rochester, N.H., was born Oct. 19, 1862,

in Eaton, N.H. He is president of the Rochester National bank.

Snow, Marshall Solomon, educator and author of 529 North Spring ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 17, 1842, in Hyannis, Mass. He is the author of The City Government of St. Louis.

Snow, Walter Bradlee, mechanical engineer and author of Watertown, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1860, in Watertown, Mass. He is the author of Mechanical Draft and other works.

Snow, Whiting G., business president of 2 Wall st., New York City. He is president of the Kearney Water company and a director of various corporations.

Snowden, Archibald Loudon, soldier, lawyer, diplomat and inventor of 1812 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born on Aug. 11, 1837, in Cumberland county, Pa. He has been United States minister to Greece and other countries.

Snowden, James Henry, educator, clergyman and author of Washington, Pa., was born Oct. 18, 1852, in Hookstown, Pa. Since 1898 he has been editor-in-chief of the Presbyterian Banner of Pittsburgh, Pa. He is the author of A Summer Across the Sea and other works.

Snowden, R. Brinkley, banker and lawyer of 118 Madison ave., Memphis, Tenn., was born March 19, 1869, in Memphis, Tenn. He is vice-president of the Bank of Commerce and Trust company.

Snyder, Alban G., diplomat of Buenos Ayres, Argentina, was born Nov. 5, 1879, in Charleston, W.Va. Since 1906 he has been consul-general at Buenos Ayres.

Snyder, Carl, journalist and author of 449 Fourth ave., New York City, was born April 23, 1869, in Cedar Falls, Iowa. He is the author of Conceptions in Science and other works.

Snyder, Charles Philip, lawyer and statesman of Charleston, W.Va., was born June 9, 1847, in Charleston, W.Va. In 1883-89 he was a member of congress.

Snyder, Elmore William, banker of Leavenworth, Kan., was born Nov. 23, 1850, in Wayne county, N.Y. He is president of the Home Riverside Coal company.

Snyder, Harry, educator, chemist and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 26, 1867, in Cherry Valley, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been chemist of the Minnesota experiment station. He is the author of Soils and Fertilizers and other works.

Snyder, Henry N., clergyman and college president of Spartenburg, S.C., was born on Jan. 14, 1865, in Macon, Ga. He is president of Wofford college.

Snyder, Henry S., capitalist of 100 Broadway, New York City. He is second vice-president and director of the Bethlehem steel corporation and a director of corporations.

Snyder, Jonathan LeMoyne, president of Agricultural college, Mich., was born Oct. 29, 1859, in Butler county, Pa. Since 1896 he has been president of the Michigan agricultural college.

Snyder, Lawson Ellsworth, abstracter and banker of Onida, S.D., was born on Oct. 1, 1861, in LaFayette, Iowa. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Snyder, Marcus, capitalist of Spirit Lake, Iowa, was born in 1849, in Illinois. He is president of the Spirit Lake National bank.

Snyder, Meredith Pinxton, banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 22, 1859, in Winston-Salem, N.C. He was a member of the first military organization in Southern California; and has been mayor of his city. He is president of the California Savings bank and other corporations.

Snyder, Philip M., contractor, lumber merchant and banker of Mount Hope, W.Va., was born Dec. 12, 1869, in Greenbrier county, W.Va. He is president of the bank of Mount Hope.

Snyder, R. R., oil producer and banker of Shippensville, Pa., was born in October, 1850, in Clarion, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Snyder, Simon, soldier of Reading, Pa., was born Feb. 9, 1839, in Selin's Grove, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1902 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Snyder, W. Frederick, banker of 135 South Fifth st., Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Northern Trust company.

Snyder, William Henry, lawyer and statesman of Belleville, Ill., was born on June 29, 1858, in Belleville, Ill. He has been a state representative.

Snyder, William Lamartine, lawyer and author of 5 Beekman st., New York City, was born May 10, 1848, in Hollidaysburg, Pa. He is the author of Law of Religious Corporations and other works.

Snyder, William Preston, physician, surgeon and statesman of Spring City, Pa., was born Oct. 7, 1851, in Chester county, Pa. He has been auditor-general of the state of Pennsylvania.

Snyder, Z. X., educator and college president of Greeley, Col., was born on Aug. 31, 1850, in Westmoreland, Pa. Since 1891 he has been president of the Colorado state normal school.

Soars, Stephen, mill builder and banker of Muncy, Pa., was born Dec. 28, 1861, in New York City. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Sobel, Isador, postmaster of Erie, Pa., was born Aug. 28, 1856, in New York City. He was educated in the New York public schools, College City of New York and the Erie high school. In 1891 he was elected to the Erie city councils, was president of the councils in 1894. In 1889-91 he was secretary and in 1893-96 chairman of the republican county committee; and in 1894-95 was vice-president of the republican league of Pennsylvania and its president in 1896-97. In 1896 he was a presidential elector; in 1895 was the republican candidate for mayor; and in 1908 was president of the postmasters' association of Pennsylvania. Since 1898 he has been postmaster of his city.

Soden, Arthur H., merchant and financier of 410 Atlantic ave., Boston, Mass., was born April 23, 1843, in Framingham, Mass. He is president of the McMansfield Electric railroad.

Sohlberg, George G., banker of 1 Washington st., Oklahoma, Okla., was born June 27, 1863, in Red Wing, Minn. In 1893 he organized The Acme Milling company of Oklahoma City, of which he is now manager and the largest stockholder. He was one of the organizers and now vice-president of the American National bank; and is also president of the Pine Tree Lumber company of Winona, La. He is also president of Oklahoma Brick company, president of the Conklin Lumber company, and vice-president of the Jefferson Life Insurance company and other corporations.

Sohlberg, Robert, banker of 202 Oklahoma ave., Guthrie, Okla., was born Aug. 22, 1869, in Oscar Lake, Minn. He is president of the bank of Indian Territory.

Sohn, Joseph, musician and author of 100 West One Hundred and Nineteenth st., New York City, was born March 22, 1867, in New York City. He is the author of Lessons of the Opera and other works.

Sohngen, George P., banker of Hamilton, Ohio, was born June 25, 1860, in Hamilton, Ohio. He is president of the Hamilton Dime Savings Bank company.

Solberg, Thorvald, public official of Washington, D.C., was born April 22, 1852, in Manitowoc, Wis. He is the author of Bibliography of Copyright.

Soley, James Russell, educator and author of 22 East Fifty-sixth st., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1850, in Roxbury, Mass. He is the author of The Rescue of Greeley and other works.

Sollenberger, David Dennison, merchant and banker of 50 South Main st., Chambersburg, Pa., was born Feb. 10, 1848 in Chambersburg Pa. He is vice-president of the Farmers and Merchants' Trust company.

Sollmann, Torald Hermann, educator, physician, scientist and author of 14327 Superior st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Feb. 10, 1874, in Germany. Since 1904 he has been professor of pharmacology and materia medica at the western reserve medical college.

Somers, Andrew B., physician and surgeon of Omaha, Neb., was born Aug. 24, 1847, in Greensboro. He received his medical degree from the college of physicians and surgeons of New York City. Since 1872 he has been engaged in the general practice of medicine and surgery; and is obstetrician to the Clarkson hospital and Douglas county hospital, and chief of staff of the Clarkson hospital. He has been president of the Omaha and Missouri Valley medical societies.

Somers, Peter J., lawyer and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born April 12, 1850, in Menominee, Wis. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Somerville, Henderson Middleton, lawyer and jurist of 641 Washington st., New York City, was born March 23, 1837, in Madison county, Va. In 1859-62 he was editor of the Memphis Appeal. In 1873 he founded the law school of the university of Alabama. In 1880-90 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Alabama. He is now president of the board of the United States customs.

Somerville, James Henry, business man and statesman of Mercer, Mo., was born March 28, 1864, in Johnsburg, Warren county, N.Y. For six years he was chairman of the republican central committee; was vice-president of the Bank of Mercer for four years; and in 1912 was an alternate delegate to the first progressive national convention in Chicago. He is now a representative from Mercer county to the forty-seventh general assembly; is district deputy grand master of the independent order of odd fellows of Missouri; and is a prominent member of the masonic and various other patriotic and fraternal orders.

Somerville, P. C., banker of 118 East Main st., Crawfordsville, Ind., was born Feb. 13, 1832, in Illinois. He is president of the Crawfordsville Trust company.

Sommers, Henry Cantine, journalist and author of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1861, in New York City. Since 1899 he has been editor of the Insurance Record. He is the author of Newspaper Libel and How to Avoid It.

Songer, Abram W., soldier and merchant of Kinmundy, Ill., was born Nov. 2, 1832, in Xenia, Ill. He served in the civil war. He is president of the board of education.

Sonnichsen, Albert, journalist and author of 907 Fourth ave., East Oakland, Cal., was born May 5, 1878, in San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of Deep Sea Vagabonds and other works.

Soper, Erastus B., retired lawyer and banker of Emmetsburg, Iowa, was born Sept. 15, 1841, in Chenango county, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Soper, Henry Marlin, educator, elocutionist and founder of Chicago, Ill., was born March 17, 1850, in Alden, Ill. He is president of the Soper school of oratory.

Soper, John Harris, merchant and financier of 1045 Bishop st., Honolulu, Hawaii, was born Nov. 17, 1846, in Plymouth, England. He is president of the Hawaii News company.

Sorsby, William Brooks, diplomat of La Paz, Bolivia, was born Sept. 27, 1858, in Panola, Miss. In 1902 he was appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States to Bolivia.

Sosso, Lorenzo, merchant and poet of San Francisco, Cal., was born March 2, 1867, in Italy. He is the author of A New Poet.

Sotheran, Mrs. Alice Hyneman, author and poet of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of Woman in Industry and other works.

Sothern, Edward Hugh, actor of 37 West Sixty-ninth st., New York City, was born

Dec. 6, 1859, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of the play Whose Are They.

Souchon, Edmond, educator, physician and inventor of New Orleans, La., was born Dec. 1, 1841, in Opelousas, La. Since 1885 he has been professor of anatomy and clinical surgery at Tulane university.

Souden, Oscar May Spurlock,banker of 240 North Main st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 25, 1868, in St. Joe, Mo. He is vice-president of the United States National bank.

Souer, Louis Joseph, soldier and merchant of New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 22, 1844, in New York City. In 1898 he was appointed collector of internal revenue.

Soule, Mrs. Caroline Augusta, missionary and author of 71 Seymours st.,Glasgow,Scotland. She is the author of House Life and other works.

Soule, Caroline Gray, entomolgiat and author of Brookline, Mass., was born in 1855 in Springfield, Mass. She is the author of Caterpillars and Their Moths.

Soule, Charles Carroll, soldier, merchant and author of Brookline, Mass., was born June 25, 1842, in Boston, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Boston Book company. He is the author of Library Rooms and Buildings and other works.

Soule, George, educator and author of 603 St. Charles st., New Orleans, La., was born May 14, 1834, in Barrington, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Manual of Auditing and other works.

Soule, Harrison, soldier and financier of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Aug. 4, 1832, in Orleans county, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Sousa, John Philip, bandmaster and composer of New York City, was born in 1854 in Washington, D.C. He was bandmaster of the United States marine corps at Washington; and in 1892 formed the organization known as Sousa's band. He has made five tours of Europe, and in 1910 circumnavigated the globe with his band. He is known as the march king, and his compositions include the operas entitled The Smugglers,The Queen of Hearts, El Capitan, The Free Lance and several other operatic works.

South, Charles D., educator, journalist, author and poet of Santa Clara, Cal. He is professor of journalism in the Santa Clara college. He is the author of three dramas.

South,Jerry Curtis,lawyer, genealogist and statesman of Mountain Home,Ark., was born March 24, 1866, in Arkansas. He has been lieutenant-governor. He is the author of South Family.

Southall, Robert Goode,lawyer and statesman of Amelia, Va., was born Dec. 26, 1852, in Amelia county, Va. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

Southard, Frank Bishop, auditor and railroad manager of Omaha, Neb., was born in Rutland, Vt. Since 1898 he has been auditor of passenger accounts of the Union Pacific Railway company.

Southard, George Henry, capitalist and banker of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1841 in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Franklin Trust company.

Southard,James Harding,lawyer and statesman of Toledo, Ohio, was born Jan. 20, 1851, in Lucas county, Ohio. In 1895-1909 he was a member of congress.

Southerland, William Henry Hudson,naval officer and author of 1921 N st., Washington, D.C., was born July 10, 1852, in New York City. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Azimuth Tables.

Southgate,James Haywood,banker of Durham, N.C., was born July 12, 1859, in Norfolk, Va. He is a director of the Citizens' National bank.

Southwick, Albert Plympton,educator,journalist and author of 333 McDonough st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 11, 1855, in Charleston, Mass. He is the author of The Dime Series of Question Books and other works.

Southwick,George N.,journalist and statesman of 55 Ten Brock st., Albany, N.Y., was born March 7, 1863, in Albany. In 1895-99 and 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Southwick, Millard Fillmore,banker of 427 Topeka ave., Topeka, Kan., was born in 1855 in Dansville, N.Y. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Southworth,Franklin Chester,educator,clergyman and college president of Meadville, Pa., was born Oct. 15, 1863, in North Collins, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been president of the Meadville theological school.

Southworth, Frederick William, physician and surgeon of Tacoma, Wash., was born Feb. 7, 1860, in Thedford, Ont. For two years he was president of the Tacoma art league. He is the author of True Metaphysical Science.

Southworth, George Champlin Shepard,educator and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 13, 1842, in West Springfield,Mass. He is the author of Lectures on English Literature and other works.

Sowards, Thomas J.,banker of Tocsin,Ind., was born Feb. 10, 1844, in Seneca county, Ohio. He is president of the Bank of Tocsin.

Sox, Herman E., banker and broker of Edgeley, N.D., was born March 4, 1854, in Whiteside county, Ill. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Spaeth, Adolph, clergyman and author of 7300 Boyer st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 29, 1839, in Germany. He is the author of Faith and Life Represented by Luther and other works.

Spalding, Albert Goodwill, merchant and manufacturer of Point Loma, Cal., was born Sept. 2, 1850, in Byron, Ill. He is senior partner in the firm of A. G. Spalding and Brothers.

Spalding, Burleigh Folsom, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Fargo, N.D., was born Dec. 3, 1853, in Craftsbury, Vt. In 1899-1901 and 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Spalding, Charles C., banker of Sunnyvale, Cal., was born Nov. 5, 1864, in Iowa. He is president of the Bank of Sunnyvale.

Spalding, Charles Warren, civil engineer, banker and genealogist of Chicago, Ill., was born June 11, 1843, in Nashua, N.H. He has been the publisher of the Spalding Memorial.

Spalding, Clifton M.,banker of Perry,Mich., was born Sept. 9, 1874, in Perry, Mich. He is cashier of the State bank.

Spalding, Daniel Burrows, banker of Stonington, Conn., was born April 14, 1843, in Preston, Conn. He is president of the Uncas National bank of Norwich.

Spalding, Edgar Goldsmith,banker of 1231 Military st., Port Huron, Mich., was born Dec. 28, 1843, in Mt. Clemens, Mich. He is vice-president of the St. Clair County Savings bank.

Spalding,Edward Burson,lawyer and banker of Sioux City, Iowa, was born Feb.2, 1840, in Byron, Ill. He is vice-president of the Merchants' National bank.

Spalding, Elizabeth Hill, educator and author of 1089 Beacon st., Brookline,Mass., was born in 1854 in Stoneham, Mass. She is the author of The Language Speller and other works.

Spalding, Ely Parker, mining engineer of Spokane, Wash., was born April 18, 1862, in Chicago, Ill. He was a member of the Illinois national guard. He is now president of the Pacific Timber Preservative company.

Spalding, Franklin Spencer, bishop of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 13, 1865, in Erie, Pa. He has been rector of All Saints' church of Denver, Col.; principal of the Jarvis Hall military academy of Denver, Col. He is now bishop of Utah at Salt Lake City.

Spalding, Frederick Putman, scientist and author of 901 Virginia ave., Columbia, Mo., was born April 7, 1857, in Wyxos, Pa. He is the author of Textbook on Roads and Pavements.

Spalding, George, soldier, educator, banker and statesman of Monroe,Mich., was born Nov. 12, 1836, in Scotland. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress. He served in the civil war.

Spalding, George Burley, clergyman and author of 111 Highland ave., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Aug. 11, 1835, in Montpelier, Vt. He has been a member of the state legislature.

Spalding, Harriet Mable, litterateur and poet of Schodack Landing, N.Y., was born Jan. 10, 1862, in Gloversville, N.Y. She is the author of a volume of poems.

Spalding, Henry Moses, banker of North Enid,Okla., was born May 16, 1854, in Nashua,N.H. He is president of the People's bank.

Spalding, James A., physician and author of 627 Congress st., Portland, Maine, was born Aug. 20, 1846, in Portland, N.H. He is the author of The Sympathetic Diseases of the Eye.

Spalding, James Field, educator, lecturer and author of 43 Larch road, Cambridge, Mass., was born on Dec. 5, 1839, in Enfield, Conn. Since 1896 he has been a lecturer in English literature. He is the author of The World's Unrest and Its Remedy and other works.

Spalding, James Walter, manufacturer of 130 Nassau st., New York City was born on July 28, 1856, in Byron, Ill. He established the firm of A. G. Spalding and Brothers.

Spalding, John Augustine,banker of Nashua, N.H., was born May 29, 1837, in Wilton, N.H. He is vice-president of the City Guarantee Savings bank.

Spalding, John Lancaster, bishop, author and poet of Peoria, Ill., was born June 2, 1840, in Lebanon, Ky. He received his education in the Mt. St. Mary's college and the university of Louvain, Belgium. In 1863 he was ordained and attached to the cathedral in Louisville as assistant. In 1869 he organized a congregation of colored people and built for their use the church of St. Augustine, of which he was appointed pastor. He was soon after made chancellor of the diocese and secretary to the bishop. In 1873 he commenced missionary work in the parish of St. Michael's in New York City, and became noted as an eloquent preacher and lecturer. When the diocese of Peoria was created in 1887 he was consecrated bishop, and his administration has been marked by energy and signal success. He is the author of Life of Archbishop Spalding; Essays and Reviews; Religious Mission of the Irish People; and Lectures and Discourses. He is also a poet of rare genius; and the author of America, and Other Poems; The Poet's Praise; Education and the Higher Life; Means and Ends of Education; Things of the Mind; and Songs, chiefly from the German.

Spalding, Phebe Estelle, educator and author of Claremont, Cal., was born in Westfield, Vt. Since 1889 she has been connected with Pomona college. She is the author of Womanhood in Art and other works.

Spalding, Samuel Key,manufacturer of 329 East One Hundred and Third st., New York City, was born in 1867, in Baltimore, Maryland. He is president, director and manager of the Spalding-Hosford company.

Spalding, Volney Morgan,educator and author of Loma Linda, Cal., was born Jan. 29, 1849, in East Bloomfield, N.Y. He has been president of the Michigan academy of science. He is the author of An Introduction to Botany and other works.

Spalding, Walter Raymond, educator, musician and author of 5 Berkeley place, Cambridge, Mass., was born on May 22, 1865, in Northampton, Mass. Since 1903 he has been assistant professor of music at Harvard university and Radcliffe college.

Spalding, Warren Clyde, physician,surgeon and poet of New York City, was born in 1857 in Rensselaer, N.Y. He has been surgeon to the Omaha remedial institute.

Spalding, William Andrew, journalist and author of 134 North Gates st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 3, 1852, in Ann Arbor,

Mich. He is the editor of the Evening Express. He is the author of The Orange and other works.

Spangler, Henry Thomas, educator, clergyman and college president of Collegeville, Pa., was born Nov. 14, 1853, in Mystertown, Pa. Since 1893 he has been professor of the Ursinus college.

Spangler, Henry Wilson, educator,mechanical engineer and author of 4815 Springfield ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 18, 1858, in Carlisle, Pa. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Valve Cars and other works.

Spargo, John, socialist, art critic and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Jan. 31, 1876, in Cornwall, England. He is the author of the Bitter Cry of Children and other works.

Sparhawk, Frances Campbell, philanthropist and author of 100 Commonwealth ave., Newton Centre, Mass., was born July 28, 1847, in Amesbury, Maine. She is the author of The Query Club and other works.

Sparkman, Stephen McLanothon, lawyer and statesman of Tampa,Fla., was born July 29, 1849, in Hernando county, Fla. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Sparks, Edwin Erle, educator, lecturer, college president and author of State College, Pa., was born in 1860 in Licking county, Ohio. Since 1908 he has been president of the Pennsylvania state college.

Sparks, Robert Clayton, cotton broker of Monroe, La., was born Nov. 11, 1860, in Center, Ala. He is secretary and treasurer of the People's Warehouse and Compress company.

Sparling, Samuel Edwin, educator and author of Madison, Wis., was born Jan. 8, 1866, in Rensselaer, Ind. He is assistant professor of political science at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Organization and Administration of the City of Chicago.

Spaulding, Charles A., merchant and banker of Allentown, N.J., was born July 11, 1860, in Allentown, N.J. He is president of the Farmer's National bank of Allentown, N.J.; president of the First National bank; and president of the Merchant's Wholesale Grocery company of Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the board of trustees of Allentown.

Spaulding, Frank Ellsworth, educator and author of Newtonville, Mass., was born Nov. 30, 1866, in Dublin, N.H. Since 1904 he has been superintendent of schools at Newton, Mass. He is the author of The Adeline Readers and other works.

Spaulding, Henry George, lecturer, clergyman and author of 1470 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born May 28, 1837, in Spencer, Mass. He is the author of The Teachings of Jesus and other works.

Spaulding, Henry Lee, lawyer and banker of Elma, Iowa, was born Feb. 17, 1863, in Lancaster, N.H. He is president of the First State Savings bank.

Spaulding, Oliver Lyman, statesman of St. John's, Mich., was born Aug. 2, 1833, in Jaffray, N.H. In 1866-72 he was secretary of the State of Michigan; and in 1881-83 was a member of congress. In 1890-1903 he was assistant secretary of the treasury.

Spaulding, William Waldemar, manufacturer and banker of Haverhill, Mass., was born March 10, 1846, in Lempster, N.H. He is president of the Haverhill Savings bank.

Spear, Alfred Moore, lawyer and jurist of Gardner, Maine, was born March 17, 1852, in Madison, Maine. Since 1902 he has been an associate justice of the supreme judicial court of Maine.

Spear, Ellis, lawyer and commissioner of patents of 1601 Oak st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 15, 1834, in Warren, Maine. He has been commissioner of patents in the department of the interior.

Spear, Lawrence York, naval architect of 11 Pine st., New York City, was born Oct 23, 1870, in Warren, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Electric Boat company.

Speare, Lewis Robinson, merchant of 654 West Thirty-fourth st., New York City, was born June 6, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He is president and treasurer of Ashland Emery and Corundum company and other corporations.

Spearman, Frank Hamilton, author of Evanston, Ill., was born Sept. 6, 1859, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of Doctor Bryson and other works.

Spears, John Randolph, journalist and author of Northwood, N.Y., was born April 21, 1850, in Van Wert, Ohio. He is the author of The Port of Missing Ships and other works.

Spears, William T., physician, surgeon and poet of Rutledge,Ga., was born Sept.10, 1854, in Morgan county, Ga. He is the author of Sentiments of Leisure Hours.

Speckels, John C., retired farmer,merchant and banker of La Grange, Texas, was born Sept. 20, 1847, in Germany. He is vice-president of the La Grange and Lockwood Compress company.

Speed, John Gilmer, journalist and author of Mendham, N.J., was born Sept. 21, 1853, in Kentucky. He is the author of A Fall River Incident and other works.

Speed, Thomas, soldier, lawyer and genealogist of Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 26, 1841, in Bardstown, Ky. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Wilderness Road and other works.

Speegle, William Nelson, journalist and publisher of Eureka, Cal., was born Dec. 29, 1871, in Castroville. Since 1911 he has been postmaster of his city. He is president of the Standard Publishing company; and editor of the Daily Humboldt Standard.

Speel, John N., naval officer and civil engineer of Washington, D.C., was born July 30, 1853, in Harrisburg, Pa. Since 1903 he has held the rank of paymaster in the United States navy.

Speer, Emory, soldier, lawyer,jurist,statesman and author of Macon, Ga., was born Sept. 3, 1848, in Culloden, Ga. In 1879-83 he

was a member of congress. He is the author of Lectures on the Constitution of the United States and other works.

Speer, Alfred Alten, merchant and banker of Chamois, Mo., was born Oct. 8, 1858, in Indiana. He is president of the Bank of Chamois.

Speer, Ogie, lawyer, jurist and author of Fort Worth, Texas, was born April 1, 1869, in Johnson county, Texas. He has been an associate justice for the court of civil appeals for the second supreme judiciary district of Texas, at Fort Worth.

Speer, Robert Elliott, litterateur and author of Englewood, N.J., was born Sept. 10, 1867, in Huntingdon, Pa. He is the author of The Man Paul and other works.

Spence, John Fletcher, soldier, educator, clergyman and college president of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Feb. 3, 1828, in Greenville, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is chaplain in chief of the grand army of the republic of the United States of America.

Spence, Walter, clergyman and author of Kingfisher, Okla., was born July 5, 1867, in Rural Retreat, Va. He is the author of Back to Christ.

Spencer, Alfred, banker of Hartford,Conn., was born Oct. 29, 1851, in Suffield, Conn. He is president of the Aetna National bank of Hartford.

Spencer, Mrs. Anna Garlin, minister and author of 105 East Twenty-second st., New York City, was born April 17, 1851, in Attleborough, Mass. She is the author of Order of Service for Public Worship.

Spencer, Benjamin Franklin, physician and surgeon of Weston, Texas, was born Sept. 29, 1852, in Lowndes county, Ala. He is medical examiner for the New York Life Insurance company and other corporations.

Spencer, Charles H., business president of Newark, Ohio, was born July 26, 1870, in Brownsville, Ohio. He has been president of the Newark board of trade. He is president of The Arcade Realty company.

Spencer, Charles Luther, banker of Suffield, Conn., was born Jan. 8, 1860, in Suffield, Conn. He is president of the First National bank.

Spencer, Claudius Buchanan, editor, journalist, clergyman and author of 1121 McGee st., Kansas City, Mo., was born Oct. 20, 1856, in Fowlerville, Mich. Since 1900 he has edited the Central Christian Advocate. He is the author of Blue Flower of Methodism.

Spencer, Edwar A., lawyer and jurist of Gloversville, N.Y., was born Nov. 23, 1847, in Cherry Valley, N.Y. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for the term of 1901-15.

Spencer, Francis M., educator, clergyman and college president of Sterling, Kan., was born Feb. 24, 1842, in Cedarville, Ohio. Since 1889 he has been president of the Cooper college.

Spencer, Guilford Lawson, chemist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 21, 1858, in Lafayette, Ind. Since 1906 he has been chief chemist for the Cuban-American Sugar company.

Spencer, Henry Benning, railroad official of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 16, 1872. Since 1906 he has been vice-president of the Southern railroad.

Spencer, Horatio Nelson, otologist of 2725 Washington ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 17, 1842, in Port Gibson, Miss. In 1879 he established the St. Louis Courier of Medicine. Since 1881 he has been professor of the ear in the Missouri medical college, of which he was one of the founders.

Spencer, James Grafton, farmer and statesman of Port Gibson, Miss., was born Sept. 13, 1844, in Port Gibson, Miss. He served in the civil war. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Spencer, Joseph William Winthrop, geologist and author of 2019 Hillyer place, Washington, D.C., was born March 26, 1851, in Canada. He is the author of Geological Survey of Southwestern Georgia and other works.

Spencer, Lucius Foote, banker of Ridgewood, N.J., was born in Knox, N.Y. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Spencer, Matthew Lyle, educator and author of 8 Alton place, Appleton, Wis., was born July 7, 1881, in Batesville, Miss. In 1910 he received the degree of Ph.D from the university of Chicago. He has been professor of English in various colleges, and since 1911 professor of rhetoric in Lawrence college of Appleton, Wis. He is a member of the modern language association of America. He is the author of Corpus Christi Pageants in England; and Practical English Punctuation.

Spencer, Morton W., clergyman and author of Garfield, N.J., was born Feb. 21, 1836, in Gilbert's Mills, N.Y. He is the author of The Missing Link and other works.

Spencer, Oliver Martin, lawyer and jurist of St. Joseph, Mo., was born Aug. 23, 1850, in Taos, Mo. He graduated from the Christian university of Canton, and attended Harvard university law school. In 1880 he was elected prosecuting attorney of St. Joseph, and in 1885-91 was circuit judge. In 1891 he entered railway service with the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad, of which road he is now general solicitor for the Missouri district at St. Joseph.

Spencer, Robert R., banker of Seattle,Wash., was born Aug. 19, 1854, in Ohio. He is vice-president of the National Bank of Commerce.

Spencer, Mrs. Sara Andrews, litterateur and author of 44 West Twenty-eighth st., New York City, was born Oct. 21, 1837, in Savona, N.Y. She is the author of Problems on the Woman Question and other works.

Spencer, Selden Palmer, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 4457 Washington blvd., St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 16, 1862, in Erie, Pa. He has been a member of the Missouri state legislature, and judge of the circuit court.

Spencer, Walker Brainerd, lawyer and capitalist of 708 Union st., New Orleans, La.,

was born March 13, 1868, in Natchez, Miss. He is a member of the law firm of Howe, Fenner, Spencer and Cooke.

Spencer, Mrs. William Loring, educator, reformer and author of New York City, was born in St. Augustine, Fla. She is the author of A Plucky One and other works.

Spenzer, John George, physician, chemist and author of 1825 East Ninety-third st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 6, 1864, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been professor of general and medical chemistry at the Cleveland college of physicians and surgeons. He is the author of the Principles of Pharmacology and other works.

Sperry, Charles Stillman, naval officer of Waterbury, Conn., was born Sept. 3, 1847, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been president of the United States war college.

Sperry, Lewis, lawyer and statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 23, 1848, in South Windsor, Conn. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Sperry, Lyman Beecher, educator, lecturer and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born Feb. 19, 1841, in Sherman, N.Y. He is the author of Concerning Narcotics and other works.

Sperry, Mark Leavenworth, manufacturer of Waterbury, Conn., was born Oct. 23, 1842, in Waterbury, Conn. He is vice-president of the Waterbury Trust company.

Sperry, Willard Gardner, clergyman and college president of Olivet, Mich., was born Aug. 10, 1847, in Cambridgeport, Mass. Since 1893 he has been president of the Olivet college.

Speyer, James, banker and donor of 257 Madison ave., New York City, was born July 23, 1861, in New York City. He is senior member of the Speyer houses; and is president of the Provident Loan society.

Speyers, Arthur Bayard, naval officer of 37 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1846, New York City. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Speyers, Clarence Livingston, educator and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born in January, 1863, in New York City. Since 1891 he has been associate professor of chemistry in Rutgers college. He is the author of Textbook of Physical Chemistry.

Spicer, Robert Barclay, educator and college president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 4, 1869, in Pleasantville, Md. In 1903 he became associate editor of the Friend's Intelligence of Philadelphia, Pa.

Spickett, John T., actor, merchant and public official of Juneau, Alaska, was born Jan. 4, 1859, in Bristol, England. He is the proprietor and owner of the Franklin Hotel of Juneau, Alaska.

Spiegelberg, William I., merchant and financier of 135 C. P. West, New York City, was born Oct. 8, 1863, in Santa Fe, N.M. In 1887 he founded the firm of L. Spiegelberg and Son; and is a member of the chamber of commerce. He is a director in the Harriman National bank. He is president of the Sydenham postgraduate course and hospital and of the training school for nurses.

Spieker, George Frederick, educator, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 17, 1844, in Elk Ridge, Md. He is the author of Hutter's Compend of Lutheran Theology and other works.

Spierling, Theodore B., musician and composer of Helmstedter Str. 9, Berlin-Wilmersdorf, Germany, was born Sept. 15, 1871, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been concertizing in Europe.

Spight, Thomas, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Ripley, Miss., was born Oct. 25, 1841, in Ripley, Miss. He served in the civil war. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Spillman, William Jasper, agriculturist, specialist and author of 3153 Mt. Pleasant st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 23, 1863, in Lawrence county, Mo. He is the author of Quantitative Studies on Distribution of Parental Character in Hybrid Offspring and other works.

Spilman, Edward Guthrie, educator and lawyer of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Jan. 5, 1855, in Warrenton, Va. He has been registrar in the United States land office at Kingfisher, Okla.

Spingarn, Joel Elias, educator and author of 9 West Seventy-third st., New York City, was born May 17, 1875, in New York City. He is the author of A History of Literary Criticism in the Renaissance.

Spinney, George Franklin, business president of St. Paul, Minn., was born July 9, 1852, at Great Falls, N.H. He is president and manager of the St. Paul Daily and Sunday Globe.

Spiro, Charles, business man, inventor and author of 10 West One Hundred and Twenty-first st., New York City, was born Jan. 1, 1850, in New York City. He is the author of Spiro's Simple Swift Short Hand.

Spiro, Solon, mine operator of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 1, 1863, in Germany. He is president of the Silver King Consolidated Mining company and other corporations.

Spitzer, Adelbert Lorenzo, banker and capitalist of Oberlin, Ohio, was born in 1853, in Medina, Ohio. He is a director of the First National bank.

Spitzer, Ceilan Milo, banker of Toledo, Ohio, was born Nov. 2, 1849, in Batavia, N. Y. He is president of the Spitzer Building company.

Spitzka, Edward Anthony, educator, physician and author of 5104 Larchwood ave., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 17, 1876, in New York City. He performed an autopsy on Szolgoss, McKinley's assassin. He is the author of forty articles on brain anatomy.

Spitzka, Edward Charles, physician and author of 66 East Seventy-third st., New York City, was born Nov. 10, 1852, in New York City. He is the author of Insanity, Its Classification, Diagnosis and Treatment.

Spivak, Charles D., educator, librarian, physician and author of 1421 Court place, Denver, Col., was born Dec. 25, 1861, in Russia.

He has been professor of clinical medicine at the Denver and Gross medical school.

Splawn, Andrew Jackson, capitalist of NorthYakima, Wash.,was born July 31, 1845, in Andrew county, Mo. He has been a member of the state legislature. He is the owner of Springdale farm. He is president of the Yakima Valley Transportation company and other corporations.

Spofford, Mrs. Harriet Elizabeth, author and poet of Newburyport, Mass., was born April 3, 1835, in Calais, Maine. She is the author of A Master Spirit and other works.

Spofford, Paul Nelson, merchant and business president of 29 Broadway, New York City, was born in New York City. He has been president of the Samama Bay company.

Spooner, Charles Horace, educator and college president of Northfield, Vt., was born Aug. 6, 1858, in Charlestown, N.H. Since 1904 he has been president of the Norwich university of Northfield.

Spooner, Henry Joshua, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 42 Westminster st., Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 6, 1839, in Providence, R.I. In 1881-91 he was a member of congress.

Spooner, John Coit, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 14 Wall st., New York City, was born Jan. 6, 1843, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. In 1885-91 and 1897-1907 he was a member of the United States senate.

Spooner, Lewis C., lawyer and statesman of Morris, Minn., was born in Erie county, N.Y. For many years he was engaged in educational work in his native county; and in 1877-81 practiced law in Litchfield, Minn. He then practiced for five years in Morris and then went to Chicago as general attorney for the Plano Manufacturing company; and in 1891-96 was general counsel of the Deering company. He then resumed the practice of law in Morris, retiring in 1896 to look after his own property interests. He was elected to the Minnesota legislature and has since taken an active part on various committees.

Spooner, Marshall A., lawyer and jurist of Bemidji, Minn., was born May 18, 1858, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. He has been judge of the fifteenth judicial district court of Minnesota.

Sprague, Albert Arnold,merchant and banker of 2710 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 19, 1835, in Randolph, Vt. He is president of Sprague Warner and company, wholesale grocers of Chicago, Ill. He is a director of the Chicago Telephone company, the Commonwealth Edison company, the Northern Trust company and the Elgin Watch company. He is a trustee of the art institute and Rush medical college.

Sprague, Austin Velorous Milton, mechanical inventor of 2314 Broadway, New York City, was born May 28, 1840, in Rochester, N.Y. He is president of the Sprague Apparatus company.

Sprague, Charles Ezra, banker and author of 116 West Seventy-fifth st., New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1842, in Nassau, N. Y. He is the author of Logical Symbolism and other works.

Sprague, Frank Headley, engraver and author of 125 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1861 in Melrose, Mass. He is the author of Spiritual Consciousness.

Sprague,Frank Julian, inventor and founder of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born July 25, 1857, in Milford, Conn. He is the inventor of the Sprague electric motors.

Sprague, Franklin M., soldier, clergyman and author of 1108 Florida ave., Tampa, Fla., was born Nov. 1, 1842, in East Douglas,Mass. He served in the civil war. He is the author of The Laws of Social Evolution and other works.

Sprague, Henry Harrison, lawyer, statesman and author of 33 Fairfield st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 1, 1841, in Athol,Mass. Since 1889 he has been president of the Boston civil service reform association. He is the author of City Government in Boston and other works.

Sprague, Levi L., educator, college president and author of Kingston, Pa., was born Dec. 23, 1844, in Beekman, N.Y. Since 1876 he has been a member of the Wyoming annual conference and since 1886 has been a trustee of Syracuse university. Since 1882 he has been president of the Wyoming seminary of Kingston. He is the author of Theoretical and Practical Bookkeeping and other works.

Sprague, Mary Aplin, litterateur and author of 25 First st., Newark, Ohio, was born Feb. 17, 1849, in Ohio. She is the author of An Earnest Trifler.

Sprague, Victor D., lawyer and banker of Cheboygan, Mich., was born Nov. 2, 1869, in Eaton county, Mich. He is a director of the First National bank and other corporations.

Sprague, William, soldier, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Narragansett, R.I., was born Sept. 12, 1830, in Granston, R.I. He served in the civil war. In 1862-63 and 1868-75 he was a member of the United States senate.

Sprague, William Cyrus, educator, journalist, lawyer and author of Detroit, Mich., was born Feb. 25, 1860, in Malta, Ohio. He is president of the Sprague Publishing company. He is the author of Quiz-Books in Law and other works.

Sprague, William R., retired farmer, jurist and statesman of Andover, Conn., was born May 6, 1849, in Andover, Conn. He has been state senator and judge of probate; and high sheriff of his county.

Sprain, George Dedrick, banker of West Salem, Wis., was born Oct. 9, 1862, in Barre, Wis. He is president of the West Salem State bank.

Spraker, Benjamin F., lawyer and banker of Canajoharie, N.Y., was born Aug. 17, 1855, in that city. He has been a member of the democratic state committee. He is president of the National Spraker bank.

Sprattling, William Philip, physician and author of Sonyea, N.Y., was born Oct. 13, 1863, in Chambers county, Ala. Since 1894 he has been medical superintendent of the

Craig colony for epileptics. He is the author of Epilepsy and Its Treatment.

Spreckles, Adolph Bernard, manufacturer of San Francisco, Cal. He is vice-president of the Spreckles Sugar company and vice-president of the Oceanic Steamship company. In 1900 he was park commissioner of San Francisco.

Spreckles, John Diedrich, capitalist of 90 Clay st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 16, 1853, in Charleston, S.C. He is proprietor of the San Francisco Call. He is president of the Oceanic Steamship company and other corporations.

Spreng, Samuel P., clergyman, editor and author of Dalton, Ohio, was born Feb. 11, 1853, in Wayne county, Ohio. Since 1887 he has been editor of the Evangelical Messenger. He is the author of Rays of Light and other works.

Spring,Alfred, lawyer and jurist of Franklinville, N.Y., was born Feb. 18, 1851, in Franklinville, N.Y. He has been associate justice of the supreme court of New York.

Spring, Leverett Wilson, educator, clergyman and author of Williamstown, Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1840, in Vermont. He is the author of Mark Hopkins and other works.

Springer, Frank, lawyer, paleontologist, scientist and author of Las Vegas, N.M., was born June 17, 1848, in Wapello, Iowa. He is the author of North American Grinoidea Camerota and other works.

Springer, John Wallace, lawyer of Denver, Col., was born July 19, 1859, in Jacksonville, Ill. He is president of the Continental Trust company of Denver, which he aided in organizing. He is also president of the Capitol National bank, the Federal State and Savings bank, the Continental Building company and other corporations. He has been president of the national live stock association of the United States; and has been a member of the state legislature.

Springer, William Edgar, banker of Elizabethtown, Ind., was born in 1858 in Elizabethtown, Ind. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank.

Springer, William G., banker of Oxford, Neb., was born Dec. 24, 1868, in Iowa. He is president of the bank of Edson, Neb.

Sproesser, William David, banker of Watertown, Wis., was born in 1845 in Germany. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Sproul, William Cameron, journalist and statesman of Chester, Pa., was born Sept. 16, 1870, in Octoraro, Pa. He has been a member of the Pennsylvania state senate. He is president of the Seaboard Steel Casting company of Chester; and a trustee of Swarthmore college and other institutions.

Sproule, Andrew, retired merchant of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 21, 1831, in Donegal county, Ireland. In 1855-96 he was connected with the wholesale dry goods firm of Samuel C. Davis and company of St. Louis. He is vice-president of the Evans and Howard Fire Brick company.

Sproule, William, railroad president of San Francisco, Cal. Since 1911 he has been president of the Southern Pacific company.

Sproull, William Oliver, educator and author of 345 Dennison ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 8, 1848, in Allegheny, Pa. He is the author of The Education of the Roman Youth.

Sprout, William E., merchant and banker of Starbuck, Wash., was born in Grand county, Mo. He is president of the bank of Starbuck.

Spruance, William Corbit, lawyer and jurist of Wilmington, Del., was born April 2, 1831, in Smyrna, Del. Since 1897 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Delaware.

Spry, Walter, musician and director of 4606 Malden st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 27, 1868, in Chicago, Ill. He is director of the Walter Spry music school.

Spry, William, capitalist and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Jan. 11, 1864, in Berkshire, England. He is president of the Inter Mountain Life Insurance company.

Spurgeon, O'Dell,banker of Marshall,Minn., was born July 6, 1860, in Minnesota. He is president of the Marshall State bank.

Spurr, Josiah Edward, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 1, 1870, in Gloucester, Mass. He is the author of Through the Yukon Gold Diggings.

Spurrier, Howard Wilson, merchant and banker of Poolesville, Md., was born July 3, 1874, in Buckeystown, Md. He is president of the Poolesville National bank.

Squire, Mrs. Frances, educator and author of 2412 Harriett ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Nov. 13, 1867, in Elmira, N.Y. Since 1907 she has been professor of English literature at the university of Minnesota. She is the author of The Ballingtons and other works.

Squire, George H., merchant and banker of Mazeppa, Minn., was born Aug. 8, 1865, in Madison, Wis. He is president of the People's State bank.

Squire, Merton M., banker of Oberlin,Ohio, was born March 4, 1854, in Chardon, Ohio. He is president of the State Savings Bank company.

Squire, Watson Carvosso, soldier, lawyer, banker and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born May 18, 1838, in Cape Vincent, N.Y. In 1862 he was admitted to the practice of law in the supreme court of Ohio. In 1862 he received commission from the governor of Ohio to raise the seventh independent company of sharpshooters, of which he was commissioned captain. He served with the army of the Cumberland, and commanded the battalion of Ohio sharpshooters in 1863. His company was selected by General Sherman as his sole headquarters escort and bodyguard in the march to the sea. He was appointed judge-advocate of the district of Tennessee, on the staff of Major-General Rousseau; served on the staff of General Thomas in the battle of Nashville; was brevetted major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel; and was mustered out

of the service in August, 1865. For years he was engaged in business in New York City and Ilion, in the manufacture and sale of Remington breech-loading arms and ammunition; and visited European countries and Mexico for this purpose. He is now president of the Union Trust company of Seattle, Wash. He was governor of the territory in 1884-87; and was United States senator in 1889-97.

Squires, Merritt Stukley, lumberman and capitalist of Binghamton, N.Y., was born Nov. 19, 1857, in Otsego, N.Y. He is president of the Estate Owners' corporation; treasurer of the National Shore and Farm corporation, with offices in New York City.

Staake, William Heaton, lawyer, jurist and author of 544 North Seventeenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 5, 1846, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been judge of the court of common pleas for the county of Philadelphia.

Staats, William Richardson, capitalist of 65 South Raymond ave., Pasadena, Cal., was born Aug. 8, 1867, in Orange, Conn. He is vice-president of the Southern California Edison company.

Stabeck, Henry Norman, banker and broker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 26, 1875, in Davis, Ill. He became president of the First National bank of Renville and is now president of Benson, Newhouse and Stabeck company of Minneapolis. He is also president of the Bottineau County bank; and vice-president of the Northwestern Fire and Marine Insurance company.

Stacey, Alfred Edwin, farmer, manufacturer and capitalist of Elbridge, N.Y., where he was born Jan. 20, 1846. He was county treasurer of Onondaga county. He is president of the Elbridge Chair company.

Stackhouse, James, merchant and statesman of Marion, S.C., was born Jan. 17, 1849, in Marion, S.C. He has been a member of the state senate.

Stackhouse, Thomas Bascom, banker of Columbia, S.C., was born Nov. 23, 1857, in Dillon, S.C. He is president of the bank of Dillon.

Stackpole, Everett S., educator and author of Portland, Maine, was born June 11, 1850, in Durham, Maine. He is the author of Four and a Half Years in the Italy Mission and other works.

Stackpole, Joseph Lewis, lawyer of 84 State st., Boston, Mass., was born March 20, 1838, in Boston, Mass. He is a director of the New England Trust company and other corporations.

Stacy, William Henry, soldier, lawyer and broker of Dallas, Texas, was born Feb. 20, 1863, in Abbeville, S.C. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is now major-general commanding the Texas National guard.

Stadden, Corry Montague, journalist, lawyer and author of 3002 Thirteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born May 24, 1870, in Utica, Ohio. He is the author of Our Diplomatic Relations with Nicaragua.

Stadelman, William Albert, engineer of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 3, 1865, in Ardmore, Pa. He is general sales manager of the Wellman Seaver Morgan company.

Stadler, Charles A., merchant, capitalist and statesman of 422 East Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born July 15, 1848, in Germersheim, Bavaria Palatinate. He is president of the American Malting company. He is also president of the Sebastin Wagon company; vice-president of the Sicilian Asphalt company and vice-president of the Nineteenth Ward bank. He has been inspector of schools, for ten years was a member of the state senate, has been a delegate to the state constitutional convention and a member of the state democratic executive committee.

Stadum, Norman H., banker of Glyndon, Minn., was born Feb. 22, 1878, in Farmington, Minn. He is cashier of the First State bank.

Staede, Edward I. P., banker of Walker, Minn., was born May 29, 1852, in Denmark. He is president of the First National bank.

Stafford, Charles Lewis, clergyman and college president of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born Sept. 26, 1844, in Miami county, Ohio. He has been president of the Iowa Wesleyan university.

Stafford, David Holden, banker of Mankato, Kan., was born Feb. 22, 1864, in Brandon, Vt. He is president of the State Exchange bank.

Stafford, Wendell Phillips, lawyer, jurist, orator, statesman and poet of St. Johnsbury, Vt., was born May 1, 1861, in Barre, Vt. He is the author of North Flowers.

Stafford, William Berney, educator and author of University, Ala., was born July 11, 1867, in Selma, Ala. He is professor of Greek and Latin at the university of Alabama. He is the author of The Construction.

Stafford, William H., lawyer and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Stahl, Abraham Metzger, merchant and banker of Berlin, N.H., was born March 24, 1853, in Gilserberg, Germany. He is president of the City National bank.

Stahl, John Meloy, editor, publisher, lecturer and founder of 6063 Jefferson ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 24, 1860, in Mendon, Ill. He is the proprietor of the Farmer's Call.

Stahl, Joseph H., banker and real estate dealer of North Baltimore, Md., was born May 27, 1876, in Winesburg, Ohio. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Stahlman, Edward Rushrod, journalist and financier of Nashville, Tenn., was born Sept. 2, 1843, in Germany. Since 1885 he has been president of the Nashville Banner.

Stahlschmidt, Arthur Edward, lecturer, musician and composer of 17 East Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born Dec. 5, 1863, in London, England. He is the author of If I Were Loved and other works.

Stahr, John Summers, clergyman and col-

lege president of Lancaster, Pa., was born Dec. 2, 1841, in Bucks county, Pa. Since 1889 he has been president of the Franklin and Marshall college.

Staley, Cady, civil engineer, college president and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 12, 1840, in Minaville, N.Y. He has been president of the Case school of applied science. He is the author of The Separate System of Sewerage.

Staley, Charles Edwin, banker of Tecumseh, Neb., was born Nov. 9, 1869, in Iowa. He is president of the Pierce State bank.

Staley, Erastus H., journalist and college president of Frankfort, Ind., was born Feb. 6, 1830, in Tippecanoe county, Ind. He is manager of the Frankfort Crescent.

Staley, Paul A., lawyer and banker of Springfield, Ohio, was born May 1, 1859, in Mechanicsburg, Ohio. He is vice-president of the American Trust and Savings company.

Stall, Sylvanus, publisher, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 18, 1847, in Elizabethville, N.Y. He is the author of Methods of Church Works and other works.

Stallard, Burton J., merchant and banker of Humbird, Wis., was born March 16, 1877, in Humbird, Wis. He is president of the First State bank.

Stallcup, John Calhoun, lawyer and jurist of Tacoma, Wash., was born Feb. 26, 1841, in Columbiana county, Ohio. He has been superior court judge. He is the author of Reputation of the Darwinian Theory.

Stallings, Jesse F., lawyer and statesman of Greenville, Ala., was born April 4, 1856, in Manningham, Ala. In 1893-1901 he was a member of congress.

Stanard, Edwin Obed, miller and bank director of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 5, 1832, in Newport, N.H. For ten years he was in the grain commission business in St. Louis; and since then in the milling business. He is president of the E. O. Stanard Milling company; president of the Stanard-Tilton Milling company, and a director of the St. Louis Union Trust company and of the Boatmen's bank. He has been lieutenant-governor of Missouri; and in 1872 was a member of congress. In 1866 he was president of the merchant exchange of St. Louis.

Stanard, William Glover, editor and author of 707 East Franklin st., Richmond, Va., was born Oct. 2, 1858, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of Colonial Virginia Register.

Stanard, William Kauffman, merchant and miller of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 4, 1861, in St. Louis, Mo. He became vice-president of the Stanard Milling company; and is now vice-president of the Stanard-Tilton Milling company.

Stanchfield, John Barry, lawyer and statesman of 11 Pine st., New York City, was born March 13, 1855, in Elmira, N. Y. He received the degree of A.B. from Amherst college and studied law in the Harvard law school. In 1878-1900 he practiced law in Elmira. Until 1885 he was a law partner of David B. Hill. In 1880-85 he was district attorney of Chemung county; in 1886-88 was mayor of Elmira and in 1895-96 was a member of the state legislature. He has been a candidate for governor, nominee for United States senator and a delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1912. Since 1900 he has practiced law in New York City.

Standlee, E. Lee, physician and surgeon of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 9, 1864, in Amity, Ark. He has been president of the St. Louis eclectic medical society.

Standly, Z. T., banker of Laclede, Mo., was born Jan. 13, 1847, in Paris, Ill. He is president of Lomax and Standly, bankers.

Stanford, Henry L. D., jurist of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 2, 1856 in Salisbury, Md. Since 1911 he has been associate judge for the first judicial district of Maryland for term ending in 1916.

Stanford, Wesley M., clergyman and lecturer of 226 Riley st., Harrisburg, Pa., was born March 15, 1846, in Rockland, Pa. He has been bishop of his church; and editor of the official church paper. He is a lecturer along reform lines; and president of the headquarters committee of the anti-saloon league of Pennsylvania.

Stangeland, Charles Emil, political economist and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 1, 1881, in Sheldahl, Iowa. Since 1909 he has been expert special agent for the United States bureau of census. He is the author of Pre-Malthusian Doctrines of Population.

Stanislaus, Ignatius Valerius Stanley, chemist of 1715 Cherry st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1870 in South Bend, Ind. He is the author of Inorganic and Organic and other works.

Stanley, Albert Augustus, musician and composer of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born in Manville, R.I. He is the author of The City of Freedom and other works.

Stanley, Augustus Owsley, educator, lawyer and statesman of Henderson, Ky., was born May 21, 1867, in Shelbyville, Ky. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Stanley, Mrs. Caroline Abbot, educator and author of 1870 Newton st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 16, 1849, in Callaway county, Mo. She is the author of A Modern Madonna and other works.

Stanley, Charles Harvey, lawyer and banker of 8 East Lexington st. Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 29, 1843, in Saybrook, Conn. He is president of the Citizens' National bank of Laurel.

Stanley, Edmund, educator and college president of Wichita, Kan., was born April 7, 1847, in Hendricks county, Ind. Since 1898 he has been president of the Friends university. He is the author of Apple Blossoms.

Stanley, Hiram Alonzo, journalist and author of Portage, Vashon Island, Wash., was born Feb. 13, 1859, in Vestal, N.Y. He has been chief owner and manager of the Binghampton Herald. He is the author of The Backwoodsman and other works.

Stanley, Hugh Wright, railway official of Portsmouth Va., was born Feb. 13, 1874, in

Petersburg, Va. He entered railway service in 1890, and has been telegraph operator, stenographer and chief clerk to the Norfolk and Western railway. He has since been secretary chief clerk, trainmaster and superintendent with the Seaboard Air Line railway, and since 1913 has been general manager of that road.

Stanley, W. E., lawyer and statesman of Wichita, Kan., was born in 1848 in Ohio. In 1899-1903 he was governor of Kansas.

Stanley, William, electrical engineer and inventor of Great Barrington, Mass., was born Nov. 23, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He invented the alternating system of long distance light and power transmission.

Stansbury, Charles Frederick, journalist and author of New York City, was born Nov. 3, 1854, in London, England. He is the author of Klondike, The Land of Gold.

Stanton, Clarence Elbert, banker of Oxford, Mich., was born Dec. 30 1861, in Farrandsville, Mich. He is cashier of the Oxford Savings bank; and has been president of the village of Oxford.

Stanton, Frank Lebby, journalist and poet of Atlanta, Ga., was born Feb. 22, 1857, in Charleston, S.C. He is the author of Songs From Dixie Land and other works.

Stanton, Robert Brewster, lecturer, civil engineer and author of 66 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1846, in Woodville, Mass. He is the author of The Canons of the Colorado River of the West for Railway Purposes and other works.

Stanton, Theodore, journalist and author of 9 Avenue du Frocadero, Paris, France, was born Feb. 10, 1851, in Seneca Falls, N.Y. He is the author of The Woman Question in Europe and other works.

Stanton, William, soldier of Washington, D.C. was born Oct. 13, 1843, in New York City. He served in the civil war. In 1906 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Stanton, William A., clergyman and author of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 5, 1854, in Lawrenceville, Pa. He is the author of The Stanton Genealogy and other works.

Stanwood, Edward, journalist and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Sept. 16, 1841, in Augusta, Maine. He is the author of a History of Presidential Elections and other works.

Staples, Arthur, educator, clergyman and college president of Beaver, Pa., was born Jan. 24, 1869, in Moscow, Pa. Since 1898 he has been superintendent of the Beaver college of Beaver, Pa.

Staples, Frank Trubee, banker of 189 State st., Bridgeport, Conn., was born Nov. 24, 1863, in Bridgeport, Conn. He is a member of the firm of James Staples and company.

Staples, Henry Loring, physician and author of Minneapolis, Minn. He is professor of clinical medicine in the university of Minnesota. He is the author of The Minerals of Parsonfield.

Staples, Winburn M., real estate dealer and banker of Bridgton, Maine, was born Feb. 8, 1855, in Naples, Maine. He is president of the Bridgton Savings bank.

Stapleton, Ammon, soldier, clergyman and author of Jersey Shore, Pa., was born Jan. 15, 1850, in Reading, Pa. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Compend of Church History and other works.

Starbuck, Edwin Diller, educator and author of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Feb. 20, 1866, in Bridgeport, Ind. Since 1906 he has been professor of philosophy at the state university of Iowa. He is the author of Psychology of Religion.

Starcher, Edwin M., lawyer and jurist of Fairfax, S.D., was born Dec. 25, 1863, in Calhoun county, W.Va. He is judge of the county court for Gregory county.

Stariha, John, clergyman and bishop of Lead, S.D., was born May 12, 1845, in Austria. Since 1902 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of Lead, S.D.

Stark, William Ledyard, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Aurora, Neb., was born July 29, 1853, in Mystic, Conn. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress.

Starkweather, George Briggs, missionary, inventor, genealogist and author of 1024 Pennsylvania ave., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 11, 1847, in Hartford, Conn. He is the author of Secret of Wings and other works.

Starkweather, John L., lawyer of Romeo, Mich., was born Oct. 4, 1844, in Romeo, Mich. Since 1891 he has been a prominent Forester, and as such was sent as a delegate to Europe in 1895. He is a forcible debator and accurate parliamentarian.

Starr, Frederick, anthropologist and author of 5541 Drexel ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 2, 1858, in Auburn, N.Y. Since 1895 he has been professor in the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Truth About the Congo and other works.

Starr, Mrs. Ida May Hill, musician and author of Eau Claire, Wis., was born July 11, 1859, in Cincinnati, Ohio. She is the author of Gardens of the Caribbees.

Starr, Isaac, stock broker of 108 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 15, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is head of the firm of Isaac Starr, Jr., and company.

Starr, Louis, physician and author of 1818 South Rittenhouse square, Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Hygiene of the Nursery and other works.

Starr, Merritt, lawyer and author of Kenilworth, Ill., was born in 1860 in Ellington, N.Y. He is the author of Annotated Statutes of Illinois and other works.

Starr, Moses Allen, physician and author of 5 West Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born May 16, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Lectures on Insanity and other works.

Starr, William Gabriel, clergyman and college president of Petersburg, Va., was born Sept. 26, 1840, in Rappahannock county, Va. He has been president of the Wesleyan female college.

Starrett, Mrs. Helen Ekin, educator, author and poet of 4707 Vincennes ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 19, 1840, in Allegheny county, Pa. She is principal of Mrs. Starrett's classical school for girls. She is the author of Letters to a Daughter and other works.

Starrett, Theodore, building contractor and architect of 262 West Ninety-third st., New York City, was born Jan. 21, 1865, in Lawrence, Kan. He is president of the firm of Thompson-Starrett company.

Start, Charles Monroe, lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born Oct. 24, 1839, in Bakersfield, Vt. He has been chief justice of the supreme court of Minnesota.

Staton, John Warner, lawyer of Snow Hill, Md., was born Jan. 4, 1873, in Berlin, Md. He is a director of the First National bank.

Stauffer, Clinton Raymond, educator and geologist of 1799 East Eighty-seventh st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 2, 1875, in Polo, Ill. He was educated at the Ohio state university, and has received the degrees of B.S., A.M. and Ph.D. In 1906-07 he was an instructor of geology in the Ohio state university; and in 1909-10 in the Western reserve university; and since 1911 has been associate professor of geology in that institution. In 1907-10 he was assistant geologist in the Ohio geological survey; and since 1913 has been geologist of the Ohio geological survey.

Stauffer, David McNeely, journalist and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born March 24, 1845, in Lancaster, Pa. He is the author of Modern Tunnel Construction and other works.

Stauffer, Paris Becker, clergyman of Harpers' Ferry, W.Va., was born Sept. 7, 1867, in Chickies, Pa. Since 1903 he has been in charge of churches at Harpers' Ferry.

St. Clair, Alexander, farmer and banker of Tazewell, Va., was born April 19, 1845, in Tazewell, Va. He is president of the Bank of Clinch Valley.

Stead, Robert, designer and architect of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 27, 1856, in New York City. He erected the Epiphany church of Washington, D.C.

Stealey, Orlando O., journalist and author of 1728 P st., Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 4, 1842, in Jeffersonville, Ind. He is Washington correspondent for the Louisville Courier Journal. He is the author of Twenty Years in Press Gallery.

Stearns, Charles Henry, manufacturer and banker of Johnson, Vt., was born Feb. 7, 1854, in Johnson, Vt. He is president of the Union Savings Bank and Trust company.

Stearns, E. Willey, lawyer and banker of Rosslyn, Va., was born July 1, 1877, in Virginia. He is president of the Arlington National bank.

Stearns, Elmer Orville, banker of Van Wert, Iowa, was born March 11, 1879, in Van Wert, Iowa. He is cashier of the Bank of Van Wert.

Stearns, Frank Preston, litterateur and author of Tuft's College, Mass., was born Jan. 4, 1846, in Medford, Mass. He is the author of Life of Bismarck and other works.

Stearns, Frank Waterman, merchant of 140 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 8, 1856, in Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of R. H. Stearns and company.

Stearns, Frederick Maynard, lumber manufacturer and capitalist of 88 Broad st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 23, 1854, in Dorchester, Mass. He is president and treasurer of the Cypress Lumber company.

Stearns, Harry Chenoweth, merchant and banker of Yoncalla, Ore., was born June 21, 1882, in Oakland, Ore. He is president of the Yoncalla State bank.

Stearns, John William, educator and author of 2255 Second st., San Diego, Cal., was born Aug. 10, 1839, in Sturbridge, Mass. He is the author of The History of Education in Wisconsin and other works.

Stearns, Lutie Eugenia, educator and librarian of 547 Prospect ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born in Stoughton, Mass. Since 1907 she has been librarian visitor of the Wisconsin free library association.

Stearns, Wallace Nelson, educator and author of Grand Forks, S.D., was born Aug. 26, 1866, in Chagrin Falls, Ohio. Since 1906 he has been professor of biblical literature at the Wesley college of the university of North Dakota.

Stebbins, Charles Maurice, educator, author and poet of 1427 Union st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born April 14, 1871, in Amboy, N.Y. He was educated at Colgate, Amherst and Columbia, and has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He has been a teacher in the high schools of Salt Lake City and Brooklyn, and since 1913 has been a lecturer in the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences. He is the author of A Progressive Course in English for Secondary Schools, Christmas Eve and Other Poems, The Painter of Madonnas and Other Poems, and several other works.

Stebbins, George Coles, evangelist and composer of 19 Berona Place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 26, 1846, in East Carlton, N.Y. He is the author of Sacred Songs and other works.

Stebbins, George Earl, banker of La Porte City, Iowa, was born Feb. 14, 1877, in La Porte City, Iowa. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Stebbins, George Waring, organist, musician and composer of 1171 Dean st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 16, 1869, in Albion, N.Y. He is the author of When Love is Gone and other works.

Stebbins, Joseph, merchant and banker of South Boston, Va., was born June 14, 1850, in Petersburg, Va. He is president of the bank of South Boston.

Steckler, Alfred, lawyer and jurist of 34 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1856, in New York City. Since 1901 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York.

Stedman, Chester Jewett, physician and

surgeon of Fort Canby, Pacific Coast, Wash., was born May 6, 1878, in Brown's Island, W. Va. He received his medical degree from the Baltimore medical college, and is a graduate of the United States army medical school. In 1903 he invented a section lifter and slide holder for use in pathologic laboratories. He has been first lieutenant and captain in the United States army medical corps, and in 1910-11 was in private practice in Portland, Ore. He is now physician to the United States engineer department, Columbia river jetty project.

Stedman, George Woolverton, lawyer of Albany, N.Y., where he was born Sept. 9, 1864. He has been director of the Exchange bank of Albany. He is president of First National bank of Albany.

Stedman, Thomas Lathrop, physician, surgeon and author of 1425 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 11, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Modern Greek Mastery and other works.

Steel, George Alexander, retired business man of Portland, Ore., was born April 22, 1846, in Stafford, Ohio. He has been a member of the Oregon state senate; and postmaster of Portland. He is president of the East Side Railway company of Portland, Ore.

Steel, William A., lawyer, director and founder of Joliet, Ill.,was born Oct. 11, 1836, in Blairville, Pa. He has been mayor of his city.

Steele, Benjamin, banker of Altamont,Mo., was born Dec. 19, 1834, in Ontario, Canada. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Steele, Charles, lawyer, capitalist and railroad president of 23 Wall st.,New York City, was born in Baltimore, Md. He is a member of the firm of J. T. Morgan and company.

Steele, George Washington, farmer, soldier, lawyer, banker and statesman of Marion, Ind., was born Dec. 13, 1839, in Fayette county, Ind. In 1890-91 he was governor of Oklahoma.

Steele, H. Herbert, banker of Mohall, N. D., was born Feb. 27, 1872, in Sparta, Wis. He is vice-president of the American Investment company.

Steele, James E., merchant, banker and statesman of Iona, Idaho, was born June 22, 1852, in Manchester, England. He has been mayor of his city.

Steele, James Harvey W., business president of Galveston, Texas, was born April 1, 1866, in Huntsville, Ala. He has held various positions in the railway service, and became chief cotton clerk for the Texas and Pacific railway of New Orleans. In 1895 he became traffic manager for E. Allgeyer and company at Dallas, and in 1889 took charge of the campaign for improved bale cotton in Texas and Oklahoma which resulted in the standard bale. He is president of the Texas City Steamship company, vice-president of the Texas Bank and Trust company of Galveston, and president of the Steele Towing and Wrecking company of Galveston.

Steele, John Kurtz Franklin, coal operator and capitalist of Keystone, W.Va., was born Dec. 27, 1856, in Armstrong county, Pa. He is president of the bank of Keystone.

Steele, Joseph H., banker of Chesapeake City, Md., was born in 1836 in Cecil county, Md. He is president of the National bank.

Steele, Nelson Augustus, banker of Waukegan, Ill., was born July 31, 1852, in Waukegan, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Steele, Robert Leak, cotton mill official and banker of Rockingham, N.C., was born in Snowhill, N.C. He is president of Steele's Mills.

Steele, Robert Wilbur, lawyer and jurist of 1079 Washington ave., Denver, Col., was born Nov. 14, 1857, in Lebanon, Ohio. Since 1901 he has been justice of the supreme court of Colorado.

Steele, William Hamilton, lumberman and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 1, 1848, in Ontario, Canada. He is president of the S. C. Major Lumber company.

Steell, Willis, playwright and author of 18 West Thirty-third st., New York City, was born in 1866 in Detroit, Mich. He is the author of The Battle of the Strong and other plays.

Steere, Joseph Beal, agriculturist, scientist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Feb. 9, 1842, in Lenawee county, Mich. He is the author of Fifty New Species of Philippine Birds.

Steere, Joseph H., lawyer and jurist of Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., was born May 19, 1852, in Addison, Mich. For the past twenty-four years he has been circuit judge of the eleventh judicial circuit of Michigan.

Stege, Henry C. H., banker of Matteson, Ill., was born April 20, 1867, in Illinois. He is president of the German American State bank.

Steger, John Valentine, manufacturer and founder of 28 East Jackson boul., Chicago, Ill., was born March 24, 1854, in Germany. He is president of Steger and Sons Piano company.

Steigers, William Corbet, soldier and journalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 15, 1847, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1878 he became advertising manager of The Evening Post.

Steinberg, Herman Lewis, banker of Lorraine, Kan., was born May, 1856, in Germany. He is cashier of the Lorraine State bank.

Steinhart, Frank Maxmillian, diplomat and business president of Havana, Cuba, was born May 12, 1864, in Munich, Germany. He read law for four years and studied foreign languages. He has been corporal and sergeant in the United States army; has seen service in Porto Rico and Cuba; and in 1903-07 was American consul-general at Havana. He is president of the Havana Electric railway; and vice-president of the Spanish bank and vice-president of the Banco Territorial in Cuba.

Steiner, Bernard Christian, educator, librarian and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 13, 1867, in Guilford, Conn. He is the author of Education in Maryland.

Steiner, Edward A., educator, clergyman and author of Grinnell, Iowa, was born Nov. 1, 1866, in Vienna, Austria. He is the author of Tolstoy, The Man and other works.

Steiner, Walter Ralph, educator, physician and pathologist of 4 Trinity st., Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 18, 1870, in Frederick City, Md. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Yale university, and the degree of M.D. from the Johns Hopkins university. In 1901-12 he was pathologist and bacteriologist to the Hartford hospital; and since 1913 has been consulting pathologist and bacteriologist to that institution. Since 1912 he has also been secretary of the congress of American physicians and surgeons.

Steinmetz, Charles Proteus, electrician and author of Schenectady, N.Y., was born April 9, 1865, in Germany. He is the author of Theory and Calculation of Alternating Current Phenomena and other works.

Steinway, Charles H., business president and banker of 109 East Fourteenth st., New York City, was born June 3, 1857, in New York City. In 1878-96 he was vice-president and since 1896 president of Steinway and Sons of New York City. He is a director of the Citizens' Savings bank and other financial and industrial corporations.

Steinweg, William L., banker of North Yakima, Wash., was born Sept. 30, 1852, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the First National bank.

Stejneger, Leonard, naturalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 30, 1851, in Norway. He is the author of Report on the Asiatic Fur Seal Islands and Fur Seal Industry.

Stellhorn, Frederick William, educator and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Oct. 2, 1841, in Germany. He is the author of The Error of Modern Missouri.

Stelwagon, Henry Weightman, physician, surgeon and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 3, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Essentials of Diseases of the Skin.

Stengel, Alfred, physician and author of 1728 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 3, 1868, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is the author of A Textbook of Pathology.

Stenger, William S., journalist, lawyer and statesman of Chambersburg, Pa., was born Feb. 13, 1840, in London, Pa. In 1875-79 he was a member of congress.

Stenzel, Lula Vinette, litterateur and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 1, 1872, in Washington, D.C. She is the author of Breta's Double, under the pen name of Helen Greyson.

Stephens, Addison, real estate dealer and banker of Coudersport, Pa., was born May 7, 1847, in Genesee, Pa. He is vice-president of the Citizens' Trust company.

Stephens, Andrew D., banker of Crookston, Minn., was born May 27, 1855, in Carver county, Minn. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Stephens, David Stubert, soldier, educator, clergyman and college president of Kansas City, Kan., was born May 12, 1847, in Springfield, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been chancellor of the Kansas City university.

Stephens, Henry Morse, educator, historian and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Oct. 3, 1857, in Edinburgh, Scotland. He is the author of History of the French Revolution and other works.

Stephens, Jefferson Davis, soldier, publisher and statesman of Tallahassee, Fla., was born Aug. 1, 1871, in Bascom, Fla. Since 1904 he has been colonel and aide-de-camp on the governor's staff, Florida national guard.

Stephens, John Hall, lawyer and statesman of Vernon, Texas, was born Dec. 22, 1847, in Shelby county, Texas. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Stephens, John Vant, educator and clergyman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 16, 1857, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1893 he was a member of the world's parliament of religions in Chicago.

Stephens, Lawrence David, farmer and banker of Woodland, Cal., was born June 30, 1835, in Missouri. He is president of the bank of Woodland.

Stephens, Lawrence Vest, banker and statesman of 5836 Cabanne ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 21, 1858, in Boonville, Mo. He was educated at the Washington and Lee university of Lexington, Va. He learned the printing business and later became a telegraph operator. He is now vice-president of the Central National bank of Boonville; and proprietor of the Boonville Advertiser. He has been colonel and general of governors' staffs. In 1889-96 he was state treasurer, and in 1897-1901 was governor of the state of Missouri. He is a stockholder in various banks of St. Louis and other Missouri cities.

Stephens, Lon V., journalist, lawyer, banker and statesman of Jefferson City, Mo., was born Dec. 21, 1858, in Boonville, Mo. In 1897-1901 he was governor of Missouri.

Stephens, Martin Bates, educator and public official of Annapolis, Md., was born Oct. 5, 1862, in Caroline county, Md. Since 1900 he has been state superintendent of education for Maryland.

Stephens, William Dennison, statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 26, 1859, in Eaton, Ohio. In 1909 he was mayor of Los Angeles, Cal.; and since 1903 has been major in the California national guard. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a republican for the term of 1911-13.

Stephenson, Nathaniel, educator and author of Charleston, S.C., was born July 10, 1867, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of They That Took the Sword and other works.

Stephenson, Samuel, corporation official of Charleston, W.Va., was born March 10, 1859, in Gilboa, W.Va. He is vice-president of the Little Coal Land company.

Stephenson, William Worth, lawyer and statesman of Harrodsburg, Ky., was born on Oct. 24, 1857, in Madison county, N.Y. In 1889 he was elected a member of the Kentucky state legislature.

Sterling, Ada, editor and author of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 25, 1870, near Holyoke, Mass. She is the author of A Belle of the Fifties.

Sterling, E. B., manufacturer and capitalist of 8 Clinton st., Watertown, N.Y., where he was born May 2, 1847. He is president of the Ontario Talc company.

Sterling, George, author and poet of Carmel, Cal., was born Dec. 1, 1869, in Sag Harbor, N.Y. He is the author of The Testimony of the Suns and other works.

Sterling, George L., lawyer of New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1855, in Trumbull, Conn. Since 1881 he has practiced law in New York City. In 1885 became assistant in corporation counsel's office throughout all administrations; and is now acting corporation counsel.

Sterling, John A., statesman of Bloomington, Ill., was born Feb. 1, 1857, in Leroy, Ill. He was state's attorney of McLean county in 1892-96. Since 1901 he has been a member of congress.

Sterling, Thomas, statesman of Vermillion, S.D., was born Feb. 21, 1851, near Amanda, Ohio. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1913 he became a member of the United States senate.

Sterling, U. Grant, merchant and banker of Latham, Mo., was born Sept. 18, 1864, in High Point, Mo. He is president of the bank of Latham.

Stern, Leopold, banker of 68 Nassau st., New York City, was born in Germany. He is senior member of the firm of Stern Brothers and company of New York City. He has been commissioner of the state of New York; and was a state elector for McKinley and Hobart and for Taft and Sherman. He is vice-president of the Montefiore home and hospital for chronic invalids; and a director and trustee of various financial, industrial and charitable institutions.

Stern, Solomon, merchant of Marcellua, Mich., was born June 9, 1854, in Germany. He is treasurer of the Central Stores company of Marcellua.

Sternberger, Henry Sherman, stock broker of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born on April 8, 1865, in New York City. He is engaged in the stock brokerage business; and is a member of the New York stock exchange. He served in the Spanish-American war; and in 1912 attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the New York national guard. He is a member of the military order of foreign wars, Spanish-American war veteran and other military societies.

Sternbergh, James Hervey, manufacturer and capitalist of 1120 Center ave., Reading, Pa., was born May 20, 1834, in Henrietta, N.Y. He is president of the American Die and Tool company.

Sterner, Albert Edward, painter and artist of Newport, R.I., was born March 8, 1863, in London, England. He has illustrated George W. Curtis' Prue and I and other works.

Sterrett, James Macbride, educator, clergyman and author of Springland, Wash., was born Jan. 13, 1847, in Howard, Pa. He is the author of Studies in Hegel's Authority in Religion.

Sterrett, John Robert, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 4, 1851, at Rockford Baths, Va. He is the author of Qua in re Hymni Homerici quinque majores inter se differunt.

Sterry, John Dewitt, importer of 79 Pine st., New York City, was born Nov. 29, 1865, in New York City. He is vice-president of Weaver and Sterry, Limited.

Stetson, Augusta E., teacher of 7 West Ninety-sixth st., New York City, was born in Waldoborough, Maine. She raised over a million dollars to build the first church of Christ scientist of New York City; and has given twenty-five years of personal service to this church. She is the author of Teaching and Practice in Christian Science as Taught by Mary Baker Eddy; also a book of poems.

Stetson, Edward, banker of Bangor, Maine, He is president of the First National bank.

Stetson, Eugene William, banker of Macon, Ga., was born in 1881 in Hawkinsville, Ga. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Stetson, Ezra H., manufacturer of 183 Essex st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 23, 1850, in East Sumner, Maine. He is president of the Stetson Shoe company, with factory in South Weymouth and offices in Boston.

Stetson, Francis Lynde, lawyer and railroad president of 15 Broad st., New York City, was born April 23, 1846, in Keeseville, N.Y. He is president of the Northern Pacific Railway company.

Stetson, Herbert Lee, clergyman and college president of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born in 1847 in Greene, Maine. He is president of Kalamazoo college.

Stetson, Willis Kimball, librarian of New Haven, Conn., was born May 8, 1858, in Natick, Mass. Until 1887 he was librarian of the Wesleyan university and Russell library of Middletown; and since 1887 has been librarian of the free public library of New Haven.

Stettinus, Edward R., manufacturer and corporation president of 111 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 15, 1865, in St. Louis, Mo. He attended St. Louis university. For nine years he was engaged in active business in St. Louis; and then moved to Chicago. He became treasurer of the Stirling company in 1892, and continued until its consolidation in 1906 with the Babcock and Wilcox company of which he is still director and vice-president. In 1906 he became vice-president and since 1909 has been president and treasurer of the Diamond Match company. He is also a director of the American Surety company of New York and other corporations.

Stevens, Adie Allan, lawyer and capitalist of Tyrone, Pa., was born Aug. 20, 1845, in Blair county, Pa. Since 1872 he has practiced law in the state and United States courts. He is president of the Tyrone Gas

and Water company, vice-president of the First National bank of Tyrone and vice-president of the American Lime and Stone company. He served as a private in the fifteenth Pennsylvania cavalry; and for twenty years has been a member of the national executive prohibition party.

Stevens, Albert Clark, journalist and author of East Orange, N.J., was born Oct. 10, 1854, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of Cyclopedia of Fraternities.

Stevens, Alviso Burdette, educator, pharmacist of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born June 15, 1853, in Tyrone, Mich. In 1893 he was president of the Michigan state pharmaceutical society.

Stevens, Charles Ford, railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 21, 1850, in Geneva, N.Y. He is president of the Central railway of New Brunswick at Philadelphia, Pa.

Stevens, Charles O., merchant and banker of Colebrook, N.H., was born Dec. 13, 1868, in North Stratford, N.H. He has been vice-president of the Colebrook National bank.

Stevens, Chauncey Hardee, merchant and banker of Richton, Miss., was born July 25, 1872, in Augusta, Miss. He is president and general manager of the H. C. Stevens company.

Stevens, Edwin Augustus, mechanical engineer and designer of Hoboken, N.J., was born March 14, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He designed the first screw ferry-boat.

Stevens, Eugene Morgan, banker of 114 South Fourth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born in 1871 in Minnesota. He is vice-president of the Northland Knitting company.

Stevens, Frank Walker, lawyer and banker of Jamestown, N.Y., was born Dec. 16, 1847, in Leon, N.Y. He was district attorney of Cattaraugus county, N.Y. He is vice-president and director of the National Chautauqua County bank.

Stevens, Frederick C., banker of Albany, N.Y., was born in 1856 in Attica, N.Y. He has been state senator of New York. He is president of the Commercial National bank of Washington, D.C.

Stevens, Frederick Clement, lawyer and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 1, 1861, in Boston, Mass. In 1890-91 he was a member of congress.

Stevens, George Thomas, physician and surgeon of 350 West Eighty-eighth st., New York City, was born July 25, 1832, in Essex county, N.Y. He graduated from Castleton medical college of Vermont with the degree of M.D. and from Union college with the degree of Ph.D. He served in the civil war as assistant surgeon and surgeon. In 1865-80 he practiced in Albany, N.Y., and since 1880 in New York City. In 1883 he received the highest prize from the Royal academy of medicine at Berlin for a treatise on Functional Diseases of the Nervous System; and has devised numerous instruments. He is the author of Flora of the Adirondacks; Functional Nervous Diseases and other works.

Stevens, George W., journalist, artist, author and poet of Toledo, Ohio, was born Jan. 16, 1866, in Utica, N.Y. He is the author of The King and the Harper and other works.

Stevens, George W., railroad president of Richmond, Va., was born June 29, 1851, in Utica, Ohio. Since 1910 he has been president of the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad.

Stevens, Harold Warriner, banker of 56 Kenyon st., Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 26, 1855, in Warren, Pa. Since 1900 he has been president of the First National bank.

Stevens, Mrs. Harriet Wadhams, genealogist of New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1842, in Wadhams Mills, N.Y.; and is the wife of George Thomas Stevens, M.D. In 1905-06 she was vice-president of the national society of New England women. She is the author of Genealogy of the Wadhams Family.

Stevens, Hazard, soldier and lawyer of Boston, Mass., was born June 9, 1842, in Newport, R.I. He is the author of Life of Isaac Ingalls Stevens.

Stevens, Henry Davis, clergyman and author of Sterling, Mass., was born May 27, 1846, in Calais, Vt. He is the author of A Boy's Lift and other works.

Stevens, Horace Jared, journalist and copper specialist of Houghton, Mich., was born Jan. 5, 1866, in Conewango, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been editor and publisher of the Copper Handbook.

Stevens, James Stacy, educator and author of Orono, Maine, was born Aug. 21, 1864, in Lima, N.Y. He is the author of Outlines and General Physics.

Stevens, John Frank, railroad president of 55 Wall st., New York City, was born April 25, 1853, in West Gardin, Maine. He was chief engineer and chairman of the Isthmian canal commission; and vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad. He is now president of the Spokane, Portland and Seattle Railway company, the Oregon Electric railway, the United Railways company, the Oregon Trunk railway and the Pacific and Eastern Railway company. He is also president of the John F. Stevens Construction company of New York City.

Stevens, John M., banker of Jacksonville, Fla., was born March 15, 1859, in Maxayo, Ga. He is president of the Union Savings bank.

Stevens, John W., banker of Laddonia, Mo., was born March 23, 1842, in Ohio. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Stevens, Joseph Earle, business man and author of New York City, was born Feb. 8, 1870, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Yesterdays in the Philippines.

Stevens, Nathaniel, woolen manufacturer of North Andover, Mass., was born Sept. 11, 1857, in North Andover, Mass. He is president of the M. T. Stevens and Sons company.

Stevens, Oliver S., banker of Moline, Kan., was born May 9, 1836, in Paris, Maine. He is president of the Moline National bank.

Stevens, Raymond Bartlett, statesman of Landaff, N.H., was born June 18, 1874, in

Binghamton, N.Y. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Stevens, Sheppard, litterateur and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 18, 1862, in Mobile, Ala. He is the author of I Am the King and other works.

Stevens, Sidney, manufacturer and banker of Ludlow, Mass., was born June 3, 1877, in Germany. He is president of the Ludlow Savings bank. He is president of the Hubbard memorial library.

Stevens, Thomas Holdup, naval officer of Washington, D.C.,was born July 12, 1848, in Honolulu, Hawaii. In 1898-99 he was executive officer of the flagship Philadelphia.

Stevens, Thomas Wood, educator, author and poet of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 28, 1880, in Daysville, Ill. He is the author of The Frown of Victory.

Stevens, Walter B., journalist and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 25, 1848, in Meriden, Conn. He is the author of Through Texas and other works.

Stevens, William Burnham, banker of Boston, Mass., was born on March 23, 1843, in Stoneham, Mass. He is president of the Stoneham Five Cents Savings bank.

Stevens, William Chase, educator and author of Lawrence, Kan., was born Feb. 21, 1861, in Princeton, Ill. He is the author of Introduction to Botany and other works.

Stevens, William Herbert, insurance official of 227 Ten Eyck st., Watertown, N.Y., was born May 3, 1859, in La Fargeville, N. Y. He is president of the Agricultural Insurance companies.

Stevens, William Kerper, lawyer and capitalist of 1220 Perkiomen ave., Reading, Pa., was born July 15, 1861, in Reading, Pa. He is a director of the Reading National bank.

Stevens, William Stanford, physician and financier of 53 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born June 13, 1859, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Northern Telephone company.

Stevenson, Benjamin Clifford, railroad official of Toledo, Ohio, was born June 9, 1874, in Lewis county, Kentucky. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Toledo, St. Louis and Western railroad.

Stevenson, Brougham, banker of Verdigre, Neb., was born Nov. 21, 1865, in Oshkosh, Wis. He is vice-president of the Dorsey Trust company.

Stevenson, Burton Egbert, journalist, librarian and author of Chillicothe, Ohio, was born Nov. 9, 1872, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is the author of At Odds with the Regent, a Story of the Cellamare Conspiracy.

Stevenson, Charles Hugh, lawyer, statistician and author of Snow Hill, Md., was born Dec. 6, 1869, in Snow Hill, Md. He is the author of Preservation of Fishery Products.

Stevenson, Edward Luther, educator and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born on Oct. 18, 1860, in Rozette, Ill. He is the author of Maps Illustrating the Early Discovery and Exploration in America.

Stevenson, Eugene, jurist of Paterson, N. J., was born June 28, 1849, in Williamsburg, N.Y. He is vice-chancellor of New Jersey.

Stevenson, Harry, general contractor of 16 East Thirty-third st., New York City, was born Oct. 3, 1860, in Nottinghamshire, England. He graduated from the Grove house academy of Mansfield, England. In 1876 he commenced in the building business under his father; and is now vice-president of the Tide Water Building company of New York City. He is also vice-president of the Lisle Realty company and a director of various other corporations.

Stevenson, Henry Cogswell, lawyer of 83 Fairfield ave., Bridgeport, Conn., was born July 15, 1873, in Bridgeport, Conn. He is senior member of the firm of Stevenson and Wilson.

Stevenson, Horace Lee, lawyer and banker of Jacksonville, Ala.,was born June 28, 1843, in Union county, S.C. He served in the civil war. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Tredegar National bank.

Stevenson, Howard A., capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 2, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Real Estate Title Insurance and Trust company.

Stevenson, James Henry, educator and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born April 16, 1860, in Canada. He is the author of Herodotus and the Empires of the East.

Stevenson, John James, educator, geologist and author of 508 West End ave., New York City, was born Oct. 10, 1841, in New York City. He is the author of six volumes on geology.

Stevenson, Mark Delimon, oculist and author of Akron, Ohio, was born Feb. 18, 1876, in Canada. He is the author of Photoscopy.

Stevenson, Paul Eve, author of New York City, was born May 19, 1868, in New York City. He is the author of A Deep Water Voyage and other works.

Stevenson, Reginald C., statesman of Exeter, N.H., was born Dec. 6, 1879, in Brooklyn, N.H. He was educated at Brooklyn Latin school; and at Philips Exeter academy. He is prominently identified with the republican party of New Hampshire; and has been a member of the governor's staff with the rank of colonel. He is president of the New Hampshire Auto club; is president of the Exeter County club; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state. He is a state representative in the New Hampshire legislature, and a member of the committee on appropriation and on liquor laws.

Stevenson, Robert Hooper, merchant and capitalist of 28 State st., Boston, Mass., was born March 12, 1838, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Provident Institutions for Savings.

Stevenson, Robert Montgomery, clergyman and college president of Salt Lake City,Utah, was born July 17, 1848, in Danville, Ky. Since 1906 he has been president of Westminster college.

Stevenson, Mrs. Sara Yorke, archaeologist

and author of 237 South Twenty-first st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 19, 1847, in Paris, France. She was vice-president of the jury for ethnology of the world's columbian exposition; and in 1904 became president of the department of archæology in the university of Pennsylvania. Since 1894 she has been president of the Acorn club. She is literary editor of the Public Ledger; and the author of Maximilian in Mexico.

Stevenson, Turner Samuel, banker of Silverton, Texas, was born July 25, 1887, in Seymour, Texas. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Stevenson, William Francis, lawyer and banker of Cheraw, S.C., was born Nov. 23, 1861, in Iredell county, N.C. He is president of the Merchants and Farmers' bank.

Steward, Theophilus Gould, educator, clergyman, chaplain and author of Fort Mobrara,Neb.,was born April 17, 1843, near Bridgeton, N.J. He is the author of Genesis Reread and other works.

Stewardson, Langdon Cheves,educator, clergyman and college president of Geneva, N.Y., was born Nov. 10, 1850, in Marietta, Ga. Since 1903 he has been president of Hobart college of Geneva.

Stewart, Alphonso Chase, lawyer and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 27, 1848, in Lebanon, Tenn. He is vice-president of the Fulton Fire Brick company.

Stewart, David, lawyer and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 24, 1856, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Husband and Wife and other works.

Stewart, F. L., banker and statesman of Kelso, Wash., was born March 15, 1873, in Delavan, Wis. He has been city treasurer of Kelso; and in 1909-11 was a member of the Washington state senate.

Stewart, Frank M., banker of Hillsdale, Mich., was born Aug. 20, 1852, in Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Stewart, Fred E., banker of Waterloo, Iowa, was born Oct. 3, 1874, in La Porte, Iowa. He is president of the Security Storage and Transfer company.

Stewart, George Black, educator and college president of Auburn, N.Y., was born Feb. 28, 1854, in Columbus, Ohio. He is the author of Life of Jesus for Juniors and other works.

Stewart, George H., lawyer and jurist of Boise, Idaho, was born Feb. 26, 1858, in Connorsville, Ind. He received a thorough education; and received the degrees of B.S. and LL.B. In 1887-88 he was prosecuting attorney of Frontier county, Neb.; and in 1903-04 was a member of the Idaho senate. In 1897-1907 he was district judge of the third judicial district of Idaho; and 1907 became associate justice of the state supreme court of Idaho.

Stewart, George Walter, educator and physicist of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Feb. 22, 1876, in St. Louis, Mo. He is professor of physics and head of the department at the state university of Iowa.

Stewart, Harlon Lincoln, journalist, lawyer, statesman and author of Norwalk,Ohio, was born Dec. 12, 1861, in Norwalk, Ohio. He is the author of a serial entitled The Sioux Raid and other works.

Stewart, Hugh Ford, banker of 1210 North Wilson ave., South Pasadena, Cal., was born Aug. 3, 1879, in Oneonta, N.Y. He is vice-president and general manager of the Southern Trust company.

Stewart, Humphrey John, musician and composer of San Francisco, Cal., was born May 22, 1856, in London, England. He was one of the founders of the American guild of organists.

Stewart, Isaac A., lawyer and jurist of De Land, Fla., was born Jan. 10, 1854, in Knox county, Ky. Since 1891 he has been judge of the criminal court of De Land, Fla.

Stewart, Jane Agnes, journalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 16, 1860, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of The Frances Willard Book.

Stewart,John Conant, lawyer, financier and statesman of York Village, Maine, was born June 19, 1850, in Ryegate, Vt. In 1876-87 he practiced medicine; and since 1895 has practiced law. He is president of the Norton Brick company, the Arizona and Boston Smelting and Reduction company and other corporations. He has been a member of the Maine state senate.

Stewart, John Knox, manufacturer and statesman of Amsterdam, N.Y., was born Oct. 20, 1853, in Perth, N.Y. In 1899-1903 he was a member of congress.

Stewart, Lewis C., banker of Willow Hill, Ill., was born Sept. 22, 1867, in Willow Hill, Ill. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank.

Stewart, Marcus A., author and poet of San Jose, Cal., was born Sept. 21, 1852, in Madison, Wis. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Rosita.

Stewart, Perry Morton, banker of Yellow Springs, Ohio, was born on July 6, 1866, in Clark county, Ohio. He is president of the Miami Deposit bank.

Stewart, Reuben Elmer,educator and business man of Omaha, Neb., was born June 13, 1864, in Westmoreland county, Pa. He is now superintendent of the school for the deaf and dumb at Omaha.

Stewart, Robert, missionary, theologian and author of Punjob, India, was born Jan. 31, 1839, in Sidney, Ohio. For eight years he filled pastorates at various points; and for six years was professor in the Newburgh theological seminary. He then became editor of the Evangelical repository and other publications; and is now president of the United Presbyterian theological seminary at Gujrauwald, India.

Stewart, Robert Laird, educator, clergyman and author of Lincoln university, Pa., was born Aug. 11, 1840, in Murrysville, Pa. He is the author of The Place and Value of Pastoral Theology in the Curriculum of Theological Survey.

Stewart,Samuel Vernon,lawyer and statesman of Helena, Mont., was born on Aug. 2,

1872, in Monroe county, Ohio. In 1913 he became governor of Montana.

Stewart, Thaddeus J., merchant and banker of Old Forge, Pa., was born June 3, 1864, in Pennsylvania. He is president of the Old Forge Discount and Deposit bank.

Stewart, Thomas Jamison, soldier, adjutant-general and statesman of Harrisburg, Pa., was born Sept. 11, 1848, near Belfast, Ireland. In 1898-1901 he was adjutant-general of the grand army of the republic.

Stewart, Thomas McCants, lawyer and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 28, 1854, in Charleston, S.C. He is the author of Liberia.

Stewart, Thomas Mefford, lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 27, 1847, in Dayton, Ohio. He graduated from the Newton theological institute of Massachusetts. He is a member of law firm of Stewart and Stewart, and is a member of the Los Angeles bar association. In 1902 he was prohibition candidate for chief justice of the supreme court of California.

Stewart, Thomas Milton, oculist, aurist and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born on May 13, 1866, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of The Antiquity of Man and other works.

Stewart, William P., actuary and author of Bath, Maine, was born Feb. 14, 1840, in Bath, Maine. He is the author of Abstract Identities and other works.

Stezle, Charles, sociologist and author of East Orange, N.J., was born June 4, 1869, in New York. He is the author of The Working Man and Social Problems.

Stich, Adolph Carl, banker of Independence, Kan., was born Oct. 13, 1846, in Germany. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Stichter, Ralph B., electrical engineer and corporation official of 1316 Commerce st., Dallas, Texas, was born April 18, 1876, in Louisiana, Mo. He is a director of the Texas Traction company.

Stickney, Alpheus Beede, railway president of 288 Summit ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born June 27, 1840, in Wilton, Maine. He is president of the Chicago Great Western railway.

Stickney, Amos, soldier of 316 West Eighty-fourth st., New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1843, in St. Louis, Mo. He was chairman of the commission to establish and mark the boundary line between the states of Indiana and Kentucky.

Stickney, Clarence, manufacturer and banker of West Townsend, Mass., was born July 12, 1849, in Townsend, Mass. He is president of the Townsend National bank.

Stickney, William Brunswick Curry, lawyer, banker and statesman of Rutland, Vt., was born Jan. 1, 1845, in Marblehead, Mass. He graduated from Harvard college with the degree of A.B., and from Dartmouth college with the degree of A.M. He is president of the National White River bank of Bethel; a director of the Vermont Valley railroad and other railroads; and a partner in the firm of Hunton and Stickney. He has been state's attorney of Windsor county; and a representative from Bethel to the general assembly of Vermont. He has been president of the Vermont bar association.

Stickney, William Wallace, lawyer and statesman of Ludlow, Vt., was born March 21, 1853, in Plymouth, Vt. In 1900-02 he was governor of Vermont.

Stieglitz, Alfred, editor, publisher and photographer of 291 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Jan. 1, 1864, in Hoboken, N.J. He spent 1881-90 abroad, devoting most of that time to scientific and artistic photography. In 1892-95 he edited the American Amateur Photographer; and in 1897-1902 edited Camera Notes. He founded Camera Work in 1902; and is the founder and director of Photo-Secession; and in 1905 founded the Little Gallery of the Photo Secession, whose exhibitions have become famous throughout the world. He is the recipient of over one hundred medals.

Stifel, Herman Charles, banker and broker of 207 North Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born June 7, 1861, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the New Long Distance Telephone company of Indiana.

Stiles, Charles Wardell, educator, zoologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 15, 1867, in Spring Valley, N.Y. He is the author of A Revision of the Adult Cestodes of Cattle and other works.

Stiles, Edward H., lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Kansas City, Mo., was born Oct. 8, 1836, in Branby, Conn. He is the author of four volumes of Decisions of the Iowa Supreme Court.

Stiles, Norman Charles, manufacturer and inventor of Middletown, Conn., was born on June 18, 1843, in Agawam, Mass. He owns a large shoe factory in Middletown, Conn.

Stiles, William Curtis, clergyman and author of Stoneham, Maine, was born June 14, 1851, in Stoneham, Maine. He is the author of Literary Dozen and other works.

Still, Harry M., banker of Kirksville, Mo., was born May 26, 1867, in Baldwin, Kan. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Stillman, Thomas Bliss, chemical engineer and author of Hoboken, N.J., was born May 24, 1852, in Plainfield, N.J. He is the author of Engineering Chemistry and other works.

Stillman, William Olin, physician, antiquarian, philanthropist and author of Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 9, 1856, in Normansville, N.Y. He is the author of Mineral Springs of Saratoga.

Stillwell, Leander, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Erie, Kan., was born Sept. 16, 1843, in Jersey county, Ill. In 1883 he was elected judge of the seventh state district court of Kansas.

Stillwell, Logan Willie, banker of Mesa, Ariz., was born Nov. 3, 1860, in Otterville, Ill. He is cashier of the Salt River Valley bank.

Stimmel, Smith, soldier and lawyer of Far-

go, N.D., was born Dec. 17, 1842, in Franklin county, Ohio. In 1889 he was made president of the Dakota state senate.

Stimpson, Herbert Baird, lawyer and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 31, 1869, near Dorchester, Md. He is the author of The Regeneration and other works.

Stimson, Frederick Jesup, lawyer and author of Dedham, Mass., was born July 20, 1855, in Dedham, Mass. He is the author of The Crime of Henry Vane and other works.

Stimson, Henry Albert, clergyman and author of 260 West Seventy-sixth st.,New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1842, in New York. He is the author of Religion and Business and other works.

Stimson, John Ward, artist and author of Redding, Conn., was born Dec. 16, 1850, in Paterson, N.J. He is the author of The Gate Beautiful and a volume of poems.

Stimson, Rufus Whittaker, educator and college president of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 20, 1868, in Palmer, Mass. Since 1901 he has been president of the Connecticut agricultural college.

Stinchfield, Augustus W., physician and banker of Rochester, Minn., was born in 1842 in Phillip, Maine. He is president of the First State bank of Rochester; president of the First State bank of Dover; president of the Deering State bank of North Dakota and president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank of Granville, North Dakota. During the civil war he served in the thirty-ninth regiment Wisconsin volunteers.

Stine, James A., banker of Alva, Okla.,was born June 12, 1842, in Mifflin county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Stine, Wilbur Morris, educator, civil engineer, author and poet of Tyrone, Pa., was born Nov. 3, 1863, in Tyrone, Pa. He is the author of Photometrical Measurements and other works.

Stiness, John Henry, jurist of Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 9, 1840, in Providence, R.I. He has been president of the Rhode Island historical society and a representative in the state legislature. In 1875-1904 he was chief justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island.

Stirling, J. Bowman, banker of Jackson, Miss., was born Jan. 15, 1870, in Louisiana. He is president of the Jackson Transfer company.

Stirling, Yates, naval officer of Baltimore, Md., was born May 6, 1843, in Baltimore, Md. In 1904-05 he was commander-in-chief of the Asiatic fleet.

Stites, John, capitalist of 200 Fifth st., Louisville, Ky., was born Oct. 9, 1850, in Christian county, Ky. He is vice-president of the Louisville Trust company.

Stith,Robert N.,physician of Seattle,Wash., was born in 1874 in Galveston, Texas. He is chief of the tuberculosis division of the health department of Seattle. He is medical referee of the Mutual Life Insurance company.

Stiver, Samuel Luther, educator, clergyman, lecturer and author of Bunker Hill, Ill., was born Nov. 1, 1848, in Potter's Mills, Pa. He is a brilliant lecturer and educator, and is the author of several educational works.

St. John, Pierce, lawyer and statesman of Olathe, Kan., was born Feb. 25, 1833, in Brookville, Ind. In 1894 he was nominated for president of the United States on the prohibition ticket.

Stoaks, Charles E.,educator,clergyman and author of Marshall, Mo., was born May 17, 1859, in Friendsville, Ohio. He is the author of Aaron Burr and other works.

Stockard, Henry Jerome, educator, college president and author of Raleigh, N.C., was born Sept. 15, 1858, in Chatham county, N.C. He is the author of Fugitive Lines and other works.

Stockard, Mrs. V. C. A., educator and college president of Nevada, Mo., was born March 27, 1848, in Knox county, Pa. Since 1884 he has been president of the Cottey college of Nevada, Mo.

Stockbridge,Horace Edward,educator,chemist and author of Atlanta,Ga., was born May 19, 1857, in Hadley, Mass. He is the author of Rocks and Soils.

Stockham, Albert H., banker of Delta,Col., was born Jan. 19, 1853, in Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Stockham, Edward Villeroy, farmer, packer and banker of Perryman, Md., was born Oct. 17, 1863, in Camden, N.J. He is president of the Cecil National bank.

Stockly, George Washington, manufacturer of New York City, was born Dec. 20, 1843, in Cleveland, Ohio. He built and operated the first telephone exchange in America.

Stockslager, Charles O., lawyer and jurist of Twin Falls, Idaho, was born Feb. 8, 1847, in Mauckport, Ind. For sixteen years he has been judge of the fourth judicial district of Idaho. He has been a democratic candidate for governor of Idaho and for United States senator.

Stockslager, Strother M., soldier, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Corydon, Ind., was born May 7, 1842, in Mauckport, Ind. In 1881-85 he was a member of congress.

Stockton, Charles Herbert, naval officer, lawyer and college president of 2019 O st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 13, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1898-1900 he was president of naval war college.

Stockton, Howard, lawyer and financier of 50 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 15, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the American Mutual Liability Insurance company.

Stockton, John Potter, journalist, lawyer and author of Jersey City, N.J., was born on Feb. 2, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Zaphira, a Story of To-Day.

Stockton, Lawrence Mason, lawyer and bank director of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 18, 1871, in Springfield, Mass. He is a partner of the firm of Stimson,Stockton, Livermore and Forbes.

Stockton, Philip, banker of 50 State st., Boston, Mass., was born March 20, 1874, in

Brookline, Mass. He is president of the Old Colony Trust company.

Stockton, Robert Henry, soldier, manufacturer and bank director of 2014 Morgan st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 5, 1842, in Mt. Sterling, Ky. For ten years he was secretary and then for ten years was vice-president of the Simons Hardware company of St. Louis, Mo. Since 1891 he has been president of the Majestic Range company. He is president of the Page Avenue Heights Realty company. In 1861-65 he served in the confederate army as a lieutenant; and was one of the directors of the Louisiana purchase exposition.

Stockwell, Chester T., journalist, dentist and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Sept. 5, 1841, in Royalston, Mass. He is the author of New Modes of Thoughts and works.

Stockwell, Harlan Martin, banker of La Veta, Col., was born Jan. 28, 1858, in Ohio. He is president of the La Veta State bank; and has been a member of the state legislature.

Stockwell, Samuel Harvey, banker of Havensville, Kan., was born in 1860, in Indiana. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Stoddard, Charles Herbert, lawyer of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 22, 1869, at Glens Falls, N.Y. He is president of the Builders Construction company.

Stoddard, Charles Warren, lecturer, author and poet of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 7, 1843, in Rochester, N.Y. He is the author of South Sea Idyls and other works.

Stoddard, Elijah Woodward, clergyman and genealogist of Succasunna, N.J., was born on April 23, 1820, in Coventryville, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and D.D., and has filled pastorates in Succasunna since 1864. He is the author of Genealogy of the Stoddard Families. He is now in the fiftieth year of his active pastorate at Succasunna, N.J.

Stoddard, Francis Hovey, educator and author of 22 West Sixty-eighth st., New York City, was born April 25, 1847, in Middlebury, Vt. He is the author of The Modern Novel and other works.

Stoddard, John Tappan, educator, chemist and author of Northampton, Mass., was born Oct. 20, 1852, in Northampton, Mass. He is the author of Outlying Qualitative Analysis and other works.

Stoddard, Richard Cross, lawyer and public official of Reno, Nev., was born Sept. 3, 1876, in Reno, Nev. He is now attorney-general for the state of Nevada.

Stokes, Anson Phelps, banker and author of 100 William st., New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1838, in New York City. He is the author of Joint Metallism and other works.

Stokes, Charles Francis, educator, physician and surgeon of Cherry Chase, Md., was born Feb. 20, 1863, in Brooklyn, New York. He is now connected with the United States naval hospital at San Juan, Porto, Rico.

Stokes, Edward Casper, banker and statesman of Trenton, N.J., was born on Dec. 22, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Mechanics' National bank.

Stokes, Frederick Abbott, editor, publisher and author of 43 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Nov. 4, 1857, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of College Tramps and other works.

Stokes, Henry Newlin, chemist and educator of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 24, 1859, in Moorestown, N.J. In 1894-1903 he was chemist to the United States geological survey.

Stokes, James Graham Phelps, socialist and business president of 100 William st., New York City, was born March 18, 1872, in New York City. He received the degree of Ph.B. from the Sheffield scientific school, and the degree of M.D. from the college of physicians and surgeons. He is president of the Woodbridge company, the Haynes company, the Nevada company and the Nevada Central Railroad company. He has been vice-chairman of the municipal ownership league; and in 1905-11 was president of the intercollegiate socialist society.

Stokes, John P., statesman of Pensacola, Fla., was born Nov. 30, 1886, in Pensacola, Fla. He was educated in the city schools; studied law; and attained success at the bar. He has been circuit court commissioner and United States commissioner; and was special counsel for the United States in the Jackson Lumber company peonage cases. He is a state representative in the Florida legislature from Escambia county and has been speaker pro tem.

Stoll, Albert, Jr., business president and author of 83 Jefferson ave., Detroit, Mich., was born in 1884, in Detroit, Mich. He was assistant advertising manager of the Olds Motor works. He is president of the international school of banking; and is also the owner of the Business Sales and Service company. He is editor of the Pere Marquette Magazine. He is the author of Making the Letter Pay; Winning the Trade; and several other books.

Stoll, John William, banker of Lexington, Ky., was born Sept. 11, 1864, in Lexington, Ky. He is president of the Lexington City National bank.

Stollenwerck, Frank, banker of Montgomery, Ala., was born Sept. 20, 1860, in Marion, Ala. He is president of the Conifer Lumber company.

Stollenwerck, Siddons, banker of Faunsdale, Ala., was born June 5, 1882, in Selma, Ala. He has been town clerk and treasurer. He is cashier of the Watkins Banking company.

Stolz, Joseph, rabbi of 4827 Langley ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 3, 1861, in Syracuse, N.Y. He has been rabbi of Bnai Israel temple at Little Rock, Ark.; and a member of the board of education of Chicago, Ill. He is now rabbi of Isaiah temple of Chicago, and a member of the executive committee of the central conference of American rabbis.

Stone, Alfred Holt, planter and author of Dunleith, Miss., was born Oct. 16, 1870, in

New Orleans, La. He is the author of Studies in the American Race Problem.

Stone, Charles Augustus, electrical engineer and financier of 147 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 16, 1867, in Newton, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Stone and Webster.

Stone, Charles Luke, lawyer and capitalist of Syracuse, N.Y., was born April 2, 1848, in Mexico, N.Y. He was counsel to the Syracuse water board. He is attorney and trustee for the Onondaga County Savings bank.

Stone, Charles Wellington, educator and author of 59 Chestnut st., Boston,Mass., was born Dec. 13, 1853, in Templeton, Mass. He is the author of Needles of Pine and other works.

Stone, Claudius Ulysses,lawyer and statesman of 100 Seventh ave., Peoria, Ill., was born May 11, 1879. He has been county superintendent of schools of Peoria county. Since 1910 he has been a member of congress.

Stone, Edward Lee, printer, miner, manufacturer and banker of Roanoke, Va., was born Sept. 15, 1864, in Liberty, Va. He is president of the Stone Printing and Manufacturing company; president of the Borderland Coal company; and a director of the Times Publishing company and other corporations. He has been vice-president of the Roanoke chamber of commerce.

Stone, Ellen Maria, educator, missionary and author of Chelsea, Mass., was born July 24, 1846, in Roxbury, Mass. She is the author of Six Months Among Brigands.

Stone, George, soldier, civil engineer, railroad constructor and public official of San Francisco, Cal., was born May 30, 1843, in Delaware county, N.Y. He served in the civil war; first as a private and second lieutenant in the third New York cavalry in 1861-62; in 1863-64 was first lieutenant in the fourteenth New York cavalry; and in 1865-66 was captain in the eighteenth New York cavalry. In 1894-97 he was colonel and engineer officer in the national guard of California; and in 1901-04 was brigadier-general and adjutant-general, state of California. In 1867-69 he was in the civil engineering department of the Union Pacific railroad; then was engaged in mining in California and Colorado; for seventeen years was a railroad contractor; and for six years was president of the Pacific Portland Cement company. For six years he was chairman of the republican state committee; for four years was president of the state fish and game commission; and was receiver of public money in the United States land office. Since 1907 he has been president of the fish and game commission of California; appointed by President Taft as naval officer of customs district of San Francisco, 1910, and occupies the position now.

Stone, George Edward, educator and botanist of Amherst, Mass., was born Sept. 6, 1860, in Leicester, Mass. He was educated at Massachusetts college, Massachusetts institute of technology and at Leipzig. Since 1893 he has been professor of botany in the Massachusetts college, and since 1894 also botanist to the Hatch experiment station. He has made special researches in plant pathology and physiology.

Stone, George Hapwood, educator,geologist and author of Colorado Springs, Col., was born Nov. 22, 1841, in New York City. For several years he was professor of geology at the Colorado college.

Stone, Herbert Stuart, journalist and author of 404 Erie st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 29, 1870, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of First Editions of American Authors.

Stone, I. Frank, business president of 100 William st.,New York City, was born March 2, 1867, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1906 he has been president of the National Aniline and Chemical company; he is vice-president of the Schoellkopf, Hartford and Hanna company; and a director of the Contact Process company. He is a member of the New York chamber of commerce, college of pharmacy and various other institutions.

Stone, Iver, farmer and banker of Hanska, Minn., was born May 26, 1850, in Norway. He is president of the Security State bank.

Stone, James Samuel, clergyman and author of 664 Rush st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 27, 1852, in England. He is the author of Simple Sermons on Simple Subjects.

Stone,Mrs. Margaret Manson,educator and author of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 27, 1841, in St. Louis, Mo. She is the author of The Problem of Domestic Service and other works.

Stone, Mason S., educator of Montpelier, Vt., was born Dec. 14, 1859, in Waterbury Center, Vt. In 1892-1900 and since 1905 he has been superintendent of education for the state of Vermont.

Stone, Melville Elijah, journalist of 195 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 22, 1848, in Hudson, Ill. In 1873 he became managing editor of the Chicago Post and Mail.

Stone, Merrick Ames, merchant and banker of Reading,Mass., was born June 25, 1847, in Rutland, Mass. He is vice-president and auditor of the Mechanics' National bank.

Stone, Nathaniel Hathaway, merchant and capitalist of Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of Josiah Webb and company.

Stone, Ormond, astronomer, educator and author of Charlottesville, Va., was born Jan. 11, 1847, in Pekin, Ill. Since 1883 he has edited the Annals of Mathematics.

Stone, W. E., college president of Lafayette,Ind., was born June 12, 1862, in Chesterfield, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been president of the Purdue university.

Stone, William Alexis, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Pittsburgh,Pa., was born April 18, 1846, in Pennsylvania. In 1891-99 he was a member of congress.

Stone, William Johnson,soldier and statesman of Eddyville, Ky., was born June 26, 1841, in Lyon county, Ky. In 1885-95 he was a member of congress.

Stone, Winthrop Ellsworth,educator,chem-

ist and college president of Lafayette, Ind., was born June 12, 1862, in Chesterfield, N.H. In 1889-1900 he was professor of chemistry at the Purdue university.

Stone, Witmer, naturalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 22, 1866, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Birds of Eastern Pennsylvania and New Jersey.

Stookey, Lyman Brumbaugh, physiologist and scientist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 30, 1878, in Bellville, Ill. He is a member of the society of experimental medicine and biology.

Stoors, Lewis A., lawyer and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Aug. 28, 1866, in Hartford, Conn. He is the author of Koheleth and other works.

Storch, Joseph A., brigadier-general of Nebraska. He is a brigadier-general in the Nebraska national guard; and treasurer of the national guard association of the United States.

Storck, Charles D., banker of Schleisingerville, Wis., was born April 27, 1875, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the State bank.

Storer, Bellamy, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Cincinnati,Ohio, was born Aug. 28, 1847, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Storer, John Humphreys, capitalist of 16 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 28, 1859, in Milton, Mass. He received the degree of A.M. from Harvard college; and the degree of LL.B. from Harvard law school. He is secretary, treasurer and director of the Brooklyn associates, City Buildings corporation, Harmon Water company, Kingsbury Realty company and various other corporations. He is a member of the Boston chamber of commerce; and is a member of the American association for the advancement of science and various other societies and clubs.

Storer, Norman Wilson, electrical engineer of 6109 Howe st., Pittsburg, Pa., was born Jan. 11, 1868, in Orangeville, Ohio. In 1891 he graduated from the Ohio state university; and in 1893-1904 worked as designer and 1904-12 as designer of direct current generators and motors of all kinds for the Westinghouse E. and M. company. Since 1912 he has been in business for himself as a general engineer, following especially the electrification of steam railways. He has written a number of papers on technical subjects.

Storey, Moorfield, lawyer and author of Boston, Mass., was born March 19, 1845, in Roxbury, Mass. He is the author of Life of Charles Sumner and other works.

Storey, William Benson, railroad official of 80 East Jackson blvd., Chicago,Ill., was born Nov. 17, 1857, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad.

Storm, Frederic, banker of Bayside, N.Y., was born July 2, 1844, in France. He was a member of New York state constitutional convention. He is president of the Bayside National bank.

Storms, Albert Boynton, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Ames, Iowa, was born April 1, 1860, in Lima, Mich. He is the author of Stopping at An Inn and other works.

Storrow,James Jackson,banker of 44 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 21, 1864, in Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Lee, Higginson and company.

Storrs, Lewis A., lawyer and author of Hartford, Conn., was born Aug. 28, 1866, in Hartford, Conn. He is the author of Koheleth and other works.

Storrs, Lucius Seymour, financier of New Haven, Conn., was born Jan. 4, 1869, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is a director of the Union Trust company.

Story, Eugene C., physician of 103 Fifth st., Olympia, Wash., was born Jan. 6, 1856, in Clyde, N.Y. He is United States civil service medical examiner for Olympia, Wash.

Story, George Henry, artist of 230 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born Jan. 22, 1835, in New Haven, Conn. He is an associate of the national academy of design.

Story,Nelson, capitalist of Bozeman,Mont., was born April 4, 1838, in Meigs county,Ohio. He devotes his time to his real estate interests.

Story, Walter P., capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 18, 1883, in Bozeman, Mont. He erected the Walter P. Story office building of Los Angeles.

Story, William, lawyer and jurist of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born April 4, 1843, in Waukesha, Wis. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the west, and in 1867-68 he was judge of the eighth circuit of Arkansas; in 1869-73 was judge of the second circuit of Arkansas; and in 1869 was special chief justice of Arkansas. In 1871-74 he was judge of the United States district court, western district of Arkansas; and in 1891-92 he served with distinction as lieutenant-governor of Colorado.

Stotesbury, Edward T., banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in February, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Keystone Watch Case company.

Stott, William Taylor,soldier,educator and college president of Knightstown, Ind., was born May 22, 1836, near Vernon,Ind. In 1899-1905 he was a member of congress.

Stough, Allen J., merchant and banker of Stanford, Mont., was born Sept. 12, 1853, in Ohio. He is president of the Stanford Mercantile company; president of the First National bank of Stanford; president of the Stough and Mitchell company and a director in several corporations.

Stough, Mrs. Helen Russ, litterateur and author of Wheaton, Ill., was born Oct. 31, 1874, in Stella, Neb. She is the author of A Mother's Year.

Stoughton, Bradley, educator and consulting metallurgist of New York City,was born Dec. 6, 1873, in New York City. He is ad-

junct professor of metallurgy at the Columbia university.

Stout, Charles H., banker of 137 Madison ave., New York City, was born Feb. 13, 1864, in New York City. He is vice-president of the Manhattan Trust company.

Stout, Tom, editor and statesman of Lewistown,Mont., was born May 20, 1879,in New London, Mo. He is editor and publisher of the Fergus County Democrat. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Stout, William Cleggett, farmer and banker of Finchville,Ky., was born March 8, 1872, in Finchville, Ky. He is president of the Bank of Finchville.

Stover, Elias S., merchant, mining operator and statesman of Albuquerque,N.M., was born Nov. 22, 1836, in Rockland, Me. He has been a member of the house and senate of the Kansas legislature.

Stover, John Sechler, banker of Lincoln, Kan., was born Sept. 29, 1870, in Bolesbury, Pa. He is cashier of the Farmers' National bank.

Stow, Hobart Hamilton,merchant and capitalist of Toledo, Ohio, was born July 25, 1837, in Olean, N.Y. He is the owner and operator of numerous oil wells in Wood and Sandusky counties.

Stowell, Calvin Llewellyn,financier and author of Rochester,N.Y.,was born Aug. 28,1854, in Ansonia, Pa. His business career was begun in a large banking institution, and from the first he was successful in the management of financial affairs. In 1875 he removed to Rochester,N.Y., and there his ability soon placed him in command of a fortune, and he became connected either as director, general manager, vice-president or president with twelve more important corporations, including railway companies,steamship companies, banks and fire insurance companies. Since reaching maturity he has been a writer for scientific and literary magazines and periodicals. He is also a prominent free mason, connected not only with the governing bodies of the fraternities in the United States, but also holding high official position in those of Great Britain. His most important literary works are Christian Knighthood and Stories of Abraham Lincoln. Col. Stowell is an art amateur of discriminating taste, and has an excellent collection of works of art.

Stowell, Charles Frederick, civil engineer and author of 51 State st., Albany, N.Y.,was born Feb. 29, 1853, in Owego, N.Y. He is the author of Report of Strains in Railroad Bridges.

Stowell, George Henry,cotton manufacturer and banker of Claremont, N.H., was born Oct. 28, 1835, in Cornish, N.H. In 1864-1901 he was in the hardware business; and since that time has been vice-president of the People's National bank of Claremont. Since 1906 he has been a manufacturer of bedspreads in the Monadnock mills; and is also an extensive owner of real estate. For two terms he was a representative and for two terms a member of the state senate. He has been a member of the governor's staff as colonel; a member of the state constitutional conventions of 1876 and 1889; and a delegate to the republican national convention in 1884.

Stowell, Mrs. Louisa Maria, educator and author of Lowell, Mass., was born Dec. 23, 1850, in Grand Blanc, Mich. She is the author of Microscopical Structure of Wheat.

Strahorn, Robert E., railroad president of Portland, Ore.,was born May 5, 1852, in Center county, Pa. Since 1912 he has been president of the Portland, Eugene and Eastern railroad.

Strain, Morton, farmer and banker of Lamar, Col., was born May 24, 1860. He is president of the Lamar National bank.

Strait, Thomas Jefferson, soldier,physician and statesman of Lancaster, S.C., was born Dec. 25, 1846, in Chester, S.C. In 1893-99 he was a member of congress.

Strang, Lewis Clinton, dramatic critic and author of 551 Boyleston st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 4, 1869, in Westfield, Mass. She is the author of Famous Actresses of the Day and other works.

Strange, John Tedrick, farmer, lawyer and statesman of Marion, Ind., was born April 7, 1850, in Arcana, Ind. He was a delegate to the national convention of 1896 held at Chicago.

Strange, Robert, clergyman and bishop of Wilmington, N.C., was born Dec. 6, 1857, in Wilmington, N.C. Since 1905 he has been bishop of the protestant episcopal church.

Strange, Willoughby Temple, lawyer and politician of Dallas, Texas, was born Sept. 6, 1860, in Charlottesville, Va. In 1897 he was chairman of the congressional campaign committee of the sixth district of Texas.

Stratemeyer, Edward, journalist and author of Newark, N.J., was born Oct. 4, 1862, in Elizabeth, N.J. He has edited Good News, Young People of America and Bright Days. He is the author of Last Cruise of the Spitfire and other works.

Stratton,Charles Caroll,clergyman and college president of Portland, Ore., was born on Jan. 4, 1833, in Mansfield, Pa. In 1902-07 he was president of Portland university of Oregon.

Stratton, George M., educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Sept. 26, 1865, in Oakland, Cal. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. Since 1908 he has been professor of psychology in the university of California. He is the author of Experimental Psychology.

Stratton, George Oren, public official and statesman of Montpelier, Vt., was born on June 4, 1851, in Greenwich, Mass. In 1904 he was a member of the Vermont state legislature.

Stratton, Samuel Wesley, educator and physicist of Washington, D.C., was born on July 18, 1861, in Litchfield, Ill. Since 1901 he has been director of the national bureau of standards.

Straup, Daniel, lawyer and jurist of Salt Lake City, Utah. Since 1904 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Utah.

Straus, Charles Wilson, banker of Ben Arnold, Texas, was born Aug. 1, 1886, in Cedar Hill, Texas. He is cashier of the bank of Ben Arnold.

Straus, Nathan, merchant and philanthropist of 27 West Seventy-second st., New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1848, in Germany. In 1898 he was president of the board of health.

Straus, Simon William, banker of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 23, 1860, in Ligonier, Ind. In 1888-95 he was engaged in banking with the firm of Straus Brothers and company, which was changed in 1895 to S. W. Straus and company, now doing a mortgage and bond business. He is also president of the Franklin Trust and Savings bank, president of the Realization company of America; and vice-president of various other corporations. He is a member of the Chicago stock exchange and of the association of commerce; and chairman of the American society for thrift.

Strauss, Oscar Solomon, merchant, diplomat and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 23, 1850, in Bavaria. He is the author of The Origin of Republican Government in the United States and other works.

Strawn, Silas H., lawyer of Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 15, 1866, in Ottawa, Ill. He is general solicitor of the Chicago and Alton railroad, and general counsel for the Chicago Union Transfer railway. He is also a member of the law firm of Winston, Payne, Strawn and Shaw, general counsel for several railroads.

Street, Ida Maria, educator and author of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born Nov. 21, 1856, in Oskaloosa, Iowa. She is the author of Ruskins Principles of Art Criticism.

Street, Oliver Day, lawyer and jurist of Birmingham, Ala., was born Dec. 6, 1866, in Warrenton, Ala. Since 1907 he has been United States attorney for the northern district of Alabama.

Street, Richard Judson, banker of Highland Park, Ill., was born Nov. 13, 1846, in Hamilton, Canada. He is manager of the First National bank of Chicago.

Street, Thomas Atkins, educator, lawyer and author of Columbia, Mo., was born on March 14, 1872, in Marshall county, Ala. He is a professor of the university of Missouri. He is the author of The Foundations of Legal Liability, in three volumes, and other works.

Street, Webster, lawyer and jurist of Phoenix, Ariz., was born June 8, 1846, in Salem, Ohio. In 1897-1902 he was chief justice of the state supreme court of Arizona.

Street, William A., business man of 23 South William st., New York City. He is identified with the business and public affairs of New York City, and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Streeter, Frank Sherwin, lawyer and statesman of Concord, N.H., was born on Aug. 5, 1853, in East Charleston, Vt. He is a member of the republican national committee for New Hampshire.

Stribling, James Paul, farmer and banker of Westminster, S.C., was born on July 19, 1862, in Richland, S.C. He is president of the Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance company of Oconee county; and since 1907 has been vice-president of the Westminster bank.

Stribling, Samuel Henderson, banker of Philadelphia, Miss., was born May, 1848, in Randolph county, Ala. He is president of the bank of Philadelphia.

Stribling, Taliaferro, banker of Point Pleasant, W.Va., was born in 1869, in West Virginia. He is vice-president of the Point Pleasant Trust company.

Strickland, Frederick Guy, clergyman and lecturer of Dayton, Ohio, was born Dec. 14, 1869, in Mishawaka, Ind. He has been pastor of the Christian church. He is a lecturer of workers' ethical platform.

Strickland, John Allison, banker and railroad agent of Cleveland, Va., was born Nov. 18, 1872, in Falcon, N.C. He is president of the People's bank.

Strickland, Theron C., litterateur and author of East Greenwich, R.I., was born Nov. 24, 1859, in New York state. He is the author of The Twentieth Century Shorthand.

Strickland, William Randolph, civil engineer of Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 19, 1875, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was assistant engineer in the United States navy during the Spanish-American war. He is now chief engineer of the Peerless Motor Car company.

Stringer, Arthur, author and poet of Cedar Springs, Ontario, Canada, was born Feb. 26, 1874, in Canada. He is the author of Watchers of Twilight and other works.

Stringer, Lawrence B., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Mattoon, Ill., was born Feb. 24, 1866, in New Jersey. In 1890-94 he was a representative and in 1900-04 a member of the state senate. In 1904 he was the democratic candidate for governor of Illinois; and in 1909 was democratic candidate for United States senator.

Stringer, William J., farmer and banker of Hopedale, Ohio, was born Sept. 17, 1882, in Aderia, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Stringham, Washington Irving, educator and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born Dec. 10, 1847, in Delevan, N.Y. He is editor and author of the American edition of Charles Smith's Elementary Algebra; and is the author of Uniplanar Algebra.

Strobel, Charles Louis, civil engineer of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 6, 1852, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He graduated with the degree of C.E. from the Royal Technical university of Stuttgart, Germany. In 1874 he was assistant engineer of the Cincinnati Southern railway at Cincinnati. In 1878 he became engineer of the Keystone Bridge company in Pittsburgh and from 1885 was consulting engineer with the same company in Chicago. He also was consulting engineer to the Carnegie-Phipps company and other corporations until 1893. He then engaged in business for himself, and subsequently incorporated the Strobel Steel Construction company; and has

designed and built many important bridges and other structures. He was editor of the Handbook of Useful Information for Engineers and Architects.

Strobel, Edward Henry, lawyer, diplomat and author of Bangkok, Siam, was born Dec. 7, 1855, in Charleston, S.C. Since 1903 he has been general advisor to the government of Siam. He is the author of The Spanish Revolution.

Strobridge, Mrs. Idah Meacham,litterateur and author of 231 E ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 9, 1855, in Contra Costa county, Cal. She is the author of In Miners Mirage Land and other works.

Strode, Jesse B., soldier, educator, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Lincoln, Neb., was born Feb. 18, 1845, in Fulton county, Ill. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Strohecker, Charles J. D., oil operator and banker of Zelienople, Pa., was born Feb. 23, 1856, in Beaver county, Pa. He is president of the People's National bank.

Strohm, Gertrude, compiler and author of Dayton, Ohio, was born July 14, 1843, in Dayton, Ohio. She is the author of Word Pictures and other works.

Stromquist, Charles J., farmer, contractor and statesman of McPherson, Kan., was born Sept. 27, 1842, in Sweden. Since 1880 he has been a member of the board of directors of Bethany college of Lindsborg,Kan.

Strong, Augustus Hopkins, clergyman, college president and author of 17 Sibley place, Rochester, N.Y., was born Aug. 3, 1836, in Rochester, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been president of the American baptist education society. He is the author of Systematic Theology and other works.

Strong, Charles Augustus, educator, psychologist and author of Lakewood, N.J., was born Nov. 28, 1862, in Haverhill, Mass. Since 1903 he has been professor of psychology at the Columbian university. He is the author of Why the Mind Has a Body.

Strong, Charles H., clergyman and author of Savannah, Ga., was born Dec. 29, 1850, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of Creed in Deed and other works.

Strong, Charles Henry, business president of 630 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio,was born Aug. 16, 1871, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Taylor Sons company, dry goods dealers of Cleveland. In 1912-13 he was president of the national retail dry goods association.

Strong,Charles Howard,lawyer of 120 East Seventy-first st., New York City, was born Oct. 6, 1865, in Jerseyville, Ill. He is counsel to the New York state tax revision committee; and president of the city club of New York.

Strong, Daniel Gates, educator, clergyman, college president and prohibitionist of St. Paris, Ohio, was born Aug. 10, 1838, in Kenton, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Wilbur collegiate college of Lewiston, Idaho.

Strong, Edward Trask, naval officer of Albany, N.Y., was born Feb. 10, 1840, in Ipswich, Mass. He served in the civil war. In 1900 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Strong, Frank, educator, college president and author of Lawrence, Kan., was born on Aug. 5, 1859, in Venice, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been chancellor of the university of Kansas. He is the author of Life of Benjamin Franklin and other works.

Strong, Frank R., capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Jan. 5, 1871, in San Diego, Cal. He is president of the Western Building and Investment company and other corporations. He owns several ranches.

Strong,George Alexander,clergyman of 213 West Seventy-first st., New York City, was born May 23, 1859, in Boston, Mass. He is rector of Christ church.

Strong, George Veazey, soldier of Fort Meade, S.D., was born March 14, 1880, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1904 he has held the rank of second lieutenant of the United States army.

Strong, J. Montgomery, banker of Little Falls, N.J., was born July 23, 1862, in New York City. He is president of the Little Falls National bank.

Strong, Josiah, clergyman and author of Greenwich, Conn., was born Jan. 19, 1847, in Naperville, Ill. Since 1889 he has been president of the league for social service. He is the author of The New Era and other works.

Strong, Luther M., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Kenton, Ohio, was born June 23, 1838, near Tiffin, Ohio. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Strong, Mason Romeyn, civil engineer of 7 Wall st., New York City, was born in Passaic, N.J. He is consulting engineer of the Erie railroad.

Strong, Richard Pearson, physician and biologist of Boston, Mass., was born in March, 1872, at Fortress Monroe, Va. In the Spanish-American war he was first lieutenant and assistant surgeon in the United States army; and became director of the biological laboratory in the university of the Philippines. He is now connected with the department of tropical medicine in the Harvard university medical school.

Strong, Thomas Nelson, soldier,lawyer and author of 209 Sixteenth st., Portland, Ore., was born March 17, 1853, in Cathlamet. He is the author of The Spanish Revolution and Cathlamet on the Columbia.

Strong, Wendell Melville, actuary of 34 Nassau st., New York City, was born Feb. 6, 1871, in Indianapolis, Ind. He is now actuary of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York City.

Stroock, Moses J., lawyer of 30 Broad st., New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1866, in New York City. He is a director of Marion Realty company, the Atlas Investor's company, the Borough Investing company, the Stroock Felt mills, the Stroock Plush company and other corporations. He is a trustee of the college of the City of New York.

Strother, Dan J. F., lawyer and banker of

Welch, W.Va., was born June 29, 1872, in Washington, Va. He is president of the First National bank.

Strout, Sewall Cushing, lawyer and jurist of 52 Exchange st., Portland, Maine, was born Feb. 17, 1827, in Wales, Me. He is one of Maine's oldest and most successful lawyers. In 1894-08 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Maine, declining a reappointment.

Strover, Carl Bernhard Wittekind, soldier, lawyer and author of 133 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 11, 1865, in Prussia. During the Spanish-American war he was major of the Illinois volunteers. He is the author of The Hawaiian Problem.

Strowd, William F., farmer and statesman of Pittsboro, N.C., was born Dec. 7, 1832, in Orange county, N.C. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Struble, Isaac S.,soldier,lawyer and statesman of Le Mars, Iowa, was born on Nov. 3, 1843, near Fredericksburg, Va. In 1883-91 he was a member of congress.

Stryker, Melancthon Woolsey, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Clinton, N.Y., was born Jan. 7, 1851, in Vernon, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been president of the Hamilton college. He is the author of Miriam and other works.

Stuart, Charles Duff, lawyer and author of Mountain View, Cal., was born on Aug. 27, 1854, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1898 he has been public accountant of San Francisco. He is the author of Casa Grande.

Stuart, Charles Macaulay, institute president of Evanston, Ill., was born on Aug. 20, 1853, in Glasgow, Scotland. He is president of the Garrett biblical institute. He has been editor of church papers.

Stuart,Edwin Sydney, merchant and statesman of Harrisburg, Pa., was born Dec. 28, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1907-11 he was governor of the state of Pennsylvania.

Stuart, Granville, soldier, pioneer and diplomat of Butte, Mont., was born Aug. 27, 1834, near Clarksburg, Pa. In 1894-98 he was United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the republics of Uruquay and Paraguay.

Stuart, Henry Carter,ranchman and banker of Elk Garden, Va., was born on Jan. 18, 1855, in Wytheville, Va. He is president of the Citizens' National bank of Lebanon.

Stuart, Holloway Ithamer,banker of Pasadena, Cal., was born on Aug. 28, 1865, in Knightstown, Ind. He is president of the Union National bank.

Stuart, J. C., railroad official of New York City. He is vice-president and general manager of the middle and northwestern divisions of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad.

Stuart, James Edward,chief United States postoffice inspector at Chicago, Ill., was born July 8, 1842, in Forfar, Scotland;and in 1851 moved with his parents to Oshkosh, Wis. He was educated in Scotland and in the Oshkosh public schools; and then studied law until the outbreak of the civil war. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in Company B, Twenty-first regiment, Wisconsin volunteers; became first sergeant, second lieutenant and captain; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He was then detailed as aide to General Harrison C. Hobart, commanding the first brigade of the first division fourteenth army corps, until the general muster out in 1865 at Washington, D. C. After the civil war until 1868 he was postal clerk on the route between Chicago and Green Bay; in 1870-73 was chief clerk in the railway mail service of Iowa; and was then promoted to postoffice inspector for the division of Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin. Since 1885 he has been an active member in the second regiment Illinois national guard; and has held the rank of captain, major, colonel and general. During the Spanish-American war he served with his regiment in Florida and Havana, Cuba; and after the war was placed on the detached service as chairman of the military postal committee and established the postal service in Porto Rico.

Stuart, Ruth McEnery, litterateur and author of 30 Central park, New York City, was born in Avoyelle Parish, La. She is the author of A Golden Wedding and Other Tales; Carlotta's Intended and other works.

Stuart, William J., lawyer and jurist of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born Nov. 1, 1844, in Yankee Springs, Mich. He is judge of the superior court of Grand Rapids.

Stubbs, Joseph Edward,clergyman and college president of Reno, Nev.,was born March 19, 1850, in Ashland, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been president of the Nevada state university.

Stubbs, Joseph Jackson, lawyer and banker of Collins, Miss., was born June 28, 1870, in Packville, Miss. He is president of the First National bank.

Stubbs, Robert Lee, farmer, merchant and banker of Toomsboro, Ga., was born March 9, 1866, in Wilkinson county, Ga. He is president of the Wilkinson County bank.

Stubbs, William Carter, soldier, scientist and author of 1033 Carondelet st., New Orleans, La., was born Dec. 7, 1846, in Gloucester county, Va. He served in the civil war. Since 1896 he has been state chemist of Louisiana. He is the author of Sugar, in two volumes, and other works.

Stuckey, Roy F.,banker of Lexington,Neb., was born in Lexington, Neb. He is president of the Lexington bank.

Stuckey, Silas A., farmer, merchant and banker of Carthage, Mo., was born Dec. 16, 1850, in Bedford, Pa. He is president of the Carthage National bank.

Stuckslager, Willard C., banker of Lisbon, Iowa, was born Oct. 24, 1869, in Iowa. He is president of Stuckslager and Auracher, bankers.

Studebaker,John Mohler,manufacturer and banker of South Bend, Ind., was born Oct. 10, 1833, in Gettysburg, Pa. He is president of the St. Joseph Loan and Trust company.

Studevant, Lafayette M.,manufacturer and banker of Sidney, Ohio, was born June 21,

1858, in Whitley county, Ind. He is vice-president of the First National Exchange bank.

Stueve, Clement August, lawyer and jurist of Wapakoneta, Ohio, was born on Nov. 27, 1855, in Minster, Ohio. In 1903-06 he was judge of the probate court for Auglaize county.

Stuever, Celia M., etcher and artist of 3444 Russell ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born in St. Louis, Mo. She studied in Munich and Vienna. She is a member of the society of western artists and the Chicago society of Etchers. She is represented in the public library of New York City, in the congressional library at Washington, at the St. Louis art museum, in the Budapest museum, and also in various art museums of America and Europe.

Stump, Herman, lawyer and statesman of Belair, Md., was born Aug. 8, 1837, in Harford county, Md. In 1887-93 he was a member of congress.

Stumpf, Anthony, publisher and capitalist of Hartford, Conn., was born Nov. 16, 1856, in Germany. He is president of the Bankers' Encyclopedia company; and director of the Aetna Indemnity company of Hartford.

Stuntz, Homer Clyde, clergyman and author of 150 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Jan. 29, 1858, in Albion, Pa. Since 1907 he has been field secretary of the board of foreign missions for the eastern division. He is the author of The Philippines of the Far East.

Stuntz, Stephen Conrad, librarian, bibliographer and author of Vienna, Va., was born April 4, 1875, in Clarno, Wis. Since 1902 he has been a cataloguer and classifier at the library of congress, Washington, D.C.

Sturdevant, James Warner, educator and business president of Cragsmoor, N.Y., was born Dec. 9, 1850, in Chautauqua county, N. Y. In 1891 he organized the Densmore Typewriter company, of which corporation he is president.

Sturges, Howard Okie, manufacturer and capitalist of 50 South State st., Providence, R.I., was born Feb. 24, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Allen and Reed company.

Sturges, William Spencer, stockman and public official of Arivaca, Ariz., was born March 3, 1856, in Duncans Falls, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been a member of the national republican committee of Arizona.

Sturgis, Frank Knight, banker of 36 Broad st., New York City, was born Sept. 9, 1847, in New York City. In 1892-94 he was president of the New York stock exchange. He is president of the Madison Square gardens; and vice-president of the Standard Trust company and other corporations. He is a trustee of the New York hospital; and a life member of the Metropolitan museum of art.

Sturgis, Frederic Russell, physician, surgeon and author of 116 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born July 7, 1844, in the Philippine Islands. He is the author of Human Cestoids and other works.

Sturgis, John F., lawyer of Noosko, Mo., was born Nov. 27, 1861, in East Springfield, Ohio. He has been a member of congress.

Sturgis, Orin Jones, educator and journalist of Uniontown,Pa., was born June 12,1853, in Fayette county, Pa. Since 1893 he has been managing editor and part owner of the Uniontown News Standard.

Sturgis, Russell, architect and author of 307 East Seventeenth st.,New York City,was born Oct. 16, 1836, in Baltimore county, Md. He has been decorative art editor of the Century Dictionary.

Sturgiss, George Cookman, lawyer and statesman of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Aug. 16, 1842, in Poland, Ohio. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Sturtevant, Chester Houghton, banker of Livermore Falls, Maine, was born May 4, 1866, in Fayette, Maine. He is treasurer of the Livermore Falls Trust and Banking company.

Sturtevant, Edward Hiram, manufacturer and bank director of Franklin,N.H.,was born April 27, 1845, in Craftsbury, Vt. He is president of the Franklin Falls company.

Sturtevant, Helena, painter and artist of Newport, R.I., was born Aug. 9, 1872, in Middletown, R.I. She studied at the Boston museum school and at the Colarossi academy in Paris. She is an associate member of the federation of arts; and maintains a studio at Newport.

Sturtevant, John C., manufacturer, banker and statesman of Conneautville, Pa., was born Feb. 20, 1835, in Spring Township, Pa. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Sturtevant, Louisa Clark, painter and designer of Second Beach road, Newport, R.I., was born Feb. 2, 1870, in Paris, France. She was a pupil of the Boston museum school under Tarbell; and in Paris under Collin and Simon. She is a successful painter of landscape and mural decorations.

Sturtevant, Mills, physician and surgeon of 776 Madison ave., New York City, was born April 7, 1882, in New Hampshire. He received the degree of A.B. from Dartmouth college, graduated with the degree of M.D. from the college of physicians and surgeons, and did post-graduate work in the Bellevue hospital. He has been instructor in medicine at the New York university and at the Bellevue hospital medical college. He is visiting physician to the university and Bellevue hospital medical college, out-patient department.

Stutsman, William H., railroad president of Mandan, N.D., was born March 2, 1866, in Keokuk, Iowa. He is president of the board of commissioners of North Dakota.

Sucker,Adolph, banker of Lewisville,Minn., was born March 30, 1876, in Minnesota. He is cashier of the Bank of Lewisville.

Sudds, William F., musician and composer of Gouverneur,N.Y., was born March 5, 1843, in England. He has published National School for Piano-Forte and other works.

Sudduth, William Xavier, physician and lecturer of Billings, Mont., was born Jan. 18,

1853, in Springfield, Ill. He has been superintendent and chief consulting physician in the sanitarium at Lake Forest, Ill.

Sudworth, George Bishop, botanist and author of 2949 Newark st., was born Aug. 31, 1862, in Kingston, Wis. Since 1895 he has been dendrologist in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of Forest Flora of the Rocky Mountain Region and other works.

Sulflow, William Herman, investments of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Feb. 28, 1880, in Amboy, Minn. He is president of the Western Mortgage Securities company.

Sullivan, Alexander, lawyer of 10 South La Salle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 9, 1847, in Waterville, Maine. In 1883 he was chosen first president of the Irish national league of America.

Sullivan, Andrew Theodore, banker of 356 Fulton st., Brooklyn, N.Y.,was born Aug. 11, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was a member of the Brooklyn board of education. He is president of the Nassau Trust company of Brooklyn.

Sullivan, Dennis, capitalist of Denver,Col., was born in December, 1837, in Renssalaer county, N.Y. Since 1889 he has been president of the Denver Water company.

Sullivan,Dennis Edward, physician of Concord N.H., was born Aug. 23, 1863, in Augusta, Maine. He has been a member of the United States board of pensions; and president of the Concord board of health.

Sullivan, Mrs. Elizabeth Higgins, litterateur and author of Columbus, Neb., was born Dec. 14, 1874, in Columbus, Neb. She is the author of Out of The West.

Sullivan, Isaac N., lawyer and jurist of Haley, Idaho, was born Nov. 3, 1848, in Iowa. Since 1890 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Idaho.

Sullivan, J. J.,lawyer and jurist of Columbus, Neb. He has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Nebraska; and since 1903 has been chief justice.

Sullivan, James, educator and author of 155 West Sixty-fifth st., was born Feb. 13, 1873, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1907 he has been principal of the boys high school of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is author of An Elementary History of England and other works.

Sullivan, James E.,publisher of 21 Warren st., New York City, was born in New York City. He entered the publishing house of Frank Leslie in 1878. In 1889 he resigned to become business manager and editor of the New York Sporting Times; and is now president of the American Sports Publishing company. For seventeen years he has annually edited Spalding's Official Athletic Almanac, and numerous other sporting publications.

Sullivan, James F., banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 20, 1846, in Grange, near Mallow, Ireland. He is president of the Market Street National bank.

Sullivan, Jeremiah Francis, lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Aug. 19, 1851, in Canaan, Conn. He graduated from St. Ignatius college of San Francisco with the degrees of A.B. and A.M., and was professor of classics and mathematics in that institution while studying law. In 1879-89 he was judge of the superior court. He is president of the young men's institute, and vice-president of the bar association of San Francisco.

Sullivan, John A., lawyer and statesman of 77 Mountfort st., Boston, Mass., was born May 10, 1868, in Boston, Mass. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

Sullivan, John J., lawyer and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 29, 1877, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Pennsylvania business law.

Sullivan,John L., railway official of Boone, Iowa, was born March 18, 1865, in Bryant, Iowa. He was educated at the northern Illinois college. He entered railway service in 1885 as a telegraph operator, has been agent at various stations in Iowa, and promoted and built the Manchester and Oneida railway. In 1903-11 he was traveling freight agent of the Chicago Great Western railway, and since 1911 has been general freight and passenger agent of the Fort Dodge, Des Moines and Southern railroad at Boone.

Sullivan, Thomas Russell, dramatist and author of 382 Marlborough st.,Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 21, 1849, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Tom Sylvester and other works.

Sullivan,Timothy D., statesman of 38 East Fourth st., New York City, was born in 1863. In 1903-06 he was a member of congress.

Sullivan, Will Van Amberg, lawyer and statesman of Oxford, Mass., was born Dec. 18, 1857, near Winona, Miss. In 1898-1901 he was a member of the United States senate to fill a vacancy.

Sulloway, Alvah Woodbury, manufacturer and banker of Franklin, N.H., was born Dec. 25, 1838, in Framingham, Mass. He is president of the Franklin National bank.

Sulloway,Cyrus Adams, lawyer and statesman of Manchester, N.H., was born June 8, 1839, in Grafton, N.H. In 1887-93 and 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Sully, Alfred, lawyer, banker and railroad president of 29 Broadway, New York City, was born May 2, 1841, in Ottawa, Canada. He has been president of the Ohio Southern Railroad company and other corporations.

Sully, Daniel Sullivan, actor and playwright of Woodstock, N.Y., was born Nov. 6, 1855, in Newport, R.I. In 1875 he went on the stage as a specialty performer. He wrote and produced The Corner Grocery and other works.

Sulzbacher, Louis, lawyer and jurist of Kansas City, Mo., was born May 10, 1842, in Bavaria. In 1904-07 he was United States judge for the western district of Indiana.

Sulzberger,Ferdinand,packer of 4100 South Ashland ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in Obergrombach, Germany. He is president of the Sulzberger and Sons company; president of the Cold Blast Transportation company; and president of the Lackawanna Live Stock

Transportation company. He is a director of the Montefiore home.

Sulzer, William, lawyer and statesman of 232 East Twelfth st., New York City, was born March 18, 1863, in Elizabeth, N.J. In 1895-1911 he was a member of congress.

Sumerlin, Adolf, journalist and statesman of Mattoon, Ill., was born Aug. 24, 1851, in Keosauqua, Iowa. He served in the Illinois state legislature; and served two terms as chairman of the board of supervisors.

Summerbell, Martyn, clergyman, lecturer, college president and author of Lakemont,N. Y., was born Dec. 20, 1847, in Naples, N.Y. In 1898 he became president of Starkey seminary at Lakemont, N.Y. He is part author of People's Bible History.

Summerfield, Marcus, educator and lawyer of Lawrence, Kan., was born Aug. 15, 1842, in Prussia. He has been professor of law in the law school of the university of Kansas.

Summerlin,George Thomas,soldier and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 11, 1872, in Rayville, La. He graduated from the United States military academy; and in 1903 resigned as captain United States cavalry. Since 1911 he has been second secretary of the legation at Pekin, China.

Summers, Augustus Neander, lawyer and jurist of 538 High st., Springfield, Ohio, was born June 13, 1856, in Shelby, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been judge of the supreme court of Ohio.

Summers, Charles, banker of Liberal,Kan., was born Dec. 28, 1854, in Keokuk, Iowa. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Summers, William Thomas, banker and founder of San Luis Obispo, Cal., was born May 29, 1867, in Ottumwa, Iowa. He organized and became president of the first national bank that was chartered in Alaska. He is now president of the Union National bank of San Luis Obispo; and president of the First National bank of Paso Robles, Cal.

Summers, Williamson Shaw, lawyer and public official of Omaha, Neb., was born Oct. 18, 1860, in Adams county, Ohio. In 1898-1904 he was United States attorney for Nebraska.

Summerville, Joseph James, journalist and clergyman of Dayton, Ohio, was born Jan. 23, 1844, in Milford, N.J. He is a lecturer on theology in the union christian college of Dayton, Ohio. He is the author of various denominational books.

Summey, George, clergyman and college president of 1468 Arabella st., New Orleans, La., was born June 3, 1853, in Asheville, N. C. Since 1887 he has been editor of the Presbyterian Quarterly.

Sumner, Daniel H., lawyer and statesman of Waukesha, Wis., was born Sept. 15, 1837, in Malone, N.Y. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Sumner, Edwin Vose, soldier of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Aug. 16, 1835, in Carlisle, Pa. In 1899 he was honorably discharged from volunteers with the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Sumner, Gaylord Edgar, banker of Fort Pierre, S.D., was born Nov. 2, 1870, in Belfast, N.Y. He is president of the Cottonwood State bank of Cottonwood, S.D.

Sumner, George Watson, soldier of Patchogue, N.Y., was born Dec. 31, 1841, in Constantine, Mich. In 1902-04 he was commandant of the white squadron.

Sumner, Guilford Herman, state official of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Nov. 11, 1857, in Marengo, Ill. He is secretary of the Iowa state board of health and state registrar of vital statistics.

Sumner,Samuel Storrow,soldier of 409 East Fayette Park, Syracuse, N.Y., was born Feb. 6, 1842, in Carlisle, Pa. In 1901 he attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Sumner, William Graham, educator,clergyman and author of 240 Edward st., New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 30, 1840, in Paterson, N.J. Since 1872 he has been a professor of medical and social science at Yale university. He is the author of A History of American Currency and other works.

Sumners, Hatton W., lawyer and statesman of Dallas, Texas, was born May 30,1875, in Lincoln county, Tenn. He has been prosecuting attorney of his county. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Sundberg, Bengt E., farmer and banker of Kennedy,Minn., was born in 1851 in Sweden. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Sundberg, John Christian, physician of Seattle, Wash., was born June 7, 1845, in Norway. He has traveled over the world several times; and commanded a filibustering craft in the South American revolution.

Sunderland, Eliza Read, educator, lecturer and author of 150 High st., Hartford, Conn., was born in 1839 in Huntsville, Ill. She is the author of Stories from Genesis and other works.

Sunderland, Jabez Thomas,clergyman,journalist and author of Detroit,Mich., was born Feb. 11, 1842, in Detroit, Mich. He is the author of What Is the Bible? and other works.

Super, Charles William, educator and college president of Athens,Ohio,was born Sept. 12, 1842, in Pottsville, Pa. In 1884-1901 he was president of the Ohio university. He is the author of A History of Modern Languages and other works.

Super, Ovando Byron, educator and author of Carlisle, Pa., was born March 2, 1848, near Newport, Pa. Since 1900 he has been professor of romance languages in Dickinson college of Carlisle, Pa. He is the author of French Reader and other works.

Suplee, Henry Harrison, journalist, mechanical engineer and author of 203 West Eighty-first st., New York City, was born Oct. 23, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1897 he has been mechanical and technical editor of the Engineer Magazine of New York City. He is the author of Mechanical Engineers' Reference Book.

Surette, Thomas Whitney, lecturer, musician, composer and author of Concord, Mass., was born Sept. 7, 1862, in Concord, Mass. In 1909 he was appointed staff lecturer on mu-

sic at Oxford university. He has composed the operetta Priscilla and other works.

Surface, Harvey Adam, educator, scientist and author of Harrisburg,Pa., was born July 25, 1867, near Waynesville, Ohio. Since 1903 he has been economic zoologist for the state of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Monographs on Mollusca of Ohio and other works.

Surpless, Thomas J.,lawyer and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 23, 1877, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1906 he has been a member of the New York state assembly.

Surprenant, Walter Joseph, educator, clergyman and college president of Chamberlain, S.D., was born in 1881 in Lake Linden, Mich. He was the founder and first president of the Columbus college.

Susong, Jacob Andrew,banker of Newport, Tenn., was born Oct. 13, 1869, in Newport, Tenn. He is president of the First National bank.

Suter, Charles Russell, soldier of 287 Walnut st., Brookline, Mass., was born in New York. He served in the civil war; and was retired in 1906 with the rank of brigadier-general.

Sutherland, Allan, litterateur and author of 1502 Tioga st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born Oct. 30, 1871, in Scotland. He is the author of Famous Hymns of the World, Their Origin and Their Romance.

Sutherland, Arthur Eugene, lawyer and jurist of 406 Lake ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born Sept. 20, 1862, in Geneva, N.Y. In 1906 he was elected justice of the supreme court of New York for the term ending in 1919.

Sutherland, Mrs. Evelyn Greenleaf, playwright and author of 295 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born in Cambridge, Mass. She is the author of In Office Hours and other works.

Sutherland, George, lawyer and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 25, 1862, in England. In 1905-11 he was a member of the United States senate.

Sutherland, George Geer,lawyer and banker of Janesville, Wis., was born March 21, 1851, in Madison, Wis. He is president of the Bower City bank of Janesville and other corporations.

Sutherland, Howard, statesman of Elkins, W.Va., was born Sept. 8, 1865, near Kirkwood, Mo. He is engaged in coal and timber business. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Sutherland, Howard V., journalist, author and poet of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born in Cape Town, South Africa, of English parents. Since 1900 he has been engaged in journalism in New York City. He is the author of The Legend of Love and other works.

Sutherland, John Preston, physician and author of 295 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 9, 1854, in Charlestown, Mass. In 1883-97 he was editor of the New England Medical Gazette. He is the author of Hints on Urinary Analysis.

Sutherland, Roderick Dhu, lawyer and statesman of Nelson, Neb., was born April 27, 1862, in Scotch Grove, Iowa. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Sutliff, Phebe Temperance, educator and college president of Warren, Ohio, was born in 1859 in Warren, Ohio. In 1896-1901 she was head of the department of modern European and United States history; and was president of Rockford college in Illinois.

Sutphen, Richard Huss, lawyer and banker of Defiance, Ohio, was born Aug. 26, 1875, in Defiance, Ohio. He is a director of the Security Building and Loan company.

Sutphen, William Gilbert, journalist and author of Morristown, N.J., was born May 11, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Golficide and other works.

Sutro, Theodore, lawyer and author of 51 Chambers st.,New York City,was born March 14, 1845, in Prussia. In 1895-98 he was a commissioner of taxes in New York. He is the author of The Sutro Tunnel Company and the Sutro Tunnel and other works.

Sutterlin,Frederick John,manufacturer and capitalist of 516 West Main st., Frankfort, Ky., was born Aug. 14, 1867, in Baden, Germany. He is general manager of the Frankfort Ice company.

Sutton, Eben, banker and broker of Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 14, 1865, in New York City. He is a member of the firm of Sutton, Strother and company.

Sutton, Jay W., lawyer and business man of Romeo, Mich., was born Sept. 10, 1858, in Romeo, Mich. In 1897-99 he was state banker of the modern woodmen of America.

Sutton, William Henry,lawyer and statesman of 133 South Twelfth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 11, 1835, in Haddonfield, N.J. He has been a school director and a state senator.

Sutton, William Seneca, educator and author of 112 West Eighteenth st., Austin,Texas, was born Aug. 12, 1860, in Fayetteville, Ark. Since 1897 he has been professor of education and dean of the summer session of the university of Texas. He is part author of Pupils Series of Arithmetics and other works.

Sverdrup, George, educator of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Aug. 3, 1879, in Minneapolis, Minn. He is professor of Old Testament exegesis and president of Augsburg's seminary of Minneapolis.

Swaim, Joseph S., clergyman and editor of Cambridge, Mass., was born May 2, 1851, in Worcester, Mass. He was educated at Harvard and at Newton theological institution. Since 1877 he has filled pastorates in Claremont, N.H.; in Providence,R.I.; in Binghamton, N.Y., and in New Bedford, Mass. He is president of the New England Baptist library association. Since 1904 he has been editor of The Watchman of Boston, Mass.

Swain, George Fillmore, educator, civil engineer and author of 435 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born March 2, 1857, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1887 he has been professor of civil engineering in the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the

author of Report on Water Power of the Atlantic Watershed and other works.

Swain, John Merton, editor and ornithologist of Farmington, Maine, was born April 22, 1873, in Farmington, Maine. He received a high school and academic education. He was editor, secretary and treasurer of the journal of the Maine ornithological society. He is president of the Maine ornithological society; and a charter member of the Maine academy of science. He is a successful fancy fruit grower. He is the author of Life Histories of Warblers and other monographs.

Swain, Joseph, educator and college president of Swarthmore, Pa., was born June 16, 1857, in Pendleton, Ind. Since 1902 he has been president of the Swarthmore college of Pennsylvania.

Swallow, Silas C., journalist and prohibitionist of 816 North Sixth st., Harrisburg, Pa., was born March 5, 1839, in Plains, Pa. He is editor of the Pennsylvania Methodist; and superintendent of the Methodist book room at Harrisburg, Pa.

Swan, Henry Harrison, lawyer and jurist of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct. 2, 1840, in Detroit, Mich. In 1891-1911 he was United States district judge for the eastern district of Michigan.

Swank, James Moore, author of 232 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 12, 1832, in Westmoreland county, Pa. He is the author of a History of the Department of Agriculture and other works.

Swann, Alfred Reuben, financier of Dandridge, Tenn., was born Sept. 24, 1843, in Beaver Dam Plantation. He is president of the Bay Shore company.

Swann, Edward, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born March 10, 1862, in New York City. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Swann, Joseph Charles, physician of Wedower, Ala., was born Feb. 22, 1869, in Alabama. He has been physician-in-charge of the United States penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga. He is president of the Bank of Wedower. He is president of the Randolph county medical society.

Swanson, Claude A., lawyer and statesman of Chatham, Va., was born March 31, 1862, in Swansonville, Va. In 1906-10 he was governor of the state of Virginia.

Swanson, Norman Leonard, banker of Baldwin, Wis., was born Dec. 10, 1882, in Norway. He is cashier of the State bank.

Swanton, John Reed, ethnologist and author of Bethesda, Md., was born Feb.19,1873, in Gardiner, Maine. Since 1900 he has been an ethnologist of the bureau of American ethnology in Washington, D.C. He is the author of Haida Texts and Myths and other works.

Swart, William Drummond, manufacturer and capitalist of Nashua, N.H., was born July 9, 1856, in Margaretville, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Nashua Trust company.

Swartz, Edward James, journalist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 19, 1848, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been managing editor of the Philadelphia Evening Telegraph. He is the author of a play entitled A Square Man and other works.

Swartz, William Paley, educator, clergyman and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Dec. 24, 1858, in Circleville, Ohio. He is the author of The Financial Problem; Economic Consumption and other works.

Swasey, Ambrose, manufacturer and inventor of 7808 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 19, 1846, in Exeter, N.H. He invented the Swasey range and position finder, adopted by the United States government.

Swasey, John Philip, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Canton, Maine, was born Sept. 4, 1839, in Canton, Maine. He served in the civil war. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Swayze, Francis Joseph, lawyer and jurist of 765 High st., Newark, N.J., was born May 15, 1861, in Newton, N.J. In 1903-10 he was justice of the supreme court of New Jersey.

Swayze, George Banghart Henry, physician and author of 1726 North Twenty-second st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 3, 1833, in Hope, N.J. He has been founder and editor of the Mahanoy City Gazette of Pennsylvania. He is the author of Yarb and Cretine, or Rising from Bonds.

Swearingen, Embry Lee, banker of Louisville, Ky., was born Jan. 27, 1863, in Bullitt county, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Swearingen, Henry H., lawyer, genealogist and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 7, 1857, in Baker, Ga. He is claim attorney and advisor in matters in the governmental deaprtments. He is the author of two editions of the Swearingen Genealogy.

Sweeney, James G., lawyer and jurist of Carson City, Nevada, was born Jan. 22, 1877, in Carson City, Nev. He is justice of the state supreme court of Nevada.

Sweeney, Michael, railroad official of Parsons, Kan., was born Sept. 29, 1849, in Ireland. In 1905-07 he was vice-president of the Trinity and Brazos Valley railroad.

Sweeney, Zachary Taylor, clergyman, lecturer and author of Columbus,Ind., was born Feb. 10, 1849, in Liberty, Ky. In 1889-93 he was United States consul-general at Constantinople. He is the author of Under Ten Flags and other works.

Sweeny, William Montgomery, journalist and author of Astoria, N.Y., was born Aug. 29, 1871, in New York City. He is the author of Life and Services of General Thomas William Sweeny.

Sweet, Ada Celeste, lawyer of 122 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 23, 1853, in Stockbridge, Wis. In 1874-85 she was appointed United States pension agent for paying pensions in Chicago. In 1886 she became literary editor of the Chicago Tribune.

Sweet, John Edson, educator, inventor and author of 114 Meriman st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Oct. 21, 1832, in Pompey, N.Y. In 1893 he was an expert for the government

and one of the jurors on machine tools in the world's Columbian exposition. He is the author of Things That Are Usually Wrong.

Sweet, Louis Matthews,clergyman and author of Canandaigua, N.Y., was born Oct. 10, 1869, in Southold, N.Y. He is the author of Birth and Infancy of Jesus Christ; and The Self-Portrayal of Shakespeare.

Sweet, Frank Herbert, litterateur and author of Waynesboro, Va., was born Aug. 1, 1856, in West Greenwich, R.I. He is the author of A Mountain Hero; Young Switch Tender and other works.

Sweet,Sylvester James Perry,educator and author of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born April 30, 1853, near Waupun, Wis. Since 1891 he has been president of the Santa Rosa business college of California. He is the author of Sweet's Short Methods in Arithmetic and other works.

Sweet, Timothy Bailey, capitalist of Topeka, Kan., was born April 11, 1841, in Farmington, Maine. He is president of the Kansas Milling company.

Sweet, Willis, lawyer,jurist and statesman of Moscow, Idaho, was born Jan. 1, 1856, in Alburg Springs, Vt. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Sweetland, Cornelius Sowle, banker of 141 Westminster st., Providence, R.I., was born July 15, 1845, in Johnston, R.I. He is president of the Providence Banking company.

Sweetland, William H., lawyer and jurist of Providence, R.I., was born Dec. 19, 1856, in Pawtucket, R.I. Since 1905 he has been presiding justice of the superior court of Rhode Island.

Sweney, Joseph Henry, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Osage, Iowa, was born Oct. 2, 1845, in Warren county, Pa. In 1879-91 he was a member of congress.

Swenie, Dennis J.,public official of 36 Pear st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 29, 1834, in Glasgow, Scotland. In 1879-1901 he was the chief of the Chicago fire department.

Swenson, Laurits Selmer, capitalist, banker and diplomat of 1720 Third ave., Minneapolis,Minn., was born June 12, 1865, in New Sweden, Minn. In 1897-1905 he was United States minister to Denmark.

Swetland, Roger Williams, educator of Hightstown, N.J., was born in 1861 in Harrison Valley, Pa. He is headmaster of the Peddin institute.

Swetland, Ward, farmer and banker of Belle Center, Ohio, was born Nov. 2, 1865, in Ohio. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Swett, Paul F., clergyman of Garden City, N.Y., was born Jan. 18, 1861, in Bethel, Vt. He is precentor at the cathedral at Garden City.

Swett, Sophia Miriam, author of Arlington Heights, Mass., was born May 5, 1858, in Brewer, Maine. She is the author of Pennyroyal and Mint; The Lollipop's Vacation and other works.

Swett, Susan Hartley, author of Arlington Heights, Mass., was born in 1860 in Maine. She is the author of Field Clover and Beach Grass, a volume of short stories.

Swickerath, Robert, clergyman and author of Worcester, Mass., was born Jan. 15, 1869, in Kyllburg, Rhine-Province, Germany. In 1904 he studied theology in Woodstock, Md.; and since 1907 has been professor of history and pedagogy at the holy cross college of Worcester. He is the author of History of the Middle Ages and other works.

Swift, Archie Dean, banker of Ridgway, Pa., was born Aug. 15, 1877, in North East, Pa. He is cashier of the Elk County National bank.

Swift, David Robert,real estate dealer and banker of Lake Charles, La., was born June 21, 1858, in Belgrade, Texas. He is president of the Swift Coal and Timber company; president of the Southern Land and Water company; president of the Swift Land company; president of the Great Central Lake Lumber company and other corporations.

Swift, James Marcus, lawyer of 8 South Main st., Fall River, Mass., was born Nov. 3, 1872, in Ithaca, Mich. He is master in chancery for Bristol county.

Swift, Lindsay, litterateur and author of West Roxbury,Mass., was born July 29,1856, in Boston, Mass. He is the editor of the Boston public library. He is the author of Brook Farm.

Swift, Louis Franklin,packer of Lake Forest, Ill., was born Sept. 27, 1862, in Cape Cod, Mass. He is vice-president of Swift and company of Chicago.

Swift, Lucian, journalist and publisher of Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 14, 1848, in Akron,Ohio. He is president of the Housekeeper corporation of Minneapolis.

Swiggett, Glen Levin, educator and author of Sewanee, Tenn., was born Sept. 15, 1867, in Cambridge City, Ind. Since 1903 he has been professor of modern languages in the university of the south. He is the author of Schiller, the Message in His Life and other works.

Swihart, John, banker of South Whitley, Ind., was born July 5, 1859,in Preble county, Ohio. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Swiler, John W.,educator and superintendent of Delavan, Wis., was born Dec. 14, 1844, in Hoguestown, Pa. Since 1880 he has been superintendent of the state school for the Wisconsin deaf at Delavan, Wis.

Swinburne, William Thomas, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 24, 1847, in Newport, R.I. Since 1906 he has been commander-in-chief of the Pacific squadron.

Swing, Albert Temple, clergyman, theologian and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born Jan. 18, 1849, in Bethel, Ohio. Since 1893 he has been professor of church history at Oberlin theological seminary. He is the author of Theology of Albrecht Ritschl and other works.

Swinney, Edward Fletcher, banker of Kansas City,Mo., was born Aug.1, 1857, in Campbell county, Va. Since 1900 he has been pres-

ident of the First National bank at Kansas City,Mo. He is a director of the Kansas City Electric Light company, the Metropolitan Street Railway company and other corporations. In 1904-05 he was president of the American bankers' association; and has been treasurer of the Kansas City board of education.

Switzer,George Washington,clergyman and theologian of Clarks Hill,Ind., was born Nov. 2, 1854, in Tippecanoe county, Ind. In 1897 he was vice-president of the young men's christian association of Indiana.

Switzer, Lucy Robbins Messer, temperance worker of Cheney, Wash., was born March 28, 1844, in Lowell, Mass. She has been territorial and state president of the woman's christian temperance union at Cheney,Wash.

Swoveland, James Albert, pharmacist and banker of Ohio City, Ohio, was born Oct. 9, 1871, in Liberty Township, Ohio. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Sykes, Clifton Rives, banker of Aberdeen, Miss., was born April 13, 1867, in Aberdeen, Miss. He is president of the First National bank.

Sykes, Frederick Henry, educator, college president and author of New London, Conn., was born Oct. 21, 1863, in Queensville, Ontario. He has been staff lecturer for the American society for university extension; and professor of English and director of extension teaching in Columbia university. He is now president of the Connecticut college for women. He is the author of Elementary English Composition; English Literature in the Nineteenth Century and other works.

Sykes, McCready, lawyer and author of Boise, Idaho, was born Dec. 25, 1869, in Isleham, Va. He is president of the Wilson Fruit company. He is the author of Poe's Run and other poems.

Sylvester, Albert Hale, civil engineer and forester of Leavenworth, Wash., was born May 25, 1871, in Woodside, Cal. He received the degree of B.S. from the university of California. In 1895-1908 he was topographer in the United States geographical survey; and since 1908 has been forest supervisor in the United States forest service. His scientific work consists of topographic maps in Washington, Oregon and California.

Sylvester, Herbert Milton, lawyer and author of Harrison, Maine, was born Feb. 20, 1849, in Lowell,Mass. He has been trial magistrate with civil and criminal jurisdiction for the county of Cumberland.

Symington,Thomas Harrison,railroad president of Baltimore, Md., was born May 14, 1869, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1901 he has been president of the T. H. Symington company.

Symmes, Frank Jameson, engineer, merchant and banker of 441 California st., San Francisco, Cal., was born June 7, 1847, in Kingston, Maine. He is receiver of the California Safe Deposit and Trust company.

Symonds, Brandreth, physician and author of 444 West Twenty-second st., New York City, was born March 4, 1863, in Ossining, N. Y. Since 1903 he has been medical director of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York City. He is the author of Manual of Chemistry and other works.

Symonds, Charles Stanley, banker of 373 Genesee st., Utica, N.Y., was born in Watertown, N.Y. He is president of the Utica City National bank.

Symonds, Frederick Martin, naval officer of Ogdensburg, N.Y., was born May 16, 1846, in Watertown, N.Y. In 1904-05 he was on duty in connection with steamboat inspection service.

Symonds, Joseph White, lawyer, jurist and author of Portland, Maine, was born in September, 1841, in Raymond, Maine. In 1878-84 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Maine. He is the author of an oration entitled Nathaniel Hawthorne.

Symons, Thomas William, soldier, civil engineer and author of 1606 N.H. ave., Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 7, 1849, in Keesville, N.Y. He is a colonel of corps of engineers in the United States army. He is the author of The Columbia River and other works.

Syre, Morton Smith, lawyer, jurist and banker of Lakeport, Cal., was born in 1847 in Ohio. Since 1902 he has been superior judge of Lake county. He is president of the Bank of Lake.

Taaffe, Thomas Gaffney,journalist and author of Manor road, Staten Island, N.Y., was born April 11, 1869, in New York City. Since 1900 he has been instructor of English at the college of the city of New York. He is the author of History of Fordham College and other works.

Taber, Earl Railsback,capitalist and banker of Argos, Ind., was born Nov. 30, 1883, in Plymouth, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Taber, Harry Persons, journalist, founder and author of Ossining, N.Y., was born Dec. 25, 1865, in East Aurora, N.Y. He is the author of The Rubaiyat of the Commuter.

Taber, William Ira, banker of Utica, N.Y., was born May 29, 1865, in Herkimer, N.Y. He was cashier of the Herkimer State bank. He is president of the Citizens Trust company.

Taber, William Morris, banker of Park Rapids, Minn., was born April 4, 1868, in Charlottesville, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been president of the First National bank of Park Rapids; and since 1908 has been mayor of his city.

Tabke, Joseph Anton, banker of Lincoln, Ill., was born Nov. 14, 1859, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been cashier of the German-American bank of Bloomington, Ill.

Tabor, Edward A., clergyman and author of Little Rock, Ark., was born July 28, 1857, near Watter Valley, Miss. He is the author of Danger Signal and other works.

Taft, Arthur Robert,financier of Uxbridge, Mass., was born Feb. 19, 1859, in Uxbridge, Mass. He is president of the Uxbridge Savings bank.

Taft, Charles P., journalist, lawyer and

statesman of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 21, 1843, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Taft, Frederick Harris, lawyer and jurist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 4, 1857, in Pierrepont Manor, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.B. and LL.B., and in 1893 moved to California, and has been city attorney of Santa Monica. In 1913 he was appointed superior judge for Los Angeles county, and assigned to department eight of the juvenile court.

Taft, Henry Waters, lawyer of 40 Wall st., New York City, was born May 27, 1859, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He received the degrees of B.A. and M.A. from Yale university, and since 1882 has practiced law in New York City. He has been a member of the city board of education, and is now one of the trustees of the New York public library. He has been vice-president of the association bar of the city of New York, and is a trustee of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York.

Taft, Horace Dutton, educator and founder of Watertown, Conn., was born Dec. 28, 1861, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1890 he has been head master of the Taft school of Watertown, Conn.

Taft, James Scolly, manufacturer and banker of 526 Main st., Keene, N.H., was born July 16, 1844, in Nelson, N.H. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Taft, Lorado, educator, lecturer and sculptor of 6016 Ellis ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 29, 1860, in Elmwood, Ill. He is instructor of sculpture at the Chicago Hebrew institute.

Taft, Oren B., investment broker of 105 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill. He organized and is president of the Pearsons-Taft Land Credit company, the first and only bank, as yet, in United States acting under state supervision requiring complete publicity, and organized for exclusive purpose of applying and enforcing principles prevailing in Europe for investing and safeguarding moneys intrusted to it. The dominant note in his character has been reflected in this effort to enforce conservation into the financial development of the middle west as related to the values of farm lands.

Taft, Oren Edwin, investment banker of 181 LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1868, in Paxton, Ill. He is president of the Illinois Land company.

Taft, Robert Wendell, manufacturer and banker of Providence, R.I., was born Nov.21, 1868, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Taft, William Howard, ex-president of the United States, was born Sept. 15, 1857, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1887-1900 he was judge of the superior court of Cincinnati; in 1890-92 he was solicitor-general of the United States; and in 1892-1900 was judge of the United States circuit court. He was appointed president of the United States Philippine commission; and became the first civil governor. In 1909-13 he was president of the United States of America.

Taggart, Edward J., physician of Bremerton, Wash., was born March 2, 1863, in Stockport, Ohio. He has been president of the Bremerton park board. He is president of the Kitsat County Lawyers and Loan association.

Taggart, Joseph, lawyer and statesman of Kansas City, Kan., was born June 15, 1867, in Allamakee county, Iowa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Taggart, Marion Ames, author and poet of Cresco, Pa., was born May 7, 1866, in Haverhill, Mass. She is the author of Three Girls and Especially One and other works.

Taggart, Thomas, business president and statesman of French Lick, Ind., was born Nov. 17, 1856, in Ireland. In 1861 he located in Xenia, Ohio; in 1874 removed to Garrett, Ind., and since 1877 has lived in Indianapolis. He is president of the Denison hotel of Indianapolis, and is also president of the French Lick Springs Hotel company. In 1886-94 he was auditor of Marion county, Ind.; in 1892-96 he was chairman of the democratic state committee, and since 1892 has been district chairman for the seventh congressional district. In 1895-1901 he served three terms as mayor of Indianapolis. Since 1900 he has been a member of the democratic national committee from Indiana.

Tainter, Charles Sumner, mechanic and inventor of Washington, D.C., was born April 25, 1854, in Watertown, Mass. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science.

Tait, John Robinson, artist, author and poet of Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 14, 1834, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of European Life, Legend and Landscape and other works.

Talbert, Horace, secretary and clergyman of Wilberforce, Ohio, was born in 1853 in Louisville, Ky. He is a clergyman by profession; and for the past sixteen years has been secretary of Wilberforce university.

Talbot, Arthur Newell, educator, civil engineer and author of Urbana, Ill., was born Oct. 21, 1857, in Cortland, Ill. He is the author of The Railway Transition Spiral.

Talbot, Mrs. Edith Armstrong, litterateur and author of Holderness, N.H., was born Aug. 30, 1872, in Stockbridge, Mass. She is the author of Samuel Chapman Armstrong, a Biographical Study.

Talbot, Ethelbert, clergyman and bishop of South Bethlehem, Pa., was born Oct. 9, 1848, in Fayette, Mo. Since 1897 he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of central Pennsylvania.

Talbot, Eugene Solomon, dentist and author of 198 Goethe st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 2, 1847, in Sharon, Mass. He is the author of Degeneracy and other works.

Talbot, Guy Webster, railroad president of Portland, Ore., was born Aug. 12, 1873, in Centerville, Mich. He is president of the Walla Walla Valley railroad.

Talbot, George Frederick, lawyer and jurist of Carson City, Nev., was born April 6, 1859, in Ledyard, Conn. Since 1906 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of Nevada.

Talbot, Mrs. Mary White, illustrator and author of Wortendyke, N.J., was born June 4, 1869, in Cambridge, Mass. She is the author of The Book of Games and other works.

Talbot, W. H., merchant and banker of De Witt, Iowa, was born Dec. 6, 1835, in Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Talbott, Joshua Frederick C., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Towson, Md., was born July 29, 1843, in Lutherville, Md. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Talbott, Richard Edward, banker of Philippi, W.Va., was born in Philippi,W.Va. He is president of the Broaddus Land company.

Talcott,Thaddeus Mead,lawyer of 121 West Washington st., South Bend, Ind., was born Oct. 18, 1875, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is attorney for the Pullman company at northern Indiana.

Talcott, Thomas Mann Randolph, railroad official of Richmond, Va., was born March 27, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1905 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Tidewater and Western railroad.

Taliaferro, James Piper, soldier and banker of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Sept. 30, 1847, in Orange, Va. In 1899-1911 he was a member of the United States senate from Florida.

Talley, Robert H., lawyer and jurist of Richmond, Va., was born Oct. 25, 1877, in Herco county, Va. In 1905-06 he was United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia.

Tallman, Peter, banker of Spring Valley, N.Y., was born in 1847, in Troy, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank.

Talmage, James Edward, educator, college president, geologist and author of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Sept. 21, 1862, in England. He is the author of the First Book of Nature and other works.

Talty, John A., lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 22, 1860, in Moline, Ill. In 1896 he was elected for judge of the eighth circuit court of Missouri.

Tancil, Richard F., physician and banker of 600 North Twenty-ninth st., Richmond, Va., was born in Fauquier county, Va. He is president of the Union Brick company.

Tandy, Carroll S., lawyer and broker of Vevay, Ind., was born on May 30, 1856, in Ghent, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Tandy, Francis D., publisher of 38 East Twenty-first st., New York City, was born Jan. 29, 1867, in Harrow, England. He is president of Francis D. Tandy company.

Tannatt, E. Tappan,educator and civil engineer of Bozemont, Mont., was born Sept. 16, 1864, in Manchester, Mass. He is rural engineer of the Montana agricultural experiment station.

Tanner, Benjamin Tucker, bishop and author of 2908 Diamond st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 25, 1835, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is the author of Paul vs. Pius Ninth.

Tanner, Frank Powell, banker of Collbran, Col., was born May 19, 1856, in Buffalo, N. Y. He is president of the Plateau Valley bank; and has been mayor of the city of Ouray, Col.

Tanner,Herbert Bartles,physician and public official of Kaukauna, Wis., was born on Feb. 13, 1859, in Whitewater, Wis. He is president of the Fox River medical society.

Tanner, James, lawyer of Washington, D. C., was born April 4, 1844, in Richmondville, N.Y. He was appointed United States commissioner of pensions in 1889.

Tanner, John Henry, educator, mathematician and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 1, 1861, near Fort Plain, N.Y. He is the author of Analytic Geometry.

Tanner, Richard Robert, lawyer and jurist of Santa Monica, Cal., was born March 30, 1858, in San Juan, Cal. For two years he was deputy district attorney of his country.

Tanner, W. V., lawyer of Olympia, Wash., was born April 7, 1881, in Fairmont, Minn. In 1909-11 he was assistant attorney-general and since 1911 has been attorney-general for the state of Washington.

Tanner, Willard B., lawyer and jurist of Providence, R.I. He is presiding justice of the state superior court of Rhode Island.

Tansey, George Judd, transportation official and capitalist of 400 South Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born March, 1865, in Alton, Ill. He is president and general manager of the St. Louis Transfer company.

Tapp,Sidney C.,lawyer and author of Denver, Col., was born Sept. 5, 1872, in North Carolina. He is the author of the Story of Anglo-Saxon Institutions.

Tappan, Benjamin, naval officer of Helena, Ark., was born April 10, 1856, in New Orleans, La. Since 1906 he has commanded the Tacoma.

Tappan, David Stanton, educator, college president and author of 1109 East Twenty-second st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born on April 2, 1845, in Steubenville, Ohio. He is the author of History of Presbyterianism in Iowa.

Tappan, Eva March, educator and author of Worcester, Mass., was born Dec. 26, 1854, in Blackstone, Mass. She is the author of Charles Lamb, The Man and the Author.

Tapper, Thomas, musician and author of Jamaica Plains, Mass., was born Jan. 22, 1864, in Canton,Mass. He is author of Chats with Musical Students and other works.

Tarbell, Frank Bigelow, educator and author of 5730 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 1, 1853, in Groton, Mass. He is the author of A History of Greek Art and other works.

Tarbell, Martha, author of East Orange,N. J. She is the author of Tarbell's Teachers' Guide to the International Sunday School Lessons, 1906-1914, and other works.

Tarbell, George Schuyler, lawyer and real estate dealer of Ithaca, N.Y., was born July

15, 1868, in Groton, N.Y. He has been a director of the Allied real estate interests of New York.

Tarbox, Henry Fisk, lawyer, banker and statesman of Batavia, N.Y., was born March 1, 1839, in Scottsville, N.Y. He is a member of the assembly. He is vice-president and director of the bank of Batavia.

Tardy, Francis D., publisher and author of Piermont, N.Y., was born Jan. 29, 1867, in England. He is the author of Free Compensation and other works.

Tarkington, Newton Booth, author of 1100 North Pennsylvania st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born July 29, 1869. He is the author of the Gentleman from Indiana.

Tarpey, Michael Francis, stock farmer and financier of 508 Montgomery st., San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1848, in Ireland. He has large vineyards and stock farms.

Tarr, Ralph Stockman, educator and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born on Jan. 15, 1864, in Gloucester, Mass. He is the author of Elementary Geology.

Tarrant, Alfred Overton, clergyman of 114 Huron ave., Sandusky, Ohio, was born April 8, 1867, in Paris, Ontario, Canada. Since 1907 he has been rector of Grace church.

Tarsney, John C., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Guthrie, Okla., was born Nov. 7, 1845, in Lenawee county, Mich. In 1887-95 he was a member of congress.

Tarsney, Timothy E., civil engineer, lawyer, jurist and statesman of East Saginaw, Mich., was born Feb. 4, 1849, in Ransom, Mich. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Tartt, Thomas Morrison, banker of Livingston, Ala., was born March 31, 1871, in Livingston, Ala. Since 1905 he has been president of McMillan and company.

Tascher, Mrs. Elbe M. M., artist and poet of Stevens Point, Wis., was born Nov. 21, 1843, in Winterport, Me. She is the author of Arbutus and Dandelions and other works.

Tate, Farish Carter, lawyer and statesman of Jasper, Ga., was born Nov. 20, 1856, in Jasper, Ga. In 1893-1905 he was a member of congress.

Tate, James Alexander, educator and college president of Shelbyville, Tenn., was born Feb. 26, 1860, in Manassas, Va. He is president of the American university of Hariman, Tenn.

Tate, James Butts, educator and college president of Clinton, Mo., was born Nov. 13, 1852, in Andrew county, Mo. In 1896 he was appointed president of Baird college of Clinton, Mo.

Tatlock, Henry, clergyman of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born May 27, 1848, in Dublin, Ireland. Since 1889 he has been rector of St. Andrew's church.

Tatnall, Henry, railway official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 30, 1855, in Wilmington, Del. He is president of the Franklin National bank.

Taussig, Frank William, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Dec. 28, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of The Tariff History of the United States.

Taussig, John J., stock broker of St.Louis, Mo., was born July 9, 1843, in Austria. He is a director of the Merchants' bridge and terminal association.

Taussig, Joseph Seligman, banker and broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born on Feb. 25, 1832, in Prague, Austria. He is a member of the firm of J. and J. Taussig, bankers.

Tawney, James A., lawyer and statesman of Winona, Minn., was born Jan. 3, 1855, near Gettysburg, Pa. In 1893-1911 he was a member of congress.

Tayler, Joseph Henry, banker of Green Bay, Wis., was born Feb. 7, 1859, in Green Bay, Wis. He is vice-president of the young men's christian association, and has been mayor of his city. Since 1892 he has been connected with McCartney National bank, and has been its president since 1912. He is also president of the Farmers and Traders' bank of New Franklin and other corporations.

Tayler, Robert Walker, educator and lawyer of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 26, 1852, in Youngstown, Ohio. In 1895-1903 he was a member of congress.

Taylor, Albert Reynolds, educator, college president and author of Decatur, Ill., was born Oct. 16, 1846, near Magnolia, Ill. He is the author of The Church at Work in the Sunday School and other works.

Taylor, Archibald Alexander, journalist, educator, college president and author of Columbus, Ohio, was born Aug. 27, 1834, in Springfield, Ohio. He became editor of the Mid-Continent, the organ of the presbyterian church in the southwest, published in St. Louis, Mo.

Taylor, Arthur H., lawyer and statesman of Petersburg, Ind., was born Feb. 29, 1852, in Canada. In 1893-1895 he was a member of congress.

Taylor, Asher Clayton, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 21, 1842, in Fredonia, N.Y. In 1904 he retired as brigadier-general of the United States army.

Taylor, Barnard Cook, theologian and author of Chester, Pa., was born on May 20, 1850, in Holmdel, N.J. He is the author of Outline Analysis of the Book of the Bible and other works.

Taylor, Benjamin Irving, lawyer and statesman of Harrison, N.Y., was born Dec. 21, 1877, in New York City. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Taylor, Bert Leston, journalist and author of Riverside, Conn., was born Nov. 13, 1866, in Goshen, Mass. He is the author of The Wall in the Wood and other works.

Taylor, Carson, journalist and author of Manila, P.I., was born Dec. 5, 1875, in Flat Rock, Ill. In 1898 he went to the Philippines as a member of the first regiment Colorado volunteer infantry. In 1900 he founded the Manila Daily Bulletin, of which he has since been manager; and is president of the Bulletin Publishing company.

Taylor, Charles Elisha, educator, college president and author of Wake Forest, N.C., was born Oct. 28, 1842, in Richmond, Va. He is the author of Gilbert Stone, poems and other works.

Taylor,Charles Fremont, physician and publisher of 1520 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 3, 1856, in Attica, Ind. He has been president of the American medical editors' association. He is the editor and publisher of The Medical World.

Taylor, Charles H., soldier, journalist and publisher of Boston, Mass., was born July 14, 1846, in Boston, Mass. Since 1873 he has been editor and manager of the Boston Daily Globe.

Taylor, Charles Jay, artist and illustrator of South Orange, N.J., was born Aug. 11, 1865, in New York City. He has illustrated The Taylor Girl and other works.

Taylor, Charles P., banker of Ottawa, Ill., was born Dec. 3, 1866, in Rock Island, Ill. He is vice-president of the State bank of Seneca.

Taylor, Charles Simeon, lawyer and manufacturer of Barron, Wis., was born Oct. 13, 1851, in Geneva, Wis. He has been state senator. He is a woolen manufacturer.

Taylor, Charles T., lawyer and banker of Wautoma, Wis., was born April 1, 1868, in Waushara county, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Taylor,Edgar J.,artist of Westbrook,Conn., was born Aug. 22, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was a pupil of the national acadamy of design of New York City, with Beckwith in New York City and with Eakins in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1889-91 he was vice-president of the Brooklyn art club. He has attained success as illustrator and painter.

Taylor, Edward Ballinger, railroad official and capitalist of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Feb. 6, 1850, in Riverton, N.J. He is vice-president of the Pennsylvania Railroad company.

Taylor, Edward G., grain dealer,miller and banker of Loup City, Neb., was born Dec. 1, 1867, in Ashton, Ill. He is president of the Loup City bank.

Taylor, Edward Livingston, lawyer and statesman of Columbus, Ohio, was born on Aug. 10, 1869, in Columbus, Ohio. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Taylor, Edward Randolph, manufacturing chemist and author of Penn Yan, N.Y.,was born July 1, 1844, in St. Lawrence, N.Y. He is president of the Taylor Chemical company. He is the author of papers on industrial chemistry and engineering.

Taylor, Edward Robeson,public official and author of 2326 California st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 24, 1838, in Springfield, Ill. He is the author of Into the Light and other verse.

Taylor, Elbert Ozial, clergyman, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 19, 1843, in Rushford, N.Y. He is the author of Short Stories on Scientific Temperance and other works.

Taylor, Elmer Ellsworth, editor,real estate dealer and banker of Traer, Iowa, was born July 1, 1861, in Traer, Iowa. He is a director of the First National bank and connected with other corporations.

Taylor, Emerson Gifford, educator and author of New Haven, Conn., was born June 9, 1874, in Pittsfield, Mass. He is the author of a Daughter of Dale and other works.

Taylor, Fielding Lewis, physician of 173 West Seventy-third st., New York City,was born May 24, 1868, in Martinsville, Virginia. He has been chief of the surgical clinic of the out-patient department of the Hudson street hospital.

Taylor, Francis Matthew, clergyman and author of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born on March 19, 1851, in Erie, Pa. He is the author of An American Hierarchy and other works.

Taylor, Frank, soldier of Seattle, Wash., was born April 29, 1842, in France. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Taylor, Frank Bursley, geologist and author of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Nov. 23, 1860, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is the author of The Planetary System, A Study of Its Structure and Growth.

Taylor, Frank J.,lawyer and banker of St. Paul, Neb., was born Feb. 12, 1866, in Ashton, Ill. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Taylor, Frederick Manville, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born July 11, 1845, in Northville, Mich. He is the author of the Right of the State to Be.

Taylor, Frederick Winslow, mechanical engineer of Highland Station, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa. He has received the degrees of M.E., Sc.D. and LL.D. In 1883-89 he was chief engineer of the Midvale Steel works, and since 1884 has been a consulting engineer. He has been a lecturer on industrial organization at Harvard, and has been president of the American society of mechanical engineers.

Taylor, George Edwin, journalist, lecturer and author of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born on Aug. 4, 1857, in Little Rock, Ark. He is the author of a book entitled The American Negro.

Taylor, George Morford, educator, mathematician and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born Sept. 15, 1843, in Holondel, N.J. He is the author of College Algebra and other works.

Taylor, George Washington, soldier,lawyer and statesman of Demopolis, Ala., was born Jan. 16, 1849, in Montgomery county, Ala. In 1897-1911 he was a member of congress.

Taylor, Graham, educator and sociologist of 955 Grand ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 2, 1851, in Schenectady, N.Y. He is an associate editor of the Survey.

Taylor, Grant W.,railway official of Washington, D.C., was born June 20, 1863, in Solon, Ohio. He entered railway service in 1879, has been telegraph operator, chief clerk and superintendent, and since 1911 has been general superintendent of transporta-

tion of the Virginia and Southern railway at Washington.

Taylor, Hannis, lawyer, diplomat and author of, Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 12, 1851, in New Berne, N.C. He is the author of the Origin and Growth of the English Constitution.

Taylor, Henry Osborn, author of 135 East Sixty-sixth st., New York City, was born Dec. 5, 1856, in New York. He is the author of Treatise on the Law of Private Corporations, a standard work much used as a text-book in law schools.

Taylor, Herman H., lawyer and statesman of Sand Point, Idaho, was born on Dec. 6, 1877. He has been state senator. In 1913 he became lieutenant-governor of Idaho.

Taylor, Horace Adolphus, publisher, diplomat and statesman of Washington, D.C.,was born May 24, 1837, in Madrid, N.Y. In 1899 he became assistant secretary of the United States treasury department.

Taylor, Howard Richards, banker and broker of Baltimore, Md., was born on Feb. 6, 1881, in Wilmington, Del. He is a member of the firm of Howard R. Taylor and company.

Taylor, Howard S.,lawyer and poet of 6356 Stewart ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 19, 1846, in Staunton, Va. He is best known by his poems, one of which is The Man with the Musket.

Taylor, Hugh Lemen, physician and surgeon of 200 California ave., Denver, Col., was born in Belleville, Ill. He has been surgeon to the Union Pacific railway, and surgeon to the American Smelting and Refining company. He is a member of the American medical association, Colorado state medical society and the American railway surgeons.

Taylor, Hugh McGehee, railroad official of 25 Broad st.,New York City,was born March 5, 1870, in Montgomery, Ala. He graduated with the degree of C.E. from the Alabama polytechnic institute. In 1889 he entered railway service as a draftsman; and became resident engineer with the Louisville and Nashville railroad. In 1891 he became connected with the Mexican National railroad; and became director of construction with the National railways of New Mexico. Since 1913 he has been general manager of the Brazil Railway company,with headquarters in New York City.

Taylor, Isaac Hamilton,lawyer and statesman of Carrollton, Ohio, was born April 18, 1840, near Harrisburg, Ohio. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Taylor, James Knox, designer and architect of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 11, 1857, in Knoxville, Ill. In 1897 he was appointed supervising architect of the United States treasury department.

Taylor, James Monroe, clergyman and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Aug. 5, 1848, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Psychology.

Taylor, James Morford,educator,mathematician and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born Sept. 15, 1843, in Holmdel, N.J. He is the author of College Algebra and other works.

Taylor, James Preston,leaf tobacconist and banker of Clarksville, Va., was born Feb. 28, 1857, in Petersburg, Va. He is president of the First State bank.

Taylor, John Bell, banker of Indiana, Pa., was born March 20, 1851, in Indiana, Pa. He is vice-president of the Farmers' bank.

Taylor, John H., clergyman, editor and statesman of Farmington, Iowa, was born July 15, 1870, in Kingwood, W.Va. He graduated from the West Virginia normal school and from the university of West Virginia. He has held pastorates in the Methodist church in various counties of Iowa and is now engaged in editorial work in Farmington. In 1912 he was elected a member of the Iowa state senate.

Taylor, John Madison, physician, newsologist and author of 1504 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 4, 1855, in Lancaster county, Pa. He is joint author of Manual of Diseases of Children.

Taylor, John Martin, physician and surgeon of Boise, Idaho, was born April 3, 1861, in Lafayette county, Mo. He has been president of the Idaho state medical association.

Taylor, Joseph Judson, educator, clergyman, college president and author of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Nov. 1, 1855, in Henry county, Va. He is the author of the Ordinances and other works.

Taylor, Joseph Russell, educator, author and poet of Columbus, Ohio, was born July 10, 1868, in Circleville, Ohio. He is the author of The Overture, a volume of poems.

Taylor, Joseph S., educator and author of University Heights, N.Y., was born in 1856 in Bucks county, Pa. He received the degree of Pd.D. from the New York university school of pedagogy. In 1898 he was made principal of public school number nineteen of New York City, and in 1902 was chosen district superintendent. He has lectured at normal college. He is the author of Art Class Management and Discipline, Composition in the Elementary Schools, Graded Movement Writing for Beginners, and Principles and Methods of Teaching Reading.

Taylor, Moses, banker and railroad president of 50 Pine st., New York City,was born in 1871 in New York City. He is vice-president of the Lackawanna Steel company; president of the Lake Champlain and the Moriah railroad; and president of the South Buffalo Railway company. He is a director of the Consolidated Gas company and a score of other corporations.

Taylor, Myron D., lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born Dec. 30, 1855, in Byron, Maine. Since 1906 he has been judge; and in 1913 was appointed commissioner of the supreme court.

Taylor, Nelson Whitford, merchant and banker of Beaufort, N.C., was born Sept. 7, 1856, in Beaufort, N.C. He is president of the Beaufort Banking and Trust company.

Taylor, Orla Benedict, lawyer of 84 Griswold st., Detroit, Mich., was born Sept. 29,

1865, in Fowlerville, Mich. He is president of the Detroit Legal News company.

Taylor, Richard V., railroad official of 910 Government st., Mobile, Ala., was born Aug. 11, 1859, in Newbern, N.C. Since 1911 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Mobile and Ohio railroad.

Taylor, Robert, statesman of Grand Island, Neb., was born in 1846 in Berwickshire, Scotland. In 1866 he went to Pennsylvania; and the following spring moved to California by the Nicaragua route. In 1880 he trailed sheep from California to Wyoming; was one of the pioneers of the business; owns a ranch in Wyoming; and a breeding and feeding farm of nine thousand acres in Nebraska. He has served two terms in the legislature of Wyoming as state senator from Natrona county.

Taylor, Robert Fenwick, lawyer and jurist of Tallahassee, Fla., was born March 20, 1849, in Beaufort District, S.C. Since 1897 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Florida.

Taylor, Robert Love, lecturer, lawyer and statesman of Nashville, Tenn., was born July 31, 1850, in Happy Valley, Tenn. He is now United States senator from Tennessee.

Taylor, Robert Stewart, lawyer, jurist, statesman and author of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born May 22, 1838, in Ross county, Ohio. He is regarded as an authority on Mississippi river questions.

Taylor, Robert William, educator and physician of New York City, was born Aug. 11, 1842, in England. For six years he was surgeon to the department of venereal and skin diseases of the New York dispensary.

Taylor, Roland Leslie, banker of 413 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 3, 1868, in Philadelphia. He is vice-president of The Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance company.

Taylor, Samuel Mitchell, lawyer and statesman of Pine Bluff, Ark., was born May 25, 1852, in Ittawamba county, Miss. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Taylor, Stephen Livingston, physician and surgeon of 644 St. Mark's ave., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Aug. 17, 1868, in Lake Forest, Ill. He was educated at the Rome academy of New York, at Hamilton college, received the degree of A.B. from Amherst college and his medical degree from the college of physicians and surgeons of New York City. He is United States pension examining surgeon; and physician to the Brooklyn orphan asylum and other institutions.

Taylor, Thomas N., banker of 250 West Center st., Provo, Utah, was born Jan. 28, 1868, in Provo, Utah. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' bank.

Taylor, Thomas Ulvan, educator, civil engineer and author of Austin, Texas, was born Jan. 2, 1858, in Parker county, Texas. He is the author of the Austin Dam and other works.

Taylor, Walter Herron, merchant and banker of Norfolk, Va., was born June 13, 1838, in Norfolk, Va. He is president of the Marine bank.

Taylor, Willard U., lawyer of 65 Wall st., New York City, was born July 19, 1868, in Lyons, N.Y. He makes a specialty of admiralty and commercial law. He is president of the maritime exchange; president of Apex Equipment company; and president of the Undercliff Terminal and Warehouse company. He is vice-commodore of the Atlantic yacht club.

Taylor, William Alexander, journalist, author and poet of 617 Franklin ave., Columbus, Ohio, was born April 25, 1837, in Perry county, Ohio. He is the author of The Peril of the Public.

Taylor, William George Langworthy, educator and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born May 13, 1859, in New York City. He is the author of Exercises in Economics and other works.

Taylor, William H., capitalist of New York City, was born Sept. 30, 1859, in Paterson, N.J. In 1872 he began his business career in his father's office at Allentown, Pa. In 1880 he became successor to the business of W. H. Taylor and company and established branches in Scranton and Hazelton. In 1895 he organized and has always been president of the St. Clair Coal company. He is also president of the Enterprise Anthracite Coal company, the Goodwin Car company, the Franklin Coal company and the Schuylkill Supply company.

Taylor, William Harrison, journalist and author of Putnam, Conn., was born May 2, 1862, in Arctic, R.I. He is the author of Taylor's Souvenir of the Capitol.

Taylor, William Henry, chemist and medico-legal expert of 610 East Grace st., Richmond, Va., was born May 17, 1835, in Richmond, Va. He is coroner of his city. He is the author of several works on scientific subjects and on travel.

Taylor, William Ladd, illustrator and artist of Wellesley, Mass., was born Dec. 10, 1854, in Grafton, Mass. His works include a series of pictures illustrating the nineteenth century in New England.

Taylor, William Sylvester, lawyer and jurist of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Oct. 10, 1853, in Butler county, Ky. In 1900 he was elected governor of Kentucky.

Taylor, William Wallace, physician and surgeon of 6 West One Hundred and Sixteenth st., New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1871, in Charlottestown, Can. He is a tutor in the New York polyclinic.

Taylor, Zachary, lawyer and statesman of Covington, Tenn., was born May 9, 1849, in Haywood county, Tenn. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Teall, Francis Horace, journalist and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Feb. 17, 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been editor of the Inland Printer. He is the author of Punctuation and Proof Reading.

Tebbetts, Charles Edwin, educator and college president of Whittier, Cal., was born April 25, 1855, in Muscatine, Iowa. Since 1900 he has been president of the Whittier college of California.

Teccart, Frederick John, librarian and bibliographer of 99 Grove st., San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1870, in Belfast, Ireland. Since 1906 he has been librarian of the mechanics' mercantile library.

Teele, Ray Palmer, editor and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 22, 1868, in Filmore county, Minn. Since 1899 he has been editor in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of Irrigation in Utah and other works.

Tefft, Carl, sculptor and painter of Tompkinsville, N.Y., was born Sept. 22, 1874, in Brewer, Maine. He is director of sculpture in the New York industrial institute of arts. He executed the famous Bronx botanical garden fountain, and painted The New Resurrection.

Tefft, Lyman B., educator, clergyman, college president and author of Richmond,Va., was born July 15, 1833, in Exeter township, R.I. He is president of the Hartshorn memorial college. He is the author of Curiosities of the Heart and other works.

Tefft, Richard Carlisle, manufacturer and capitalist of Hudson Falls, N.Y., was born Nov. 8, 1860, in Plattsburgh, N.Y. He is president of the Sandy Hill Iron and Brass works.

Teller, Henry Moore, lawyer and statesman of Central City, Mo., was born May 23, 1830, in Granger, N.Y. He has been a member of the United States senate.

Teller, John D., lawyer, jurist and capitalist of 43 Genesee st., Auburn, N.Y., was born May 11, 1845, in Sandy Hill, N.Y. He was judge of the court of appeals. He is a trustee of the National Exchange bank of Auburn.

Temple, Edward Lowe, lecturer, banker and author of 2908 R st., Washington, D. C., was born May 12, 1844, in Fort Winnebago, Wis. He is the author of The Church in the Prayer Book and other works.

Temple,Henry William,educator and statesman of Washington, Pa., was born March 31, 1864, in Belle Center, Ohio. He has been professor of history and political science in Washington and Jefferson college. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Temple, Mary Boyce, philanthropist and author of Knoxville, Tenn., was born in 1859, in Knoxville, Tenn. She is the author of A Life of Margaret Fuller Ossoli.

Templer, James N., lawyer and jurist of Muncie, Ind., was born Feb. 8, 1836, in Xenia, Ohio. He has been prosecuting attorney for the thirteenth judicial circuit of Indiana.

Templeton,Fay, actress of New York City, was born in Little Rock, Ark. Since 1904 she has been starring in comic operas.

Templeton, William Wiley, banker of Atoka, Tenn., was born Aug. 31, 1869, in Shelbyville, Tenn. He is cashier of the Planters' bank.

Templin, Harry Joel, banker of Palmer, Neb., was born Oct. 25, 1867, in Patmos, Ohio. He is cashier of the Palmer State bank.

Tener, John Kinley, banker and statesman of Charleroi, Pa., was born on July 25, 1863, in Tyrone county, Ireland. In 1888-90 he played baseball in the national league. He is president of the First National bank of Charleroi and other corporations. In 1911 he became governor of Pennsylvania for term ending in 1915.

Ten Eyck, Peter Gansevoort, statesman of 83 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born Nov. 7, 1873, in Bethlehem, N.Y. He was educated at the Albany academy and at the Rensselaer polytechnic institute. In 1896-1903 he was with the N.Y.C. and H.R.R.R., from batteryman to signal engineer, organizing the signal standards for the system;and later became vice-president and general manager of the Federal Railway Signal company. He is a member of the signal corps of the New York national guard; and is a member of the railway signal association of New York and various other associations. He is now a member of congress from the twenty-eighth district of New York for the term of 1913-15.

Tennant, John Alexander, editor and publisher of 122 East Twenty-fifth st., New York City, was born Aug. 6, 1868, in Darlington, England. He is editor of the Photo-Miniature. He is the author of about fifty monographs on technical subjects.

Tenney, Ben, banker of Hallowell, Maine, was born in 1844, in Hallowell, Maine. He is president of the Northern National bank.

Tenney, Charles Daniel, educator and diplomat of Berkeley, Cal., was born June 29, 1857, in Boston, Mass. For five years he was president of the Imperial Chinese university. He was a member of the joint international opium commission of Shanghai in 1909; and has been Chinese secretary of legation at Pekin. Since 1912 he has been United States consul at Nanking, China.

Tenney, Edward Payson, clergyman, college president and author of Nahant, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1835, in Concord, N.H. He is the author of The Silent House and other works.

Tenney, George Amos, manufacturer and banker of Claremont, N.H., was born Feb. 11, 1864, in Claremont, N.H. He is treasurer of the Claremont Gas Light company.

Tenney, Horace Kent, lawyer of Winnetka, Ill., was born Sept. 11, 1859, in Portage, Wis. He has been professor of law in the university of Chicago. He has been president of the Chicago and Illinois state bar associations.

Terhune, Albert Payson,journalist and author of 200 West Seventy-eighth st., New York City, was born Dec. 21, 1872, in Newark, N.J. He is the author of The Great Cedarhurst Mystery and other works.

Terhune, Mrs. Anice, composer and author of 200 West Seventy-eighth st., New York City, was born in Hampden, Mass. She is the author of Home Musical Education for Children and other works.

Terhune, Mrs. Mary Virginia, author of Pompton, N.J., was born Dec. 21, 1831, in

Amelia county, Va. She is the author of The Hidden Path and other works.

Terrell, Edwin Holland, lawyer, capitalist and diplomat of Brookville, Ind., was born Nov. 21, 1848, in Brookville, Ind. He has been United States minister to Belgium.

Terrell, Joseph Meriwether, lawyer and statesman of Greenville, Ga., was born June 6, 1861, in Greenville, Pa. In 1902-06 he was governor of Georgia.

Terres, John B., physician, surgeon and diplomat of Port au Prince, Haiti, was born Sept. 25, 1847, in Charlotte, N.C. He is United States consul to Port au Prince, Haiti.

Terry, Benjamin Stites, educator and author of 6044 Jefferson ave., Chicago, Ill., was born April 9, 1857, in St. Paul, Minn. Since 1892 he has been professor of English at the university of Chicago. He is the author of History of England, for schools, and other works.

Terry,Charles Thaddeus,educator and lawyer of 23 East Seventy-seventh st.,New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1867, in Albany, N.Y. He has been professor of law in the Columbia law school.

Terry, Charles Willys, lawyer and banker of Edwardsville, Ill., was born Oct. 14, 1868, in Edwardsville, Ill. He has been attorney for various railroads, municipalities and coal companies. He served as trustee of the university of Illinois.

Terry, Henry Taylor, educator,lawyer and author of 13 Reinanzaka, Akasaka, Tokio, Japan, was born Sept. 19, 1847, in Hartford, Conn. He is professor of law in the imperial university of Tokio. He is the author of The Common Law and other works.

Terry, John Wharton, director and lawyer of Galveston, Texas, was born April 8, 1860, in Brajonia, Texas. He is attorney for several corporations and is a director of the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe Railway company and other companies.

Terry,Marshall Orlando,physician and surgeon of Fort Myers, Fla., was born June 21, 1848,in Watervliet Centre,N.Y. He is a member of the association of military surgeons of the United States.

Terry, Milton Spencer, educator,clergyman and author of 1812 Hinman ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Feb. 22, 1840, in Albany county, N.Y. He is a professor in the Garrett biblical institute of Evanston. He is the author of Bibical Dogmatics and other works.

Terry, Nathaniel Matson, physicist of Annapolis,Md., was born April 6, 1844, in Lyme, Conn. For thirty-nine years he has been professor of physics at the United States naval academy; and for twenty-five years has been head of the department of physics and chemistry in that institution.

Terry, Silas Wright, naval officer of 1510 Twenty-first st., Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 28, 1842, in Kentucky. He served in the civil war. In 1900 he became rear-admiral.

Terry, Theodore Brainard, journalist, lecturer and author of Hudson, Ohio, was born Jan. 2, 1843, in Lafayette, N.Y. He is the author of Our Farming and other works.

Terry, William Leake, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Little Rock, Ark., was born Sept. 27, 1850, in Anson county, N.C. In 1891-1901 he was a member of congress.

Terry, William M., merchant and banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born Sept. 22, 1854, in Dekalb, Ga. He is president of the Decatur State bank.

Terwilliger,Lorenzo, manufacturer and designer of New York City, was born Sept. 2, 1847, in High Falls, N.Y. He is a director of the National Wood Manufacturing company.

Tesla, Nikola, electrician of 46 East Houston st., New York City, was born in 1857 in Servia. He is the inventor of the mechanical and electrical oscillator.

Tessier, Eugene, musician and singer of Montreal, Canada, was born May 30, 1871, in Canada. She has given concerts in Montreal and other cities.

Tetlow, John, educator of 58 Spring st., Brookline, Mass., was born April 1, 1843, in Providence, R.I. He is the author of Inductive Latin Lessons.

Thach, Charles Coleman, educator and college president of Auburn, Ala., was born in 1860 in Athens, Ala. Since 1902 he has been president of the Alabama polytechnic institute.

Thacher,Edwin,civil engineer of New York City, was born Oct. 12, 1840, in De Kalb, N. Y. During the civil war he was assistant engineer on the United States military railroads at Nashville, Tenn. He was resident engineer of the Louisville Bridge company and has been compilating engineer, chief engineer, consulting engineer and contractor for bridges in the south. He is now connected with the Concrete-Steel Engineering company of New York City; and is the inventor of numerous concrete devices.

Thacher, John Boyd, bibliographer and author of 5 South Hawk st., Albany, N.Y., was born Sept. 11, 1847, in Ballaton, N.Y. He is the author of Charlecore and other works.

Thacher, Sherman Day, educator, lawyer and founder of Nordhoff, Cal., was born Nov. 6, 1861, in New Haven, Conn. He received the degree of A.B. from Yale college and the degree of LL.B. from Yale law school. In 1889 he established the Thacher school in Nordhoff, Cal.; and is president of the board of trustees of the Nordhoff union high school. He is a member of the national committee on mental hygiene; president of the Boyd club; and a member of various clubs and societies.

Thacher, Thomas C., statesman of Yarmouth, Mass., was born July 20, 1858, in Yarmouth, Mass. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Thane, Henry, banker of Arkansas City, Ark., was born Feb. 10, 1850, in Germany. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Desha Bank and Trust company.

Thatcher,Joseph Adison,banker and founder of Denver, Col., was born July 31, 1838,

in Shelby county, Ky. He is president of the Denver National bank.

Thatcher, Mahlon Daniel, bank president of Pueblo, Col., was born Dec.6, 1839, in New Buffalo, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Pueblo and the First National bank of Trinidad, Col.

Thatcher, Moses, stock raiser,manufacturer and banker of 101 West North Temple st., Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Feb. 2, 1842, in Sangamon county, Ill. He is vice-president of the Deseret National bank.

Thatcher, Oliver Joseph, educator and author of Wilmington, Ohio, was born in 1860 in Wilmington, Ohio. He is the author of Europe in the Middle Age and other works.

Thayer, Abbott Henderson, artist of Scarboro, N.Y., was born Aug. 12, 1849, in Boston, Mass. His best known work is Lesommeil.

Thayer, Charles Snow, educator, librarian and clergyman of 64 Gillett st., Hartford, Conn., was born Aug. 4, 1865, in Westfield, Mass. Since 1902 he has been librarian of the Case memorial school.

Thayer, Mrs. Emma Homan,artist and author of Denver, Col., was born Feb. 13, 1842, in New York City. She is the author of Wild Flowers of Colorado and other works.

Thayer, Henry Ernest, college president of Wichita, Kan., was born Feb. 1, 1855, in Freedom, Ohio. Since 1907 he has been president of the Fairmont college.

Thayer, John Borland, railway official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 21, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Pennsylvania Railroad company.

Thayer, John Eliot, banker of Lancaster, Mass., was born April 3, 1862. In 1885 he graduated from Harvard college. He is president of the First National bank of Clinton, trustee of the Clinton Savings bank, and a director of the Chicago,Wilmington and Vermillion Coal company. Since 1898 he has been chairman of the selectmen of the town of Lancaster; and is one of the faculty of the museum of comparative zoology at Cambridge.

Thayer, John R., lawyer and statesman of Worcester, Mass., was born March 9, 1845, in Douglas, Mass. In 1899-1905 he was a member of congress.

Thayer, John Adams, journalist and inventor of 31 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born Feb.20, 1861, in Boston,Mass. He has been the publisher of Everybody's Magazine.

Thayer, Joshua L., banker of Sherman, N. Y., was born in 1851 in Mina, N.Y. He is now president of the State bank.

Thayer, LeRoy David,bank official of Clarissa, Minn., was born Nov. 4, 1873, in Osseo, Minn. He is cashier of the Clarissa State bank.

Thayer, Rodney, manufacturer and bank director of New Castle, Del., was born in 1873 in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president and general manager of the Baldt Steel company.

Thayer, Russell, civil engineer and business president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 24, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Kitson Lighting company.

Thayer, Stephen Henry,banker and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born in 1839 in New Ipswich, N.H. He is the author of Songs from Edgewood and other works.

Thayer, Wade Warren, lawyer and jurist of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born Sept.15, 1873, in Jackson, Mich. He received the degrees of A.B. and LL.B. from the university of Michigan. In 1908-12 he was referee in bankruptcy; and in 1909-10 was a magistrate of Honolulu; and since 1913 has been attorney-general of Hawaii. He is the author of numerous stories of Hawaii, published in current eastern periodicals.

Thayer, William Fiske, banker of Concord, N.H., was born in Kingston, N.H. He is president of the First National bank.

Thayer, William Roscoe, educator,journalist and poet of 8 Berkely st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Confessions of Hermes and other works.

Thayer, William Sydney,physician and author of 406 Cathedral st., Baltimore, Md.,was born June 23, 1864, in Milton, Mass. He is the author of The Malarial Fevers of Baltimore and other works.

Theobald, George Harvard, shipbuilder and banker of Richmond, Maine, was born Feb. 1, 1830, in Richmond, Maine. He is president of the Richmond National bank.

Theobald,Samuel,ophthalmologist,otologist and author of 304 West Monument st., Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 12, 1846, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1894 he has been clinical professor of ophthalmology and otology in the Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of Prevalent Diseases of the Eye.

Thew, Richard, manufacturer and banker of Lorain, Ohio, was born Oct. 22, 1847, in Marion county, Ohio. He is vice-president and manager of the Lorain Casting company.

Thielman, Julius, merchant and banker of Merrill, Wis., was born Sept. 20, 1860, in Watertown, Wis. He is vice-president of the National bank.

Thiem, John, banker of Shakopee, Minn., was born Aug. 17, 1868, in Shakopee, Minn. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Thieme, Hugo Paul, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Feb. 2, 1870, in Fort Wayne, Ind. Since 1905 he has been assistant professor of French at the university of Michigan.

Thiessen, John Peter, farmer and banker of Jansen, Neb., was born July 7, 1852, in South Russia. He is president of the State bank.

Thilly, Frank, educator and author of Columbia, Mo., was born Aug. 18, 1865, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been professor of philosophy in the university of Missouri. He is the author of An Introduction to Ethics and other works.

Thirkield, Wilbur Patterson,clergyman,college president and founder of Washington D.C., was born Sept. 25, 1854, in Franklin

Ohio. Since 1906 he has been president of the Howard university.

Thiry, John Henry, retired merchant of 181 Academy st., Long Island City,N.Y., was born Dec. 30, 1822, in Belgium. He is secretary of the local school board of district 41, Queens county.

Thistlewood, Napoleon B., soldier, public official and statesman of Cairo, Ill., was born March 30, 1837, in Kent county, Del. He served in the civil war. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Thoburn, James Mills, missionary, bishop and author of 569 East Pine st., Portland, Ore., was born March 7, 1836, in St. Clairsville, Ohio. He is the author of Light in the East and other works.

Thomann, Frank, banker of Summerfield, Kan., was born March 27, 1847, in France. He is president of the State bank.

Thomas, Albert D., lawyer and jurist of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born Jan. 17, 1841, in Williamsport, Ind. He has been district judge of the United States court of appeals.

Thomas, Albert Ellsworth, playwright and author of 80 Washington square, New York City, was born in 1872 in Chester, Mass. He has been special writer, reporter and editor for the New York Sun and other papers. He is the author of The Rainbow and other works.

Thomas, Allen Clapp, educator, librarian and author of Haverford, Pa., was born Dec. 26, 1846, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1878 he has been professor of history and librarian of the Haverford college.

Thomas, Arthur Lloyd, statesman of 105 B st., Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Aug. 22, 1851, in Chicago, Ill. In 1890-93 he was governor of Utah.

Thomas, Augustus, playwright and author of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born Jan. 8, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of The Embassy Ball and other works.

Thomas, Benjamin, railroad president of 4742 Ellis ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1841, in Towanda, Pa. He is president of the Chicago and Western Railway company.

Thomas, Benjamin Franklin, civil engineer and author of Cincinnati,Ohio,was born May 23, 1853, in Lawrence county, Ohio. He is the author of The Improvement of Rivers.

Thomas, Benjamin Frederic,banker of Lansing, Iowa, where he was born Oct. 6, 1873. He is president of the State bank of Lansing.

Thomas, Calvin, educator and author of 501 West One Hundred and Thirteenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1854, in Lapeer, Mich. Since 1896 he has been professor of Germanic languages and literature in the Columbia university. He is the author of A Practical German Grammar.

Thomas, Carl Clapp, educator,engineer and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born July 14, 1872, in Detroit, Mich. He is the author of Steam Turbines and other works.

Thomas, Charles Graham Mease, electric light and gas official of 244 Jackson ave., Long Island City, was born July 2, 1866, in New York City. He was vice-president of the Newtown and Flushing Gas company. He is vice-president of the New York and Queens Gas company.

Thomas,Charles Preston,surgeon and banker of Ocean Park, Cal., was born Nov. 12, 1864, in Lincoln, Mo. He is surgeon to the St. Catherine hospital. He is president of the Merchants' National bank of Santa Monica, Cal.

Thomas, Charles Randolph, lawyer and statesman of New Bern, N.C., was born Aug. 21, 1861, in Beaufort, N.C. In 1899-1911 he was a member of congress.

Thomas, Charles Spalding, lawyer and statesman of 1609 Sherman ave.,Denver,Col., was born Dec. 6, 1849, in Darien,Ga. In 1899-1900 he was governor of Colorado. He is a member of the United States senate.

Thomas, Chauncey, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born April 27, 1850, in New York. He has attained the rank of rear-admiral; and in 1911-12 was commander-in-chief of the Pacific fleet.

Thomas, Douglas Hamilton,banker of Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 1, 1847, in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Thomas, Earl Denison, soldier of Denver, Col., was born Jan. 4, 1847, in McHenry, Ill. He served in the civil war. He served in the Spanish-American war, and in 1907 attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Thomas, Eben Briggs, railroad president of New York City. Since 1902 he has been president of the Lehigh Valley railroad.

Thomas, Edward Beers, lawyer, jurist and author of 83 Remsen st., Brooklyn,N.Y., was born Aug. 4, 1848, in Cortlandville,N.Y. Since 1907 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York. He is the author of Estates Created by Will and other works.

Thomas, Edward L., banker of Jasper,Mo., was born June 10, 1849, in Columbus, Ohio. He is president of the First National bank.

Thomas, Edwin Ross,automobile manufacturer and capitalist of 1198 Niagara st.,Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 3, 1850, in Webster, Pa. He is president of the E. R. Thomas Motor company.

Thomas,Flavel Shurtleff, physician and author of South Hanson, Mass., was born Sept. 7, 1852, in Hanson, Mass. He was educated at Phillips academy, received the degree of M.D. from Harvard, the degree of M.A. from Shurtleff college, the degree of B.S. from the Montreal veterinary college, the degree of B.Sc. from Syracuse university and the degree of LL.D. from Harvard. He has devoted much of his time to zoology and medicine; and has been town physician, school physician and physician to Maquan sanatorium. He is the author of A Dictionary of University Degrees and other works.

Thomas, Francis H., railroad president of Bellefonte, Pa., was born April 26, 1849, in Pottsville, Pa. He entered railway service in 1864; and became assistant engineer of construction on the Philadelphia and Reading railroad. In 1880-86 he was chief engi-

neer of the Harrisburg and Potomac railroad; and became contracting engineer and engineer of the Brookton viaduct. In 1893-1909 he was superintendent, and since 1909 has been vice-president, general manager and chief engineer, of the Bellefonte Central railroad.

Thomas, George, college president and author of Logan, Utah, was born Dec. 29, 1866, in Hyde Park, Utah. He has been professor of economics in the agricultural college of Utah; and is a member of the board of education of Logan, Utah. He is now president of the board of education of Logan City, Utah. He is the author of Civil Government of Utah and other works.

Thomas, Harvey Lloyd, banker of Stuart, Neb., was born Feb. 15, 1877, in Belleville, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Thomas, Hector W., lawyer of 25 Pine st., New York City, was born Sept. 19, 1866, in New York City. He is a member of the association of the bar of the city of New York.

Thomas, Henry F., soldier, physician and statesman of Allegan, Mich., was born Dec. 17, 1843, in Tompkins township, Mich. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Thomas, Henry M., educator and neurologist of 1228 Madison ave., Baltimore, Md., was born in May, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. He is clinical professor of nervous diseases at the Johns Hopkins university.

Thomas, Henry Wilton, journalist and author of 321 West Ninety-fourth st.,New York City, was born in 1861 in New Rochelle, N. Y. He is the author of The Kiss of Nero and other works.

Thomas,Hiram Washington,clergyman and author of 535 Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 29, 1832, in Hampshire county, Va. He is the author of Life and Sermons and other works.

Thomas, Howard D., banker of Blanchardville, Wis., was born May 2, 1870, in Cobb, Wis. He is president of the Hollandale State bank.

Thomas, Jesse Burgess, educator, clergyman and author of Newton Centre, Mass., was born July 29, 1832, in Edwardsville, Ill. He is a professor in the theological seminary. He is the author of The Mould of Doctrine and other works.

Thomas, Jesse D., banker of Spooner,Wis., was born Feb. 8, 1866, in Jamesville,Wis. He is president of the Spooner State bank.

Thomas, John L.,banker of Cheyenne,Wyo., was born Jan. 7, 1863, in Wales. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Thomas, John Lloyd, journalist, lecturer and sociologist of New York City, was born April 22, 1857, in Witton Park, England. He is president of the Queensboro Improvement company.

Thomas, John M.,college president of Middlebury, Vt., was born Dec. 27, 1869, in Fort Covington, N.Y. He is president of the Middlebury college.

Thomas, John Robert, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Muskogee, Okla., was born Oct. 11, 1846, in Mt. Vernon, Ill. In 1879-89 he was a member of congress.

Thomas, John W., railroad president of Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 24, 1830, in Nashville, Tenn. Since 1884 he has been president of the Nashville, Chattanooga and St. Louis railroad.

Thomas, John Wilson, Jr., railroad president of Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 24, 1856, in Murfreesboro, Tenn. Since 1906 he has been president of the Nashville, Chattanooga and St. Louis railroad.

Thomas, Lawrence Buckley, clergyman,genealogist and poet of Elmira, N.Y., was born Dec. 6, 1848, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Genealogical Notes and other works.

Thomas, Lee Emmett, banker of 524 Market st., Shreveport, La., was born Sept. 23, 1866, in Marion, La. He is president of the Continental Bank and Trust company.

Thomas, Martha Carey, educator and college president of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born Jan. 2, 1857, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1894 she has been president of the Bryn Mawr college.

Thomas,Nathaniel Seymour,bishop of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born June 20, 1867, in Faribault, Minn. In 1895-97 he was chaplain in the United States penitentiary. In 1909 he was consecrated bishop of Wyoming.

Thomas, Solomon L., merchant and banker of Millersburg, Ind., was born Feb. 21, 1860, in Indiana. He is president of the Millersburg State bank.

Thomas, Stephen Seymour, painter and artist of 80 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born Aug. 20, 1868, in San Augustine, Texas. His best known work is An Innocent Victim.

Thomas, Willard, railroad official of Baltimore, Md., was born July 6, 1837, on the Island of Southport, Maine. Since 1899 he has been vice-president of the Maryland, Delaware and Virginia railroad.

Thomas, William Aubrey, manufacturer and statesman of Niles, Ohio, was born June 7, 1866, in Wales. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Thomas, William Davy,clergyman and college president of La Crosse, Wis., was born Jan. 5, 1844, in Great Britain. He is president of the La Crosse college of Wisconsin.

Thomas, William Henry, merchant and banker of 90 Bluefield ave., Bluefield, W.Va., was born Nov. 13, 1865, in Roanoke county, Va. He is president of Thomas, Andrews and company.

Thomas, William Isaac, educator and author of 6132 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 13, 1863, in Russell county, Va. Since 1900 he has been associate professor of sociology at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Sex and Society.

Thomas, William J., lawyer and banker of Beaufort, S.C., was born Feb. 23, 1871, in Hampton county, S.C. He is president of the Beaufort bank.

Thomas, William Pendleton, lawyer and banker of Ukiah, Cal., was born July 1, 1861,

in Oxford, Ga. He is president of the Commercial bank.

Thomas, William S., lawyer and author of 552 Black st., Pittsburg, Pa., was born Nov. 13, 1858, in Pittsburg, Pa. He is the author of Hunting Big Game with Gun and Kodak.

Thomas, William Sturgis, physician and surgeon of 240 West Seventy-first st., New York City, was born in 1871 in Poughkeepsie,N.Y. He received his medical degree from the medical department of the George Washington university, and spent six years in the New York hospitals. He served through the Spanish-American war as assistant surgeon in the United States navy. He resigned in 1898 and became chief of the surgical clinic of St. Luke's hospital of New York City and served as such for twelve years, and is now examining surgeon to that institution and consulting physician to the New York home for convalescents.

Thomas, Wilson Egbert, miller and banker of Milford, N.J., was born in 1868 in Milford, N.J. He is president of the First National bank.

Thomason, Edgar M., merchant and banker of Madisonville, Texas, was born April 29, 1872, in Willis, Texas. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Thome, John M., astronomer and author of Palmyra, N.Y., was born Aug. 22, 1843, in Palmyra, N.Y. Since 1878 he has been United States vice-consul to Coroba, Argentine Republic, S.A.

Thompson, Aaron Wesley, banker of 42 Ferry st., Kingston, N.Y., was born Nov. 27, 1867, in Kingston, N.Y. He is cashier and director of the Rondout National bank. He has been mayor of his city.

Thompson, Adele E., litterateur and author of Middlefield, Ohio, was born in Middlefield, Ohio. She is the author of Beck's Fortune and other works.

Thompson, Albert, litterateur, artist and author of Woburn, Mass., was born March 18, 1853, in Woburn, Mass. He is the author of Principles of the Perspective.

Thompson, Albert Clifton, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Cincinnati,Ohio, was born Jan. 23, 1842, in Brookville, Pa. In 1885-91 he was a member of congress.

Thompson, Amos L., merchant and banker of Libby, Mont., was born July 29, 1868, in Iowa. He is president of the A. L. Thompson and company.

Thompson, Andrew Anderson, banker and statesman of Uniontown, Pa., was born Oct. 25, 1880, in Uniontown, Pa. He has been a representative in the state legislature.

Thompson, Augustine, physician and surgeon of 69 Haverhill st., Boston, Mass., was born in Union, Maine. He served in the civil war. He originated the Moxie Nerve Food company.

Thompson, Beach, capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 5, 1865, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Tuolumne Water Power company.

Thompson, Berryman Thomas, banker of Newman, Ga., was born Feb. 18, 1853, in Atlanta, Ga. He is president of the Newman Banking company.

Thompson, Charles Lemuel, clergyman, author and poet of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1839, in Allentown, Pa. He is the author of Times of Refreshing and other works.

Thompson, Charles Miner, journalist and author of 161 Brattle st., Cambridge, Mass., was born March 24, 1864, in Montpelier, Vt. He is the author of The Calico Cat and other works.

Thompson, Charles Munson, chief engineer of Sandwich, Mass., was born Oct. 15, 1844, in Unadilla, N.Y. He is chief engineer of the Cape Cod ship canal.

Thompson, Charles Nebeker, lawyer and author of 1824 North Penn ave., Indianapolis, Ind., was born July 7, 1861, in Covington, Ind. He is the author of Thompson on Building Association.

Thompson, David E., capitalist and ex-ambassador of Lincoln, N.J., was born Feb. 28, 1854, in Bethel, Mich. He is president of the Lincoln Daily Star; and has been United States minister to Brazil.

Thompson, Denman, actor, comedian and dramatist of West Swanzey, N.H., was born in 1833 in Girard, Pa. He is the author of The Old Homestead.

Thompson, Edward H., archæologist, explorer and diplomat of 22 Ridge road, Waverly, Mass., was born in 1857 in Worcester, Mass. In 1885-93 he was United States consul at Merida; and since 1897 has been consul at Progreso, Yucatan. In 1891 he was granted indefinite leave of absence from his consular post to take charge of a scientific work of great importance. His most important work is the reproduction in moulds of the beautiful temple of the Jaquars in the ancient capital of the Mayar, which reproduction is to form the inner portico to the new great central hall of the American museum of natural history in Central Park of New York City.

Thompson, Fountain Land, banker and statesman of Cando, N.D., was born Nov. 18, 1854, in Scottsville, Ill. He is president of the Cando Elevator company.

Thompson, George Kramer, architect and designer of 66 Broadway,New York City,was born in Dubuque, Iowa. He was the architect for the Standard Oil building.

Thompson, Gilbert, soldier, civil engineer and topographer of Washington, D.C., was born March 21, 1839, in North Blackstone, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is topographer for the United States geological survey.

Thompson, Helen Bradford, educator and author of 326 West Sixty-first place, Chicago, Ill., was born in November, 1874, in Chicago, Ill. She is the author of The Mental Traits of Sex.

Thompson, Henry Adams, clergyman and author of 1618 West First st., Dayton, Ohio, was born March 23, 1837, in Stormstown, Pa. He is the author of Our Bishops and other works.

Thompson, Henry Dallas, educator, mathematician and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Aug. 24, 1864, in Metuchen, N.J. Since 1894 he has been professor of mathematics at the Princeton university. He is the author of Co-ordinate Geometry and other works.

Thompson, Herbert D., railroad official of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Nov. 4, 1846, in Brookfield, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Des Moines Union railroad.

Thompson, John F., banker of 7 Wall st., New York City, was born July 12, 1860, in Chautauqua county, N.Y. He is vice-president and director of the Bankers' Trust company and a director of corporations.

Thompson, John Foster, lawyer and banker of Forest City, Iowa, was born Sept. 3, 1848, in Cary, Ohio. He received the degree of LL.B. from the Iowa state university. He engaged in the practice of law in 1872. He organized and for the past thirty-nine years has been president of the Winnebago County State bank. He has organized nine banks, two land companies, and three farm loan companies. He is president and general manager of Thompson Brothers' Iowa Farm Loan company, which have loaned for eastern investors more than eight million dollars. He has been mayor of his city and president of the board of education. He served in the civil war as a bugler.

Thompson, John G., lawyer and jurist of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 12, 1862, in Rossville, Ill. Since 1897 he has been attorney-general of the United States.

Thompson, John Gilbert, educator of Fitchburg, Mass., was born June 23, 1862, in New Bedford, Mass. He is principal of the state normal school of Fitchburg, Mass.

Thompson, John Milton, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 1, 1842, in Lebanon, N.H. He served in the civil war. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Thompson, John R., business man and founder of Libertyville, Ill., was born Nov. 13, 1865, in Vermillion county, Ill. He is president of the Libertyville trotting association.

Thompson, John Winter, organist of 473 Monmouth blvd., Galesburg, Ill., was born Dec. 21, 1867, in Leland, Mich. He is teacher of organ and theory at the Knox conservatory and organist of the Central Congregational church.

Thompson, Joseph Addison, clergyman and college president of Tarkio, Mo., was born Feb. 8, 1860, in Ross Grove, Ill. Since 1887 he has been president of the Tarkio college of Missouri.

Thompson, Joseph B., lawyer and statesman of Bells, Texas, was born April 29, 1871, in Grayson county, Texas. He has been United States commissioner. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Thompson, Josiah Van Kirk, banker of Uniontown, Pa., was born Feb. 15, 1854, in Menallen township, Pa. He is president of the Uniontown and Wheeling Short Line Railroad company.

Thompson, Lewis Waldo, merchant of 437 Main st., Woburn, Mass., was born Sept. 17, 1852, in Woburn, Mass. He is president of the Woburn Hardware company.

Thompson, Marshall Putnam, lawyer and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Jan. 24, 1869, in Lawrence, Mass. He is the author of The Lieutenant and other works.

Thompson, Philip B., lawyer and statesman of Harrisburg, Ky., was born Oct. 15, 1845, in Harrodsburg, Ky. In 1879-85 he was a member of congress.

Thompson, Ralph Leroy, pathologist of 1402 South Grand ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 15, 1873, in Lisbon, Maine. He is director of the department of pathology and bacteriology at the St. Louis university school of medicine.

Thompson, Ralph Seymour, journalist, lecturer and author of 321 North Fountain ave., Springfield, Ohio, was born Dec. 19, 1847, in Albion, Ill. He is the author of Science in Farming.

Thompson, Robert Alfred, merchant and banker of Marquette, Kan., was born Jan. 10, 1855, in Landskrona, Sweden, Kan. He is president of the Marquette State bank.

Thompson, Robert Ellis, educator, journalist, clergyman and author of 1716 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 5, 1844, in Ireland. He is the author of The Divine Order of Human Society and other works.

Thompson, Robert Harvey, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Jackson, Miss., was born Aug. 25, 1847, in Copiah county, Miss. He served in the civil war. He is general attorney for the Alabama and Vicksburg Railroad company.

Thompson, Robert J., educator, journalist and author of Hanover, Germany, was born Oct. 15, 1865, in La Porte City, Iowa. He has been American consul to Germany. He is the author of A Square Deal for Every Man and other works.

Thompson, Robert William, lawyer of 52 Wall st., New York City, was born May 20, 1874, in New York City. He is general counsel for several corporations and makes a specialty of corporation and real estate law.

Thompson, Sanford Eleazer, civil engineer and author of Newton Highlands, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1867, in Ogdensburg, N.Y. He is the author of A Treatise on Concrete and other works.

Thompson, Seymour Dwight, lawyer and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1840. He is the author of Charging the Jury and other works.

Thompson, Slason, journalist, lawyer, founder and author of Lake Forest, Ill., was born Jan. 5, 1849, in New Brunswick. He is the author of Eugene Field and other works.

Thompson, Solomon Henry, physician and surgeon of Kansas City, Kan., was born Aug. 10, 1870, in Charleston, W.Va. He is a lecturer on anatomy, physiology and hygiene at the Western university.

Thompson, Theodore Strong, naval officer of Brookline, Mass., was born April 23, 1842,

in Northampton, Mass. He served in the civil war.

Thompson, Thomas Oliver, journalist and author of 608 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born in Woodstock, Ill. He is the author of Food Frauds and other works.

Thompson, Thomas Payne, life underwriter, banker and litterateur of 1812 Calhoun st., New Orleans, La., was born Nov.11, 1860, in Montgomery, Ala. He is director of the oldest bank in New Orleans; and chairman of the real estate committee that erected its six-hundred-thousand-dollar office building. He is president of the Greater New Orleans Homestead association, and president of the Bienville Realty company and other corporations. In 1910 he was president of the Century club, and in 1913 was president of the Louisiana historical society. He has the largest private library of Americana in Louisiana, comprising six thousand volumes. He is the author of Louisiana Writers; and Guide to the French Quarter of New Orleans.

Thompson, Thomas S.,banker of 203 South Fourth st., LaCrosse, Wis., was born July 1, 1872, in Mt. Horeb, Wis. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank.

Thompson, Vance, journalist, playwright, founder and author of North Colebrook, Conn., was born April 17, 1862. He is the author of The City of Torches and other works.

Thompson, Waddy, journalist and author of 12 Trinity ave., Atlanta, Ga., was born Aug. 13, 1867, in Columbia, S.C. He is the author of Life of Andrew Johnson and other works.

Thompson, Will Henry, civil engineer and author of Seattle, Wash., was born March 10, 1848, in Calhoun, Ga. He is the author of Bond of Blood and other works.

Thompson, William Albanis Logan, hardware merchant and banker of 511 Kansas ave., Topeka, Kan., was born April 18, 1848, in Thompsontown, Pa. He is president of the W. A. L. Thompson Hardware company.

Thompson, William Bess,cotton broker and capitalist of New Orleans,La., was born Sept. 17, 1865, in Kosciusko, Miss. He is head of the firm of W. B. Thompson and company.

Thompson, William Gilman, physician and author of 61 West Forty-ninth st.,New York City, was born Dec. 25, 1856, in New York. He is the author of Practical Dietetics.

Thompson, William H.,financier and banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1845 in Pennsylvania. He has been president of the Bank of Commerce.

Thompson, William Howard, jurist and statesman of Garden City, Kan., was born Oct. 14, 1871, in Crawfordsville, Ind. He has been district judge. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Thompson, William Jackson, railroad president of Little Rock, Ark., was born Sept. 27, 1835, in Rappahannock county, Va. Since 1892 he has been president of the White and Black River Valley railway at Little Rock.

Thompson, William Oxley, clergyman and college president of Columbia,Ohio, was born Nov. 5, 1855, in Cambridge, Ohio. He has been president of the Miami university.

Thomson, C. R., banker of Richland Center, Wis., was born April 8, 1872, in Tomah, Wis. He is president of the Viola State bank.

Thomson, Charles M., lawyer and statesman of 76 West Monroe st., Chicago,Ill., was born Feb. 13, 1877, in Chicago, Ill. He has been alderman; and in 1913 became a member of congress.

Thomson, Clifford, editor and publisher of 135 William st., New York City, was born April 15, 1834, in Fulton, N.Y. He is president of The Spectator company.

Thomson, Edward William, civil engineer and author of 360 Bronson ave., Ottawa,Ont., was born Feb. 12, 1849, in Ontario. He is the author of Walter Gibbs and other works.

Thomson, Elihu, electrician and inventor of Swampscott, Mass., was born March 29, 1853, in England. Since 1880 he has been electrician for Thomson-Houston company.

Thomson, James William, naval officer of Morristown, N.J., was born Nov. 10, 1836, in Wilmington, Del. He attained the rank of rear-admiral in 1906 and was retired.

Thomson, John, librarian and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in England. For eight years he was private librarian to Clarence H. Clark of Philadelphia, Pa.; and for nearly three years was private librarian for Jay Gould of Irving-on-the-Hudson, N. Y. Since its opening in 1894 he has been librarian of the free library of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Descriptive Catalogue of Library of C. H. Clark, in two volumes; Catalogue of Irving Library of Jay Gould; Descriptive Catalogue of the Works of Sir Walter Scott for the Free Library; and Hither and Thither, a volume of literary essays. He is also author of Fifteen Annual Reports of the Free Library and other works.

Thomson, John Edwin, banker of St.Louis, Mo., was born in 1851 in St. Louis, Mo. He has been cashier of the National Bank of Commerce. He has now retired.

Thomson, Oscar E.,consulting engineer and statesman of Phoenixville,Pa.,was born Nov. 14, 1862, in Phoenixville, Pa. He has been a member of the state senate.

Thomson, T. Kennard, consulting engineer of New York City, was born in 1864 in Buffalo, N.Y. He has been vice-president of a concrete steel company for some time.

Thomson, William Hanna, physician and author of 70 East Fifty-fourth st.,New York City, was born in 1833 in Syria. He is the author of The Parables and Their Home and other works.

Thomson, William Holmes, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 16, 1837, in Frederick, Md. He is vice-president of the Boatmen's bank.

Thorington, James, physician and author of 120 South Eighteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 6, 1858, in Davenport, Iowa. He is professor of the diseases of the eye in the Philadelphia polyclinic and college for graduates in medicine.

Thorington, William Sewell, lawyer and

jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born July 30, 1847, in Montgomery, Ala. In 1867 he was admitted to the bar; has been city attorney of Montgomery and judge-advocate-general for four years. He has been judge of the city court of Montgomery (law and equity court); associate justice of the supreme court of Alabama in 1892. He was appointed trustee of the state university of Alabama to succeed Hon. H. A. Herbert, and filled that position for about eight years. During 1864-65 he was in the confederate service with the Alabama corps of cadets, of which he was adjutant in 1865. This able lawyer and jurist has always been a resident in the place of his nativity. He is author of several works. In 1897 he was elected dean of the law faculty in the university of Alabama. He was president of Alabama state bar association in 1908-09; special master in Alabama railroad rate cases in the federal court at Montgomery, Ala., 1910-11.

Thorn, Frank Manly, lawyer of Orchard,N. Y., was born Dec. 7, 1836, in Collins, N.Y. In 1895-97 he was special national bank examiner of the United States.

Thorn, Henry P., pharmacist and banker of Medford, N.J., was born Jan. 27, 1853, in Medford, N.J. He is president of the Burlington County National bank.

Thorn, William J., banker of Buffalo,Wyo., was born Aug. 30, 1861, in Waynesburgh, Pa. He has been a member of the Wyoming state senate. He is president of the Powder River State bank.

Thornburg, David Martin, banker of Elm Grove,W.Va., was born in 1840 in Elm Grove, W.Va. He is president of the State bank.

Thornbury, Frank J., physician, surgeon and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 7, 1870, in Java, N.Y. He fills the chair of bacteriology in the university of Buffalo. He is the author of numerous books, pamphlets and treatises.

Thorndike, Ashley Horace, educator and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Dec. 26, 1871, in Houlton, Maine. Since 1906 he has been professor of English at the Columbia university. He is the author of Influence of Beaumont and Fletcher on Shakespeare and other works.

Thorndike, Edward Lee, educator and author of 530 West One Hundred and Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1874, in Williamsburg, Mass. Since 1904 he has been professor of educational psychology in the teachers' college of the Columbia university.

Thorne,Chester, banker of American Lake, Wash., was born Nov. 11, 1863, in New York City. He is president of the National Bank of Commerce.

Thorne, William P., lawyer and statesman of Frankfort, Ky., was born March 5, 1845, in Shelby county, Ky. In 1903-07 he was lieutenant-governor of Kentucky.

Thornton, Charles Solon, lawyer and jurist of 79 East Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 12, 1851, in Boston, Mass. He has been corporation counsel for the city of Chicago. He is the author of the First Teachers' Pension Bill.

Thornton, Edmund Braxton, contractor and banker of Bedford, Ind., was born Jan. 11, 1856, in Bedford, Ind. He is president of the Ottawa Silica company.

Thornton, Gustavus Brown, physician and surgeon of 150 Court st., Memphis, Tenn., was born Feb. 22, 1835, in Bowling Green, Va. In 1862-65 he was chief surgeon of division in the confederate states army. In 1868-77 he was city hospital physician; in 1879-89 and in 1893-98 was president of the Memphis board of health; and in 1881-89 was a member of the state board of health. In 1881-82 he was president of the Tennessee state medical association; and in 1909-10 was president of the Memphis and Shelby county medical society.

Thornton, Sidney D., banker of Orchard, Neb., was born July 10, 1881, in Oakdale, Neb. He is vice-president of the Royal State bank.

Thornton, William, physician and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1846 in England. He is the author of The Origin, Purpose and Destiny of Man.

Thornton, William Taylor, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Santa Fe, N.M., was born Feb. 9, 1843, in Henry county, Mo. He served in the civil war. In 1893-97 he was governor of New Mexico.

Thornton,William Wheeler, lawyer and author of 2021 North Delaware st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born June 27, 1851, in Logansport, Ind. In 1880-82 he was deputy attorney-general of Indiana. He is the author of Indiana Practice Code, Annotated, and other works.

Thorp, Abner, physician,manufacturer and author of 8 East Ninth st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 2, 1840, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. He served in the civil war. He has been a member of a large pharmaceutical manufacturing business in Cincinnati.

Thorp, Frank, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born March 29, 1842, in Maine. In 1906 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Thorp, Robert Taylor, lawyer and statesman of Norfolk, Va., was born March 12, 1850, in Granville county, N.C. In 1895-96 he was a member of congress.

Thorpe, Francis Newton, lawyer and author of Pittsburg, Pa., was born April 16, 1857, in Swampscott, Mass. In 1885-98 he was professor of the American constitutional history in the university of Pennsylvania. He is the author of The Government of the People of the United States and other works.

Thorpe, Mrs. Rose Hartwick, author and poet of 3737 Third st., San Diego, Cal., was born July 18, 1850, in Mishawaka, Ind. She is the author of Curfew Must Not Ring Tonight and other works.

Thorson, Thomas, banker of Canton, S.D., was born Nov. 14, 1848, in Stavanger, Norway. He is president of the First National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Threadgill,John, business man and states-

man of Oklahoma City,Okla., was born Sept. 28, 1847, in Anson county, N.C. For many years he was a practicing physician. He has been a member of the house and senate; and has served on many important committees. He is one of the regents of the normal school; and identified with various other public institutions. He was a member of the Oklahoma territorial council from the third district for the term of 1905-06. He is vice-president of the board of control of the confederate home for Oklahoma. He has also been president of the board of education of Oklahoma City.

Throckmorton, Charlotte Edgerton Alvord, litterateur and author of Morristown, N.J., was born Nov.8, 1873, in New York City. She is the author of The Coming of the Dawn.

Throgmorton, Hiràm Lafayette, physician, surgeon and banker of Pocahontas,Ark., was born Nov. 17, 1870, in Wolf Creek, Ill. He has been postmaster of his city. He is president of the People's Real Estate and Abstract company.

Thropp,Joseph Earlston,civil engineer,manufacturer and statesman of Everett,Pa., was born in Valley Forge, Pa. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Thruston, Gates Phillips, soldier, lawyer and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born June 11, 1835, in Dayton, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He is president of the State Insurance company. He is the author of Antiquities of Tennessee and other works.

Thruston, Mrs. Lucy Meacham, litterateur and author of 254 Robert st., Baltimore,Md., was born March 29, 1862, in King county, Va. She is the author of Mistress Brent and other works.

Thurber,Caroline, portrait painter and artist of Bristol, R.I., was born in Oberlin,Ohio. She has painted portraits of many persons of distinction in Paris and America; and has exhibited in the salon, royal academy and other foreign exhibitions.

Thurber, Charles De Forest,banker of Saratoga Springs, N.Y., was born Oct. 15, 1843, in Elmira, N.Y. He was a member of the board of trustees of Saratoga Springs. He is cashier of the Citizens' National bank.

Thurber, Charles Herbert,educator and author of 29 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born March 24, 1864, in Owego, N.Y. In 1895-1900 he was professor in the university of Chicago. He is the author of In and Out of Ithaca and other works.

Thursby, Emma Cecelia, prima donna and actress of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 17, 1857, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1879 she was introduced to the concert stage, where her remarkable talents were recognized both in Europe and America.

Thurston, Ernest Lawton,educator and author of 1508 Kenesaw ave., Washington, D. C., was born Feb. 13, 1873, in Fall River, Mass. He is head of the department of mathematics in the Washington business high school. He is the author of Mental Commercial Arithmetic and other works.

Thurston, Mrs. Ida T., litterateur and author of 3033 Fifteenth st., Washington, D. C. She is the author of The Captain of Cadets and other works.

Thurston, John Henry, soldier,government printer and genealogist of 273 Pleasant ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 25, 1832, in Portland, Maine. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Genealogy of the Thurston Family.

Thurston, John Mellen, lawyer and statesman of 170 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 21, 1847, in Montpelier, Vt. In 1895-1901 he was United States senator.

Thurston,Lorren Andrews,lawyer and capitalist of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born July 31, 1858, in Honolulu, Hawaii. He is president of the Hawaii Gazette company.

Thweatt, Hiram H.,educator and musician of Thomasville, Ga., was born June 11, 1864, in Tuskogee, Ala. He is a noted musician and teacher; and is principal of the Clay street high school of Thomasville, Ga.

Thwing, Charles Burton, educator and author of 283 North Twenty-sixth st., Philadelphia,. Pa., was born March 9, 1860, in Theresa, N.Y. In 1900-05 he was professor of physics at Syracuse university of New York. He is the author of Exercises in Physical Measurement and other works.

Thwing, Charles Franklin, educator, clergyman,college president and author of 11109 Bellflower road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born Nov. 9, 1853, in New Sharon, Maine. Since 1890 he has been president of the western reserve university of Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of American Colleges and other works.

Thwing, Edward Waite, clergyman, missionary and educator of Peking, China, was born Feb. 11, 1868, in Boston, Mass. He has been a missionary evangelist in the interior of South China; professor of Canton christian college;and pastor of the Chinese church of Honolulu. He is president of the reform bureau in China, and special advisor to the Chinese government on opium prohibition at Shanghai, China.

Thwing, Eugene, editor, publisher and author of 43 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Jan. 17, 1866, in Quincy,Mass. He is editor and business manager of the Circle Magazine. He is the author of The Red Keggers and The Man from Red-Keg.

Tibbals,Edgar Roberts,banker of 106 Broadway, Denver, Col., was born Nov. 15, 1861, in Cobalt, Conn. He is vice-president of the Mercer Shoe and Rubber company; and cashier of the Broadway bank.

Tibbals, Seymour Selden, journalist, playwright and author of Franklin, Ohio, was born Feb. 9, 1869, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been postmaster of his city. He is the author of A Money Order; The Struggle for Gold and other works.

Tibbals, William Huntington, capitalist of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Dec.22, 1848. in Union, N.J. Since 1897 he has been in the mining business; he has been president of the Utah state christian endeavor union.

Tibbels, Thomas Henry, journalist and au-

thor of Bancroft, N.H., was born May 22, 1840, in Washington county, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been editor of the Investigator of Omaha, Neb. He is the author of Hidden Power and other works.

Tibbets, Addison S., lawyer and jurist of Lincoln, Neb., was born Oct. 28, 1850, in Belfast, N.Y. In 1891-96 he was judge of the district court for the third judicial district of Nebraska.

Tibbets, William Sewall, banker of 44 High st., Somersworth, N.H., was born March 2, 1854, in Somersworth, N.H. He is president of the First National bank.

Tibbits, Charles Henry, manufacturer and banker of Wallingford, Conn., was born Jan. 30, 1866, in White Plains, N.Y. He is vice-president of the First National bank; and has been a state representative.

Tichborne, Mrs. Josephine Caroline Sawyer, litterateur and author of Pelham, N.Y., was born Sept. 5, 1878, in Watertown, N.Y. She is the author of Every Inch a King and All's Fair in Love.

Ticker, William Jewett, clergyman and college president of Hanover, N.H., was born in 1839 in Griswold, Conn. Since 1892 he has been president of Dartmouth college.

Ticknor, Caroline, author of 13 Harris ave., Jamaica Plain, Mass., was born in 1866 in Boston, Mass. She has been assistant editor of the international library of famous literature. She is the author of A Hypocritical Roman and other works.

Tidball, Lewis Cass, lawyer and statesman of Sheridan, Wyo., was born June 25, 1849, near Zanesville, Ohio. In 1893-95 he served as a member of the Wyoming legislature.

Tidball, Thomas Allen, clergyman and author of 2206 De Lancey st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1847 in Winchester, Va. He is the author of Christ in the New Testament and other works.

Tiernan, Charles Bernard, lawyer, genealogist and author of 405 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 4, 1840, in Baltimore, Md. He is a member of the Baltimore and Maryland state bar associations. He is the author of Tiernan Family in Maryland and other families.

Tiernan, Mrs. Frances Fisher, litterateur and author of New York City. She is the author of Valerie Aylmer; Mabel Lee and other works.

Tierney, Rev. Henry B., clergyman, author and poet of Trenton, Mo., was born in 1878 in St. Joseph, Mo. He is known as the poet priest of the west. Since 1907 he has been rector of St. Joseph's church. He is the author of Shams and Hypocrites and other works.

Tietjers, Paul, pianist and composer of 20 Mountainside ave., New York City, was born May 22, 1877, in St. Louis, Mo. He has composed the Wizard of Oz and other works.

Tiferro, Emil, musician and vocalist of Denver, Col., was born Feb. 1, 1858, in Germany. He is the founder and director of the Denver opera club.

Tiffany, Francis Buchanan, lawyer and author of 890 Goodrich ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born April 26, 1855, in Springfield, Mass. He is the author of Handbook of the Law of Sales and other works.

Tiffany, Louis Comfort, painter and artist of 347 Madison ave., New York City, was born Feb. 18, 1848, in New York City. He is president and art director of the Tiffany Glass and Decorating company.

Tiffany, Walter Checkley, lawyer and author of Springfield, Mass., was born June 2, 1857, in Springfield, Mass. He is the author of Law of Persons and Domestic Relations.

Tifft, Merrill C., lawyer and banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 23, 1865, in Sycamore, Ill. He is president of the People's National bank.

Tighe, Ambrose, lawyer and banker of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 8, 1859, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is president of the Gotizanand company.

Tihen, John Henry, clergyman and bishop of Lincoln, Neb., was born in Oldenburg, Ind. He was rector of the cathedral at Wichita; and chancellor of the diocese of Wichita. He is now bishop of Lincoln.

Tilden, Douglas, educator, artist and sculptor of 1545 Webster st., Oakland, Cal., was born May 1, 1860, in Chico, Cal. In 1894-1900 he was professor of sculpture at the Mark Hopkins art institute in the university of California.

Tilden, John Henry, physician and author of 837 Sherman ave., Denver, Col., was born Jan. 21, 1851, in Vanburensburg, Ill. He has lectured on anatomy and physiology at the American medical college of St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Punished Before Birth and other works.

Tilden, Samuel Jones, manufacturer and public official of New Lebanon, N.Y., was born Dec. 29, 1853, in New Lebanon, N.Y. He graduated from Greylock institute of Massachusetts. He became connected with his father in the manufacture of pharmaceutical preparations, which was organized in 1893 as The Tilden company. He has been a delegate to state and national conventions of the democratic party; and in 1912 was appointed fiscal supervisor of state charities.

Tileston, Mrs. Mary Wilder, author and poet of 71 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 20, 1843, in Salem, Mass. She is the author of Quiet Hours and other works.

Tilford, Frank, merchant, financier and banker of 225 Fifth ave., New York City, was born July 22, 1852, in New York City. He is president of the New York and Queens Gas company and other corporations.

Tilghman, Tench Francis, banker of Norfolk, Va., was born June 1, 1868, in Norfolk, Va. He is vice-president and cashier of the Citizens' bank.

Tillett, Wilbur Fisk, educator, clergyman and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 25, 1854, in Henderson, N.C. Since 1886 he has been dean of the theological faculty and vice-chancellor in Vanderbilt university

of Nashville, Tenn. He is the author of Our Hymns and Their Authors and other works.

Tillinghast, Benjamin Franklin, journalist and author of Davenport, Iowa, was born July 4, 1849, in East Greenwich, R.I. Since 1904 he has been editor of the Democrat of Davenport, Iowa. He is the author of Rock Island Arsenal in Peace and War.

Tillisch, Thomas L., banker of Osnabrook, N.D., was born Dec. 14, 1857, in Norway. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Tillman, Benjamin Ryan, farmer and statesman of Trenton, S.C., was born Aug. 11, 1847, in Edgefield, S.C. In 1895-1913 he was a member of the United States senate.

Tillman, George N., lawyer and statesman of 307 North Market st., Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 23, 1851, in Bedford county, Tenn. In 1882-96 he was United States marshal for middle Tennessee.

Tillman, James Hammond, lawyer and statesman, of Edgefield, S.C., was born June 27, 1869, in Edgefield county, S.C. He has served as state senator in the South Carolina legislature. He is brigadier-general of the South Carolina volunteer troops.

Tillman, John Newton, educator, lecturer and jurist of Fayetteville, Ark., was born Dec. 13, 1859, in Springfield, Mo. Since 1905 he has been president of the university of Arkansas.

Tillman, Samuel Escue, soldier, educator and author of West Point, N.Y., was born Oct. 2, 1847, in Shelbyville, Tenn. Since 1880 he has been professor of chemistry at West Point. He is the author of Elementary Lessons in Heat and other works.

Tillotson, Leonard, farmer, stock raiser and banker of Sealy, Texas, was born Dec. 28, 1863, in San Felipe, Texas. He is president of the Sealy National bank.

Tillotson, Thomas C., stockman and jurist of Lincoln, N.M., was born March 11, 1853, in Boone county, Ill. He has been postmaster of Lincoln, N.M., and judge of the probate court.

Tillson, George William, civil engineer and author of 376 Parkside ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 18, 1852, in Thomaston, Maine. Since 1902 he has been chief engineer of the bureau of highways for the borough of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Street Pavements and Paving Materials and other works.

Tilson, John Quillin, soldier and statesman of New Haven, Conn., was born April 5, 1866, in Clearbranch, Tenn. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Tilton, Benjamin Trowbridge, physician and author of 59 West Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born July 17, 1868, in Newport, R.I. He has translated Die Specielle Chirurgie, in two volumes, and other works.

Tilton, Frederic W., educator and capitalist of 86 Sparks st., Cambridge, Mass., was born May 14, 1839, in Cambridge. He is vice-president, trustee and a member of the investment committee of the Cambridgeport Savings bank.

Timlin, William Henry, lawyer and jurist of 1600 Grant ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born May 28, 1852, in Mequon, Wis. In 1896 he was elected justice of the supreme court of Wisconsin for the term ending in 1917.

Timlow, Elizabeth Westyn, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 24, 1861, in Rhinebeck, N.Y. She is the author of Cricket at the Seashore and other works.

Timmerman, Charles L., banker of Mandan, N.D., was born March 4, 1860, in Bremerhaven, Germany. He is president of the New Salem State bank.

Timmes, Joseph J., journalist and author of 189 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Feb. 9, 1874, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is managing editor and part owner of the Tablet. He is the author of numerous essays and lectures on ethical subjects.

Tingley, Monroe Wood, comptroller of 9 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 12, 1850, in Portage, N.Y. He was educated at the university of Pennsylvania. In 1879-81 he was connected with the firm of Peter Wright and Sons of Philadelphia. In 1891-05 he was comptroller of the International Navigation company of Philadelphia, when it was merged into the International Mercantile Marine company, of which he has since been comptroller, with headquarters in New York City.

Tinker, George Frederick, merchant, manufacturer, banker and statesman of New London, Conn., was born Feb. 13, 1834, in Marlow, N.H. He received an academic education. Since 1855 he has been engaged as a provision merchant and manufacturer. He is president of the Union bank; and a trustee of the New London Savings bank. He has been a member of the Connecticut house of representatives; and for three years was mayor of his city. He has been president of the young men's christian association; and president of the Smith memorial home.

Tinker, Homer Neville, banker of Houston, Texas, was born Dec. 28, 1863, in San Felipe, Texas. He is president of the Bankers' Trust company.

Tinker, Martin Buel, physician and surgeon of Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 17, 1869, in Granville, Mass. He received the degree of B.S. from Harvard university, graduated from the Jefferson medical college of Philadelphia, attended the university of Berlin, and studied in Leipzig, Bern, Paris, London and Glasgow. In 1903-11 he was professor of surgery in Cornell university. He is now surgeon to the Clifton Springs sanitarium. He is the inventor of the three-blade abdominal retractor. He is the author of twenty-five papers on medical subjects.

Tipple, Ezra Squier, clergyman and author of Madison, N.J., was born Jan. 23, 1861, in Camden, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been professor of practical theology in Drew theological seminary. He is the author of Heart of Ashbury's Journal and other works.

Tips, Charles E., banker of Seguin, Texas, was born May 4, 1862, in Seguin, Texas. He has been president of the Seguin school

board; and served as first lieutenant in the Seguin guard. He is president of the First National bank and other corporations.

Tipsford, Harrison Meredith, educator, college president and author of Westfield, Ill., was born Sept. 28, 1866, in Coles county, Ill. He has received the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D. He has been principal of high schools, superintendent of city schools and county superintendent of schools, and is an institute lecturer. He is now president of Westfield college. He is the author of A Manual and Guide in United States History.

Tirindelli, Pier Adolfo, violinist and author of 2916 Burnet ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 5, 1858, in Italy. He is the author of compositions for violin and orchestra and other works.

Tirrell, Charles Quincy, lawyer and statesman of Natick, Mass., was born Dec.10, 1847, in Sharon, Mass. In 1901-11 he was a member of congress.

Tisdale, William M., lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born in 1860 in Adams, N.Y. Since 1901 he has been postmaster of Redland; and is a director of the Redland's board of trade.

Tisdall, Fitzgerald, educator, public official and author of Woodbridge, N.J., was born March 15, 1840, in New York City. Since 1892 he has been a justice of the peace at Woodbridge, N.J. He is the author of Heroic Hexameter.

Tisdel, Frederick Monroe, educator, college president and author of Columbia, Mo., was born Jan. 7, 1869, in Belvidere, Ill. He has been president of the university of Wyoming. He is the author of Studies in the English Classics.

Titchener, Edward Bradford, educator and author of Ithaca,N.Y.,was born Jan. 11, 1867, in England. In 1892-95 he was professor of psychology at Cornell university.

Titherington, Richard Handfield, educator, journalist and author of 175 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 2, 1861, in England. He is managing editor of Munsey's Magazine. He is the author of History of the War with Spain.

Tittemore, James Nelson, railroad president of 140 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 2, 1864, in Washara county, Wis. He is president of the Grand Rapids and Northwestern railroad.

Titterington, Mrs. Sophie Bronson, litterateur and author of Auburn, Neb., was born March 13, 1846, in Assam, India. She is the author of A Summer Brother and other works.

Titus, Anson, clergyman, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born June 21, 1847, in Phelps, N.Y. He is a member of the American historical association.

Titus, Robert Cyrus, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 702 Seventh st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Oct. 24, 1839, in Eden, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been state senator.

Toaspern, Otto, painter and artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born in 1863 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been instructor in the national academy of design of New York City.

Tobey, Frank Bassett, retired merchant and manufacturer of 1310 Madison park, Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 15, 1833, in Dennis, Mass. In 1882 he organized the Tobey Furniture company, of which he was president.

Tobey, Silas B., educator and author of Chippewa Falls, Wis., was born Nov. 10, 1861, in Champaign, Ill. He is a superintendent of schools. He is the author of A Topical Reference Book in United States History.

Tobey, W. L., trustee of Oxford, Ohio, was born Nov. 27, 1870, in New Hope, Ohio. He is a newspaper manager; and a trustee of Miami university.

Tobien, Ralph Durham, railway official of Birmingham, Ala., was born Sept. 27, 1880, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was educated at the Western Reserve university and at the Case school of applied science. In 1903 he entered railway service as transit man and has filled various positions to engineer. Since 1911 he has been engineer of maintenance of way with the southern district of the Southern railway at Birmingham.

Tobin, Agnes, author and poet of San Francisco, Cal., was born in San Francisco, Cal. She is the author of three volumes of poems.

Tobin, John, accountant and author of Colfax, Wash., was born Nov. 11, 1868, in Elm Grove, Ill. In 1894-1898 he was auditor of Whitman county, Wash. He is the author of a number of pamphlets and other works.

Tobin, Richard Montgomery, banker of San Francisco, Cal., was born in San Francisco, Cal. He is president of the Association Savings banks of San Francisco.

Todd, Albert, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1854 in Rhode Island. He is a lieutenant in the United States army. He is the author of The Campaigns of the Rebellion.

Todd, Albert May, chemist and statesman of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born June 3, 1850, near Nottawa, Mich. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Todd, Chapman Coleman, naval officer of Lexington, Ky., was born April 5, 1848, in Frankfort, Ky. In 1902 he was retired as rear-admiral of the United States navy.

Todd, Charles Burr, journalist and author of Redding, Conn., was born Jan. 9, 1849, in Redding, Conn. He has been a member and secretary of the committee appointed to print early records of the city of New York. He is the author of Life and Letters of Joel Barlow and other works.

Todd, David Peck, educator, astronomer and author of Amherst, Mass., was born March 19, 1855, in Lake Ridge, N.Y. In 1908 he was chief of the Lowell expedition to the Andes. He is the author of A New Astronomy and other works.

Todd, Henry Davis, soldier and mathematician of 1519 Twentieth st., Washington, D. C., was born Aug. 25, 1838, in Cambridge,

Mass. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant commander. In 1886-1900 he was on duty at the Nautical Almanac office at Washington, D.C.

Todd, Edward Howard, clergyman and college president of Salem, Ore., was born April 2, 1863, in Council Bluffs, Iowa. He is president of the University of Puget Sound.

Todd, James, clergyman and author of Madison, Wis., was born May 29, 1851, in Scotland. He has been secretary of Gale college, Wis. He is the author of The Relation Between Education and Morality and other works.

Todd, James Edward, educator, geologist and author of 905 Missouri st., Lawrence, Kan., was born Feb. 11, 1846, in Clarksfield, Ohio. In 1897-98 was acting president of the university of South Dakota. He is the author of The Quarternary of Missouri and other works.

Todd, James William, educator and college president of Louisville, Ky.,was born in 1855, in Winchester, Va. In 1872 he accepted the presidency of the Kentucky high school, now known as the Kentucky eclectic institute.

Todd, Mrs. Mabel Loomis, author, lecturer and poet of Amherst, Mass., was born Nov. 10, 1858, in Cambridge, Mass. She has edited The Poems and Letters of Emily Dickinson; A Cycle of Sonnets and other works.

Todd, Mrs. Marion, lecturer, lawyer and author of Springport, Mich., was born in 1841 in Plymouth, N.Y. She is the author of Railways of Europe and America, or Government Ownership and other works.

Todd, Mary Ives, author and poet of Eddyville, Iowa, was born Dec. 23, 1848, in Eddyville, Iowa. She is the author of Adam and Eve and other works.

Todd, Percy R., railroad president of Bangor, Maine, was born Dec. 4, 1859, in Toronto, Canada. He is president of the Bangor and Arroostook railroad.

Todd, Ralph Studabaker, banker of Bluffton, Ind., was born Aug. 5, 1880, in Bluffton, Ind. Since 1901 he has been connected with the Studabaker bank, and has been president since 1909. He is also a director of the Bank of Petroleum and of the merchants and manufacturers' association. He is a trustee of the De Pauw university.

Toedt, Theodore J., musician and composer of New York City, was born Feb. 4, 1853, in New York City. He has been a vocal instructor of New York City.

Tofsrud, Ole T., banker of Rugby, N.D., was born Nov. 24, 1864, in Norway. He is president of the Security State bank.

Tolfree, James Edward, naval officer of 26 East Forty-ninth st., New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1837, in Ithaca, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1899 he was retired and attained the rank of rear-admiral.

Tolles, James Harkness, lumber manufacturer and capitalist of 20 Quincy st., Nashua, N.H., was born Oct. 17, 1846, in Nashua, N.H. He is head of the J. H. Tolles and company.

Tolman, Albert Harris, educator and author of 5750 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 17, 1856, in Lanesboro, Mass. Since 1893 he has been professor of English literature at the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Views About Hamlet and other essays.

Tolman, Herbert Cushing,educator and author of Nashville, Tenn., was born Nov. 4, 1865, in Scituate, Mass. He is a professor of Greek, in the Vanderbilt university of Nashville, Tenn. He is the author of Ancient Persian Inscriptions; and editor of the Vanderbilt Oriental Series.

Tolman, Warren W., lawyer and statesman of Spokane, Wash., was born Dec. 7, 1861, in Yorkville, Ill. He has been a member of the Washington state senate; and was the author of the Tolman railroad commission bill. He has been president of the Spokane board of education.

Tolman, William Howe, social economist and author of 61 Livingston st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 2, 1861, in Pawtucket, R.I. He is the author of History of Higher Education in Rhode Island and other works.

Tolton, John Franklin, farmer, merchant and banker of Beaver City, Utah, was born Nov. 14, 1861, in Utah. He is president of the State bank of Beaver county.

Tombaugh, James M., clergyman and college president of Ashland, Ohio, was born Nov. 10, 1857, in Washington county, Pa. He is president of the Ashland college of Ohio.

Tombs, Guy, railroad official of Montreal, Canada, was born Nov. 22, 1877, in Quebec. Since 1892 he has been in the railway service from clerk to freight agent, and since 1912 has been general freight agent of the Canadian Northern railway.

Tomkins, Floyd Williams, clergyman and author of 1904 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 7, 1850, in New York City. He is the author of The Christian Life and other works.

Tomlins, William Lawrence, musician and organizer of 410 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 4, 1844, in London, England. In 1903 he organized the national training school for school music teachers in Chicago.

Tomlinson, Everett Titsworth, educator, clergyman and author of Elizabeth, N.J., was born May 23, 1859, in Shiloh, N.J. He is the author of The Search for Andrew Field and other works.

Tomlinson, George Ashley,vessel owner and capitalist of Duluth, Minn., was born Jan. 26, 1868, in Lepeer, Mich. He is president of the Duluth Steamship company.

Tomlinson, William Henry, merchant and banker of Le Sueur, Minn., was born April 29, 1843, in Franklin county, N.Y. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Tompkins, Arthur Sidney, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Nyack, N.Y.,was born Aug. 26, 1865, in Scoharie county, N.Y. In 1899-1903 he was a member of congress.

Tompkins, Daniel A., mechanical engineer and author of Charlotte, N.C., was born Oct. 12, 1852, in Edgefield county, S.C. He is pres-

ident of the Atherton cotton mills and other corporations. He is the author of Cotton and Cotton Oil and other works.

Tompkins, DeLoss Monroe, clergyman and author of 1716 Farwell ave., Chicago, Ill.,was born Jan. 7, 1849, in Ashland, N.Y. He is the author of Best Hundred Books for Pastor's Library and other works.

Tompkins, Elizabeth Knight,author of San Francisco, Cal., was born Oct. 17, 1865, in Oakland,Cal. She is the author of Her Majesty; An Unlessoned Girl and other works.

Tompkins, Emmet, lawyer and statesman of Columbus, Ohio, was born Sept. 1, 1853, in McConnelsville, Ohio. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

Tompkins, Eugene, theatrical manager of 98 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 28, 1850, in Boston, Mass. He is lessee and manager of the Fifth avenue theatre.

Tompkins, Hamilton Bullock, lawyer and collector of books, of 229 Broadway, New York City, was born July 30, 1843, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a director of the Bankers' Loan and Investment company.

Tompkins, Henry M., railway official of Buffalo, N.Y.,was born May 3, 1864, in Galesburg, Ill. In 1877 he entered railway service with the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railway and became chief dispatcher and trainmaster at Galesburg. Since 1906 he has been division superintendent of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern railway of Buffalo.

Tompkins, Hiram A., banker of Warsaw, Mo., was born Nov. 27, 1845, in Marion county, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Warsaw.

Tompkins, Leslie Jay, educator and author of 1 West Sixty-eighth st., New York City, was born May 2, 1867, in Olmstead county, Minn. Since 1899 he has been professor of law at the university law school in the New York university. He is the author of Law of Promissory Notes and other works.

Toney, Lester Goodman, banker of Northfork, W.Va., was born Nov. 22, 1872, in Gold Hill, Va. He is president of the First National bank.

Tooker, Lewis Frank, editor and author of 286 Macon st., New York City, was born Dec. 18, 1855, in Port Jefferson, N.Y. Since 1885 he has been on the editorial staff of the Century Magazine of New York City. He is the author of The Call of the Sea and other works.

Toole,Joseph Kemp, lawyer and statesman of Helena, Mont., was born May 12, 1851, in Savannah, Mo. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress; and has served as governor of Montana.

Tooley, Clarence Phillip, merchant and statesman of Two Dot, Mont., was born Aug. 31, 1874, in Evanston, Wyo. In 1905-09 he was a member of the Montana state senate for Meagher county.

Tootle, Milton, banker of St. Joseph, Mo., was born March 18, 1872, in St. Joseph, Mo. He is president of the Tootle-Lemon National bank.

Topakyan, Hayozoun Hohannes, diplomat of 225 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Nov. 5, 1864, in Turkey. He became a successful commission merchant of dry goods in Constantinople; and is now consul-general of Persia in the United States. He is vice-president of the international peace forum.

Toppan, Roland Worthington, merchant and insurance president of Malden, Mass., was born Nov. 9, 1841, in Newburyport,Mass. Since 1869 he has been president of the Paper Mill Insurance company of Boston, Mass.

Torrance, Ell, soldier and lawyer of 1928 Portland ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 16, 1844, in New Alexandria, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1901 he was commander-in-chief of the grand army of the republic.

Torrance, Francis J., manufacturer and railroad president of Indianapolis, Ind., was born June 27, 1859, in Allegheny City, Pa. He is president of the Indiana Railway company and other corporations.

Torrance, Jared Sidney, capitalist of 111 West Fourth st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 3, 1852, in Gowanda, N.Y. In 1887 he located in Pasadena, Cal.; and engaged in public utilities, oil and banking. He is president of the Ventura County Power company; president of the California Development company; president of the Newlove Oil company; and president of the Annex Oil company. He is also president of Torrance, Marshall and company; and president of the Barlow sanatorium and a director of various other corporations.

Torrance, Frederic Ridgely, librarian and author of Xenia, Ohio, was born Nov. 27, 1875, in Xenia, Ohio. He has been associate editor of the Cosmopolitan Magazine. He is the author of The House of a Hundred Lights and other works.

Torrens, William Erskine, commercial expert and author of East Orange, N.J., was born July 15, 1870, in New York City. He is a member of the foreign department of C. H. Tenny and company of New York City. He is the author of Commercial Traveling in South America and other works.

Torrey, Charles Cutler, educator and author of Yale, New Haven, Conn., was born Dec. 20, 1863, in East Hardwick, Vt. Since 1900 he has been professor of Semitic langauges at Yale university of New Haven, Conn. He is the author of The Commercial Theological Terms in the Koran and other works.

Torrey, George Burroughs, portrait painter of 27 East Thirty-fifth st., New York City, was born in 1863 in New York City. He studied in New York and Paris, and was decorated by the king of Greece with the Order of the Savior. He has painted portraits of Roosevelt, Taft and portraits of European royal subjects.

Torrey, Reuben Archer, clergyman, evangelist and author of Montrose, Pa., was born Jan. 28, 1856, in Hoboken, N.J. He is the author of What the Bible Teaches and other works.

Toulmin, Harry Theophilus, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Mobile, Ala.,was born March 4, 1838, in Mobile county, Ala. He served in the civil war. Since 1887 he has been United States judge for the southern district of Alabama.

Tourtellotte, Jerome, banker of Putnam, Conn., was born June 11, 1837, in Thompson, Conn. He is secretary and treasurer of the Putnam Savings bank. He served in the civil war; and has been a state representative.

Touvelle, William E., lawyer and statesman of Celina, Ohio, was born Nov. 23, 1863, in Celina, Ohio. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Tower, Charlemagne,capitalist, lawyer and diplomat of 228 South Seventh st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 17, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Duluth and Iron Range railroad.

Tower, George Warren, geologist and scientist of 27 West Forty-fourth st.,New York City, was born Oct. 27, 1871, in Cambridge, Mass. Since 1894 he has been in the United States service.

Tower, Ralph Winfred, educator, librarian and author of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born May 24, 1870, in Amherst, Mass. Since 1904 he has been librarian of the New York academy of sciences. He is the author of Laboratory Course in Chemical Physiology.

Towle, George Napier, stock broker of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born April 24, 1865, in Biddeford, Maine. He is a member of the firm of Thompson, Towle and company.

Towne, Charles Arnette,lawyer and statesman of 15 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 21, 1858, in Oakland county, Mich. He received the degrees of Ph.B. and LL.D. from the universities of Michigan and Alabama. He has practiced law in Chicago and Duluth, and in 1894 was elected to congress. He was appointed United States senator by Governor Lind of Minnesota. In 1901 he took up his permanent residence in New York City, and in 1904 was elected to the Fifty-ninth congress.

Towne, Edward Ownings, lawyer, playwright and author of 74 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 19, 1869, in Iowa. He is the author of a successful comedy entitled Other Peoples Money; and Game of Wits and other works.

Towne, Elizabeth, journalist and author of Holyoke, Mass., was born May 11, 1865, in Portland, Ore. She is the author of Meals Without Meat and other works.

Towne, Henry Robinson, manufacturer and author of 121 Madison ave., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1888-89 he was president of the American society of mechanical engineers. He is the author of Towne on Cranes and other works.

Towns, Robert S., mining engineer of 82 Beaver st., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1858, in Portsmouth, Ohio. He is president of the Alvarez Land and Timber company and other corporations.

Townsdin, Samuel Tonner, banker of Derby, Kan., was born May 2, 1869, in Kansas. He is cashier of the Merchants' State bank.

Townsend, Charles, clergyman, genealogist and author of Orange, N.J., was born July 15, 1857, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of Essays on Mind, Matter, Force and other works.

Townsend, Charles Champlin, soldier, manufacturer and statesman of New Brighton, Pa., was born Nov. 24, 1841, in Allegheny City, Pa. He served in the civil war. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress.

Townsend, Charles Elroy, educator, lawyer and statesman of Jackson, Mich., was born Aug. 15, 1856, in Concord, Mich. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Townsend, Charles Henry Tyler, educator, entomologist and scientist of Casilla 1237, Lima, Peru, was born Dec. 5, 1863, in Oberlin, Ohio. He was educated at Oberlin college, and received the degrees of M.D. and B.S. from the George Washington university. He has been curator of the museum of the institute of Jamaica; entomologist to the New Mexico college experiment station, and in 1909-12 was government entomologist of Peru. Since 1912 he has been government entomologist and director of entomological stations of Peru.

Townsend, Eden Augustus, merchant and banker of Apollo, Pa., was born May 7, 1858, in Westmoreland county, Pa. He is vice-president of the Apollo Trust company.

Townsend, Edward Waterman, journalist and author of 130 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Feb. 10, 1855, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of Chimmie Fadden; Major Max and other works.

Townsend, Elkanah Warren, banker of Lake City, Iowa, was born Sept. 8, 1861, in Illinois. He is president of the Citizens' bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Townsend, Horace, journalist, dramatist and author of 413 West One Hundred and forty-fifth st., New York City, was born in 1859 in England. In 1881-89 he was on the staff of the New York Tribune. He is the author of Two Rogues and The Little Girl in Gray.

Townsend, Howard, lawyer of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born in 1858 in Albank, N.Y. He has been manager of St. Luke's hospital.

Townsend, James Bliss, journalist, founder, author and poet of 18 East Forty-second st., New York City, was born Sept. 30, 1855, in New York City. In 1904 he founded and is editor and proprietor of the American Art News. He is the author of Random Fancies, Sonnets and Translations.

Townsend, John William,capitalist of Bryn Mawr, Pa., was born May 29, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Cambria Iron company.

Townsend, Lawrence, lawyer, translator and diplomat of 1416 Twentieth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 13, 1860, in Philadelphia. In 1893-97 he was first secretary of the United States legation at Vienna.

Townsend, Luther Tracy, educator, clergy-

man and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Sept. 27, 1838, in Orono, Maine. He is professor emeritus of the Boston, university. He is the author of God-Man; The Fate of Republics and other works.

Townsend, Samuel D.,railroad president of Hughesville, Pa., was born Oct. 18, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1904 he has been president and general manager of the Williamsport and North Branch railroad.

Townsend, Smith J.,physician and surgeon of Paton, Iowa, was born Jan. 16, 1869, in Geneva, Ill. He has been health commissioner and medical examiner of various large life insurance companies.

Townsend, William Smith, stock broker of 8 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 2, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Townsend, Anthony and Tyson.

Townsend, Wisner R., surgeon of 125 West Fifty-eighth st., New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1856, in Staten Island. He is professor of orthopedic surgery in the New York Polyclinic.

Toy, Crawford Howell, educator and author of 7 Lowell st., Cambridge, Mass., was born March 23,1836,in Norfolk,Va. Since 1880 he has been professor of Hebrew in the Harvard university. He is the author of Quotations in the New Testament and other works.

Toye, Henry Thornton, banker of Northwood, Iowa, was born June 12, 1848, in Canada. He is president of the Worth County State bank.

Tozier, Josephine, litterateur and author of 1425 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 12, 1861, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Among English Inns and other works.

Tozzer, Alfred Marston, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born July 4, 1877, in Lynn, Mass. Since 1905 he has been an instructor in Harvard university. He is the author of A Comparative Study of the Mayas and Lacondones.

Tracewell, Robert J., lawyer and statesman of Corydon, Ind., was born May 7, 1852, in Warren county, Va. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Tracey, James Francis, lawyer and jurist of 25 North Pearl st., Albany, N.Y., was born May 30, 1854, in Albany, N.Y. In 1905-09 he was assistant justice of the supreme court of the Philippine Islands.

Tracey, John P., soldier, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Springfield, Mo., was born Sept. 18, 1836, in Wayne county, Ohio. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Tracy, Benjamin Franklin, soldier, lawyer and cabinet official of 14 East Sixtieth st., New York City, was born April 26, 1830, in Oswego, N.Y. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of brigadier-general. For seven years he was United States district attorney; in 1881-83 was associate judge of the state court of appeals; and in 1889-93 was secretary of the United States treasury.

Tracy, Charles Chapin, educator, missionary and author of Marsovan, Turkey, was born Oct. 31, 1838, in East Smithfield, Pa. Since 1886 he has been president of the Anatolia college in Turkey. He is the author of Letters to Members of Oriental Families and other works.

Tracy, Evarts, architect of 224 Fifth ave., New York City, was born May 23, 1868, in New York City. He graduated with the degree of B.A. from Yale university, and studied architecture in Paris. He has traveled in America, Europe and through the British possessions. He was the architect for the Yale club, Home club and Hotel Webster of New York City; and of the National Metropolitan bank of Washington, D.C.

Tracy, Frank Baxil, journalist and author of Winchester, Mass., was born Oct. 18, 1866, in Brighton, Iowa. Since 1897 he has been on the editorial staff of the Boston Transcript. He is the author of History of Canada and other works.

Tracy, John Clayton, educator and author of 345 Winthrop ave., New Haven, Conn.,was born Nov. 3, 1869, in Willimantic, Conn. Since 1891 he has been an instructor in Yale university. He is the author of An Introductory Course in Mechanical Drawing; and Plane Surveying.

Tracy, Roger Sherman, physician, sanitarian and author of Ballardvale, Mass., was born Dec. 9, 1841, in Windsor, Vt. He is the author of Essentials of Anatomy and other works.

Tracy, Samuel Mills, educator and scientist of Biloxi, Miss., was born April 30, 1847, in Hartford, Vt. He has received the degrees of B.S. and M.S. In 1877-87 he was professor of botany in the university of Missouri, in 1887-97 was director of the Mississippi agricultural experiment station, and since 1897 has been special agent of forage crop investigations in the United States department of agriculture. In 1909-11 he was president of the Louisiana society national.

Tracy, William G., lawyer and banker of Syracuse, N.Y., was born April 7, 1843, in Syracuse, N.Y. He was captain and brevet-major aide-de-camp in the civil war. He is vice-president of the Merchants' National bank.

Trafton, Adeline, litterateur and author of Sacarappa, Maine, was born in 1845 in Sacarappa, Maine. She is the author of An American Girl Abroad and other works.

Train, Arthur Cheney, lawyer and author of 28 West Forty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 6, 1875, in Boston, Mass. Since 1901 he has been deputy assistant district attorney for New York county. He is the author of McAllister and other works.

Train, Elizabeth Phipps,translator and author of Duxbury, Mass., was born Sept. 1, 1856, in Dorchester, Mass. She is the author of Dr. Lamar; A Social Highwayman and other works.

Trammel,P., statesman of Tallahassee,Fla., In 1913 he became governor of Florida.

Trammell, Paul Barclay, banker of Dalton, Ga., was born April 3, 1859, in Catoosa coun-

ty, Ga. He is president of the First National bank.

Transue, Judson L., banker of Williamson, N.Y., was born Aug. 3, 1865, in Wyalusing, Pa. He studied law in Rochester, N.Y., and has attained a record for running, broad jump and pole vault. Since 1893 he has been in the banking business and is now vice-president and cashier of the State bank of Williamson.

Trapnell, William, railroad official of Romney, W.Va., was born May 22, 1877, in Charlestown, W.Va. He was educated at Charleston male academy, Shenandoah university school and at Purdue university. He entered railway service as chainman, and filled positions to engineer. Since 1909 he has been chief engineer of the Hampshire Southern railroad, of which road he has been also general manager since 1910.

Trask, Mrs. Katrina Nichols, author and poet of Saratoga, N.Y., was born May 31, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of Under King Constantine and other works.

Tratman, Edward Ernest Russell, civil engineer, editor and author of Wheaton, Ill., was born in Bristol, England. He is the author of Railway Track and Track Work and other works.

Traubel, Horace, journalist and author of Camden, N.J., was born Dec. 19, 1858, in Camden, N.J. He is the author of Chants Communal; and With Walt Whitman in Camden, a diary.

Travenner, Clyde H., journalist and statesman of Cordova, Ill., was born Feb. 4, 1882, in Cordova, Ill. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Traver, David B., physician and banker of 145 South Front st., Steelton, Pa., was born March 14, 1841, in York county, Pa. He is president of the People's bank.

Travis, Lee M., lawyer and statesman of Eugene, Ore. He received a thorough education; and has attained success in the practice of law in the state of Oregon. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Eugene, Ore., and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is now holding the office of Oregon commissioner to the Panama Pacific international exposition.

Traynor, William James Henry, journalist of Detroit, Mich., was born July 4, 1845, in Canada. He is founder, editor and owner of The Patriotic American.

Treadway, Allen Towner, statesman of Stockbridge, Mass., was born Sept. 16, 1867, in Stockbridge, Mass. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Treat, Charles Henry, manufacturer and government official of East Orange, N.J., was born in Frankfort, Maine. He has been treasurer of the United States.

Treat, Cyrus Pierce, banker of Metropolis, Ill., was born Nov. 24, 1842, in Tallmadge, Ohio. He is president of the City National bank; and is a director of the Metropolis Ice Manufacturing company.

Treat, Erastus Buck, publisher, bookseller and importer of 942 St. Nicholas ave., New York City, was born April 10, 1838, in Glastonbury, Conn. Since 1871 he has been president of E. B. Treat and company, publishers.

Treat, Harry Whitney, capitalist of 2314 Market st., Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 13, 1865, in Monroe, Wis. He was educated at the Morgan Park military academy, Cornell university and Harvard law school. He is president of the Pacific Trust company of Seattle; president of the Loyal Railway company; and president of the Seattle horse show association.

Treat, Joseph Bradford, banker of Monroe, Wis., was born Dec. 22, 1836, in Orono, Maine. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Treat, Mrs. Mary Lua Adelia, naturalist and author of Vineland, N.J., was born in September, 1835, in Tompkins county, N.Y. She is the author of Chapters on Ants; Home Studies in Nature and other works.

Treat, Robert Byron, manufacturer and financier of 10 Weybosset st., Providence, R. I., was born Feb. 11, 1868, in Centreville, R. I. He is president of the Interstate Land and Improvement company.

Tredick, Amasa Copp, banker of Kingman, Kan., was born in 1849 in New Hampshire. He is vice-president of the Farmers' State bank.

Treloar, William M., educator, composer and statesman of Mexico, Mo., was born Sept. 21, 1850, near Linden, Wis. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Tremain, George L., banker of Humboldt, Iowa, was born June 4, 1833, in Fredonia, N. Y. He is president of the People's State bank.

Tremain, Henry Edwin, soldier, lawyer and author of 32 Liberty st., New York City, was born Nov. 14, 1841, in New York City. He served in the civil war. He is the author of Sailor's Creek to Appomattox Court House and other works.

Treman, Charles Edward, merchant and banker of 101 East State st., Ithaca, N.Y., was born Oct. 11, 1868, in Ithaca, N.Y. He was a member of the state democratic executive committee. He is vice-president of the Ithaca Trust company.

Treman, Robert Henry, bank president of 411 University ave., Ithaca, N.Y., was born in Ithaca, N.Y. He is president of the Tompkins County National bank; and a director in various financial institutions.

Tremble, George T., banker of Ellsworth, Kan., was born Feb. 12, 1870, in Green Bay, Wis. He is president of the Frederick State bank.

Trenchard, Edward, painter and artist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 17, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. His works include The Passing Shower; The Old Wreck and other works.

Trent, Richard Henderson, banker of 916 Fort st., Honolulu, Hawaii, was born Sept.

14, 1867, in Somerville, Tenn. He is president of the Trent Trust company.

Trent, William Leftridge, lawyer, government official and horticulturist of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Jan. 21, 1855, in Shady Grove, Va. In 1898 he was appointed postmaster of his city.

Trent, William Peterfield, educator and author of 279 West Seventy-first st., New York City, was born Nov. 10, 1862, in Richmond, Va. Since 1900 he has been professor of English at the Columbia university. He is the author of English Culture in Virginia and other works.

Tressler, Victor George Augustine, educator, clergyman, lecturer and author of 225 North Fountain ave., Springfield, Ohio, was born April 10, 1866, in Somerfield, Pa. Since 1905 he has been professor of the new testament philology and criticism at the Wittenberg divinity school of Springfield, Ohio.

Tribble, Henry Wise, educator, clergyman and college president of Charlottesville, Va., was born Feb. 8, 1860, in Hanover county, Va. He is president of Rawlings institute of Charlottesville, Va.

Trice, Leroy, railroad official of Marshall, Texas, was born Dec. 6, 1853, in Port Royal, Va. In 1902-07 he was second vice-president and general manager of the International and Great Northern railroad.

Trickett, William, educator, lawyer and author of Carlisle, Pa., was born Jan. 9, 1840, in England. He is the author of Law of Liens in Pennsylvania, in three volumes.

Triebel, Frederick Ernst, designer and sculptor of 6 Barron st., New York City, was born Dec. 29, 1865, in Peoria, Ill. He designed the statue Mysterious Music, exhibited in the world's Columbian exposition.

Trieber, Jacob, jurist of Little Rock, Ark., was born Oct. 6, 1853, in Germany. In 1897-1900 he was United States attorney for the eastern district of Kansas. Since 1900 he has been United States judge for the eastern district of Kansas.

Trigg, Connally F., lawyer and statesman of Abingdon, Va., was born Sept. 18, 1847, in Abingdon, Va. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Triller, Charles, merchant of 44 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born July 15, 1862, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He is president of the Confectioners' Improved Machinery company.

Trimble, Anthony Hoon, banker of 1310 Beaver ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 24, 1858, in Butler, Pa. He is president of the Humbolt Fire Insurance company.

Trimble, Francis Henshaw, lawyer and jurist of Liberty, Mo., was born Dec. 21, 1867, in Clay county, Mo. Since 1912 he has been judge of the Kansas City court of appeals.

Trimble, Palmer, lawyer and banker of Albia, Iowa, was born in January, 1852, in Bloomfield, Iowa. Fort twenty-five years he has been assistant general attorney of the Missouri district of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railway company. He is president of the Bloomfield and Albia State banks of Iowa.

Trimble, Sam Carleton, banker of Orange, Texas, was born Dec. 14, 1864, in Farmerville, La. He is president of the Gulf Live Stock Insurance company.

Trimble, South, statesman of Frankfort, Ky., was born April 13, 1864, in Wolfe county, Ky. In 1898-1902 he was a representative in the state legislature; and since 1901 he has been a member of congress.

Trimble, Thomas Clark, Jr., lawyer and capitalist of Lonoke, Ark., was born in 1879, in Lonoke, Ark. He was educated at the university of Arkansas; and engaged in the practice of law with his father under the firm name of Trimble and Trimble. He was a delegate to the democratic national convention of 1904; and for six years was chairman of the sixth congressional committee. For four years he was lieutenant-colonel on the governor's staff.

Trimmer, Oliver Smith, physician and banker of Pacific Grove, Cal., was born Dec. 8, 1833, in New York. He is president of the Pacific Grove bank.

Trine, Ralph Waldo, philanthropist and author of Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y., was born Sept. 9, 1866, in Mt. Morris, Ill. He is the author of the Life Books and other works.

Tripp, Guy Eastman, director and chairman of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born April 22, 1865, in Wells, Maine. He was educated at the South Berwick academy. He is a director of the New York Railways company, the American Surety company, the United States Mortgage and Trust company and other corporations. He is chairman of the board of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company.

Tripp, Howard Carleton, journalist, lecturer and author of Kingsley, Iowa, was born April 4, 1861, in Plano, Ill. He is the author of Legends of Lemars and other works.

Tritle, Frederick A., lawyer and statesman of Phoenix, Ariz., was born Aug. 7, 1833, in Franklin county, Pa. He has been governor of the territory of Arizona.

Trobec, James, clergyman, missionary and bishop of St. Cloud, Minn., was born July 10, 1838, in Austria. Since 1897 he has been Roman catholic bishop of St. Cloud, Minn.

Troeger, John Winthrop, educator and author of LaGrange, Ill., was born Aug. 20, 1849, in Oswego, Ill. He is the author of Troeger's Science Book.

Troll, Harry, lawyer and public administrator of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 3, 1881, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a director of the Washington National bank. Since 1908 he has been public administrator of St. Louis.

Trotter, John, merchant and banker of Osnabrock, N.D., was born in 1850, in Hagersville, Ontario, Canada. He is president of the First National bank.

Trotter, Spencer, educator and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Feb. 8, 1860, in

Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Lessons in the New Geography.

Troutman, John Henry, merchant and banker of 446 North Main st., Butler, Pa., was born Feb. 27, 1854, in Butler, Pa. He is president of the Butler Savings and Trust company.

Trowbridge, Augustus, physicist of Princeton, N.J., was born Jan. 2, 1870, in New York. Since 1907 he has been professor of physics at Princeton.

Trowbridge, John, physicist, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1843, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of What is Electricity and other works.

Trowbridge, Vaughan, illustrator and artist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 3, 1869, in New York City. He has illustrated Paris and the Social Revolution, by Alvan S. Sanborn.

Troyer, Chauncey H., chief of police of Duluth, Minn., was born Feb. 28, 1861, at Goshen, Ind. He came to Duluth from Goshen in 1886; entered police force as patrolman, April 7, 1891; was placed in detective department, April 20, 1896; became chief of detectives, March, 1900; was appointed chief of police, Jan. 1, 1902. He is a member of the international association of chiefs of police.

Troxell, Millard Francis, clergyman and college president of Atchinson, Kan., was born Oct. 25, 1857, in Cumberland, Md. Since 1904 he has been president of the Midland college of Atchinson, Kan.

Truax, Charles Henry, merchant, manufacturer and author of New York City, was born Sept. 24, 1852, in Milton, Wis. He is the author of Mechanics on Surgery and other works.

Trudeau, Edward Livingston, physician and founder of Saranac Lake, N.Y., was born Oct. 5, 1848, in New York City. In 1894 he founded the Saranac laboratory for the study of tuberculosis.

True, Alfred Charles, director of 1604 Seventeenth st., Washington, D.C., was born June 5, 1853, in Middleton, Conn. Since 1902 he has been dean of the graduate school of agriculture.

True, Frederick William, curator, zoologist and author of Middletown, Conn., was born July 8, 1858, in Middletown, Conn. He is the author of the Whalebone and other works.

True, Hiram L., soldier, physician and author of McConnelsville, Ohio, was born June 4, 1845, in Athens, Ohio. He is the author of the Cause of the Glacial Period.

True, John Preston, litterateur and author of 4 Park st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 13, 1859, in Bethel, Maine. He is the author of Their Club and Ours and other works.

True, Theodore Edmond, soldier of 322 West Twenty-seventh st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 24, 1842, in Coles county, Ill. In 1904 he became brigadier-general in the United States army.

Trueblood, Benjamin Franklin, educator, clergyman, publicist and author of Washington, D. C., was born Nov. 25, 1847, in Salem, Ind. He is the author of The Federation of the World and other works.

Trueblood, Thomas Clarkson, educator, lecturer and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born April 6, 1856, in Salem, Ind. He is the author of Practical Elocution and other works.

Truell, Byron, banker of Lawrence, Mass., was born Nov. 23, 1834, in St. Johnsbury, Vt. He is president of the Pacific National bank.

Truell, Edwin M., soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 19, 1841, in Lowell, Mass. He received congressional medal of honor for gallantry in action at Atlanta, Ga.

Truesdale, William Haynes, railroad president of 90 West st., New York City, was born Dec. 1, 1859, in Youngstown, Ohio. Since 1899 he has been president of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad.

Truitt, Warren, lawyer and jurist of Moscow, Idaho, was born in 1852 in Fayette, Ill. He has been United States judge of Alaska; and a member of the Idaho state senate. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Moscow.

Truly, Jefferson, lawyer and jurist of Fayette, Miss., was born July 31, 1861, in Fayette, Miss. In 1903-06 he was justice of the supreme court of Mississippi.

Truman, Benjamin Cummings, author and statesman of 5201 Pasadena ave., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Oct. 25, 1835, in Providence, R.I. He was the author of The South During the War.

Truman, Henry Hertel, stock broker and statesman of Orange, N.J., was born Feb. 7, 1847, in Greenwich, Conn. He was graduated in the public and private schools; and in the polytechnic institute of Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1869-1907 he was a member of the New York stock exchange; and is a member of the New York produce exchange. In 1890-92 he was mayor of Orange, N.J.; and is republican. He is a member of the New England society of Orange, N.J.; Mayflower society; society of colonial wars; society war 1812; society founders and patriots; society colonial governors; society American wars; society sons American revolution; New Jersey historical society; New York academy of political science; American academy of political and social science.

Truman, William Smith, banker of Owego, N.Y., was born July 10, 1844, in Owego, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank of Owego.

Trumbauer, Joseph O., banker of Waterloo, Iowa, was born June 7, 1861, in Pennsylvania. He is vice-president of the Leavitt and Johnson National bank.

Trumbull, Annie Eliot, litterateur and author of Hartford, Conn., was born March 2, 1857, in Hartford, Conn. She is the author of An Hour's Promise and other works.

Trumbull, Charles Gallaudet, editor and author of 1031 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 20, 1872, in Hartford, Conn. He is the author of A Pilgrimage to Jerusalem.

Trumbull, Frank, railway president and financier of Denver, Col., was born Nov. 7, 1858, in Arcadia, Mo. Since 1905 he has been president of the Colorado Springs and Cripple Creek district railway.

Trumbull, Jonathan, librarian and author of Norwich, Conn., was born Jan. 23, 1844, in Norwich, Conn. He is the author of The Lebanon War Office and other works.

Tryon, Dwight William, educator, painter and artist of South Dartmouth, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1849, in Hartford, Conn. In 1891 he became a member of the national academy of design.

Tryon, James Rufus, naval officer of Coxsachie, N.Y., was born Sept. 24, 1847, in Coxsackie, N.Y. He attained the rank of rear-admiral in the United States army.

Tsehida, Michael, business president and statesman of Glen Ullin, N.D., was born Oct. 16, 1866, in Austria. He has been treasurer of the North Dakota firemen's association and a member of the board of trustees of the same association. Since 1906 he has been president of the Western Realty and Loan company; and is now mayor of the city of Glen Ullin, N.D., having received the re-election for the fourth time.

Tubbs, Arthur Lewis, journalist and playwright of Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 2, 1867, in Glens Falls, N.Y. He is the author of the play entitled The Cowslip Farm and other works.

Tubbs, Frank Herbert, musician and composer of New York City, was born Nov. 16, 1853, in Brighton, Mass. He is the author of Hints to My Pupils.

Tubbs, Herbert R., banker of Boonville, N. Y., where he was born April 15, 1865. He is cashier and director of National Exchange bank.

Tubbs, Jerome Ferando, clergyman, ranchman and banker of Carpinteria, Cal., was born May 27, 1852, in Steuben county, N.Y. He graduated from the Potomac university with the degree of D.D.; and received the degree of LL.D. from the George Washington university. He has filled pastorates in various cities; has retired and is engaged in business and in raising walnuts. He is president of the Commercial and Savings bank of Carpinteria; and has been president of the chamber of commerce of his city.

Tuck, Somercille Pinkney, lawyer and jurist of San Stefano, Egypt, was born Sept. 24, 1848, in Annapolis, Ind. He was one of the presiding judges of the international court of Egypt.

Tucker, Benjamin Ricketson, journalist, publisher and author of New York City, was born April 17, 1834, in South Dartmouth, Mass. He is the author of Instead of A Book.

Tucker, Beverly Dandridge, clergyman and bishop of Lynchburg, Va., was born Nov. 9, 1846, in Richmond, Va. In 1906 he was consecrated bishop coadjutor of Southern Virginia.

Tucker, Charles Cowles, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 3, 1869, in Washington, D.C. He is the author of Reports of the Court of Appeals, in twenty volumes.

Tucker, Genevieve, physician, surgeon and author of Pueblo, Col., was born Nov. 25, 1858, in Waupaca, Wis. She is the author of Mother, Baby and Nursery.

Tucker, George Fox, lawyer and author of Middleborough, Mass.,was born Jan. 19, 1852, in New Bedford, Mass. He is the author of Manual of Wills.

Tucker, George Fries, railroad official of Gulfport, Miss., was born July 4, 1866, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1882 he entered railway service as office boy, and has filled positions to auditor. Since 1911 he has been auditor of the Gulf and Ship Island railroad at Gulfport.

Tucker, Gilbert Milligan, journalist and author of 304 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born Aug. 26, 1847, in Albany, N.Y. He is the author of Our Common Speech.

Tucker, Henry St. George, lawyer and statesman of Staunton, Va.,was born April 5, 1853, in Winchester, Va. In 1887-97 he was a member of congress.

Tucker, Richard Hawley, astronomer and author of San Luis, Argentine, S.A., was born Oct. 29, 1859, in Wiscasset, Maine. He is the author of several volumes of Lick observatory publications.

Tucker, Whitney R., banker of 202 East Douglas ave., Wichita, Kan., was born Dec. 6, 1845. He is vice-president of the Fourth National bank.

Tucker, William Austin, banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1850 in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Hartford and Springfield Street Railway company.

Tucker, William Jewett, clergyman,college president and author of Hanover, N.H., was born July 13, 1839, in Griswold, Conn. He is the author of the New Movement in Humanity and other works.

Tucker, Willis Gaylord, educator and chemist of Albany, N.Y., was born Oct. 31, 1849, in Albany, N.Y. He was editor of the Albany Medical Annals.

Tuckerman, Alfred, librarian, bibliographer and author of 342 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Jan. 15, 1848, in New York City. He is also a member of the University, Harvard and Chemists clubs of New York City.

Tuckerman, Bayard, author of 118 East Thirty-seventh st., New York City, was born July 2, 1855, in New York. He is the author of History of English Prose Fiction and other works.

Tuckerman, Leverett Saltonstall, lawyer and trustee of Boston, Mass., was born April 19, 1848, in Washington, D.C. He is a trustee of the Provident Institute for Savings.

Tudor, William, financier of 15 Exchange st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 27, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is treasurer of the Georgia and Tennessee Copper company.

Tufts, James Arthur, educator and editor of Exeter, N.H., was born April 26, 1855, in Alstead, N.H. He edited and annotated Scott's Lady of the Lake and other works.

Tufts, James Hayden, educator and author of 5551 Lexington ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 9, 1862, in Monson, Mass. He is part author of Ethics and other works.

Tuggle, Sam, banker of Sulphur Rock, Ark., was born Jan. 17, 1865, in Sulphur Rock, Ark. He has been postmaster of his city. He is cashier of the bank of Sulphur Rock.

Tuirrell, Henry, journalist, author and poet of 1100 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Feb. 3, 1865. He is the author of Lee of Virginia.

Tuley, Henry Enos, educator, physician and author of 111 West Kentucky st., Louisville, Ky., was born Jan. 11, 1870, in Louisville, Ky. He is the author of Obstetrical Nursing and Pediatrics and other works.

Tuller, Edward Pratt, clergyman and missionary of 19 Farrington ave., Boston Mass., was born April 16, 1859, in Hartford, Conn. Since 1907 he has been a trustee of the Newton Theological institution.

Tullos, Andrew J., physician and banker of Raleigh, Miss., was born April 3, 1867, in Shongelo, Miss. He is president of the Raleigh State bank.

Tully, William J., lawyer and statesman of 1 Madison ave., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1870, in Corning, N.Y. He has received the degrees of LL.B. and LL.D. In 1893-1908 he practiced law in Corning. He has been a member of the New York state senate. In 1908 he was appointed attorney to the association of life insurance presidents, with offices in New York City. He resigned in 1909 and was elected general solicitor of the Metropolitan Life Insurance company.

Tupper, Frederic Allison, educator and poet of Holliston, Mass., was born Aug. 17, 1860, in Holliston, Mass. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Echoes from Dreamland.

Tupper, Kerr Boyce, clergyman and author of 202 South Thirty-ninth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 2, 1854, in Washington, Ga. He is the author of Gladstone and other addresses.

Turk, Milton Haight, educator and author of Geneva, N.Y., was born June 28, 1866, in Norwalk, Conn. He is the author of Syllabus of English Literature.

Turley, James M., farmer, stock raiser and banker of Stotesbury, Mo., was born Feb. 19, 1941, in Cooper county, Mo. He is president of the Stotesbury State bank.

Turley, Thomas Battle, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Memphis, Tenn., was born April 5, 1845, in Memphis, Tenn. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

Turnbull, Charles Smith, physician and author of 1935 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 10, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. For ten years he was the chief of the aural department of Jefferson medical college of Philadelphia.

Turnbull, Edwin Litchfield, musician and composer of 1530 Park ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Nov. 14, 1872, in Baltimore, Md. He has arranged music for Love's Labor Lost and other works.

Turnbull, Grace Hill, portrait painter and artist of 1530 Park ave., Baltimore, Md. She has exhibited in Washington, Baltimore, New York, Philadelphia and Chicago. She has just been traveling in Spain, and now maintains a temporary studio in Paris.

Turnbull, James G., merchant and banker of Barton Landing, Vt., was born Sept. 5, 1861, in Valley Field, province of Quebec. He is president of the Central Savings bank and Trust company.

Turnbull, Robert, lawyer, banker and statesman of Lawrenceville, Va., was born Jan. 11, 1850, in Lawrenceville, Va. He is president of the bank of Lawrenceville.

Turneaure, Frederick Eugene, educator, civil engineer and author of Madison, Wis., was born July 30, 1866, in Freeport, Ill. In 1892-1904 he was a member of congress.

Turner, Albert, educator and journalist of New York City, was born July 27, 1842, in Fair Haven, N.J. He is now the editor and proprietor of Health Culture, published in New York City.

Turner, Avery, railroad official of Amarillo, Texas, was born March 8, 1851, in Quincy, Ill. Since 1909 he has been vice-president of the Southern Kansas Railway of Texas and Pecos Valley lines.

Turner, Charles H., merchant and statesman of New York City, was born May 26, 1861, in Wentworth, N.H. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Turner, Charles Willard, educator and author of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Feb. 23, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of the Syllabi of Work in Evidence, Insurance and Domestic Relations.

Turner, Charles Yardley, artist of 35 West Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Nov. 25, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. His works in oil include The Grand Canal at Dordrecht.

Turner, Columbus L., soldier, merchant, manufacturer and statesman of Monbo, N.C., was born Feb. 25, 1842, in Davie county, N.C. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Turner, Erastus J., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Hoxie, Kan., was born Dec. 26, 1846, in Lockport, Pa. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Turner, Frederick Jackson, educator and author of 153 Brattle st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 14, 1861, in Portage, Wis. He is the author of Rise of the New West.

Turner, George, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Spokane, Wash., was born Feb. 25, 1850, in Edina, Mo. In 1909 he was counsel for the United States in the northeastern fisheries arbitration at the Hague.

Turner, George Kibbe, journalist, author and poet of New York City, was born March 23, 1869, in Quincy, Ill. He is the author of The Taskmasters.

Turner, Henry G., lawyer and statesman of Quitman, Ga., was born March 20, 1839, in

Franklin county, N.C. In 1881-97 he was a member of congress.

Turner, Henry McNeal, clergyman and statesman of 30 Yonge st., Atlanta, Ga., was born Feb. 1, 1843, in Newberry, S.C. He was a chaplain during the civil war in the United States colored troops. He has been a member of the state legislature; and since 1880 has been a member of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Turner, Henry Ward, geologist and author of Portland, Ore., was born Aug. 22, 1857, in Silver Lake, Pa. He is the author of The Origin of Yosemite Valley.

Turner, James Edward, banker of 11 North Josep ave., Casey, Ill., was born April 8, 1869, in Illinois. He is president of the First National bank.

Turner, James H., soldier, educator and clergyman of Lutherville, Md., was born Oct. 23, 1841, in Franklin county, Va. Since 1880 he has been president of the Maryland college for women.

Turner, James Jewett, railroad official of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born April 7, 1853, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1912 he has been vice-president of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh.

Turner, Jesse, lawyer and banker of Van Buren, Ark., was born April 2, 1856, in Van Buren, Ark. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Crawford County bank.

Turner, Martin Luther, banker of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born Oct. 1, 1861, in Greene county, Mo. He is president and owner of the Western National bank.

Tuthill, Richard Stanley, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Evanston, Ill., was born Nov. 19, 1841, in Vergennes, Ill. Since 1887 he has been judge of the circuit court of Cook county, Ill.

Turner, Robert T., lawyer and banker of 218 East Water st., Elmira, N.Y., was born Sept. 28, 1856, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of the J. R. Spencer company.

Turner, Ross Sterling, illustrator, artist and author of Salem, Mass., was born June 29, 1847, in Westport, N.Y. He is the author of Water Colors and other works.

Turner, Thomas Sloss, journalist and poet of Messey, Texas, was born July 30, 1860, in Woodburn, Ky. He is the author of Life's Brevity and other poems.

Turpin, Louis W., agriculturist and statesman of Newburn, Ala., was born Feb. 22, 1849, in Albemarle, Va. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Turner, Will C., banker of 31 Nassau st., New York City, was born June 24, 1854, in Fenton, Mich. He has been manager of the Columbus Edison Electric Light company.

Turner, William, educator, clergyman and author of Washington, D.C., was born in Kilmallock, Ireland. He is the author of History of Philosophy and other works.

Turrell, H. W., merchant and banker of Litchfield, Mich., was born July 28, 1834, in Independence, Ohio. He is president of the Exchange bank.

Turrish, Henry, lumberman and capitalist of Duluth, Minn., was born Oct. 16, 1864, in Portage county, Wis. He is vice-president of the Pottacht Lumber company.

Turrittin, A. H., banker of Sauk Rapids, Minn., was born July 12, 1874, in Kasota, Minn. He has been president of the First National bank of Royalton, Minn.; president of the Rice State bank of Royalton; and the State Savings bank of Ortley, S.D.; and of various other banks. In 1908 he was presidential elector for Minnesota; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor.

Tuthill, Frederic P., pharmaceutical chemist of 1457 Union st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born July 28, 1867, in Ilion, N.Y. He is an instructor of pharmacy and mathematics in the Brooklyn college of pharmacy; and is a member of the New York state board of pharmacy.

Tuttle, Albert, banker of Montpelier, Vt., was born April 15, 1846, in Castleton, Vt. He is president of the Montpelier National bank.

Tuttle, Albert Henry, educator and naturalist of Charlottesville, Va., was born Nov. 19, 1844, in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. In 1888 he became professor of biology and agriculture in the university of Virginia.

Tuttle, Alexander Harrison, clergyman and author of Summit, N.J., was born Feb. 28, 1844, in Bordentown, N.J. He is the author of The Jew and other works.

Tuttle, Arthur J., lawyer and banker of Lansing, Mich., was born Nov. 8, 1868, in Leslie, Mich. He is president of the People's bank of Leslie, Mich.

Tuttle, Daniel Sylvester, bishop of 74 Vandeventer place, St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 26, 1837, in Windham, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been presiding bishop.

Tuttle, David Kitchell, educator, chemist and author of 241 South Twenty-third st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 19, 1835, in Whippany, N.J. He is the author of Qualitative Analysis.

Tuttle, Emma Rood, lecturer and author of Berlin Heights, Ohio, was born July 21, 1839, in Braceville, Ohio. She is the author of Blossoms of Our Spring and other works.

Tuttle, Ezra B., banker of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born June 1, 1834, in New York City. He is president of the Williamsburg Savings bank.

Tuttle, George Marvene, physician and author of 4917 Maryland ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 21, 1866, in Morris, N.Y. He is the author of Manual of Diseases of Children.

Tuttle, Hiram Americus, merchant, banker and statesman of Pittsfield, N.H., was born Oct. 16, 1837, in Barnstead, N.H. He is a director in the Concord and Montreal railroad and in various other corporations.

Tuttle, Hudson, litterateur and author of Berlin Heights, Ohio, was born Oct. 4, 1836, in Berlin Heights, Ohio. He is the author of Life in the Spheres and other works.

Tuttle, Lucius, railway official and capitalist of Boston, Mass., was born March 11,

1846, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Boston and Maine railroad.

Tuttle, Mrs. Mary McArthur Thompson, of Hillsboro, Ohio, was born Nov. 5, 1849. She is the author of Family Records in Hillsboro Crusade Sketches.

Tuttle, Thomas Dyer, physician of Helena, Mont., was born Feb. 17, 1869, in Fulton, Mo. Since 1903 he has been an officer of the Montana state board of health. He has been president of the Montana state medical association. He is the author of Principles of Public Health.

Tuttle, William, land owner and capitalist of Dawson, N.D., was born Nov. 4, 1847, in Rutland, N.Y. He has been a state representative.

Tuttle, Winthrop Murray, merchant and capitalist of 600 Kent ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 8, 1862, in Brooklyn,N.Y. He was secretary of the Baltimore, Chesapeake and Atlantic Railway company. He is a director of the Hyatt Roller Bearing company.

Tutwiler, Edward Magruder, capitalist of Birmingham,Ala., was born Oct. 13, 1846, in Palmyra, Va. He served in the civil war. He is a director of the First National bank of Birmingham.

Tweedy, Frank, civil engineer and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 12, 1854, in New York City. He is the author of Flora of the Yellowstone and other works.

Tweedy,Robert B.,railroad official of Tomahawk, Wis., was born Sept. 27, 1864, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is now vice-president and treasurer of the Marinette, Tomahawk and Western and Tomahawk and Eastern railways.

Twichell, Joseph Hopkins, clergyman and author of Hartford, Conn., was born May 27, 1838, in Southington, Conn. He is the author of Life of John Winthrop and other works.

Twining, Clarence Walter, banker of Monroe, Wis., was born April 27, 1864, in Milton, Wis. He is president of the Monroe Telephone company.

Twining, Thomas J., manufacturer, financier and genealogist of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Jan. 30, 1851, in Huntington, Ind. He is the author of The Twining Genealogy.

Twiss, Julius, lawyer and banker of 69 Church st., New Haven, Conn., was born April 18, 1838, in Joliette, P. Q., Canada. He is secretary and treasurer of the National Savings bank.

Tyler, Bayard H., portrait painter of Yonkers, N.Y., was born in 1855 in Oneida, N. Y. He was educated in Whitestown seminary, Syracuse university and fine arts college and graduated from the national academy of design with medals. He has been an exhibitor at the national academy of design, the Paris exposition, the Columbia exposition, Carnegie institute, the Corcoran gallery and other galleries; and is also represented in many private and public collections. He is a life member of the Lotus club.

Tyler, Benjamin Bushrod, clergyman and author of Colorado Springs, Col., was born April 9, 1844, in Decatur, Ill. He is the author of the Way of Salvation and other works.

Tyler, David Gardiner, lawyer and jurist of Williamsburg, Va., was born in July, 1866, in New York. He is judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Virginia.

Tyler,George A.,banker of 368 West Broadway, South Boston, Mass., was born in 1860 in Andover, Mass. He is president of the South Boston Savings bank and other corporations.

Tyler, Harry Walter, educator and author of Newton Center, Mass., was born April 16, 1863, in Ipswich, Mass. He is the author of Entertainments in Chemistry.

Tyler, James Gale, painter and artist of 306 West End ave., New York City, was born Feb. 15, 1855, in Oswego, N.Y. His works include the paintings Abandoning the Jeanette and other works.

Tyler, James Hoge, soldier, farmer and statesman of East Radford, Va., was born Aug. 11, 1846, in Caroline county, Va. In 1889 he was lieutenant-governor of Virginia.

Tyler, James M., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Brattleboro, Vt., was born April 27, 1835, in Wilmington, Vt. In 1879-83 he was a member of congress.

Tyler, John Mason, educator and author of Amherst, Mass., was born May 18, 1851, in Amherst, Mass. He is the author of Whence and Whither of Man and other works.

Tyler, Odette, actress and author of Shepherdstown, W.Va., was born Sept. 26, 1860, in Savannah, Ga. She is the author of Boss, a story of Virginia life.

Tyler, W. D., railroad president of Walla Walla, Wash., was born Jan. 12, 1849, in Port Huron, Mich. Since 1892 he has been president of the Washington and Columbia River railway at Walla Walla, Wash.

Tyler, William Henry, merchant and banker of Sneedville,Tenn., was born July 8, 1865, in Sneedville, Tenn. He is president and cashier of the Hancock County bank.

Tyndall,William Thomas,lawyer and statesman of Sparta, Mo., was born Jan. 16, 1862, in Christian county, Mo. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Tyndell, Charles H., clergyman, lecturer and author of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born July 31, 1857, in Alton, N.Y. He is the author of Object Lessons for Children and other works.

Tyree, Evans, clergyman and bishop of 15 North Hill st., Nashville, Tenn., was born Aug. 19, 1854, in DeKalb county, Tenn. Since 1900 he has been bishop of African Methodist Episcopal church of Nashville, Tenn.

Tyrrell, Frank G., clergyman, editor and author of 207 South Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 21, 1865, in Ferndale, Cal. He is the author of The Traffic in Sex and other works.

Tyson, James, physician, educator and author of 1506 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born Oct. 26, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been medical professor at the university of Pennsylvania.

Tyson, John Russell, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Montgomery, Ala., was born Nov. 28, 1856, in Lowndes county, Ala. Since 1898 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Alabama.

Tyson, Lawrence Davis, lawyer and capitalist of 839 Temple ave., Knoxville, Tenn., was born July 4, 1861, in Greenville, N.C. He is vice-president of the East Tennessee Coal and Iron company.

Udden, Johan August, educator, geologist and author of Austin,Texas, was born March 19, 1859, in Sweden. Since 1888 he has been professor of theology and natural history in Augustina college. He is the author of An Old Indian Village and other works.

Uhle, Albrecht Bernhard, painter and artist of 826 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 15, 1847, in Saxony. His best work is Joseph Leidy.

Uhle, Friedrich Max,physician and anthropist of Santiago, Cuba, was born March 25, 1856, in Germany. He was educated in the universities of Dresden, Gottingen and Berlin, and has received the degree of Ph.D. He has been ethnologist and archaeologist to expeditions to South America, Peru and California. He has been lecturer of anthropology and director in Museo de History Nacionaly. Lima. Since 1913 he has been director of the Museo de Ethrografico, Chile. He has made extensive researches on the origin of South American civilization and Malayan ethnology.

Uhler, Horace Scudder, educator and scientist of New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 5, 1872, in Baltimore, Md. He received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. from the Johns Hopkins university. In 1906-09 he was instructor of physics, and since 1909 has been assistant professor of physics in Yale university. He is associate editor of the American Journal of Science. He is the author of several monographs on scientific subjects.

Uhler, Philip Reese, librarian and bibliographer of 254 West Hoffman st., Baltimore, Md., was born June 3, 1835, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of numerous publications on libraries, forestry, archaeology and entomology.

Ulke, Titus, mining engineer, metallurgist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 17, 1866, in Washington, D.C. He is assistant examiner in the United States patent office. He is the author of Modern Electrolytic Copper Refining.

Ullrich, Paul J., banker of Mount Clemens, Mich., was born Feb. 6, 1871, in Mount Clemens, Mich. He is cashier of the Ullrich Savings bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Ulmann, Albert, banker, broker and author of 101 West Eightieth st., New York City, was born July 2, 1861, in New York City. He is the author of New York's Historic Sites and other works.

Ulrich, Charles E., banker of Peoria, Ill., was born Oct. 28, 1859, in Peoria, Ill. He has been vice-president of the Home Savings and State bank; and vice-president of the Jefferson Deposit company.

Ulrich, Valentine, retired miller and banker of 936 East Villa st., Pasadena, Cal., was born Dec. 16, 1835, in Sand, Germany. He is president of the Home Savings and State bank of Peoria, Ill.

Umbel, Robert Emeroy, jurist of Uniontown, Pa., was born July 11, 1863, in Henry Clay township. Since 1900 he has been judge of the fourteenth judicial district.

Underhill,John Garrett, litterateur and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 10, 1876, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Spanish Literature in England of the Tudors.

Underwood, Benjamin Franklin, journalist and author of Quincy, Ill., was born July 6, 1839, in New York City. He has been editor and business manager of the Boston Index and of Open Court, and also The Philosophical Journal of Chicago. He is now telegraph editor and general editorial writer on the Quincy Journal.

Underwood, Frederick Douglas, railroad president of 303 West Seventy-second st., New York City, was born Feb. 1, 1852, in Wauwatosa, Wis. He is president of the Erie railway.

Underwood, Henry Oliver, merchant and financier of 52 Fulton st., Boston, Mass., was born March 29, 1858, in Belmont, Mass. He is president of the William Underwood company.

Underwood, John Arthur, banker of Honey Grove, Texas, was born Dec. 18, 1868, in Honey Grove, Texas. He is president of the First State bank.

Underwood, John Cox, soldier, journalist, civil engineer and statesman of Covington, Ky., was born Sept. 12, 1840, in Georgetown, D.C. In 1876-80 he was lieutenant governor of Kentucky.

Underwood, Joseph Merritt, nurseryman and banker of Lake City, Minn., was born Nov. 10, 1844, in Palmyra, N.Y. He is president of the Jewell Nursery company; and has been mayor of his city.

Underwood, Loring, architect and author of Belmont, Mass., was born Feb. 15, 1874, in Belmont, Mass. He is the author of The Underwood Garden Dairy and other works.

Underwood, Oscar W., lawyer and statesman of Birmingham, Ala., was born May 6, 1862, in Louisiana, Ky. In 1897-1905 he was a member of congress.

Underwood, Mrs. Sara A., journalist and author of Quincy, Ill., was born July 21, 1838, in England. She is the author of Automatic Writing and other works.

Underwood, Wilbur, litterateur and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1876 in the District of Columbia. He is the author of The Burden of the Desert.

Underwood, William James, lawyer of 52 William st., New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1856, in New York City. He received the degrees of B.S. and M.S. from the college city of New York; and the degrees of B.S. and LL.B. from Columbia college. Since 1876 he has practiced law in New York City; is a director of the Royal Baking Powder company and other corporations. Since 1877 he has been a member of the seventh regiment New York national guard, was captain of Company G, and was brevetted major for faithful and meritorious service.

Unger, Frederic William, journalist and author of Leesport, Pa., was born Jan. 25, 1875, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Russia and Japan in the War in the Far East and other works.

Unger, William Horace, lawyer and banker of 241 Spencer st., Shamokin, Pa., was born Jan. 24, 1864, in Shamokin, Pa. He is president of the Market State National bank.

Unruh, Hiram Augustus, capitalist of Arcadia, Cal., was born Nov. 1, 1845, in Valparaiso, Ind. He was educated at the Indiana state normal school of Valparaiso. He was a telegraph operator on several railroads; and until 1869 was advance agent and operator of the Central Pacific. He was a non-commissioned officer during the civil war. He made the first test of the Bell telephone for distance in 1877; and laid the first underground electric light cable in San Francisco in 1883. He is president of the Ramera Oil company; president of the Southern California Floral company; and a director of the San Gabriel Valley Rapid Transit company.

Unseld, Benjamin Carl, educator, musician and composer of Shepherdstown, W.Va., was born Oct. 18, 1843, in Shepherdstown, W. Va. He is the author of Progress in Song and other works.

Untermeyer, Samuel, lawyer and statesman of Yonkers, N.Y., was born March 2, 1858, in Lynchburg, Va. He was a student at the College City of New York; and in 1878 received the degree of LL.B. from Columbia. Since 1879 he has been in the active practice of law in New York City. He has organized and is counsel for many brewing, manufacturing, mining, industrial, and railway corporations. He is general counsel for the Kansas City Southern railway and a score of other corporations. He has also put forth in public addresses and articles pleas for the federal regulation of the trust and kindred subjects. He is a director of the United Fruit company and various other corporations.

Unterreiner, Charles, educator and founder of Peekskill, N.Y., was born March 4, 1847, in Alsace. He is principal of the institute of Peekskill, N.Y.

Unthank, James Bryant, educator and college president of Webster, Ind., was born in 1849 in Williamsburg, Ind. He has been president of the Wilmington college.

Updegraff, Harlan, educator and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 22, 1874, in Sigourney, Iowa. Since 1907 he has been chief of the Alaska division of the bureau of education. He is the author of The Rise of the Moving School in Massachusetts.

Updegraff, Milton, educator, mathematician and astronomer of Annapolis, Md., was born Feb. 20, 1861, in Decorah, Iowa. He has contributed various articles to astronomical journals.

Updegraff, Thomas, lawyer and statesman of McGregor, Iowa, was born April 3, 1834, in Tioga county, Pa. In 1879-83 and 1893-99 he was a member of congress.

Updike, Daniel Berkeley, journalist and author of 232 Summer st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 24, 1860, in Providence, R.I. He is part author of the Dedications of American Churches.

Upham, Mrs. Grace LeBaron, litterateur and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1845 in Lowell, Mass. She is the author of Little Miss Faith and other works.

Upham, Warren, librarian and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born March 8, 1850, in Amherst, N.H. Since 1895 he has been secretary and librarian of the Minnesota Historical society.

Upham, William H., soldier, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Marshfield, Wis., was born May 3, 1841, in Westminster, Mass. In 1895-97 he was governor of Wisconsin.

Upper, Cecil Hammond, banker of Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 18, 1881, in St. Thomas, Ont. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Georgetown.

Upson, Arthur Wheelock, author and poet of Am Market 2 Weimar, Germany, was born Jan. 10, 1877, in Camden, N.Y. He is the author of Westwind Songs and other works.

Upson, Lyman Allyn, banker, manufacturer and statesman of Thompsonville, Conn., was born July 23, 1841, in Westfield, Mass. He graduated from the Massachusetts state normal school. In 1864-1901 he was engaged in the carpet manufacturing business with the Hartford Carpet company. He is now president and treasurer of Upson, Martin and company; and president of the Thompsonville Trust company. In 1861-64 he served in the sixty-second regiment New York volunteer infantry. He has been a member of the Connecticut house of representatives; and is a member of the Connecticut historical society.

Uptmor, John Henry, merchant and banker of 237 West Sixty-third st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 18, 1867, in Teutopolis, Ill. In 1905 he organized the Teutopolis bank of which he is president. He is director of schools.

Upton, George Putnam, journalist and author of 5491 East End ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 25, 1834, in Roxbury, Mass. He is the author of The Great Fire and other works.

Upton, Mrs. Harriett Taylor, reformer and

author of Warren, Ohio, was born in Ravena, Ohio. She is president of the Ohio woman suffrage association. She is the author of Our Early Presidents and other works.

Upton, King, business president of 121 Beverly st., Boston, Mass., was born April 12, 1862, in Peabody, Mass. He is first vice-president of the American Glue company and other corporations.

Upton, Roger, corporation officer of 121 Beverly st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 15, 1873, in Peabody, Mass. He is clerk, assistant treasurer, purchasing agent and director of the American Glue company and a director of other corporations.

Upton, Sara Carr, translator and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 1, 1843, in Bangor, Maine. She published Tolstoy's Prisoner of the Caucasus and other works.

Upton, William Henry, lawyer, jurist and author of Walla Walla, Wash., was born June 19, 1854, in Weaverville, Cal. He is the author of The Masonic Code of Washington and other works.

Upton, Winslow, educator, astronomer and author of Providence, R.I., was born Oct. 12, 1853, in Salem. He is the author of Star Atlas (for schools).

Urban, George, merchant and banker of Buffalo, N.Y., was born July 12, 1850, in Buffalo, N.Y. He is president of Cataract Power and Conduit company.

Urban, Wilbur Marshall, educator and author of 71 Vernon st., Hartford, Conn., was born March 27, 1873, in Mount Joy, Pa. Since 1902 he has been professor of philosophy in the Trinity college. He is the author of The History of the Principle of Sufficient Reason.

Urbantke, Gus F., educator, of Austin, Texas, was born Jan. 19, 1870, in Industry, Texas. For twenty-three years he was a teacher in Blinn college of Blenham, Texas. He is now superintendent of the Texas school for the deaf at Austin; and since 1912 has been a member of the Texas textbook board.

U'Ren, Milton T., lawyer and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 15, 1879, in Buffalo, N.Y. He received the degree of LL.B. from the Hastings college of law. He was one of the organizers and a member of the charter convention of 1910 which submitted charter amendments providing for non-partisan and majority municipal election and direct legislation by the people. He organized the direct legislation league of California of which he is secretary. He is joint-author of the Initiative, Referendum and Recall Provisions, State Constitution and City Charter.

Urmy, Clarence Thomas, organist and author of San Jose, Cal., was born July 10, 1858, in San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of A Vintage of Verse and other works.

Urner, Millard G., lawyer and banker of Frederick, Md., was born July 29, 1839, in Frederick county, Md. He is president of the First National bank.

Urquhart, Edmond, pioneer and manufacturer of New York City, was born April 5, 1834, in Fort Henry, Canada. He is president of the Little Rock Oil works.

Usher, Edward Preston, lawyer, railroad president and author of Grafton, Mass., was born Nov. 19, 1851, in Lynn, Mass. He is the author of Sales of Personal Property and other works.

Ussher, Brandram Boileau, physician, clergyman, bishop and poet of Dedham, Mass., was born Aug. 6, 1845, in Dublin, Ireland. He is the author of The Veteran of Beverly Ford.

Utley, Charles H., capitalist of 120 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 27, 1857, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Quincy Market Cold Storage warehouse company.

Utley, Edward H., railroad president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in Wadsworth, Ohio. He entered the railway service in 1867 as station agent for the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway. He has since filled various positions to general freight and passenger agent. Since 1904 he has been general manager and vice-president of the Bessemer and Lake Erie railroad at Pittsburgh.

Utley, Henry Munson, librarian and author of 195 Charlotte ave., Detroit, Mich., was born Aug. 5, 1836, in Plymouth, Mich. He is the author of Wildcat Banking in Michigan and other works.

Vachell, Horace Annesley, soldier and author of San Jose, Cal., was born Oct. 30, 1861, in England. He is the author of The Romance of Judge Ketchum and other works.

Vagg, Harry A., merchant of Saco, Mont., was born Dec. 14, 1868, in Somersetshire, England. In 1905 he was reappointed United States commissioner.

Vail, Charles H., clergyman and author of 28 Lafayette place, New York City, was born April 28, 1866, in Tully, N.Y. He is the author of Modern Socialism and other works.

Vail, Lewis Husted, capitalist of 39 Market st., Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Jan. 25, 1846, in Dutchess county, N.Y. He was president of the Poughkeepsie water board. He is president Lee Hotel Fire Escape company.

Vail, Theodore Newton, capitalist and financier of Lyndonville, Vt., was born July 16, 1845, in Carroll county, Ohio. He is president of the Lyndonville National bank.

Valentine, Edward Abram Uffington, lawyer and author of Paris, France, was born Jan. 29, 1870, in Belefonte, Pa. He is the author of The Red Sphinx and other works.

Valentine, Edward K., soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of West Point, Neb., was born June 1, 1843, in Keosauqua, Iowa. In 1879-85 he was a member of congress.

Valentine, Edward Virginus, sculptor and artist of 109 North Sixth st., Richmond, Va., was born Nov. 12, 1838, in Richmond, Va. His best known work is a statue of Gen. Robert E. Lee.

Valentine, Ezra Gates, lawyer and banker of Attica, N.Y., was born Aug. 9, 1847, in

Wyoming county, N.Y. He has been mayor of his city.

Vallentine, Benjamin Bennaton, journalist and author of 10 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born Sept. 7, 1843, in England. He is the author of The Lost Train and other works.

Vallery, George W., railroad president of Denver, Col., was born Jan. 24, 1861, in Plattsmouth, Neb. Since 1911 he has been president and receiver of the Colorado Midland railroad.

Valliant, Leroy Branch, soldier, lawyer and jurist of 5032 Westminster place, St. Louis, Mo., was born June 14, 1838, in Moulton, Ala. Since 1898 he has been judge of the supreme court of Missouri.

Van Alen, Cornelius G., manufacturer and banker of Northumberland, Pa., was born Sept. 25, 1846, in Danville, Pa. He is president of the Keystone Forging company.

Van Allen, Willard Barnes, lawyer and capitalist of Carthage, N.Y., was born June 27, 1862, in Jefferson county, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Carthage Sulphite Pulp company.

Van Alstine, H. S., banker of Gilmore City, Iowa, was born May 16, 1869, in Boone county, Ill. He is president of the Farmers' Savings bank.

Van Anderson, Mrs. Helen, minister and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1859, in Iowa. She is the author of It is Possible and other works.

Van Blarcom, Jacob Craig, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born June 1, 1849, in Bergen county, N.J. He is president of the National Bank of Commerce.

Van Boskerick Robert Ward, painter and artist of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in 1855, in New Jersey. He is a national academician.

Van Buren, James Heartt, clergyman and bishop of Rio Piedras, P.R., was born July 7, 1850, in Watertown, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been protestant episcopal bishop of Porto Rico.

Van Buren, John Dash, civil engineer, lawyer and author of Newburgh, N.Y., was born Aug. 8, 1838, in New York City. He is the author of Quay and Other Retaining Walls.

Van Buren, Robert, civil engineer of Norwalk, Conn., was born March 25, 1843, in New York City. He has been chief engineer of the public works of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Van Burg, Mrs. Lizzie Lillian, poet and author of Holbrook, Neb., was born Sept. 29, 1859, in Bernadotte, Ill. Her poems have been given a place in the Poets of America.

Vance, Arthur Turner, journalist, editor and author of 22 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born Oct. 10, 1872, in Scranton, Pa. He is editor-in-chief of the Woman's Home Companion. He is the author of The Real David Harum.

Vance, James Isaac, clergyman and author of 118 Twenty-first st., Nashville, Tenn., was born Sept. 25, 1862, in Arcadia, Tenn. He is the author of The Rise of a Soul and other works.

Vance, John L., soldier and statesman of Gallipolis, Ohio, was born July 19, 1839, in Gallipolis, Ohio. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress.

Vance, Joseph Anderson, clergyman and author of 21 Edmund Place, Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 17, 1864, in Sullivan county, Tenn. He is the author of Religion and Money and other works.

Vance, Louis Joseph, playwright and author of 523 West One Hundred and Twenty-first st., New York City, was born Sept. 19, 1879, in Washington, D.C. He is the author of The Private War and other works.

Vance, William Reynolds, educator, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 9, 1870, in Middletown, Conn. Since 1905 he has been dean of the law department of the George Washington university. He is the author of Slavery in Kentucky and other works.

Van Cleave, James Robert Burns, public official of Knoxville, Ill., was born Oct. 9, 1853, in Knoxville, Ill. He has been insurance superintendent for the state of Illinois.

Van Cleef, Mynderse, lawyer and banker of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Aug. 29, 1853, in Seneca Falls, N.Y. He is president of the Ithaca Trust company.

Van Court, Howard Maple, banker of 401 Market st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 10, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Central Trust and Savings company.

Van Deman, Henry Elias, educator, pomologist and author of 3630 Thirteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 3, 1845, in Ross county, Ohio. He is president of the American Nut and Fruit company. He is the author of Tropical and Semi-Tropical Fruits in America.

Vanderbilt, George Washington, capitalist of Bar Harbor, Maine, was born Nov. 14, 1862, in New Dorp, N.Y. He built and equipped the Thirteenth street branch of the New York public library.

Vanderbilt, William Kissam, railroad president of 660 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 12, 1849, in Staten Island, N.Y. He is now president of the New York and Harlem railroad.

Vanderlip, Frank Arthur, journalist and author of New York City, was born Nov. 17, 1864, in Aurora, Ill. He is the author of Chicago Street Railways.

Van Derlip, John T., business man, contractor and poet of Carbondale, Kan., was born Sept. 14, 1854, in Alba, Pa. His poems appear in Poets of America.

Vanderpoel, Mrs. Emily C. Noyes, artist and author of 22 Gramercy Park, New York City, was born in New York City. She is the author of Color Problems and other works.

Vanderpoel, John Henry, painter and artist of 9319 Pleasant ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1857 in Holland. He is the author of The Human Figure.

Vandersal, S. W., bank president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in 1845 in Lancaster

county, Pa. He is president of the Fourth National bank.

Van Der Stucken, Frank, musician and composer of 1336 Locust st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Oct. 15, 1858, in Fredericksburg, Texas. He is dean of the college of music.

Van Der Veer, Albert, surgeon of 145 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born July 10, 1841, in Root, N.Y. Since 1895 he has been regent of the New York state university.

Van Devanter, Willis, lawyer and jurist of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born April 17, 1859, in Marion, Ind. He has been city attorney, assistant attorney-general of the United States; United States circuit judge; and since 1910 has been associate justice of the supreme court of the United States.

Van De Ven, Cornelius, clergyman and bishop of Natchitoches, La., was born June 16, 1865, in Holland. Since 1904 he has been Roman catholic bishop of Natchitoches, La.

Vandevort, Robert Cooper, banker of Aberdeen, Wash., was born in 1883 in New Brighton, Pa. He is cashier of the United States National bank.

Van De Vyer, Augustine, clergyman and bishop of Richmond, Va., was born Dec. 1, 1844, in Belgium. Since 1889 he has been Roman catholic bishop.

Van De Warker, Edward Ely, physician and surgeon of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Nov. 27, 1841, in Troy, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the American gynecological society.

Van De Water, George Roe, clergyman and author of 7 West One Hundred and Twenty-second st., New York City, was born April 25, 1854, in Flushing, N.Y. He has been rector in Oyster Bay and Brooklyn, and since 1888 has been rector of St. Andrew's Episcopal church of New York City. In 1893-1905 he was chaplain of Columbia university, and was chaplain in the Spanish-American war. He is the author of Two Notable Rulers, Church History and other works.

Vandiver, Almuth Cunningham, lawyer and author of New York City, was born June 21, 1879, in Gadsden, Ala. Since 1908 he has been counsel to the medical society of the county of New York; and is also counsel to the medical societies of the counties of Kings and Queens-Nassau. He is the author of Statutory Enactments Relating to The Medical and Sanitary Inspection of Schools; The Legal Statis of Criminal Abortion and other works.

Vandiver, Murray, state official of Annapolis, Md., was born in Havre de Grace, Md. He is state treasurer of Maryland.

Vandiver, Willard Duncan, educator and statesman of Cape Giradeau, Mo., was born March 30, 1854, in Hardy county, Va. In 1897-1905 he was a member of congress.

Van Dorn, Charles Aaron, banker of Craig, Col., was born June 6, 1875, in Ponca, Neb. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Van Doren, Louis Otis, lawyer and business president of 35 Nassau st., New York City, was born Sept. 21, 1863, in New York City. In 1885 he was admitted to the bar. He is president of the East Borough Improvement company, president of the Lawyers' Site Purchasing company, and treasurer of the Central Chatham Land company.

Van Dusen, James Wallace, military surgeon, United States army, Manila, P.I., was born March 29, 1871, in Norwalk, Ohio. He received his degree of M.D. from the university of Michigan. He served in the Spanish-American war; in 1901-09 was first lieutenant and captain in the medical corps of the United States army, and since 1910 has been major. He served in the Philippine insurrection and in the Moro campaign.

Van Dusen, Washington, author and poet of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 3, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Immortelles and other works.

Van Duzer, Clarence D., lawyer and statesman of Tonopah, Nev., was born May 4, 1866, in Mountain City, Nev. In 1903-07 he was a member of congress.

Van Dyck, Frances Cuyler, Jr., teacher, organist and composer of Lawrenceville, N.J., was born Dec. 26, 1873, in New Brunswick, N.J. He graduated from Rutgers college with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. Since 1899 he has been master in mathematics and organist of Lawrenceville school. He is the composer of five Christmas carols and several anthems and children's songs.

Van Dyke, George Douglass, lawyer and bank director of Milwaukee, Wis., was born Oct. 31, 1853, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is president of the Pewabic company.

Van Dyke, Henry, clergyman and author of Princeton, N.Y., was born Nov. 10, 1852, in Germantown, Pa. He is the author of Little Rivers and other works.

Van Dyke, John Charles, educator, art critic and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born April 21, 1856, in New Brunswick, N.J. He is the author of Principles of Art and other works.

Van Dyke, Joseph Smith, clergyman and author of Cranbury, N.J., was born Nov. 2, 1832, in Bound Brook, N.J. Since 1869 he has filled the pastorates in the Presbyterian church at Glassboro. He is the author of From Gloom to Gladness and other works.

Van Dyke, Paul, clergyman, theologian and author of Princeton, N.J., was born March 25, 1859, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of The Age of Renaissance and other works.

Van Dyke, Theodore Strong, lawyer and author of Daggett, Cal., was born July 19, 1842. He is the author of The Still Hunter and other works.

Van Dyke, William Duncan, insurance official and lawyer of 118 Prospect ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Aug. 15, 1856, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is vice-president of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance company.

Van Dyne, Frederick, lawyer, diplomat and author of Chevy Chase, Md., was born Nov. 24, 1861, in Palmyra, N.Y. Since 1907 he

has been American consul at Kingston, Jamaica. He is the author of Our Foreign Service and other works.

Vanee, John Charles Kemp, mining engineer and capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 22, 1856, in Rutherford Park, N.J. He is vice-president of the San Juan Pacific railroad and other corporations.

Van Etten, Amos, lawyer and jurist of Kingston, N.Y., was born in 1852, in Sussex county, N.J. He received the degrees of A. B. and A.M. from Rutgers college, and the degree of LL.D. from the Albany law school. In 1876-92 he practiced law in Orange county, and since 1892 in Ulster county. In 1884-87 he was special county judge of Orange county, and since 1898 has been referee in bankruptcy of Ulster county. He is director and attorney for the Ulster and Delaware railroad and other corporations.

Van Etten, Edgar, railway official of 79 Wall st., New York City. He became chief train dispatcher and division superintendent of the New York, Lake Erie and Western railroad and other railroads. In 1890-92 he was manager of the Buffalo car service association. In 1893-1901 he was general superintendent of the New York Central and Hudson River railroad, and in 1901-10 was vice-president in charge of the Boston and Albany railroad. Since 1910 he has been general manager of the Ludlow and Southern railroad; and also since 1913 has been vice-president of the Chesapeake Western railroad.

Van Evera, George Metteer, financier and bank director of Des Moines, Iowa, was born in 1859 in Iowa. He is a member of the firm of Van Evera and Robinson.

Van Fleet, Henry Frank, farmer and banker of Waterville, Ohio, was born Dec. 13, 1849, in Waterville, Ohio. He is treasurer of the Citizens' Telephone company.

Van Fleet, William, lawyer and jurist of San Francisco, Cal., was born March 24, 1852, in Ohio. He has been a member of the California state legislature. Since 1907 he has been United States district judge.

Van Harlingen, Arthur, physician and author of 1831 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 25, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Handbook of Local Therapeutics and other works.

Van Hemert, Peter J., real estate dealer and banker of Platte, S.D., was born Aug. 31, 1871, in Marion county, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Platte State bank.

Van Hise, Charles Richard, educator, geologist and author of Madison, Wis., was born May 29, 1857, in Fulton, Wis. He is the author of the Iron-bearing Districts of the Lake Superior Region.

Van Horn, Isaac, banker of 85 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass., was born July 8, 1865, in Bucks county, Pa. He is head of the firm of Van Horn, Davis and company.

Van Horn, William Dwight, banker of 38 Main st., Wellsboro, Pa., was born Oct. 31, 1862, in Charleston, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Van Horne, David, clergyman, college president and author of Dayton, Ohio, was born Dec. 11, 1837, in Glen, N.Y. Since 1888 he has been president and professor of systematic theology in the central theological seminary of the reformed church. He is the author of Religion and Revelation and other works.

Van Horne, William Cornelius, railroad president of Montreal, Canada, was born Feb. 3, 1843, in Will county, Ill. He is president of the Cuba company and Cuba railroad.

Van Horne, William McCadden, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 22, 1842, in Ohio. He served in the civil war. He attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Van Inwegen, Charles F., banker of Port Jervis, N.Y., was born Sept. 13, 1849, in Port Jervis, N.Y. Since 1871 he has been connected with the First National bank of Port Jervis, N.Y., and since 1897 has been its president. He has been alderman of his city; president of the board of education and filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Van Laer,Alexander Theobald, lecturer and artist of 30 East Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 9, 1857, in Auburn, N.Y. He is an associate of the national academy of design.

Van Leuven, Elton J., banker of Mount Pleasant, Mich., was born in 1866 in Michigan. He is president of the Farwell Banking company.

Van Liew, Charles Cecil, educator and college president of Chico, Cal., was born Feb. 15, 1862, in Aurora, Ill. Since 1899 he has been president of the California state normal school.

Van Marter, Martha, journalist and author of 17 Webster Place, East Orange, N.J., was born Dec. 31, 1839, in Lyons, N.Y. She is the author of The Primary Teacher and other works.

Vann, Irving Goodwin, lawyer and jurist of 316 James st., Syracuse, N.Y., was born Jan. 3, 1842, in Ulysses, N.Y. He is a lecturer in the Cornell, Syracuse and Albany law schools.

Vannah, Letita Katherine, journalist and poet of Gardiner, Maine, was born Oct. 27, 1855, in Gardiner, Maine. She is the author of Verses and other works.

Vannais, George L., accountant of Hartford, Conn., was born Aug. 6, 1868, in North Gage, N.Y. He is a certified public accountant, president of the Connecticut state board of accountancy, and president of the Connecticut society of certified accountants. He is chairman of the executive committee of the Hartford free bed fund.

Van Ness, Thomas, clergyman and author of 3 Gordon Terrace, Brookline, Mass., was born June 29, 1859, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of The Coming Religion and other works.

Van Ness,Walter Crosby, educator and author of Denison, Iowa, was born Oct. 7, 1854, in Perry, Ohio. He is the manager of the

Denison normal and business college. He is the author of Elementary Definitions and Laws of Physics.

Van Noppen, Charles Leonard, translator and author of Greensboro, N.C., was born in 1868. He is the translator of The Lucifer.

Van Norden, Charles, clergyman and author of East Auburn, Cal., was born Oct. 10, 1843, in New York City. He is the author of the Outermost Rim and Beyond.

Van Norden, Warner, banker and capitalist of 8 East Sixty-second st., New York City, was born July 2, 1841, in New York. He is a director of the Van Norden Trust company and is connected with various other corporations.

Van Norman, Louis Edwin, editor and author of 13 Astor Place, New York City, was born Aug. 3, 1869, in Quebec, Canada. He is the author of Poland, the Knight Among Nations.

Van Ornum, John Lane, civil engineer of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 14, 1864, in Hartford, Vermont. Since 1899 he has been professor of civil engineering at the Washington university.

Van Orsdel, Josiah Alexander, lawyer and jurist of 1854 Wyoming ave., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 17, 1860, in New Bedford, Pa. He has been justice of the United States court for the District of Columbia.

Van Pelt, Charles Edward, lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 22, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance company.

Van Pelt, John Vredenburg, architect and author of 126 East Eightieth st., New York City, was born Feb. 24, 1874, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of Discussion of Composition as Applied Art.

Van Rensselaer, Howard, physician of 123 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born June 26, 1858, in Albany, N.Y. He received the degree of Ph.B. from Yale university, and his medical degree from the college of physicians and surgeons of Columbia university. In 1887-89 he studied in European hospitals; and since 1889 has practiced medicine in Albany. He is professor of materia medica and therapeutics in the Albany medical college; and attending physician to the Albany hospital for incurables and other institutions. He is president of the charity organization society; and president of the Boys' club.

Van Rensselaer, Mrs. M. King, litterateur and author of Newport, R. I., was born May 25, 1848, in New York City. She is the author of Crochet Lace and other works.

Van Rensselaer, Mrs. Mariana, art critic and author of 9 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Feb. 23, 1851, in New York City. She is the author of Art out of Doors and other works.

Van Reypen, William Knicker Bocker, naval surgeon of 1021 North Fifteenth st., Washington, D. C., was born Nov. 14, 1840, in Bergen, N.J. In 1902 he retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Van Riper, John Crowell, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 22, 1863, in Cass county, Mich. He is president of the Apalachicola Northern Railroad company.

Van Sant, Samuel Rinnah, capitalist and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born May 11, 1844, in Rock Island, Ill. He is president of the Van Sant Navigation company.

Van Santvoord, Seymour, manufacturer, lawyer and banker of Troy, N. Y., where he was born Dec. 17, 1858. He was president and treasurer of Walter A. Wood Mowing and Reaping Machine company. He is president of the Security Trust company.

Van Slyck, Cyrus Manchester, lawyer and corporation official of 49 Westminster st., Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 9, 1856, in Providence, R.I. He is president of the Exchange Real Estate company.

Van Slyke, Lucius Lincoln, chemist and author of Geneva, N.Y., was born Jan. 6, 1859, in Centerville, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been chief chemist of the New York agricultural experimental station. He is the author of Modern Methods of Testing Milk and Milk Products.

Van Slyke, Vader Harmanus, banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 21, 1864, in Northfield, Minn. He is president of the Metropolitan National bank.

Vant, Irving A., banker of 302 South Fifteenth st., South St. Joseph, Mo., was born Feb. 13, 1871, in Milford, Mass. He is president of the St. Joseph's Stock Yard bank.

Van Tassel, Frank L., banker of Yankton, S.D., was born Jan. 29, 1851, in Conneautville, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Van Tuyl, George C., banker of Albany, N.Y., was born April 3, 1872, in Albany, N. Y. He was secretary and treasurer of Albany Trust company, and is now president. He is superintendent of banks, state of New York.

Van Tyne, Claude Halstead, educator, journalist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Oct. 16, 1869, in Tecumseh, Mich. He is the author of The American Revolution and other works.

Van Valkenburg, Amos, banker of La Porte, Iowa, was born Aug. 3, 1848, in Sharon, N. Y. He is cashier of the Union State bank.

Van Valzah, William Ward, physician and author of 34 West Fiftieth st., New York City, was born Dec. 11, 1849, in Buffalo Cross Roads, Pa. He is the author of Diseases of the Digestive Tube and other works.

Van Vleck, Edward Burr, educator, mathematician and author of Madison, Wis., was born June 7, 1863, in Middletown, Conn. Since 1907 he has been professor of mathematics at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Algebraic Continued Fractions and other works.

Van Vleck, Will George, railroad official of 1109 Franklin ave., Houston, Texas, was born March 5, 1857, in Elbridge, N.Y. Since 1911 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Galveston, Harrisburg and San Antonio railroad.

Van Voorhis, Henry Clay, lawyer and bank-

er of Zanesville, Ohio, was born May 11, 1852, in Licking township, Ohio. He is president of the Old Citizens' National bank.

Van Vorst, Mrs. Bessie, litterateur and author of 23 bis Rue de Constantine, Paris, France, was born in 1873, in New York City. She is the author of The Children Who Toil and other works.

Van Vorst, Marie, journalist and author of 4 Place du Palais, Bourbon, Paris, France, was born in New York City. She is the author of The Woman Who Toils and other works.

Van Wagenen, John Richard, banker of Oxford, N.Y., was born Nov. 9, 1841, in Oxford, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank of Oxford.

Van Winkle, Edward, mechanical engineer of 90 West st., New York City, was born in 1878 in Jersey City, N.J. He is a graduate of Stevens and Columbia, and has received the degree of E.E. Since 1903 he has been a consulting patent engineer of New York City; and is also recording secretary of the Holland society of New York.

Van Winkle, Marshall, lawyer and statesman of Jersey City, N.J., was born in 1869 in Jersey City, N.J. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Van Winkle, Walling Wallingson, lawyer and financier of 306 Juliana st., Parkersburg, W.Va., was born Nov. 19, 1845, in Lodi, N.J. He is counsel for Parkersburg National bank.

Van Winkle, William Peter, lawyer of Howell, Mich., was born Aug. 2, 1858, in Michigan. He is president of the First State and Savings bank.

Van Wyck, Augustus, lawyer and jurist of 172 Hancock st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 14, 1849, in New York City. He has been judge of the supreme court of Brooklyn.

Van Wyck, Robert Anderson, lawyer and jurist of 135 East Forty-sixth st., New York City, was born July 20, 1849, in New York City. He has been mayor of his city.

Van Zant, K. M., bank president of Fort Worth, Texas, was born Nov. 7, 1836, in Franklin county, Tenn. He served in the confederate army during the civil war and attained the rank of major. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Texas. He has filled various positions of trust and honor; and is now president of the Fort Worth National bank of his city.

Van Zile, Edward Sims, journalist and author of 16 Gramercy park, New York City, was born May 2, 1863, in Troy, N.Y. He is the author of A Sensation and other works.

Van Zile, Philip Taylor, soldier, lawyer, jurist and author of 148 West Forest ave., Detroit, Mich., was born July 20, 1843, in Osceola, Pa. He has been United States district attorney for Utah. He is the author of Bailments and Carriers and other works.

Vardaman, James K., statesman of Jackson, Miss., was born July 26, 1861, in Jackson county, Texas. He has been governor of Mississippi. He is United States senator for the term ending in 1915.

Vare, William Scott, statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 24, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Varian, George Edmund, painter and artist of 638 Tenth st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 16, 1865, in Liverpool, England. He has illustrated Seen in Germany and other works.

Varner, George W., physician, surgeon and banker of 1002 West Franklin st., Evansville, Ind., was born July 7, 1862, in Chrisney, Ind. He is vice-president of the West Side bank.

Varney, Justin Edwards, banker of Lawrence, Mass., was born in 1853 in Salmon Falls, N.H. He is vice-president of the American Security company.

Varney, William Henry, naval officer of 712 North Carey st., Baltimore, Md., was born April 19, 1838, in Wolfsborough, N.H. He is the author of Ship Builders' Manual.

Vasaly, Charles Edward, publisher and statesman of Little Falls, Minn., was born Dec. 13, 1869, in Fort Ripley, Minn. He has been a member of the Minnesota state board of equalization; and for six years was mayor of his city. He is editor and publisher of the Little Falls Herald.

Vassar, Thomas Edwin, clergyman and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Dec. 3, 1834, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He is the author of Uncle John Vassar and other works.

Vassar, Walter Brownson, clergyman and author of Hamilton, N.Y., was born Oct. 25, 1854, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He is the author of The Life of Uncle John Vassar.

Vater, Septimus, financier and banker of 335 Columbia st., Lafayette, Ind., was born Aug. 20, 1845, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is secretary and director Indiana Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Vaughan, Cecil Crawley, banker of Franklin, Va., was born July 8, 1868, in Virginia. He is cashier of the banking firm of Vaughan and company.

Vaughan, Elbert Hunter, clergyman, lecturer, college president and founder of Dodge City, Kan., was born Jan. 9, 1849, in Bristol, Tenn. He is the founder and president of Soule college.

Vaughan, Fred W., lawyer and statesman of Fremont, Neb., was born Dec. 9, 1858, in Wyalusing, Pa. He has been mayor of his city.

Vaughan, George Clunn Elgin, banker of Waelder, Texas, was born Nov. 8, 1858, in Caldwell county, Texas. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Vaughan, George Tully, surgeon of 1718 I st., Washington, D.C., was born June 27, 1859, in Arrington, Va. He was educated in the university of Virginia, New York polyclinic, Jefferson medical college, and in Berlin, Paris, Vienna and London. He has been surgeon in the United States public health and marine hospital service, and since 1897 professor of surgery in Georgetown univer-

sity. He has been vice-president of the District of Columbia medical society. During the Spanish-American war he served as major and brigade surgeon.

Vaughan, Henry Hague, railroad official of Montreal, Canada, was born in 1868 in Forest Hill, England. He was educated at King's college of London. In 1891 he entered railway service as machinist with what is now the Great Northern railway at St. Paul; and has since filled various positions to superintendent. In 1904-05 he was superintendent of motive power, and since 1905 assistant to vice-president of the Canadian Pacific railway in charge of its mechanical department.

Vaughan,Horace Worth,lawyer and statesman of Texarkana, Texas, was born Dec. 2, 1867, in Bowie county, Texas. He has been district attorney; and a member of the state senate. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Vaughan, Thomas C., merchant and banker of Fries, Va., was born Oct. 29, 1852, in Spring Valley, Va. He is president of the Washington Banking and Trust company.

Vaughan, Thomas Wayland, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 20, 1870, in Jonesville, Texas. He is the author of The Eocene and Lower Oligocene Corals Faunas of the United States.

Vaughan, Victor Clarence, educator, physician, surgeon and author of Ann Arbor,Mich., was born Oct. 27, 1851, in Mount Airy, Mo. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1890 he has been dean of the department of medicine and surgery in the university of Michigan.

Vaughan,Victor Clarence, Jr., educator and scientist of 603 Washington arcade, Detroit, Mich., was born March 4, 1879, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He has received the degrees of A. B. and M.D., and since 1906 has been in charge of the tuberculosis clinic in the tuberculosis hospital of Detroit. He is joint-author of Protein Products in Relation to Immunity and Disease.

Vaughters, G. A., merchant and banker of Chillicothe, Ohio, was born Sept. 11, 1851, in Scioto county, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Vawter, Edwin James, banker of Ocean Park, Cal., was born June 10, 1871, in Indiana. He is president of the First National bank.

Vawter, John William, litterateur and artist of Nashville, Ind., was born April 13, 1871, in Boone county, Va. He is the illustrator of Rabbit's Ransom and other works.

Vawter, William Ira, banker of Medford, Ore., was born March 24, 1863, in Linn county, Ore. He is president of the Jackson county bank.

Vayhinger, Monroe, educator, clergyman and college president of Upland, Ind., was born May 28, 1855, in Delaware, Ind. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and D.D. He is a graduate of the Garret biblical institute. For twelve years he was president of the Moore's Hill district Epworth league. He is president of the Taylor university; and manager of the Christian Standard and Guide to Holiness.

Veasey, Clarence Archibald, physician, surgeon and author of 1831 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 9, 1869, in Pocomoke City, Md. He is the author of A Manual of the Diseases of the Eye and other works.

Veasey, Eugene John William, banker of Pocomoke City, Md., was born Aug. 22, 1859, in Worcester county, Md. He is president of the Pocomoke City National bank.

Veazey, John Harrison, banker of New Wilmington, Pa., was born Feb. 17, 1843, in Beaver county, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Veazie, George Augustus, educator, musician, composer and author of Chelsea, Mass., was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Boston, Mass. He has composed light operas, school choruses and numerous songs.

Vecki,Victor, physician and surgeon of 381 Bush st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 8, 1857, in Agram, Croatia. He is the author of several medical works.

Vedder, Commodore Perry, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 136 Liberty st., New York City, was born Feb. 23, 1838, in Ellicottville, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is the president of the Bank of Ellicottville.

Vedder, Edward Bright, scientist and author of Washington, D.C., was born June 28, 1878, in New York City. He is the author of several scientific works.

Vedder, Elihu, painter, sculptor and artist of 6 Porta Pinciana, Rome, Italy, was born Feb. 26, 1836, in New York City. His best known work is An Italian Woman.

Vedder, Henry Clay, educator, journalist and author of Chester, Pa., was born Feb. 26, 1853, in De Ruyter, N.Y. He is the author of American Writers of To-Day and other works.

Vedder, Peter Van Dyck, clergyman of Clarinda, Iowa, was born Dec. 29, 1854, in Schenectady, N.Y. He is a pastor of the Methodist Episcopal church of Clarinda.

Veditz, Charles William Augustus, educator, sciologist and author of 3028 Newark st., Washington, D.C.,was born Nov. 18, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is professor of economics at the George Washington university. He is the author of The Recent Development of American Pottery and other works.

Veeder, Curtis Hussey, manufacturer and inventor of 40 Willard st., Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 31, 1862, in Allegheny, Pa. Since 1895 he has been president of the Veeder Manufacturing company.

Veeder, Major Albert, physician and scientist of Lyons, N.Y.,was born Nov. 10, 1848, in Ashtabula, Ohio. Since 1883 he has practiced medicine in Lyons. He is the author of numerous monographs on public water supply.

Veeder, Ten Eyck DeWitt, navy official of Washington, D.C., was born in New York. He is captain in the United States navy.

Veeder, William D., lawyer and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 19, 1835, in

Guiderland, N.Y. In 1877-79 he was a member of congress.

Veile, Charles Delava, soldier of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 7, 1841, in Albany, N.Y. He served in the civil war and in 1904 was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general.

Velvin, Ellen, editor and author of 31 East Seventeenth st., New York City, was born in Southampton, England. She is the author of Jack's Visit and other works.

Venable, Edward Carrington, manufacturer and statesman of Petersburg, Va., was born Jan. 31, 1853, in Prince Edward county, Va. He has been a member of congress.

Venable, Francis Preston, educator, chemist and author of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born Nov. 17, 1856, in Prince Edward county, Va. He is the author of Study of the Atom and other works.

Venable, William Henry, educator, author and poet of 3649 Vineyard place, Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 29, 1836, in Warren county, Ohio. He is the author of The Melodies of the Heart and other works.

Venable, William Mayo, civil engineer and contractor of Miami, Fla., was born Feb. 14, 1871, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war. Since 1906 he has been employed in building the Long Key viaduct in Florida.

Vennema, A., clergyman and college president of Holland, Mich., was born May 25, 1857, in Holland, Mich. He is a minister of the Reformed Church in America; and a member of the board of education of that church. He is president of Hope college; and president of the board of superintendents of the western theological seminary.

Venting, Richard, clergyman, hymn writer and author of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born May 19, 1863, in England. He is the author of Ancient Emblems of Beauty and other works.

Verbeck, William, educator and college president of Manlius, N.Y., was born Jan. 18, 1861, in Japan. Since 1888 he has been president and head master of the St. John's school.

Verblen, Thosstein B., educator and author of Stanford university, Cal. He is an associate professor of economics at the Leland Stanford university. He is the author of The Theory of the Leisure Class and other works.

Vermilion, Charles W., lawyer and jurist of Centerville, Iowa, was born Nov. 6, 1866, in Centerville, Iowa. He has been county attorney; and is now judge of the district court.

Vermillion, Jesse L., banker of Anderson, Ind., was born in Madison county, Ind. He is president of the Anderson Banking company.

Vermilye, Mrs. Kate Jordan, litterateur and author of 47 Irving place, New York City, was born in Ireland. She is the author of A Circle in the Sand and other works.

Verner, John David, farmer and banker of Walhalla, S. C., was born July 12, 1844, in Retreat, S. C. He is president of the Bank of Walhalla.

Verner, Murray A., business man and railroad president of Pittsburg, Pa., was born in 1852, in Pittsburg, Pa. He is president of the Pittsburg and Birmingham Traction lines.

Verner, Samuel Phillips, explorer and author of 358 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in 1873 in South Carolina. He is the author of Pioneering in Africa and other works.

Vernon, John Richard, insurance president and banker of 96 Main st., Salem, Ohio, was born Jan. 4, 1842, in Salem, Ohio. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Verrill, Addison Emery, educator and author of 86 Whalley ave., New Haven Conn., was born Feb. 9, 1839, in Greenwood, Maine. He is the author of The Bermuda Islands and other works.

Verrill, Alpheus Hyatt, photographer, naturalist and artist of New Haven, Conn., was born July 23, 1871, in New Haven, Conn. He has illustrated the natural history department of Webster's International Dictionary.

Very, Frank W., educator, astronomer and author of Providence, R. I., was born Feb. 12, 1852, in Salem, Mass. He is the author of numerous astronomical works.

Very, Samuel William, naval officer of Newton Center, Mass., was born April 23, 1849, in Liverpool, England. Since 1906 he has been commandant of the naval station of Hawaii.

Vesper, Frank H., banker of Glendale, Cal., was born in 1861, in Rolling Prairie, Wis. He is president of the Bank of Glendale.

Vessels, William Greene, clergyman and author of Newton, Iowa, was born Nov. 27, 1847, in Manton, Ky. He is the author of Trowel and Sword and other works.

Vessey, Robert Scadden, banker and statesman of Pierre, S.D., was born May 16, 1858, in Oshkosh, Wis. He is president of Vessey Brothers; and has been governor of South Dakota.

Viall, George Marcius, public official and statesman of East Dorset, Vt., was born May 5, 1849, in Dorset, Vt. He has been a member of the state senate.

Viaux, Frederic H., business man of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born May 24, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city; has filled various positions of trust and honor; and is successfully engaged in the real estate business in Boston, Mass.

Vibert, William H., clergyman and author of 116 East Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1831, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1891 he has been vicar of the Trinity chapel of New York City. He is the author of A Guide to Reading the Hebrew Text.

Vick, Samuel H., educator and missionary of Wilson, N.C., was born April 1, 1863, in Castalia, N.C. Since 1904 he has been secre-

tary and treasurer of the Lincoln Benefit Insurance company.

Vickers, Alonzo Knox, lawyer and jurist of East St. Louis, Ill., was born Sept. 25, 1853, in Massoc county, Ill. Since 1906 he has been justice of the supreme court of Illinois.

Vickers, George M., soldier, editor and author of 712 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 8, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Guard the Flag; and Columbia, My Country.

Victor, John, banker of 813 Main st., Lynchburg, Va., was born Feb. 20, 1867, in Lynchburg, Va. He is president of the National bank.

Viereck, George Sylvester, journalist and author of 29 West Forty-second st., New York City. Since 1906 he has been associate editor of Current Literature. He is the author of The House of Vampire and other works.

Vietor, Mrs. Agnes C., physician, lecturer and scientist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. She assisted in the organization of the national association for the study and prevention of tuberculosis; and in 1906 was a member of the fifteenth international medical congress at Lisbon.

Vignaud, Jean Henry, journalist and author of 18 Avenue Kleber, Paris, France, was born Nov. 27, 1830, in New Orleans, La. He is the author of a History of the Formation of the American Union and other works.

Vilas, Charles Harrison, physician, surgeon and genealogist of 2811 Cottage Grove ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 22, 1846, in Chelsea, Vt. He is the author of Vilas Genealogy and other works.

Viljoen, Benjamin Johannis, soldier and author of La Mesa, N.M., was born Sept. 7, 1868, in South Africa. He is the author of An Exiled General; Under the Vier Kleur; and other works.

Villa, John E., merchant and banker of Westbrook, Minn., was born Aug. 24, 1873, in Norway. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Villaume, Eugene, manufacturer of 123 West Isabel st., St. Paul, Minn., was born Aug. 2, 1853, in France. He has been president of L'Alliance Francaise. He is president of the Villaume Box and Lumber company and other corporations.

Villers, Thomas Jefferson, clergyman and theologian of 56 Mt. Pleasant ave., Newark, N.J., was born May 23, 1861, in Centerville, Va. Since 1906 he has been pastor of the Peddie Memorial church.

Vincent, Boyd, clergyman, bishop and author of 223 West Seventh st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born May 18, 1845, in Erie, Pa. He is the author of Can God Hear Prayer and other works.

Vincent, Edgar La Vere, journalist, statesman and author of 22 Ayres st., Binghamton, N.Y., was born Dec. 14, 1851, in Persia, N.Y. He is the author of Margaret Bowlby.

Vincent, Frank, traveler and author of 70 West Fifty-fifth st., New York City, was born April 2, 1848, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of The Land of the White Elephant and other works.

Vincent, George Edgar, college president of 1005 Fifth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born March 21, 1864, in Rockford, Ill. He is president of the university of Minnesota.

Vincent, Henry Benton, retired jeweler and banker of McConnelsville, Ohio, was born Oct. 18, 1834, in Heigsville, Ohio. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Vincent, John Heyl, bishop and author of 1118 North Alabama st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Feb. 23, 1832, in Tuscaloosa, Ala. He is the author of Better Not and other works.

Vincent, John Martin, educator and author of 313 Forest Road, Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 11, 1857, in Elyria, Ohio. He is the author of Government in Switzerland and other works.

Vincent, Leon Henry, lecturer and author of Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 1, 1859, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of The French Academy and other works.

Vincent, Marvin Richardson, clergyman, educator and author of 20 East Ninety-second st., New York City, was born Sept. 11, 1834, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He is the author of God and Bread and other works.

Vincent, William Alexander, lawyer and jurist of 209 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 1, 1857, in Wheeling, Va. He has been president of the New Mexico bar association.

Vincent, William D., merchant, journalist and statesman of Clay Center, Kan., was born Oct. 11, 1852, in Dresden, Tenn. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Vincent, William David, banker of Spokane, Wash., was born Dec. 3, 1866, in Macon, Mo. He is cashier of the Old National bank.

Vinje, Aad John, lawyer and jurist of Madison, Wis., was born Nov. 10, 1857, in Norway. Since 1895 he has been judge of the eleventh judicial circuit of Wisconsin.

Vinton, Frederic Porter, painter and artist of 247 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 29, in Bangor, Maine. He received the gold medal at the Worlds Columbian exposition.

Virgil, Almon Kincaid, educator, musician, inventor and author of New York City, was born Aug. 13, 1842, in Erie, Pa. He is the author of Foundation Exercises and other works.

Virgil, Mrs. Antha Minerva, educator and author of 19 West Sixteenth st., New York City, was born in Elmira, N.Y. She is the author of The Virgil Method of Piano Instruction and other works.

Visscher, Arend, lawyer and banker of 42 East Eighth st., Holland, Mich., was born Oct. 3, 1849, in Holland, Mich. He is vice-president of the Holland Rusk company.

Visscher, William Lightfoot, soldier, actor, author and poet of 1178 Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 25, 1842, in Ow-

ingsville, Ky. He is the author of Carlisle of Colorado and other works.

Vittum, Edmund March, educator, clergyman and author of Fargo, N.D., was born Oct. 24, 1855, in Sandwich, N.H. Since 1907 he has been president of the Fargo college. He is the author of Head of the Firm and other works.

Vivian, Harold Acton, journalist, playwright and author of 505 West One Hundred and Forty-eight st., New York City, was born Dec. 16, 1875, in Ceylon. He is the author of The Theatrical Primer.

Vivian, Thomas Jondrie, educator, journalist and author of 407 West One Hundred and Twenty-seventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 3, 1855, in England. He is the author of The Fall of Santiago and other works.

Vizetelly, Frank Horace, editor and author of 44 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born April 2, 1864, in London, England. In 1891-1903 he was associate-editor of the Standard Dictionary. He has been editor of various standard works; and is the author of The Preparation of Manuscripts for the Printer and other works.

Vogdes, Anthony W., retired army officer of San Diego, Cal., was born in New York. During the civil war he obtained the rank of first lieutenant. In 1889 he became a captain; major in 1900; and colonel in 1903. In 1904 he was retired as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in San Diego, Cal.

Voight, Edward William, brewer and capitalist of Detroit, Mich., was born April 5, 1844, in Saxony. He is president of the Voight Brewing company.

Voliva, Wilbur Glenn, clergyman of Zion City, Ill., was born March 10, 1870, in Newton, Ind. He is general overseer of the Christian Catholic Apostolic church in Zion throughout the world.

Volk, Douglas, painter and artist of 215 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 23, 1856, in Pittsfield, Mass. He received medals at the Worlds Columbian exposition.

Vollmer, John Phillip, capitalist of Lewiston, Idaho, was born Jan. 25, 1847, in Wurtemberg, Germany. He is president of the First National bank.

Volpp, Fred, banker of Scribner, Neb., was born April 18,1868, in Germany. He is president of the Scribner State bank.

Volstead, Andrew J., lawyer and statesman of Granite Falls, Minn., was born in Goodhue county, Minn. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Von Der Heide, John Frederic, musician and composer of New York City, was born Feb. 29, 1857, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been a director of the Buffalo school of music.

Von Gottschalck, Oscar Hunt, artist and author of 45 Park place, New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1865, in Providence, R. I. He is the author of Lives of the Haunted and other works.

Von Hutten, Baroness Bettina, litterateur and author of Lohr-on-Main, Bavaria, was born Feb. 14, 1874, in Erie, Pa. She is the author of Miss Carmichael's Conscience and other works.

Von Moschziker, Robert, lawyer and jurist of 1336 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 6, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is now a justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania.

Vonnoh, Bessie Potter, sculptor and artist of 33 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 17, 1872, in St. Louis, Mo. She is an associate national academician.

Vonnoh, Robert William, painter and artist of 33 West Sixty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1858, in Hartford, Conn. He is a national academician.

Von Schierbrand, Wolf, journalist and author of 156 East Seventy-second st., New York City, was born Oct. 4, 1851, in Dresden Germany. He has been United States minister to Persia.. He is the author of Romulus and Remus and other plays.

Von Stein, Heinrich, musician of Los Angeles, Cal., was born July 18,1877, in Passaic, N.J. In 1907 he incorporated the Von Stein academy of music.

Voorhees, Charles Augustus, banker of Edgar, Neb., was born Jan. 17, 1854, in Pennington, N.J. He is president of the Clay County State bank.

Voorhees, Edward Burnett, educator, chemist and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born June 22, 1856, in Somerset county, N.J. Since 1890 he has been professor of agriculture at Rutgers college. He is the author of Forage Crops and other works.

Voorhees, Foster Mac Gowan, lawyer and statesman of Elizabeth, N.J., was born Nov. 5, 1856, in Clinton, N.J. In 1898-1901 he was governor of New Jersey.

Voorhees, James Spencer, clergyman and missionary of Boston, Mass., was born May 14, 1858, in Rocky Hill, N.J. He is pastor of the Roslindale Congregational church.

Voorhees, Theodore, railroad official of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 4, 1847, in New York City. Since 1893 he has been vice-president of the Philadelphia and Reading railroad.

Voorhies, Frank Corey, journalist and author of 106 South Twenty-fourth st., Omaha, Neb., was born June 1, 1877, in Woodbury, N.J. He is the author of Twisted History and other works.

Voorsanger, Jacob, rabbi and author of 1249 Franklin st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 13, 1852, in Amsterdam, Holland. Since 1895 he has been professor of Semitic languages and literature at the university of California. He is the author of The Chronicles of Emmanuel and other works.

Voris, James C., retired farmer of Fairland, Ind., was born Aug. 8, 1863, in Franklin, Ind. He is president of the Fairland National bank.

Vorse, Albert White, journalist and author of 41 East Twenty-first st., New York City, was born Aug. 18, 1866, in Littleton, Mass.

He is an associate editor of the Criterion. He is the author of Laughter of the Sphinx.

Vos, Bert John, educator and author of 720 East Third st., Bloomington, Ind., was born Oct. 27, 1867, in the Netherlands. Since 1898 he has been an associate professor of German in the Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of Materials for German Conversation and other works.

Vos, Geerhardus, clergyman, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born March 14, 1862, in Holland. He is the author of The Mosaic Origin of the Pentateuchal Codes and other works.

Votaw, Clyde Weber, theologian and author of 5515 Woodlawn ave.,Chicago,Ill., was born Feb. 6, 1864, in Wheaton, Ill. Since 1900 he has been assistant professor of biblical Greek in the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Apostolic Age and other works.

Votaw, Joseph Elmer, railroad official of Marshall, Texas, was born Feb. 10, 1864, in Wabash county, Indiana. Since 1911 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Marshall and East Texas railroad.

Vought, Harry Dyer, journalist of New York City, was born Aug. 14, 1849, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been railroad editor of the New York Commercial.

Vreeland, Edward Butterfield, lawyer, banker and statesman of Salamanca, N.Y., was born Dec. 7, 1857, in Cuba, N.Y. He was admitted to bar in 1881. He is president of Salamanca National bank.

Vreeland, Herbert Harold, railroad president and capitalist of 239 West Seventy-second st., New York City, was born Oct. 28, 1856, in Glen, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been president and general manager of the Metropolitan Street Railway company.

Vroom, Garret Dorset Wall, lawyer, jurist and author of 159 West State st., Trenton, N.J., was born Dec. 17, 1843, in Trenton, N. J. He is judge of the court of errors and appeals of New Jersey.

Vrooman, Carl Schurz, farmer, statesman and author of 701 East Taylor st., Bloomington, Ill., was born Oct. 25, 1872, in Macon, Mo. He has been regent of the Kansas state agricultural college. He is farming scientifically between four and five thousand acres of land; and has spent several years abroad making a first hand investigation of political and social conditions. In 1913 he received thirty-four democratic votes in the Illinois legislature for United States senator. He is the author of American Railway Problems.

Vrooman, Frank Buffington, lecturer and author of Vancouver, Canada, was born Nov. 20, 1862, in Port Huron, Mich. He received the degree of B.Sc. from Oxford university. He did post-graduate work at Harvard, Oxford, Berlin and elsewhere, receiving the degree of Ph.D. He is a successful editor and lecturer; and a member of the Chicago press club. He is the author of Theodore Roosevelt, Dynamic Geographer; and The New Politics.

Wachter, Frank C., merchant and statesman of Baltimore, Md., was born Sept. 16, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. In 1899-1907 he was a member of congress.

Wack, Henry Wellington, lawyer and author of 42 Broadway, New York City, was born Dec. 21, 1867, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of the Fishing Game in Florida.

Wacker, Charles Henry, brewer and capitalist of 483 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 29, 1856, in Chicago, Ill. He is president of Chicago Heights Terminal Transfer Railroad company.

Waddell, Alfred Moore, soldier, journalist, lawyer, statesman and author of Wilmington, N.C., was born Sept. 16, 1834, in Hillsboro, N.C. He is the author of A Colonial Officer and His Times and other works.

Waddell, Charles Carey, journalist and author of New York City, was born March 3, 1868, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He is the author of The Van Suydam Sapphires.

Waddell, John Alexander, consulting engineer and author of 1012 Baltimore st., Kansas City,Mo., was born Jan. 15, 1854, in Canada. He is the author of the Designing of Ordinary Iron Highway Bridges.

Waddill, Edmund, lawyer and statesman of Richmond, Va., was born May 22, 1855, in Charles City, Va. Since 1898 he has been United States judge of the eastern district of Virginia.

Waddill, James Richard, soldier, lawyer and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 22, 1842, in Springfield, Mo. In 1879 he was a member of congress.

Wade, Cyrus U., clergyman of Greencastle, Ind., was born March 16, 1849, in LaGrange county, Ind. In 1873 he was prosecuting attorney of the thirty-fourth judicial district of Indiana. He has been district superintendent of Muncie and Fort Wayne district for twelve years. He has been president of the board of trustees of the Methodist memorial home for the aged at Warren; and has built several churches and parsonages. Since 1910 he has been endowment secretary of the DePauw university.

Wade, Festus John, banker of 721 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 14, 1859, in Limerick, Ireland. He is president of the Mercantile Trust company.

Wade, James Franklin, soldier of Jefferson, Ohio, was born April 14, 1843, in Jefferson, Ohio. In 1904-07 he commanded the Atlantic division.

Wade, John W., physician of Millville, N. J., was born Dec. 9, 1855, in Paradise, Lancaster county, Pa. In 1884 he graduated from the Jefferson medical college. He has been city physician and physician to the board of health; and a member of the city council of Millville, N.J.; censor of the medico-chirurgical college of Philadelphia, Pa.; and president of his county medical society.

Wade, Joseph H., educator and author of New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1863, in New York City. He is the author of Language Series of Readers.

Wade, Martin J., lawyer, jurist and statesman of Iowa City, Iowa, was born Oct. 20, 1861, in Burlington, Vt. In 1892-1904 he was law lecturer in the Iowa university; in 1893-1903 was a judge of the district court; and in 1903-1905 was a member of congress. Since 1905 he has been democratic national committeeman for Iowa; and has lectured for some years under the Redpath bureau and the mutual lyceum bureau.

Wade, Mrs. Mary Hazleton, educator and author of 130 Sargent st., Hartford, Conn., was born March 23, 1860, in Charlestown, Mass. She is the author of Ten Little Indians and other works.

Wade, William H., soldier and statesman of Springfield, Mo., was born Nov. 3, 1835, in Clarke county, Ohio. In 1885-91 he was a member of congress.

Wadham, James Edward, lawyer of San Diego, Cal., was born Dec. 20, 1864, in Macomb, Ill. Since 1911 he has been mayor of his city.

Wadleigh, Frank, railroad official of Denver, Col., was born Nov. 14, 1857, in Clinton, Iowa. He graduated from the Iowa state university, and for two years attended the university of Michigan. He entered railway service in 1881, and has filled positions of ticket agent to general agent on various railroads. Since 1913 he has been passenger traffic manager of the Denver and Rio Grande railroad and the Western Pacific railway.

Wadleigh, George Henry, naval officer of Dover, N.H., was born Sept. 28, 1842, in Dover, N.H. He commanded the Philadelphia when the American flag was raised over the Hawaiian islands.

Wadlin, Horace Greeley, statistician, architect and author of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 2, 1851, in Wakefield, Mass. He is the author of Reports on the Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts.

Wadsworth, Adrian Rowe, civil engineer and statesman of Farmington, Conn., was born Nov. 26, 1855, in Farmington, Conn. He was justice of peace for four years.

Wadsworth, Eliot, banker of 147 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 10, 1876, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Public Service Investment company; president of the Franklin Savings bank; and a director of the New England Casualty company and other corporations.

Wadsworth, Guy Woodbridge, clergyman and college president of Bellevue, Neb., was born Sept. 18, 1861, in Chicago, Ill. Since 1905 he has been president of the Bellevue college of Nebraska.

Wadsworth, James Wolcott, soldier and statesman of 346 Broadway, New York City, was born Oct. 12, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was brevetted major during the civil war. He has been a member of the state legislature and in 1879-81 was comptroller of the state. He was a member of congress in 1891-1907.

Wadsworth, James Wolcott, Jr., farmer, capitalist and statesman of Geneseo, N.Y., was born Aug. 12, 1877, in Geneseo, N.Y. He received the degree of A.B. from Yale university. Since 1899 he has been engaged in farming in Livingstone county, N.Y.; and is a director of the Geneseo Valley National bank. During the Spanish-American war he served in the field artillery of the Pennsylvania volunteers. In 1905-10 he was a member of the New York state assembly, and was the speaker. He is a commissioner of the New York state land office; and a member of the forest purchasing board.

Wadsworth, John G., banker of 201 Pearl st., Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born in 1859, in Wisconsin. He graduated from the university of Illinois in 1882. He is vice-president of the City National bank of Council Bluffs; and is a councilor of the chamber of commerce of the United States of America. He has been president of the young men's Christian association; and chairman of the executive committee of the Council Bluffs commercial club.

Wadsworth, Marshman Edward, geologist and author of Pittsburg, Pa., was born May 6, 1847, in Livermore Falls, Me. He is the author of Geology of the Iron and Copper Districts of Lake Superior.

Waffle, Willella Howe, physician of Santa Ana, Cal., was born Oct. 25, 1854, in Virginia. He is a lecturer on obstetrics at the Santa Ana hospital; and has been president of the Southern California homeopathic medical society.

Wagar, Edgar Shawy, banker of Edmore, Mich., was born in August, 1850, in Michigan. He is president of the People's State bank.

Wagener, George A., railroad president of Charleston, S.C., was born Dec. 25, 1845, in Charleston, S.C. He is now a member of a large wholesale house at Charleston, S.C.

Waggener, Balie Peyton, farmer, lawyer and banker of Atchison, Kan., was born July 18, 1847, in Platte county, Mo. He is president of the Exchange National bank.

Waggener, William Horace, merchant and banker of Festus, Mo., was born April 22, 1859, in Jefferson county, Mo. He is president of the Waggener Store company.

Waggoner, David Erastus, banker of Dallas, Texas, was born June 28, 1867, in Fannin county, Texas. Since 1909 he has been president of the Guaranty State Bank and Trust company of Dallas, Texas. He is also vice-president of the First State bank of Ladonia; and a director of the Texas Traction company and other corporations.

Wagnalls, Adam Willis, clergyman and publisher of 44 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 24, 1843, in Lithopolis, Ohio. He graduated from Wittenberg college and studied theology in Wittenberg seminary. In 1867 he organized and became pastor of the First Lutheran church of Kansas City, Mo. In 1876 he moved to New York City, and was one of the founders of the publishing house of Funk and Wagnalls company.

Wagnalls, Mabel, musician and author of 36 Grammercy park, New York City, was born April 20, 1871, in Kansas City, Mo. She is the author of a Musical Story and other works.

Wagner, Charles Henry, banker of Hollister, Cal., was born June 19, 1867, in Illinois. He is cashier and manager of the Hollister Savings bank.

Wagner, Edward G., manufacturer and capitalist of 127 Genesee st., Utica, N.Y., was born Feb. 11, 1848, in Canajoharie, N.Y. He is president of the Charles Millar and Son company; and a director of the First National bank and other corporations.

Wagner, Ernest Charles, banker of Seattle, Wash., was born in 1871 in London, England. He is manager of the Bank of California National association.

Wagner, Frank Caspar, educator, mechanical engineer and author of Terre Haute, Ind., was born Oct. 5, 1864, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He is the author of Notes on Applied Electricity.

Wagner, Franklin A., lawyer of New York City, was born June 27, 1877, in Decatur, Mich. He is secretary, treasurer and director of the United States Corporation company.

Wagner, Hugh Kiernan, patent lawyer and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 29, 1870, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1909-10 he was president of the young men's republican auxiliary of St. Louis. He is the author of Damages, Profits and Accounting in Patent, Trade-Mark and Copyright Cases.

Wagner, James R. H., capitalist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 22, 1870, in Detroit, Mich. He secured the franchise for the Home Telephone company of Santa Barbara. He is general agent for Venice of America and other tracts.

Wagner, Mrs. Maude Morris, journalist, author and poet of San Francisco, Cal., was born April 25, 1862, in California. She is the author of Meric and other works.

Wagner, Robert F., lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born June 8, 1877, in Prussia, Germany. He is a lawyer; has been a state representative; and is now a member of the state senate.

Wahle, Charles G. F., lawyer and jurist of 220 Broadway, New York City. He graduated from the college City of New York and the university law school. In 1891 he was appointed one of the commissioners of accounts for the City of New York; and subsequently was appointed city magistrate, now resigned. He is vice-president of Jefferson Tammany club of the thirty-fifth assembly district; and of the New York county lawyers association. He is a trustee of the German press club and other clubs; and is also president of the general church club of the Protestant Episcopal church in the Borough of Bronx.

Wahlstrom, Matthias, educator, clergyman and college president of 2043 Cleveland ave., Chicago, Ill. Since 1904 he has been superintendent of the Augustana hospital of Chicago, Ill.

Wahlund, G., clergyman of Warren, Minn., was born Feb. 2, 1856, in Sweden. He is president of the Red River district of Lutheran churches, and president of the Warren Lutheran hospital.

Wainwright, Richard, naval officer of Washington, D. C., was born Dec. 17, 1849, in Washington, D.C. Since 1907 he has been commanding the Louisiana.

Wainwright, William, railroad official of Montreal, Quebec, was born April 30, 1840, in Manchester, England. Since 1907 he has been vice-president of the Grand Trunk railroad.

Wait, Charles Edmund, educator, chemist and author of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Nov. 3, 1849, in Little Rock, Ark. He is the author of Bulletins on Nutrition.

Wait, Henry Heileman, electrical engineer of 4919 Madison ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 27, 1869, in Chicago, Ill. He has patented a semi-automatic machine for winding small armatures.

Wait, John Cassan, soldier, educator, civil engineer, lawyer and author of 1520 Jesup ave., New York City, was born June 4, 1860, in Norwich, N.M. He is the author of Car Builders' Dictionary and other works.

Wait, William Bell, educator, inventor and author of 412 Ninth ave., New York City, was born March 25, 1839, in Amsterdam, N. Y. He is the author of Harmonic Notation and other works.

Waite, Arthur Hartzell, banker of Joplin, Mo., was born June 11, 1853, in Etna, Ohio. He is president of the Joplin National bank.

Waite, George S., merchant and banker of Key West, Fla., was born June 3, 1854, in Savannah, Ga. He is president of the Tropical Building and Investment company.

Waite, Herschel Napoleon, physician, surgeon and founder of Johnson, Vt., was born Feb. 13, 1850, in Stowe, Vt. He was president of the Vermont state eclectic medical society.

Waite, John David, ranchman and banker of Lewiston, Mont., was born Oct. 17, 1858, in Conklingville, N.Y. He is president of the Bank of Fergus County.

Waite, John Leman, journalist and publisher of Burlington, Iowa, was born Aug. 29, 1840, in Ravenna, Ohio. He has been vice-president of the national association of postmasters.

Waite, Merton Benway, pathologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 23, 1865, in Oregon, Ill. He is the author of Pollenation of Pear Flowers.

Wake, Charles Stansland, anthropologist and author of 5468 Ridgewood court, Chicago, Ill. He is the author of Chapters on Man and other works.

Wakefield, Edmund Burritt, educator, clergyman and author of Hiram, Ohio, was born Aug. 27, 1846, in Greensburg, Ohio. He is the author of Standard Sunday School Commentary, in five volumes.

Wakefield, John A., lumberman, manufacturer and public official, Portland, Ore., was born Dec. 3, 1851, in Allegheny City, Pa. In 1905 he was director of concessions and admissions of the Lewis & Clark exposition at Portland, Ore.

Wakeland, Charles Richard, educator, college president and scientist of Bowling Green, Mo., was born Nov. 4, 1870, in Carroll county, Ind. He is the author of Science in the Grades and other works.

Wakeman, Antoinette, journalist and author of Washington, N.Y., was born Dec. 4, 1856, in Cortland county, N.Y. She is the author of Questions of Conscience, a novel and other works.

Wakeman, James M., publisher of 239 West Thirty-ninth st., New York City, was born June 21, 1865, in Wolverhamton, England. He is vice-president and director of the McGraw Publishing company.

Wakeman, Thaddeus Burr, philosopher, lawyer and author of Cos Cob, Conn., was born Dec. 23, 1834, in Greenfield Hill, Conn. He is the author of an Epitome of Positive Philosophy and Religion.

Walbridge, Cyrus Packard, merchant and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 20, 1849, in Madrid, N.Y. He is president of the Bell Telephone company.

Walch, Henry F., stenographer of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born July 19, 1848, in Madison county, N.Y. In 1890 he was elected the first president of the Michigan law stenographers' association.

Walcott, Charles Doolittle, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 31, 1850, in New York Mills, N.Y. He is the author of The Trilobite and other works.

Walcott, Earle Ashley, journalist and author of 427 Walnut st., San Francisco, Cal., was born Nov. 19, 1859, in Magnolia, Ill. He is the author of Blindfolded and other works.

Walcott, Harry Mills, painter and artist of Rutherford, N.J., was born July 16, 1870, in Torringford, Conn. He is an associate national academician.

Waldo, Clarence Abiathar, educator and author of Lafayette, Ind., was born Jan. 21, 1852, in Hammond, N.Y. He is the author of Manual of Descriptive Geometry.

Waldo, Frank, educator, meteorologist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 4, 1857, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Modern Meteorology and Elementary Meteorology.

Waldo, George E., lawyer and statesman of 220 East Eighteenth st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 11, 1851, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1905-09 he was a member of congress.

Waldo, Leonard, astronomer and author of Plainfield, N.J., was born May 4, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of cyclopaedia articles and popular papers on technical subjects.

Walstein, Charles, archaeologist and author of Cambridge, England, was born March 30, 1856, in New York City. He is the author of Excavations at the Heration of Argos.

Waldstein, Louis, physician and author of 38 Montpelier square, London, England, was born April 15, 1853, in New York City. He is the author of the Sub-Education and Health.

Walke, Willoughby, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 28, 1859, in Norfolk, Va. He is the author of Lectures on Explosives.

Walker, Albert Henry, lecturer, lawyer and author of New York City, was born Nov. 25, 1844, in Fairfax, Vt. He is the author of Walker on Patents, in four editions, which has been the leading textbook of the patent laws of the United States.

Walker, Alexander, banker and real estate broker of New York City, was born June 25, 1852, in Parish of Rafford, Morayshire, Scotland. Since 1893 he has been president of the Colonial bank of New York City; and is vice-president of the Standard Mortgage company.

Walker, Arthur W., business president of 31 Union st., Boston, Mass., was born May 8, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Walker and Pratt Manufacturing company and other corporations.

Walker, Asa, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 13, 1845, in Portsmouth, N.H. Since 1906 he has been superintendent of the naval observatory of Washington, D.C.

Walker, Cecil Thomas, banker of 96 Fargo ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born in 1872 in New York City. He is a banker and confidential manager of various corporations in California.

Walker, Charles Ashbel, treasurer of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born June 23, 1843, in Albany, N.Y. He entered railway service in 1866 with the Susquehanna railroad, and has filled various positions to chief clerk of the financial department; and is now a director of the Albany and Susquehanna Railroad company and numerous other corporations. He joined the Washington continentals in 1861, served in numerous battles and skirmishes, and was brevetted major in 1865 for faithful and meritorious services. He is now treasurer of the Delaware and Hudson company; and is governor and vice-president of the Albany society of New York.

Walker, Charles Edson, banker of Sycamore, Ill., was born Oct. 13, 1856, in Virgil, Ill. In 1909 he assisted in organizing the Citizens' National bank and is now holding office as president.

Walker, Charles Elvin, banker of Helena, Okla., was born July 26, 1868, in White Pine, Tenn. He is president of the Farmers' State bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Walker, Charles Manning, journalist and author of 76 West Third st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born Dec. 25, 1834, in Athens, Ohio. He is the author of History of Athens county, Ohio.

Walker, Mrs. Charlotte Abell, litterateur and author of Galesburg, Ill., was born Jan. 15, 1863, in Galesburg, Ill. She is the author of Under a Lucky Star.

Walker,David W.,banker of Buckley,Mich., was born July 26, 1861, in Indiana, Pa. He does a general banking business, with loans and insurance.

Walker, Edmund Dawson, banker of 701 Seventh st., Ballinger, Texas, was born Jan. 22, 1861, in Moscow, Texas. He is cashier of the Ballinger State Bank and Trust company.

Walker,Edmund Murton, educator and scientist of Toronto, Canada, was born Oct. 5, 1877, in Windsor, Canada. Since 1906 he has been a lecturer on zoology in Toronto, and since 1907 has also been forest entomologist. Since 1910 he has been editor of the Canadian Entomologist.

Walker, Elmer Warren, educator of Delavan, Wis., was born Nov. 29, 1862, in Black Earth, Wis. Since 1902 he has been superintendent of the state school for the deaf of Wisconsin.

Walker, Mrs. Emma Elizabeth, physician and author of 541 Lexington ave., New York City, was born July 18, 1864, in Springfield, Mass. She is the author of Beauty, Through Hygiene.

Walker, Fred R., farmer and jurist of Traverse City, Mich., was born April 24,1859, in Indiana county, Pa. He was judge of the probate court for Traverse county.

Walker, Guy Morrison, lawyer, financial expert and author of 504 West Twelfth st., New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1870, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is the author of Railroads and Wages.

Walker, Harriet G., reformer and philanthropist of Minneapolis,Minn.,was born Sept. 10, 1841, in Brunswick, Ohio. More than twenty years ago she turned her attention to charitable work, and is to-day associated with many of the charities of Minneapolis, Minn. For twenty years she has been secretary of the reformatory for women called Bethany home. She is president of the northwestern hospital for women and children; and is national vice-president and state president in the non-partisan woman's christian temperance union. She is chairman of the police matron joint committee, and in 1892 was elected to the presidency of the woman's council, which is a delegate association representing all the organized woman's work of Minneapolis.

Walker, Henry Oliver, painter and artist of Lakewood, N.J., was born May 14, 1843, in Boston, Mass. He is a national academician.

Walker, James Baynes, physician and surgeon of 1617 Green st., Philadelphia,Pa., was born Dec. 15, 1846, in Montgomery county, Pa. For seventeen years he has been visiting physician to the Philadelphia hospital.

Walker, James Wilson Grimes, civil engineer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 22, 1868, in Salem, Mass. He is the author of Ocean to Ocean, an Account, Personal and Historical, of Nicaragua, and Its Peoples.

Walker, John Brisben, journalist and publisher of Irvington-on-Hudson,N.Y.,was born Sept. 10, 1847, in western Pennsylvania. In 1899 he organized the Mobile company of America.

Walker, John Caffrey, lawyer and jurist of Galveston, Texas, was born May 17, 1849, in Nacogdoches, Texas. He graduated from the university of Virginia. For many years he held the office of United States commissioner. In 1909 he was judge of the tenth judicial district of Texas. He has been vice-president of the Brush Electric and Power company, and is a director of the Brush Electric company and the Galveston Gas company.

Walker, John Randall, lawyer and statesman of Valdosta, Ga., was born Feb.23, 1874, near Blackshear, Ga. He has been a member of the state legislature. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Walker, Joseph C., banker and merchant of Gap, Pa., was born April 4, 1832, in Gap, Pa. In 1855 he commenced business in grain, coal and lumber as president of the Joseph C. Walker and Sons company. Since 1883 he has been president of the Gap National bank; and is a member of the commercial exchange of Philadelphia. He was a member of the Pennsylvania commission for the world's Columbian exposition at Chicago.

Walker, Mary E., army surgeon,physician, founder and author of Oswego, N.Y., was born Nov. 26, 1832, in Oswego, N.Y. She is the author of Hit and Unmasked.

Walker, Matthew Henry, banker of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Jan. 16, 1845, in England. He is president of the Walker Brothers, bankers.

Walker,Melvin H.,manufacturer and banker of Westboro, Mass., was born Jan. 23, 1842, in Barre, Mass. He is vice-president of the Westboro Savings bank.

Walker, Oliver, banker of 105 Main st., Northampton, Mass., was born Sept.13, 1841, in Belchertown, Mass. He is president of the Northampton Institute for Savings.

Walker, Platt Dickinson, lawyer,jurist and statesman of Charlotte, N.C., was born Oct. 25, 1849, in Wilmington, N.C. Since 1902 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of North Carolina.

Walker, Reuben Eugene, lawyer and jurist of Concord, N.H., was born Feb. 15,1851, in Lowell, Mass. In 1901 he became justice of the supreme court of New Hampshire.

Walker, Pichard Flurnay, lawyer, college president and statesman of Clinton, La.,was born Feb. 16, 1868, in Chickasaw county, Miss. He is a member of the executive railroad commission.

Walker, Richard Wilde, lawyer and jurist of Montgomery, Ala., was born March 11, 1857, in Florence, Ala. Since 1903 he was a member of the Alabama state legislature.

Walker, Robert J., journalist, merchant, lawyer and statesman of Williamsport, Pa.,

was born Oct. 20, 1838, in Chester county, Pa. In 1881-83 he was a member of congress.

Walker, Ryan, cartoonist and artist of 107 West Forty-fifth st., New York City, was born Dec. 26, 1870, in Springfield, Ky. He is a lecturer and a contributor to Life, Judge and other magazines. He is the author of Henry Dubb.

Walker, Thomas Barlow, capitalist and philanthropist of 803 Hennepin ave., Minneapolis,Minn.,was born Feb. 1, 1840, in Xenia, Ohio. He taught school for a while, and later was traveling salesman. In 1862 he went to Minneapolis, and was engaged on government surveys; and later on the survey for the cities of St. Paul and Duluth, Minn. He has large lumber, pine land and building interests in Minnesota and on the Pacific coast, and was the projector and builder of St. Louis park, a suburb of Minneapolis. Through his instrumentality the old Athenaeum library association was developed into the Minneapolis public library of which he has been annually re-elected president for the past twenty-eight years. He owns a large private gallery of fine paintings by the best masters, ancient and modern; president of the Minneapolis fine arts society. He was the originator of the business men's union; is an ardent patron of the young men's Christian association, and with his wife, Mrs. Harriet G. Walker, has dealt generously for the uplifting of the fallen and the needy.

Walker, Wayland W., railroad official of Duluth, Minn., was born June 3, 1868, in St. Catherines, Ontario. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Duluth South Shore and Atlantic railroad.

Walker, William Franklin, lawyer, banker and statesman of Fair Haven, Vt.,was born Jan. 24, 1865, in Benson, Vt. He has received the degrees of A.B. and LL.B. He is cashier and director of the First National bank of Fair Haven, Vt. He has been a representative and a member of the state senate. In 1899 he was town treasurer; and is a trustee of the public library.

Walker, William Henry, banker of Alden, Minn., was born March 11, 1859, in Madison, Wis. He is president of the First National bank.

Walker, William Hultz, educator,chemical engineer and inventor of 613 Walnut st., Newtonville, Mass., was born April 7, 1869, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He has invented a method for annealing sterling silver without oxidation.

Walker, William James, banker of Sylvania, Ga., was born March 15, 1875, in Georgia. He is president of the Citizens' Trading company.

Walker, Williston, educator, clergyman and author of New Haven, Conn., was born July 1, 1860, in Portland, Maine. He is the author of The Creeds and Platforms of Congregationalism.

Wakeup, Liberty, artist and inventor of Pine Creek, Ill., was born July 14, 1844, in Pine Creek, Ill. He is a successful inventor of art tools.

Wall, Annie Carpenter, litterateur and poet of Lone Rock, Wis., was born Sept. 19, 1859, in Richmond county, Wis. She is the author of a book of poems entitled Some Scattered Leaves.

Wall, Garret S., soldier, lawyer and priest of Maysville, Ky., was born July 12, 1845, in Bourbon county, Ky. He served in the confederate army and was promoted to captain.

Wall, Joseph Baisden, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Tampa, Fla.,was born Jan. 23, 1847, in Hernando county, Fla. He is now judge of the criminal court.

Wall, Louis Joseph William, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 30, 1848, in St. Louis county, Mo. He is president of the Gas and Electric Loan and Building association.

Wallace, Adam, miller, grain dealer and banker of Dale, Ind., was born July 7, 1862, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is president of the Wallace Milling company.

Wallace, Alexander Wellington, lawyer and banker of Fredericksburg, Va.,was born Aug. 20, 1843, in Fredericksburg, Va. He is president of the National bank.

Wallace, Andrew Brabner, merchant and financier of Springfield, Mass., was born March 27, 1842, in Newburgh-on-Tay, Scotland. Since 1874 he has been proprietor of Forbes and Wallace of Springfield. He is president of the Syndicate Trading company of New York City; president of the Consolidated Dry Goods company and other corporations.

Wallace, Charles William, educator and author of 1539 South Twenty-first st., Lincoln, Neb., was born Feb. 6, 1865, in Hopkins, Mo. He is the author of The Children of the Chapel at Black Friars.

Wallace, David Duncan, educator and author of Spartansburg, S.C., was born May 23, 1874, in Columbia, S.C. He is the author of Constitutional History of South Carolina.

Wallace,Dillon, lawyer and author of New York City, was born June 24, 1863, in Craigsville, N.Y. He is the author of The Lure of the Labrador Wild.

Wallace, Edwin Sherman, clergyman, lecturer and author of Greensburg, Pa., was born Oct. 3, 1864, in Butler county, Pa. He is the author of Jerusalem, The Holy.

Wallace, Frank Albert, manufacturer and banker of Wallingford, Conn., was born Sept. 23, 1857, in Wallingford, Conn. He is president of the First National bank; and has been a state representative.

Wallace, George Rodney, paper manufacturer, banker and statesman of Fitchburg, Mass., where he was born June 20, 1859. He is president of the Fitchburg Safe Deposit and Trust company; president of the Grant Yarn company; president of the Shireffs Worsted company; and a director of the Fitchburg Railroad company and other corporations. He has been a member of the

Massachusetts state senate; was colonel on the staff of Governor Ames; and was a delegate to the national republican convention in 1904.

Wallace,George Wentworth,lawyer of New York City, was born April 16, 1847, in Albany, N.Y. He was secretary for the bar association of New York.

Wallace, Henry,editor of Des Moines,Iowa, was born March, 1836, in Westmoreland county,Pa. He is editor of Wallace's Farmer.

Wallace, Herbert Ingalls, manufacturer and banker of Fitchburg, Mass., was born Feb. 17, 1856, in Fitchburg,Mass. He is vice-president of the Fitchburg and Leominster Street Railway company.

Wallace, Howard Truman, manufacturer and bank director of Wilmington, Del., was born in 1856, in Lancaster, Pa. He is president of the Diamond State Iron company.

Wallace,James,educator and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born March 12, 1850, in Wooster, Ohio. He is the author of a work entitled Xenophon's Anabasis.

Wallace,James Goodwin, surgeon and lawyer of Dade City, Fla., was born June 24, 1836, in South Carolina. He is a noted lawyer and a member of the supreme court bar of Florida.

Wallace, John Findley, civil engineer of 37 Wall st., New York City, was born in Fall River, Mass. He has been resident engineer, chief engineer and general manager of the Illinois Central railroad; and in 1904-05 was chief engineer of the Panama canal. Since 1906 he has been president of the Electric Properties company; and chairman of the board of directors and president of Westinghouse, Church, Kerr and company, engineers and constructors of New York City. He has been president of the American society of civil engineers.

Wallace, Lewis H., banker of Newport Beach, Cal., was born April 13, 1877, in Ontario, Canada. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is cashier of the State Bank of New Port.

Wallace,Nathaniel Dick,manufacturer and statesman of New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 27, 1845, in Columbia, Tenn. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Wallace, Robert James, artist and author of Williams Bay, Wis., was born Nov. 15, 1868, in Scotland. He is the author of Color Photography.

Wallace, Robert Minor, lawyer and statesman of Magnolia, Ark., was born Aug. 6, 1857, in New London, Ark. In 1903-9 he was a member of congress.

Wallace, Robert Moore, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Milford, N.H., was born May 2, 1847, in Henniker, N.H. In 1893-1901 he was an associate justice.

Wallace, Sumner, manufacturer and banker of Rochester, N.H., was born March 7, 1856, in Rochester, N.H. He is president of the Rochester Loan and Banking company and president of the Standard River company of Boston and other corporations. He has been a representative in the New Hampshire legislature; and in 1908 was a presidential elector.

Wallace,William H.,banker of Long Beach, Cal., was born Sept. 14,1870, in Guelph, Ont. He is vice-president of the Exchange National bank.

Wallace, William James, lawyer and jurist of Albany, N.Y., was born April 14, 1837, in Syracuse, N.Y. In 1872-82 he was a member of congress.

Wallace, William Miller, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Jan. 9, 1844, in Wisconsin. In 1906 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Wallbaum, Frederick Charles, farmer and banker of Ashland, Ill., was born in 1872, in Illinois. He is president of the Farmers' State bank.

Wallace, Elwyn, chemist and author of Morristown, N.J., was born March 22, 1846, in New York City. He is an analytical and consulting chemist of New York City.

Waller, Frank, artist and author of 27 Franklin st., Morristown, N. J., was born June 12, 1842, in New York. He is the author of Reports on Art Schools.

Waller, George P., Jr., consular official and publicist of Yarmouth, Nova Scotia. was born Sept. 7, 1889, in Montgomery, Ala. He was educated at the university of Virginia. He has been principal of the Chilhowie Virginia high school; for some time was successfully engaged in newspaper and magazine work; and was formerly chairman and vice-president of the southern college press association. He is the author of various essays; and is a writer of Lyric Verse for Lippincott's Magazine and other publications. On Feb. 18, 1913, he was appointed vice and deputy consul in the American consular service at Yarmouth, Nova Scotia.

Wallihan, Allen Grant, photographer and author of Lay, Colo., was born June 15, 1859, in Footville, Wis. He is co-author of Hoofs, Claws and Antlers of the Rocky Mountains.

Wallin, Alfred, lawyer and jurist of Fargo, N.D., was born Feb. 12, 1836, in Otsego county, N.Y. In 1889 he was elected judge of the supreme court of North Dakota.

Wallin, Samuel, manufacturer and statesman of Amsterdam, N.Y., was born July 31, 1856, in Easton, Pa. He has been mayor of his city. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Wallis, Charles E., business manager of 36 Bromfield, st. Boston. Mass., was born July 30, 1864, in East Douglas, Mass. He has been treasurer of the Sprague-Hathaway company since its organization, over twenty years ago. He is now treasurer and general manager of the same company of West Somerville, with offices in Boston.

Wallis, James T., railroad official of Altoona, Pa., was born June 11, 1868, in New Orleans, La. He was educated at the university of Louisiana, Georgetown college, and graduated from Stevens institute with the degree of M.E. In 1891 he entered railway service with the Pennsylvania railroad; has filled positions from machinist to master

mechanic; and since 1912 has been general superintendent of motive power for the Pennsylvania lines east of Pittsburgh.

Walls, William C., banker of Lewisburgh, Pa., was born in Lewisburgh, Pa. He is vice-president of the Lewisburgh National bank.

Walseth, Halver, E.,banker of Eagle Band, Minn., was born Dec. 11, 1877, in Buge, Norway. He is cashier of the First State bank.

Walsh, Allan B., statesman of Trenton, N. J., was born Aug. 29, 1874, in Trenton, N.J. He has been a member of the state legislature. In 1913 he was a member of congress.

Walsh,Blanche,actress of New York City, was born Jan. 4, 1873, in New York City. She has played title role in Trilby.

Walsh, Charles Clinton, educator, lawyer and author of Gonzales, Texas, was born May 29, 1867, in Kirkwood, Ill. He is the author of three volumes entitled The Student's Quiz Books.

Walsh, E. C., lawyer and banker of Clinton, Iowa, was born Oct. 13, 1860, in Davenport, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Iowa Securities company.

Walsh,James Anthony, clergyman and author of 75 Union Park st., Boston,Mass.,was born Feb. 24, 1867, in Cambridge,Mass. He was interested in the extension of the public library. He is the author of Thoughts from Modern Martyrs and other works.

Walsh, James Joseph, educator, physician and author of 110 West Seventy-fourth st., New York City, was born April 12, 1865, in Archbald, Pa. He is the author of Makers of Modern Medicine and The Popes and Science.

Walsh, John, lawyer and jurist of New Britain, Conn., was born Feb. 26, 1850, in Ireland. Since 1893 he has been associate judge of court of common pleas.

Walsh, John Henry, educator of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 17, 1853, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been professor of mathematics at St. Francis college of Brooklyn. He is now dean of the school of pedagogy at St. John's college of Brooklyn, N.Y.

Walsh, John Henry, railroad president of Sherbrooke, Canada, was born May 12, 1860, in Canada. Since 1885 he has been connected with the Teniscowata railway, and since 1911 has been president of that road.

Walsh, John R., banker of 2133 Calumet ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 22, 1837, in Ireland. He is the president of Chicago National bank and Equitable Trust company.

Walsh, Joseph, physician and educator of 732 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Parsons, Pa. He has been president of the Pennsylvania society for the prevention of tuberculosis.

Walsh, Julius Sylvester, capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 1, 1842, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the St. Louis and Suburban Railway company.

Walsh, Louis Sabastian, clergyman and bishop of Portland, Maine, was born Jan. 22, 1858, in Salem, Mass. In 1906 he was consecrated bishop of Portland, Maine.

Walsh, Nicholas J, philanthropist of 2409 Linwood ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in 1857, in Newport, Ky. He supplemented the gift of his late father with a generous donation which made possible the erection of St. Mary's cathedral of Covington, Ky. In memory of his brother he has established scholarships in several leading educational associations.

Walsh, Patrick, banker of McCook, Neb., was born Dec., 4, 1858, in Beardstown, Ill. He is president of the McCook National bank.

Walsh, Thomas F., designer and architect of Denver, Col., was born Aug. 5, 1866, in Chicago, Ill. He is now a member of an architectural firm of Denver, Colo.

Walsh, Thomas J., lawyer and statesman of Two Rivers,Wis.was born June 12,1859,in Two Rivers, Wis. He is a member of the United States senate for the term ending in 1919.

Walsh, Thomas, critic, author and poet of Mount Arlington, N.J., was born in 1875, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was one of the first Celtic revivalists in America. He is the author of Prisonships and Other Poems.

Walsh, Thomas, lawyer, author and poet of 543 Court place, Louisville, Ky., was born in Connersville, Ind. He is director of the St. Lawrence institute of Louisville. He is the author of a volume of poems.

Walsh, William A., librarian of Lawrence, Mass., was born July, 11, 1868, in Boston, Mass. He is librarian of the public library of Lawrence.

Walsh, William H., clergyman of 303 Elizabeth st., New York City, was born July 1, 1855, in New York City. He was educated at St. Francis Xavier college of New York City. He is in charge of the Italian mission of Our Lady of Loretto; and also of the Seven Springs summer home, a fresh air place for boys in Monroe, N.Y.

Walsworth, Chester Byron, physician of 126 West Third st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 3, 1869, in Richmond, Mo. He was one of the founders of Everett, Wash. He is president of the Grizzly Ridge Mining company and other corporations.

Walter, George William,organist of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 16, 1851, in New York City. As an organist he is known for his powers of extemporaneous performance and novelty in registration.

Walter, Henry, mill operator, banker and grain dealer of Golconda, Ill., was born Dec. 13, 1874, in Waltersburg, Ill. He is president of the First National bank; and a director of the Golconda Ferry company.

Walters, Alexander, clergyman and bishop of Jersey City, N.J., was born Aug. 1, 1858, in Bardstown, Ky. Since 1892 he has been bishop of American Methodist Zion church.

Walters,Anderson Howel, editor and statesman of Johnstown, Pa., was born in Pennsylvania. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Walters, Henry, capitalist of New York City, was born Sept. 26, 1848, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the Safe Deposit and Trust company.

Walters, Jacob S., pharmacist and banker of Nappanee, Ind., was born Feb. 19, 1855, in Nappanee, Ind. He is president of the First National bank.

Walters, William L., business president of Richmond, Va., was born April 3, 1862, in Staunton, Va. He is president of the Manchester National bank; and president of the Commonwealth National bank. He is prominently identified with the business and public affiairs of his city and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Walthall, Leonidas N., banker of San Antonio, Texas, was born March 11, 1876, in Marion Ala. He is cashier of the West Texas Bank and Trust company.

Walther, Amos E.,banker of Ridgway,Col., was born Aug. 14, 1864, in Hoboken, N.J. He is the owner of the Bank of Ridgway.

Walton, Arthur Gould, manufacturer and banker of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 4, 1855, in Boston, Mass. He is vice-president of the Wakefield National bank.

Walton, Charles S., merchant and banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 16, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Central Trust and Savings company.

Walton, Clifford Stevens, lawyer and author of Washington, D.C., was born March 2, 1861, near Chardon, Ohio. He is the author of The Civil Law in Spain, and Spanish America.

Walton, Elgee James, banker of Oakes, N. D., was born June 17, 1878, in Easton, Wis. He is vice-president of the Oakes National bank.

Walton, Henry F., lawyer and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 2, 1859, in Stroudsburg, Pa.. He has been assistant city solicitor of Philadelphia, and attorney for the sheriff. He has been a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature for five sessions, and speaker of the house several sessions. He is prothonotary of the courts of common pleas of Philadelphia county. He has been chairman of the republican state committee. He is also president of the medico-chirurgical college and hospital; and chairman and trustee of several institutions.

Walton, Lee Barker, educator of Gambier, Ohio, was born Nov. 12, 1871, at Bear Lake, Pa. Since 1902 he has been professor of biology at the Kenyon college.

Walton, Mason Augustus, lecturer and author of Gloucester, Mass., was born July 31, 1838, in Oldtown, Maine. She is the author of a Hermit's Wild Friends.

Walton, Robert Kelsey, lawyer of 34 Nassau st., New York City, was born Nov. 17, 1881, in Chicago, Ill. He is assistant counsel of the United States Corporation company.

Walton, Wesley Kimball, ranchman and banker of Woodruff, Utah, was born Feb. 21, 1850, in Dixfield, Maine. He has been United States commissioner and a member of the state senate. He is president of the Bank of Randolph.

Walton,William Carter, banker of 41 Pleasant st., Portsmouth, N.H., was born May 31, 1863, in Portsmouth, N.H. He is cashier of the New Hampshire National bank.

Walton,William Graham,planter and banker of Ferriday, La., was born Feb. 2, 1858, in Natchez, Miss. He is president of the Ferriday State bank.

Walworth, Mrs. Ellen Hardin, educator, lecturer and author of Saratoga Springs, N. Y., was born Oct. 20, 1832, in Jacksonville, Ill. She is author of Saratoga, the Battle Ground.

Walz, Edgar A., of 505 Fifth ave., New York City, was born March 3, 1859, in Owattonna, Minn. In 1876 he became a cowboy in New Mexico; and later became manager of one of the largest cattle ranges in the territory. He organized the Travelers' Hotel Credit Letter company, the national hotel keeper's protective association and the International Hotel Brokerage company, all of New York City, and of which he is president and general manager.

Walz, William Emanuel, educator and author of Bangor, Maine, was born April 13, 1860, in Columbus, Ohio. He is the author of The Imperial Reader.

Wambaugh, Eugene, educator, lawyer and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 29, 1856, in Brookville, Ohio. He is the author of The Study of Cases.

Wanamaker, John, merchant of 2032 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 11, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He established the firm of John Wanamaker and company.

Wandell, Samuel Henry, lawyer and author of 52 Broadway, New York City, was born April 19, 1860, in West Monroe, N.Y. He is the author of The Law of the Theater and other work.

Wangenheim, Emil S., banker of Newman, Cal., was born Nov. 22, 1862, in San Francisco, Cal. He has been mayor of his city. He is president of the Bank of Newman.

Wangenheim, Julius, banker of San Diego, Cal., was born in 1866, in San Francisco, Cal. He is president of the Bank of Commerce and Trust company.

Wanger, Irving Price, lawyer and statesman of Norristown, Pa., was born March 5, 1852, in North Coventry, Pa. In 1893-1911 he was a member of congress.

Wann, Frederick Alexander, railroad official of Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 7, 1854, in county Armagh, Ireland. He was educated at the royal school of Armagh. He entered railway service in 1869 with the Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston railroads. He has filled various positions to general freight agent; and since 1906 has been general traffic manager of the San Pedro, Los Angeles and Salt Lake railway.

Wanner, Peter D., lawyer and business president of Reading, Pa., was born Dec. 1,

1840, in Kutztown, Pa. Since 1902 he has devoted himself entirely to law practice.

Warbasse, James Peter, surgeon and author of 384 Washington ave., Brooklyn, N. Y., was born Nov. 22, 1866, in Newton, N.J. He has been chief surgeon of the German hospital of Brooklyn. He is the author of works on surgery and medical sociology.

Warburton, William Taney, lawyer and banker of Elkton, Md., was born July 16, 1852, in Cecil county, Md. He was educated at the West Nottingham academy and at the Delaware college. Since 1874 he has practiced law, and is counsel for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad company and numerous banks, railroad companies and industrial corporations. He is president of the Citizens' Mutual Fire Insurance company; president of the Second National Bank of Elkton and president of the Elkton Electric Light company and other corporations. He is a trustee of the Elkton academy.

Ward, Anna Lydia, author and philanthropist of Waterbury, Conn., was born in 1850 in Bloomfield, N.J. She is the author of A Dictionary of Quotations from the Poets and other works.

Ward, Mrs. Catharine Weed Barnes, journalist, artist and author of Hadlow Kent, England, was born Jan. 10, 1851, in Albany, N.Y. She is one of the editors of the American Amateur Photographer. She is the author of The Real Dickens Land and other works.

Ward,Charles Augustus,merchant and public official of Marietta, Ohio, was born July 27, 1870, in Marietta, Ohio. He was educated in the Marietta academy. For two years he published the Inland Ocean, and is now proprietor of the Wakefield hotel. He is president of the Washington County Savings Loan and Building company. He has been a member of city council, president of the Marietta board of trade, and since 1913 postmaster of his city.

Ward, David L., lawyer and statesman of New Bern, N.C., was born Oct. 24, 1860, in Stantonsburg, N. C. In 1905 he became a member of the North Carolina state senate.

Ward, Delancey Walton, chemical engineer and author of Flushing, N.Y., was born July 8, 1866, in New York City. Since 1894 he has been professor of dental chemistry and metallurgy in New York dental school. He is the author of Chemistry and Physics.

Ward, Edgar Melville, painter and artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Feb. 24, 1839, in Urbana, Ohio. His Brittany Washerwomen was at the salon of 1876, the Philadelphia exhibition of 1876, and at Paris in 1878 with Venetian Water-Carriers and The Sabot-Maker.

Ward, Mrs. Elizabeth Stuart, litterateur and author of Newton Centre, Mass., was born Aug. 31, 1844, in Boston, Mass. She is the author of Hedged In; The Silent Partner and other works.

Ward, Florence Nightingale, physician and author of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 10, 1860, in San Francisco, Cal. She has the largest practice of any woman physician west of Chicago, and has written extensively for medical journals.

Ward, Genevieve, opera singer and actress of 22 Avenue road, Regents park, London, England, was born March 27, 1858, in New York City. She taught vocal music in a school in New York City. She made her first appearance in 1873, in Manchester, as Lady Macbeth.

Ward, George Morgan, lawyer and college president of Aurora, N.Y., was born May 23, 1859, in Lowell, Mass. Since 1903 he has been president of Wells college of Aurora, N.Y.

Ward, Henry Baldwin, educator and scientist of 1520 D st., Lincoln,Nebr..was born March 4, 1865, in Troy, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been dean of the college of medicine and professor of zoology at the university of Nebraska.

Ward, Henry Clay, soldier of Worcester, Mass., was born Sept. 10, 1843, in Worcester, Mass. He served in the civil war. In 1905 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Ward, Henry Galbraith, lawyer and jurist of 816 Madison ave., New York City, was born April 19, 1851, in New York City. Since 1907 he has been judge of the United States circuit court of New York.

Ward, Herbert Dickinson, author of Newton Centre, Mass., was born June 30, 1861, in Waltham, Mass. He is the author of The Captain of the Kittie Wink; A Dash to the Pole and other works.

Ward, James Francis, merchant and banker of Springtown, Texas, was born in Texas. He is president of the First bank.

Ward, James William, physician, surgeon and author of 391 Sutter st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 14, 1861, in Minneapolis, Minn. He held the chair of physiology in the Hahnemann Medical college. He is the author of A Year's Work at the Sanatorium Without a Death.

Ward, John, soldier, physician, author and poet of New York City, was born Nov. 30, 1838, in New York City. He is the author of The Overland Route to California and other poems.

Ward, John Tefft,clergyman,journalist and author of Hillsdale, Mich., was born Jan. 20, 1847, in Norway, N.Y. In 1889-98 he was editor of The Free Baptist at Minneapolis, Minn. He is the author of The Free Baptist Cyclopedia.

Ward, Justine Bayard,author of San Juan, Porto Rico, was born Aug. 7, 1897, in New York City. He is the author of Reform in Church Music.

Ward, Lester Frank,botanist,geologist and author of 4164 Rhode Island ave., Washington, D.C., was born June 18, 1841, in Joliet, Ill. He is a botanist and geologist employed in the United State geological survey. He is the author of Sketch of Paleontological Botany and other works.

Ward, Mrs. Lydia Avery Coonley, author

and poet of 1150 Lake Shore drive, Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 31, 1845, in Lynchburg, Va. She is the author of Under the Pines and other works.

Ward, Mrs. Mable R., etcher and artist of 515 West One Hundred and Tenth st., New York City, was born in 1874 in New York City. She is a life member of the art students' league. She has exhibited in exhibitions in New York, Philadelphia, Chicago and Washington; and some of her etchings are in the New York public library.

Ward, Mrs. Mary Malden, litterateur and author of 112 Newbury st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1853 in Ohio. She is the author of Petrarch; Dante and other works.

Ward, Mrs. Mary Snedekor, musician and author of South Orange, N.J., was born in Troy, N.Y. For four years she was New Jersey state regent; and is vice-president of the Emma Willard association. She is the author of Sketches of Egypt and other works.

Ward, Milan Lester, educator and college president of Ottawa, Kan., was born in 1829, in Meredith, N. Y. Since 1906 he has been professor emeritus in the Ottawa university of Kansas.

Ward, Richard Halsted, botanist and microscopist of 53 Fourth ave., Troy, N.Y., was born June 17, 1837, in Bloomfield, N.J. In 1869-92 he has been professor of botany in the Rensselaer polytechnic institute.

Ward, Robert De Courcy, educator, meteorologist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 29, 1867, in Boston, Mass. Since 1900 he has been assistant professor of climatology at Harvard university. He is the author of Practical Exercises in Elementary Meteorology.

Ward, Samuel, manufacturing stationer of 57 Franklin st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 31, 1845, in Newton Center, Mass. He is president, treasurer and director of the Samuel Ward company.

Ward, Samuel Baldwin, educator and physician of 281 State st., Albany, N.Y., was born June 8, 1842, in New York City. Since 1884 he has been professor of theory and practice of medicine in the Albany Medical college.

Ward, Susan Hayes, lecturer, educator and author of Newark, N.J., was born Nov. 26, 1838, in Abington, Mass. In 1899-1903 she was art critic of the New York Independent. She is the author of Sabrina Hackett and other works.

Ward, Thomas, soldier of Oswego, N.Y., was born March 18, 1839, in West Point, N.Y. He served in the civil war and was brevetted captain. During 1873-77 he was professor of military science at the Union college of Schenectady, N.Y. He is a brigadier-general in the United States army, now retired.

Ward, Willard Parker, mining engineer of 164 West Fifty-eighth st., New York City, was born Oct. 12, 1845, in New York City. Since 1869 he has been engaged in professional work; and was the first maker of ferromanganese in the United States.

Ward, William Godman, educator, college president and author of 62 Kirkland st. Cambridge, Mass., was born Nov. 5, 1848, in Sandusky, Ohio. Since 1898 he has been professor of English literaure at Emerson college. He is the author of Tennyson's Debt to Environment and other works.

Ward, William Hayes, clergyman, journalist, archeologist and author of South Berwick, Maine, was born on June 25, 1835, in Abington, Mass. He is editor of the Independence. He is the author of Books on Oriental Antiquities.

Ward, William Lukens, manufacturer and statesman of Port Chester, N.Y., was born Sept. 2, 1856, in Greenwich, Conn. In 1897-99 he was a member of congress.

Wardell, Charles Augustus, banker of 802 North Rutherford st., Macon, Mo., was born July 21, 1869, in Evanston, Wyo. He is cashier of the State Exchange bank of Macon.

Wardell, Charles Henry, soldier and banker of Matawan, N.J., was born Sept. 16, 1838, in New York City. In 1862-63 he served as a soldier during the civil war in the twenty-ninth regiment New Jersey volunteers. He is cashier of the Farmers' and Merchants' National bank of Matawan; and treasurer of the Matawan building and loan association. He is also treasurer of the Presbyterian church; and secretary of the Matawan literary society.

Ware, Charles Eliot, lawyer and banker of Fitchburg, Mass., was born July 17, 1853, in Fitchburg, Mass. He is president of the Fitchburg Savings bank.

Ware, Eugene Fitch, soldier, lawyer, statesman, author and poet of 1501 West Sixth st., Topeka, Kan., was born May 29, 1841, in Hartford, Conn. He served in the civil war, and was mustered out as captain. In 1902-05 he was United States pension commissioner. He is the author of Coronado's March and other works.

Ware, Francis Morgan, horseman, editor and author of 331 West Eighty-third st., was born Feb. 3, 1858, in Cambridge, Mass. Since 1890 he has been a regular judge at all horse shows in America. He is the author of First Hand Bits of Stable Lore and other works.

Ware, Henry Arthur, banker of 35 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 4, 1849, in Hamilton, Ontario. He has been vice-president of the Northwestern National bank.

Ware, Lewis S., civil engineer and author of 17 South Ninth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 18, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1900 he was a member of the international jury to the Paris exposition to represent the cane and beet sugar industries of the United States, Cuba and Hawaii. He is the author of The Sugar Beet and other works.

Ware, Thomas A., lawyer and banker of Troy Mills, Iowa, was born Oct. 29, 1876, near Central City, Iowa. He is cashier of the Bank of Troy Mills.

Ware, William Robert, educator and author of Milton, Mass., was born May 27, 1832, in Cambridge, Mass. Since 1903 he has

been professor emeritus of architecture in the Columbia university. He is the author of Modern Perspective and other works.

Warfield, Benjamin Breckinridge, educator, clergyman and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Nov. 5, 1851, in Lexington, Ky. Since 1887 he has been professor of didactic and polemical theology at the Princeton theological seminary. He is the author of The Divine Origin of the Bible and other works.

Warfield, Edwin, banker and statesman of Baltimore, Md., was born May 7, 1848, in Howard county, Md. In 1881-86 he was a member of the Maryland state senate; and in 1886-90 was surveyor of the port of Baltimore. He is the founder and president of the Fidelity and Deposit company of Maryland. In 1904-08 he was governor of the state of Maryland.

Warfield, Ethelbert Dudley, lawyer, college president and author of Easton, Pa., was born March 16, 1861, in Lexington, Ky. Since 1891 he has been president of the Lafayette college. He is the author of The Kentucky Resolutions of 1798 and other works.

Warfield, Harry Ridgely, financier and banker of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Nov. 8, 1869, in Baltimore county, Md. He is president of the Union Utilities company.

Warfield, S. Davies, banker of Baltimore, Md., was born in 1863 in Baltimore, Md. He is president of the Continental Trust company.

Waring, Mrs. Malvina Sarah, writer, author and poet of 1428 Laurel st., Columbia, S.C., was born Nov. 12, 1842, in Newberry, S.C. She has been state regent of South Carolina for three years. She is the author of The Lion's Share and other works.

Warman, Cy, journalist, author and poet of London, Ontario, Canada, was born June 22, 1855, in Greenup, Ill. In 1892 he was editor of the Chronicle of Creede, Col. He is the author of Tales of an Engineer and other works.

Warman, Philip Creveling, journalist, bibliographer and author of 3345 Seventeenth st., Washington, D.C. Since 1894 he has been editor in the United States geological survey. He is the author of Bibliography and Index of Publications of the United States Geological Survey.

Warmouth, Henry Clay, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 107 Camp st., New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 9, 1842, in McLeansboro, Ill. He served in the civil war as a brigadier-general of the Missouri state troops. In 1868-72 he was governor of Louisiana.

Warn, William E., pharmacist and banker of Keyport, N.J., was born Feb. 5, 1853, in South Amboy, N.J. He is president of the People's National bank.

Warne, Allen Clark, banker of 2 South Main st., Washington, Pa., was born May 15, 1865, in Washington, Pa. He is treasurer of the Washington Trust company.

Warne, Francis Wesley, bishop of Inayat Bagh, Lucknow, India, was born Dec. 30, 1854, in Ontario, Canada. Since 1900 he has been bishop of the Methodist Episcopal church, southern Asia.

Warne, Frank Julian, journalist and author of Parkersburg, Va., was born March 16, 1874, in Parkersburg, W.Va. In 1903-06 he was editor of the Railway World of Philadelphia. He is the author of The Coal Mine Workers and other works.

Warner, Adoniram Judson, soldier, merchant, statesman and author of Marietta, Ohio, was born Jan. 13, 1834, in Wales, N.Y. He served in the civil war. In 1879-81 and 1883-87 he was a member of congress.

Warner, Beverley Ellison, clergyman and author of New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 14, 1855, in Jersey City, N.J. He is the author of Troubled Waters and other works.

Warner, Brainard Henry, real estate broker, banker and founder of 916 F st., Washington, D.C., was born May 20, 1847, in Great Bend, Pa. In 1890 he founded and is proprietor of the town of Kensington, Md.

Warner, Charles Franklin, educator and author of Springfield, Mass., was born Sept. 18, 1857, in Somerville, Mass. He is the author of Home Decoration and several educational pamphlets.

Warner, Ezra Joseph, merchant of 600 West Erie st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 10, 1877. He has been secretary and director, and is now vice-president, secretary and director of Sprague, Warner and company, wholesale grocers of Chicago, Ill. He is also secretary, treasurer and director of the Batavia Preservation company.

Warner, Franklin Humphrey, manufacturing chemist of 141 Broadway, New York City, was born June 6, 1875, in New York City. He is secretary, treasurer and director of the International Phosphate company.

Warner, Fred Maltby, manufacturer and statesman of Farmington, Mich., was born July 21, 1865, in England. Since 1904 he has been governor of the state of Michigan.

Warner, George Henry, journalist and author of 49 Forest st., Hartford, Conn., was born Dec. 21, 1833, in Plainfield, Mass. In 1896-98 he was associate-editor and editorial manager of the Words Best Literature. He is the author of The Jewish Spectre and other works.

Warner, Hobart A., banker of 19 Goodwin st., Bristol, Conn., was born May 16, 1832, in Thomaston, Conn. He is president of the Bristol Savings bank.

Warner, Horace Everett, soldier, lawyer and author of Groton, N.H., was born Jan. 10, 1839, in Lake county, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1887-1904 he was in the United States civil service. He is the author of The Ethics of Force and other works.

Warner, James Newton, banker of Pollock, La., was born April 17, 1866, in Louisiana. He is president of the Bank of Pollock.

Warner, John De Witt, educator, lawyer and statesman of 301 West One Hundred and ninth st., New York City, was born Oct. 30, 1851, in Schuyler county, N.Y. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress. He

is the author of Sound Sequence in Shakespeare and other works.

Warner, Joseph H., business president of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Sept. 25, 1845, in Gallatin, Tenn. He has been president of the Third and Fourth National banks of Chattanooga, Tenn.; and president of the Electric Railway company. He is now commissioner of the public utilities ground and buildings, and is the builder and promoter of the system of electric railways in Chattanooga, Tenn., of which city he has served as mayor pro tem.

Warner, Lucien Calvin, manufacturer and philanthropist of 225 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Oct. 26, 1841, in Cuyler, N. Y. He has been president of the International Phosphate company and other corporations.

Warner, M. M., journalist, author and poet of Lyons, Neb., was born Aug. 20, 1855, in Richland, Iowa. He is the author of Warner's History of Dakota County and a volume of poems.

Warner, Millard Fillmore, educator, clergyman, and college president of Berea, Ohio, was born Oct. 15, 1848, in Tuscarawas, Ohio. Since 1894 he has been president of the Baldwin university of Berea, Ohio.

Warner, Vespasian, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Clinton, Ill., was born April 23, 1842, in Farmer City, Ill. In 1895-1905 he was a member of congress. Since 1905 he has been commissioner of pensions of the United States.

Warner, William, soldier, lawyer and statesman of 3315 Maine st., Kansas City, Mo., was born June 11, 1841, in Wisconsin. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress; and in 1905-11 he was a member of the United States senate.

Warnock, William R., lawyer and banker of Urbana, Ohio, was born Aug. 29, 1838, in Urbana, Ohio. He is president of the National Bank of Urbana.

Warren, Arthur, journalist and author of London, England, was born May 18, 1860, in Boston, Mass. Since 1904 he has been chief of publicity for Allis-Chalmers Company. He is the author of The Charles Whittinghams and other works.

Warren, Benjamin S., railroad official of Detroit, Mich., was born July 10, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. He is now vice-president of the Detroit, Toledo and Ironton Railroad.

Warren, Bentley Wirt, lawyer of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born April 20, 1864, in Boston, Mass. He is president and trustee of the Springfield Railway companies.

Warren, Charles, lawyer and author of 262 Washington st., Boston, Mass., was born March 9, 1868, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Girl and the Governor and other works.

Warren, Charles Elliot, banker of 60 East Forty-second st., New York City, was born April 9, 1864, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is now president of the Lincoln National bank; and a director in several corporations. He has been president of the New York state banking association; and served as major in the New York national guard.

Warren, Charles Howard, railroad official of 34 Nassau st., New York City, was born Oct. 21, 1856, in Carlton, N.Y. In 1903-1904 he was first vice-president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad.

Warren, Cornelia, litterateur and author of Boston, Mass., was born in 1857 in Waltham, Mass. She is the author of Miss Wilton, a novel.

Warren, Edward Kirk, manufacturer and capitalist of Three Oaks, Mich., was born April 7, 1847, in Ludlow, Vt. He invented featherbone in 1884, and subsequently formed the Warren Featherbone company, of which he is president. He was the founder and is the principal owner of the banking firm of E. K. Warren and company of Three Oaks; and is the owner of ranch lands in Texas and Mexico. In 1904 he was president of the World's Sunday school association.

Warren, Francis Emroy, soldier, merchant, banker and statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born June 20, 1844, in Hinsdale, Mass. He served in the civil war. In 1890-1913 he was a member of the United States senate.

Warren, Frank G., banker of Warrens, Wis., was born Aug. 3, 1851, in Fox Lake, Wis. Since 1875 he has been engaged in lumber business; and is now vice-president of the George Warren company. He is also president of the George Warren company bank, the Warren Land company, the Forester Hall company and vice-president of the General Store company of Warrens, Wis.

Warren, Frederick Morris, educator and author of New Haven, Conn., was born June, 9, 1859, in Durham, Maine. He is a professor of Yale university. He is the author of A Primer of French Literature and other works.

Warren, George W., educator, dentist and author of Swarthmore, Pa., was born Jan. 7, 1863, in Ocean county, N.J. Since 1898 he has been professor of clinical dentistry and oral pathology in the Pennsylvania college of dental surgery. He is the author of Dental Pathology and Dental Medicine and other works.

Warren, Henry Kimball, educator and college president of Yankton, S.D., was born May 31, 1858, in Cresco, Iowa. Since 1895 he has been president of Yankton college of South Dakota.

Warren, Henry White, educator, clergyman, bishop and author of University Park, Col., was born Jan. 4, 1831, in Williamsburg, Mass. In 1863 he was a member of the Massachusetts state legislature. He is the author of Sight of Insight and other works.

Warren, Herbert Cleveland, banker of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 5, 1843, in Derby, Conn. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Warren, Ina Russelle, journalist and author of Buffalo, N.Y., was born in Scotland. In 1893-96 she was associate-editor of the Magazine of Poetry. She is the author of The Doctor's Window and other works.

Warren, John Collins, physician, educator and author of 58 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born May 4, 1842, in Boston, Mass. Since 1887 he has been professor at the Harvard university. He is the author of The Anatomy and Development of Rodent Ulcer and other works.

Warren, John Tyler, merchant and banker of Selmer, Tenn., was born April 17, 1841, in McNairy county, Tenn. He is president of the First National bank.

Warren, Lillie Eginton, educator and author of 123 East Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born Jan. 25, 1859, in Newtonville, Mass. Since 1893 she has been a teacher of expression leading by her own method known as the Warren method of expression. She is the author of Defective Speech and Deafness.

Warren, Lucius Henry, soldier and lawyer of 419 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 6, 1838, in Charleston, Mass. He served in the civil war; and was brevetted brigadier-general of the United States volunteers.

Warren, Moses Allen, lawyer of 52 Wall st., New York City, was born Nov. 1, 1876, in Chicago, Ill. He graduated from Yale university and the New York law school. He is a member of the law firm of Thompson, Warren and Pelgram of New York City. He has identified himself with the republican organization in New York City, and is a member of the Calumet, Yale and other clubs.

Warren, Nathan, financier of Boston,Mass., was born Feb. 11, 1838, in Waltham, Mass. He is vice-president of the Waltham Savings bank.

Warren, Richard Henry, organist,musician and composer of 645 Madison ave., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1859, in Albany, N.Y. In 1889-96 he was conductor of the church choral society. He is the author of Phyllis, a romantic opera produced in 1900.

Warren, Samuel Prowse,organist and composer of 201 West Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born Feb. 18, 1841, in Canada. Since 1895 he has officiated as organist in the First Presbyterian church of East Orange, N.J. He has composed many anthems, songs and instrumental music.

Warren, Willard C., banker of 127 Federal st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 9, 1866, in New Canaan, Conn. He is president of the Bankers' Publishing company and other corporations.

Warren, William Fairfield, educator, clergyman, college president and author of 131 Davis ave., Brookline, Mass., was born on March 13, 1833, in Williamsburg, Mass. Since 1903 he has been dean of the school of theology at the Boston university. He is the author of Paradise Found and other works.

Warren, Winslow, lawyer of 262 Washington st., Boston, Mass., was born March 20, 1838, in Plymouth, Mass. He is president of the Dedham institute for savings.

Warrington, Albert P., lecturer and lawyer of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Aug. 27, 1866, in Berlin, Md. He has been railway traffic manager. He is now a lecturer on theosophy; and editor-in-chief of The American Theosophist.

Warth, Henry Clay, lawyer and banker of 904 Third ave., Huntington, W.Va., was born Feb. 11, 1878, in Willow Grove, W.Va. He is president of the Central Banking company.

Warthin, Aldred Scott, educator, physician, pathologist and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Oct. 21, 1866, in Greensburg, Ind. He is professor of pathology and director of the pathological laboratory. He is the author of Practical Pathology and other works.

Warvelle, George William, lawyer and author of 159 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 3, 1852, in Kenosha, Wis. In 1896-1901 he has been dean of the Chicago law school. He is the author of A Compendium of Free Masonry in Illinois and other works.

Washburn, Charles Grenfill, lawyer and statesman of 314 Main st., Worcester, Mass., was born Jan. 28, 1857, in Worcester, Mass. In 1906-11 he was a member of congress.

Washburn, Dexter Carleton, merchant and poet of Boston, Mass., was born on Oct. 9, 1861, in Rockport, Me. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled Songs of the Seasons.

Washburn, Francis, clergyman and author of Newburg, N.Y., was born July 9, 1843, in New York. In 1888-92 he was secretary of the arch-deaconry of Orange in the diocese of New York. He is the author of Soul Thirst and other works.

Washburn, Frederic Leonard, educator and biologist of 1112 Sixth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 12, 1860, in Brookline, Mass. Since 1902 he has been state entomologist of Minnesota.

Washburn,George,educator, clergyman and college president of 377 Marlboro st., Boston, Mass., was born March 1, 1833, in Middleboro, Mass. In 1877-1903 he was president of Robert college of Constantinople.

Washburn, George Youngs, clergyman and author of 34 Courtland st., Everett, Mass., was born Sept. 9, 1851, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Civil Rights under the Mosaic Law.

Washburn, Jed L., lawyer and statesman of Duluth, Minn., was born Dec. 26, 1856, in Montgomery county, Ind. He is president of the Northern National bank of Duluth; and president of the Spaulding Hotel company. In 1907-08 he was president of the Minnesota state bar association.

Washburn, John Hosea, educator, agricul-

turist and college president of Farm School, Pa., was born June 5, 1859, in Bridgewater, Mass. Since 1902 he has been director of the national farm school of Bucks county, Pa.

Washburn, William D., journalist, business man and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born April 3, 1863, in St. Paul, Minn. He has been a member of the Minnesota state legislature.

Washburn, William Drew, surveyor, manufacturer and statesman of Fair Oaks, Minn., was born Jan. 14, 1831, in Livermore, Maine. He has been president of the St. Louis and Minneapolis railroad and other corporations. In 1879-85 and 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Washburn, William Ives, lawyer of 49 Broadway, New York City, was born Aug. 30, 1854, in Bridgeport, Conn. He has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.B. He has made a specialty of corporation, insurance and religious corporation law; and has attained the rank of major in the New York national guard. He is a trustee of the Hartford theological seminary.

Washburn, William Johnson,banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 30, 1852, in Springwater, N.Y.. He is president of the Equitable Savings bank.

Washburn,William Tucker, lawyer and author of 52 East Seventy-ninth st.,New York City, was born in 1841, in Massachusetts. He is the author of Fair Harvard; The Unknown City and other works.

Washburne, Marion Foster, journalist and author of Sierra Madre, Cal., was born on Aug. 31, 1863, in Northampton, Mass. Since 1894 she has been newspaper and magazine writer upon educational subjects. She is the author of Success Library and other works.

Washington, Booker Taliaferro, educator, college president and author of Tuskegee, Ala.,was born April 18, 1845, in Hales Ford, Va. Since 1881 he has been president of Tuskegee institute. He is the author of Sowing and Reaping and other works.

Washington, Henry Stephens, geologist,archaeologist and author of Locust, N.J., was born Jan. 15, 1867, in Newark, N.J. In 1889-94 he was engaged in excavations in Greece. He is the author of Quantitative Classification of Igneous Rocks and other works.

Washington, James B.,soldier and railroad president of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 26, 1839, in Baltimore, Md. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Wheeling, Pittsburgh and Baltimore railroad and other corporations.

Washington, Mrs. Lucy Hall, reformer and author of Port Jervis, N.Y., was born in 1835 in Vermont. She is the author of Echoes of Song and other works.

Washington, Walker, physician and obstetrician of 127 Main st., Tottenville, N.Y., was born Oct. 23, 1860, in Woodpecker, Caroline county, Va. He graduated from Bellevue hospital medical college of New York City, and has received the degrees of A.M. and M.D. He is a member of the Richmond county medical society, the medical society of New York state and the American medical association. He is engaged as a general practitioner and makes a specialty of obstetrics.

Washington, William Lanier,business president and capitalist of 1700 Broadway, New York City, was born March 30, 1865, in Montgomery, Ala. In 1905-06 he was president and director of the United Oil Cloth company of Trenton, N.J., and other corporations.

Wason, Charles William, retired electrical engineer of Cleveland, Ohio, was born April 20, 1854, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was principally connected with the development of the East Cleveland Electric line. He has been president of the electric club of Cleveland.

Wason, Edward Hills, lawyer and banker of Nashua, N.H., was born Sept. 2, 1865, in New Boston, N.H. He is president of the Citizens' Institution for Savings.

Wason, George Butler,merchant and banker of 61 Chatham st., Boston, Mass., was born April 20, 1869, in New Boston, N.H. He is president of the Liberty Trust company.

Wason, Leonard Chase, civil engineer and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1868, in Brookline, Mass. Since 1895 he has been president of the Aberthaw Construction company of Boston. He is the author of Engineers' Handbook of Reinforce Concrete.

Wasson, F. M., capitalist of Nixa,Mo., was born May 30, 1864, in Stone county, Mo. He is president of the Bank of Nixa.

Wasson, George Savary, painter and artist of Kittery Point, Maine, was born Aug. 27, 1855, in Groveland, Mass. His works are Great Misery Island; A Wreck at Isle au Haut and others. He is the author of Captain Simeon's Store.

Waterbury, Leslie Abram,scientist and author ot Tucson, Ariz., was born Nov.29, 1880, in Polo; Ill. He is the author of Handbook of Mathematics.

Waterloo, Stanley, journalist and author of 2257 South Park ave., Chicago, Ill., was born May 21, 1846, in St. Clair county, Mich. He is the author of A Man and a Woman and other works.

Waterman, Arba N., soldier, lawyer and jurist of 649 Groveland Park, Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 5, 1836, in Greensboro, Vt. He served in the civil war as lieutenant-colonel. In 1887-1903 he was judge of the circuit court of Cook county, Ill. He is the author of A Century of Caste.

Waterman, Charles M., lawyer and jurist of Davenport, Iowa, was born Jan. 5, 1847, in Frankfort, Ky. He was a member of the general assembly of Iowa; and in 1897-1902 was a justice of the supreme court of Iowa.

Waterman,Charles Winfield,lawyer of Denver, Col., was born Nov. 2, 1861, in Waitsfield, Vt. He is a director and counsel of the Great Western Sugar company and other corporations.

Waterman,Frank Allan,educator and physicist of Northampton, Mass., was born July 9, 1865, in Oswego, N.Y. Since 1897 he has filled the chair of physics in the Smith college of Northampton, Mass.

Waterman, Lucius, clergyman and author of Charlestown, N.H., was born in 1851 in Rhode Island. He is the author of The Post-Apostolic Age and other works.

Waterman, Marcus, painter and artist of 27 Angell st., Providence,R.I., was born Sept. 1, 1854; in Providence, R.I. His landscapes include Gulliver in Lilliput, which was at the centennial exhibition in 1876; The Roc's Egg and other works.

Waterman,Nixon,lecturer, author and poet of 89 Oakland ave., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 12, 1859, in Newark, Ill. In 1890-93 he was on the staff of the Herald and Post. He is the author of In Merry Mood and other works.

Waterman, Sylvanus Dexter, soldier and educator of Berkeley, Cal., was born Sept. 14, 1842, in Litchfield, Maine. He served in the civil war. He is principal of a high school and general superintendent of public schools of Berkeley, Cal.

Waters, Arthur J., banker of Los Angeles, Cal., was born March 4, 1871, in Chicago, Ill. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Waters, Campbell Easter, chemist, botanist and author of Washington,D.C., was born Sept.12, 1872, in Baltimore county,Md. Since 1904 he has been assistant in chemistry at the bureau of standards at Washington, D. C. He is the author of Ferns.

Waters, Mrs. Clara Erskine, lecturer and author of Newburyport,Mass.,was born Aug. 28, 1834, in St. Louis, Mo. She is the author of Life of Charlotte Cushman; Stories of Art and Artist and other works.

Waters, Julius S., lawyer and statesman of Shoshone, Idaho, was born March 25, 1836, in Warrick county, Ind. In 1896 he was elected to the Idaho legislature from Lincoln county. He is a versatile writer, a ready speaker and a brilliant orator.

Waters, Michael, banker of Hubbard, Neb., was born Aug. 9, 1850, in Wisconsin. He is cashier of the Hubbard State bank.

Waters, Robert, educator and author of 503 Pasadena ave., West Hoboken, N.J., was born May 9, 1835, in Scotland. He is the author of Life of William Cobett; How Genius Works Its Wonders and other works.

Waters, Russell Judson, lawyer, founder and statesman of Los Angeles,Cal., was born June 6, 1843, in Halifax, Vt. He is president of the Los Angeles chamber of commerce and other corporations. In 1899-1901 he was a member of congress.

Waters, William Everett, educator, college president and author of 430 West One Hundred and Eighteenth st., New York City,was born Dec. 20, 1856, in Winthrop, Maine. Since 1902 he has been professor of Greek at the New York university. He is the author of Town Life in Ancient Italy and other works.

Waters, Wilson, clergyman and genealogist of Chelmsford, Mass., was born Oct. 11, 1855, in Marietta, Ohio. He is the author of Ancestry of the Waters Family and other works.

Wathen, John Roach, physician, surgeon and author of 526 Fourth ave., Louisville, Ky., was born June 27, 1872, in Louisville, Ky. He is the author of Epitome of Histology.

Waties, James Rives, soldier and lawyer of Houston, Texas, was born Aug. 22, 1845, in Charleston, S.C. He served in the civil war. In 1898 he became brigadier-general.

Watkins, Albert, educator and author of 920 D st., Lincoln, Neb., was born Nov. 16, 1848, in Worcester, England. He was postmaster of Lincoln for five years; and president of the Bankers' Life Insurance company of Nebraska. He is the author of History of Nebraska, in three volumes.

Watkins, Edgar, lawyer of Atlanta, Ga., was born July 31, 1868, in Georgia. He is a partner in the law firm of Wimbish, Watkins and Ellis.

Watkins, George Herbert, banker of McCook, Neb., was born Oct. 29, 1882, in Algonio, Iowa. He is vice-president of the Citizens' bank.

Watkins, Jabez Bunting,lawyer and banker of Lawrence,Kan., was born June 25, 1845, in Punxsutawney, Pa. He is president of the Watkins Land Mortgage company.

Watkins, John Thomas, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Minden, La., was born Jan. 15, 1854, in Minden, La. In 1905-11 he was a member of congress.

Watkins,Samuel Prentiss,lawyer and banker of Ashton, S.D., was born July 22, 1855, in Cambridge, Vt. He is president of the First State bank.

Watkins, S. C. G., dentist and director of Montclair, N.J., was born in Canada. In 1886 he was elected president of the central dental association of New York,of which he was one of the founders in 1880. In 1889 he was made president of the New Jersey state dental society; and has been vice-president and acting president of the American dental association. He is a director of the Montclair Savings bank.

Watkins, Victor M., capitalist of 525 Holly ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born June 17, 1838, in Newburgh, N.Y. He has been president of the Sioux City and St. Paul Railroad company.

Watkins, Walter Kendall, genealogist and historian of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1855, in Boston, Mass. He is assistant librarian and curator of the New England historic genealogical society. He is the author of Boston in the War of 1812 and other works.

Watkins, William Whitfield, planter, merchant and banker of Aberdeen, Miss., was born July 18, 1848, in Aberdeen, Miss. He is president of the Bank of Aberdeen.

Watres, Louis Arthur,soldier,lawyer,banker and statesman of Scranton, Pa., was born April 21, 1851, in Mount Vernon,Pa. In 1883-91 he was a member of the Pennsylvania

state senate. He is president of the Spring Brook Water Supply company and other corporations.

Watrous, Charles Leach, soldier, horticulturist and statesman of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Jan. 13, 1837, in Freetown, N.Y. In 1883-85 he was a member of the Iowa state legislature.

Watrous, Harry Wilson, painter and artist of 58 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born Sept. 17, 1857, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1898 he has been secretary of the national academy of design.

Watrous, Jerome A., soldier and journalist of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 6, 1840, in Conklin, N.Y. He served in the civil war as the adjutant-general of the famous Wisconsin iron brigade. In 1898 he was made a paymaster in the regular army, with the rank of major.

Watson, Alfred Edwin, farmer, underwriter and banker of Hartford, Vt., was born Aug. 6, 1857, in Worcester, Vt. He is president of the White River Savings bank.

Watson, Amelia Montague, illustrator and artist of East Windsor Hill, Conn., was born March 2, 1856, in East Windsor Hill, Conn. She is distinctly a painter of New England and southern scenery. She holds exhibitions in various cities, and has illustrated Thoreau's Cape Cod in color.

Watson, Mrs. Augusta Campbell, litterateur and author of Groton, Conn., was born in 1862 in New York. She is the author of The Old Harbor Town and other works.

Watson, Charles Douglas, lawyer, jurist and statesman of St. Albans, Vt., was born July 29, 1860, in St. Albans, Vt. Since 1896 he has been county auditor; and in 1910 was a candidate for governor.

Watson, David Kemper, lawyer,statesman and author of Columbus,Ohio, was born June 18, 1849, near London, Ohio. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress. He is the author of History of American Coinage and other works.

Watson, Edward Le Quesne, insurance official of 49 Westminster st., Providence, R. I., was born June 16, 1863, in Bristol, R.I. He is president of the Providence Mutual Fire Insurance company.

Watson, Edward Willard,physician,author and poet of 38 South Nineteenth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 2, 1843, in Newport, R.I. He is the author of Songs of Flying Hours and other works.

Watson, Mrs. Elizabeth Lowe,lecturer and author of Cupertino, Cal., was born Oct. 6, 1843, in Solon, Ohio. She is the author of Song and Sermon.

Watson, Eugene Winslow, naval officer of Washington,D.C., was born in 1843 in Northampton, Mass. He served in the civil war. In 1902 he was retired as rear-admiral of the United States navy.

Watson, Henry Winfield,lawyer and banker of Philadelphia,Pa.,was born June 24,1856, in Bucks county, Pa. In 1900 he was appointed receiver of the Washington and Potomac Railroad company; and is now president of the People's National bank of Langhorne.

Watson, James, journalist and author of Hackensack, N.J., was born Feb. 24, 1845, in Edinburgh, Scotland. For nine years he was sporting editor of the Philadelphia Press. He is the author of The Dog Book.

Watson, James E., lawyer and statesman of Rushville, Ind., was born Nov. 2, 1864, in Winchester, Ind. In 1895-97 and 1899-1909 he was a member of congress.

Watson, J. Frank,banker of Portland,Ore., was born Aug. 31, 1849, in Westfield, Mass. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Watson, John Broadus, educator and author of 2745 Maryland ave., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 9, 1878, in Greenville, S.C. He has been instructor of psychology and comparative neurology at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Animal Education.

Watson, John Crittenden, naval officer of Louisville, Ky., was born Aug. 24, 1842, in Frankfort, Ky. In 1886 he became a lieutenant-commander; and was later promoted to the rank of rear-admiral.

Watson, John Henry, lawyer and jurist of Montpelier, Vt., was born May 12, 1851, in Jamaica, Vt. In 1892-94 he was a member of the Vermont state senate.

Watson, John Jay, Jr., business man and statesman of 165 Broadway,New York City, was born Nov. 12, 1874, in Jamestown, R.I. He is vice-president of the Prairie Pebble Phosphate company and other corporations. In 1899-1904 he represented Jamestown in the Rhode Island state legislature; and in 1904 was an alternate to the national republican convention. For seven years he was a member of the state board of charities and corrections for Rhode Island.

Watson, Marion, lawyer and state official of Arthur, Ill., was born Oct. 29, 1864, in Greene county, Ind. He came to Illinois in 1883, taught school for six years, and has since practiced law. He has been village president of Arthur, Ill.; has served as justice of the peace; and is now village attorney and a member of the Illinois state board of equalization.

Watson, Paul Barron, lawyer and author of Milton, Mass., was born March 25, 1861, in Morristown, N.J. He is author of Marcus Aurelius Antoninus and other works.

Watson, Samuel Johnston, banker of 581 Broadway, Gary, Ind., was born Sept. 18, 1877, in Greenville, Pa. He is president of the Northern State bank.

Watson, Stephen Marion, educator, librarian and poet of 12 Monument Square, Portland, Maine, was born Jan. 22, 1836, in Saco, Maine. He is the editor and publisher of The Maine Historical and Genealogical Recorder.

Watson,Thomas Evans, lawyer and statesman of Thomson, Ga., was born on Sept. 5, 1856, in Columbia county, Ga. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress. He is the author of The Story of France and other works.

Watson, Walter Allen, jurist and statesman of Jennings Ordinary, Va., was born Nov. 25, 1867, in Nottoway county, Va. He has been judge of the circuit court. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Watson, William, educator, civil engineer and author of 107 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 19, 1834, in Nantucket, Mass. In 1884 he was elected secretary of the American academy of fine arts. He is the author of Technical Education and other works.

Watson, William Perry, physician of 116 Gifford ave., Jersey City, N.J., was born on May 17, 1854, at Bolton-on-Lake George, N.Y. He is now assistant medical director of the Prudential Insurance company.

Watson, William Reeve, journalist and editor of Omaha, Neb., was born Nov. 1, 1870, in Delavan, Wis. He is managing editor of the World's Herald.

Watson, William Tharp, statesman of Milford, Del. In 1895-97 he was governor of the state of Delaware.

Watson, Winfield W., wholesale grocer and banker of Salina, Kan., was born in 1848, in Illinois. For a number of years he was engaged in the mercantile business in Illinois at Momence and in Kansas at Osborne. He organized and was president of the National bank of America at Salina; and for five years was president of a large cement company. He is now president of the Watson-Durand-Kasper Grocery company and other corporations; and has been mayor of his city.

Watt, David Alexander, civil engineer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 27, 1865, in Maidstone, England. He has been United States assistant engineer. He is part author of The Improvements of Rivers and other works.

Watt, George C., banker of 823 Braddock ave., Braddock, Pa., was born on Sept. 21, 1872, in Latrobe, Pa. He is president of the People's National bank.

Watt, Richard Morgan, chief constructor of 1823 Jefferson place, Washington, D.C., was born June 18, 1872, in York, Pa. He is chief constructor in the United States navy and chief of the bureau of construction and repair with the rank of rear admiral.

Watt, Rolla Vernon, insurance manager and bank director of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 19, 1857, in Camden, Ohio. He is manager of the Royal Insurance company.

Watterson, Henry, soldier, journalist, statesman and author of Louisville, Ky., was born Feb. 16, 1840, in Washington, D.C. In 1875-77 he was a member of congress. He is the author of History of the Spanish-American war and other works.

Wattles, Gurdon Wallace, financier and banker of 320 South Thirty-seventh st., Omaha, Neb., was born May 12, 1855, in Tioga county, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been president of the Omaha, Council Bluffs and Suburban Street Railroad company.

Watts, Frank Overton, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 14, 1867, in Paducah, Ky. He is president of the First National bank.

Watts, George Washington, merchant and banker of Durham, N.C., was born Aug. 18, 1851, in Cumberland, Md. He is vice-president of the Erwin Cotton mills.

Watts, John Walter, farmer and statesman of Taylorsville, N.C., was born Nov. 8, 1862, in Alexander county, N.C. In 1887 he was a member of the North Carolina state legislature.

Watts, Richard Thomas, merchant and banker of 726 Commerce st., Lynchburg, Va., was born March 18, 1876, in Lynchburg, Va. He is president of the Watts Brothers company.

Watts, William, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Crookston, Minn., was born in 1850, in Ontario, Canada. He has been a member of the state senate. Since 1903 he has been district judge.

Wauchope, George Armstrong, educator and author of Columbia, S.C., was born May 26, 1862, in Natural Bridge, Va. He has been assistant literary editor of the Baltimore Sun. He is the author of The Writers of South Carolina.

Waugh, Dan, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Tipton, Ind., was born on March 7, 1842, in Indiana. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Waugh, Frank Albert, educator, horticulturist and author of Amherst, Mass., was born July 8, 1869, in Sheboygan Falls, Wis. He is professor of horticulture and landscape gardening at the Massachusetts agricultural college. He is the author of Landscape Gardening and other works.

Waugh, Frederick Judd, painter and artist of 100 Montclair ave., Montclair, N.J., was born Sept. 13, 1861, in Bordentown, N. J. He has been successful as a landscape and marine painter; and in painting portraits and allegorical figures.

Waughop, Philip Rexford, physician and surgeon of 304 Melrose ave., Seattle, Wash., was born Feb. 1, 1868, in Blue Island, Ill. He received the degrees of A.B. and M.D. from Harvard university. In 1900-03 he was Hawaiian government physician and health officer; and now practices his profession in Seattle. He is contributor to medical journals on leprosy and other skin diseases.

Wayland, Charles A., educator, physician and surgeon of San Jose, Cal., was born on April 8, 1866, in Monterey, Cal. In 1893 he was elected physician and surgeon of the county hospital of Santa Clara county, Cal.

Wayne, Charles Stokes, journalist and author of Point Pleasant, N.J., was born on March 18, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is managing editor of Town Topics of New York City. He is the author of Mrs. Lord's Moonstone and other works.

Wead, Charles Kasson, electrician and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 1, 1848, in Malone, N.Y. He is the author of

Lecture Notes on Sound and Light and other works.

Wead, Leslie Clark, lawyer and real estate trustee of 35 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 17, 1851, in Malone, N.Y. He has received the degrees of B.S. and LL.B. In 1874-76 and in 1886-90 he practiced in Malone, N.Y. In 1878-86 he was president of the Wead Paper company; and in 1878-84 was vice-president of the National bank of Malone. In 1890-1910 he was a member of the firm of Whitcomb, Wead and company of Boston, Mass.; and is now vice-president of the Merchants' Warehouse company.

Weadock, Thomas A. E., lawyer and statesman of Bay City, Mich., was born Jan. 1, 1850, in Ireland. In 1891-95 he was a member of congress.

Wear, Robert Duke, lawyer and poet of Granbury, Texas, was born Feb. 26, 1854, in Verona, Miss. He is the author of Beauty and other poems.

Weatherford, James K., railroad president of Albany, Ore., was born March 3, 1849, in Unionville, Mo. Since 1912 he has been president of the Corvallis and Eastern railroad.

Weatherly, Ulysses Grant, educator of Bloomington, Ind., was born April 21, 1865, in West Newton, Ind. He is a graduate of Cornell and Colgate universities and has received the degrees of Ph.D., A.B. and Litt.D. Since 1911 he has been chairman of the Indiana children's bureau. Since 1899 he has been professor of economics and social science in the university of Indiana.

Weaver, Aaron Ward, naval officer of 2823 N st., Washington, D.C., was born July 1, 1832, in the District of Columbia. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the naval examining and retiring boards.

Weaver, Charles Clinton, educator and college president of Emory, Va., was born on June 21, 1875, in Ash county, N.C. He is president of Emory and Henry college.

Weaver, Claude, author and statesman of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born March 19, 1867, in Gainesville, Texas. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Weaver, Erasmus Morgan, soldier and author of Washington, D.C., was born May 23, 1854, in Lafayette, Ind. He is the author of Notes on Military Explosives.

Weaver, Jacob J., physician and banker of Westminster, Md., was born on June 19, 1848, in Carroll county, Md. He is president of the First National bank.

Weaver, James R., soldier, lawyer and statesman of Colfax, Iowa, was born June 12, 1833, in Dayton, Ohio. He served in the civil war. In 1879-81 and 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

Weaver, James Riley, soldier, educator and diplomat of Greencastle, Ind., was born on Oct. 21, 1839, in Youngstown, Pa. He has been consul-general at Vienna and Austria. He is the author of International Law and other works.

Weaver, Rufus B., educator and physician of 224 North Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 10, 1841, in Gettysburg, Pa. He is professor of applied anatomy in the Hahnemann medical college.

Weaver, Silas Matteson, lawyer and jurist of Iowa Falls, Iowa, was born on Dec. 18, 1845, in Chautauqua county, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been judge of the supreme court of Iowa.

Webb, Alexander Stewart, soldier and educator of 17 Lexington ave., New York City, was born Feb. 15, 1835, in New York City. He has been president of the college of the city of New York.

Webb, Charles M., soldier, lawyer and jurist of Grand Rapids, Wis. He served in the civil war. He has been judge of the circuit court of Wisconsin.

Webb, Edwin Yates, lawyer and statesman of Shelby, N.C., was born May 23, 1872, in Shelby, N.C. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Webb, Frank Rush, musician and composer of Staunton, Va., was born Oct. 8, 1851, in Covington, Ind. He is the organist and musical director at the Trinity Episcopal church.

Webb, James Avery, lawyer and financier of St. Louis, Mo., was born July 2, 1868, in Memphis, Tenn. He is the principal organizer of the Missouri Trust company.

Webb, John Burkitt, educator, engineer and inventor of Hoboken, N.J., was born in 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the inventor of the Floating Dynamometer.

Webb, John Wesley, merchant of Beaver, Okla., was born Sept. 23, 1862, in Illinois. He is president of the bank of Beaver City.

Webb, Leonidas, farmer and banker of Simpsonville, Ky., was born Nov. 15, 1852, in Shelby county, Ky. He is president of the bank of Simpsonville.

Webb, Mack, merchant and banker of El Campo, Texas, was born Nov. 20, 1868, in Fayetteville, Texas. He is president of the State bank.

Webb, Robert Alexander, clergyman and author of Clarksville, Tenn., was born Sept. 20, 1856, in Oxford, Miss. Since 1902 he has been professor of systematic theology in the Southwestern university. He is the author of Theology of Infant Salvation.

Webb, S., lawyer and banker of Albany, Texas, was born on June 11, 1855, in La Grange, Texas. He has been a member of the Texas state legislature, and a trustee of the Reynolds Presbyterian academy. He is now president of the Albany National bank of Albany, Texas, and a director in various other corporations.

Webb, Walter Loring, civil engineer and author of Lansdowne, Pa., was born June 25, 1863, in Rye, N.Y. He is the author of Railroad Construction and other works.

Webb, William Alexander, educator and college president of Lynchburg, Va., was born on July 30, 1867, in Durham, N.C. Since 1907 he has been president of Central college.

Webb, William Seward, railroad president of Shelburne, Vt., was born Jan. 31, 1851, in New York City. He is now president of

the Raquette Lake railway and Fulton Chain railroad.

Webb, William Walter, educator, clergyman, bishop and author of 222 Juneau ave., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Nov. 20, 1857, in Germantown, Pa. Since 1906 he has been Protestant Episcopal bishop of Milwaukee, Wis. He is the author of Cure of Souls and other works.

Webber, Amos Richard, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Elyria, Ohio, was born Jan. 21, 1852, in Hinckley, Ohio. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Webber, Herbert B., banker of 208 East Main st., Ionia, Mich., was born Oct.31, 1861, in Elmira, N.Y. He is president of the National bank of Ionia.

Webber, Milton Mathias Napoleon, merchant and writer of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born July 27, 1847, in Wells county, Ind. He has written for the periodical press.

Webber, Samuel Gilbert,physician,surgeon and author of Brookline, Mass., was born July 24, 1838, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Treatise on Nervous Diseases and other works.

Webber, Wilber Hoag, soldier, builder and postmaster of Lampasas, Texas, was born Oct. 3, 1838, in Fowlerville, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He is postmaster of his city.

Webber, William Lander, educator, college president and author of Shreveport,La., was born April 14, 1866, in Lenoir, N.C. Since 1907 he has been president of the centenary college. He is the author of Selection from the Southern Poets and other works.

Weber, Adna Ferrin, statistician and author of 461 Elm st.,New York City,was born July 14, 1870, in Springville, N.Y. He is the author of The Growth of Cities in the Nineteenth Century and other works.

Weber, Henry Adam, educator,chemist and author of 1342 Forsythe ave.,Columbus,Ohio, was born July 12, 1845, in Franklin county, Ohio. Since 1884 he has been professor of agriculture at the Ohio state university. He is the author of Select Course in Qualitative Analysis.

Weber, John B., soldier and statesman of West Seneca, N.Y., was born Sept. 21, 1842, in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Weber, John Langdon, educator, journalist, clergyman, college president and author of Winchester, Ky., was born Sept. 25, 1862, in Union, S.C. Since 1901 he has been president of the Kentucky Wesleyan college. He is the author of History of South Carolina and other works.

Weber, Louis J., lawyer and banker of McConnelsville, Ohio, was born Nov. 13, 1857, in Rokeby Lock, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Citizens' National bank.

Webster, Alice Jean, litterateur and author of 55 West Tenth st., New York City, was born July 24, 1876, in Fredonia, N.Y. She is the author of When Patty Went to College and other works.

Webster, Arthur Gordon, educator and author of 66 West st., Worcester, Mass., was born Nov. 28, 1863, in Brookline, Mass. He is professor of physics in Clark university. He is the author of Lowell Institute Lectures on Electricity and Ether and other works.

Webster, Clemont Lyon,geologist and mining engineer of Charles City, Iowa, was born March 18, 1859, in Rockford, Iowa. He received the degree of M.S. from the university of Iowa. He is a successful consulting geologist and mining engineer. He is president of the Interstate Investment and Development company, with an authorized capital of one hundred thousand dollars.

Webster, Constant, farmer, stock raiser and banker of Saint Joe, Wyo., was born March 1, 1841, in New York. He is president of the Burlington State bank.

Webster, Edwin S., capitalist of 84 State st., Boston, Mass. He is a director of The Blue Hill Street Railway company and numerous other corporations.

Webster,Elbert Morgan,lawyer and statesman of Glenwood, Minn., was born Aug. 10, 1853, in Vernon, Wis. He has been a member of the state legislature; and mayor of his city.

Webster, Francis Marion, entomologist of Kensington, Md., was born Aug. 8, 1849, in Lebanon, N.H. He is United States entomologist in charge of cereal and forage insect investigations in the United States department of agriculture.

Webster, Franklin, business president of 80 Maiden lane, New York City, was born Feb. 22, 1862, in La Salle, Ill. He is president of The Insurance Press.

Webster, George Washington,educator and physician of 32 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 4, 1857, in Winneshiek county, Iowa. Since 1900 he has been president of the state board of health of Illinois.

Webster,Harrie, naval officer of Richmond, Va., was born Feb. 12, 1843, in Farmington, Maine. He served in the civil war. In 1893 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Webster, Harrison Edwin, soldier, educator and college president of Rochester, N.Y., was born Sept. 8, 1842, in Angelica, N.Y. He is president of the Union college.

Webster, Helen Livermore, educator and author of Farmington, Conn., was born in 1853 in Boston, Mass. She is the author of A Special Treatise on the Guttural Question in Gothic.

Webster, Henry K., banker of Lawrence, Mass., was born Jan. 18, 1835, in Manchester, N.H. He is president of the Lawrence National bank.

Webster, Henry Kitchell, educator and author of 1403 Maple ave., Evanston, Ill., was born Sept. 7, 1875, in Evanston, Ill. He is the author of The Banker and the Bear and other works.

Webster, John Clarence, educator and author of 104 South Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1863 in Shediac, N.B. He is

the author of Practice of Obstetrics and other medical works.

Webster, Prentiss, lawyer, diplomat and author of Lowell, Mass., was born May 24, 1851, in Lowell, Mass. He has been United States consul to Germany. He is the author of Law of Citizenship in the United States and other works.

Webster, Ralph E., banker of 207 Fourth ave., Kallispell, Mont., was born Dec. 4, 1861, in Nova Scotia. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Webster, Ralph Waldo, physician and author of 8 North State st., Chicago, Ill., was born April 16, 1873, in Monmouth, Ill. Since 1905 he has been biological chemist to the Cook county hospital. He is the author of Laboratory Manual of Physiological Chemistry and other works.

Webster, Reginald Heber, educator and college president of San Francisco, Cal., was born June 23, 1857, in Malden, Mass. He is president of the Metropolitan business college.

Webster, W. E., banker of Hudson, Wis., was born March 6, 1859, in St. Croix county, Wis. He is president of the State bank of Deer Park.

Webster, William, farmer, merchant and banker of Raywick, Ky., was born Dec. 2, 1865, in Taylorsville, Ky. He is president of the bank of Raywick.

Webster, William, banker of Monroe, Neb., was born May 26, 1857, in Ogoutz, Pa. He is president of the bank of Monroe.

Webster, William Clarence, educator and author of Austin, Texas, was born May 14, 1866, in Lake township, Mich. He is professor of commerce in the university of Texas. He is the author of General History of Commerce and other works.

Webster, William Franklin, educator and author of 1025 Fifth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 23, 1862, in Clearwater, Minn. Since 1893 he has been superintendent of the east high school of Minneapolis, Minn. He is the author of Elements of English Grammar and other works.

Wedderburn, Alexander John, farmer and journalist of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 31, 1849, in New Orleans, La. He is the editor and owner of The National Farm and Fireside.

Wedge, Ralph C., banker of Granville, N.D., was born Nov. 8, 1876, in Plainview, Minn. He is cashier of the Farmers' and Merchants' State bank.

Weed, Clarence Moores, educator and author of Lowell, Mass., was born in 1864, in Toledo, Ohio. He is the author of Stories of Insect Life and other works.

Weed, Edwin Gardner, clergyman and bishop of Jacksonville, Fla., was born July 23, 1847, in Savannah, Ga. In 1886 he was consecrated third Protestant Episcopal bishop of Florida.

Weed, Francis Edward, manufacturer and banker of Grove st., Canaan, Conn., was born Nov. 26, 1841, in New Canaan, Conn. He is president of the New Canaan Savings bank; and served in the civil war.

Weed, Henry I., lawyer and statesman of Oshkosh, Wis., was born Feb. 10, 1861, in New York. He has been state senator. He is general consul for the Wisconsin National Life Insurance company.

Weed, Samuel Richards, insurance official and author of Rowayton, Conn., was born Feb. 9, 1837, in New York City. He is the author of Hand Book of Fire Insurance and other works.

Weed, Smith Mead, lawyer, financier and statesman of Plattsburg, N.Y., was born on July 26, 1833, in Belmont, N.Y. He is president of the Dominican Railroad company.

Weed, Walter H., geologist and mining engineer of 42 Broadway, New York City. He was the first to publish the theory of secondary enrichments of ore deposits. He is the author of Classifications of Ore Deposits and other works.

Weeden, Miss Howard, artist and author of Huntsville, Ala., was born in Huntsville, Ala. She is the author of Bandana Ballads and other works.

Weedon, Leslie Washington, physician and scientist of Tampa, Fla., was born April 27, 1860, in Sandersville, Ga. He has been president of the county board of health.

Week, Andrew Reber, lumberman and banker of Stevens Point, Wis., was born April 5, 1857, in Dane county, Wis. He is president of the Stevens Point Savings and Loan association.

Weekley, William Marion, clergyman, bishop and author of Kansas City, Mo., was born Sept. 18, 1851, in Tyler county, Va. He is the author of From Life to Life and other works.

Weeks, Edward Henry, banker of 49 Westminster st., Providence, R.I., was born on June 8, 1871, in Vassalboro, Maine. He is general manager of the Old Colony Cooperative bank.

Weeks, George E., banker of Maysville, N. C., was born Jan. 20, 1884, in North Carolina. He is cashier of the Maysville Banking and Trust company.

Weeks, John Wingate, banker and statesman of Newton, Mass., was born April 11, 1860, in Lancaster, N.H. He has been mayor of his city. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Weeks, Stephen Beauregard, author of Santa Fe, N.M., was born Feb. 2, 1865, in Pasquotank county, N.C. He is the author of Church and State in North Carolina and other works.

Weeks, Stephen Holmes, physician and surgeon of 681 Congress st., Portland, Maine, was born Oct. 6, 1835, in Cornish, Maine. He was the first person to make and use drainage tubes from the arteries of animals.

Weeks, Thomas Edwin, dental surgeon and author of Minneapolis, Minn., was born on May 5, 1853, in Massillon, Ohio. He is the author of Week's Manual of Operative Technics.

Weeks, William Raymond, lawyer and author of Greenwich, Conn., was born Aug. 4, 1848, in Newark, N.J. He is the author of The Manhattans and other works.

Weems, Capell L., lawyer and statesman of St. Clairsville, Ohio, was born July 7, 1860, in Whigville, Ohio. In 1903-09 he was a member of congress.

Weems, Julius Buel, educator and author of South Boston, Va., was born on Aug. 26, 1865, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Grasses of Iowa.

Wegmann, Edward, civil engineer and author of Yonkers, N.Y., was born Nov. 27, 1850, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. He is the author of The Water Supply of the City of New York and other works.

Weidman, Grant, lawyer and capitalist of Lebanon, Pa., was born Sept. 3, 1868, in Lebanon, Pa. He is a director of the Lebanon County Trust company.

Weidman, Samuel, educator and geologist of 410 North Henry st., Madison, Wis., was born Oct. 11, 1870, in Reedsburg, Wis. He is geologist of the Wisconsin geological and natural history survey.

Weidner, Revere Franklin, clergyman and author of 1600 South Eleventh ave., Maywood, Ill., was born Nov. 22, 1851, in Center Valley, Pa. He is the author of The Doctrine of the Ministry and other works.

Weik, Jesse William, lawyer and author of Greencastle, Ind., was born Aug. 23, 1857, in Greencastle, Ind. He is the author of Herndon and Weik's Life of Lincoln.

Weikel, Anna Hamlin, litterateur and author of 201 Warren st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in Pennsylvania. She is the author of Betty Baird and other works.

Weil, Morris, banker of Lincoln, Neb., was born Dec. 1, 1858, in Alsace, France. He is president of the National Bank of Commerce.

Weil, Victor M., business president of 7 Water st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the California and Sierra Telephone company, president of the Esmeralda Electric Light and Power company and president of the Boston and Suburban Realty trust. He is also president of the Inter-Trust Security company and president of the Boise Thunder Mountain Big Creek railroad.

Weiler, Adolph, banker of Dunbar, Neb., was born April 9, 1860, in Germany. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Weimer, Albert Barnes, lawyer and author of 119 South Fourth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 5, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Railroad Law of Pennsylvania and other works.

Weinman, Adolph Alexander, sculptor and artist of 97 Sixth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 11, 1870, in Germany. He designed the monument of General Alexander Macomb of Detroit, Mich.

Weinstock, Harris, merchant and author of Sacramento, Cal., was born Sept. 18, 1854, in London, England. Since 1888 he has been president of Weinstock, Leubin and company. He is the author of Jesus, the Jew.

Weir, John Ferguson, sculptor, painter and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 28, 1841, in West Point, N.Y. His best known work is Taping the Furnace.

Weir, Julian Alden, painter and artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Aug. 30, 1852, in West Point, N.Y. His best known work is Study of an Old Peasant.

Weir, Robert Fulton, physician and surgeon of 11 East Fifty-fourth st., New York City, was born Feb. 16, 1838, in New York City. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the American surgical association.

Weir, Samuel, educator, pedagogist, clergyman and author of Mitchell, S.D., was born April 15, 1860, in Canada. He is the author of Christianity as a Factor in Civilization.

Weis, William Daniel, physician, surgeon and banker of Hammond, Ind., was born Nov. 28, 1873, in Indiana. He is vice-president of the Citizens' German National bank.

Weiser, Emilius James, banker of Fargo, N.D., was born Jan. 3, 1867, in Decorah, Iowa. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Weisse, Charles H., manufacturer and statesman of Sheboygan Falls, Wis., was born Oct. 24, 1866, in Sheboygan Falls, Wis. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Weisse, Faneuil Dunkin, physician, founder and author of 108 East Thirtieth st., New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1842, in Watertown, Mass. He is the author of Practical Human Anatomy.

Weissert, Augustus Gordon, soldier and lawyer of 101 Eighteenth st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Aug. 7, 1844, in Canton, Ohio. He served in the civil war. He has been commander-in-chief of the Wisconsin grand army of the republic.

Weitenkampf, Frank, litterateur and librarian of 437 Lafayette st., New York City, was born Aug. 13, 1866, in New York City. He is the translator of At Susa and other works.

Welborn, James Y., surgeon of 219 Read st., Evansville, Ind., was born in 1873 in Stewartsville, Ind. He is proprietor of Evansville sanitarium, and president of the Vanderburgh county anti-tuberculosis society. He limits his practice to surgery.

Welch, Archibald Ashley, insurance official and actuary of 21 Woodland st., Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 6, 1859, in Hartford, Conn. He is vice-president and actuary of the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance company.

Welch, Charles Arthur, contractor, merchant and banker of Cowley, Wyo., was born Oct. 4, 1860, in Utah. He is president of the Lovell State bank.

Welch, Herbert, educator, clergyman and college president of Deleware, Ohio, was born Nov. 7, 1862, in New York City. He has been president of the Ohio Weslevan university.

Welch, William Henry, physician, educator and author of Baltimore, Md., was born April 8, 1850, in Norfolk, Conn. He is the author of General Pathology of Fever.

Weld, Christopher Minot, financier of 141 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 2,

1858, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the New England Cotton Yarn company.

Weld, Frank Augustine, educator, lecturer and college president of Moorhead,Minn.,was born in 1858 in Skowhegan,Maine. Since 1899 he has been president of the state normal school.

Weld, Laenas Gifford, educator, mathematician and author of Pullman, Ill., was born Dec. 30, 1862, in Sherwood, Mich. Since 1888 he has been state superintendent of weights and measures. He is the author of Theory of Determinants.

Weld, Stephen Minot, merchant and capitalist of 89 State st., Boston, Mass.,was born Jan. 4, 1842, in Jamaica Plain, Mass. He is head of the firm of Stephen M. Weld and company.

Weld, William Porter, banker of Marianna, Ark., was born April 8, 1862, in Cape Girardeau, Mo. He is cashier of the Lee County bank.

Weldon, Charles Dater,illustrator and artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born in Ohio. He is a member of the national academy of design.

Welker, William Henry, chemist and scientist of Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 20, 1879, in Red Hill, Pa. He received the degree of A.C. from Lehigh and the degree of Ph.D. from Columbia, in which institutions he has been instructor and pathologist. In 1907-10 he was demonstrator of physiological chemistry in the university of Pennsylvania. Since 1913 he has been assistant professor of physiological chemistry in the medical school of the university of Illinois. He has made special researches in toxicology.

Wellborn, Olin, soldier, jurist and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 18, 1843, in Cumming, Ga. He served as a captain in the Georgia cavalry during the civil war. He was a member of congress from Texas four terms. Since 1895 he has been judge of the United States district court of southern California.

Weller, Ernest F., banker of Maitland,Mo., was born July 27, 1845, in Germany. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Weller,Frank, banker of Mitchell,S.D., was born Jan. 29, 1851, in Lake county, Ill. He is president of the Commercial State bank.

Weller, Leroy, clergyman and college president of Beaver, Pa., was born July 31, 1873, at Fort Plain, N.Y. Since 1910 he has been president of Beaver college.

Weller, Luman Hamblin, journalist, publisher and statesman of Nashua, Iowa, was born Aug. 24, 1833, in Litchfield county, Conn. In 1881-83 he was a member of congress.

Weller, Michael Ignatius, banker of 602 F st., Washington, D.C., was born June 10, 1846, in London, England. He is president of the East Washington Savings bank.

Weller,Reginald Heber,clergyman and bishop of Fond du Lac, Wis., was born Nov. 6, 1857, in Jefferson City, Mo. Since 1900 he has been coadjutor Protestant Episcopal bishop of Fond du Lac. Wis.

Weller, Walter Scott, journalist, musician and composer of 144 Thirty-seventh st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 1, 1857, in La Porte, Ind. He is the author of Idylle and other works.

Welles, Charles Stuart, physician, author and poet of 170 West Fifty-eighth st., New York City, was born in 1860. He is the author of Lilian and other works.

Welles, Edgar Thaddeus, railroad official of New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1843, in Hartford, Conn. He has been vice-president of the Wabash railroad.

Welling, Edward Dwight, paper manufacturer and capitalist of North Bennington, Vt., was born Nov. 16, 1851, in North Bennington, Vt. He is president of the Stark Paper company.

Welling,Richard, lawyer of 2 Wall st.,New York City, was born Aug. 27, 1858, in North Kingstown, R.I. In 1880 he graduated from Harvard with the degree of A.B. He was an original member of the New York City reform club in 1882, and as such was engaged in the fight against election frauds during 1882-92; and since then has been secretary and treasurer of various reform organizations. He was an original member of the first naval battalion of New York; and served as ensign in the United States navy during the Spanish-American war. He is treasurer of the Tenement House Building company; and secretary of the American society for the prevention of cruelty to animals.

Wellington,George Louis,banker and statesman of Cumberland, Md., was born Jan. 28, 1852, in Cumberland, Md. Until 1882 he was teller in a bank. He is president of the Citizens' National bank, the German Savings bank, the Edison Electric Illuminating company, the Wellington Glass works, the Potomac Glass works and the Cumberland Electric Railway company. In 1890-93 he was assistant treasurer of the United States at Baltimore. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress and in 1897-1903 was United States senator.

Wellington, William Henry, business president of 93 Franklin st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the Gluck mills of Anderson, S.C.; president of the Lanett Cotton mills; and a director of the Boston Safe Deposit and Trust company and a score of other financial and industrial corporations.

Wellman, Asher Miner, banker of Friendship, N.Y., where he was born on Nov. 13, 1866. He was cashier of the First National bank of Friendship, and is now president.

Wellman, Edward Coit, banker of 196 Lisbon st., Lewiston, Maine, was born April 14, 1854, in Lowell, Mass. He is treasurer of the People's Savings bank.

Wellman, Edwin H.,clergyman of 235 Seventeenth st., Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been rector of the Church of the Atonement.

Wellman, Hiller Crowell,librarian and bibliographer of Springfield, Mass., was born March 2, 1871, in Boston, Mass. Since 1902

he has been librarian of the city library association of Springfield.

Wells, Almond Brown, soldier of 75 Hamilton st., Geneva, N.Y., was born June 16, 1842, in New York. He served in the civil war. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Wells, Amos Russel, journalist and author of Auburndale, Mass., was born Dec. 23, 1862, in Glens Falls, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been managing editor of the Christian Endeavor World. He is the author of Little Sermons for One and other works.

Wells, Benjamin Willis, educator, critic and author of 567 West One Hundred and Thirteenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1856, in Walpole, N.H. He is the author of Modern French Literature and other works.

Wells, Carolyn, litterateur and author of Rahway, N.J., was born in Rahway, N.J. She is the author of The Story of Betty and other works.

Wells, Mrs. Catherine Boott, litterateur and author of 45 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born in 1848, in England. She is the author of Two Modern Women and other works.

Wells, Christopher Henry, lawyer and jurist of Somersworth, N.H., was born July 6, 1853, in Somersworth, N.H. He is judge of the probate court.

Wells, Clarence Arthur, physician and surgeon of Quincy, Ill., was born Dec. 4, 1870, in Warren county, Ill. Since 1899 he has been president of the board of the United States pension examiners.

Wells, Edward L., merchant, lawyer and author of Charleston, S.C., was born Nov. 27, 1839, in New York City. He is the author of Hampton and His Cavalry in '64 and other works.

Wells, Edward Payson, miller and banker of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Nov. 9, 1847, in Tory, Wis. He was educated in Allen's Grove academy and in the Leavenworth institute. For awhile he was in the insurance and later in produce provision business; and for more than twenty years was president of the James River National bank of North Dakota. Since 1878 he has been president of the corporation now known as the Russell-Miller Milling company. He has been vice-president and president of several railroads; and is now president of the Electric Steel Elevator company of Minneapolis.

Wells, Frederic Elisha, manufacturer and financier of Greenfield, Mass., was born on May 5, 1844, in Buckland, Mass. He is president of the Wells Brothers company.

Wells, George Miller, civil engineer of Gatum, Canal Zone, Isthmus of Panama, was born July 4, 1878, in Hillsboro, New Brunswick, Canada. He was educated at the university of Washington and at the Michigan college of mines. Since 1904 he has been in the canal service, and is at present resident engineer head of the division of municipal engineering, embracing all municipal work in the canal zone and in the cities of Panama and Colon. He is also in charge of the design and construction of the new waterworks and water purification plants for the cities of Gatum, Colon and Panama City.

Wells, George William, physician and author of Manhattan, N.Y., was born June 5, 1841, in Tyrone, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been medical director of the Manhattan Life Insurance company. He is the author of The Medical Examiner and other works.

Wells, Harry Gideon, pathologist and author of 6025 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 21, 1875, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1901 he has been professor of pathology at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Chemical Pathology.

Wells, Harry Laureenz, journalist, author and poet of Yreka, Cal., was born March 28, 1854, in Geneva, Ill. He is the author of Popular History of Oregon and other works.

Wells, Heber Manning, banker and statesman of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Aug. 11, 1859, in Salt Lake City, Utah. In 1895-1905 he was governor of Utah.

Wells, Horace Lemuel, educator and author of 239 Edward st., New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 5, 1855, in New Britain, Conn. He is professor of analytical chemistry and metallurgy in the Sheffield scientific school of Yale university. He is the author of Laboratory Guide in Qualitative Analysis.

Wells, J. D., banker of Pocahontas, Ark., was born June 22, 1882, in Dalton, Ark. He is cashier of the Randolph County bank.

Wells, James Jackson, banker of Novinger, Mo., was born Sept. 18, 1872, in Conner, Kan. He is president of the Union bank.

Wells, James Simpson Chester, educator, chemist, metallurgist and author of 252 West Ninety-first st., New York City, was born Sept. 13, 1851, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been adjunct professor at Columbia university. He is the author of Inorganic Qualitative Analysis.

Wells, John E., grain dealer and banker of Quincy, Ohio, was born May 11, 1856, in Quincy, Ohio. He commenced in the grain business in 1887, and is now senior member of the firm of J. E. Wells and company. He is president of the Quincy Grain company; president of the Miami Valley bank; and vice-president of the Yorkshire Grain company and other corporations. He owns three farms aggregating nearly five hundred acres; and has been president of the Quincy school board.

Wells, Lemuel Henry, soldier, clergyman and bishop of 2227 Sacramento ave., Spokane, Wash., was born on Dec. 3, 1841, in Yonkers, N.Y. He has been the rector of St. Luke's church of Tacoma, Wash.

Wells, Owen A., agriculturist, lawyer and statesman of Fond du Lac, Wis., was born Feb. 4, 1844, in Catskill, N.Y. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Wells, Philip Patterson, lawyer, librarian and author of New Haven, Conn., was born Feb. 5, 1868, in Grand Rapids, Mich. Since 1902 he has been lecturer of history at Yale

university. He is the author of American History and other works.

Wells, Roger Clark, geologist and author of Washington, D.C., was born on Oct. 24, 1877, in Peterboro, N.Y. He received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. from Harvard university. Since 1908 he has been physical chemist in the United States geological survey. He is the author of The Analysis of Minerals and other monographs.

Wells, Rolla, public official and financier of 4228 Lindell ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born June 1, 1856, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a director of the State National bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Wells, Rufus P., banker of Herman, Minn., was born April 27, 1834, in L'Original, Canada. He is president of the Grant County State bank.

Wells, Walter Augustine, physician and author of Washington, D.C., was born on March 6, 1870, in Baldensburg, Md. He is professor of laryngology and otology at the university of Georgetown, D.C. He is the author of Thesaurus of Medical Words and Phrases.

Wells, Webster, educator, mathematician and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Sept. 4, 1851, in Boston, Mass. He is author of Four Place Tables and other works.

Wells, William Barton, real estate broker of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 22, 1847, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1899 he has been the manager and vice-president of the Lincoln Real Estate and Building company.

Wells, William Hughes, physician, surgeon and author of 1135 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 25, 1859, in West Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Compend of Gynecology.

Welsh, Charles, publisher and author of Winthrop, Mass., was born Dec. 22, 1850, in England. He is the author of Publishing a Book and other works.

Welsh, Herbert, reformer and author of 5335 Boynton st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 4, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Four Weeks Among Some of the Sioux Indians and other works.

Welty, Edwin Arthur, financier and poet of Oregon, Mo., was born Dec. 5, 1853, in Canal Dover, Ohio. He is the author of The Hollow Oak and other works.

Wemple, Edward, manufacturer and statesman of Fultonville, N.Y., was born Oct. 23, 1843, in Fultonville, N.Y. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Wendell, Barrett, educator and author of 358 Marlborough st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 23, 1855, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Life of Cotton Mather and other works.

Wendling, George Reuben, lecturer, lawyer and author of Charlestown, W.Va., was born Jan. 15, 1845, in Shelbyville, Ill. He is the author of The Man of Galilee and other works.

Wendt, Julia Bracken, designer and sculptor of 2814 North Sichel st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 10, 1871, in Apple River, Ill. She designed the statue of Illinois Welcoming the Nations.

Wendte, Charles W., clergyman and author of Brighton, Mass., was born June 11, 1844, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Carol and other works.

Wenley, Robert Mark, educator and author of 509 East Madison ave., Ann Arbor, Mich., was born July 19, 1861, in Edinburgh, Scotland. Since 1896 he has been head of the philosophical department of the university of Michigan. He is the author of Socrates and Christ and other works.

Wenneker, Charles Frederick, manufacturer and business president of 708 Market st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 10, 1853, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Wenneker Chemical company.

Wentworth, Franklin Harcourt, journalist, lecturer and author of 2 Brimmer st., Boston, Mass., was born March 27, 1866, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of Forgings of the New and other works.

Wenzel, John, lawyer and author of Ashland, Mass., was born on Oct. 30, 1869, in Marlboro, Mass. He is the author of The Comparative View of Governments.

Wenzell, Henry Burleigh, lawyer, court reporter and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born April 21, 1853, in Newton, Mass. Since 1895 he has been reporter for the supreme court. He is the compiler of the general statutes of Minnesota for 1894 and other works.

Werline, Gideon T., banker and statesman of Escanaba, Mich., was born in 1851, in Pennsylvania. He has been representative in the Michigan state legislature; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is president of the First State bank of Powers, Mich.; president of the Delta Title Land and Loan company; president of the Delta Insurance agency, and a director of the bank of Stephenson.

Werner, William E., lawyer and jurist of 399 Oxford st., Rochester, N.Y., was born April 19, 1855, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1900 he has been judge of the court of appeals of New York.

Werntz, Carl N., illustrator and artist of 81 East Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 9, 1874, in Sterling, Ill. He was a student of the northwestern academy and of the Chicago university. He is a successful painter, illustrator and teacher; and was formerly cartoonist on the Chicago Record. He is the founder, director and instructor of the Chicago academy of fine arts. He is a member of the Illinois manual arts association, the American federation of arts and other clubs and societies.

Wernick, Emil V., banker of Hillsboro, Wis., was born Feb. 14, 1863, in Windsor, Wis. He is president of the Hillsboro State bank.

Wertman, Lloyd F., banker of Galesburg, Ill., was born Nov. 7, 1845, in Bloomsburg, Pa. He is president of the First National bank of Galesburg.

Werts, George Theodore, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Jersey City, N.J., was born

March 24, 1846, in Hackettstown, N.J. In 1893-96 he was governor of New Jersey.

Wesbrook, Frank Fairchild, educator and college president of Vancouver, B.C., was born July 12, 1868, in Brant county, Ontario, Canada. He has received the degrees of B.A., M.A., M.D., C.M. and LL.D. In 1895-1913 he was professor of pathology and bacteriology, and in 1906-13 dean of the medical school of the university of Minnesota. In 1896-1900 and in 1911-12 he was a member of the Minnesota state board of health. In 1905 he was president of the American public health association. Since 1913 he has been president of the university of British Columbia.

Wescott,Dayn E.,public official and statesman of Shawano, Wis., was born Dec. 11, 1850, in Oshkosh, Wis. He has been state senator. He is now city clerk.

Wesseler, Frederick William, physician of 2819 South Thirteenth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Dec. 28, 1841, in Dubois county, Ind. He is president of Glades Realty and Investment company.

Wesselhoeft, Mrs. Lily Foster, author of 661 Boyleston st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 20, 1840, in Dorchester, Mass. She is the author of Sparrow the Tramp and other works.

Wessells, Henry Walton, soldier of 1835 Mintwood place, Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 24, 1846, in Sacketts Harbor, N.Y. In 1901 he was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general.

West,Allen T.,banker of 307 North Fourth st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 27, 1846, in Mifflin, Tenn. He is a member of the firm of G. H. Walker and company.

West, Andrew Fleming, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born May 17, 1853, in Allegheny, Pa. He is the author of Latin Grammar and other works.

West, Caleb Walton, lawyer and statesman of Oakland,Cal., was born May 25, 1844, in Cynthiana, Ky. He has been the governor of Utah territory.

West, Clifford Hardy, naval officer of 576 St. Mark's ave., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 10, 1846, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1902 he was retired as rear-admiral.

West, Emory S., soldier and mathematician of Indianola, Iowa, was born Sept. 12, 1874, in Troy, W.Va. He is professor of military science and tactics at Simpson college.

West, George Mortimer, editor, banker and promoter of Panama City, Fla., was born Nov. 28, 1845, in Oneida county, N.Y. He is president and general manager of the Panama City Publishing company.

West, Harry F.,soldier and insurance president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 14, 1834, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war. Since 1897 he has been president of the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance company.

West, James, banker of Hopkinsville, Ky., was born Feb. 11, 1861, in Christian county, Ky. He is president of the Planters' Bank and Trust company.

West, James Harcourt, journalist,founder, publisher and author of Dorchester, Mass., was born Jan. 13, 1856, in Melrose, Mass. He is the author of The Complete Life and other works.

West, John E.,lawyer and banker of Bellefontaine, Ohio, was born Feb. 8, 1858, in Bellefontaine, Ohio. He is vice-president of the People's National bank.

West, Kenyon, critic and author of Montclair, N.J., was born in Lockport, N.Y. She is the author of Broken Bonds and other works.

West,Max,expert and author of 1839 Summit ave., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 11, 1870, in St. Cloud, Minn. He is the author of The Inheritance Tax and other works.

West, Paul, journalist and author of 610 West One Hundred and Eleventh st., New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1871, in Boston, Mass. Since 1898 he has been on the editorial staff of the New York Sunday World. He is the author of The Pearl and the Pumpkin.

West, Price D., lawyer and banker of 907 South Main st., Auburn, Ind., was born Dec. 27, 1861, in Allen county, Ind. He is president and general attorney of the Savings Loan and Trust company.

West, T. F., lawyer and statesman of Tallahassee, Fla., was born in Florida. He has been a member of the Florida state senate; and is now attorney-general of Florida.

West, Thomas D., managing director of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Aug. 31, 1851, in Manchester, England. He has been apprentice, journeyman, foreman, superintendent and manager of various foundries during 1863-87; in 1887-1909 was secretary and president of the Thomas D. West Foundry company of Sharpsville, Pa.; and is now chairman and managing director of the West Steel Casting company of Cleveland; and is a well known iron foundry expert. He is the author of The Molder's Textbook.

West, Thomas H.,banker of 11 Westmoreland place, St. Louis, Mo., was born July 27, 1846, in Mifflin, Tenn. He is secretary of the Broadway Savings and Trust company.

West, William Mott, banker of Hamilton, N.Y., where he was born Nov. 13, 1858. He was quartermaster-general of the state of New York. He is president of the National bank of Hamilton.

West, Willis Mason, educator and author of 1314 Sixth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Nov. 15, 1857, in St. Cloud, Minn. Since 1892 he has been professor of history at the university of Minnesota. He is the author of Modern History and other works.

Westcott, Frank Nash, clergyman and author of Skaneateles, N.Y., was born Aug. 8, 1858, in Syracuse, N.Y. He is the author of Heart of Catholicity and other works.

Westcott, George P., railroad president of Portland, Maine, was born Dec. 25, 1842, in Blue Hill, Maine. Since 1882 he has been president of the Portland and Rochester railroad.

Westcott, John Howell, educator and author of 200 Mercer st., Princeton, N.J., was born Aug. 3, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of educational editions of several volumes of the classics.

Westervelt, John Chase, physician and banker of 1709 South Broadway, Shelbyville, Ill., was born June 7, 1855, in Westerville, Ohio. He is vice-president of the First National bank and Citizens' Savings and Loan association.

Westinghouse, George, engineer, manufacturer and inventor of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 6, 1846, in Central Bridge, N.Y. He is president of thirty corporations.

Westinghouse, Henry Herman, business man of Wilmerding, Pa., was born on Nov. 16, 1853, at Central Bridge, Scoharie county, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Westinghouse Air Brake company. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science, and a trustee of Cornell university.

Westley, George Hembert, editor, author and poet of 23 Dartmouth st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 28, 1865, in Newfoundland. He is the author of The Maid and the Miscreant and other works.

Weston, Charles Valentine, civil engineer and railway president of 935 East Forty-ninth st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 14, 1857, in Kalamazoo, Mich. Since 1908 he has been president and general manager of the South Side Elevated Railway company.

Weston, Edmund Brownell, civil engineer and author of 86 Weybosset st., Providence, R.I., was born March 25, 1850, in Duxbury, Mass. He is the author of Cast Iron Water Pipe and other works.

Weston, Edward, electrician and inventor of 645 High st., Newark, N.J., was born on May 9, 1850, in England. He is the inventor of tamidine, which is used in incandescent lamps.

Weston, Franklin, manufacturer and banker of Dalton, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1866, in Dalton, Mass. He is president of the Byron Weston company.

Weston, John Francis, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born in Kentucky. He served in the civil war. In 1905 he was promoted to major-general.

Weston, Robert Spurr, civil engineer of 14 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 1, 1869, in Concord, N.H. He received the degrees of B.S. and A.M. from Amherst, and studied in the Massachusetts institute of technology, and in Berlin. In 1895-99 he was assistant in state and municipal sanitary investigations of water supplies. Since 1899 he has been a consulting sanitary engineer of Boston. He is the author of The Disposal of Factory Wastes and Monographs on kindred subjects.

Weston, Samuel Burns, clergyman, editor, publisher and lecturer of 1415 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 10, 1855, in Madison, Maine. Since 1894 he has been the editor and publisher of Ethical Addresses.

Weston, Stephen Francis, educator, dean and author of Yellow Springs, Ohio, was born March 10, 1855, in Madison, Maine. Since 1902 he has been dean of Antioch college and professor of philosophy and political and social science at the Western Reserve university.

Weston, Theodore, civil engineer, architect and author of 26 West Forty-eighth st., New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1832, in Sandy Hill, N.Y. He is the author of Report Upon Water Supply for Brooklyn.

Westover, W. H., lawyer and jurist of Rushville, Neb., was born March 19, 1858, in Delaware county, Iowa. He has served four terms as district attorney for the fifteenth district of Nebraska.

Wetherill, Richard, engineer, builder and capitalist of Chester, Pa., was born Sept. 28, 1850, in Lower Merion, Pa. He is president of the Chester and Media Electric Railway company.

Wetherill, Robert, engineer, builder and capitalist of Chester, Pa., was born on Sept. 4, 1847, in Lower Merion, Pa. He is head of the firm of Robert Wetherill and company.

Wetmore, Claude Hazeltine, naval expert and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1863, in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. He is the author of Sweepers of the Sea and other works.

Wetmore, Edmund, lawyer of 343 Lexington ave., New York City, was born in Utica, N.Y. In 1900 he was elected president of the American bar association.

Wetmore, Mrs. Elizabeth Bisland, journalist and author of Oyster Bay, N.Y., was born Feb. 11, 1861, at Fairfax Plantation, La. She is the author of The Secret Life and other works.

Wetmore, Frank Orton, banker of Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 12, 1867, in Kalamazoo, Mich. He is vice-president of the First National bank; and a director in the First Trust and Savings bank, Chicago City Railway, the Allis-Chalmers company and other corporations. He is a director of the united charities of Chicago.

Wetmore, George Peabody, lawyer and statesman of Newport, R.I., was born Aug. 2, 1846, in London, England. In 1885-86 and 1886-87 he was governor of Rhode Island.

Wetterer, Alphonse Serapion, business president of 2125 Central ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio. He received the degrees of B.A. and M.A. from St. Xavier's college. He has made two trips to Europe and traveled extensively in America. He has been president of the St. Xavier's alumni association; and is a member of the Queen City, Country, Riding and Art clubs. He is now vice-president of the Wetterer Brewing company, and a director of several other corporations.

Wetzel, Charles Edgar, banker of Wyoming, Del., was born Oct. 7, 1855, in Lewisburg, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Wever, John M., banker and statesman of

12 Brinkerhoff st., Plattsburgh, N.Y., was born Feb. 24, 1847, in Michigan. He is president of the Merchants' National bank of Plattsburgh.

Wexler, Solomon, banker of New Orleans, La., was born Nov. 29, 1867, in Natchez, Miss. He was formerly a cotton merchant and banker; and is now vice-president of the Whitney Central National bank and the Whitney Central Trust and Savings bank. He is also president of the Southern Hardware and Woodstock company, the Southern Vehicle and Auto company and the Investment and Realty company.

Weyerhaeuser, Frederick, lumberman and capitalist of 266 Summit ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Nov. 21, 1834, in Niedersaulheim, Germany. He is president of the Duluth and Northwestern railway.

Weygandt, Cornelius, educator of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 13, 1871, in Germantown, Pa. He is assistant professor of English at the university of Pennsylvania.

Weyhing, Robert L., jeweler and manufacturer of 237 Woodward ave., Detroit, Mich., was born in 1877, in Detroit, Mich. He is president of Weyhing Brothers Manufacturing company.

Weyl, Walter Edward, economist and author of 175 Second ave., New York City, was born March 11, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a statistical expert on internal commerce for the United States bureau of statistics. He is the author of The Passenger Traffic of Railways.

Whalen, Patrick, merchant and banker of Cabery, Ill., was born May 22, 1858, in Providence, R.I. He is a successful grain merchant and banker. In 1905-09 he was a member of the state board of trustees of the eastern hospital for the insane.

Whaley, A.R., railroad official of New York City. Since 1913 he has been vice-president of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad.

Whaling, Thornton, educator, clergyman and author of 197 Crutcher st., Dallas, Texas, was born June 5, 1858, in Radford, Va. In 1892-96 he was professor of philosophy and economics in the southwestern Presbyterian university. He is the author of The Church and Education.

Whallon, Edward P., journalist, clergyman and author of 422 Elm st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born March 30, 1849, in Putnamville, Ind. He is on the editorial staff of the Herald and the Presbyter. He is the author of History of Vincennes Presbytery and other works.

Whaples, Meigs H., banker of 777 Main st., Hartford, Conn., was born July 16, 1845, in New Britain, Conn. He is president of the Safe Deposit company; and is president of the board of police commissioners.

Wharton, Anne Hollingsworth, founder and author of 2131 DeLancey place, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 15, 1845, in Franklin county, Pa. She is one of the founders of the Colonial Dames of America. She is the author of The Wharton Family and other works.

Wharton, Charles S., lawyer and statesman of 735 West Forty-third place, Chicago, Ill., was born April 22, 1875, in Aledo, Ill. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Wharton, Henry Redwood, physician and author of 1725 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 23, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is surgeon to the Presbyterian and to the children's hospitals. He is the author of Surgery and Bandaging.

Wheat, James Edgar, physician, surgeon and banker of San Fernando, Cal., was born April 10, 1862, in Franklin, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank of San Fernando.

Wheat, Walter Ross, oil and real estate operator of Los Angeles, Cal., was born on Oct. 13, 1869, in Wheaton, Ill. He is proprietor of the Los Angeles military academy. He was secretary of the Abbott-Kinney company during the building of Venice, Cal. He is a pioneer of the Sunset midway oil field; and has organized many successful operating companies. He is vice-president of the bank of Venice, and secretary of the Collins Oil company and other corporations.

Wheatley, Richard, clergyman and author of Cold Springs, N.Y., was born on July 14, 1831, in England. He is the author of Cathedrals and Abbeys in Great Britain and Ireland.

Wheaton, Albert H., educator, commissioner and scientist of Brookings, S.D., was born April 1, 1851, in Fond du Lac county, Wis. Since 1907 he has been food and dairy commissioner for the state of South Dakota.

Wheaton, Loyd, soldier of 2738 Pine Grove ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 15, 1838, in Michigan. He served in the civil war. He attained the rank of major-general in the United States army.

Wheaton, Milton Alvord, lawyer and inventor of San Francisco, Cal., was born on Nov. 14, 1830, in North Gage, N.Y. During the last quarter of a century he has frequently appeared in argument cases before the United States supreme court.

Wheaton, Walter Robert, civil engineer of Sacramento, Cal., was born Jan. 23. 1882, in Worcester, Mass. He erected and operated two creosoting plants; and is vice-president of the Western Timber Treating company.

Wheelan, Fairfax Henry, capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 27, 1856, in San Francisco, Cal. He is president of the Jessup-Wheelan company. He is the author of numerous poems and short stories.

Wheelan, James Nicholas, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 6, 1837, in Pennsylvania. In 1904 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Wheeler, Arthur Canfield, manufacturer and banker of 13 Butler st., Norwalk, Conn., was born Aug. 26, 1856, in Norwalk, Conn. He is

president of the How Publishing company; and has been mayor of his city.

Wheeler, Benjamin Ide, college president of Berkeley, Cal., was born July 15, 1854, in Randolph, Mass. He graduated from Brown university with the degree of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D., and summa cum laude, Heidelberg university, Germany, 1885. In 1875-79 he was a teacher in the Providence high school; in 1879-81 was instructor in Brown university; in 1885-86 was instructor in Harvard university; in 1886-88 was professor of comparative philology in Cornell university; in 1888-95 was professor of Greek in Cornell university; in 1895-96 was professor of Greek in the American school of classical study at Athens, Greece; and since 1899 has been president of the university of California.

Wheeler, Candace Thurber, artist, founder and author of 115 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born in Delhi, N.Y. She was the founder of the associated arts. She is the author of Double Darling and other works.

Wheeler, Charles Baker, lawyer and jurist of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Dec. 27, 1851, in Poplar Ridge, N.Y. Since 1876 he has practiced law in Buffalo, N.Y. For thirteen years he was a member of the Buffalo civil service commission and for ten years was president. He is justice of the state supreme court of New York for the term of 1907-21.

Wheeler, Charles Gardner, author of Topsham, Maine, was born Sept. 21, 1855, in Peabody, Mass. He is the author of Who Wrote It and other works.

Wheeler, Charles Gilbert, chemist, geologist, inventor and author of 4716 Madison ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 23, 1836, in Canada. He has been president of the Chicago college of pharmacy. He is the author of Natural History Chart and other works.

Wheeler, Charles Kennedy, lawyer and statesman of Paducah, Ky., was born April 18, 1863, in Christian county, Ky. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress.

Wheeler, Claude Lamont, physician and surgeon of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1864, in Montreal, Canada. He graduated from McGill university of Montreal, receiving the degrees of M.D. and B.A.; and subsequently took post-graduate course in the New York polyclinic, where he was an interne. He is editor of the New York Medical Journal.

Wheeler, Daniel Davis, soldier of Fredericksburg, Va., was born July 12, 1841, in Cavendish, Vt. He served in the civil war. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Wheeler, Dora, painter and artist of Jamaica, N.Y., was born March 12, 1858, in Jamaica, L.I., N.Y. She has painted portraits of English and American authors, including Thomas Bailey Aldrich, James Russell Lowell and others.

Wheeler, Edward C., business president of 643 Atlantic ave., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 19, 1845, in Enosburg, Vt. He is president of the Champion Buttonhole Machine company and other corporations.

Wheeler, Edward Francis, clergyman of St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1862, in Grafton, Vt. He has been secretary and treasurer of the Missouri state association of Congregational churches.

Wheeler, Edward Jewett, journalist and author of 140 West Twenty-ninth st., New York City, was born March 11, 1859, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1895 he has been editor of The Literary Digest of New York City. He is the author of Stories in Rhyme for Holiday Time and other works.

Wheeler, Elbert, business president of 14 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 18, 1849, in Concord, Mass. He is a trustee of Nashua public library.

Wheeler, Everett Pepperrell, lawyer and author of 735 Park ave., New York City, was born March 10, 1840, in New York City. Since 1903 he has been president of the American bar association. He is the author of Wages and the Tariff and other works.

Wheeler, Frank W., shipbuilder and statesman of West Bay City, Mich., was born March 2, 1853, in Chaumont, N.Y. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Wheeler, George Montague, soldier and civil engineer of 930 Sixteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 9, 1842, in Grafton, Mass. He is superintending engineer of the geographical survey of the United States.

Wheeler, Hamilton K., lawyer and statesman of Kankakee, Ill., was born Aug.5, 1848, in Ballston, N.Y. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

Wheeler, Harris Ansel, manufacturer and college president of 652 West Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., was born July 30, 1850, in Orrington, Maine. Since 1902 he has been president of the Orchard Lake military academy of Michigan. He invented the Wheeler coach and car seats.

Wheeler, Harvey, manufacturer and banker of Concord, Mass., was born Nov. 5, 1847, in Concord, Mass. He is president of the Middlesex Institution for Savings.

Wheeler, Henry, soldier, clergyman and author of Ocean Grove, N.J., was born Feb. 22, 1835, in England. He is the author of Deaconesses, Ancient and Modern, and other works.

Wheeler, Herbert Allen, educator, mining engineer and author of 2439 Lucas ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born in 1859 in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is consulting mining engineer of St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Missouri Clays and other works.

Wheeler, Hiram Nicholas, soldier, farmer and journalist of Quincy, Ill., was born March 30, 1844, in St. Charles, Ill. He served four years in the civil war. He was an unsuccessful candidate for congress. He is first vice-chairman of the democratic state central committee. He is a successful editor and publisher and prominent in state and national affairs.

Wheeler, Homer Jay, scientist and author

of 92 State st., Boston,Mass., was born Sept. 2, 1861, in Bolton, Mass. He is the author of Manures and Fertilizers.

Wheeler, Mrs. Jennie Pearl Mowbray, litterateur and author of Moncey, N.Y., was born in 1865 in Minneapolis, Minn. She is the co-author of A Journey to Nature and other works.

Wheeler, Jerome Winthrop, banker of 756 Goodrich ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born Jan. 15, 1863, in Kenosha, Wis. He graduated from the McMynn academy of Racine, Wis. He has been connected as bookkeeper and cashier with several banks; and in 1905 became president of the First National bank of Crookston. He became president of the First State bank of Humboldt, president of the First State bank of Beltrami and president of the First State bank of Euclid. He is also president of the Capital Trust company of St. Paul and other corporations.

Wheeler, Marianna, nurse and author of 7 West Ninety-second st., Brooklyn,N.Y.,was born Nov. 9, 1856, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1906 she has been superintendent of the babies' hospital of Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of The Baby, His Care and Training, and other works.

Wheeler, Mrs. Mary Sparkes, lecturer, author and poet of Ocean Grove,N.J., was born June 21, 1835, in England. She is the author of Peacefully Rest and Scatter Love's Beautiful Garlands Above Them.

Wheeler, Nelson P., business president and statesman of Endeavor, Pa., was born Nov. 4, 1841, in Portsville, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools and in the academies of Olean and Deposit, N.Y. Since 1865 he has been a resident of Pennsylvania, and his firm, Wheeler and Dusenbury, has carried on extensive lumbering operations. He is also president of the Hickory Valley railroad. In 1878-79 he was a member of the state legislature; and in 1907-11 was a member of congress.

Wheeler, Robert, capitalist of 14 Beacon st., Boston, Mass. He is treasurer and director of the Ashland Water company and other corporations.

Wheeler, Schuyler Skaats, electrical engineer and author of Bernardsville, N.J., was born May 17, 1860, in New York City. Since 1889 he has been president of the Crocker-Wheeler company of New York City. He is the author of Practical Management of Dynamos and Motors.

Wheeler, Seth, manufacturer of Albany,N. Y., was born in Chatham, N.Y. He is president of the Albany Perforated Wrapping Paper company

Wheeler, William, consulting engineer and capitalist of 14 Beacon st., Boston,Mass.,was born Dec. 6, 1851, in Concord, Mass. He is president of the Knoxville Water company, Knoxville, Tenn.

Wheeler, William Archie, scientist and author of Mitchell,S.D., was born June 28,1876, in Stockton, Minn. He is the author of Alfalfa in the Northwest.

Wheeler, William E., banker of Telluride, Col., was born Aug. 10, 1858, in Corunna, Mich. He is president of the Bank of Telluride.

Wheeler, William Egbert,lumber merchant and capitalist of Portsville, N.Y., was born Nov. 21, 1843, in Portsville, N.Y. He is president of the Chicago Lumbering company and other corporations.

Wheeler, William Henry,farmer and banker of Hempstead, Md., was born Sept. 26, 1840, in Black Rock, Md. He is president of the Hempstead bank.

Wheelock,Arthur, manufacturer and banker of Uxbridge, Mass., was born March 26, 1851, in Uxbridge, Mass. He is president and treasurer of the Stanley Woolen company.

Wheelock, Mrs. Irene Grosvenor, author of Evanston, Ill., was born Nov. 1, 1867, in Monroe, Mich. She is the author of Nestlings of Forest and Marsh and Birds of California.

Wheelwright,Edmund March, architect and author of 59 Bay State road, Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 14, 1854, in Roxbury, Mass. He has been consulting architect of the Cambridge bridge; Boston museum of fine arts and others. He is the author of School Architecture.

Wheelwright, John Tyler, lawyer and author of 99 Mt. Vernon st., Boston,Mass., was born Feb. 26, 1856, in Roxbury, Mass. He is the author of Rollo's Journey to Cambridge and other works.

Whelan, Charles Elbert, lecturer, lawyer and author of 411 West Washington ave., Madison, Wis., was born Aug. 26, 1862, in Mazomanie, Wis. He was a journalist until 1894, when he graduated in law from university of Wisconsin with the degree of LL.B. In 1897-99 he was assistant attorney-general of Wisconsin; and in 1898-99 was mayor of Madison. In 1899-1900 he was grand master of masons of Wisconsin. Since 1899 he has been head of the lecturers of the modern woodmen of America. He is the author of Bascom Clarke,Southern Refugee; and numerous short stories and poems.

Whelpley, Henry Milton, physician, biologist and author of 2342 Albion place, St. Louis, Mo., was born May 24, 1861, in Battle Creek, Mich. In 1900-07 he was professor of materia medica and pharmacy in the medical department of the Washington university. He is author of Curtman's Chemical Lecture Notes and other works.

Wherry, Elwood Morris, clergyman, missionary and author of River Forest, Ill.,was born March 26, 1843, in South Bend, Pa. He is the author of Islan, or the Religion of the Turk and other works.

Wherry, John, clergyman and college president of Peking, China, was born May 23, 1837, in Shippensburg, Pa. He has received the degrees of B.A., M.A. and D.D. from Princeton university, and in 1863 was appointed missionary to China by the Presbyterian board. He has filled many important positions in his church in China. For many years he was pastor of the Presbyterian church of Peking, China, and was

also principal of truth hall academy of that city. He is chairman of the commission to translate the Bible into classical Chinese, and is author of numerous biblical works. He has been president of the Shantung college; has been professor of astronomy in the north China union college, professor of new testament exegesis in the north China union theological school, and moderator of the synod of north China and chairman of the north China tract society.

Wherry, William M., soldier and author of 233 Broadway, Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 13, 1836, in St. Louis, Mo. He served in the civil war; and during the Spanish-American war he was a brigadier-general in the United States army. He is the author of Lyon's Campaign in Missouri.

Whicher, George Meason, educator and author of 507 West One Hundred and Eleventh st., New York City, was born July 29, 1860, in Muscatine, Iowa. Since 1900 he has been head of the classical department in the New York normal college.

Whigham, Henry James, journalist and author of New York City, was born Dec. 24, 1869, in Scotland. In 1900 he went to China as a war correspondent for Scribner's Magazine. He is the author of How to Play Golf and other works.

Whinery, Samuel, civil engineer and author of East Orange, N.J., was born on Nov. 20, 1845, near Salem, Ohio. In 1901 he was president and is now a consulting civil engineer of the Warren Scharf Asphalt Paving company. He is the author of Municipal Works.

Whipple, Charles Henry, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born June 12, 1849, in Adams, N.Y. In 1908 he was promoted brigadier-general and paymaster-general.

Whipple, George Chandler, sanitary expert and author of 16 Kenmore place, Brooklyn, N.Y., was born March 2, 1866, in New Boston, N.H. Since 1889 he has been in practice as a sanitary biologist and chemist of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Microscopy of Drinking Water and Value of Pure Water.

Whipple, Henry Chandler, manufacturer and banker of Bristol, N.H., was born June 25, 1846, in Hanover, N.H. He is president of the First National bank.

Whipple, Henry Victor, banker of New Haven, Conn., was born Aug. 21, 1871, in Meriden, Conn. He is cashier of the Merchants' National bank.

Whipple, John Jay, financier and banker of 52 Boylston st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 31, 1847, in Worcester, Mass. He is president of the Widley Savings bank.

Whitaker Edward, soldier and financier of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 29, 1848, in St. Louis, Mo. He served in the civil war. He is president of the Lindell Railway company.

Whitaker, Frank M., railroad official of Richmond, Va., was born Sept. 9, 1867, in Clermont county, Ohio. Since 1910 he has been third vice-president of the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad.

Whitaker, George, clergyman and college president of 260 Cambridge st., East Cambridge, Mass., was born May 14, 1836, in Boston, Mass. In 1899-1900 he was president of the Portland university of Oregon.

Whitaker, Herbert Coleman, educator, mathematician, inventor and author of 776 North Twenty-sixth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 31, 1862, in Cape May, N.J. He has invented a new number system. He is the author of Textbook on Trigonometry and other works.

Whitaker, Ozi William, clergyman and bishop of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 10, 1830, in New Salem, Mass. In 1887 he became bishop of Pennsylvania.

Whitaker, Robert, clergyman, author and poet of Palo Alto, Cal., was born Sept. 9, 1863, in England. He is the author of God Garners no Green Grain and other works.

Whitaker, Walter Claiborne, clergyman and author of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Jan. 28, 1867, in Lenoir, N.C. He is author of History of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Alabama and other works.

Whitaker, William Force, clergyman and author of Elizabeth, N.J., was born May 6, 1863, in Southold, N.Y. He is the author of Swiss Travel and Southold's Centuries.

Whitall, Samuel Rucker, soldier of Grosse Ile, Mich., was born May 17, 1844, in Michigan. In 1906 he was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general and was retired.

Whitcomb, George Henry, capitalist of 53 Main st., Worcester, Mass., was born Sept. 26, 1842, in Templeton, Mass. He was active in 1864 in establishing the firm of G. Henry Whitcomb and company, envelope manufacturers of Worcester, Mass., which in 1898 was disposed of to the United States Envelope company, of which he has since been vice-president. He is also president of the Worcester and Marlboro Street railway; and president of the Standard Cattle company of Wyoming.

Whitcomb, Henry F., railroad president of 265 Martin st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born in 1848. In 1899-1906 he was president of the Wisconsin Central railway.

Whitcomb, Ida Prentice, educator and author of 103 Joralemon st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in Brooklyn, N.Y. She is the author of Student's Topical History Chart and other works.

Whitcomb, Merrick, educator and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 10, 1859, in Nunda, N.Y. He is professor of history and dean of the college of liberal arts at the university of Cincinnati. He is the author of Source Book of the Renaissance and other works.

Whitcomb, Selden Lincoln, educator and author of Lawrence, Kan., was born July 19, 1866, in Grinnell, Iowa. Since 1905 he has been associate professor of English literature at the university of Kansas. He is the author of Chronological Outlines of American Literature and other works.

White, Albert Blakeslee, banker of Parkersburg, W.Va., was born Sept. 22, 1856, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is president of the Parkersburg Banking and Trust company.

White, Alexander Caldwell, lawyer and statesman of Brookville, Pa., was born Dec. 12, 1833, near Kittanning, Pa. In 1885-87 he was a member of congress.

White, Alfred Treadway, merchant and author of 40 Remsen st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born May 28, 1846, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1894-96 he was commissioner of the Brooklyn city works department. He is the author of Improved Dwellings for the Laboring Classes and other works.

White, Alvan N., lawyer and public official of Santa Fe, N.M., was born May 9, 1869, near Fallbranch, Tenn. He received the degree of A.B. from the Carson and Newman college of Jefferson City, Tenn. In 1897-98 he was city attorney of Silver City; in 1901-07 was superintendent of Grant county; and is now first state superintendent of public instruction of New Mexico for the term of 1912-17. He is the author of numerous addresses and pamphlets on educational and other topics.

White, Andrew Curtis, educator and author of 424 Dryden road, Ithaca, N.Y., was born Nov. 25, 1854, in Kirkland, N.Y. Since 1889 he has been assistant librarian of the Cornell university. He is author of Memorials of Roderick White and other works.

White, Andrew Dickson, educator, diplomat, statesman and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Nov. 7, 1832, in Homer, N.Y. In 1897-1902 he was ambassador to Germany. He is the author of Lectures on Mediaeval and Modern History and other works.

White, Benjamin F., banker and statesman of Dillon, Mont., was born in New Bedford, Mass. He graduated from Pierce academy, and is a successful banker. He has been a member of the Montana state senate, and fills the office of governor. He was a member of the Montana state senate for Beaverhead county for the term of 1905-07.

White, Mrs. Caroline, philanthropist and author of 2024 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 28, 1833, in Philadelphia, Pa. She was the first person after Henry Bergh to enter upon the movement of the protection of animals; and was the principal founder of the Pennsylvania society for the prevention of cruelty to animals. She is author of Love in the Tropics and other works.

White, Charles D., farmer, sheepman and banker of Beaver City, Utah, was born on Sept. 19, 1851, in Lehi, Utah. He is president of the Beaver Cooperative Stock Raising company.

White, Charles Henry, educator and scientist of Cambridge, Mass., was born Aug. 13, 1865, in Yadkin county, N.C. He received the degrees of B.S. and A.M. from Harvard university. He has been instructor of mining and metals and since 1905 assistant professor at Harvard. He has been field assistant in the United States geological survey; and in 1904 was instructor in the George Crocker school of practical mining of Colorado.

White, Charles Henry, naval surgeon of Center Sandwich, N.H., was born Nov. 19, 1838, in Center Sandwich, N.H. Since 1861 he has been a medical officer in the navy; and was retired in 1900 with the rank of rear admiral.

White, Charles Joyce, educator, mathematician and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 5, 1839, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1885-94 he was professor of mathematics at the Harvard university. He is the author of Elements of Theoretical and Descriptive Astronomy.

White, Charles Lincoln, educator, clergyman and college president of Waterville, Maine, was born Jan. 22, 1863, in Nashua, N.H. Since 1901 he has been Babcock professor of moral philosophy and president of the Colby college.

White, Cortland Yardley, physician, surgeon and author of 1808 Diamond st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 12, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Blood.

White, Edward J., lawyer and author, Kansas City, Mo., was born Feb. 11, 1869, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated at the universities of Kansas and Missouri. Since 1911 he has been general attorney for the Missouri Pacific railway and other corporations. In 1913 and 1914 he was president of the Missouri state bar association. He is the author of Personal Injuries on Railroads and other works.

White, Edward Douglass, lawyer, jurist and statesman of 1717 Rhode Island ave., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 3, 1845, in Lafourche parish, La. He served in the civil war. In 1891-93 he was United States senator; and in 1894 was appointed associate justice of the supreme court of the United States.

White, Edward L., business president of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born June 25, 1857, in Winchester, Mass. He is president of the Bingham Consolidated Mining and Smelting company and other companies.

White, Edwin Augustine, clergyman and author of Bloomfield, N.J., was born Dec. 27, 1856, in Cornwall, Conn. He is the author of American Church Law.

White, Eliza Orne, litterateur and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Aug. 2, 1856, in Keene, N.H. She is the author of Miss Brooks; A Lover of Truth and other works.

White, Erskine Norman, clergyman and author of 635 Park ave., New York City, was born May 31, 1833, in New York City. He is the author of History of West Twenty-third Street Presbyterian Church and other works.

White, Eugene Richard, litterateur and author of New York City, was born in 1872, in New York City. He is the author of Songs of Good Fighting.

White, Mrs. Frances Hodges, author of 26

King st., Lynn, Mass., was born June 18, 1866, in Washington, Maine. She is the author of Sea Tales and other works.

White, Frank, soldier, civil engineer and statesman of Valley City, N.D., was born Dec. 12, 1856, in Stillman Valley, Ill. In 1898-99 he was major in the first regiment North Dakota United States volunteer infantry.

White, Frederick Edward, soldier, farmer and statesman of Keokuk, Iowa, was born in 1844, in Prussia. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

White, George A., lawyer and banker of Portland, N.D., was born May 23, 1857, in St. Joseph county, Mich. He is president of the First National bank.

White, George E., lawyer and statesman of Weston, W.Va., was born Nov. 4, 1885, in Freemansburg, W.Va. He graduated in law from the university of Virginia. He has attained success in the practice of law in West Virginia at Weston; and was elected state senator from the twelfth senatorial district of West Virginia. He is also interested in the production of oil and gas; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

White, George E., soldier, lumber merchant and statesman of 1500 Webster ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1848, in Massachusetts. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

White, George Henry, lawyer and statesman of Tarboro, N.C., was born Dec. 18, 1852, in Rosendale, N.C. In 1897-1901 he was a member of congress.

White, George Whitney, banker of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 11, 1870, in Washington, D.C. He is president of the National Metropolitan bank.

White, Harry, soldier and statesman of Indiana, Pa., was born Jan. 12, 1834, in Indiana county, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel and brevet brigadier-general. In 1877-81 he was a member of congress.

White, Harry Kent, broker and banker of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Nov. 11, 1862, in Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of White and Bowditch.

White, Helene Maynard, painter and artist of 1530 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Philadelphia, Pa. She modeled the heroic figure of Chingachgook for the Mohican lodge of Red Bank, N.J.

White, Henry, banker of Cambridge, Ill., was born July 17, 1836, in Salem, N.Y. He is president of the First National bank and treasurer of the Electric Light and Power company.

White, Henry Alexander, educator, clergyman and author of Columbia, S.C., was born April 15, 1861, in Greenbriar county, W.Va. He is professor of the theological seminary of Columbia, S.C.

White, Henry Clay, educator, chemist and author of Athens, Ga., was born Dec.30, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1890 he has been president of the Georgia state college. He is the author of Complete History of the Cotton Plant and other works.

White, Hervey, librarian and author of Woodstock, N.Y., was born Nov. 26, 1866, in New London, Iowa. He is the author of Differences; Quicksand and other works.

White, Horace, journalist of 18 West Sixty-ninth st., New York City, was born Aug. 10, 1834, in Colebrook, N.H. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Beloit college; and received the degree of LL.D.from Brown university of Providence. In 1855 he was appointed an agent of the New York associated press in Chicago; and in 1857 became an editorial writer for the Chicago Tribune; and was Washington correspondent for that paper in 1861. In 1877 he became associated with Henry Villard; and subsequently became president of the New York Evening Post. He is the author of Money and Banking, Illustrated by American History and other works.

White, Horace, lawyer and statesman of Syracuse, N.Y., was born Oct. 7, 1865, in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1895-1908 he was a member of the New York state senate; was elected lieutenant-governor; and in 1910 became governor to fill an unexpired term.

White, Horatio Stevens, educator, lawyer and author of 29 Reservoir st., Cambridge, Mass., was born April 23, 1852, in Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1876 he has been professor and dean of Cornell university. He is the author of Lessing's Prose and other works.

White, Irvin Stacy, banker of Rock Island, Ill., was born Oct. 21, 1858, in Honesdale, Pa. He is vice-president of the State bank of Rock Island.

White, Israel Charles, geologist and scientist of Morgantown, W.Va., was born Nov. 1, 1848, in Monongahela county, W.Va. In 1872 he graduated from the West Virginia university with the degree of A.M.; subsequently received the honorary degree of Ph.D. from the university of Arkansas; and in 1876-77 took a post-graduate course in geology at Columbia university. In 1875-84 he was assistant geologist on the second geological survey of Pennsylvania; and was author of eight reports on same. In 1884-88 he was assistant geologist in the United States geological survey. In 1877-92 was professor of geology in the West Virginia university, and resigned to take charge of a large petroleum business. He is a specialist in coal, petroleum and natural gas; and the author of valuable discoveries in connection with those products. He was treasurer of the geological society of America in 1892-1907; and in 1896-97 was vice-president of the American association for the advancement of science. In 1897 he was a delegate to the international geological congress at St. Petersburg; in 1900 was a delegate to Paris; and in 1904-06 was chief of the Brazilian coal commission. He was the first to apply the anticlinal idea to the successful location of natural gas and oil wells, and announced his theory in 1885. Since 1897 he has been state geologist of West Virginia.

White, James Bamford, soldier, educator, lawyer and statesman of Irvine, Ky., was born June 6, 1842, in Clark county, Ky. He served in the civil war. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

White, James Dempsey, lawyer and jurist of Frankfort, Ky., was born Oct. 31, 1831, in Hickman county, Ky. In 1896-1902 he was an associate justice of the court of appeals of Kentucky.

White, James Gilbert, electrical engineer and contractor of 43 Exchange place, New York City, was born Aug. 29, 1861, in Milroy, Pa. He is president of the J. G. White and company, incorporated, and director of other corporations.

White, James Huyler, manufacturer and capitalist of Glens Falls,N.Y., was born June 29, 1838, in Corinth, N.Y. He was inventor of the Joubert and White combination buckboard. He is president of the Glens Falls Trust company.

White, James Terry, publisher and author of 620 West One Hundred and Fifteenth st., New York City, was born July 3, 1845, in Newburyport, Mass. Since 1889 he has been editor-in-chief of the National Cyclopedia of American Biography. He is the author of Flowers from Arcady and other works.

White, James W., journalist and fraternalist of Jacksonville, Fla., was born Nov. 8, 1860, in Woodstock, New Brunswick, Canada. He was educated in the common and normal schools of Maine. He is past-president of the Florida press association; past vice-president of the national editorial association; is editor and proprietor of the Florida Fraternal Record; and is on the editorial staff of the Florida Times-Union. He has been elected to office over two hundred times, and belongs to more secret societies than any other man in the United States. He has also been county commissioner; member of the city council; and member of the school board of Jacksonville, Fla.; and also secretary of the national good roads association. He is a successful journalist and lecturer.

White, James William, physician, surgeon and author of 1810 South Rittenhouse square, Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 2, 1850, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is John Rhea Barton professor of surgery in the university of Pennsylvania. He is joint-author of American Text-Book of Surgery and other works.

White, John, musician and composer of Munich, Germany, was born March 12, 1855, in Springfield, Mass. Since 1896 he has lived in Munich, studying and composing. He is the author of several compositions.

White, John B., statesman of Irvine, Ky. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress.

White, John Barber, lumberman of Kansas City,Mo., was born Dec. 8, 1847, in Chautauqua county, N.Y. He has been president of the board of education of Youngsville; and is now president of the Missouri Lumber and Mining company. He was president of the national conservation congress for 1912.

White, John Blake, physician and author of 1013 Madison ave., New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1850, in Charleston, S.C. He has been a lecturer to the post-graduate medical college. He is the author of numerous medical and surgical papers.

White, John D., lawyer and statesman of Manchester, Ky., was born Jan. 16, 1849, in Clay county, Ky. In 1875-77 and 1881-85 he was a member of congress.

White, John H., merchant and public official of Schenectady, N.Y., was born Feb. 1, 1847, in Schenectady, N.Y. In 1900-01 he was mayor of his city.

White, John Hazen, clergyman, bishop and author of Michigan City,Ind.,was born March 10, 1849, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1895 he was consecrated bishop of Indiana, and has published numerous sermons and addresses.

White, John J., business man and statesman of Holyoke, Mass., was born Jan. 13, 1866, in Lee, Mass. He is treasurer of the White Paper Box company of Holyoke,Mass. For five years he served as alderman, and is now mayor of his city.

White, John Staples, lawyer and author of Naples, Maine, was born Oct. 27, 1838, in Portland, Maine. He is the author of Humanics.

White, John Stuart, educator, founder and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 3, 1847, in Wrentham, Mass. In 1880-1904 he was master of the Berkeley school of New York City; and in 1904 he established the Phillip Brooks school in Philadelphia.

White, John Williams, philologist, educator and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born March 5, 1849, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1896-1903 he was president of the archaeological institute of America. He is the author of School and College Text Books and other works.

White, Luther, lawyer and bank official of 151 Fairview ave., Chicopee, Mass., was born Sept. 2, 1841, in Granby, Mass. He is trustee and clerk of the Chicopee Savings bank.

White, Mrs. Marian Ainsworth, lecturer and author of 6928 Sheridan road, Chicago, Ill., was born in England. In 1905-06 she edited and published The Greater West. She is the author of Essays and Criticisms on American Arts and Artists; and American History of Music.

White, Mary, illustrator,artist and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born June 4, 1869, in Cambridge, Mass. She is the author of The Book of Games and How to Make Baskets.

White, Matilda Portia, lecturer, musician and author of Warren, Ohio, was born May 6, 1877, in Mesopotamia, Ohio. She is dean of Dana's musical institute; and occupies the chair of musical history in that institution. She is the author of A Four Years' Course in Musical History.

White, Matthew, journalist and author of 59 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Sept. 21, 1857, in New York City. He is editor of the Argosy, and dramatic editor of Munsey's Magazine. He is the author of Ascott Abroad and other works.

White, Michael Alfred Edwin, litterateur and author of 81 Morningside ave., New York City, was born Nov. 4, 1866, in India. He is the author of Lachmi Bai.

White, Richard Edward, poet of San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1843 in Ireland. He is the author of a volume of poems entitled The Cross of Monterey.

White, Rinaldo Milton, banker of Abilene, Kan., was born in 1861 in Iowa. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

White, Rufus Austin, clergyman and reformer of 6800 Perry ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 24, 1857, in Franklin, Pa. He organized the penny savings system, of which he is president. He is one of the editors of The New Unity.

White, Stephen Van Culen, lawyer, broker, banker and statesman of 7 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 1, 1831, in Chatham county, N.C. In 1887-89 he was a member of congress.

White,Stewart Edward, litterateur and author of Santa Barbara, Cal., was born March 12, 1873, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He is the author of The Westerners; The Claim Jumpers and other works.

White, Thomas Raeburn, lawyer and author of 187 Maplewood ave., Germantown, Pa., was born Aug. 30, 1875, in Dublin, Ind. Since 1906 he has been counsel of the registration commissioners of Philadelphia. He is the author of Some Recent Criticisms of Gelpcke vs. Dubuque and other works.

White, Trueman Clark, lawyer and jurist of 150 West Utica st., Buffalo,N.Y., was born April 30, 1840, in Perrysburg, N.Y. He served in the civil war. Since 1896 he has been judge of the supreme court of New York.

White, Trumbull, journalist and author of 1458 Wilson ave., Chicago,Ill., was born Aug. 12, 1868, in Winterset, Iowa. He is the noted author of Wizard and Wall Street; Our War with Spain and other works.

White, Wilbert Webster, clergyman, educator and author of 541 Lexington ave., New York City, was born Jan. 16, 1863, in Ashland, Ohio. Since 1900 he has been president of the Winona bible teachers' training school at New York City. He is the author of Thirty Studies in the Gospel of St. John and other works.

White, William Allen, journalist and author of Emporia, Kan., was born Feb. 10, 1868, in Emporia, Kan. He is now editor and owner of the Emporia Gazette. He is the author of The Real Issue and other works.

White, William Braid, founder and author of 140 West Van Buren st., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 24, 1878, in England. He is the founder of the American guild of piano tuners. He is the author of Theory and Practice of Pianoforte Building.

White, William H., physician and banker of Bloomfield, N.J., was born in 1837 in New York. He is president of the Bloomfield Trust company.

White,William H., soldier, lawyer and jurist of Seattle, Wash., was born May 28, 1842, in Wellsburg, W.Va. He served in the civil war. In 1884-89 he was United States attorney for Washington.

White, William Henry, lawyer and railroad official of 808 West Franklin st., Richmond, Va., was born April 16, 1847, in Norfolk, Va. He is president of the Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac railroad.

White, William J., manufacturer, banker, agriculturist and statesman of 1675 Detroit st., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Oct. 7, 1850, in Canada. In 1893-95 he was a member of congress.

White, William Jones, railroad president of Warrenton, N.C., was born Oct. 7, 1842, in Warrenton, N.C. Since 1885 he has been president of the Warrenton railroad at Warrenton, N.C.

White,William Prescott, journalist, clergyman and author of 800 St. Bernard st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 22, 1840, in Honey Brooks, Pa. He has been editor of the Presbyterian Journal of Philadelphia. He is the author of Presbyterian Year Book and other works.

White, William Thomas, bank official of Skagway, Alaska, was born Oct. 6, 1874, in England. He is manager of the Canadian Bank of Commerce.

Whiteford, Robert Naylor, educator and author of Springfield, Mass., was born June 28, 1870, in Crawfordsville, Ind. He is connected with the American international college of Springfield, Mass. He is the author of Anthology of English Poetry and other works.

Whitehead, Charles Edward, railroad president and author of Washington, D.C., was born in 1830 in New York City. Since 1887 he has been president of the New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio railroad at New York City. He is the author of The Campfires of the Everglades, or Wild Sports in the South.

Whitehead, Cortlandt, clergyman and bishop of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 30, 1842, in New York City. In 1887-1907 he was chaplain in general of the guild of St. Barnabas for nurses.

Whitehead, George Wesley, banker of 1922 Main st., Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born Dec. 23, 1851, in Springwater, N.Y. He is president of the Bank of Suspension Bridge, Niagara Falls, N.Y.

Whitehead, Hugh Grigsby, banker of Norfolk, Va., was born Aug. 3, 1874, in Norfolk, Va. He is cashier of the Virginia National bank.

Whitehead,John M., lawyer and statesman of Janesville, Wis., was born July 29, 1852, in Hillsboro, Ill. In 1896-1904 he was a member of the Wisconsin state senate.

Whitehead, Ralph Radcliffe, educator and author of Woodstock, N.Y., was born in 1854 in England. He is the author of Grass of the Deserts; and Dante's Vita Nuova.

Whitehead, Richard Henry, educator, physician and author of Charlottesville, Va., was born July 27, 1865, in Salisbury, N.C. He is professor of anatomy and dean of the medical department in the university of Virginia. He is the author of Anatomy of the Brain.

Whitehouse, Mrs. Florence Brooks, musician and author of 42 Deering st., Portland, Maine, was born in Augusta, Maine. She is the author of The God of Things; The Effendi and other works.

Whitehouse, Henry Remsen, diplomat and author of Irvington-on-Hudson, N.Y., was born Aug. 17, 1857, in New York City. In 1882-96 he was in the United States diplomatic service. He is the author of Sacrifice of a Throne and other works.

Whitehouse, Robert Treat, lawyer and author of 42 Deering st., Portland, Maine, was born March 27, 1870, in Augusta, Maine. Since 1906 he has been United States district attorney of Maine. He is the author of Equity Jurisdiction, Pleading and Practice in Maine.

Whitehouse, William Penn, lawyer and jurist of Vassalboro, Maine, was born April 9, 1842, in Vassalboro, Maine. Since 1890 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of Maine.

Whitehouse, Worthington, real estate broker of 573 Fifth ave., New York City, was born in Irvington-on-Hudson. He is senior member of the firm of Whitehouse and Porter.

Whitelaw, Oscar Livingston, assistant treasurer of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 10, 1841, in Ryegate, Vt. He is a member of the firm of Whitelaw Brothers.

Whitelaw, Robert H., statesman of Cape Girardeau, Mo., was born Jan. 30, 1854, in Essex county, Va. In 1890-91 he was a member of congress.

Whiteley, Mrs. Isabel Nixon, author of 3922 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1859, in Cambridge, N.Y. She is the author of The Falcon of Langeac and other works.

Whitelock, Mrs. Louise Clarkson, author of 29 East Mount Vernon Place, Baltimore, Md., was born in 1865 in Baltimore, Md. She is the author of Violet with Eyes of Blue and other works.

Whitelock, William Wallace, litterateur and author of 758 West End ave., New York City, was born April 1, 1869, at Mount Washington, Md. He is the author of When the Heart is Young and other works.

Whitelsey, Sarah Scovill, educator, economist and author of New Haven, Conn., was born in 1872, in Paris, France. She is the author of Massachusetts Labor Legislation.

Whiteside, George Shattuck, surgeon and author of Portland, Ore., was born in 1873 in Boston, Mass. He is the author of about twenty papers on surgical subjects.

Whiteside, John Rowland, clergyman, surgeon and statesman of Chloride, Ariz., was born Nov. 19, 1851, in Troy, Ill. In 1902-03 he was a member of the territorial council for Mohave county.

Whitfield, Albert Hall, educator, jurist and author of Jackson, Miss., was born Oct. 12, 1849, near Aberdeen, Miss. Since 1900 he has been professor of law in Millsap's college. He is the author of Shall the Philippines be Annexed and other works.

Whitfield, James Bryan, lawyer and jurist of Tallahassee, Fla., was born Nov. 8, 1860, in Wayne county, N.C. In 1889-97 he was clerk of the supreme court of Florida; in 1897-1902 was state's treasurer, and in 1903-04 was attorney-general of Florida. Since 1905 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Florida.

Whitford, Henry Nichols, botanist and forester of Manila, P.I., was born March 11, 1872, in Manhattan, Kansas. He is chief of division of forest products, bureau of forestry.

Whitham, Jay Manuel, mechanical engineer and author of 5213 Greene st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 24, 1858, in Warren, Ill. Since 1891 he has been consulting engineer in steam and hydraulics in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Steam Engine Design and other works.

Whiting, Alfred Catlin, manufacturer and corporation official of 203 South Willard st., Burlington, Vt., was born Feb. 23, 1853, in St. Albans, Vt. He is president and treasurer of the Bourbon company.

Whiting, Arthur Battelle, musician and composer of 141 East Fortieth st., New York City, was born June 20, 1861, in Cambridge, Mass. He is the author of many piano-forte pieces, anthems, and organ music.

Whiting, Charles, real estate operator, merchant and banker of Roscoe, Ill., was born Nov. 3, 1858, in Caledonia, Ill. He is proprietor of the Roscoe Exchange bank.

Whiting, Charles Goodrich, journalist and author of 284 Pine st., Springfield, Mass., was born Jan. 30, 1842, in St. Albans, Vt. Since 1874 he has been literary editor of the republican staff. He is the author of Ode on the Dedication of the Soldiers and Sailors Monument at Springfield and other works.

Whiting, Charles Sumner, lawyer and jurist of Pierre, S.D., was born May 25, 1863, near Rochester, Minn. In 1908-13 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of South Dakota.

Whiting, George Elbridge, organist and composer of 26 Concord Square, Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 14, 1842, in Holliston, Mass. His compositions include a mass in C minor; Dream Pictures; Leonora and other works.

Whiting, Harvey A., railroad president of Wilton, N.H., was born Oct. 27, 1833, in Pittsburg, Mass. Since 1884 he has been president of the Monson railroad at Wilton, N.H.

Whiting, Lilian, journalist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 3, 1859, at Niagara Falls, N.Y. She is the author of From Dreamland Sent, poems and other works.

Whiting, Vinson M., educator, lawyer, stockman and statesman of Red Boiling Springs, Tenn., was born Aug. 12, 1855, in Red Boiling Springs, Tenn. In 1893 he was a member in the Tennessee legislature.

Whiting, William, manufacturer, banker and statesman of Holyoke, Mass., was born May 24, 1841, in Dudley, Mass. Since 1872 he has been president of the Holyoke Na-

tional bank. In 1883-89 he was a member of congress.

Whiting, William Henry, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born July 8, 1843, in New York City. In 1903 he attained the rank of rear-admiral; and was retired in 1905.

Whitlock,Brand, lawyer and author of 629 Winthrop st., Toledo, Ohio, was born March 4, 1869, in Urbana, Ohio. In 1905 he was elected mayor of Toledo, Ohio. He is the author of Her Infinite Variety and other works.

Whitlock, William Francis, educator, clergyman and author of Delaware, Ohio, was born Oct. 20, 1833, near Dayton, Ohio. Since 1905 he has been vice-president at the Ohio Wesleyan university. He is the author of Story of the Book Concern.

Whitman, Alonzo Garcelon, educator and author of Melrose, Mass., was born Sept. 7, 1842, in Auburn. In 1875 he was elected principal of the high school of Melrose, Mass. He is the author of Notes on Mineralogy.

Whitman, Benaiah Longley,clergyman and college president of 1828 Wallace st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 21, 1862, in Nova Scotia. In 1895-1900 he was president of the Columbian university.

Whitman, Charles Otis, naturalist and author of 5238 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1842 in Maine. Since 1892 he has been head professor of zoology in the university of Chicago. He is the author of Methods of Research in Microscopical Anatomy and Embryology and other works.

Whitman, Charles Seymour, lawyer and jurist of 37 Madison ave., New York City, was born Aug. 28, 1868, in Connecticut. He has been assistant corporation counsel, city magistrate, president of the board of city magistrates and judge of the court of general sessions. He is now district attorney.

Whitman, Edmund Allen, lawyer and author of Cambridge, Mass., was born June 11, 1860, in Lawrence, Kan. He is the author of Flax Culture in the United States.

Whitman, John Munro, railroad official and financier of 3016 Washington boul., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 11, 1837, in Elbridge, N. Y. Since 1906 he has been vice-president in charge of construction of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railroad.

Whitman, William, manufacturer and capitalist of 78 Chunacy st., Boston, Mass., was born May 9, 1842, in Round Hill, N.S. He is president of the Arlington Mills.

Whitmarsh, Hubert Phelps, statesman and author of Province of Benguet, Luzon, P.I., was born Aug. 10, 1863, in Canada. In 1900-01 he was civil governor of the province of Benguet, Luzon, P.I. He is the author of The World's Rough Hand and other works.

Whitmore, B. F., public official and banker of Prague, Okla., was born Aug. 11, 1867, in Missouri. He is president of the First State bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Whitmore, Frank Hayden, librarian of Brockton, Mass., was born July 14, 1877, in Melbourne, Australia. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard university; and the degree of B.L.S. from the New York state library school. In 1901-05 he was assistant librarian of Bowdoin college library; and since 1905 has been librarian of the public library of Brockton, Mass.

Whitmore, Welles, lawyer and author of Oakland, Cal., was born Aug. 24, 1849, in Michigan. He is the author of Index to California Reports.

Whitney, Addis Merrille, corporation official and capitalist of 131 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 28, 1892, in Gouverneur, N.Y. He is treasurer of the Gas and Electric Improvement company.

Whitney, Alfred Rutgers, constructing engineer of 1 Liberty st., New York City, was born June 16, 1868, in New York City. He graduated with the degree of M.E. from Stevens institute of technology of Hoboken, N.J. He is president and treasurer of The Whitney company, engaged in the construction of buildings in the United States, Japan, Mexico, Ecuador and Europe. Until 1905 he was sergeant-major in the New York national guard, and for two years was major on the governor's staff. He was subsequently appointed first lieutenant, captain and adjutant in the New York national guard, resigned in 1913 after fifteen years of service, and was brevetted major.

Whitney, Allan Sisson, educator and scientist of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born June 16, 1858, in Mt. Clemens, Mich. Since 1905 he has been professor of education, and inspector of schools.

Whitney, Amos, manufacturer of 568 Farmington ave., Hartford, Conn., was born Oct. 8, 1832, in Biddeford, Maine. He is president of the Gray Pay Station Telephone company.

Whitney, Asa Williams, chemist and metallurgist of Knoxville, Tenn., was born May 31, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1903 he has been secretary and metallurgist of the Sanford-Day Iron works.

Whitney, Mrs. Belle Armstrong, journalist and author of 14 Faulbourg Poissonniere, Paris, France, was born Sept. 27, 1861, in Boston, Mass. She is editor of the Gentlewoman of New York City. She is the author of The Art of Dress and other works.

Whitney, Carrie Westlake, librarian of Kansas City,Mo., was born in Virginia. Since 1882 she has been librarian of the public library of Kansas City, Mo.

Whitney, Caspar, journalist and author of 7 West Forty-third st., New York City, was born Sept. 2, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. He is editor of the Outing Magazine. He is the **author of A Sporting** Pilgrimage and other works.

Whitney, Charles, lawyer and jurist of Waukegan, Ill., was born Oct. 6, 1849, at Warren, Lake county, Ill. In 1876-87 he was state's attorney for Lake county, Ill.; and in 1887-94 was master in chancery in the circuit court of Lake county. He is now judge of the circuit court for the seventeenth judicial circuit of Illinois and judge of the

appellate court for the second district of Illinois.

Whitney, Eli, financier of 100 Crown st., New Haven, Conn., was born Jan. 22, 1847, in New Haven, Conn. He is president of the New Haven City bank. He has been state senator.

Whitney, Fred Brown, publisher, lawyer and statesman of 414 Julian st., Waukegan, Ill., was born Sept. 18, 1874, in Waukegan, Ill. In 1898-99 he was managing editor of the Waukegan Daily Gazette; and in 1899-1903 was president of the Gazette Publishing company. In 1901-04 he was clerk to the naval affairs committee of the house of representatives at Washington, D.C.; and since 1904 has been engaged as an international lawyer.

Whitney, Mrs. Helen Hay, author and poet of Manhasset, N.Y., was born in New York. She is the author of Beasts and Birds; The Rose of Dawn and other works.

Whitney, Henry Melville, capitalist of 19 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 22, 1860, in Conway, Mass. He is president of the Rhode Island Coal company.

Whitney, Henry Mitchell, soldier, educator, librarian and author of Branford, Conn., was born Jan. 16, 1843, in Northampton, Mass. He served in the civil war. He is librarian of the James Blackstone memorial library of Branford.

Whitney, Joseph Herbert, merchant and banker of Merrill, Mich., was born April 13, 1858, in Maine. He is president of the State bank of Merrill.

Whitney, Mary Watson, astronomer of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born Sept. 11, 1847, in Waltham, Mass. Since 1889 she has been professor of astronomy and director of the observatory at Vassar college. She is the author of numerous monographs and articles in astronomical journals and other publications.

Whitney, Milton, chemist, scientist and author of Takoma Park, D.C., was born Aug. 2, 1860, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1894 he has been chief of bureau of soils in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of numerous reports on soil physics.

Whitney, Myron W., vocalist of Watertown, Mass., was born Sept. 5, 1835, in Ashbury, Mass. In 1876 he was solo-singer at the opening exercises of the centennial exhibition in Philadelphia.

Whitney, Orson F., clergyman, author and poet of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born July 1, 1855, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He has been editor of The Deseret News of Utah; and was treasurer of Salt Lake City. He is the author of History of Utah and other works.

Whitney, Samuel Brenton, organist, musician and composer of 21 Chestnut st., Boston, Mass., was born June 4, 1842, in Woodstock, Vt. He is professor of organ playing at the Boston university and the New England conservatory. He is the author of anthems and songs, Whitney's Organ Album and other works.

Whitney, Wilbur F., manufacturer and banker of South Ashburnham, Mass., was born Dec. 9, 1839, in Westminster, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Whitney, William L., lawyer and jurist of Honolulu, Hawaii, was born Feb. 8, 1876, in Cleveland, Ohio. He has been district judge of Honolulu and judge of the court of land registration. Since 1909 he has been circuit judge of Hawaii.

Whitney, Willis Rodney, chemist and author of Alplaus, N.Y., was born Aug. 22, 1868, in Jamestown, N.Y. He is director of the research laboratory of the General Electric company of Schenectady. He is the author of Translations of M. Le Blanc's Electro-Chemistry.

Whiton, James Morris, clergyman and author of 28 West One Hundred and Twenty-eighth st., New York City, was born April 11, 1833, in Boston, Mass. He is editor of the Outlook. He is the author of Is Eternal Punishment Endless and other works.

Whitridge, Frederick Wallingford, lawyer and railroad president of 16 East Eleventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 8, 1852, in New Bedford, Mass. He is president of the Washington County railroad and of the Lake Erie and Western railroad.

Whitridge, Morris, merchant and capitalist of 10 South st., Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 4, 1865, in Baltimore, Md. He is vice-president of the John C. Groffin company.

Whitsitt, William Heth, educator, clergyman and author of 605 North Lombardy st., Richmond, Va., was born Nov. 25, 1841, in Nashville, Tenn. In 1891 he became professor of the Richmond college of Virginia. He is the author of History of the Rise of Infant Baptism and other works.

Whitson, Edward, lawyer and jurist of Spokane, Wash., was born Oct. 6, 1852, in Linn county, Ore. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Washington.

Whitson, John Harvey, journalist, lawyer and author of Rowley, Mass., was born Dec. 28, 1854, near Seymour, Ind. He entered journalism as editor and traveling correspondent. He is the author of The Young Ditch Rider and other works.

Whittell, George, capitalist of 166 Geary st., San Francisco, Cal., was born in 1849, in East Chester, N.Y. He is president of the Whittell Realty company; vice-president of the Donohue-Kelly Banking company of San Francisco; and a director of the First National bank.

Whittemore, Arthur Gilman, lawyer and banker of Concord, N.H., was born July, 1856, in Pembroke, N.H. He is a trustee of the Stafford Savings bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Whittemore, Don Juan, manufacturer and civil engineer of 222 Biddle st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Dec. 6, 1830, in Milton, Vt. Since 1863 he has been chief engineer on the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad.

Whittemore, Mrs. E. M., philanthropist and author of 723 Park ave., New York City,

was born Dec. 19, 1850, in New York City. She is the author of Delia, formerly The Blue Bird of Mulberry Bend and other works.

Whittemore, Frederick, banker of Lincoln, Neb., was born Dec. 17, 1871, in Monticello, Iowa. He is president of the Valentine State bank.

Whittemore, James Madison, soldier of 430 Temple st., Brighton, Mass., was born on March 5, 1836, in Brighton, Mass. He served in the civil war. In 1904 he was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Whittemore, William John, painter and artist of 318 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born March 26, 1860, in New York City. He has received medals from the Paris and Atlanta expositions.

Whitten, Robert Harvey, editor, librarian and author of 154 Nassau st., New York City, was born Oct. 9, 1873, in South Bend, Ind. Since 1898 he has been sociology librarian and editor of the Yearbook of Legislation of the New York state library. He is the author of Public Administration in Massachusetts and other works.

Whitten, Sumner Hollis, hydraulic engineer of 305 Locust st., Holyoke, Mass., was born May 8, 1857, in Holyoke, Mass. He is president of the Ford Auger Bit company; and hydraulic engineer to the Holyoke Machine company.

Whittier, Frank N., educator, lecturer and scientist of Brunswick, Maine, was born on Dec. 12, 1861, in Farmington, Maine. He received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and M.D. from Bowdoin college. In 1897-1901 he was demonstrator and since 1901 professor of pathology and bacteriology, and since 1908 professor of hygiene and physical training in Bowdoin college. Since 1909 he has been pathologist in the Maine general hospital and also medical examiner of Cumberland county. He is the author of Action of Disinfectants and other monographs.

Whyte, Frederic Methven, railway official of New York City, was born March 3, 1865. Since 1911 he has been vice-president of the Hutchins Car Roofing company.

Wiborg, Frank Bestow, business president and author of 3440 Clinton ave., Baltimore, Md., was born April 30, 1855, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is vice-president of the Ault and Wiborg company. He is the author of A Commercial Traveler in South America and other works.

Wichman, R. Harvin, banker and merchant of Walterboro, S.C., was born Feb. 27, 1861, in Walterboro, S.C. He succeeded his father in the oldest mercantile business in Walterboro, which he still conducts. In 1902 he established the Farmers and Merchants' bank of which he is president; and in 1904 established the Walterboro Cotton Oil company, of which he is also president. He is a trustee of the Walterboro school district.

Wickersham, David Wilmot, merchant and banker of Safford, Ariz., was born July 10, 1850, in Chester county, Pa. He has been justice of the peace; and mayor of his city. He is president of the bank of Safford.

Wickersham, James, journalist and jurist of Fairbanks, Alaska, was born Aug. 24, 1857, in Patoka, Ill. He is associate editor of The American Antiquarian.

Wickersham, William Howard, business man and statesman of San Pedro, Cal., was born Nov. 21, 1872, in Media, Pa. He is a representative in the state legislature.

Wickes, Edward Allen, business president of 14 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born in Ballston, N.Y. He graduated from Williams college with the degree of A. M. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of major. He is president of the Niagara Falls Power company, president of the Tonawanda Power company, president of the Cataract Power and Conduit company, and a director of various other corporations. He is a member of the New York chamber of commerce; and president of the New York eye and ear infirmary.

Wickes, Robert Bardwell, lawyer and author of 47 South Fitzhugh st., Rochester, N. Y., was born Aug. 3, 1857, in Guilford, Conn. He is the author of Supreme Court Digest.

Wickham, Charles Preston, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Norwalk, Ohio, was born Sept. 15, 1836, in Norwalk, Ohio. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Wickham, Henry Frederick, entomologist of 911 East Iowa ave., Iowa City, Iowa, was born Oct. 26, 1866, in England. He is professor of entomology in the State university of Iowa.

Wickham, Henry Taylor, lawyer and railroad official of Richmond, Va., was born on Dec. 7, 1849, in Hickoryville, Va. He is vice-president and general counsel of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railway company.

Wickham, John Jervis, lawyer and jurist of Beaver, Pa., was born May 14, 1844, in Ireland. He served in the civil war. He is judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania.

Wickliffe, Robert C., soldier, lawyer and statesman of St. Francisville, La., was born May 1, 1874, in Bardstown, Ky. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Wickson, Edward James, educator, lecturer and author of 2723 Bancroft Way, Berkeley, Cal., was born Aug. 3, 1848, in Rochester, N.Y. He is the author of California Fruits and How to Grow Them and other works.

Widener, Howard H., educator, lawyer and public official of Rochester, N.Y., was born May 6, 1860, in Chili, N.Y. In 1907 he became district attorney of Monroe county, N.Y.

Widener, Peter A. Brown, capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 13, 1834, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Cresson and Clearfield Coal company.

Widney, Joseph Pomeroy, physician and author of 150 West Adams st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born Sept. 26, 1841, in Miami county, Ohio. Since 1868 he has practiced medicine in Los Angeles; and has been pres-

ident, founder and dean of the college of medicine of the university of southern California.. He is the author of Race Life of the Aryan People and other works.

Widtsoe, John Andreas, college president of Logan, Utah, was born Jan. 31, 1872, on Island of Froyen, Norway. He has been professor of chemistry at the Utah agricultural college and director of Utah experiment station. Since 1907 he has been president of the agricultural college of Utah, at Logan, Utah.

Wiechmann, Ferdinand Gerhard, educator, chemist and author of 814 West End ave., New York City, was born Nov. 12, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Notes on Electro-chemistry and other works.

Wiegand, George, manufacturer of 2000 North Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., was born July 16, 1863, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Standard Stamping company.

Wiener, Leo, educator, philologist and author of 29 Sparks st., Cambridge, Mass.,was born July 26, 1862, in Russia. He is the author of Yiddish Literature in the Nineteenth Century and other works.

Wieters, William, banker of Lanham,Neb., was born Aug. 23, 1852, in Germany. He is president of the Lanham State bank.

Wigfall, Samuel, railroad president of Bloomsburg, Pa., was born Sept. 2, 1866, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1904 he has been president of the Bloomsburg and Sullivan railroad.

Wiggin, Albert Henry, banker of Ridgefield, Conn., was born Feb. 21, 1868, in Medfield, Mass. Since 1911 he has been president of the Chase National bank and is a director or trustee in various corporations.

Wiggin, Frederick Holme, physician, surgeon and gynecologist of 55 West Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born Dec. 26, 1853, in England. Since 1892 he has been visiting surgeon to the New York hospital.

Wiggin, Mrs. Kate Douglas, author of 143 West Fifty-eighth st., New York City, was born Sept. 28, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa. She is the author of A Summer in a Canon and other works.

Wiggins, Carleton, painter and artist of 1079 Dean st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born on March 4, 1848, in Turners, N.Y. His best known work is Morning on the Hills.

Wiggins, Henry Jordan, banker of Homer, Ill., was born Feb. 9, 1840, in Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Wiggins, Milan D., farmer and banker of Blommingdale, Mich., was born April 24, 1846, in Independence, Ohio. He is president and owner of the Peoples' bank.

Wiggins, Samuel Telford, banker of Selden, Kan., was born Dec. 2, 1869, in Page county, Iowa. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank.

Wigglesworth, George, corporation official of 53 State st., Boston, Mass., was born on Feb. 3, 1853, in Boston, Mass. He is president of the Chicopee Manufacturing company.

Wiggs, Herbert Linwood,manufacturer and banker of Atlanta, Ga., was born Oct. 13, 1883, in Duboise, Ga. He is president of the Tailor Made Corset company.

Wight, John Green, naval officer and educator of 164 West Seventy-fourth st., New York City, was born in 1842. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the schoolmasters' association of New York.

Wight, Peter Bonnett, architect of 4761 Langley ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Aug. 1, 1838, in New York City. He is the author of One Phase in the Revival of Fine Arts in America.

Wight, William Ward, lawyer, educator, genealogist, librarian and author of 404 Keene st., Milwaukee, Wis., was born Jan. 14, 1849, in Troy, N.Y. He is the publisher of The Courtship of Miles Standish and other works.

Wigmore, John Henry, lawyer, jurist and author of 207 Lake st., Evanston, Ill., was born March 4, 1863, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1901 he has been dean of the faculty of law at the Northwestern university. He is the author of The Australian Ballot System and other works.

Wikoff,Frank J.,banker of 130 West Grand ave., Oklahoma City, Okla., was born March 27, 1867, in Illinois. He is president of the Tradesman State bank.

Wilber, David Forrest, agriculturist, diplomat and statesman of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Dec. 7, 1859, in Milford, N.Y. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Wilbor, William Chambers, clergyman and author of Williamsville, N.Y., was born on May 18, 1852, in Oleon, N.Y. He is the author of Our Guests and other works.

Wilbur, Earl Morse, clergyman and theologian of Berkeley, Cal., was born April 26, 1866, in Jericho, Vt. Since 1904 he has been president of the Pacific unitarian school for the ministry.

Wilbur, Elisha Packer,banker and railroad president of South Bethlehem, Pa., was born Jan. 31, 1833, in Mystic, Conn. He is president of the E. P. Wilbur Trust company.

Wilbur, La Fayette, lawyer, genealogist and author of Jericho, Vt., was born May 15, 1834, in Waterville, Vt. He is the author of The Early History of Vermont and other works.

Wilbur, Newell Lee, musician and composer of 272 Dudley st., Providence, R.I., was born Aug. 2, 1851, in Providence, R.I. He is author of There Were Shepherds Abiding the Field.

Wilbur, Rollin Henry, railroad president of 437 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 3, 1863, in Bethlehem, Pa. He graduated from the Lehigh university, and has since been in the railway service. He has filled various positions and became general superintendent and general manager of the Philadelphia and Reading railroad. Since 1907 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Lehigh and New England railroad; and also vice-president of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation company

and vice-president of the Lehigh Navigation company.

Wilbur, Warren Abbott, manufacturer and banker of South Bethlehem, Pa., was born May 1, 1859, in Bethlehem, Pa. He is president of the E. P. Wilbur Trust company; president of the Bethlehem Foundry and Machine company; president of the Valley Coal and Coke company; president of the Wilbur Coal company; and president of the South Side Banking company and various other financial and industrial corporations. He is a trustee of the estate of Asa Packer; and a trustee of Lehigh university.

Wilcox, Ansley, educator and lawyer of 641 Delaware ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Jan. 27, 1856, in Summerville, Ga. He has been professor of medical jurisprudence at the university of Buffalo.

Wilcox, Arthur W., manufacturer and banker of Horicon, Wis., was born Sept. 4, 1859, in Juneau, Wis. He is president of the Horicon State bank.

Wilcox, Delos Franklin, farmer and author of 75 Sixth st., Elmhurst, N.Y., was born April 22, 1873, in Ida, Mich. He is the author of The American City and other works.

Wilcox, De Witt Gilbert, physician and surgeon of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Jan. 15, 1858, in Akron, Ohio. Since 1890 he has conducted his own private hospital under the name of Lexington Heights hospital.

Wilcox, Earley Vernon, educator, biologist and author of Takoma Park, D.C., was born Feb. 16, 1869, in Busti, N.Y. He is the author of Handbook of Milk Inspection and other works.

Wilcox, Mrs. Ella Wheeler, poet and author of Short Beach, Conn., was born in 1855, in Johnstown Centre, Wis. She is the author of Poems of Pleasure and other works.

Wilcox, Frank Langdon, banker of 49 Pearl st., Hartford, Conn., was born Jan. 6, 1859, in Berlin, Conn. He is president of the Fidelity Trust company and has been a state senator and representative.

Wilcox, Horace W., public official and banker of Lucas, Kan., was born July 18, 1871, in Madison county, Iowa. He is cashier of the First National bank; and is mayor of his city.

Wilcox, Lucius Merle, journalist of 1516 Arapahoe st., Denver, Col., was born Aug. 30, 1858, in Ridgeway, Pa. He is editor and publisher of the Denver Field and Farm.

Wilcox, Marcellus B., retired manufacturer and banker of Southington, Conn., was born Nov. 23, 1844, in Southington, Conn. He is president of the Southington National bank.

Wilcox, Marrion, lawyer, author and poet of 22 East Tenth st., New York City, was born April 3, 1858, in Augusta, Ga. He is the author of Real People and other works.

Wilcox, Milton Charles, clergyman, journalist and author of Oakland, Cal., was born April 9, 1853, in Theresa, N.Y. He is the author of The Lord's Day and other works.

Wilcox, Reynold Webb, physician and author of 679 Madison ave., New York City, was born March 29, 1856, in Madison, Conn. He is the author of A System of Case Records and other works.

Wilcox, Timothy Erastus, soldier of 1841 California ave., Washington, D.C., was born April 26, 1840, in New York. He served in the civil war, and later in the Spanish-American war. In 1904 he was retired as brigadier-general in the United States army.

Wilcox, Walter Dwight, scientist and author of 1326 N.H. av., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 24, 1869, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of The Rockies of Canada and other works.

Wilcox, William Alonso, lawyer and title officer of Scranton, Pa., was born July 25, 1857, in Olean, N.Y. He is title officer of the Title Guaranty and Surety company.

Wilcox, William Heiskell, railway official of Roanoke, Va., was born Feb. 1, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1883 he entered railway service and since 1904 has been auditor of disbursements with the Norfolk and Western railway, which position he still holds. Also from 1902 he was chief clerk to the comptroller.

Wilcoxson, Elijah Green, banker of Smith's Grove, Ky., was born March 20, 1852, in Green county, Ky. He is president of the Model Roller Milling company.

Wilczynski, Ernest Julius, educator of 5332 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 13, 1876, in Germany. He is associate professor of mathematics in the university of Chicago.

Wild, Daniel Pierce, banker of Sycamore, Ill., was born Oct. 14, 1870, in Sycamore, Ill. He is vice-president of the Pierce Trust and Savings bank.

Wild, George W., banker of Centuria, Wis., was born May 4, 1864, in Cedar Falls, Iowa. He is president of the State bank.

Wilde, George Francis Faxon, naval officer of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 23, 1845, in Braintree, Mass. He served in the United States navy and in 1905 was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Wilde, Louis J., banker and philanthropist of San Diego, Cal., was born July 16, 1865, in Iowa City, Iowa. He was educated at Cornell college and at Hyatt's academy of Iowa. In 1884-93 he was engaged in the real estate business in Los Angeles, Cal.; and then for nine years was in the brokerage business in St. Paul, Minn. Since 1903 he has lived in San Diego, was instrumental in the establishment of the San Diego Home Telephone company, and built the Pickwick theater. He founded the American National bank and other corporations. He built and gave to the city of San Diego a marble monument.

Wilde, Norman, educator and author of 901 Sixth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born on June 12, 1867, in Dobbs Ferry, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been professor of philosophy in the university of Minnesota. He is the author of A Study in German Realism.

Wilder, Arthur Ashford, lawyer and jurist of Waikiki, Honolulu, H.T., was born Nov. 3, 1873, in Kaalaea, Oahu, H.T. He has been associate justice of the supreme court for the Territory of Hawaii.

Wilder, Burt Green, educator, anatomist and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Aug. 11, 1841, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of What Young People Should Know and other works.

Wilder, Mrs. Charlotte Frances, litterateur and author of Manhattan, Kan., was born in Templeton, Mass. She is the author of Land of the Rising Sun and other works.

Wilder, Daniel Webster, journalist, lawyer and author of Kansas City, Mo., was born July 15, 1832, in Blackstone, Mass. He is the publisher of Life of Shakespeare and other works.

Wilder, Harris Hawthorne, educator, zoologist, scientist and author of Northampton, Mass., was born April 7, 1864, in Bangor, Maine. He is the author of Invertebrate Zoology and other works.

Wilder, Mark Sheldon, banker of Carthage, N.Y., was born July 7, 1862, in Watertown, N.Y. He was first cashier of the Carthage National bank. He is president of ice company of Watertown, N.Y.

Wilder, Marshall Pinckney, entertainer and author of Atlantic City, N.J., was born Sept. 19, 1859, in Geneva, N.Y. He is the author of The Sunny Side of the Street and other works.

Wilder, Ralph Everett, journalist and cartoonist of 163 West Washington st., Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 23, 1875, in Worcester, Mass. Since 1903 he has been cartoonist for the Chicago Record-Herald.

Wilder, William Royal, lawyer of 45 Cedar st., New York City, was born June 30, 1858, in Saratoga Springs, N.Y. He has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.B. Since 1882 he has practiced law in New York City. He is a director of the Gotham National bank of New York. He has traveled extensively in Europe, Egypt, the United States and South America.

Wilding, Charles A., banker of 811 Calhoun st., Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Oct. 7, 1859, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is president of the Tri-State Loan and Trust company.

Wildman, Alfred Niram, banker of 324 Main st., Danbury, Conn., was born Dec. 21, 1838, in Danbury, Conn. He is president of the City National bank; and has been a state representative.

Wildman, Edwin, journalist, diplomat and author of Newport, N.Y., was born May 9, 1867, in Corning, N.Y. He has been a special war correspondent in the Philippines, China and other countries. He is president of the Wildman Magazine and News Service of New York City. He is the author of Aguinaldo, a Narrative of Filipino Ambitions.

Wildman, Herbert H., banker of Wolcottville, Ind., was born April 1, 1860, in Wolcottville, Ind. He is president and owner of the Wildman Exchange bank.

Wiles, Irving Ramsay, portrait painter of 130 West Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born April 8, 1861, in Utica, N.Y. His best known work is Corner Table.

Wiley, Edwin, journalist and librarian of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 22, 1872, in Coal Creek, Tenn. Since 1906 he has been associate editor of the Pathfinder. He is the author of Early Presses in Tennessee and other works.

Wiley, Franklin Baldwin, journalist, author and poet of 207 Walnut ave., Wayne, Pa., was born Sept. 28, 1861, in New York City. Since 1899 he has been literary editor of the Ladies' Home Journal. He is the author of Roadside Rhymes and other works.

Wiley, General J., banker of Moselle, Mo., was born in 1840 in Missouri. He is president of the Bank of Moselle.

Wiley, George Lincoln, underwriter and bank official of Rockford, Ill., was born March 17, 1864, in Janesville, Wis. He is treasurer and director of the Rockford Life Insurance company.

Wiley, Harvey Washington, educator, chemist, scientist and author of 1314 Tenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 18, 1844, in Kent, Ind. Since 1883 he has been chief chemist in the United States agricultural department and chief of the bureau of chemistry.

Wiley, John Alexander, soldier of Franklin, Pa., was born Sept. 3, 1843, in Allegheny county, Pa. He served in the civil war. He has been mayor of his city.

Wiley, John M., merchant and statesman of East Aurora, N.Y., was born Aug. 11, 1846, in Ireland. In 1889-91 he was a member of congress.

Wiley, Myron Andrew, banker of Spokane, Wash., was born Aug. 10, 1858, in Rockingham, Vt. He is president of the Inland Empire Land company.

Wiley, William Halsted, soldier, publisher and author of 73 Halsted st., East Orange, N.J., was born July 10, 1842, in New York City. He served in the civil war. In 1903-09 and 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Wilfley, Lebbeus Redman, lawyer and jurist of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 30, 1866, in Audrain county, Mo. Since 1906 he has been judge of the United States court for China.

Wilgus, Horace La Fayette, educator, lawyer and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born April 2, 1859, in Conover, Ohio. Since 1895 he has been professor of law at the university of Michigan. He is the author of A Proposed National Incorporation Law and other works.

Wilke, William, real estate dealer and banker of Webster City, Iowa, was born in Watertown, Wis. He is president of the Commercial bank.

Wilkenson, J. Henderson, lawyer, scientist and author of Springfield, Ohio, was born Jan. 3, 1832, in Clark county, Ohio. He has been on the editorial staff of the Daily National Republican.

Wilkeson, Frank, journalist and author of Anacortes, Wash., was born March 8, 1845,

in Buffalo, N.Y. He is the author of Recollections of a Private Soldier in the Army of the Potomac.

Wilkin, Charles Albert, lawyer and jurist of Fairplay, Col., was born Nov. 9, 1853, in Athens county, Ohio. He has been mayor of his city. Since 1911 he has been United States district judge.

Wilkins, Ben C., telegraph manager,author and poet of Ashland, Wis., was born in 1849 in Fond du Lac, Wis. He is the author of Cruise of the Little Nan and other works.

Wilkins, John Franklin, real estate operator and financier of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 6, 1872, in Ohio. He is a director of the National Metropolitan bank and other corporations.

Wilkinson, Benjamin B., lawyer and banker of Phoenix, Ariz., was born July 31, 1870, in Illinois. He is president of the Phoenix Title and Trust company.

Wilkinson, Florence, author and poet of 10 Ovington Gardens, London, England, was born in Tarrytown, N.Y. She is the author of The Lady of the Flag Flowers and other works.

Wilkinson, Henry B., lawyer and banker of Phoenix, Ariz., was born July 31, 1870, in Illinois. He graduated from the northwestern university law school. Since 1900 he has been a member of the law firm of Chalmers and Wilkinson of Phoenix; and has been president of the Arizona bar association. He is president of the Phoenix Title and Trust company.

Wilkinson, James Simon, poet of Perry, Okla., was born Feb. 8, 1876, in Oneida, Kan. He is the author of Hours in Dreamland.

Wilkinson, Jasper Newton, educator and college president of Topeka, Kan., was born on Sept. 19, 1851, in Vinton county, Ohio. Since 1901 he has been president of the Kansas state normal school.

Wilkinson, Theodore Stark, planter and statesman of 1624 Jackson ave., New Orleans, La., was born on Dec. 18, 1847, in Plaquemines parish, La. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

Wilkinson, William Cleaver, educator,clergyman and author of 5630 Woodlawn ave., Chicago, Ill., was born on Oct. 19, 1833, in Westford, Vt. Since 1902 he has been professor of poetry and criticism in the university of Chicago. He is the author of The Epic of Saul and other works.

Will, Allen Sinclair, educator, journalist and author of 2620 North Calvert st., Baltimore, Md., was born July 28, 1868, in Antioch, Va. Since 1905 he has been editor of the Baltimore Sun. He is the author of World Crisis in China and other works.

Will, Arthur Percival, lawyer and author of 2706 Brighton ave., Los Angeles, Cal.,was born Jan. 11, 1868, in Canada. He is the author of A Treatise of the Law of Circumstantial Evidence.

Will, Thomas Elmer, educator and college president of 1311 G st., Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 11, 1861, in Stones Prairie, Ill. Since 1907 he has been the editor of Forrestry and Irrigation.

Willard, Ashton Rollins, art critic and author of 43 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass., was born April 14, 1858, in Montpelier, Vt. He is a graduate of Dartmouth college; and since 1890 has been a contributor to periodicals on art subjects. In 1904-08 he resided in Europe; and since 1895 has been president of trustees of the St. Johnsbury athenaeum of Boston. He is the author of Life and Work of Painter Domenico Morelli; History of Modern Italian Art; and Land of the Latins.

Willard, Charles Andrew, lawyer and jurist of Minneapolis, Minn., was born May 21, 1857, in St. Johnsbury, Vt. He has been an associate justice of the supreme court of the Philippine Islands.

Willard, Daniel, railroad president of Baltimore, Md., was born on Jan. 28, 1861, in North Hartland, Vt. Since 1910 he has been president of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad.

Willard, Julius Terrass, chemist and scientist of Manhattan, Kan., was born April 9, 1862, in Wabaunsee, Kan. Since 1901 he has been professor of chemistry in the Kansas state agricultural college. He is author of numerous bulletin books and pamphlets for class use.

Willard, W. R., merchant and statesman of St. Louis, Mo., was born April 10, 1845, in Centralia, Ill. He is now serving his thirteenth term as a member of the county central republican committee of Missouri; and is a successful merchant and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community.

Willauer, Arthur Ebbs, architect of 156 Fifth ave., New York City, was born May 1, 1876, in West Chester, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Waid and Willauer, architects.

Willcox, James S., underwriter and bank director of Montgomery, Ala., was born Sept. 30, 1859, in Geneva, Switzerland. He is president of the realty syndicate and other corporations.

Willcox, Mary Alice, zoologist and author of Wellesley, Mass., was born April 24, 1856, in Kennebunk, Maine. She is the author of Pocket Guide to Common Land-Birds of New England.

Willcox, Walter Francis, educator, statistician and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born March 22, 1861, in Reading, Mass. He has been chief statistician of the twelfth United States census. He is the author of The Divorce Problem and other works.

Willcox,William Russell,lawyer and statesman of 10 East Fifty-seventh st., New York City, was born April 11, 1863, in Smyrna, N. Y. Since 1907 he has been chairman of the public utilities commission of New York.

Willets, Elmore Abram, farmer, banker and oil producer of Belmont, N.Y., was born Sept. 8, 1861, in Bradford, Pa. He is president of the State bank of Belmont and a director of corporations.

Willett, Charles Joseph, lawyer and jurist

of Pasadena, Cal., was born June 5, 1849, in Essex, N.Y. He graduated from the university of Michigan with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He is president of the Crown of the Valley Oil company, president of the Western Mason's Mutual Life association and vice-president of the Pasadena Masonic Temple association. He is a member of the Pasadena board of trade; and a prominent member of various fraternal and patriotic clubs and societies.

Willett, Herbert Lockwood, educator, lecturer, clergyman and author of 1220 East Fifty-sixth st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 5, 1864, in Ionia,Mich. Since 1896 he has been assistant professor of Semitic languages and literature at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Plea for Union and other works.

Willett,William, lawyer and statesman of Far Rockaway, N.Y., was born Nov. 27, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Willets, Gilson, journalist,traveler and author of 54 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born Aug. 10, 1870, in Hempstead, N.Y. He is the author of Rulers of the World at Home and other works.

Willey,Norman Bushnell,miner and statesman of Blue Canyon, Cal., was born March 25, 1838, in Guilford, N.Y. In 1890-93 he was governor of Idaho.

Williams, Abram Pease, merchant,agriculturist, and statesman of San Francisco,Cal., was born Feb. 3, 1832, in Portland, Maine. In 1886-87 he was a member of the United States senate.

Williams, Allie Walter, surgeon of Manila, P.I., was born Jan. 28, 1872, in Columbus, Ga. Since 1901 he has been assistant surgeon in the United States army.

Williams, Anna Bolles,author of New London, Conn., was born June 11, 1840, in New London, Conn. She is the author of The Fitch Club and other works.

Williams, Archibald, lawyer and jurist of Topeka, Kan., was born in Kentucky. He is judge of the United States court for the district of Kansas.

Williams, Archibald H. A., soldier, agriculturist and statesman of Oxford, N.C., was born Oct. 22, 1842, in Franklin county, N.C. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Williams, Arthur L.,pharmacist and banker of 35 Water st., Clayton, N.Y., was born Nov. 8, 1868, in Lorraine, N.Y. He is manager of the Thousand Island Telephone company.

Williams, Arthur Llewellyn,clergyman and bishop of Omaha, Neb., was born Jan. 30, 1856, in Canada. Since 1908 he has been bishop of Nebraska.

Williams, C.C., lawyer and banker of Mount Vernon, Ky., was born May 17, 1861, in that city. He devotes his time strictly to the practice of law. He has been president of the Bank of Mount Vernon; and has held various positions of trust and honor.

Williams, Carter Nelson, banker of Warrenton, N.C., was born May 2, 1881, in Boydton, Va. He is president of the bank of Warren.

Williams, Ceylon F.,musician and business man of Seattle, Wash., was born Oct. 6, 1842, in Dupage county, Ill. He served in the civil war. He is now a broker and financier of Seattle.

Williams, Charles David, clergyman and bishop of 608 Woodward ave., Detroit, Mich., was born July 30, 1860, in Bellevue, Ohio. In 1906 he was consecrated bishop of Michigan.

Williams, Charles Edward, capitalist of Mora, Minn., was born Oct. 26, 1859, in Kentucky. He is vice-president of the Plant Callahan Mining company.

Williams, Charles Miller, lawyer and jurist of Rochester, N.Y., was born April 30, 1851, in Rochester, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been secretary and treasurer of the university of Rochester.

Williams, Charles Norris, banker of 150 East Market st., Indianapolis, Ind., was born April 10, 1856, in Dayton, Ind. Since 1880 he has been engaged in private and general banking business. He is president of the Farmers' Trust company of Indianapolis; and second vice-president of the Marion Title Guaranty company.

Williams, Clarence Franklin, manufacturer and capitalist of Manton, Mich., was born Oct. 1, 1883, in Manton, Mich. He is treasurer of the Williams Brothers company.

Williams,Constant, soldier of Washington, D.C., was born May 25, 1843, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He served in the civil war. He attained the rank of brigadier-general and in 1907 was retired.

Williams, David A., physician and banker of Niangua, Mo., was born Sept. 18, 1854, in Tennessee. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Williams, Edward Calvin, lawyer and jurist of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 7, 1847, in Lynchburg, Va. He has been president of the Maryland Baptist union association.

Williams, Edward Higginson, mining engineer and author of Woodstock, Vt., was born Sept. 30, 1849, in Proctorsville, Vt. He is the author of Manual of Lithology and other works.

Williams, Edward Huntington, physician and author of 225 Fourth ave., New York City, was born Nov. 1, 1868, in Durand, Ill. He is the author of A History of Science.

Williams,Egerton Ryerson, lawyer and author of 97 East ave., Rochester, N.Y., was born Feb. 1, 1873, in Toledo, Ohio. He is the author of Hill Towns of Italy and other works.

Williams, Eli P., banker of McPherson, Kan., was born Aug. 19, 1844, in DeWitt, Ill. He is president of the McPherson bank; and has been mayor of his city.

Williams, Elias, farmer and banker of Crawfordsville, Iowa, was born Dec. 27, 1854, in Wales. He is president of the First Savings bank.

Williams, Elizabeth Finck Minuse, educator and poet of 3205 Glenwood ave., Toledo,

Ohio, was born May 23, 1843, in Fort Avery, Ohio. She is the author of Nature's Fuel and other works.

Williams, Emerson Milton, merchant, banker and statesman of Clifton, Ariz., was born Oct. 26, 1862, in Alabama. He is manager of the Arizona Copper company stores, conducting five stores doing a business of two million dollars annually. He is also president of the First National bank of Clifton; and a director of the Arizona and New Mexico railroad. He was a member of the nineteenth legislature of Arizona.

Williams, Emmons Levi, banker of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Jan. 10, 1854, in Binghamton, N.Y. He is vice-president of the Ithaca Trust company.

Williams, Ernest, railroad official of Augusta, Ga. He entered railway service in 1886, as clerk in the claim department of the Atlantic Coast line; became clerk in the traffic department and agent at Jacksonville, Fla., finally becoming for four years freight and passenger agent of that road. Since 1902 he has been general freight and passenger agent of the Charleston and Western Carolina railway.

Williams, Eustace Leroy, journalist and author of Anchorage, Ky., was born Sept. 29, 1874, in Culpeper, Va. He is the author of The Mutineers and other works.

Williams, Francis Churchill, journalist, critic and author of 158 West Coulter st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born April 23, 1869, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Captain and other works.

Williams, Francis Henry, physician and author of 505 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born April 15, 1852, in Uxbridge, Mass. He is the author of The Roentgen Rays in Medicine and Surgery.

Williams, Francis Howard, journalist and author of 1300 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Sept. 2, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Princess Elizabeth and other works.

Williams, Frederick Wells, educator and author of 135 Whitney ave., New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 31, 1857. Since 1900 he has been professor of modern oriental history in Yale university. He is the author of A History of China and other works.

Williams, Gardner Fred, mining engineer and author of 2201 R st., Washington, D.C., was born March 14, 1842, in Saginaw, Mich. He is the author of Diamond Mines of South Africa and other works.

Williams, Gardner Stewart, civil engineer and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born in 1866 in Saginaw, Mich. Since 1904 he has been professor of civil, hydraulic and sanitary engineering in the university of Michigan. He is the author of Hydraulic Tables.

Williams, George, director and author of 60 Wall st., New York City, was born March 23, 1873, in Bronte, Canada. During the Spanish-American war he served in the United States volunteers at the siege of Santiago. He is senior member of the firm of Williams, McConnell and Coleman, and is a director of several corporations. He is the author of New Business Methods.

Williams, George Forrester, soldier, journalist and author of 21 Spruce st., New York City, was born in 1837 on the Rock of Gibraltar. He is the author of The Memorial War Book and other works.

Williams, George Franklin, manufacturer and banker of Manton, Mich., was born Aug. 22, 1859, in Canada. He is president of the Manton State bank.

Williams, George Fred, journalist, lawyer and statesman of Dedham, Mass., was born July 10, 1852, in Dedham, Mass. In 1891-93 he was a member of congress.

Williams, George L., banker of 672 Delaware ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born March 11, 1845 in Buffalo, N.Y. He is vice-president and trustee of the Fidelity Trust company.

Williams, George M., farmer and banker of Woodland, Ill., was born May 7, 1851, in Iroquois county, Ill. He is president of the Woodland bank.

Williams, Gershom Mott, clergyman and bishop of 503 Spruce st., Marquette, Mich., was born Feb. 11, 1857, in Fort Hamilton, N. Y. Since 1896 he has been the Protestant Episcopal bishop of Marquette, Mich.

Williams, Harold, physician, surgeon and author of 528 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 5, 1853, in Brookline, Mass. He is the author of Silken Threads and other works.

Williams, Henry Horace, farmer, educator and banker of Chapel Hill, N.C., was born Aug. 16, 1858, in Sunbury, N.C. He is president of the People's bank.

Williams, Henry Morland, lawyer and trustee of 16 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 19, 1862, in Boston. He is trustee of the Somerset hotel trust and a director of Richards and company.

Williams, Henry Robert, capitalist and railroad official of 1126 Federal ave., Seattle, Wash., was born July 14, 1849, in Palmyra, Wis. He is president of the Chicago, Milwaukee and Puget Sound railway.

Williams, Henry Smith, physician, surgeon and author of 36 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born March 4, 1863, in Durand, Ill. He is the author of Check List of Iowa Birds and other works.

Williams, Herbert Upham, physician, pathologist and author of 24 High st., Buffalo, N. Y., was born Nov. 28, 1866, in Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been professor of pathology and bacteriology at the university of Buffalo. He is the author of Manual of Bacteriology.

Williams, James C., banker of Bryantsville, Ky., was born May 6, 1873, in Bryantsville, Ky. He has been treasurer of the Loveland Realty company of Ohio.

Williams, James Wesley, banker of Hartwell, Ga., was born Dec. 22, 1839, in South Carolina. He is president of the Hartwell bank.

Williams, Jesse Lynch, litterateur and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Aug. 17,

1871, in Sterling, Ill. He is the author of Princeton Stories and other works.

Williams, John Edward, educator and scientist of Blacksburg, Va., was born Sept. 17, 1867, in Charlotte county, Va. He has received the degrees of A.B., M.A. and Ph.D. from Hampden-Sidney and the university of Virginia. Since 1903 he has been professor of mathematics in the Virginia polytechnic institute. He has made valuable researches in mathematics; and revised Patton's Treatise on Foundation.

Williams, John Sharp, lawyer, cotton planter and statesman of Yazoo, Miss., was born July 30, 1854, in Memphis, Tenn. In 1908-11 he was a member of the United States senate.

Williams, John Skelton, railroad president of Richmond, Va., was born July 6, 1865, in Powhatan county, Va. In 1907-13 he was president of the Georgia and Florida railroad and the Seaboard Air line.

Williams, John Townsend, manufacturer, mine owner and constructing engineer of 27 William st., New Pork City, was born May 16, 1852, in Glen Cove, N.Y. He has constructed large buildings in New York, chemical and smelting works in the south and mining plants.

Williams, John Whitridge, physician, obstetrician and author of 1128 Cathedral st., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 26, 1866, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Textbook of Obstetrics and other works.

Williams, Mrs. Martha McCulloch, litterateur and author of 1649 Amsterdam ave., New York City, was born in Montgomery, Tenn. She is the author of Two of a Trade and other works.

Williams, Mornay, lawyer of 27 Cedar st., New York City, was born June 21, 1856, in New York City. He has traveled extensively in the United States, Europe and the West Indies. In 1897-1909 he was president of the New York juvenile asylum; chairman of the New York child labor commission; and has held other positions of trust and honor. He is manager of the American tract society.

Williams, Moses, lawyer and banker of 126 State st., Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 4, 1846, in Roxbury, Mass. He is president of the State Street Trust company.

Williams, Moses, trustee of 18 Tremont st., Boston, Mass., was born June 29, 1869, in Brookline, Mass. He is a director of the Fitchburg Railway company.

Williams, Nelson Monroe, lawyer and poet of Hamilton, Ohio, was born March 23, 1853, in St. Paris, Ohio. He is grand master of the grand lodge of Free and Accepted Masons of Ohio.

Williams, Oscar Evens, breeder and banker of Dothan, Ala., was born March 8, 1868, in Cureton's Bridge, Ala. He is president of the Panama Ice company, Panama City, Fla.

Williams, Oscar Waldo, lawyer and jurist of Fort Stockton, Texas, was born March 17, 1853, in Vernon, Ky. He has been county judge of Pecos county.

Williams, Pardon Clarence, lawyer and jurist of Watertown, N.Y., was born July 12, 1842, in Ellisburgh, N.Y. For twenty-eight years he has been a justice of the supreme court of New York; served in the Rochester appellate division for twelve years and in the trial courts fourteen years.

Williams, Pleasant Robert, banker of Winona, Okla., was born Feb. 8, 1879, in Mt. Vernon, Mo. He is cashier of the First State bank.

Williams, Robert, railroad president of Paterson, N.J., was born March 16, 1860, in Paterson, N.J. Since 1912 he has been president of the New Jersey board of public utility commissioners.

Williams, Robert Lancaster, banker of Baltimore, Md., was born June 29, 1869, in Richmond, Va. He is a partner of the firm of Middendorf, Williams and company.

Williams, Robert Willoughby, lawyer of Tallahassee, Fla., was born Feb. 21, 1845, in Tallahassee, Fla. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of colonel.

Williams, Roger Butler, banker of Ithaca, N.Y., where he was born May 8, 1848. He is president of the First National bank of Ithaca.

Williams, Rufus Phillips, educator, scientist and author of 86 Washington ave., Cambridge, Mass., was born Jan. 3, 1851, in Ashfield, Mass. He is the author of Chemical Exercises and other works.

Williams, Samuel Cole, banker of Johnston City, Tenn., was born in 1864 in Tennessee. He is president of the Unaka National bank.

Williams, Sherman, educator and author of Glens Falls, N.Y., was born Nov. 21, 1846, in Cooperstown, N.Y. He is the author of Stories from Early New York History and other works.

Williams, Theodore Cichering, educator, clergyman and author of 99 Mt. Vernon st., Boston, Mass., was born July 2, 1855, in Brookline, Mass. He is the author of Character Building and other works.

Williams, Thomas Hansford, capitalist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Dec. 9, 1859, in Sacramento, Cal. He is president of the Mexican Investment company and other corporations.

Williams, Timothy Shaler, business president of 85 Clinton st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Aug. 1, 1862, in Ithaca, N.Y. He was editorial writer on the city staff of the New York Commercial Advertiser. He is president of the Brooklyn Rapid Transit company.

Williams, Walter, journalist, curator and author of 517 Hitt st., Columbia, Mo., was born July 2, 1864, in Boonville, Mo. Since 1890 he has been the editor of the Herald. He is the author of The State of Missouri and other works.

Williams, William A., merchant and banker of Lockport, N.Y., was born Dec. 19, 1845, in Uckermark, Germany. He is president of the William Brothers company.

Williams, William Asbury, clergyman and

college president of Moundsville, W.Va., was born May 30, 1854, in Beallsville, Ohio. Since 1887 he has been president of the Franklin college. He has published the Music Chart and other works.

Williams,William Elza, lawyer and statesman of Pittsfield, Ill., was born May 5, 1857, in Pike county, Ill. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Williams, William Henry, railroad president of 32 Nassau st., New York City, was born June 25, 1874, in Athens, Ohio. He was educated at the Beaver Valley business college; and in 1890 entered railroad service. He became secretary, chief clerk and assistant with the Pennsylvania lines; and in 1905-07 was statistician for the general managers' association at New York and Chicago. Since 1907 he has been third vice-president of the Delaware and Hudson company; and is a director of that company and of various other railroad companies.

Williams, William Price, banker of Irvine, Ky., was born Aug. 31, 1878, in Irvine, Ky. He is president of Abney and company.

Williams, William Robert, physician and author of New York City, was born June 13, 1867, in Watertown, Wis. He is the author of Essentials of the Practice of Medicine.

Williamson, Benjamin Alexander, banker of Columbia, Miss., was born July 30, 1866, in Williamsburg, Miss. He is cashier of the Pearl River bank.

Williamson, Bright, planter, manufacturer and banker of Darlington, S.C., was born March 3, 1861, in Darlington, S.C. He is vice-president of the Darlington Oil company.

Williamson, Edward Bruce, banker of Bluffton, Ind., was born July 10, 1877, in Marion, Ind. He is cashier of the Wells County bank.

Williamson, John Newton, stockman and statesman of The Dalles, Ore., was born Nov. 8, 1855, in Lane county, Ore. In 1904-07 he was a member of congress.

Williamson, John Poage, clergyman, missionary and author of Greenwood, S.D., was born Oct. 27, 1835, in Lac qui Parie, Minn. He is the author of Dakota Odowan and other works.

Williamson, Joseph, lawyer and statesman of 242 Water st., Augusta, Maine, was born Feb. 14, 1869, in Belfast, Maine. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Bowdoin college, and attended the Boston university. He was a newspaper reporter, began the practice of law in 1891 in Belfast, and since 1893 in Augusta. He is a trustee of the Augusta Trust company, the Kennebec Trust company, the Stockton Springs Trust company and a director of the Capital associates, the Fish River Lumber company and the Maine Theater company. In 1909-11 he was alderman of his city; and in 1911-12 was a representative in the Maine state legislature.

Williamson, Mrs. Mary Lynn, educator and author of New Market, Va., was born May 4, 1850, in Charlottsville, Va. She is the author of Life of Washington and other works.

Williamson, Samuel P., banker of Florence, S.D., was born Feb. 21, 1873, in Ohio. He is president of the State bank.

Williamson, Thom, naval officer of 2006 R st., Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 5, 1833, in Edenton,N.C. In 1906 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Williamson, William Holt, cotton manufacturer and banker of Raleigh, N.C., was born Feb. 4, 1867, near Graham, N.C. In 1884-94 he was manager of the Ossipee cotton mills; and in 1894 became manager of Pilot cotton mills of Raleigh. He is now president and treasurer of the Pilot Cotton Mills company; and vice-president of the Merchants' National bank and other corporations.

Williamson, William Wayne, steamship broker and banker of 26 Bay st., East Savannah, Ga., was born Sept. 1, 1854, in Savannah, Ga. He is president of the Commercial Life Insurance and Casualty company.

Willing, John Thompson,artist and author of 52 East Nineteenth st., New York City, was born Aug. 5, 1860, in Canada. He is the author of Some Old Time Beauties and other works.

Willis, Alfred, clergyman, bishop and author of Honolulu, H.I., was born Feb. 3, 1836, in England. He is the author of a translation of three hundred hymns into the Hawaiian language.

Willis, Evander Berry, journalist of Sacramento, Cal., was born Aug. 19, 1847, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is now the managing editor of the Record Union of Sacramento, Cal.

Willis, Henry Augustus, banker of 127 Main st., Fitchburg, Mass., was born Nov. 26, 1830, in Fitchburg, Mass. He is treasurer of the Worcester North Savings institution.

Willis, Henry Clay, banker of Fairview, Okla., was born April 6, 1869, in Caneyville, Ky. He is president of the Bank of Fairview.

Willis, John Calvin, educator, physician and banker of Lexington, Ky., was born Nov. 1, 1868, in Lawrenceburg, Ky. He is president of the Morehead State bank.

Willis, John L. M., physician and surgeon of Eliot, Maine, was born Feb. 11, 1856, in Chelsea, Mass. He is president of the New England federation of medical examining boards.

Willis, John Willey, lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born July 12, 1854, in St. Paul, Minn. In 1892-98 he was district judge; and has been a candidate for congress and declined renomination as district judge.

Willis, Oliver Price, banker of Canton, Okla., was born in 1875 in Caneyville, Ky. He is president of the Bank of Canton.

Willis, Park Weed, physician and surgeon of Seattle, Wash., was born July 10, 1867, in Milton, Ore. He received the degree of B.S. from Whitman college and the degree of M. D. from the university of Pennsylvania. He is surgeon to the Seattle Lighting company and other corporations; and first lieutenant in the medical reserve corps of the United

States army. He is the author of several monographs on medical subjects.

Willis, Pauline, author of 3 Kensington gate, London, England, was born in 1870 in Boston, Mass. She was educated at the Sacred Heart convent of Elmhurst, Providence, R.I.; and at private schools in England and at a convent in Paris. She is the author of Willis Records, or Records of the Willis Family of Haverhill, Portland, and Boston, and a memoir of her late brother Hamilton Willis, barrister at law, middle temple.

Williston, A. Lyman, manufacturer and banker of 35 Round Hill, Northampton, Mass., was born Dec. 13, 1834, in Northampton, Mass. He is president of the First National bank.

Williston, Edward Bancroft, soldier of 360 East Fifty-seventh st., Portland, Ore., was born July 15, 1836, in Vermont. In 1904 he was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general.

Williston, Samuel Wendell, educator, paleontologist and author of 5223 Madison ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 10, 1852, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Manual of North American Diptera and other works.

Willits, Frederick Everitt, farmer and banker of Glen Cove, N.Y., was born in 1846 in Glen Cove, N.Y. He is president of the Glen Cove bank.

Willoughby, Hugh Laussat, engineer and author of Newport, R.I., was born Aug. 7, 1856, in Delaware county, N.Y. He is the author of Across the Everglades.

Willoughby, John B., banker of Bulls Gap, Tenn., was born Sept. 14, 1873, in Tennessee. He is president of the People's bank.

Willoughby, John Wallace Cunningham, college president of Knoxville, Tenn., was born Aug. 20, 1845, in Knox county, Tenn. In 1891 he was president of the Washington college in Tennessee.

Willoughby, Westel Woodbury, scientist and author of Baltimore, Md., was born July 20, 1867, in Alexandria, Va. He is the author of A Study in Political Philosophy.

Willoughby, William Franklin, statistician, lecturer and author of 1633 Newton st., Washington, D.C., was born July 20, 1867, in Alexandria, Va. He has been secretary of Porto Rico.

Wills, Charles T., contractor and builder of 288 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Dec. 13, 1851, in New York City. He became an expert in bricklaying, and was soon made a foreman; and soon after reaching his majority he entered business on his own account. He has since erected the Vanderbilt building, the New Jersey Central railway depot in Jersey City, the Mail and Express buildings, amounting to several millions of dollars every year. He is a director of the Garfield National bank; and a member of numerous clubs and societies. In 1876 he devoted two months to filling the unexpired term of Smith Ely in congress. He is the author of Sketches Over the Sea and numerous other works and resides in Greenwich, Conn.

Willson, Augustus Everett, lawyer and statesman of Louisville, Ky., was born Oct. 13, 1846, in Maysville, Ky. In 1908 he became governor of the state of Kentucky.

Willson, David Burt, educator, clergyman, journalist and author of Allegheny, Pa., was born Sept. 27, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is an associate editor of the Christian Nation of New York.

Willson, Frederick Newton, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born Dec. 23, 1855, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of a series of text books on descriptive geometry and its application.

Willson, Lester Sebastian, soldier and merchant of Bozeman, Mont., was born June 16, 1839, in Canton, N.Y. In 1867 he located in Montana and was engaged in overleat freighting, banking and mercantile pursuits.

Willson, William H., banker of Minnesota Lake, Minn., was born Oct. 2, 1848, in Louisville, N.Y. He is president of the Farmers' National bank.

Wilm, Emil Carl, educator and author of Topeka, Kan., was born Nov. 12, 1877, in Germany. He is the author of The Philosophy of Schiller.

Wilmarth, Lemuel Everett, painter and artist of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 11, 1835, in Attleboro, Mass. Among his works, principally genre pictures, are Captain Nathan Hale and other works.

Wilshire, Henry Gaylord, journalist and author of New York City, was born June 7, 1861, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Socialism Inevitable and other works.

Wilson, Adair, lawyer and statesman of Durango, Col., was born Nov. 16, 1841, in Saline county, Mo. In 1897-1903 he was judge of the court of appeals of Colorado.

Wilson, Alonzo Edes, journalist of Wheaton, Ill., was born Feb. 5, 1868, in Madison, Wis. He has been secretary of six states and three national conventions. He is president of the national chautauqua system. In 1904 he was elected a representative of the Illinois legislature. He is the author of Prohibition Handbook and other works.

Wilson, Alpheus Waters, clergyman, bishop and author of 1601 Park place, Baltimore, Md., was born Feb. 5, 1834, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Missions and other works.

Wilson, Arthur Orville, banker of St. Louis, Mo., was born May 16, 1869, in Paoli, Ind. He is vice-president of the State National bank.

Wilson, Benjamin Frank, educator, clergyman and college president of Spartanburg, S.C. He has attained success in educational work.

Wilson, Benjamin Lee, educator and founder of New York City, was born Nov. 5, 1867, in Newark, Ohio. In 1900 he founded the Wilson school for boys of which he is head master and owner.

Wilson, Burwell Lee, farmer, live stock dealer and capitalist of Cave City, Ky., was born Nov. 24, 1861, in Kentucky. He is president of the Lewis Wilson Hicks company.

Wilson, Calvin Dill, clergyman and author

of Glendale, Ohio, was born July 12, 1857, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of The Story of the Cid and other works.

Wilson, Charles Branch, educator and author of Westfield, Mass., was born Oct. 20, 1861, in Exeter, Maine. He is the author of Nature Study for Grammar Grades and other works.

Wilson, Charles Irving, army surgeon of Washington, D.C., was born May 3, 1837, in Washington, D.C. In 1904 he was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Wilson, Charles Walker, banker of Stewardson, Ill., was born Feb. 28, 1868, in Knox county, Ohio. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' bank and of the citizens' building and loan association.

Wilson, Clarence True, clergyman, lecturer and author of Santa Monica, Cal., was born April 24, 1872, in Milton, Del. He is the author of The Kings That Are To Be.

Wilson, Daniel Munro, clergyman and author of Northfield, Mass., was born April 24, 1848, in Scotland. He is the author of Chapel of Ease and Church of Statesman.

Wilson, Dunning Steele, physician of 121 West Chestnut st., Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 24, 1876, in Louisville, Ky. He is medical director and superintendent of the board of tuberculosis, hospital sanatorium and dispensary and of association sanatorium.

Wilson, Edgar, lawyer and banker of Boise, Idaho, was born Feb. 25, 1861, in Armstrong county, Pa. He is vice-president and attorney of the Bank of Idaho.

Wilson, Edmund Beecher, zoologist and author of New York City, was born Oct. 19, 1856, in Geneva, Ill. He is the author of Atlas of Karyokinesis and Fertilization.

Wilson, Emmett, lawyer and statesman of Pensacola, Fla., was born Sept. 17, 1882, in British Honduras. He has been states attorney. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Wilson, Ervin A., lawyer and jurist of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born Nov. 23, 1856, in Lehi, Utah. In 1896 he was elected judge of the fourth district court of state of Utah.

Wilson, Eugene Benjamin, educator, civil engineer and author of Scranton, Pa., was born Nov. 27, 1857, in New Haven, Conn. He is the author of Practical and Theoretical Mine Ventilation.

Wilson, Floyd Baker, lawyer and author of 206 Broadway, New York City, was born June 23, 1845, in Watervliet, N.Y. He is the author of Up Hill, a novel, and other works.

Wilson, Francis, actor and author of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born Feb. 7, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Some Attentions and other works.

Wilson, Frank M., banker of Berkeley, Cal., was born in 1843 in Indiana. He served in the army during the civil war. He is vice-president of the First National bank; and vice-president of the Berkeley Bank of Savings and Trust company. He is president of the charity organization of Berkeley, Cal.

Wilson, Fred William, banker of Buffalo, S.D., was born Oct. 14, 1874, in North Acton, Mass. He is president of the Harding County bank; and for two terms was county auditor.

Wilson, Frederick Henry, pharmacist and banker of 10 High st., Brunswick, Maine, was born Dec. 9, 1848, in Topsham, Maine. He is president of the First National bank.

Wilson, George Grafton, educator, economist and author of Providence, R.I., was born March 29, 1863, in Plainfield, Conn. He is the author of The Study of Criminology and other works.

Wilson, George T., insurance president of 120 Broadway, New York City, was born Sept. 23, 1859, in New York City. Since 1875 he has been connected with the Equitable Insurance society of New York City; and since 1907 has been second vice-president of that corporation. He is a trustee of the Equitable Trust company; and a director of the American Surety company, the Union Exchange National bank and other corporations.

Wilson, George Washington, banker of 721 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 4, 1862, in New York. He is vice-president of the Mercantile Trust company.

Wilson, Gilbert Lord, scholar, author and poet of Center Point, Iowa, was born March 4, 1856, in Center Point, Iowa. He is a poet of acknowledged excellence.

Wilson, Hardy J., lawyer and financier of Hazlehurst, Miss., was born Nov. 17, 1871, in Hazlehurst, Miss. He is president of the Bayou Pierre Lumber company.

Wilson, Harry Langford, educator and author of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 28, 1867, in Canada. He is the author of The Metaphor in the Epic Poems of P. Papinius Statius.

Wilson, Harry Leon, journalist and author of 16 Gramercy park, New York City, was born May 1, 1867, in Oregon, Ill. He is the author of Zig-Zag Tales and other works.

Wilson, Harry R., lawyer and jurist of Clarion, Pa., was born Sept. 3, 1864, in Clarion, Pa. He has been judge of the eighteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania.

Wilson, Henry H., educator, lecturer and lawyer of Lincoln, Neb., was born Jan. 1, 1854, in Sandusky, Ohio. He is a professor of common law.

Wilson, Henry Lane, journalist, lawyer and diplomat of Mexico City, Mexico, was born Nov. 3, 1857, in Crawfordsville, Ind. He has been minister to Brussels, Belgium.

Wilson, Herbert Michael, civil engineer, geographer and author of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 23, 1860, in Scotland. He is the author of Manual of Irrigation Engineering.

Wilson, Huntington, diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 15, 1875, in Chicago, Ill. He is a member of the sons of the American revolution.

Wilson, Jackson Stitt, clergyman, evangelist and author of Berkeley, Cal., was born

March 19, 1868, in Canada. He is the author of the Impending Social Revolution.

Wilson, James, manufacturer and banker of Valley Park, Mo., was born Aug. 16, 1846, in Scotland. He is president of the Wilson Stove and Manufacturing company.

Wilson, James Benjamin, lawyer and lecturer of Bloomington, Ind., was born Feb. 22, 1859, in Owen county, Ind. He has attained success as an able lawyer of Bloomington, Ind.

Wilson, James Cornelius, physician and author of 1509 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born March 25, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The Summer and Its Diseases.

Wilson, James Derastus, lawyer and banker of Greensburg, Ky., was born Jan. 29, 1860, in Glasgow, Ky. He is president and cashier of the People's bank.

Wilson, James Grant, soldier and author of 143 West Seventy-ninth st., New York City, was born April 28, 1832, in Edinburg, Scotland. He has published Poets and Poetry of Scotland.

Wilson, James Harrison, soldier and author of Wilmington, Del., was born Sept. 2, 1837, near Shawneetown, Ill. He is the author of China and other works.

Wilson, Jesse Everett, lawyer and statesman of Hammond, Ind., was born Oct. 4, 1867, in Owen county, Ind. In 1903-05 he was a member of the Indiana state legislature.

Wilson, John A., publisher and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born Aug. 7, 1850, in Crawfordsville, Ind. He is president of the Seattle Post-Intelligencer company. He has been a member of congress and was United States senator in 1895-99.

Wilson, John A., educator, clergyman and lawyer of 230 Fairmount ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Oct. 4, 1839, in Venango county, Pa. He is a member of the American historical association.

Wilson, John A., commissioner of San Juan, Porto Rico, was born Dec. 24, 1862, in Dinuviddie county, Va. He is commissioner of the Interior for Porto Rico.

Wilson, John Franklin, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Prescott, Ariz., was born May 7, 1846, in Giles county, Tenn. In 1903-5 he was a member of congress.

Wilson, John Henry, statesman of Barboursville, Ky., was born Jan. 30, 1846. In 1889-93 he was a member of congress.

Wilson, John Lockwood, statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born Aug. 7, 1850, in Crawfordsville, Ind. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Wilson, John Moulder, soldier and civil engineer of 1773 Mass. ave., Washington, D. C., was born Oct. 8, 1837, in Washington, D. C. He is president of the Washington board of trade.

Wilson, John Wesley, merchant and banker of Stromsburg, Neb., was born June 8, 1866, in Knox county, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Wilson, LeRoy Allen, banker of El Reno, Okla., was born Nov. 19, 1874, in Lawton, Mich. He is president of the Harden Realty company.

Wilson, Louis N., librarian and author of Worcester, Mass., was born Sept. 4, 1857, in England. He is the author of Bibliography of Child Study.

Wilson, Lucy Langdon Williams, educator and author of 640 North Thirty-second st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 18, 1865, in St. Albans, Vt. She is the author of Domestic Science and other works.

Wilson, Luther Barton, clergyman and bishop of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 14, 1856, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1904 he has been bishop of his church.

Wilson, Moses Fleming, lawyer, jurist and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Sept. 10, 1839, in Franklin, Ohio. He is the author of Wilson's Criminal Code of Ohio.

Wilson, Obed Jay, publisher and poet of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Aug. 30, 1826, in Bingham, Maine. In 1852 he entered the publishing house of Winthrop B. Smith & Co. as literary referee, and became at a later date editor-in-chief of their publications. In 1862 the firm made him a partner, and in 1869 he rose to the head of the house. Under the style of Wilson, Hinkle and company the firm became one of the largest school book publishing houses in the United States. In 1891 the business was merged in that of the American Book company. He has written much in prose and verse in an easy, graceful and forcible style, and owes his remarkable success to a combination of the qualities of a business man and a writer.

Wilson, Oliver Morris, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Logansport, Ind., was born Aug. 16, 1836, in Logansport, Ind. He is the author of Digest of Parliamentary Law and other works.

Wilson, Richard Henry, educator and author of Charlottesville, Va., was born March 6, 1870, in Christian county, Ky. He is the author of The Preposition and other works.

Wilson, Robert Burns, artist, author and poet of Frankfort, Ky., was born Oct. 30, 1850, in Washington county, Pa. He is the author of Life and Love, a volume of poems.

Wilson, Robert Clarence, lawyer and statesman of Port Angeles, Wash., was born Dec. 22, 1858, in western Pennsylvania. In 1895-97 he was a member of the Washington state senate.

Wilson, Robert Lee, manufacturer and banker of Cordele, Ga., was born June 12, 1871, in Sumpter county, Ga. He is president of the Dixie Trust and Security company.

Wilson, Rufus Rockwell, journalist and author of Seattle, Wash., was born March 14, 1865, in Troy, Pa. He is the author of Rambles in Colonial Byways and other works.

Wilson, Samuel Graham, educator, clergyman, missionary and author of Tabriz, Persia, was born Feb. 11, 1858, in Indiana, Pa. He is the author of Persian Life and Customs.

Wilson, Samuel Tyndale, educator, clergyman and college president of Maryville, Tenn.,

was born Feb. 17, 1858, in Syria. He is the author of The Southern Mountaineers.

Wilson, Starr G., banker of Rinard, Iowa, was born Jan. 17, 1885, in Gifford, Ill. He is cashier of the Rinard Savings bank.

Wilson, Thomas, railroad president of Sumter, S.C., was born in 1847, in Glasgow, Scotland. He is now president of the North Western railroad of South Carolina.

Wilson, Thomas Emmet, lawyer and business man of Sanford, Fla.. was born Oct. 1, 1847, in Putnam Valley, N.Y. He was educated at the Peekskill military academy; and in 1868 was admitted to the bar in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has since practiced law in Florida; in 1873-77 was state's attorney and also county solicitor for Orange county and also for Volusia and Brevard counties. He procured the charter and became attorney in 1879 for the Southern Florida railroad, in 1883 for the Florida Midland railway and subsequently for other railroad companies. In 1889-93 he was vice-president of the Orange Belt railway; and in 1877-80 was postmaster of Sanford. He is president of the bar association of Orange and Seminole counties; and a director of the Seminole County bank.

Wilson, Thomas F., banker of West Mansfield, Ohio, was born March 25, 1865, in Byhalia, Ohio. He is president of the Ada Clay company.

Wilson, Thomas W., agriculturist and librarian of Dover, Del., was born March 4, 1853, in Dover, Del. Since 1905 he has been state librarian of Delaware.

Wilson, Thomas Woodrow, president of the United States of America, was born Dec. 28, 1856, in Staunton, Va. He is the son of Joseph R. and Jessie (Woodrow) Wilson; A.B., Princeton, 1879, A.M., 1882; LL.B., university of Virginia, 1882; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins, 1886; LL.D., Wake Forest, 1887; Tulane, 1898; Johns Hopkins, 1902; Rutgers, 1902; university of Pennsylvania, 1903; Brown, 1903; Harvard, 1907; Williams, 1908; Dartmouth, 1909; Litt.D., Yale, 1901. Married Helen Louise Axson, of Savannah, Ga., June 24, 1885. Practiced law at Atlanta, Ga., 1882-83; associate professor of history and political science, Bryn Mawr college, 1885-88; professor same, Wesleyan university, 1888-90; professor jurisprudence and politics, 1890-1902, president Aug. 1, 1902-Oct. 20, 1910, Princeton university; governor of New Jersey, term Jan. 17, 1911-Jan. 14, 1914; and in November, 1912, was elected president of the United States of America. Democrat, member American academy arts and letters, American academy political and social science, American historical association, American economical association; correspondence member Massachusetts historical society. Author: Congressional Government, a Study in American Politics, 1885; The State—Elements of Historical and Practical Politics, 1889; Division and Reunion, 1829-1889, 1893; An Old Master and Other Political Essays, 1893; Mere Literature, and Other Essays, 1893; George Washington, 1896; A History of the American People, 1902.

Wilson, Victor E., lawyer and banker of Stromsburg, Neb., was born Feb. 2, 1873, in Knox, Ill. He is president of the Stromsburg Sewer company.

Wilson, Victor Tyson, educator, draftsman and author of Urbana, Ill., was born April 11, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Free Hand Perspective and other works.

Wilson, W. Alfred, capitalist of Wheeling, W.Va., was born May 17, 1863, in Ottawa, Canada. He is president and manager of the Southeastern Ohio Traction company.

Wilson, Walter Herbert, banker of 209 South LaSalle st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 15, 1856, in Boston, Mass. In 1888 he engaged in the real estate business in Chicago; and later in the banking business. He is now vice-president of the Western Trust and Savings bank; vice-president of the Chicago Union Traction company; and a director of the Chicago Savings Bank and Trust company. In 1907-11 he was comptroller of the city of Chicago.

Wilson, Walter John, physician and pharmacist of Detroit, Mich., was born Feb. 6, 1876, in Detroit, Mich. Since 1902 he has been lecturer on experimental pharmacology in the Detroit college of medicine. He was the founder and first president of the Detroit Medical club.

Wilson, William Bauchop, miner, labor president and statesman of Blossburg, Pa., was born April 2, 1862, in Scotland. In 1907-11 he was a member of congress.

Wilson, William Edward, educator, organizer and lecturer of Ellensburg, Wash., was born March 26, 1847, in Beaver county, Pa. Since 1898 he has been principal of the Washington state normal school at Ellensburg.

Wilson, William Heiskill, railway official of Roanoke, Va., was born Feb. 1, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1883 he entered railway service with the Norfolk and Western railway; became chief clerk to the comptroller in 1902; and since 1904 has been auditor of disbursements.

Wilson, William Huntington, lawyer and author of Charleston, W.Va., was born Aug. 21, 1870, in Washington, D.C. He is the author of Rafnaland, a novel.

Wilson, William Pegram, merchant and banker of Fergusons Wharf, Va., was born Jan. 20, 1860, in Surry county, Va. He is president of the Merchants and Farmers' bank.

Wilson, William Powell, educator and botanist of 640 North Thirty-second st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 17, 1844, in Oakland county, Mich. He is now director of the Philadelphia Commercial.

Wilson, William Robert Anthony, physician and author of 34 Pine st., New York City, was born June 28, 1870. He is the author of A Rose of Normandy and other works.

Wilson, William Warfield, lawyer and statesman of 8 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born March 2, 1869, in Ohio, Ill. In 1903-13 he was a member of congress.

Wilstach, Joseph Walter, lawyer and author of Lafayette, Ind., was born June 28, 1857, in Lafayette, Ind. He is the author of Horation Odes and other works.

Wilstach, Paul, dramatist and author of 16 Gramercy park, New York City, was born July 1, 1870, in Lafayette, Ind. He is the author of Solitaire, Fifty Games of Patience and other works.

Wiltse, Henry M., lecturer, lawyer, statesman and author of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born Jan. 7, 1852, in Shiawasee county,Mich. He is the author of the work entitled The Moonshiners, a brief history of the remarkable people generally so-called.

Wiltse, Sarah Eliza, educator and author of West Roxbury, Mass., was born April 17, 1850, in Burns, Mich. She is the author of Stories for Kindergartens.

Winans, Samuel Ross, educator and author of Princeton, N.J., was born March 1, 1855, in Elizabeth, N.J. He is the author of several text books.

Winburn, William Alfred, railroad official of Savannah, Ga., was born Oct. 19, 1863, in Gainesville, Ga. Since 1910 he has been vice-president of the Central of Georgia railroad.

Winchell, Benjamin Lafon, railroad president of 322 South Michigan ave., was born July 8, 1858, in Palmyra, Mo. Since 1904 he has been president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad.

Winchell, Horace Vaughn, geologist and author of 925 Sixth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Nov., 1865, in Galesburg, Mich. He is the author of The Iron Ores of Minnesota.

Winchell, Newton Horace, geologist and author of 501 East River road, Minneapolis, Minn., was born Dec. 17, 1839, in North East, N.Y. He is the author of Geology of Minnesota.

Winchester, Boyd, lawyer, diplomat and statesman of Louisville, Ky., was born Sept. 23, 1836, in Ascension, La. In 1885 he was appointed minister resident and consul-general of the United States to Switzerland.

Winchester, Caleb Thomas, educator, lecturer and author of Middletown, Conn., was born Jan. 18, 1847, in Montville, Conn. He is the author of Five Short Courses of Reading in English Literature.

Windes, Thomas G., soldier, educator, lawyer and jurist of Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 19, 1848, in Morgan county, Ala. Since 1908 he has been chief justice of Chicago.

Windmuller, Louis, merchant of 20 Reade st., New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1835, in Munster, Germany. He was one of the founders of the German-American Insurance company and the Title Guarantee and Trust company; and became president of the Maiden Lane Savings bank of New York City. He is the author of A Strike for Lower Wages, a campaign document.

Windsor, Phineas Lawrence, librarian of 609 Michigan ave., Urbana, Ill., was born in 1871 in Chenoa, Ill. He has been president of the Illinois library association. He is librarian and director of the library school university of Illinois. In 1903-09 he was librarian of the university of Texas.

Winecoff, William Fleming, broker of Atlanta, Ga., was born Nov. 9, 1870, in Alachua county, Fla. He is president of the Central Realty company.

Wines, Frederic Howard, clergyman and author of Beaufort, N.C., was born April 9, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Punishment and Reformation.

Wing, Asa Shove, banker of 409 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 29, 1850, in Sandwich, Mass. He is president of the Provident Life and Trust company.

Wing, Asabel Richard, banker of Fort Edward, N.Y., was born Nov. 30, 1850, in Sandy Hill, N.Y. He is cashier of the Fort Edward National bank.

Wing, Charles Benjamin, educator, civil engineer and author of Palo Alto, Cal., was born Jan. 8, 1864, in Dutchess county, N.Y. He is the author of Free-Hand Lettering for Working Drawings.

Wing, Charles Gordon, banker of Ludington, Mich., was born Jan. 21, 1846, in Franklinville, N.Y. He is president of the Ludington State bank.

Wing, Daniel Gould, banker of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 10, 1868, in Davenport, Iowa. He is president of the First National bank.

Wing, Francis Joseph, lawyer and jurist of 3133 Prospect ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Sept. 14, 1850, in North Bloomfield, Ohio. In 1901-5 he was judge of the United States circuit court.

Wing, Francis Marion, cartoonist and artist of 2067 Carter ave., St. Paul, Minn., was born July 24, 1873, in Elmwood, Ill. He was educated at the Elmwood high school and at Grinnell college of Iowa. He was for a while connected with Peoria and with Kansas City papers; and since 1900 has been cartoonist on the staff of the Minneapolis Journal. He is the author of Yesterdays.

Wing, George Clary, lawyer and federal official of Cleveland, Ohio, was born April 4, 1848, in Bloomfield, Ohio. He became chief clerk of the United States department of justice at Washington, D.C.

Wing, George Curtis, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Livermore, Maine, was born April 16, 1847, in Livermore, Maine. In 1903 he was a member of the Maine state senate.

Wing, Henry Hiram, educator, agriculturalist and author of Ithaca, N.Y., was born Nov. 29, 1850, in New York City. He is the author of Milk and Its Products.

Wingate, Charles Edgar, journalist and author of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 14, 1861, in Exeter, N.H. He is the author of Shakespeare Heroines on the Stage.

Wingate, George Wood, soldier, lawyer and author of 1100 Dean st., Brooklyn, N.Y.,

was born July 1, 1840, in New York City. He is the author of Last Campaign of the Twenty-second Regiment.

Wingate, James Dana Paine, journalist and genealogist of Winchester, Mass., was born April 2, 1855. In 1888 he published The History of the Wingate Family in England and America.

Winger, George W., banker of Springfield, Ohio, was born Feb. 22, 1844, in Springfield, Ohio. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Wingo, Otis Theodore, statesman of De Queen, Ark, was born June 18, 1877, in Weakly county, Tenn. He has been a member of the state senate. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Wingo, Tullius M., banker of El Paso, Texas, was born July 4, 1873, in Paulding county, Ga. He is president of the American National bank.

Winham, Allen, banker of 113 East Bard st., Texarkana, Ark., was born Dec. 7, 1867, in Texarkana, Texas. He is vice-president of the Merchants and Planters' bank of Texarkana.

Winkler, Max, educator and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Sept. 4, 1866, in Austria. He has edited several works in German.

Winn, John F., journalist, physician and author of Richmond, Va., was born Sept. 13, 1852, in Fluvanna county, Va. He is the author of One Thousand Cases in Students' Out-Door Obstetric Practice.

Winne, Scott E., financier and lawyer of Wichita, Kan., was born June 29, 1863, in Haskinville, N.Y. Since 1890 he has been president of the Winne Mortgage Trust company of Wichita.

Winship, Albert Edward, journalist, lecturer and author of Somerville, Mass., was born Feb. 24, 1845, in West Bridgewater, Mass. He is the editor of Journal of Education, Boston, Mass.

Winslow, Arthur, mining engineer and geologist of Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 5, 1860, in Salem, S.C. He is president of the Liberty Bell Gold Mining company.

Winslow, Benjamin Emanuel, architectural engineer and author of 59 Alexander place, Chicago, Ill., was born July 2, 1867, in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of The Winslow Tables and other works.

Winslow, Charles Edward, educator, bacteriologist, scientist and author of 411 West One Hundred and Fourteenth st., New York City, was born Feb. 4, 1877, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of a Translation of Endermann Magda and other works.

Winslow, George Frederick, naval officer of New Bedford, Mass., was born May 8, 1842, in New Bedford, Mass. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of rear-admiral.

Winslow, Helen, journalist, author and poet of Shirley, Mass., was born April 13, 1851, in Westfield, Vt. He is the author of Shawsheen Mills and other works.

Winslow, Isaac Oscar, educator and author of Providence, R.I., was born Jan. 30, 1856, in Fairfield, Me. He is the author of Principles of Agriculture and other works.

Winslow, John Bradley, lawyer and jurist of Madison, Wis., was born Oct. 4, 1851, in Livingston county, N.Y. In 1907 he became chief justice.

Winslow, Kenelm, physician and surgeon of Seattle, Wash., was born in 1863, in Boston, Mass. He has received the degrees of B.A.S., M.D.V. and M.D. He is the author of Production and Handling of Clean Milk.

Winslow, Samuel E., statesman of Worcester, Miss., was born April 11, 1862. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Winslow, Sidney Wilmot, financier of 205 Lincoln st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 20, 1854, in Brewster, Mass. He is president of the United Shoe Machinery company.

Winslow, William Copley, clergyman and author of 525 Beacon st., Boston, Mass., was born Jan. 13, 1840, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of Israel in Egypt and other works.

Winslow, William Warren, lawyer and capitalist of 113 East Mahoning st., Punxsutawney, Pa., was born May 7, 1862, in Punxsutawney, Pa. He is treasurer of the Jefferson Electric Light, Heat and Power company.

Winsor, Robert, banker of 115 Devonshire st., Boston, Mass. He is president of the Rockland-Rockport Lime company.

Winston, Charles Henry, educator and college president of Richmond, Va., was born Aug. 21, 1831, in Richmond, Va. Since 1873 he has been professor of physics and astronomy in Richmond female institute.

Winston, George Taylor, educator and college president of Asheville, N.C., was born Oct. 12, 1852, in Windsor, N.C. Since 1899 he has been president of the North Carolina college of agricultural and mechanical arts.

Winston, Moses Cameron, manufacturer and banker of Selma, N.C., was born April 27, 1854, in Franklin county, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Selma.

Winter, Mrs. Alice Ames, litterateur and author of 418 Groveland ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Nov. 25, 1865, in Albany, N.Y. She is the author of The Prize to the Hardy and other works.

Winter, Edwin W., railroad president of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Nov. 18, 1845, in Vermont. In 1902-1911 he was president of the Brooklyn Rapid Transit company.

Winter, Mrs. Elizabeth Campbell, litterateur and author of New Brighton, N.Y., was born Dec. 19, 1841, in Scotland. She is the author of The Spanish Treasure and other works.

Winter, Nevin Otto, lawyer and author of 345 Irving st., Toledo, Ohio, was born June 14, 1869, in Benton, Ohio. He is the author of Mexico and Her People of Today and other works.

Winter, William, litterateur, dramatic critic, author and poet of New Brighton, N.Y.,

was born July 15, 1836, in Gloucester, Mass. He is the author of The Trip to England and other works.

Winterburn, Florence Hull, editor and author of 2 St. Nicholas place, New York City, was born in Chicago, Ill. She was educated in Washington, D.C. She has been editor of the Childhood Magazine and managing editor of the American Magazine. She has lived several years abroad and for the past twenty years has been actively engaged in literary work in New York City. She is the author of many books and magazine articles.

Winterhalter, Wilhelm Karl, consulting agriculturist of San Francisco, Cal., was born Feb. 12, 1868, in Munich. He took a post graduate course in the university of California. In 1905-07 he was superintendent of the Spreckles ranch at King's City and manager of the Sugar factory at Lamar, Col. He was sent to Europe by the president of the American Beet Sugar company to study beet sugar culture; and is now a successful consulting agriculturist of San Francisco.

Winthrop, Beekman, lawyer and government official of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 19, 1874, in Orange, N.J. Since 1909 he has been assistant secretary of the navy.

Winton, Andrew Lincoln, chemist and author of 608 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 26, 1864, in Westport, Conn. He is the author of Microscopy of Vegetable Foods and papers on chemical analysis and adulteration of foods.

Winton, George Beverly, educator, clergyman, journalist and author of 810 Broadway, Nashville, Tenn., was born Jan. 12, 1861, in Springfield, Mo. He is the author of A New Era in Old Mexico and other works.

Wire, G. E., librarian of Worcester, Mass., was born Feb. 6, 1859, in Dryden, N.Y. Since 1898 he has been librarian of the Worcester county law library.

Wirt, William Edgar, naval officer and surgeon of Cleveland, Ohio, was born Dec. 19, 1862, in Mendota, Ill. Since 1894 he has been orthopedic surgeon in the Cleveland general hospital.

Wise, Charles A., banker of 301 Main st., Cedar Falls, Iowa, was born April 28, 1847, in Coburg, Germany. He is president of the Cedar Falls Canning company.

Wise, John Sergeant, soldier, lawyer, statesman and author of 20 Broad st., New York City, was born Dec. 27, 1846, in Brazil. He is the author of Diome, The End of an Era and other works.

Wise, Stephen Samuel, clergyman and author of 23 West Ninetieth st., New York City, was born March 17, 1872, in Hungary. He is the author of Ethics of Solomon Ibn Gabirol and other works.

Wisner, Clarence B., banker of 78-80 Wall st., New York City, was born Aug. 15, 1867, in Friendship, N.Y. He is president of the Butte Copper and Zinc company.

Wisser, John Philip, soldier, journalist and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 19, 1852, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Gun Cotton and other works.

Wister, Lewis Wynne, merchant, underwriter and banker of 405 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 21, 1864, in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Bank of Commerce.

Wister, Owen, lawyer and author of 913 Pine st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 14, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of The New Swiss Family Robinson.

Withers, John William, educator, college president and author of St. Louis, Mo., was born Sept. 23, 1868, in Ben Lomond, W.Va. Since 1905 he has been president of the St. Louis teachers' college. He is the author of Euclid's Parallel Postulate.

Witherstine, Christopher Sumner, physician, surgeon and author of 5317 Greene st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 15, 1854, in New York City. He is the author of International Pocket Medical Formulary.

Withington, Charles Francis, physician and author of 35 Bay State road, Boston, Mass., was born Aug. 21, 1852, in Brookline, Mass. He is the author of The Relations of Hospitals to Medical Education.

Withington, Irving Platt, clergyman and dermatologist of 855 Seventh ave., New York City, was born June 5, 1858, in Kingston, N.J. He was educated at Princeton college and at Princeton theological seminary, graduated from the New York homeopathic medical college and Flower hospital, and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., B.D. and M.D. He has filled pastorates in Minneapolis and New York City. He is now dermatologist in charge of the Flower hospital dispensary. He is the author of several medical works.

Withrow, Edgar R., farmer, stockman and banker of Dublin, Va., was born Dec. 9, 1845, in Lewisburg, W.Va. He is president of the Bank of Dublin.

Witmer, Lightner, physiologist and author of 2426 Spruce st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 28, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Analytical Psychology and other studies.

Witte, Max Ernest, physician and superintendent of Clarinda, Iowa, was born Jan. 31, 1859, in Berlin, Germany. He is superintendent of the Clarinda state hospital for insane and a lecturer on mental diseases in the state university of Iowa.

Witter, George Franklin, educator and lawyer of Oakland, Cal., was born Nov. 8, 1863, in Grand Rapids, Wis. He received the degrees of B.S. and LL.B. from the university of Wisconsin. In 1884-88 he was principal of public schools in Humbird, Merrill and Marshfield, Wis. Since 1892 he has practiced law in California; and was city attorney for Paso Robles. He has been a candidate for city attorney of Oakland; and his name was presented for superior judge.

Witthaus, Rudolph August, toxicologist and author of 2039 Broadway, New York City,

was born Aug. 30, 1846, in New York City. He is the author of Essentials of Chemistry.

Wittwer, Edward Jacob, banker of Adelphi, Ohio, was born Jan. 11, 1868, in Adelphi, Ohio. He is president of the Adelphi Banking company.

Witty, Lee T., broker and statesman of Memphis, Mo., was born May 20, 1859, in Newmanville, Ill. He is a member of the Missouri Pacific immigration bureau.

Wofford, John W., soldier, lawyer and jurist of Kansas City, Mo., was born Aug. 14, 1837, in Georgia. He served in the civil war. In 1892 he became judge of the Jackson county criminal court at Kansas City, Mo.

Wolcott, Henry Rogers, financier and statesman of Denver, Colo., was born March 15, 1846, in Long Meadow, Mass. He is treasurer of the Colorado Mining and Smelting company.

Wolcott, Josiah C., lawyer and educator of Wilmington, Del., was born Oct. 31, 1877, in Dover, Del. He received his education in the Wilmington conference academy of Dover; and received the degree of Ph.B. from Wesleyan university of Middletown, Conn. In 1909-13 he was deputy attorney-general of Newcastle county, Del.; and since 1913 has been attorney-general of Delaware for term ending in 1917.

Wolcott, Robert Henry, zoologist of Lincoln, Neb., was born Oct. 11, 1868, in Alton, Ill. He is head professor of zoology and junior dean, college of medicine of the university of Nevada.

Wolcott, Roger, lawyer of 60 State st., Boston, Mass., was born in 1877, in Milton, Mass. He is a trustee of the Suffolk Savings bank.

Wold, Theodore, banker of 52 South Fourth st., Minneapolis, Minn., was born July 4, 1868, in Decorah, Iowa. He is vice-president of the First National bank.

Wolf, Amos, retired farmer and banker of Lanark, Ill., was born Jan. 1, 1845, in Lanark, Ill. He is president of the Exchange State bank.

Wolf, Charles George Lewis, chemist and author of 235 West Forty-fifth st., New York City, was born in 1872 in London, England. He is physiological chemist at the New Cornell university medical college of New York City. He is the author of Physiological Chemistry.

Wolf, Daniel Mosser, educator and clergyman of Spring Mills, Pa., was born June 15, 1837, near Hublersburg, Pa. In 1881 he became county superintendent of schools for Centre county, Pa., serving three terms.

Wolf, Emma, litterateur and author of 2876 Washington st., San Francisco, Cal., was born June 15, 1865, in San Francisco, Cal. She is the author of Other Things Being Equal and other works.

Wolf, Harry B., statesman of 131 Aisquith st., Baltimore, Md., was born June 16, 1880, in Baltimore, Md. In 1907-09 he was a member of congress.

Wolf, Henry, engraver and artist of 14 East Eighty-seventh st., New York City, was born Aug. 3, 1852, in Alsace. He has engraved a number of original works, the most notable are The Evening Star; Morning Mist and other works. He has received many medals.

Wolf, Simon, lawyer, lecturer, diplomat and author of 1756 D st., Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 28, 1836, in Bavaria. In 1881-82 he was consul-general in Egypt. He is the author of American Jew as Patriot and other works.

Wolfe, Charles Preston, banker of Apollo, Pa., was born March 14, 1873, in Apollo, Pa. He is cashier of the First National bank.

Wolfe, Harry Kirke, educator of 1727 J st., Lincoln, Neb., was born Nov. 10, 1858, in Bloomington, Ill. He is the author of the Color Vocabulary of Children and other works.

Wolfe, Isaac Kanter, stock broker of 3815 State st., Chicago, Ill., was born May 29, 1853, in New Orleans, La. In 1878-85 he was engaged in the dry goods business in Mobile, Ala.; and in 1888-91 was in the carpet business in Kansas City, Mo. Since 1891 he has been a member of the Chicago stock exchange and conducting a foreign exchange business with New York connections.

Wolfe, John B., clergyman and philanthropist of Bloomington, Ill., was born May 14, 1843, in Bond county, Ill. He served in the civil war. He has been secretary of the Illinois conference of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Wolfe, S. Herbert, actuary and author of 1038 Fifth ave., New York City, was born March 19, 1874, in Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Inheritance Tax Calculations.

Wolfe, Theodore Frelinghuysen, physician, scientist and author of Succasunna, N.J., was born in 1847 in Kenvil, N.J. He is the author of Literary Shrines and other works.

Wolfe, Thomas, banker of David City, Neb., was born May 19, 1846, in Germany. He is president of the First National bank.

Wolfe, William Chevalette, lawyer and banker of Orangeburg, S.C., was born Feb. 2, 1871, in Orangeburg, S.C. He is president of the Planters' bank.

Wolfe, William Henry, lawyer and banker of Parkersburg, W.Va., was born March 3, 1879, in Parkersburg, W.Va. He is a president of the Second National bank.

Wolfenbarger, Andrew Givens, lawyer and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born March 24, 1856, in Greenbank, Va. He is president of the Nebraska Irrigation association. He is the author of the Nebraska Legislative Year Book of 1897.

Wolff, S. Anderson, educator and musician of Dallas, N.C., was born Feb. 8, 1861, near Abbottstown, Pa. He has been musical director of Gaston college of Dallas, N.C.; and since 1891 he has been principal of that institution.

Wolfred, Brother, educator and college president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Nov. 11, 1858, in London, England. Since 1900 he has

been president of the LaSalle college of Philadelphia, Pa.

Wolfrum, John M., business manager of 114 North Chicago st., Joliet, Ill., was born Jan. 31, 1874, in Joliet, Ill. For nine years he filled the office of Will county constable. He is actively identified with the business and public affairs of his city; and manager of a collection agency.

Wolfstein, David I., physician and author of 22 West Seventh st., Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Jan. 11, 1862, in Hannibal, Mo. Since 1898 he has been a specialist in nervous and mental diseases. He is the author of Neuron Theory in Relation to the Diseases of the Brain.

Woll, Fritz Wilhelm, educator, chemist and author of Davis, Cal., was born May 23, 1865, in Norway. Since 1906 he has been professor of agricultural chemistry at the university of Wisconsin. He is the author of Agricultural Calendar and other works.

Wolverton,Charles Edwin, lawyer and jurist of Portland, Ore., was born May 16, 1851, in Des Moines county, Iowa. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States district court of Oregon.

Wolz, George F., merchant and public official of Fremont, Neb.,was born Dec. 30, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1903-07 he was mayor of his city.

Womack, Rufus Volney, merchant and banker of Hugo, Okla., was born Feb. 24, 1860, in Mississippi. He is president of the Womack Mercantile company.

Womer, Leonard Edward, banker of Agra, Kan., was born Aug. 1, 1882, in Smith Center, Kan. He is cashier of the First State bank.

Wood, Alan, banker and statesman of 519 Arch st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 6, 1834, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1875-88 he was a member of congress.

Wood, Alexander C., manufacturer and banker of Camden, N.J., was born Nov. 20, 1841, in Haddonfield, N.J. He is president of the Camden Safe Deposit and Trust company.

Wood, Alexander Hamilton, mining engineer, coal operator and banker of Petros, Tenn., was born Sept. 21, 1870, in Richmond, Va. He is president of the Morgan Bank and Trust company.

Wood, Allen Mary, physician, lecturer and author of 823 East Eighteenth st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 19, 1841, in Delta, Ohio. She was founder, publisher and editor of the New Crusade. She is the author of Man Wonderful in House Beautiful and other works.

Wood, Arthur King, banker of 166 Montague st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born in 1875 in New York. He is president and trustee of the Franklin Trust company.

Wood, Augustus I., banker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 17, 1859, in Hoboken, N. J. He is president of the West Philadelphia Title and Trust company.

Wood, Benjamin, manufacturer and author of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was born Aug. 2, 1865, in Monitor, Cal. He is the author of The Successful Man of Business; and Bugle Calls.

Wood, Benson, soldier, lawyer and statesman of Effingham, Ill., was born in 1839 in Montrose, Pa. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain of infantry. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Wood, Carroll David, educator, lawyer and jurist of Little Rock, Ark., was born July 8, 1857. Since 1893 he has been an associate justice of the state supreme court of Arkansas.

Wood, Casey Albert, physician, oculist and author of 7 West Madison st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 21, 1856, in Canada. In 1877-1886 he practiced medicine in Montreal,Canada; and now practices his profession in Chicago, Ill. He has been president of the Chicago ophthalmological society. He is the author of several text-books on diseases of the eye.

Wood, Charles, clergyman and author of 1701 Delancy pl., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born June 3, 1851, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He is the author of Beginning Life and other works.

Wood, Charles Erskine Scott, soldier, lawyer, author and poet of Portland, Ore., was born Feb. 20, 1852, in Erie, Pa. He is the author of A Book of Tales and other works.

Wood, Charles Seely, clergyman and author of Urbana, Ohio, was born April 19, 1845, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of Alice and Her Two Friends and other works.

Wood, Mrs. Edith Elmer, litterateur and author of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 24, 1871, in Portsmouth, N.H. She is the author of The Spirit of the Service and other works.

Wood, Ernest Edward, lawyer and statesman of 811 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 24, 1875, in Chico, Cal. In 1905-07 he was a member of congress.

Wood, Francis Asbury, educator and author of 5407 Greenwood ave., Chicago, Ill., was born Jan. 17, 1859, at Point Bluff, Wis. He is a professor at the university of Chicago. He is the author of Color Names and Their Congeners.

Wood, Francis Gregory, capitalist of 120 Bleecker st., Utica, N.Y., was born March 8, 1837, in Utica, N.Y. He was secretary to the Flag Officer Mervine, in 1861. He is director of the First National bank.

Wood, Frank Cushing, banker of 20 Meridian st., Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 20, 1849, in Freedom, N.H. He is president of the Columbia Trust company.

Wood, Frederick H., lawyer of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born Jan. 2, 1877, in Lebanon, Maine. He was educated at the university of Kansas and at the law school of that institution of learning. In 1905 he entered railway service as assistant attorney of the Kansas City Southern railway; and in 1910-13 was general attorney and commerce counsel for that road. Since 1913

he has been general attorney and commerce counsel of the Southern Pacific railway, with headquarters in New York City.

Wood, George, railroad official and capitalist of 626 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born July 1, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Millville Manufacturing company.

Wood, George W., lawyer and banker of Moline, Ill., was born June 27, 1865, in Illinois. He is vice-president of the Moline Trust and Savings bank.

Wood, George Warren, clergyman and missionary of Fairhope, Ala., was born Jan. 1, 1844, in Bebek, Turkey. In 1879-89 he was a missionary to the Dakota Indians on the Upper Missouri river; and in 1892-93 was a home missionary at Lakefield, in the upper peninsula of Michigan. He then published the Mackinaw Witness. He subsequently settled in Fairhope, Ala.; and since 1908 has been treasurer of the Fairhope Single Tax corporation.

Wood, Henry Clay, soldier of Farmington, Maine, was born May 26, 1832, in Winthrop, Maine. He served in the civil war. In 1896 he was retired as colonel. In 1904 he was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Wood, Horatio Curtis, educator and author of 4107 Chestnut st., was born Jan. 13, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the college of physicians of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Researches upon American Hemp and other works.

Wood, Hudson A., soldier, educator, lecturer and author of 1107 Garden st., Hoboken, N.J.,was born May 10, 1841, in Smyrna, N.Y. In 1888-89 he taught in Stevenson school of Hoboken, N.J. He is the author of Trigonometry; and Short Cuts in Arithmetic.

Wood, Ira Wells, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Trenton, N.J., was born June 19, 1856, in Wilkes Barre, Pa. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Wood, Irving Francis, educator and author of Northampton, Mass., was born May 27, 1861, in Walton, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been professor of Biblical literature and comparative religion in the Smith college at Northampton, Mass. He is the author of The Early Days of Israel and other works.

Wood, James Craven, educator, obstetrician and author of Ann Arbor, Mich., was born Jan. 11, 1858, in Wood county, Ohio. Since 1895 he has filled the chair of gynecology in the Cleveland homeopathic medical college. He is the author of a Textbook of Gynecology.

Wood, James R.,railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1843, in Auburn, N.Y. Since 1903 he has been passenger traffic manager of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.

Wood, James Tuthill, banker of New York City, was born in 1866, in Riverhead, Long Island. He is president of the Riverside bank and other corporations.

Wood, John Hepler, clergyman and banker of Shelbine, Mo., was born Dec. 8, 1869, in Monroe county, Mo. He is president of the Shelbina National bank.

Wood, John J., lawyer of Berlin, Wis., was born Feb. 13, 1859, in Neshkoro, Wis. He has been attorney,supervisor and school commissioner; and has served with distinction as mayor of his city.

Wood, John Robertson, business president and banker of Appleton, Wis., was born June 4, 1845, in Canada. Since its organization in 1887 he has been president of the First National bank of Iron Mountain, Mich.

Wood, John Seymour, journalist, lawyer and author of 131 East Nineteenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 1, 1853, in Utica, N.Y. He is editor of the Bachelor of Arts. He is the author of College Days and other works.

Wood, Joseph, railroad official of 5127 Ellsworth ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in Haddonfield, N.J. Since 1907 he has been first vice-president of the Pennsylvania Lines west of Pittsburgh and president of the Vandalia railroad.

Wood, Julien, farmer, lawyer and banker of Edenton, N.C., was born in 1863, in Edenton, N.C. He is president of the Bank of Edenton.

Wood,Leonard,soldier, physician and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Oct. 9, 1860, in Winchester, N.H. In 1899-1902 he was military governor of Cuba; and in 1906-08 he commanded the Philippine division.

Wood, Lester Benjamin, banker of Jerome, Idaho, was born July 20, 1868, in Oblong, Ill. He is president of the First National bank.

Wood, Lydia Collins, author of Camden, N.J., was born April 1, 1845, in Philadelphia. She is the author of The Haydock's Testimony and other works.

Wood, Marshall William, soldier, physician and surgeon of Boise, Idaho, was born June 3, 1846, in Watertown, N.Y. He was a medical officer in the United States army. Since 1904 he has held the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the United States army; and is now retired.

Wood, Mrs. Mary Knight, musician and composer of 150 West Fifty-ninth st., New York City, was born April 7, 1859, in Easthampton, Mass. She is the composer of about fifty published songs.

Wood, Moses Lindley, naval officer of New York City, was born Aug. 12, 1854, in Lexington, Mo. In 1909 he was retired at his own request with the rank of commodore, United States navy.

Wood, Nathan Eusebius, educator, clergyman, theologian, president and author of Newton Centre, Mass.,was born June 6, 1849, in Forrestville, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been president of the Newton theological institution at Newton Centre, Mass. He is the author of History of the First Baptist Church of Boston, Mass.

Wood, Oliver Ellsworth, soldier of 2117 Bancroft place, Washington, D.C., was born

June 16, 1844, in Hartford, Conn. In 1906 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general.

Wood, Palmer Gaylord, soldier of Berkeley, Cal., was born June 2, 1843, in New York. He was retired in 1906 with the rank of brigadier-general.

Wood, Robert Jarvis, manufacturer and banker of New Orleans, La., was born Aug. 5, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Texas Bag and Fibre company.

Wood, Robert Williams, educator and author of Baltimore, Md., was born May 2, 1868, in Concord, Mass. He is professor of experimental physics in the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore, Md. He is the author of Physical Optics and other works.

Wood, Stuart, manufacturer and capitalist of 400 Chestnut st., Philadelphia, Pa.,was born May 20, 1853, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Radford Iron company, president of the Tampa Water Works company; and a director of various corporations. He has written various articles on subjects connected with theory of political economy.

Wood, William Allen, lawyer and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept. 25, 1874, in Covington, Ind. He is author of Modern Business Corporations.

Wood, William Dixon, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born Dec. 1, 1858, in Marin county, Cal. In 1893-95 he was regent of the university of Washington; and in 1896-97 was mayor of Seattle.

Wood,William Henry, life underwriter and banker of Memphis, Tenn., was born May 27, 1869, in Glastonburg, Conn. He is vice-president of the United States Trust and Savings bank.

Wood,William Henry Sigel, educator, lawyer and author of Howell, Mich., was born Oct. 10, 1858, in Goodrich, Mich. In 1897-1900 he was circuit court commissioner of Livingston county. He is the author of Roustabouts and several law reports.

Wood, William Madison, capitalist of Boston, Mass., was born at Edgartown, Mass. He is president of the American Woolen company of New York; president of the Ayer mills of Lawrence, Mass.; president of the National and Providence Worsted mills of Rhode Island; president of the Washington mills of Lawrence; and president of the Wood Worsted Mills of Lawrence, Mass. He has been vice-president of the national association of wool manufacturers.

Wood, William Richard, banker of Paris, Texas, was born Nov. 16, 1858, in Lamar county, Texas. He is vice-president of the American National bank.

Woodard,Frederick Augustus, lawyer,banker and statesman of Wilson, N.C., was born Feb. 12, 1854, in Wilson county, N.C. In 1893-97 he was a member of congress.

Woodbridge, Frederick James Eugene, educator, scientist and author of New York City, was born March 26, 1867, in Canada. Since 1902 he has been professor of philosophy at the Columbia university of New York City. He is the author of Philosophy of Hobbes and other works.

Woodburn, Benjamin Franklin, clergyman and college president of Allegheny City, Pa., was born March 23, 1832, in Allegheny county, Pa. Since 1884 he has been president of the Allegheny general hospital.

Woodburn, James Albert, educator and author of Bloomington, Ind., was born Nov. 30, 1856, in Bloomington, Ind. He is professor of American history in the Indiana university. He is the author of High Education in Indiana and other works.

Woodburn, William, lawyer and statesman of Virginia City, Nev., was born in 1838 in Ireland. In 1875-77 and 1885-89 he was a member of congress.

Woodbury, Charles Herbert, artist and painter of 194 Clarendon st., Boston, Mass., was born July 14, 1864, in Lynn, Mass. He is president of the Boston Water Color club. Some of his most important pictures are Mid Ocean; A Heavy Sea; Maine Coast and other works.

Woodbury, Charles J., journalist, investor and author of 1216 Brush st., Oakland, Cal., was born Sept. 15, 1844, in Beverly, Mass. Since 1880 he has been a correspondent of the New York Evening Post.

Woodbury, Charles Jeptha Hill, civil engineer, inventor and author of 45 Milk st., Boston, Mass., was born May 4, 1851, in Lynn, Mass. In 1894-1907 he was assistant engineer with the American Bell Telephone company of Boston. He received medals for electrical inventions. He is the author of Fire Protection of Mills.

Woodbury, Marcia Oakes, painter and artist of 194 Clarendon st., Boston, Mass., was born June 20, 1865, in South Berwick, Maine. In 1900 she exhibited at the Paris exposition. Her principal pictures are Mother and Daughter and other works.

Woodbury, Urban Andrain, soldier, physician and statesman of Burlington, Vt., was born July 11, 1838, in Acworth,N.H. In 1885-86 he was mayor of his city; and in 1888-90 was governor of Vermont.

Woodcock, A. B., manufacturer and banker of Waterside, Pa., was born in 1852 in Bedford county, Pa. He is president of the Farmers' bank.

Woodcock, Charles Edward, clergyman and bishop of 1223 Third st., Louisville, Ky., was born June 12, 1854, in New Britain, Conn. Since 1904 he has been bishop of Kentucky.

Woodcock, Harold Rives, banker of Macon, Ill., was born June 6, 1871, in Macon, Ill. He is president of R. H. Woodcock and company, bankers.

Woodcock, Milton Sherman, lawyer and banker of Corvallis, Ore., was born May 9, 1849, in Greenfield, Wis. He is president and attorney of the First National bank.

Woodfin, John Nicholas, manufacturer and banker of Rutland, Vt., was born Jan. 5, 1849, in Pulaski, Tenn. He is president of the Lincoln iron works.

Woodford, Arthur Burnham, educator, economist and author of 450 West Whalley ave.,

New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 7, 1861, in Winsted, Conn. Since 1897 he has been lecturer and instrucor at the Hopkins grammar school of New Haven, Conn. He is the author of The Economic Primer.

Woodhouse, Charles Williamson, banker of Burlington, Vt., was born Sept. 19, 1835, in Brattleboro, Vt. He is president of the Merchants' National bank.

Woodhouse, Milton Forrest, banker of Bloomington, Wis., was born June 8, 1865, in Wisconsin. He is cashier of the banking firm of Woodhouse and Bartley.

Woodhull, Alfred Alexander, physician, surgeon and author of Princeton, N.J., was born April 13, 1837, in Princeton, N.J. In 1904 he was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general; and was retired. He is the author of Notes on Military Hygiene and other works.

Woodhull, John Francis, scientist and author of 501 West One Hundred and Twentieth st., New York City, was born July 2, 1857, in Westport, N.Y. Since 1888 he has been professor of physcal science in the teachers' college of Columbia university of New York City.

Wooding, Charles Lawson, librarian and bank official of Bristol, Conn., was born Nov. 1, 1869, in Bristol, Conn. He is vice-president of the Bristol Trust company and secretary of the Bristol Water company. Since 1892 he has been librarian of the public library of Bristol.

Woodle, Allan Sheldon, clergyman of Altoona, Pa., was born July 22, 1845, in Janesville, Wis. Since 1906 he has been rector emeritus of St. Luke's church.

Woodling, Milton Ross, farmer and banker of Beach City, Ohio, was born Oct. 5, 1854, in Beach City, Ohio. He is president of the Citizens' bank.

Woodman, Alpheus Grant, educator and author of Watertown, Mass., was born Oct. 30, 1873, in Kingston, Mass. Since 1897 he has been instructor of chemistry at Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Air, Water and Food from a Sanitary Standpoint.

Woodman, Clarence Eugene, orator, lecturer and astronomer of 2630 Ridge road, Berkeley, Cal., was born Nov. 1, 1852, in Saco, Maine. He has received the degrees of B.A., M.A., Litt.D., Sc.D. and Ph.D. In 1892-94 he was assistant at the observatory of the catholic university of America at which institution he has also been lecturer; and is now lecturing professor at Newman hall of the university of California. He is the author of The Bridal Wreath, Manual of Prayers, Poets and Poetry of Ireland, Perpetual Ecclesiastical Calendar and other works.

Woodman, J. F., railroad president of Salt Lake City, Utah,was born in England. Since 1893 he has been president of the Great Salt Lake and Hot Springs railway at Salt Lake City.

Woodman, Raymond Huntington, musician and composer of 1346 Pacific st., Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Jan. 18, 1861, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been professor of music at the Packer collegiate institute. He is the author of Romance; The Brook and other works.

Woodmansee. Charles Henry, lawyer and banker of Felicity, Ohio, was born Oct. 18, 1865, in Felicity, Ohio. He is cashier of the Citizens' bank.

Woodring, James D., educator, clergyman and college president of Myerstown, Pa., was born in 1854 in Lehigh county, Pa. Since 1902 he has been president of Albright college at Myerstown, Pa.

Woodrow, Nancy Mann Waddel, journalist and author of New York City, was born in Chillicothe, Ohio. In 1896-97 she was assistant editor of the Chillicothe Daily Paper. She is the author of The Bird of Time; and The New Missioner.

Woodruff, Anne Helena, author of 643 Grace st., Chicago, Ill., was born Dec. 28, 1850, in Ontario, Canada. She is the author of Betty and Bob; The Pond in The Marshy Meadow and other works.

Woodruff, Charles Albert, soldier of 2511 Virginia st., Berkeley, Cal., was born April 26, 1845, in Burke, Vt. He attained the rank of brigadier-general and was retired in 1903.

Woodruff, Charles Edward, editor and author of 84 William st., New York City, was born Oct. 2, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is on the editorial staff of the American Medicine. He is the author of The Effects of Tropical Light on White Men and other works.

Woodruff, Edwin Gould, physician and surgeon of 29 William st., Auburn, N.Y., was born in 1865,in Aurora, Cayuga county, N.Y. He was educated at Columbia college and at Dartmouth; and has done post-graduate work in Berlin and Vienna. He is attending physician to the Auburn City hospital. He is a member of Auburn City, Central New York, Cayuga county and the American medical associations.

Woodruff, Edwin Hamlin, educator, librarian and author of 401 North Aurora st., Ithaca, N.Y., was born Sept. 2, 1862, in Ithaca, N.Y. Since 1896 he has been professor of law at Cornell university. He is the author of Domestic Relations and other works.

Woodruff, Frank Edward, educator and author of Brunswick,Maine, was born March 20, 1855, in Eden, Vt. Since 1887 he has been professor of Greek at Bowdoin college. He is the author of Greek Prose Composition; and New Greek Prose Composition.

Woodruff, George, banker of Joliet, Ill., was born in Joliet, Ill. He is president of the first National bank.

Woodruff,George Morris, lawyer and banker of Litchfield, Conn. He is president of the First National bank; and has been a state representative and state railroad commissioner.

Woodruff, Harrison Gordon, bank official of 36 North Main st., Barre, Vt., was born

June 1, 1872, in East Brookfield, Vt. He is vice-president of the Granite Mutual Life Insurance company.

Woodruff, James Gilbert, manufacturer of Winsted, Conn., was born Aug. 27, 1842, in Litchfield, Conn. He served in the civil war. He is president and treasurer of the William L. Gilbert Clock company.

Woodruff, Rollins, merchant and statesman of Hartford, Conn., was born July 14, 1854, in Rochester, Conn. He is president of the Connecticut Computing Machine company. In 1907-09 he was governor of Connecticut.

Woodruff,Roy Orchard, lawyer and statesman of Bay City, Mich., was born March 14, 1876, in Eaton Rapids, Mich. He served in the Spanish-American war. In 1913 he became a member of congress.

Woodruff, Thomas Adams, ophthalmologist of 7 West Adams st., Chicago, Ill., was born in 1865, in St. Catherines, Ontario, Canada. He was professor of ophthalmology in the post-graduate medical school. In 1908 he was third vice-president of the American medical association and president of the Chicago ophthalmological society. He is now ophthalmic surgeon to St. Luke's hospital; opthalmic surgeon to St. Anthony de Padua hospital; and surgeon to the society of colonial wars. He was vice-president of the British empire association; and from 1908-12 was president of the Calumet club. He is editorial secretary of the Ophthalmic Record. He is the author, with Dr. Casey, of Commoner Diseases of the Eye.

Woodruff, Timothy Lester, business man and statesman of 334 Fifth ave., New York City, was born Aug. 4, 1858, in New Haven, Conn. In 1896-1902 he was lieutenant-governor of New York. He is president of Smith-Premier Typewriter company and other corporations.

Woodruff, William Wallace, merchant and banker of Knoxville, Tenn., was born March 21, 1840, in Kentucky. He is president of the Woodruff Hardware company.

Woods, Albert Fred, physiologist, pathologist and author of St. Paul, Minn., was born Dec. 25, 1866, in Belvidere, Ill. In 1893-1900 he was assistant chief and first assistant pathologist in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of Reports on Flora of Nebraska.

Woods, Bertha Gerneaux Davis, litterateur and author of Takoma Park, D.C., was born April 18, 1873, in Penn Yan, N.Y. She is the author of Verses.

Woods, Charles Albert, lawyer and jurist of Marion, S.C., was born July 31, 1852, in Darlington, S.C. Since 1903 he has been justice of the supreme court of South Carolina.

Woods, Charles Carroll, educator, college president and clergyman of 1414 Locust st., St. Louis, Mo., was born July 4, 1838, in Rocky Mountains, Va. In 1888-98 he was president of the Scarritt college of Neosho, Mo.

Woods, David Walker, clergyman and author of Gettysburg, Pa., was born Dec. 28, 1860, in Lewiston, Pa. He is the author of John Witherspoon.

Woods, Edward F., insurance underwriter of 32 Kilby st., Boston, Mass. He is a director of the Fourth National bank and the New Amsterdam Casualty company of New York.

Woods, Frank P., statesman of Estherville, Iowa, was born Dec. 11, 1868, in Walworth county, Wis. In 1909-11 he was a member of congress.

Woods, Frederick Adams, biologist and author of 1006 Beacon st., Brookline, Mass., was born Jan. 29, 1873, in Boston, Mass. Since 1903 he has lectured on biology at the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is the author of Mental and Moral Heredity in Royalty.

Woods, Homer B., lawyer and jurist of Harrisville, W.Va., was born July 16, 1869, in Harrisville, W.Va. He has been superintendent of the free schools; and prosecuting attorney of his county. Since 1904 he has been judge of the circuit court, his present term ending in 1920.

Woods, James Haughton, educator and author of 2 Chestnut st., Boston, Mass., was born on Nov. 27, 1864, in Boston, Mass. In 1907 he became assistant professor of philosophy in Harvard university. He is the author of Value and Science of Religion.

Woods, John Hopkins, lawyer of Philippi, W.Va., was born Nov. 23, 1853, in Philippi, W.Va. He is president of the Realty Improvement company.

Woods, John Matthews, bank official of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 11, 1867, in Webster Groves, Mo. He is secretary of the Commonwealth Trust company.

Woods, John William, lawyer and banker of Roanoke, Va., was born July 27, 1858, in Roanoke county, Va. He is president of the City National bank.

Woods, Katherine Pearson, litterateur and author of 2620 St. Paul st., Baltimore, Md., was born Jan. 28, 1853, in Wheeling, W.Va. She is the author of The Crowning of Candace; From Dust to Dawn and other works.

Woods, Matthew, physician of 1307 South Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born May 29, 1848, in Ireland. He was the originator of the Journal of Zoophily and for some years editor.

Woods, Robert Archey, settlement worker and author of 16 Bond st., Boston,Mass.,was born Dec. 9, 1865, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1907 he has been a lecturer in the Harvard university. He is the author of English Social Movements.

Woods, Samuel Davies, lawyer and statesman of San Francisco, Cal., was born Sept. 19, 1845, in Mount Pleasant, Tenn. In 1869-78 he practiced law, in 1878-82 was engaged in mining, and since 1902 has been general counsel for the Sierra Railway company of California. He has been judge advocate with the rank of major on the staff of Governor James H. Budd; and in 1899-1902 was a member of congress.

Woods, Samuel Van Horne, lawyer and banker of Philippi, W.Va.,was born Aug. 31, 1856, in Philippi, W.Va. He is president of the Citizens' National bank.

Woods, Thomas Hall, soldier, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Meriden, Miss., was born March 1, 1836, in Arkansas. In 1889-1900 he was chief justice of the state supreme court of Mississippi.

Woods, William Seaver, editor of 44 East Twenty-third st., New York City, was born Aug. 13, 1872, in Bath, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been on the staff of The Literary Digest, and since 1905 has been its editor.

Woods,William Stone, merchant and banker of Excelsior Springs, Mo., was born Nov. 1, 1840, in Columbia, Mo. He is president of the National bank of Commerce.

Wood-Seys, Roland Alex, manufacturer, horticulturist and author of Oceanside, Cal., was born Nov. 5, 1854, in England. He is the author of A Woman With a Secret and other works.

Woodson, Urey, journalist, publisher and statesman of Owensboro, Ky., was born on Aug. 16, 1859, in Madisonville, Ky. He is editor, publisher and proprietor of The Messenger of Owensboro, Ky.

Woodward, Benjamin Duryea, educator, lecturer and author of Monroe, N.Y., was born March 13, 1868, in New Jersey. Since 1902 he has been professor of romance languages and literature at Columbia university.

Woodward, Calvin, soldier, educator and author of 3013 Hawthorne blvd., St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 25, 1837, in Fitchburg, Mass. Since 1899 he has been president of the board of education. He is the author of History of the St. Louis Bridge and other works.

Woodward, Frank R., manufacturer, inventor and statesman of Hill, N.H., was born Feb. 9, 1845, in Salisbury, N.H. In 1868 he moved to Manchester, and became superintendent of the Forsaith Latch Needle factory, which business he purchased in 1870, and two years later moved into the town of Hill. The following year he sold out the needle business and engaged in the manufacture of glasscutters and other light hardware, for which a world-wide reputation has been established. He has done much to advance the prosperity of his city; gave them Pleasant Hill cemetery, and built a system of water works. In 1884 he was chosen a representative in the New Hampshire state legislature, which he resigned a year later to accept the position of postmaster.

Woodward, Franklin Cowles, educator, clergyman, college president and author of 1500 West ave., Richmond, Va., was born May 27, 1849, at Port Conway, Va. Since 1906 he has been professor of English literature in the Richmond woman's college. He is the author of English In the Schools; and English Analysis.

Woodward, Fred A., lawyer and statesman of Wilson, N.C., was born Feb. 12, 1854, in Wilson county, N.C. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Woodward, George A., soldier and lawyer of 2110 Massachusetts ave., Washington, D. C., was born Feb. 14, 1835, in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. In 1861 he entered military service;and in 1904 was advanced to the rank of brigadier-general.

Woodward, John, lawyer and jurist of 9 East Fifty-sixth st., Buffalo, N.Y., was born Aug. 19, 1859, in Chautauqua, N.Y. In 1896-1910 he was associate justice of the supreme court of New York.

Woodward, John Gilbert, farmer and banker of Springfield, Tenn., was born July 4, 1833, in Tennessee. He is president of the Peoples' National bank.

Woodward, P. Henry, journalist, public official, banker and author of 64 Pearl st., Hartford, Conn., was born March 19, 1833, in Franklin, Conn. He is president of the Dime-Savings bank of Hartford, Conn. He is the author of Guarding the Mail and other works.

Woodward,Robert Simpson,educator,mathematician and author of Washington, D.C., was born July 21, 1849, in Rochester, Mich. Since 1905 he has been president of the Carnegie institution, Washington, D.C. He is the author of Latitudes and Longitudes of Certain Points in Missouri, Kansas and New Mexico.

Woodward, Samuel Lippincott, soldier of 5710 Clemens ave., St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 28, 1849, in Burlington county, N.J. He was retired in 1904 with the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army.

Woodward, Samuel Walter, merchant and donor of Washington, D.C., was born in February, 1880, in Massachusetts. He is the owner of one of the largest department stores in the United States at Washington, D.C. He is president of the young men's christian association of Washington, D.C., and has given forty thousand dollars to advance its work.

Woodwell, William H., lawyer and author of Carlsbad, N.M., was born May 5, 1881, in Pahala, Hawaii. He has been district attorney and county commissioner. He is the author of Woodwell Genealogy.

Woodworth, Arthur Vernon, stock broker of 50 Congress st., Boston, Mass., was born May 30, 1865, in Boston, Mass. He is a member of the firm of Sewall and Woodworth.

Woodworth, Frank Goodrich, educator, clergyman and college president of Tougaloo, Miss., was born Dec. 23, 1853, in Waterbury, Conn. Since 1887 he has been president of the Tougaloo university of Mississippi.

Woodworth, Jay Backus, theologian and author of 24 Langdon st., Cambridge, Mass., was born on Jan. 2, 1865, in Newfield, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been instructor and professor of geology in Harvard university. He is the author of Geology of Narragansett Basin.

Woody, Frank H., lawyer and jurist of Missoula, Mont., was born Dec. 10, 1833, in

Chatham county, N.C. Since 1892 he has been judge of the fourth judicial district of Montana.

Woodyard, Harry Chapman, merchant and statesman of Spencer, W.Va., was born on Nov. 13, 1867, in Spencer, W.Va. In 1898-1900 he was a member of the West Virginia state senate. In 1903-11 he was a member of congress.

Woolbridge, Charles William, physician and author of Helena, Mont., was born May 22, 1847, in Hull, England. He is the author of The Missing Scene and other works.

Wooldridge, Frank Marion, banker of Kimball, Neb., was born May 7, 1872, in York county, Neb. He is president of the Citizens' State bank.

Wooldridge, Melrose L., banker of Kimball, Neb., was born June 15, 1873, in Adel, Iowa. He is cashier of the Citizens' State bank.

Wooley, Jacob Benjamin, merchant and government official of Washington, D.C., was born Nov. 13, 1840, in Shrewsbury, N.Y. In 1871 he was appointed storekeeper of the bureau of engraving and printing at Washington, D.C.

Wooley, Mary Emma, educator and college president of South Hadley, Mass., was born on July 13, 1863, in South Norwalk, Conn. Since 1900 she has been president of Mount Holyoke college.

Woollen, Evans, lawyer and banker of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Nov. 28, 1864, in Indianapolis, Ind. He graduated from Yale with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He is president of the Fletcher Savings and Trust company of Indianapolis; and vice-president, counsel and director of the Fletcher American National bank.

Woolley, Mrs. Celia Parker, lecturer and author of 3032 Wabash ave., Chicago, Ill., was born June 14, 1848, in Toledo, Ohio, She is the author of Love and Theology; a Girl Graduate and other works.

Woolley, Edward Mott, journalist and author of 79 Park ave., Passaic, N.J., was born on Feb. 25, 1867, in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1907 he has been department editor of the System Magazine of Chicago, Ill. He is the author of Roland of Altenburg; and a Minister of War.

Woolley, Mrs. Helen Bradford, educator and author of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Nov. 6, 1874, in Chicago, Ill. In 1902-05 she was professor of psychological laboratory of Mount Holyoke college. She is the author of The Mental Traits of Sex and other works.

Woolley, John Granville, journalist, lecturer, lawyer and author of Madison, Wis., was born Feb. 15, 1850, in Collinsville, Ohio. He is the author of Seed and other works.

Woolley, Mary Emma, college president of South Hadley, Mass., was born July 13, 1863, in South Norwalk, Conn. Since 1900 she has been president of the Mount Holyoke college.

Woolman, Mrs. Mary Schenck, educator, lecturer and author of 411 West One Hundred and Fourteenth st., New York City, was born April 26, 1860, in Camden, N.J. She is the author of A Sewing Course for Girls and other works.

Woolsey, George, physician, surgeon and author of 117 East Thirty-sixth st., New York City, was born May 2, 1861, in New Haven, Conn. He is visiting surgeon to the Bellevue hospital.

Woolsey, Theodore Salisbury, lecturer, lawyer and author of 250 Church st., New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 22, 1852, in New Haven, Conn. He is the author of America's Foreign Policy.

Woolson, Augustus A., banker of Lisbon, N.H., was born June 15, 1835, in Lisbon, N. H. He is president of the Lisbon Savings Bank and Trust company.

Woolverton, Linus, pomologist and author of Grimsby, Ontario, Canada, where he was born Dec. 12, 1846. In 1886-1904 he edited the Canadian Agriculturist; and in 1896-1905 was secretary of the Ontario fruit experiment station. He is the author of Fruits of Ontario and other works.

Wooster, Lizzie E., educator, publisher and author of 2457 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill., was born July 24, 1870, in Ohio. She is the author of Wooster Industrial Primer and other works.

Wooster, Lyman Child, educator, biologist and author of Emporia, Kan., was born Aug. 1, 1849, in Hammond, N.M. He is the author of Geological Story of Kansas and other works.

Worcester, Dean Conant, educator and author of Manila, P.I., was born Oct. 1, 1866, in Thetford, Vt. He is the author of The Philippine Islands and Their People.

Worcester, Joseph Warren, surgeon of 61 North st., Middletown, N.Y., was born March 31, 1860, in Middletown, Orange county, N. Y. He graduated from the Baltimore college of physicians and surgeons; and took special courses at the Johns Hopkins university. For seven years he was operator for the late Dr. Ferdinand Hasbrouck; and is a lecturer in the New York dental school on the care of children's teeth. He is the author of papers on the Use of Nitreous Oxid Gas and on Care of Teeth; and is the inventor of Worcester's amalgam carrier.

Worden, Charles H., lawyer and banker of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born Sept. 14, 1859, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He is vice-president and manager of the First National bank.

Worden, James Avery, soldier, clergyman and author of 4208 Walnut st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born Dec. 10, 1841, in Oxford, Ohio. He is the author of Westminster Normal Outlines, in two volumes.

Work, Edgar Whitaker, educator, clergyman and author of 631 West End ave., New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1862, in Logan, Ohio. He is the author of Great Moments in the Life of Paul and other works.

Workman, Charles H., lawyer and author of Mansfield, Ohio, was born April 23, 1859, near Millersburgh, Ohio. He is the author of The Ohio Arbitration Law and other works.

Workman, William Hunter, physician and author of 123 Pall Mall, London, England,

was born Feb. 16, 1847, in Worcester, Mass. He is a co-author with Mrs. Workman of Algerian Memories and Sketches Awheel.

Works, Lewis Reed, lawyer and jurist of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Dec. 28, 1869, in Vevay, Ind. In 1899-1901 he was a representative in the California state legislature; and in 1907-09 was assistant city attorney of Los Angeles. In 1910-11 he was a member of the Los Angeles charter revision committee; and in 1911 president of the Los Angeles board of public utilities. Since 1913 he has been a judge of the superior court.

Worman, Ben James, banker of Westport, N.Y., was born Aug. 19, 1870, in Madison, N.J. He is president of the Lake Champlain National bank.

Wormser, Leo, capitalist of 12 Maiden Lane, New York City. He is president of the jewelers' board of trade and a director of corporations.

Wornall, Thomas J.,farmer and statesman of Liberty, Mo., was born June 28, 1865, in Kansas City, Mo. He has been mayor of the city of Liberty, Mo.

Worrall, Calvin R., banker of Clovis, N. M., was born May 24, 1855, in Marion, Iowa. He is president of the American Bank and Trust company.

Worst, John H., educator,agriculturist,college president and statesman of Fargo, N.D., was born Dec. 23, 1850, in Ashland county, Ohio. In 1883-89 he was county superintendent of schools. In 1889-94 he was a member of the state senate. And in 1895-97 was lieutenant-governor of North Dakota. Since 1895 he has been president of North Dakota agricultural college.

Worthington, Bert A., railroad president of 608 South Dearborn st., Chicago, Ill., was born Nov. 20, 1861, in Sacramento,Cal. Since 1912 he has been president and general manager of the Chicago and Alton railroad.

Worthington, George Heber, capitalist of 2638 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio, was born Feb. 13, 1850, in Toronto, Ontario. He is president of the Union National bank.

Worthington, William Alfred, railroad official of 165 Broadway, New York City, was born June 18, 1872, in Vallejo, Cal. In 1888 he entered railway service as a stenographer with the Southern Pacific company at Sacramento. He has since filled various positions, and since 1913 has been vice-president and assistant director of maintenance and operation of the Southern Pacific company, with headquarters in New York City.

Wortman, Denis, clergyman, author and poet of 40 Watson ave., East Orange, N.J., was born April 30, 1835, in East Fishkill, N.Y. He is the author of Reliques of the Christ and The Divine Processional, poems of great merit.

Wotherspoon, William Wallace,soldier and college president of Atlanta, Ga., was born Nov. 16, 1850, in Washington, D.C. In 1909 he became assistant chief of the staff of the army.

Wragg, Thomas L., banker of Blackville, S.C., was born April 15, 1872, in Thomasville, Ga. He is president of the bank of Hot Springs, S.D.

Wren, Peter W., merchant and banker of 484 State st., Bridgeport, Conn., was born Aug. 20, 1847, in New York City. He is president of the Connecticut Breweries company; and has been a state representative.

Wrenn, John Quincy, physician, surgeon and public official of Placerville, Cal., was born in 1844, in Westfield, Ind. He has been mayor of his city.

Wrenne, Thomas William, lawyer and banker of 1110 Rokeby place, Nashville, Tenn., was born Dec. 1, 1851, in Rockbridge county, Va. He has been president of the Nashville Title company; and president of the Mount Vernon Railway company and is now president of the banking house of Thomas W. Wrenne and company. In 1907-11 he was a member of the military staff of Governor Malcolm R. Patterson, with the rank of colonel. In 1907 he was a member of the international executive committee of the Anglo-American exposition; was first chairman of the Nashville humane commission; and has held numerous other positions of trust and honor.

Wright, Arthur Lawrence, banker of 36 Central st., Keene, N.H., was born May 22, 1871, in Keene, N.H. He is cashier of the Citizens' National bank.

Wright, Arthur Silas, educator,philologist and author of 2072 Cornell road, Cleveland, Ohio, was born March 7, 1858, in Decatur, N.Y. Since 1893 he has been professor of modern languages at the Case school of applied science. He is the author of In St. Jurgen.

Wright, Arthur Williams, educator and physicist of 77 Everitt st., New Haven, Conn., was born Sept. 8, 1836, in Lebanon, Conn. Since 1885 he has had charge of the Sloane physical laboratory at Yale.

Wright, Avery Skinner, lawyer and jurist of Oswego, N.Y., was born Feb. 20, 1877, in Mexico, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been actively engaged in the practice of law in Oswego; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now United States referee in bankruptcy for Oswego county in the United States district court for the northern district of New York.

Wright, Barry, lawyer and capitalist of Rome, Ga., was born Jan. 3, 1883, in Atlanta, Ga. He is a member of the firm of Lipscomb, Willingham and Wright.

Wright, Benjamin Alexander, banker of Isola, Miss., was born on Feb. 7, 1872, in Wheatley, Ark. He is president of the bank of Isola.

Wright, C. B., railroad president of Philadelphia, Pa., was born June 17, 1859, in Erie, Pa. Since 1885 he has been president of the Rio Grande and Eagle Pass railroad.

Wright, Mrs. Carrie Douglas,educator,musician and author of Petersburg, Ill., was born Aug. 9, 1862, in Petersburg, Ill. She is the author of Lincoln's First Love.

Wright,Charles Augustus,lawyer and bank-

er of Hancock, Mich., was born Dec. 4, 1854, in Hartford, Conn. He is president of the Phoenix Consolidated Copper company.

Wright, Charles Dyer, banker of Fergus Falls, Minn., was born Nov. 8, 1850, in Orwell, Vt. He is president of the First National bank.

Wright, Charles Edward, lawyer and jurist of Whitefield, N.H., was born Dec. 17, 1867, in Battle Creek, Mich. He is judge of the municipal court.

Wright, Charles Fred, manufacturer, banker and state official of Susquehanna, Pa., was born May 3, 1856, in Forest Lake, Pa. He was educated at the Montrose academy of Pennsylvania. He became cashier of the First National bank of Susquehanna Depot; and later became identified with manufacturing interests. In 1898-1904 he was a member of congress. In 1910 he became state treasurer of Pennsylvania, and in 1913 was appointed a member of the public service commission of Pennsylvania for a term of five years.

Wright, Charles H., artist of 1931 Broadway, New York City, was born Nov. 20, 1871, in Knightstown, Ind. He has attained success as an artist, and his work has been exhibited in various art galleries. His home is in Beechmont Park, New Rochelle, N.Y.

Wright, Charles Herbert, civil engineer and author of Cleveland, Ohio, was born July 2, 1857, in Templeton, Mass. He is the author of Bridge Drafting and other works.

Wright, Charles Jefferson, soldier, educator and college president of Freehold, N.J., was born Oct. 21, 1839, in St. Johnsbury, Vt. He is president of the New York military academy.

Wright, Clement Blake Bergin, clergyman and editor of Milwaukee, Wis., was born on Jan. 9, 1871, in Montreal, Canada. He has received the degrees of A.A., B.A., M.A., B. D., D.D. and Ph.D. In 1893-1905 he was assistant at All Saints' cathedral of Milwaukee; since 1905 has been residentiary canon and chancellor; and since 1894 secretary of the diocese of Milwaukee. Since 1893 he has been diocesan librarian; and since 1896 managing editor of The Church Times.

Wright, Daniel Thew, lawyer and jurist of 2032 Sixteenth st., Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 24, 1864, in Riverside, Ohio. Since 1903 he has been justice of the supreme court of the District of Columbia.

Wright, Edward E., lawyer, author and poet of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born on April 23, 1859, in Harrisville, Ohio. He is the author of The Lightning's Flash and other works.

Wright, Francis Marion, soldier, lawyer and jurist of Urbana, Ill., was born Aug. 5, 1844, in Brier Ridge, Ohio. He served in the civil war. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Illinois.

Wright, Frank Ayres, architect and author of Summit, N.J., was born Nov. 19, 1854, in Liberty, N.Y. He is the author of Modern House Painting and other works.

Wright, George Albert, banker of Bellevue, Ohio, was born on March 28, 1864, in Bellevue, Ohio. He is treasurer of the Bellevue Stone company.

Wright, George Elliot, lawyer of Seattle, Cal., was born Jan. 20, 1867, in Brookline, N.H. He is president of the Seattle bar association.

Wright, George Frederick, clergyman, geologist and author of Oberlin, Ohio, was born Jan. 22, 1838, in Whitehall, N.Y. He is the author of Man and Glacial Period and other works.

Wright, George Merrill, manufacturer of Worcester, Mass., was born April 12, 1865, in Clinton, Mass. He is president of the Wright Wire company; and mayor of his city.

Wright, George Mitchell, soldier, lawyer and geologist of Akron, Ohio, was born on Aug. 8, 1847, in Tallmadge, Ohio. He served in the Spanish-American war. He is chief of ordinance with the rank of colonel in the Ohio National guard.

Wright, George Morrison, merchant and bank director of St. Louis, Mo., was born Feb. 12, 1844, in New York City. He is president of the William Barr Dry Goods company.

Wright, George Murray, lawyer and banker of 44 West Forty-fourth st., New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1852, in Orwell, Vt. He is president of the First National bank of Orwell, N.Y.

Wright, Grant, illustrator and author of New York City, was born Sept. 1, 1855, in Decatur, Mich. He is the author of Art as a Caricature.

Wright, James Homer, pathologist and author of 95 Mountfort st., Boston, Mass., was born April 8, 1869, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1896 he has been instructor in pathology at the Harvard university medical school. He is part author of Pathological Technique.

Wright, James T., railroad official of Macon, Ga., was born on Sept. 23, 1855. Since 1912 he has been vice-president and general manager of the Macon, Dublin and Savannah railroad.

Wright, John, antiquarian, bibliophite and author of 383 East Ninth st., St. Paul, Minn., was born Nov. 20, 1836, in Wilmington, Del. He is the author of Early Bibles of Americana and other works.

Wright, John Henry, educator and journalist of 38 Quincy st., Cambridge, Mass., was born Feb. 14, 1852, in Urmiah, Persia. Since 1887 he has been professor of Greek in Harvard university. He is the editor of the Classical Quarterly and other works.

Wright, John Hesket, railroad president of Fort Smith, Ark., was born March 12, 1870, in Coshocton, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been president of the Arkansas Central railroad.

Wright, John Westley, physician, oculist and author of 1686 Summit st., Columbus, Ohio, was born July 17, 1842, in Freeport,

Ohio. He is professor of ophthalmology in the Ohio medical university. He is the author of Textbook of Ophthalmology.

Wright, Mrs. Louise, founder and author of 142 West Lanvale st., Baltimore, Md., was born Dec. 8, 1846, in Providence, R.I. She is the author of A Southern Girl in 1861.

Wright, Mrs. Mabel Osgood, litterateur and author of Fairfield, Conn., was born in 1859, in New York. She is the author of Grey Lady and the Birds and other works.

Wright, Mrs. Marie Robinson, journalist and author of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born in 1866, in Newman, Ga. She is the author of The New Brazil and other works.

Wright, Mrs. Mary Tappan, litterateur and author of 38 Quincy st., Cambridge, Mass., was born in 1851, in Steubenville, Ohio. She is the author of The Test and other works.

Wright, Maurice Laughlin, lawyer and jurist of Oswego, N.Y., was born Nov. 27, 1845, in Oswego county, N.Y. He has been justice of the supreme court for the fifth district of New York.

Wright, Myron B., manufacturer and statesman of Susquehanna, Pa., was born June 12, 1847, in Lake Forest, Pa. In 1889-95 he was a member of congress.

Wright, Nathaniel Curwin, journalist and correspondent of Cleveland, Ohio, was born on Aug. 11, 1869, in Crawford county, Pa. Since 1905 he has been editor-in-chief of the Cleveland Leader. He is president of the Cleveland Leader Printing company.

Wright, Orville, aeronaut and inventor of 7 Hawthorne st., Dayton, Ohio, was born Aug. 19, 1871, in Dayton, Ohio. During the last five years he has made hundreds of flights in America and Europe.

Wright, Sydney Longstreth, banker of 133 South Fifth st., Philadelphia, Pa., was born in 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is president of the Baltimore Electric company.

Wright, Thomas, retired merchant and capitalist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Jan. 27, 1841, in New York City. In 1866-96 he was engaged in the cigar business in St. Louis, which is now continued by his brother under the incorporated name of the T. Wright and Company Cigar company. He is vice-president of the Third National bank of St. Louis; and also president of the Chemical Building company, the New Imperial Building company, the Montary Realty and Building company, and the Thomas Wright Investment company. He served throughout the civil war in a New York regiment, attaining the rank of lieutenant-colonel.

Wright, Thomas Roane Barnes, lawyer and jurist of Tappahannock, Va., was born in 1842, in Tappahannock, Va. He is judge of the twelfth judicial circuit of Virginia.

Wright, Wilbur, aeronaut and inventor of 7 Hawthorne st., Dayton, Ohio, was born April 16, 1867, in Millville, Ind. He is the inventor of various types of aeroplanes.

Wright, William A., physician of Thayer, Iowa, was born May 9, 1857, in Spark county, Ill. He is medical examiner for the New York Life Insurance Company.

Wright, William Arter, educator and clergyman of Ontario, Cal., was born Jan. 23, 1857, in New Cumberland, Ohio. He is a clergyman of Methodist Episcopal church.

Wright, William Burnet, clergyman and author of 244 Richmond ave., Buffalo, N.Y., was born on April 15, 1838, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is the author of The World to Come and other works.

Wright, William Thomas, banker of Union, Ore., was born July 28, 1845, in Illinois. He was a pioneer of the state of Oregon in 1852. He is president of the First National bank of Union; and a director of the Baker City real estate association. He has served four terms as mayor of his city; and has been president of the Oregon state pioneer association.

Wright, Wirt, banker of St. Louis, Ill., was born June 6, 1878, in Libertyville, Ill. He is president of the National Cattle Loan company.

Wulfahrt, William Guttman, physician and surgeon of 97 East 116th st., New York City, was born in 1877, in Russia. He is the author of Medical Charity.

Wulferkuhler, Otto Henry, banker of Leavenworth, Kan., was born Sept. 3, 1865, in Leavenworth, Kan. He is president of the Wulferkuhler State bank.

Wulling, Frederick John, educator, pharmacologist, scientist and author of 3305 Second ave., Minneapolis, Minn., was born Dec. 24, 1866, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been dean of the faculty and professor of pharmacology in the university of Minnesota.

Wurts, Alexander Jay, electrical engineer and inventor of 1164 Shady ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born March 3, 1862, in Carbondale, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company.

Wurts, John, lawyer and author of New Haven, Conn., was born July 10, 1855, in Carbondale, Pa. He is professor of law in Yale university. He is the author of Cases in Federal Practice and other works.

Wyatt, Edith Franklin, litterateur and author of 4632 Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 14, 1873, in Tomah, Wis. She is the author of True Love and other works.

Wyatt, Harry Earl, banker of St. Joseph, Mo., was born May 1, 1869, in Rock Port, Mo. He is president of the Drovers and Merchants' bank.

Wyatt, John McDaniel, banker of El Paso, Texas, was born June 17, 1867, in Georgia. He is cashier of the American National bank.

Wyatt, M. O., banker of Winters, Cal., was born Dec. 28, 1857, in Missouri. He is president of the bank of Winters.

Wyckoff, Edward Guild, capitalist of 327 Broadway, New York City, was born in 1867, in South Lansing, N.Y. He is president of Cornell Heights Land company and other corporations.

Wyckoff, Walter Augustus, educator, traveler and author of Princeton, N.J., was born April 12, 1865, in India. He is professor of political economy in the Princeton university. He is the author of The Workers and other works.

Wyer, James Ingersoll, educator, librarian and bibliographer of 632 North Twenty-fifth st., Lincoln, Neb., was born May 14, 1869, in Red Wing, Minn. He has been president of the Nebraska public library commission.

Wyer, Raymond, lecturer, art director and artist of Muskegon, Mich., was born Dec. 11, 1874, in London, England. He studied in London, Brussels and Paris. He is director of the Hackley art gallery of Muskegon. He is the author of The Artist's Conception of Art, Modern Etchers and Their Works and other works.

Wyeth, John Allan, surgeon and author of 244 Lexington ave., New York City, was born May 26, 1845, in Marshall county, Ala. He is the author of Text-book on Surgery and other works.

Wylie, Laura Johnson, educator and author of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., was born on Dec. 1, 1855, in Milton, Pa. Since 1897 she has been professor of English at the Vassar college. She is the author of Studies in the Evolution of English Criticism.

Wylie, Richard Cameron, clergyman and author of 119 West McIntyre ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 27, 1846, in Zanesville, Ohio. He is the author of Our Educational System and other works.

Wylie, Walker Gill, soldier, physician, surgeon, founder and author of 28 West Fortieth st., New York City, was born Sept. 2, 1848, in Chester, S.C. He is the author of Hospitals, Their Organization and Construction.

Wyman, Francis O., manufacturer of 106 West Third st., Los Angeles, Cal., was born May 3, 1839, in Macedonia, Ohio. For twenty-five years he was engaged in the dry goods business. He served four years in an Ohio regiment in the civil war. He is president of the Union Line company and other corporations.

Wyman, Henry H., clergyman and author of 600 California st., San Francisco, Cal., was born March 6, 1849, in Westminster, Mass. For eleven years he was local superior in San Francisco; and in 1909 was elected chaplain of the California state senate. He is the author of Certainty in Religion.

Wyman, Walter, physician and founder of Washington, D.C., was born Aug. 17, 1848, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1902 he has been in the public health and marine hospital service.

Wynkoop, Matthew Calvin, furniture dealer and banker of Plumville, Pa., was born Nov. 26, 1859, in Plumville, Pa. He is president of the First National bank.

Wynn, William Joseph, machinist and statesman of 1339 Pierce st., San Francisco, Cal., was born June 12, 1860, in San Francisco, Cal. In 1903-05 he was a member of congress.

Wynne, Mrs. Madeline Yale, artist and author of 9 Ritchie place, Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 25, 1847, in Newport, N.Y. She is author of Little Room and other works.

Wyrick, Basil Guy, editor of 138 Jackson blvd., Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 25, 1876, in Mongo, Ind. Since 1907 he has been assistant and manager of the Central division of the Associated Press.

Yager, Arthur, educator and author of Georgetown, Ky., was born Oct. 29, 1858, in Henry county, Ky. He is the author of Life and Service of William C. Buck.

Yakey, John B., lawyer and jurist of Port Orchard, Wash., was born March 6, 1863, in Trenton, Mo. Since 1905 he has been superior judge of the state of Washington.

Yandell, Enid, designer, sculptor and artist of 119 East Nineteenth st., New York City, was born Oct. 6, 1871, in Louisville, Ky. She designed a statue of Daniel Boone.

Yaple, George L., lawyer and statesman of Mendon, Mich., was born Feb. 20, 1851, in Leonidas, Mich. In 1883-85 he was a member of congress.

Yarnall, Charlton, merchant and capitalist of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 1, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a director of the American National bank and is connected with other corporations.

Yarrow, Harry Crecy, physician and author of 926 Seventeenth st., Washington, D. C., was born Nov. 19, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Introduction to the Study of Mortuary Customs Among North American Indians.

Yates, Albert, physician, surgeon and banker of Washington, Mich., was born Sept. 13, 1842, in England. He is president of the Washington Savings bank.

Yates, Cullen, artist of 939 Eighth ave., New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1866, in Bryan, Ohio. He is represented in the National gallery at Washington, D.C., and at the Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences.

Yates, Elizabeth Upham, missionary and lecturer of Bristol, Maine, was born July 3, 1857, in Bristol, Maine. She has been a missionary in China.

Yates, Henry Whitefield, banker of Omaha, Neb., was born Jan. 1, 1837, in Leonard Town, Md. He is president of the Commercial Land company.

Yates, Richard, lawyer and statesman of Springfield, Ill., was born Dec. 12, 1860, in Jacksonville, Ill. In 1901-05 he was governor of Illinois.

Yates, T. B., loan agent and banker of Gallatin, Mo., was born Feb. 3, 1836, in Virginia. For nearly a quarter of a century he has been engaged in the banking business. For two terms he was mayor of his city; and was a member of the democratic national convention in 1876. For sixteen years he has been a member of the board of managers of the state and industrial institution.

Yawkey, Cyrus C., railroad president of Wausau, Wis., was born on Aug. 29, 1862. Since 1904 he has been president and general manager of the Hazelhurst and Southeastern railroad.

Yeager, James Martin, clergyman, lecturer and college president of Carmel, N.Y.,was born Nov. 2, 1857, in Yeagerstown, Pa. He lectures on Rocks That Wreck and other works.

Yeaman, Nathaniel B.,soldier, business man and statesman of Plymouth, N.C., was born Dec. 15, 1837, in Baltimore, Md. He has been mayor of his city.

Yeaman, Edward T., banker of Altavista, Va., was born Jan. 11, 1877, in Virginia. He is president of the Farmers' Savings bank.

Yeary, Walter B., farmer and banker of Farmersville, Texas, was born Dec. 24, 1860, in Farmersville, Texas. He is president of the Farmers and Merchants' National bank.

Yeasting, John F., banker of Gibsonburg, Ohio, was born Feb. 26, 1838, in Hanover, Germany. He is president of the Gidsonburg Banking company.

Yeates, William Smith, educator and geologist of 196 East Pine st., Atlanta, Ga., was born Dec. 15, 1856, in Murfreesboro, N. C. Since 1893 he has been state geologist of Georgia and curator of the Georgia state museum.

Yeaton, Arthur Charles, educator and college president of 360 Stevens ave., Portland, Maine, was born Aug. 25, 1871, in Dover, N. H. Since 1907 he has been president of the Westbrook seminary.

Yegen, Christian, banker and statesman of Billings, Mont., was born Nov. 19, 1857, in Switzerland. He has been a member of the Montana state senate; and mayor of his city. He is president of Yegen Brothers, merchants and bankers.

Yelser, Henry Craig, lawyer and manufacturer of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born Dec. 19, 1852, in Louisville, Ky. He is a director of the Central Trust and Safe Deposit company.

Yencer, Martin Washington, physician and statesman of Richmond, Ind., was born on Dec. 27, 1871, in Lancaster, Ohio. Since 1902 he has been a representative in the Indiana state legislature.

Yendes, Lucy A.,educator, lecturer and author of 154 One Hundred and Seventy-fifth st., New York City, was born Jan. 31, 1852, in Watertown, N.Y. She has been school principal and managing editor of several magazines; and director on the executive board of the home for homeless boys. She is president of the American authors' association; and editor of the Twentieth Century Women. She is now principal of extension courses in the Scudder school. She is the author of Preston Papers and other works.

Yerkes, John Watson, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born April 1, 1854, in Lexington, Ky. He is the attorney for the Cincinnati, New Orleans, and Texas Pacific Railway company.

Yett, William Dick, physician and banker of Marble Falls, Texas, was born in 1854, in Burnet county, Texas. For six years he was a member of the Texas state senate. He is president of the Citizens' State bank of Marble Falls.

Yewell, George Henry, painter and artist of 51 West Tenth st., New York City, was born Jan. 20, 1830, in Havre de Grace, Md. He is the author of The Wounded Drummer Boy and other works.

Yoakum, Charles H., lawyer and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born in 1850, in Limeston county, Texas. In 1895-97 he was a member of congress.

Yocum, Wilbur Fisk, author, educator,clergyman and college president of Gainesville, Fla., was born on July 20, 1840, in Salem, Ohio. He is the author of Civil Government in Florida.

Yoder, Albert Henry, educator and college president of Tacoma, Wash., was born Feb. 15, 1866, in Nora Springs, Iowa. Since 1906 he has been superintendent of the public schools of Tacoma, Wash.

Yoder, Robert Anderson, educator, clergyman and college president of Hickory, N.C., was born Aug. 16, 1853, in Lincoln county, N.C. He has been president of the Lenoir college.

Yoder, Samuel S., soldier, physician, jurist and statesman of Lima, Ohio, was born Aug. 16, 1841, in Berlin, Ohio. In 1887-91 he was a member of congress.

York, Francis Lodowick, educator, musician and author of 1013 Woodward ave., Detroit, Mich., was born in 1861, in Ontonagon, Mich. He is the author of Harmony Simplified and other works.

York, Samuel Albert, lawyer and capitalist of 42 Church st., New Haven, Conn., was born Oct. 11, 1868, in New Haven, Conn. He is president of the Elm City Ice company.

Yorke, Rev. Peter C., clergyman, lecturer and author of 1267 Sixteenth ave., Oakland, Cal., was born Aug. 15, 1864, in Galway, Ireland. He directed the diocesan school exhibit at the Chicago world's fair. In 1897 he founded the Catholic truth society of San Francisco. Since 1903 he has been permanent director of St. Anthony's of Oakland. He is the author of Letters on Education in California and other works.

Yost, Jacob, journalist and statesman of Staunton, Va., was born April 1, 1853, in Staunton, Va. In 1895-99 he was a member of congress.

Yost,Mrs.M.Edith,poet of Sulphur Springs, Ind., was born July 26, 1863, in Mount Summit, Ind. She is the author of A Summer Tale and other works.

Young, Bennett Henderson, soldier,lawyer and author of 1535 Fourth ave., Louisville, Ky., was born May 25, 1843, in Nicholasville, Ky. He is president of the Kentucky state institution for the blind. He is the author of History Constitutions and other works.

Young, Charles Luther, soldier, manufac-

turer and educator of 419 Prescott st., Toledo, Ohio, was born Nov. 23, 1838, in Albany, N.Y. He served in the civil war. He has been president of the Toledo soldiers' memorial association.

Young, Frank Wilson, architect of Los Angeles, Cal., was born in Los Angeles, Cal. He is a member of the firm of R. B. Young and Son, architects. He is a member of the Los Angeles country club and various patriotic and fraternal orders.

Young, George Hiland, banker of Brandon, Vt., was born Feb. 22, 1859, in Orwell, Vt. Since 1908 he has been vice-president and manager of the First National bank of Brandon. He is also vice-president of the Cloud county bank of Concordia, Kan. He is also an executor and administrator of his state.

Young, Horace Gedney, banker and railway official of Manchester, Va., was born Jan. 25, 1854, in Honesdale, Pa. In 1879 he entered railway service with the Delaware and Hudson company; and in 1888-1903 was second vice-president of that corporation. In 1905-08 he was president of the Albany Trust company; and since 1908 has been chairman of its board of directors.

Young, Jeremiah Simeon, educator of 1120 Sixth st., South East, Minneapolis, Minn., was born Sept. 9, 1866, in Ohio. He has been assistant state superintendent of schools of Colorado; and professor of political science in Lake Forest college of Illinois. He is now professor of political science in the university of Minnesota; and secretary and editor of the Minnesota academy of social sciences.

Young, Milton K., lawyer and statesman of Los Angeles, Cal., was born April 7, 1868, in Litchfield, Ill. In 1908 and 1912 he was a delegate to the democratic national conventions; and in 1903-04 was chairman of the democratic central committee. In 1906-10 he was a member of the Los Angeles city service commission, retiring as president. He was a member of the first consolidation commission, which consolidated San Pedro with Los Angeles.

Zacharias, Frank Riegel, banker of Harper, Kan., was born Aug. 30, 1861, in Mechanicsburg, Pa. He became assistant cashier in the First National bank of Harper, Kan.; and in 1887-90 was engaged in the real estate and loan business in Iowa and Nebraska. He became president of the Harper State bank, and in 1906 became president of the National bank of Harper, of which he is still president. He is also president of the Danville State bank and the Attica State bank. For three years he was a member of the board of managers of the Kansas state industrial reformatory at Hutchinson.

Zacharias, Henry J., business man and statesman of Saginaw, Mich., was born on March 15, 1880. He is a general steamship agent for the American line, the Cunard line, the North German Lloyd, Hamburg-American, Red Star and White Star lines. In 1907 he was a representative in the Michigan state legislature. He is also deputy county clerk and proprietor of a liquor store.

Zahm, George Davis, lawyer and lecturer of 261 Broadway, New York City, was born Feb. 27, 1876, in Toledo, Ohio. He graduated from Yale with the degree of LL.B. In 1901-03 he practiced law in Syracuse, N. Y. Since 1904 he has taught commercial law in Yale university and since 1909 has also been a lecturer in the New Jersey law school. He practices law in New York City; and is a director of the Roy Watch Case company, Hudson Export and Import company and other corporations.

Zeller, Julius Christian, educator and author of 608 North Sprague ave., Tacoma, Wash., was born Dec. 15, 1871, in Spring Bay, Ill. He has received the degrees of A. B., B.O., B.D., M.A., D.D. and D.C.L. from the university of Chicago and other institutions of learning. In 1907 he was appointed a delegate to the deep waterways congress at Memphis; and since 1909 has been president of the university of Puget Sound. He is the author of Denominational Forces in Virginia, and other brochures.

Zimmerman, Leander M., clergyman and author of 421 Hanover st., Baltimore, Md., was born Aug. 29, 1860, in Manchester, Md. He has been president of the general synod of the Lutheran church of Maryland; vice-president of the board of home missions; and a delegate to the general synod six times. He is now pastor of the Christ Lutheran church of Baltimore. He is the author of three novels, several books and numerous booklets and tracts on ethical, social and religious topics.

Zimmerman, Oliver B., mechanical engineer of Bruxelles, Belgium. He received the degrees of B.S. and M.E.; and was awarded the John Johnston scholarship in 1892. He has been United States government observer on the migration of birds; and assistant in the Milwaukee high school in manual training and mathematics. In 1900-02 he was instructor in machine design and mathematics in the university of Wisconsin, and in 1902-05 assistant professor of machine design in that institution. In 1908-11 he was engineer with the M. Rumley company of La Porte, Ind. He is now European advisory engineer to the sales and manufacturing department of the international harvester corporation at 11-13 Rue D'Arenberg, Bruxelles, Belgium.

Zucca, Antonio, importer of 25 Broadway, New York City, was born in Trieste, Austria. He came to the United States in 1869 and established the house of Zucca and company, and introduced many of the Italian products in the American market. He is president of the Italian chamber of commerce; and president of the Italian-American democratic association. He is a director of the Italo-American Trust company and various other corporations.

